German General Social Survey
Questionnaire 2004 - ZA No. 3764
This translation of the original German questionnaire of ALLBUS / GGSS 2004 was first published as:


For this edition, the individual items in the questionnaire were supplemented with references to the corresponding variables in the ALLBUS 2004 data set.
PRELIMINARY NOTES

Translation goals always affect the translation outcome. The goal of the English translation of the German Social Survey (ALLBUS) 2004 is to let interested researchers know what was asked in the survey. Our goal is not to produce a questionnaire that can be fielded in an English speaking community exactly as presented. Some of the translations, for example, are not especially idiomatic; reasons are given below. Our translations are not heavily annotated. Occasionally we provide additional information in square brackets [...]. If anyone wants to field ALLBUS items in English, we seriously recommend to take the points we made below into consideration and adjust the translations appropriately to his or her own survey context. If there are any questions where clarification is needed, we will be happy to help where we can.

We would like to take the opportunity to thank our translators for their patience and their valuable professional contribution. Lisa Brüderlin did the translation into English, Birgitt Krumböck, a native English speaking translator, did the review and quality assessment of the translation.

Particular points of relevance

Translation of the German indefinite pronoun 'man' which in some respect is like the English indefinite pronoun 'one':

The German 'man' is not formal and used in more and different contexts from 'one' in English. English equivalents, depending on context, can be 'one', 'you', 'we' or 'people'.

Gender specific reference:

German and English differ quite a lot in the way the sex of people is referred to. Various differences have meant that we sometimes translated with 'he/she' when the German has indicated the sex differently.
Answer scales:
Translation of answer scales is a special case (Harkness 1998)\(^1\). For some scales, we have attempted to provide translations that might actually work in an English field questionnaire. For other scales, where the German scale itself was perhaps unusual, we simply tried to translate the essence.

Answer categories not read out (Don’t know (DK), etc.):
The ALLBUS 2004 was conducted as a computer-assisted-personal-interview (CAPI) and the DK categories such as ‘answer refusal’, ‘don’t know’ or ‘no answer’ were not read out to respondents.

Interviewer specifications:
Interviewer specifications are in italics, e.g. INT: Please present card 31.

Martina Wasmer, Evi Scholz and Alexander Haarmann
GESIS-ZUMA
Mannheim, June 2008

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F000 Interviewer

I hereby confirm that prior to starting the interview I pointed out to the target person that questions concerning health (e.g. the number of visits to the doctor in the past 3 months) and political views (e.g. interest in politics) would also be asked.

Yes
No

F000a Interviewer

Please point out now that questions concerning health (e.g. the number of visits to the doctor in the past 3 months) and political views (e.g. interest in politics) will also be asked.

Have you done so?

Yes
No

V5 F001

INT.: Please present card 1 and leave presented until question F002.

Let us begin with some questions about the economic situation.
Please use the card for your answers.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in Germany?

V6 F002

And your own current financial situation?

- Very good
- Good
- Partly good/partly bad
- Bad
- Very bad
- Don't know
INT.: Please present card 3 and leave presented until question 4.

What do you think the economic situation in Germany will be like in one year? Please use the card for your answers.

V8  F004

And what will your own financial situation be like in one year?

Considerably better than today
Somewhat better than today
The same
Somewhat worse than today
Considerably worse than today
Don’t know

F006

INT.: Please display card 6.

Now some questions about your leisure time. Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

V9  A  Read books
V10 B  Read magazines/journals
V11 C  Listen to records, CDs, cassettes
V12 D  Watch videos, DVDs
V13 E  Use the computer
V14 F  Use the Internet or special online services
V15 G  Further your education
V16 H  Just do nothing, take it easy
V17 J  Go for walks, go hiking
V18 K  Yoga, meditation, autogenic training, body awareness exercises

I do the following in my leisure time:
Every day
At least once a week
At least once a month
Less often
Never
INT.: Please display card 7.

And what about these activities? Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

V19  A  Go out for a meal or a drink (café, pub, restaurant)
V20  B  Visit or be visited by neighbours, friends or acquaintances
V21  C  Visit or be visited by family members or relatives
V22  D  Play cards or games with the family
V23  E  Go on outings or short trips
V24  F  Take part in political parties activities, local politics or citizens' action groups
V25  G  Voluntary work in clubs, associations or community services
V26  H  Attend church or religious events
V27  J  Artistic and musical activities (painting, playing an instrument, photography, theatre, dance)
V28  K  Do arts & crafts/ do repairs around the house, car; gardening
V29  L  Do sports
V30  M  Attend sporting events
V31  O  Go to the cinema, pop or jazz concerts, dancing/clubbing
V32  P  Go to events such as the opera, classical concerts, theatre, exhibitions

I do the following in my leisure time:
Every day
At least once a week
At least once a month
Less often
Never

____________________________________________________

V33  F009

Do you personally have a mobile phone?

Yes
No
INT.: Please display card 12.

What do you use your mobile phone for? Which items on the following list apply to you?

INT.: Multiple responses possible!

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V34</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V35</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V36</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V37</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V38</td>
<td>E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V39</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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V40 F013

How many television sets are there in your household?

______ television set(s)

There are no television sets in my household

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V41 F014

INT.: Please display card 14.

Generally speaking, how many days a week (that is, on the seven days from Monday to Sunday) do you watch TV?

All 7 days a week
6 days a week
5 days a week
4 days a week
3 days a week
2 days a week
1 day a week
Less often
Never
Thinking about the days when you watch TV, how long on average do you watch TV on these days - I mean in hours and minutes?

______ hour(s) ______ minutes

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INT.: Please shuffle green card pack and give to respondent.

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV programme. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all?

A TV shows, quiz programmes
B Sports programmes
C Movies
D News broadcasts
E Political magazines
F Art and cultural programmes
G Traditional German "rural life"-films
H Detective films, detective series
J Action films
K Soaps and sitcoms

Interests me:
Very strongly
Strongly
Middling
Little\(^2\)
Not at all

\(^2\) German “wenig” is either ‘little’ or ‘very little’ in this context.
Generally speaking, how many days a week do you read a newspaper?

All 7 days a week
6 days a week
5 days a week
4 days a week
3 days a week
2 days a week
1 day a week
Less often
Never

INT.: Please tick without asking.

Respondent is
male
female

Please tell me what year and month you were born in.

Month _____ Year _____
INT:  Please display card 20.

Next we come to questions about your education, job and family. Let’s begin with your education. What general school leaving certificate do you have?

INT:  Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

A  Still at school
B  Finished school without school leaving certificate
C  Lowest formal qualification of Germany’s tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse")
D  Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
E  Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.")"
F  Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife")"
G  Other school leaving certificate, please enter_________________________
**F021**

*INT.:* Please display card 21.

What vocational or professional training do you have?  
Which of the categories on the card apply to you?  
Please name the appropriate letters.

*INT.:* Multiple responses possible, unless “M” selected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V61</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre”)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V62</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Compact vocational training course (“Teilfacharbeiterabschluss”, former East Germany)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V63</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V64</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Completed commercial traineeship (“Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V65</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>Work placement/internship (“Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V66</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Specialized vocational college certificate (“Berufsfachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V67</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>Technical or vocational college certificate (“Fachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V58</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate (“Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V69</td>
<td>J</td>
<td>Polytechnic degree (or engineering college degree) (“Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V70</td>
<td>K</td>
<td>University degree (“Hochschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V71</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Other vocational training certificate, please enter:___________________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V72</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>No completed vocational training</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**V73**  
*F022*

*INT.:* Please display card 22.

And now let’s continue with employment and your occupation.  
Which of the categories on the card applies to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>Full time employment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Part (&quot;half&quot;) time employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Less than part (&quot;half&quot;) time employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Not working</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F022b Interviewer

Since this is an important question, please try to elicit an answer. If there are difficulties referring to the classification, here are some hints for you: Trainees are considered employees in a regular occupation.

Family members assisting in a family business who are full-time or part-time (“half-time”) employees in the business of a household or a family member, without having a formal contract, are also considered employees in a regular occupation (either full-time or part-time).

“Employed less than part-time” are persons who are gainfully employed while, at the same time, one of the following applies:

- Attend a full-time school (pupils and students),
- Are registered as unemployed or
- Draw a retirement benefit / pension as a result of previous employment.

- Persons on maternity / parental leave or on another type of leave of absence are not considered employees in a regular occupation.
INT.:  Please display card 23.

Please classify your occupational status according to this list.

INT:  Please insert number.
Insert number: ______________

**Workers**

60 Unskilled worker
61 Semi-skilled worker
62 Skilled worker
63 Foreman
64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), Site foreman

**Employees**

50 Plant foreman with employee status
51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, bookkeeper, draughtsman)
53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

**Civil Servants/Judges/Professional soldiers**

40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
41 Civil servants carrying out middle-level administrative duties
42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, Judges

**Independent farmer**

with farmland of.....
10 less than 10 hectares
11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
12 20 ha - less than 50 ha
13 50 ha and over

**Independent professionals**

(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
15 1 employee or none
16 2 - 9 employees
17 10 or more employees
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.
21 1 employee or none
22 2 – 9 employees
23 10 – 49 employees
24 50 or more employees

65 Farmer on a collective farm   [“Genossenschaftsbauer”, East Germany]

30 Family member assisting in family business

In vocational training
70 Trainee in vocational/administrative sector
71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
73 Civil servant trainee
74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

What work do you do in your main job?
Please describe your work precisely.

INT.: Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Are you employed in the public sector?
Yes
No

How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job, including overtime?

INT.: Please record to the half hour precisely.

_______,______ hours per week
V89, V90
F027
How many people are employed at your company or place of work?

INT.: If the respondent asks for further explanations:

What is meant is the local place at which you work, excluding branches etc. your company might have elsewhere.

_________ employees

Don’t know

V91
F028
Do your professional duties include supervising the work of other employees or telling them what they have to do?

Yes
No

V92, V93
F029
How many persons do you supervise directly?

__________ person(s)

V94
F030
Are you afraid, in the near future, of becoming unemployed or of having to change your job?

- No
- Yes, afraid of becoming unemployed
- Yes, afraid of having to change my job

V95
F031
Are you afraid that your livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that you will have to change your occupation?

- No
- Yes, afraid my livelihood will be threatened
- Yes, afraid I will have to change my occupation
V96  F032

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

- Yes
- No

V97, V98  F033

How long were you unemployed altogether in the last 10 years?

**INT.:** If respondent was unemployed more than once, please **add up all the periods.**

_______ month(s) and ____ week(s)

V99  F037

Do you currently have another gainful employment or a secondary job in addition to your main job?

Yes
No

V100, V101  F038

And how many hours a week do you normally spend working for your secondary job, including overtime?

**INT.:** Please record to the half-hour precisely.

If applicable, add up the time spent working for several secondary jobs.

______ . ____ hours per week

V102, V103  F039

How many hours per week do you normally work for pay in your less than part (“half”) time employment?

**INT.:** Please record to the half-hour precisely.

If applicable, add up the time spent working for several jobs.

______ . ____ hours per week
INT.: Please present card 40.

Please look through this list and tell me what applies to you. Please name the appropriate letter.

A  I am a pupil/student
B  I am retired
C  I am currently unemployed
D  I am a housewife/houseman
E  I am doing military/alternative community service
F  I am not (full to “half” time) employed for other reasons

INT.: Please present card 42.

Please classify your last occupational status according to this list.

INT.: Please insert number.

Number: | | |

INT.: Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?

_____________________________________________
In the last 10 years, have you ever been unemployed?

- Yes
- No

Apart from your current situation, were you ever unemployed at any time in the last ten years?

- Yes
- No

How long were you unemployed altogether in the last 10 years *(With unemployed respondents: “up to now”)*?

*INT.*: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please *add up all the periods.*

|___|___|___| month(s) and |___| week(s)

(Note: For the respondents with code numbers 70-74 in F023, the additional response option "have never been in full- to “half”-time employment prior to my current vocational training" is shown.)

I would now like to ask you a number of questions about your FIRST MAIN JOB; your vocational training or apprenticeship is not meant here.

When, i.e. in which year, did you have full- to “half”-time employment for the first time?

Year:_______

Please classify the FIRST occupational status you ever had according to this list.

*INT.*: Please insert number.

Number: |___|___|
What work did you do in your FIRST main job? Please describe this work precisely.
______________________________________________

INT.: Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?
______________________________________________

Now let’s turn to another topic.
There is a lot of talk about social class these days. What class would you describe yourself as belonging to?

INT.: Please read the categories aloud. Only one may be selected.

- Lower class
- Working class ("Arbeiterschicht")
- Middle class
- Upper middle class
- Upper class

INT.: Don’t read aloud→

None of these classes
Refused to select a category
Don’t know

Compared with how others live in Germany:
Do you think you get your fair share, more than your fair share, somewhat less or very much less than your fair share?

- Fair share
- More than fair share
- Somewhat less
- Very much less
Don’t know
**Int.: Please shuffle yellow cards and give to respondent.**

Here are some opinions about the State and the economy in Germany. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you ...

Completely agree
Tend to agree
Tend to disagree
Completely disagree
Don't know

**V139** A In our society, everybody must see for themselves that they succeed somehow. Joining others in order to fight for one's cause either politically or with a trade union does not provide much help.

**V140** B The economy only works if entrepreneurs make good profits. Everyone benefits from that in the end.

**V141** C The State has to make sure that everyone has a job and that prices remain stable, even if the freedom of entrepreneurs has to be curtailed because of this.

**V142** D The State must ensure that people can live a decent income even in illness, hardship, unemployment and old age.

**V143** E If social security benefits, such as the continuation of payments in case of illness, unemployment benefits, and early retirement pensions are as high as they are now, then this will only lead to the situation that people do not want to work any more.

**V144** F All in all, one can live very well in a country like Germany.

**V145** G By and large, economic profits are nowadays distributed fairly in Germany.

**V146** H Even if one wanted to, one could hardly make social inequalities any lower than they are here in Germany.

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**V147** F052

Now think of your personal situation:
All things considered have your ideas of what you wanted to achieve in life been – so far –

**INT.: Please read out the response categories.**

- More than fulfilled
- Fulfilled
- Not quite fulfilled or
- Not at all fulfilled?
What do you think: does everybody in Germany today have the chance to be educated in keeping with their talents and abilities?

- yes
- no
- don’t know

F054

*INT.: Please shuffle blue cards and give to respondent.*

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?
Please rate the importance of the qualities and situations described on these cards.
Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

Very important
Fairly important
Not so important [in German: less important]
Unimportant

V149 A Opportunism, ruthlessness
V150 B Education, training
V151 C Political activity
V152 D Coincidence, luck
V153 E Intelligence, talent
V154 F Connections, protection
V155 G Achievement, industriousness
V156 H Money, wealth
V157 J Initiative, assertiveness
V158 K Social background, coming from the “right” family
V159 L Bribery, corruption
V160 M Co-operative style of management, openness
F055

INT.: Please present card 55.

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany are really like and how things should be. Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you

- Completely agree
- Tend to agree
- Tend to disagree
- Completely disagree
- Don’t know

V161 A In Germany, the old differences between those who own and those who work still persist. One’s personal status depends on whether one belongs to the upper or the lower class.

V162 B In Germany, there are still large differences between social classes. What one can achieve in life substantially depends on one’s family background.

V163 C Germany is an open society. What one achieves in life, does not depend on one’s family background anymore, but on the abilities one has and the education one acquires.

V164 D What one gets in life depends not so much on one’s own efforts, but on the economic situation, the situation on the employment market, wage agreements, and the social benefits provided by the State.

V165 E Income should not be based solely on individual achievement. Instead, everybody should have what they and their family need for a decent life.

V166 F Only when differences in income and in social standing are large enough, is there an incentive for individual achievement.

V167 G Differences in status between people are acceptable because they basically reflect what people have made of the opportunities they have had.

V168 H On the whole, I consider the social differences in our country just.

V169 F056

What about your personal pension provision or provision for incapacity or illness? Do you feel you are –

INT.: Please read the categories aloud.

- Adequately provided for
- Not adequately provided for
- Or have you not thought about that yet?
Some people say that we have more than enough social benefits in Germany today and that they should be cut back in the future. Other people think that we should keep the current system of social provision and if necessary extend it. Have you formed an opinion on this issue?

• Yes
• No

What is your opinion? Should social benefits be cut in the future, should things stay as they are, or should social benefits be extended?

• Should be cut
• Should stay as they are
• Should be extended

INT.: Please present card 59.

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

A A working mother can establish just as loving and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who doesn’t work.
B It’s more important for a wife to help her husband with his career than to pursue her own career.
C A small child is bound to suffer if his or her mother goes out to work.
D It is much better for everyone concerned if the man goes out to work and the woman stays at home and looks after the house and children.
E A child actually benefits if his or her mother has a job rather than just concentrating on the home.
F A married woman should not work if there are not enough jobs to go round and her husband is also in a position to support the family.
F061

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

INT.: Please read the statements aloud.

V178 - No matter what some people say, life for ordinary people is getting worse rather than better.
V179 - With the future looking as it does, it's almost irresponsible to bring children into the world.
V180 - Most politicians are not really interested at all in the problems of ordinary people.
V181 - Most people don't really care in the slightest what happens to others.

Have the same opinion
Have a different opinion
Don't know

V182 F063

And now to something completely different.
How interested in politics are you?

INT.: Please read the categories aloud.

• Very strongly?
• Strongly?
• Middling?
• Very little?
• Or not at all?
F064

INT.: Please present card 64 and leave presented until question 64c.

In politics too one can't have everything at once.
On this card are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

64A If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?
64B And which goal would be the second most important to you?
64C And which goal would be third?
64D Tick remaining option as “fourth”.

V183 A To maintain law and order in this country
V184 B To give citizens more influence on government decisions
V185 C To fight rising prices
V186 D To protect the right of freedom of speech

Most important goal
Second most important goal
Third
Fourth
Don’t know

V187 <GESIS-ZA: Inglehart-Index>

V188 F065

Many people use the terms “left” and “right” to describe differing political views.

INT.: Please present scale 65.

Here we have a scale that runs from left to right. If you think of your own political views, where would you place them on this scale?
Please select one of the boxes and name the letter indicated beneath it.

left       o       o       o       o       o       o       o       o       o       o       right

F A M O G Z E Y I P
F066

INT.: Please present card 66.

I will now read some statements to you. Using the scale on the card, please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

“1” on the scale means that you “Completely disagree”.

“You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

INT.: Please read the statements aloud!

V189 A Modern technology has more positive than negative effects.
V190 B Due to technological progress, humanity is continuously moving towards a better future.
V191 C I am interested in technology and technological issues.
V192 D It is sometimes difficult for me to operate appliances, such as ticket-vending machines and cash dispensers.
V193 E I take no interest in computers.
V194 F It’s important for me to have a state-of-the-art computer at my disposal at home.
V195 G I feel I can’t keep up with developments in the area of new electronic media, such as the Internet and mobile communications.
V196 H In the future, people who do not have access to the Internet will be at a disadvantage in our society.
V197 J The Internet fundamentally contributes to improving levels of knowledge and information in society.
V198 K I think the Internet is fascinating.

F067

I will now ask you some more questions on your personal use of computers and the Internet.

When we talk about computers in the following context, we are referring to PCs, laptops, notebooks, home computers and mainframe computers.

Do you use a computer at least occasionally, either at home, at work or elsewhere?

Yes
No

F068

Have you ever used a computer in the past, no matter where?

Yes
No
In which year did you use a computer for the first time, no matter where?

In the year __ __ __ __

Don’t know

Where did you use a computer for the first time, was it...

INT.: Please read the categories aloud.

At school or university,
At work or during your vocational training,
At home or
Elsewhere? If so, where?____________________

Don’t know

To what extent do the following statements apply to you personally? Please answer using the list.

Applies completely
Tends to apply
Tends not to apply
Doesn’t apply at all
Don’t know, can’t tell

I don’t think a computer would be of use to me.
The cost of a computer is too high for me.
I find computers too complicated to use.
I intend to get myself a computer sooner or later.

Even if you yourself do not use a computer, is there a computer in your household?

Yes
No
V210  F072B

Is there a computer in your household?

Yes
No

V211  F073

How many computers are there in your household?

____ computer(s)

F074

INT.: Please present card 74.

How often do you do the following things on your computer at home?

Every day
At least once a week
At least once a month
Less often or
Never

V212  A  Working for my job or studying for my education
V213  B  Writing and editing texts for personal use
V214  C  Playing games
V215  D  Studying and getting information for personal use
V216  E  Using the computer to listen to music, to edit or look at pictures, or to watch or edit films
V217  F  Programming

V218, V219  F075

Now we would like to know how much time you personally spend on the computer at home. On average, how many hours does this amount to per week?

INT.: Please record to the half-hour precisely.

_____ . ____ hour(s) per week
How do you evaluate your skills in the following areas?
Please use the following scale as a guide: From

1 = No skills
to
10 = Perfect skills.

Answer: [1–10]

Don't know, can't tell

A Using word processing programmes (e.g. Word, WordPerfect, Open Office, etc.)
B Using other computer programmes (e.g. spreadsheets programmes, graphic design programmes etc.)
C Mastering one or several programming language(s) (e.g. Pascal, C++, Perl, Prolog, Java, etc.)
D Using the Internet

Do you yourself use the Internet at least occasionally, no matter whether at home, at work or elsewhere?

INT.: In this and the following questions, the term “Internet” is also intended to include online services such as t-online or AOL.

Yes
No

Have you used the Internet in the past, no matter where?

Yes
No
In which year did you use the Internet for the first time?
In the year __ __ __ __
Don’t know

And where did you use the Internet for the first time?
Was it -

INT.: Please read the categories aloud.
At school or university
At work or during your vocational training
At home or
Elsewhere If so, where? ____________________________
Don’t know

To what extent do the following statements apply to you personally? Please answer using the list.
Applies completely
Tends to apply
Tends not to apply
Doesn’t apply at all
Don’t know, can’t tell

A I don’t think the Internet would be of use to me.
B The cost of using the Internet is too high for me.
C I find the Internet too complicated to use.
D I intend to get Internet access for myself sooner or later.

Even if you yourself do not use the Internet, do you have Internet access at home?
Yes
No
Do you have Internet access at home?
Yes
No

How often do you do the following things on the Internet?
Every day
At least once a week
At least once a month
Less often or
Never

Now we would like to know how much time you spend using the Internet at home. On average, how many hours does this amount to per week?

Please record to the half-hour precisely.

____ . ____ hour(s) per week
Can you tell me how many of your friends use the Internet?

*INT.: Please read the categories aloud.*

No one
Some
Many or
Almost all

Don’t know
Doesn’t apply, I don’t have any friends

---

Now I would like to ask you some more questions about computers and the Internet at your workplace.

How often do you use a computer at your workplace?

*INT.: Please read the categories aloud.*

Every working day
At least once a week
At least once a month
Less often
Never

---

Do you have Internet access at your workplace?

Yes
No
INT.: Please present card 89 and leave presented until question 90.

How often do you use the Internet at work FOR JOB-RELATED PURPOSES: On every working day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often, or never?

A  Every working day
B  At least once a week
C  At least once a month
D  Less often
E  Never

INT.

How often do you use the Internet at work FOR PRIVATE PURPOSES: Every working day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never?

A  Every working day
B  At least once a week
C  At least once a month
D  Less often
E  Never

INT.: Please present card 91.

Now I would like to ask some questions about your health. How would you describe your health in general?

A  Very good
B  Good
C  Satisfactory
D  Poor
E  Bad

INT.

When you climb stairs, i.e. go up several floors on foot: Does your state of health affect you greatly, slightly or not at all?

Greatly
Slightly
Not at all
And what about having to cope with other tiring everyday tasks, e.g. lifting something heavy or performing tasks requiring agility: Does your state of health affect you greatly, slightly or not at all?

Greatly
Slightly
Not at all

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

*INT.: Please present card 94A.*

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur

- that you felt rushed or pressed for time?
- that you felt downhearted and blue?
- that you felt relaxed and well-balanced?
- that you felt a lot of energy?
- that you had strong physical pains?

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks

- that, due to physical health problems, you accomplished less than you wanted to at work or in everyday tasks?
- that you were therefore limited in the kind of activities you carried out?

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks

- that, due to mental health or emotional problems, you accomplished less than you wanted to at work or in everyday tasks?
- that you were therefore limited in the kind of activities you carried out?

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks

- that, due to physical or mental health problems, your scope of social activities was restricted, i.e. social contacts with friends, acquaintances or relatives?

Always
Often
Sometimes
Almost never
Never
INT.:  Please present card 95.

Here we have a list of common illnesses. Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically. Please name the appropriate letter or letters, respectively.

INT.:  Multiple responses possible, unless P selected.

V264  A  Allergy
V265  B  Migraine
V266  C  High blood pressure, hypertension
V267  D  Circulatory disorder of the heart, angina pectoris
V268  E  Rheumatism, chronic inflammation of the joints, arthritis, arthrosis, gout
V269  F  Spinal damage
V270  G  Chronic bronchitis
V271  H  Asthma
V272  J  Inflammation of the liver, hepatitis, liver shrinkage, liver cirrhosis
V273  K  Diabetes
V274  L  Cancer
V275  M  Osteoporosis
V276-V278  O  Other, please specify: _______________________
V279  P  No chronic illnesses / health problems

V279  F096

What about other, non-chronic diseases?
Have you been sick over the past four weeks?

Yes
No
F097

INT.: Please present card 97. Multiple responses possible.

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons, respectively have you seen a doctor in the past three months?

Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters, respectively.

INT.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.

| V280 | A | Because of an acute illness (e.g. flu, injury) |
| V281 | B | Because of a chronic illness (e.g. diabetes, high blood pressure/hypertension, rheumatism) |
| V282 | C | Because I felt unwell (e.g. general discomfort, sleep disorders) |
| V283 | D | Only for requesting advice |
| V284 | E | Only for a visit to the doctor's surgery, but without consulting the doctor (e.g. because I needed to get a prescription, radiotherapy) |
| V285 | F | For a preventive medical check-up or vaccination |
| V286, V287 | G | Other, please specify: _______________________ |

H I haven't seen a doctor in the past three months.

V288,  V289

F098

In total, how often have you seen a doctor in the past three months?

__ __ __ time(s)

V290  F099

What about receiving in-patient treatment in hospital in the past twelve months? Have you been admitted to hospital for any overnight treatment once or several times in the past twelve months (excluding admission for reasons of childbirth)?

Yes

No

V291,  V292  F100

In total, how many nights did you spend in hospital in the past twelve months?

__ __ __ night(s)
V293 F101

According to an official assessment, are you an ill or disabled person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled?

Yes
No

V294, V295 F102

According to the last official assessment, to what extent does your disability or illness impair your ability to work or to what extent are you severely disabled?

___ ___ %

V296 F104

Do you smoke?

Yes
No

F105

INT.: Please present card 105.

What do you smoke?

INT.: Multiple responses possible.

V297 A Cigarettes
V298 B Cigars, cigarillos
V299 D Pipe

V300, V301 F106

About how many cigarettes do you smoke per day?

___ ___ ___ cigarette(s)

Less than one cigarette per day
Don’t know
V302, V303
F107
About how many cigars/cigarillos do you smoke per day?
___ ___ cigar(s)/cigarillo(s)
Less than one cigar/cigarillo per day
Don't know

V304
F108
About how many pipes do you smoke per day?
___ ___ pipe(s)
Less than one pipe per day
Don't know

V305, V306
F116
How tall are you?
___ ___ cm
Don't know

V307-V310
F117
What is your current weight, in kilograms?

(INT.: If the respondent does not know his/her exact weight, please ask him/her to make an estimate that is as accurate as possible.)
___ ___ kg
**F118**

**INT.**: *Please present card 118.*

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

- Several times a day
- Every day/Almost every day
- Several times a week
- About once a week
- Twice or three times a month
- Once a month or less often
- Never

V311 A Wholegrain or multigrain bread or rolls
V312 B White bread\(^3\), rolls
V313 C Fresh fruit
V314 D Fresh or frozen vegetables
V315 E Meat and meat products
V316 F Deep-fried foods (e.g. chips, crisps)
V317 G Sweets, cakes, biscuits, pastry
V318 H Beer or wine
V319 J Spirits

---

**F119**

V320, V321

On average, how many cups of coffee do you drink per day?

__ __ cup(s) of coffee

0 cups of coffee a day

---

\(^3\) In the German questionnaire, an additional item is mentioned: sliced white bread specifically for toasting purposes in contrast to a loaf of white bread. In the English context, we refer to these two types of bread by just using the English term “white bread”.
F121

_INT._ Please present card 121.

I will now read out some statements people make regarding their health. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements.

Completely agree
Tend to agree
Tend to disagree
Completely disagree

V322 A My health is largely a matter of good genes and good fortune.
V323 B Regarding my health, I can only do what the doctor tells me to do.
V324 C How fast I recover from an illness is largely a matter of luck.
V325 D My health is mainly determined by what I do myself.
V326 E In order to avoid illness, it makes sense to regularly seek the family doctor's advice.
V327 F It is mainly up to me to determine how fast I recover from an illness.

F122

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

V328 A Noise, dust, gases, vapours, bad air
V329 B Time/performance pressure
V330 C A bad working atmosphere
V331 D Overtime, long working hours
V332 E Shifts or night work
V333 F Hard physical labour

Yes, strongly
Yes, somewhat
No, not at all.

V334 F123

How often do you feel unfairly criticised, bullied or embarrassed in front of others by colleagues or superiors?

_INT._ Please read the categories aloud.

Often
Sometimes
Seldom or
Never
Don't know
If you think back on the past twelve months, about how many days did you take sick leave with a doctor’s note?

__ __ __ day(s)

0 days
Don’t know

We now have some questions about your family situation. What is your marital status? Are you...

*INT.: Please read statements aloud.*

a. married and living with your spouse?
b. married and living separated from spouse?
c. widowed?
d. divorced? or
e. never married?

Please tell me what month and year your spouse was born in?

Month |__|__| Year |__|__|__|
INT. Please present card 128.

What general school leaving certificate does your husband/wife have? Which of the following applies to him/her?

INT. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

A Still at school

B Finished school without school leaving certificate

C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse")

D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")

E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.")")

F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife")

G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ____________________________
F129

INT.: Please present card 129.

What vocational or professional training does your husband/wife have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letters.

INT.: Multiple responses possible, unless “M” selected.

V343  A  On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre”)

V344  B  Compact vocational training course (“Teilfacharbeiterabschluss”, former East Germany)

V345  C  Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre”)

V346  D  Completed commercial traineeship (“Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre”)

V347  E  Work placement/internship (“Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat”)

V348  F  Specialized vocational college certificate (“Berufsfachschulabschluss”)

V349  G  Technical or vocational college certificate (“Fachschulabschluss”)

V350  H  Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate (“Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss”)

V351  J  Polytechnic degree (or engineering college degree) (“Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)”)

V352  K  University degree (“Hochschulabschluss”)

V353  L  Other vocational training certificate, please enter ________________________

V354  M  No completed vocational training

V355  F130

INT.: Please present card 130.

Which of the categories on the card applies to your husband/wife?

A  Full time employment
B  Part (“half”) time employment
C  Less than part (“half”) time employment
D  Not working
INT.: Please present card 131.

Please classify your husband's/wife's occupational status according to this card.

INT.: Please insert number.

Number: | | |

**Workers**
60 Unskilled worker
61 Semi-skilled worker
62 Skilled worker
63 Foreman
64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), Site foreman

**Employees**
50 Plant foreman with employee status
51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

**Civil Servants/Judges/Professional soldiers**
40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, Judges

**Independent farmer**
with farmland of.....
10 less than 10 hectares
11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
12 20 ha - less than 50 ha
13 50 ha and over

**Independent professionals**
(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
15 1 employee or none
16 2 - 9 employees
17 10 or more employees
**Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.**

- 21 1 employee or none
- 22 2 - 9 employees
- 23 10 - 49 employees
- 24 50 or more employees

65 **Farmer on a collective farm** ("Genossenschaftsbauer", East Germany)

30 **Family member assisting in family business**

**In vocational training**
- 70 Trainee in vocational/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

---

**V358-F132**

What work does your husband/wife do in his/her main job? Please describe the work precisely.

*INT.*: Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?

---

**V368-F133**

*INT.*: Please present card 133.

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your husband/wife. Please name the appropriate letter.

*INT.*: Only one choice possible

- A He/she is a pupil/student
- B He/she is retired
- C He/she is currently unemployed
- D He/she is a housewife/houseman
- E He is doing military/alternative community service
- F He/she is not (full to “half” time) employed for other reasons
V369  F134

Do you have a steady partner?

*INT.:* A steady partner also means a partner one does not live with.

Yes
No

V370  F135

Do you and your partner have a joint household?

- Yes
- No

V371- V374  F136

Please tell me what year and month your partner was born in.

Month |__|__| Year |__|__|___|___|

V375  F137

*INT.:* Please present card 137.

What general school leaving certificate does your partner have? Which of the following applies to him/her?

*INT.:* Only one choice possible.
Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

A  Still at school
B  Finished school without school leaving certificate
C  Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse")
D  Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
E  Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.")")
F  Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
G  Other school leaving certificate, please enter ________________________
**F138**

_INT.: Please present card 138.

What vocational or professional training does your partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

_INT.: Multiple responses possible, unless “M” selected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V376</td>
<td>A On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V377</td>
<td>B Compact vocational training course (“Teilfacharbeiterabschluss”, former East Germany)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V378</td>
<td>C Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V379</td>
<td>D Completed commercial traineeship (“Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V380</td>
<td>E Work placement/internship (“Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V381</td>
<td>F Specialized vocational college certificate (“Berufsfachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V382</td>
<td>G Technical or vocational college certificate (“Fachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V383</td>
<td>H Master(craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate (“Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V384</td>
<td>J Polytechnic degree (or engineering college degree) (“Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V385</td>
<td>K University degree (“Hochschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V386</td>
<td>L Other vocational training certificate, please enter ______________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V387</td>
<td>M No completed vocational training</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**F139**

_INT.: Please present card 139.

Which of the categories on the card applies to your partner?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Full time employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Part (&quot;half&quot;) time employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Less than part (&quot;half&quot;) time employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Not working</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INT.: Please present card 140.

Please classify your partner’s occupational status according to this card.

INT.: Please enter number.

Number: | | |

What work does your partner do in his/her main job?
Please describe the work precisely.

INT.: Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?

____________________________________________

INT.: Only one choice possible!

A  He/she is a pupil/student
B  He/she is retired
C  He/she is currently unemployed
D  He/she is a housewife/houseman
E  He is doing military/alternative community service
F  He/she is not (full to “half” time) employed for other reasons

____________________________________________
**V402 F143**

INT.: *Please present card 143.*

When you were fifteen years old, were you living in a household with both your mother and your father?

A  Yes, with my mother and father  
B  No, only with my mother  
C  No, only with my father  
D  No, with neither my mother nor my father

**V403, F144, V404**

INT.: *Please present card 144 and leave presented until question F146.*

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your father?  
Please classify it according to this list.

INT.: *Please enter number.*

*Number: ___  ___  ___*

**Workers**
60 Unskilled worker  
61 Semi-skilled worker  
62 Skilled worker  
63 Foreman  
64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), Site foreman

**Employees**
50 Plant foreman with employee status  
51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)  
52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)  
53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)  
54 Employee with broad managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

**Civil Servants/Judges/Professional soldiers**
40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties  
41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties  
42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties  
43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, Judges
**Independent farmer**
with farmland of.....
10 less than 10 hectares
11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
12 20 ha - less than 50 ha
13 50 ha and over

**Independent professionals**
(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
15 1 employee or none
16 2 - 9 employees
17 10 or more employees

**Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.**
21 1 employee or none
22 2 - 9 employees
23 10 - 49 employees
24 50 or more employees

65 **Farmer on a collective farm** ("Genossenschaftsbauer", East Germany)

30 **Family member assisting in family business**

**In vocational training**
70 Trainee in vocational/administrative sector
71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
73 Civil servant trainee
74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

**INT.: If father was not working at that time, please find out informally what applies and tick accordingly.**

Father was retired at the time
Father was unemployed at the time
Father was away at war/a prisoner of war at the time
Father was no longer alive
Father unknown
Don't know
What work did your father do at that time? Please describe the work precisely.

*INT.: Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? Please classify it according to this list.

*INT.: Please enter number.

Number: |__|__|

**Workers**
60 Unskilled worker
61 Semi-skilled worker
62 Skilled worker
63 Foreman
64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), Site foreman

**Employees**
50 Plant foreman with employee status
51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
54 Employee with broad managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

**Civil Servants/Judges/Professional soldiers**
40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, Judges
Independent farmer
with farmland of.....
10 less than 10 hectares
11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
12 20 ha - less than 50 ha
13 50 ha and over

Independent professionals
(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
15 1 employee or none
16 2 - 9 employees
17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.
21 1 employee or none
22 2 - 9 employees
23 10 - 49 employees
24 50 or more employees

65 Farmer on a collective farm ("Genossenschaftsbauer", East Germany)

30 Family member assisting in family business

In vocational training
70 Trainee in vocational/administrative sector
71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
73 Civil servant trainee
74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

INT.:  If mother was not working at that time, please find out informally what applies and
tick accordingly.

Mother was not working at that time
Mother was no longer alive
Don't know

What work did your mother do at that time?
Please describe the work precisely.

INT.:  Please ask precisely:

Does this job, this work have a special name?
INT.: Please present card 148 and leave presented until question F149.
What general school leaving certificate does (did) your father have?

INT.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

And what general school leaving certificate does (did) your mother have?

INT.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

A Finished school without school leaving certificate
B Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse")
C Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
D Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
E Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife")
F Other school leaving certificate, please enter __________________________
Don't know
F150

INT.: Please present card 150 and leave presented until question 151.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your FATHER have? Which of the categories on the card apply / applied to him? Please name the appropriate letters.

INT.: Multiple responses possible, unless "M" selected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V429</td>
<td>A On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V430</td>
<td>B Compact vocational training course (“Teilfacharbeiterabschluss”, former East Germany)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V431</td>
<td>C Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Gewerbe”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V432</td>
<td>D Completed commercial traineeship (“Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V433</td>
<td>E Work placement/internship (“Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V434</td>
<td>F Specialized vocational college certificate (“Berufsfachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V435</td>
<td>G Technical or vocational college certificate (“Fachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V436</td>
<td>H Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate (“Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V437</td>
<td>J Polytechnic degree (or engineering college degree) (“Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V438</td>
<td>K University degree (“Hochschulabschluss”)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V439</td>
<td>L Other vocational training certificate, please specify:__________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V440</td>
<td>M No completed vocational training</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Don’t know
F151

What vocational or professional training does (did) your MOTHER have? Which of the categories on the card apply/applied to her? Please name the appropriate letter or letters, respectively.

INT.: *Multiple responses possible, unless “M” selected.*

V441 A On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre“)

V442 B Compact vocational training course (“Teilfacharbeiterabschluss“, former East Germany)

V443 C Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Gewerbe“)

V444 D Completed commercial traineeship (“Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre“)

V445 E Work placement/internship (“Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat“)

V446 F Specialized vocational college certificate (“Berufsfachschulabschluss“)

V447 G Technical or vocational college certificate (“Fachschulabschluss“)

V448 H Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate (“Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss“)

V449 J Polytechnic degree (or engineering college degree) (“Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)“)

V450 K University degree (“Hochschulabschluss“)

V451 L Other vocational training certificate, please specify:_________________

V452 M No completed vocational training

Don’t know.
Now let's get back to you. What citizenship do you have? If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

*INT: Multiple responses possible*

Citizenship of:
Germany
Greece
Italy
Former Yugoslavia:
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
  - Croatia
  - Macedonia
  - Slovenia
Poland
Turkey
Other country, please specify: *please enter__________________*
None, stateless

Were you born within the current borders of Germany?

Yes
No
INT.: What state is the interview being conducted in?

A  Baden-Württemberg  
B  Bavaria  
C  Former West Berlin  
D  Bremen  
E  Hamburg  
F  Hesse  
G  Lower Saxony  
H  North Rhine-Westphalia  
J  Rhineland-Palatinate  
K  Saarland  
L  Schleswig-Holstein  
M  Former East Berlin  
N  Brandenburg  
O  Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania  
P  Saxony  
Q  Saxony-Anhalt  
R  Thuringia  

INT.: Please present card 155.

What federal state were you born in?

A  Baden-Württemberg  
B  Bavaria  
C  Former West Berlin  
D  Bremen  
E  Hamburg  
F  Hesse  
G  Lower Saxony  
H  North Rhine-Westphalia  
J  Rhineland-Palatinate  
K  Saarland  
L  Schleswig-Holstein  
M  Former East Berlin  
N  Brandenburg  
O  Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania  
P  Saxony  
Q  Saxony-Anhalt  
R  Thuringia
**V461, V462**  
F156  
When did you settle in the western part of Germany?  
In the year_____  

-------------------

**V463, V464**  
F157  
When did you settle in the eastern part of Germany?  
In the year_____  

-------------------

**V465-V468**  
F158 / F159  
How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in *{Name state}*?  
Since _____  
Year

-------------------

**V469-V472**  
F160  
How long have you been living in Germany?  
Since _____  
Year

-------------------

**V473**  
F161  
How high is your own net monthly income?  
By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.  

*INT.: For self-employed, please ask for average net monthly income, after deductions for overheads.*  

_______ €  
No personal income  
Refused to answer  

-------------------
**INT.: If answer refused, please mention anonymity and display card 161. Please ask respondent for alphabet letter.**

- **B** less than 200€
- **T** 200 to less than 300€
- **P** 300 to less than 400€
- **F** 400 to less than 500€
- **E** 500 to less than 625€
- **H** 625 to less than 750€
- **L** 750 to less than 875€
- **N** 875 to less than 1.000€
- **R** 1.000 to less than 1.125€
- **M** 1.125 to less than 1.250€
- **S** 1.250 to less than 1.375€
- **K** 1.375 to less than 1.500€
- **Z** 1.500 to less than 1.750€
- **C** 1.750 to less than 2.000€
- **G** 2.000 to less than 2.250€
- **Y** 2.250 to less than 2.500€
- **J** 2.500 to less than 2.750€
- **V** 2.750 to less than 3.000€
- **Q** 3.000 to less than 4.000€
- **A** 4.000 to less than 5.000€
- **D** 5.000 to less than 7.500€
- **W** 7.500€ and more

---

**V477 F162**

Do any other persons live in this household APART FROM YOU? Please do not forget to include toddlers and persons who normally live here but are currently away, e.g. in hospital or on holiday.

- **Yes**
- **No, I live alone**
- **No answer**
I would like some information about the other people living in this household, that is not counting yourself. Please include toddlers, or people who normally live here but are currently away, e.g. in hospital or on holiday. Please name the persons in order of their age (starting with the oldest person).

INT.: note about each individual (e.g. “father”, “child”, “aunt” or an abbreviation of their first name).

1st person/2nd ..../3rd ..../4th ....

Do any other persons live in your household?

Yes
No

How many other persons live in your household, apart from those you have already mentioned and apart from yourself?

__ __ other person(s)

So apart from yourself, {Fill} people live in your household?

Yes
No, please correct information

Please indicate the following [information] for {note}:

Please tell me {name}’s family relationship.

INT.: Please present card 163E.
V484, F163F
V494, Sex:
V504, Male
V514, Female

V485-V488, F163G
V495-V498, V505-V508, Please tell me what month and what year {name} was born in.
V515-V518, _____ Month
V525-V528, _____ Year
V535-V538, V545-V548

V489, F163H
V499, V509, What marital status does {name} have?
V519, Is this person:
V529, V539, married and living with spouse?
V549, married and living separated from spouse?
widowed?
divorced?
or never married?

V490, F163J
V500, V510, INT.: Please present card 163J.
V520, V530, What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?
V540, INT.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.
V550
A Still at school
B Finished school without school leaving certificate
C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse")
D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
G Other school leaving certificate, please specify: __________________________

62
**V491, F163K**

**V501, F163K**

**V511, F163K**

**V521, F163K**

**V531, F163K**

**V541, F163K**

**V551, F163K**

*INT.: Please present card 163K.*

Which kind of school does {name} attend?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Elementary school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Lower secondary school, 9 years of schooling (&quot;Hauptschule&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Intermediary secondary school, 10 years of schooling (&quot;Realschule&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Grammar school, 12 or 13 years of schooling (&quot;Gymnasium&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Comprehensive school (&quot;Gesamtschule&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Other, please specify: ______________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**V492, F163L**

**V502, F163L**

**V512, F163L**

Has {name} graduated from university or a polytechnical college?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V522, F163L</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V542, F163L</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**V553, F164**

How high is the total net monthly income of your household?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

*INT.: For self-employed, please ask for average net monthly income, after deductions for overheads.*

________€

Refused to answer
If answer refused, please mention anonymity and display card 164.
Please ask respondent for alphabet letter.

B  less than 200€
T  200 to less than 300€
P  300 to less than 400€
F  400 to less than 500€
E  500 to less than 625€
H  625 to less than 750€
L  750 to less than 875€
N  875 to less than 1.000€
R  1.000 to less than 1.125€
M  1.125 to less than 1.250€
S  1.250 to less than 1.375€
K  1.375 to less than 1.500€
Z  1.500 to less than 1.750€
C  1.750 to less than 2.000€
G  2.000 to less than 2.250€
Y  2.250 to less than 2.500€
J  2.500 to less than 2.750€
V  2.750 to less than 3.000€
Q  3.000 to less than 4.000€
A  4.000 to less than 5.000€
D  5.000 to less than 7.500€
W  7.500€ and more
This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

**INT.:** Please present card 165 and leave presented until question 166. Multiple responses possible.

### Income from gainful employment
- **V559 A** Wage or salary (including that of trainees/apprentices)
- **V559 B** Income from self-employment (self-employed persons, farmers, freelancers)

### Income from assets/property
- **V560 C** Personal savings, building society savings (interest, bonuses)
- **V561 D** Securities (interest, dividends)
- **V562 E** Rent and lease
- **V563 F** Other assets

### Other sources of income
- **V564 G** Retirement pensions⁴ (“Renten”)
- **V565 H** Other pensions⁵ (“Pensionen”)
- **V566 J** Regular private subsistence payments (e.g. alimony for divorcees, children)
- **V567 K** Child allowance
- **V568 L** Unemployment benefits⁶, short-time allowance, bad weather allowance and the like
- **V569 M** Social welfare payments
- **V570 O** Sickness benefits, maternity benefits
- **V571 P** Child-rearing allowance
- **V572 Q** Educational grant for students and pupils, e.g. student loans (e.g. “Bafög”)
- **V573 R** Other grants for education or continuing education, re-training provided by a job centre
- **V574 S** Housing benefits
- **V575 T** Other social benefits
- **V576 U** Other, please specify:_________________________

---

⁴ Those who have paid into a State pension system are eligible.
⁵ Those who were employed as civil servants are eligible.
⁶ The German questionnaire mentions 3 different types of unemployment benefits which are only applicable within the German welfare system: “Arbeitslosengeld, Arbeitlosengeld II, Arbeitslosenhilfe”.
And which of these sources of income is the main source of income in your household?

- Wage or salary (including that of trainees/apprentices)
- Income from self-employment (self-employed persons, farmers, freelancers)
- Personal savings, building society savings (interest, bonuses)
- Securities (interest, dividends)
- Rent and lease
- Other assets
- Retirement pensions
- Other pensions
- Regular private subsistence payments (e.g. alimony for divorcees, children)
- Child allowance
- Unemployment benefits, short-time allowance, bad weather allowance and the like
- Social welfare payments
- Sickness benefits, maternity benefits
- Child-rearing allowance
- Educational grant for students and pupils, e.g. student loans (e.g. “Bafög”)
- Other grants for education or continuing education, re-training provided by a job centre
- Housing benefits
- Other social benefits
- Other, please specify: _______________________

Do you have (your own natural) children not living in your household but elsewhere?

Yes, my own children who do not live in my household
No, only children who live in my household
No, no own (living) children

How many children do you have who do not live in your household?

___ child(ren)

---

7 Those who have paid into a State pension system are eligible.
8 Those who were employed as civil servants are eligible.
9 The German questionnaire mentions 3 different types of unemployment support which are only applicable within the German welfare system: “Arbeitslosengeld, Arbeitslosengeld II, Arbeitslosenhilfe”.
F168B

Please name the children IN THE ORDER OF THEIR AGE (starting with the eldest).

INT.: Please record only the names of the children not living in the respondent's household (in order of their age).
Own children living in the same household have already been recorded in question 163.

1. __________________________
2. __________________________
3. __________________________
4. __________________________
5. etc.

V580, 168C
V588, Sex:
V596, {name} is
V604
V612, male
V620,
V628, female
V636,
V644,
V652

V581-V584, F168D
V589-V592,
V597-V600,
V605-V608,
V613-V616,
V621-V624,
V629-V632,
V637-V640,
V645-V648,
V653-V656

Please tell me what month and year {name} was born in.
Month: __ __
Year: __ __ __ __
V585, F168E
V593, V601, INT.: Please present card 168E!
V609, V617, What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?
V625, V633, INT.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.
V641, V649, A Still at school
V657, B Finished school without school leaving certificate
C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse")
D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.")
F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife")
G Other school leaving certificate, please specify:

V586, F168F
V594, V602, INT.: Please present card 168 F.
V610, V618, Which kind of school does {name} attend?
V626, V634, A Elementary school
V642, B Lower secondary school, 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschule")
V650, C Intermediary secondary school, 10 years of schooling ("Realschule")
V658, D Grammar school, 12 or 13 years of schooling ("Gymnasium")
E Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")
F Other, please specify: ______________________

V587, F168G
V595, V603, Has {name} graduated from a university or a polytechnical college?
V611, V619, Yes
V627, V629, No
INT.: Please present card 170.

The next question deals with the accommodation you/your family live in. Please tell me which of the categories on the card applies to you/your family.

INT.: Only one choice possible

A Sublet
B In an official/company flat
C In subsidised municipal housing
D In a rented flat (not subsidised housing)
E In a rented house (detached/semi-detached)
F In a flat owned by you or your family
G In a house owned by you or your family
H Other type of accommodation, please enter: ____________________________

V661, F171

How large is your flat / house approximately?

__ __ __ m²

Don’t know

V663, F172

Is there a dog or cat in your household?

Yes, a dog
Yes, a cat
Yes, both
No, neither

V664, F174A

In the daytime, how strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by noise in the area where you live?

INT.: Please read statements aloud.

Very strongly
Strongly
Slightly
Very little
Not at all
And at night, how strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by noise in the area where you live?

*INT.: Please read statements aloud.*

Very strongly
Strongly
Slightly
Very little
Not at all

And what about odour nuisance caused by factory or exhaust fumes or the like in the area where you live? How strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by those?

*INT.: Please read statements aloud.*

Very strongly
Strongly
Slightly
Very little
Not at all

May I ask what religious confession you belong to?

- The Roman Catholic church
- The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
- A Protestant free church
- Another Christian denomination
- Another non-Christian religion
- No religious affiliation

No, respondent does not want to answer the question.
**V668 F176**

*INT.*:  *Please present card 176.*

What kind of religious confession is this?

- Islamic religion
- Jewish religion
- Buddhist religion
- Hindu religion
- Other non-Christian religion

**V669 F177**

As a rule, how often do you go to church?

*INT.*:  *Please read statements aloud.*

- More than once a week
- Once a week
- Between one and three times a month
- Several times a month
- Less often or
- Never?

**V670 F178**

May I ask whether you are currently a member of a trade union?

- Yes
- No

No, respondent does not want to answer the question.

**V671 F179**

Were you ever a member of a trade union?

Yes
No
Don't know
Are you currently a member of a political party?

Yes
No

If there was a general election next Sunday, which party would you vote for with your second vote ("Zweitstimme")?

INT.: Only one choice possible. If there are queries: "Zweitstimme" is the vote for a party, not for a candidate.

The Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union
The Social Democratic Party
The Free Democratic Party
Bündnis90 / The Greens
The Republicans
Party of Democratic Socialism
Other party, please specify: please enter: ________________________________
Wouldn't vote
Refused to answer
Don’t know
Not eligible to vote, as not a German citizen

Questions for the Interviewer

INT.: Was the interview conducted with the respondent alone or were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?

INT.: Multiple responses possible!

Interview with subject conducted alone
Spouse/partner present
Children present
Other family members present
Others present (please list): ________________________________
**V680 F183**

*INT.*: Did any of the persons present interrupt during the interview?

- Yes, sometimes
- Yes, often
- No

**V681 F184**

*INT.*: Would you describe the willingness of the respondent to answer the questions as

- Good
- Medium
- Poor
- At first good, later poorer
- At first poor, later better

**V682 F185**

*INT.*: How would you grade the respondent’s answers?

- On the whole reliable
- On the whole not so reliable
- On some questions not so reliable

*Please take notes: ____________________*

**V683 F186**

*INT.*: How difficult was it to get hold of the respondent for this interview?

- Very difficult
- Tended to be difficult
- Tended to be easy
- Very easy

**V684 F187**

*INT.*: And how difficult was it to persuade the respondent to take part in the interview?

- Very difficult
- Tended to be difficult
- Tended to be easy
- Very easy
ALLBUS 2004

F188

INT.: About myself:

V685 I am
• male
• female

V686, V687 and |__|__| years old

V688 F189

INT.: I have the following school leaving certificate:

Volksschule/Hauptschule/Polytechnische Oberschule certificate: certificate of the most vocationally oriented of Germany’s tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling
Mittlere Reife: certificate of the Realschule, after 10 years of schooling
Certificate entitling holders to study at a polytechnic or university
Polytechnic or university degree

V689, V690 F190

INT.: How long have you been an interviewer for Infratest^{10}?

• Less than 2 years
• 2 to less than 5 years
• 5 to less than 10 years
• 10 years and more

^{10} Infratest was the Research Institute that fielded the 2004 ALLBUS study.
INT.: And now a few questions about the respondent's accommodation.

INT.: What type of building does the respondent live in?

Farm building
Detached one/two family house
Terraced or semi-detached one/two family house
Building with 3 or 4 flats
Building with 5 to 8 flats
Building with 9 or more flats (but no more than 8 floors, i.e. not a high-rise)
High-rise (9 or more floors)
Other house/building, namely ________________________________
Don’t know

INT.: How would you rate the condition of the building?

Would you say it was...

In a good to very good condition
Somewhat in need of repair
Very much in need of repair
Don’t know

INT.: Does the building have an intercom?

Yes
No
Don’t know

INT.: All in all, how would you rate the area where the respondent's household is located?

Very good
Good
Average
Bad
Very bad
V701-V705  F195

INT.: Please wait until the respondent has filled in the self-completion questionnaire and then note the time and ask the closing questions.

V707-V708  F196

How many surveys, including the present one, have you taken part in up to now? These can be surveys conducted over the telephone or in your home as well as on the street or questionnaires sent by post.

__________surveys

Don’t know

V709  F197

And finally, a completely different question. We plan to continue our research project with a further survey. Your participation would be very valuable to us. This is why we would like to ask you whether you would be willing to take part in a potential future survey.

For a further interview, we will have to store your address. The Data Protection Act quite rightly requires your consent to do this. Your address will be stored separately from the questionnaire, solely for the purpose of a further interview. There is no way it can ever be linked to the answers you provide. Your data will remain absolutely confidential.

Once the research project has been completed, your address will be permanently deleted from our records. It goes without saying that your consent is voluntary. You may withdraw it at any time.

We would be very grateful if you would agree to continue to take part in our research project.

INT.: If respondent is willing to be interviewed again please transfer respondent-ID number to the Data Protection Sheet. Hand over the sheet and ask the respondent to fill it in.

Respondent willing to be interviewed again
Respondent not willing to be interviewed again

V710  F198

INT.: Was the self-completion questionnaire filled in by the respondent himself/herself?

Yes
No
F199

INT.: Why was the self-completion questionnaire not filled in by the respondent himself/herself as foreseen?

_______________________________

F200

INT.: Did the respondent have any questions about filling in the questionnaire?

Yes, namely:_____________________________
No

_______________________________
Appendix: Questionnaire
International Social Survey Programme

ISSP – 2003

National Identity (II)

Final Draft Questionnaire

May 2002


Contents:
Questionnaire
Comments
Q. 1. We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? and the second most important? and the third most important?¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most Important</th>
<th>Second Most Important</th>
<th>Third Most Important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker).</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your race/ethnic background.</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your gender (that is, being a man/woman).</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old).</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist).</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your preferred political party, group, or movement.</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your nationality.</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ In oral interviews, use card with choices
Q. 2. How close do you feel to... (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very close</th>
<th>Close</th>
<th>Not very close</th>
<th>Not close at all</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Your town or city</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Your [county]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) [COUNTRY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) [Continent; e.g. Europe]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[2. Precode: “Feel close to” is to be understood as “emotionally attached to” or “identifying with”.
2b) [county] (or province, state, etc.): to be understood as the most relevant administrative unit smaller than the entire country/nation.
2d) [Europe]: give relevant continent or subcontinent: Europe, North America, East Asia/Southeast Asia]
Q. 3. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is... (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Fairly important</th>
<th>Not very important</th>
<th>Not important at all</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. to have been born in [COUNTRY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. to have [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] citizenship</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. to have lived in [COUNTRY] for most of one’s life</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. to be able to speak [COUNTRY LANGUAGE]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. to be a [religion]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. to respect [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] political institutions and laws</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. to feel [COUNTRY NATIONALITY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. to have [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] ancestry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3d) [dominant language(s)] If two or more languages are recognized nationwide both are included in the question. However, if there is one national lingua franca (Spanish, Russian) just give this language.
3e) The dominant religion or denomination in your country should be given (eg. Christian in the US and Canada, Catholic in Ireland and Italy, Russian Orthodox in Russia).]
Q. 4. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I would rather be a citizen of [COUNTRY] than of any other country in the world</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. There are some things about [COUNTRY] today that make me feel ashamed of [COUNTRY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the [COUNTRY NATIONALITY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Generally speaking, [COUNTRY] is a better country than most other countries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be [COUNTRY NATIONALITY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. I am often less proud of [COUNTRY] than I would like to be.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q. 5. How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very proud</th>
<th>Somewhat proud</th>
<th>Not very proud</th>
<th>Not proud at all</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. the way democracy works</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. its political influence in the world</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. [COUNTRY’s] economic achievements</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. its social security system</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. its scientific and technological achievements</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. its achievements in sports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. its achievements in the arts and literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. [COUNTRY’S] armed forces</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. its history</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between [COUNTRY] and other countries.

Q. 6. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. [COUNTRY] should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. [COUNTRY] should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in [COUNTRY]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. [COUNTRY’S] television should give preference to [COUNTRY] films and programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q. 7. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in [COUNTRY].</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Free trade leads to better products becoming available in [COUNTRY].</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. In general, [COUNTRY] should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them.</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. International organizations are taking away too much power from the [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] government.</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures.</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide.</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now we would like to ask a few questions about minorities in [COUNTRY]

Q. 8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. It is impossible for people who do not share [COUNTRY’s] customs and traditions to become fully [COUNTRY’S NATIONALITY]</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q. 9. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

a) It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.  

b) It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.  

Don’t know

Q. 10. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in [COUNTRY]. (By “immigrants” we mean people who come to settle in [COUNTRY]). How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Immigrants increase crime rates</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Immigrants are generally good for [COUNTRY’S] economy</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in [COUNTRY]</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Immigrants improve [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] society by bringing in new ideas and cultures</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Government spends too much money assisting immigrants.</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 The preceding parenthetical comment is part of the question wording
Q. 11. Do you think the number of immigrants to [COUNTRY] nowadays should be...

- increased a lot
- increased a little
- remain the same as it is
- reduced a little
- reduced a lot?
- Can’t choose

Q. 13. At the time of your birth, were both, one or neither of your parents citizens of [COUNTRY]?^4?

- Both were citizens of [COUNTRY]
- Only father was a citizen of [COUNTRY]
- Only mother was a citizen of [COUNTRY]
- Neither parent was a citizen of [COUNTRY]

Q. 14. (Racial/ethnic (linguistic, religious) group of respondent. No extra question is needed if you have the information in your demographics part. Otherwise, please adopt one of the following two strategies:

(a) Develop a list of the major ethnic groups of the country and ask respondent to place herself/himself on the list.
(b) Ask a question: “From what country/countries or part(s) of the world did your ancestors come?”

---

^4 If your country was recently part of a larger political union (e.g. Russia, Slovenia, and the Czech and Slovak Republics), parental citizenship should refer to the preceding national state that your country devolved from.
Q. 15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Children born in [COUNTRY] of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] citizens.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Children born abroad should have the right to become [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] citizens if at least one of their parents is a [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] citizen.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Legal immigrants to [COUNTRY] who are not citizens should have the same rights as [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] citizens.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. [COUNTRY] should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q. 16. How proud are you of being [COUNTRY NATIONALITY]? (Please, tick one box on each line)

- Very proud
- Somewhat proud
- Not very proud
- Not proud at all
- I am not [COUNTRY NATIONALITY]
- Can’t choose

5 Translation note: “Exclude” means “Keep out” and/or “Expel”
ISSP 2004  BRITISH DATA:
THE QUESTIONNAIRE.

<Archival comment: Red variable numbers refer to variables in the ALLBUS 2004 data set.>
1. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally, on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</th>
<th>Not at all Important</th>
<th>Very Important</th>
<th>Can't choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. …always to vote in elections</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. …never to try to evade taxes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. …always to obey laws and regulations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. …to keep watch on the actions of government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. …to be active in social or political associations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. …to try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. …to choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. …to help people in Germany who are worse off than yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. …to help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. …to be willing to serve in the military at a time of need</td>
<td>(01)</td>
<td>(02)</td>
<td>(03)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. There are a number of groups in society. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

(✓)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should definitely be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should probably be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should probably not be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should definitely not be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

(✓)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should definitely be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should probably be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should probably not be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should definitely not be allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>(✓)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should definitely be allowed</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should probably be allowed</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should probably not be allowed</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should definitely not be allowed</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether: you have done any of these things in the past year; you have done it in the more distant past; you have not done it but might do it; or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Have done it in the past year</th>
<th>Have done it in the more distant past</th>
<th>Have not done it but might do it</th>
<th>Have not done it and would never do it</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Signed a petition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Took part in a demonstration</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Attended a political meeting or rally</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Joined an Internet political forum or discussion group</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(1) (2) (3) (4) (8)
6. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you: belong and actively participate; belong but don’t actively participate; used to belong but do not any more; or have never belonged to it.

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Belong, actively participate</th>
<th>Belong, don’t participate</th>
<th>Used to belong</th>
<th>Never belonged</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. A political party</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. A trade union, business, or professional association</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. A church or other religious organisation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. A sports, leisure or cultural group</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Another voluntary association</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. There are different opinions about people’s rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it:

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all Important</th>
<th>Very Important</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. …that all citizens have an adequate standard of living</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. …that government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. …that government authorities treat everybody equally regardless of their position in society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. …that politicians take into account the views of citizens before making decisions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. …that people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. …that citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(01) (02) (03) (04) (05) (06) (07) (08)
8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. People like me don’t have any say about what the government does</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. I don’t think the government cares much what people like me think</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing Germany</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. I think most people in Germany are better informed about politics and government than I am</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. Suppose a law were being considered by parliament that you considered to be unjust or harmful.

a. If such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

| (✓) |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Very likely | (1) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Fairly likely | (2) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not very likely | (3) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not at all likely | (4) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Can’t choose | (8) |   |   |   |   |   |

b. If you made such an effort, how likely is it that parliament would give serious attention to your demands?

*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

| (✓) |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Very likely | (1) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Fairly likely | (2) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not very likely | (3) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not at all likely | (4) |   |   |   |   |   |
| Can’t choose | (8) |   |   |   |   |   |
10. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Interest</th>
<th>Box</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very interested</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly interested</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very interested</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all interested</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. How often do you think that people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, and how often would they try to be fair?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency of Intention</th>
<th>Box</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Try to take advantage almost all of the time</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Try to take advantage most of the time</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Try to be fair most of the time</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Try to be fair almost all of the time</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Trust or Caution</th>
<th>Box</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>People can almost always be trusted</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People can usually be trusted</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You usually can’t be too careful in dealing with people</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You almost always can’t be too careful in dealing with people</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers how often do you discuss politics?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

(✓)

- Often ☐ (1)
- Sometimes ☐ (2)
- Rarely ☐ (3)
- Never ☐ (4)
- Can’t choose ☐ (8)

15. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

(✓)

- Often ☐ (1)
- Sometimes ☐ (2)
- Rarely ☐ (3)
- Never ☐ (4)
- Can’t choose ☐ (8)

16. Now we would like to ask your opinion about international issues. Thinking about the United Nations, which comes closest to your view?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

(✓)

- The United Nations has too much power ☐ (1)
- The United Nations has about the right amount of power ☐ (2)
- The United Nations has too little power ☐ (3)
- I don’t know what the United Nations is ☐ (4)
- Can’t choose ☐ (8)

17. Which of these two statements comes closer to your view?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

(✓)

- In international organisations, decisions should be left to national government representatives ☐ (1)
- In international organisations, citizens’ organisations should be involved directly in the decision-making process ☐ (2)
- Can’t choose ☐ (8)
18. Which of these two statements comes closer to your view?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>(✓)</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
<th>(8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If a country seriously violates human rights, the United Nations should intervene</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Even if human rights are seriously violated, the country’s sovereignty must be respected, and the United Nations should not intervene</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t know what the United Nations is</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. Thinking now about politics in Britain, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Political parties encourage people to become active in politics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Political parties do not give voters real policy choices</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
<td>(5)</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Thinking of the last national election in Germany, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Honesty</th>
<th>(✓)</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
<th>(8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very honest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat honest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither honest or dishonest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat dishonest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very dishonest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

21. Thinking of the last national election in Germany, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fairness</th>
<th>(✓)</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
<th>(8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very fair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat fair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither fair or unfair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat unfair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very unfair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t choose</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
22. Thinking of the civil service in Germany, how committed is it to serving the people?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very committed</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly committed</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very committed</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all committed</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can't choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

23. When the civil service makes serious mistakes in Germany how likely is it they will be corrected?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat likely</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very likely</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all likely</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can't choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

24. How widespread do you think corruption is in the civil service in Germany?

**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hardly anyone is involved</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small number of people are involved</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate number of people are involved</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot of people are involved</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almost everyone is involved</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can't choose</td>
<td>(8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
25. On the whole, on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is very poorly and 10 is very well…

a. …how well does democracy work in Germany today?

   **PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very poorly</th>
<th>Very well</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 (00)</td>
<td>1 (01)</td>
<td>2 (02)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 (03)</td>
<td>4 (04)</td>
<td>5 (05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 (06)</td>
<td>7 (07)</td>
<td>8 (08)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 (09)</td>
<td>10 (10)</td>
<td>(98)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in Germany then?

   **PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very poorly</th>
<th>Very well</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 (00)</td>
<td>1 (01)</td>
<td>2 (02)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 (03)</td>
<td>4 (04)</td>
<td>5 (05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 (06)</td>
<td>7 (07)</td>
<td>8 (08)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 (09)</td>
<td>10 (10)</td>
<td>(98)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

V854

V855

c. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in Germany then?

   **PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very poorly</th>
<th>Very well</th>
<th>Can’t choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 (00)</td>
<td>1 (01)</td>
<td>2 (02)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 (03)</td>
<td>4 (04)</td>
<td>5 (05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 (06)</td>
<td>7 (07)</td>
<td>8 (08)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 (09)</td>
<td>10 (10)</td>
<td>(98)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

V856

26. Here are some views regarding Germany’s political system. Which of these statements is closer to your view?

   **PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

   (✓)

   Under no circumstances should democratic rights be restricted by government (1)

   When the government thinks it is necessary it should restrict democratic rights (2)

   Can’t choose (8)