

ALLBUS

Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage
der Sozialwissenschaften

ALLBUS / GGSS:
German General Social Survey –
Cumulation 1980–2014

Study No. 4584

Data set version: 1.0.0 (doi: 10.4232/1.12574)

GESIS – Data Archive for the Social Sciences

Scientific Council:
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Stefan Bauernschuster
Andreas Diekmann
Andreas Hadjar
Karin Kurz
Ulrich Rosar
Ulrich Wagner
Bettina Westle

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GESIS-Variable Reports

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8
50667 Cologne

Telephone: +49/(0)221/47694-0
Fax: +49/(0)221/47694-199
Email: allbus@gesis.org

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Publisher: GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8, 50667 Köln
info@gesis.org, www.gesis.org

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Notes for Publications Using ALLBUS/GGSS Cumulation 1980–2014

Data Citation:

Usage and analysis of research data as well as any publication of research results based on such data should be connected with information on the data generator, the data source and an identification of the dataset. GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences therefore suggests the following minimum standard for the scientific citation of its data sets. Example for release 1.0.0:

ALLBUS/GGSS full version:

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences (2016): German General Social Survey (ALLBUS) – Cumulation 1980–2014. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4584 Data file Version 1.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.12574

ALLBUS/GGSScompact:

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences (2016): German General Social Survey (ALLBUScompact) – Cumulation 1980–2014. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4585 Data file Version 1.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.12575

GESIS-library catalogue and ALLBUS Bibliography:

To gain more insight into the use of ALLBUS/GGSS data and to facilitate the exchange of information within the scientific community, authors using ALLBUS/GGSS are requested to send in bibliographic citations and, if possible, two sample copies of completed texts. The information you provide will be made available in the **GESIS-library catalogue**, which is also searchable online as part of the GESIS web presence (please direct any questions concerning the GESIS-library holdings and catalogues to Heidi Dorn (0221/47694-132; e-mail: heidi.dorn@gesis.org) or to Rielies Neitzke (0221/47694-131; e-mail: rielies.neitzke@gesis.org)). Your publication will also be included in the ALLBUS bibliography, a comprehensive documentation of scientific works, including short abstracts, in which ALLBUS/GGSS data were used. This collection of bibliographic data can be searched online at the ALLBUS website. It can also be downloaded in various formats for off-line reference.

Contact:

For questions or suggestions about design and implementation of ALLBUS/GGS surveys please contact Michael Blohm in Mannheim (0621/1246-276, e-mail: michael.blohm@gesis.org).

For questions about the documentation, archiving, time-series production and dissemination of ALLBUS/GGSS data please contact Pascal Siegers in Cologne (0221/ 47694-419; fax: 0221/47694-8419; e-mail: pascal.siegers@gesis.org)

Survey Description: ALLBUS/GGSS Cumulation 1980-2014 (Study No. 4584)

Data Collection Periods:

1980: January 1980 to February 1980

1982: February 1982 to May 1982

1984: March 1984 to June 1984

1986: March 1986 to May 1986

1988: April 1988 to July 1988

1990: March 1990 to May 1990

1991: May 1991 to July 1991

1992: May 1992 to June 1992

1994: February 1994 to May 1994

1996: March 1996 to June 1996

1998: March 1998 to July 1998

2000: January 2000 to July 2000

2002: February 2002 to August 2002

2004: March 2004 to July 2004

2006: March 2006 to August 2006

2008: March 2008 to August 2008

2010: May 2010 to November 2010

2012: April 2012 to September 2012

2014: March 2014 to September 2014

Scientific Council:

Klaus Allerbeck, University of Frankfurt;

Jutta Allmendinger, University of Munich;

Hans-Jürgen Andreß, University of Cologne;

Wilhelm Bürklin, University of Potsdam;

Andreas Diekmann, ETH Zurich;

Hubert Feger, Free University of Berlin;

Detlef Fetchenhauer, University of Cologne;

Johannes Huinink, University of Bremen;

Marie Luise Kiefer, University of Vienna;
Frauke Kreuter, University of Munich;
Steffen Kühnel, University of Göttingen;
Karin Kurz, University of Göttingen;
M. Rainer Lepsius, University of Heidelberg;
Stefan Liebig, University of Bielefeld;
Karl Ulrich Mayer, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin;
Heiner Meulemann, University of Cologne;
Walter Müller, University of Mannheim;
Karl Dieter Opp, University of Leipzig;
Franz Urban Pappi, University of Mannheim;
Erwin K. Scheuch, University of Cologne;
Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, University of Mannheim;
Heike Solga, University of Göttingen;
Heike Trappe, University of Rostock;
Michael Wagner, University of Cologne;
Bettina Westle, University of Marburg;
Rolf Ziegler, University of Munich

Data Collection:

GETAS, Bremen (1980-84)
GFM-GETAS (IPSOS), Hamburg (1988, 1998)
INFAS, Bonn (1990, 2002)
Infratest, Munich (1986, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1996, 2000)
TNS Infratest, Munich (2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014)

Contents:

The original surveys have been designed to monitor trends in attitudes, behavior, and societal change in the Federal Republic of Germany. The main topics of this cumulative study are:

- 1.) Economy
- 2.) Political attitudes and participation
- 3.) Attitudes relating to the process of German unification
- 4.) Social inequality and the welfare state

- 5.) Confidence in public institutions and organizations
- 6.) National pride
- 7.) Ethnocentrism and Minorities
- 8.) Identification with various political entities
- 9.) Attitudes towards marriage, family and partnership
- 10.) Attitudes towards abortion
- 11.) Questions on AIDS (HIV)
- 12.) Importance of life aspects and job characteristics
- 13.) Free time activities
- 14.) Use of media
- 15.) Health
- 16.) Religion and world view
- 17.) Environment
- 18.) Attitudes towards and contacts with the administration
- 19.) Anomia and fear of crime
- 20.) Personal and collective values
- 21.) ALLBUS-Demography
- 22.) Data on the interview (paradata)
- 23.) Added value

Topics:

- 1.) *Economy*: assessment of the present and future economic situation in Germany and in one's own federal state; assessment of present and future personal economic situation.
- 2.) *Political attitudes and participation*: satisfaction with federal government, state government, German democracy, and with the performance of the German political system (political support); self-placement on left-right continuum; political interest; party inclination; voting intention (Sonntagsfrage); participation in last federal elections; recall of vote in last federal elections; party-sympathy-scales for the CDU, CSU, SPD, FDP, Republicans (Republikaner), NPD, PDS, DKP as well as the Greens (Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen); likelihood of voting for different political parties; political participation; voluntary activities or honorary offices; attitudes towards nuclear energy, the death penalty for terrorists, towards the privatization of publicly owned companies, and towards abortion; democracy scale; perception of individual influence on politics (political efficacy, political alienation); gap between politicians and citizens; self-assuredness with regard to political group work; too much complexity in politics; the politicians' closeness to constituents; personal and average citizen's level of political knowledge; majority capable of working in a political group; participation in the vote as a civic duty; postmaterialism (importance of law and order, fighting rising prices, free expression of opinions, and influence on governmental decisions).
- 3.) *Attitudes relating to the process of German unification*: attitude towards the demand for increased willingness to make sacrifices in the West and more patience in the East; unification is advantageous, for East and West respectively; future of the East depends on the willingness of eastern Germans to

make an effort; strangeness of citizens in the other part of Germany; performance pressure in the new states; attitude towards dealing with the Stasi-past of individuals; evaluation of socialism as an idea.

4.) *Social inequality and the welfare state*: fair share in standard of living; self-assessment of social class and classification on a top-bottom-scale; evaluation of personal occupational success, comparison with father's position and personal occupational expectations for the future; perceived strength of conflicts between social groups; attitudes towards the German economic system and evaluation of policies supporting the welfare state; assessment of access to education; perceived prerequisites for success in society; income differences as incentive to achieve; acceptance of social differences; evaluation of personal social security; attitudes towards expansion or cuts in social services; attitudes towards cuts in the defense budget; perceived stance of the federal government in these matters.

5.) *Confidence in public institutions and organizations*: health service, federal constitutional court, federal parliament, local government, German armed forces, churches, judiciary, television, newspapers, universities, federal government, trade unions, police, political parties, employment offices, retirement insurance, employers' association, the European Commission, the European Parliament, the European Court of Justice.

6.) *National pride*: pride in German institutions and German achievements; pride in being a German.

7.) *Ethnocentrism and minorities*: attitude towards the influx of eastern European ethnic Germans, asylum seekers, labor from EU or non-EU countries; perceived consequences of presence of foreigners in Germany; treatment of foreigners by the administration; ranking in terms of importance of different citizenship requirements; scale of attitudes towards foreigners and contacts with foreigners (split: guest-workers) within the family, at work, in the neighborhood, or among friends; opinion on dual citizenship and on equal rights for foreigners; perceived strength of conflict between guest workers and German citizens; support for the teaching of Islam in public schools; estimation of proportion of foreigners in East and West Germany and in the neighborhood where respondent lives; perceived differences in lifestyle; indicators for social distance to ethnic minorities and foreigners; items on anti-Semitism; perception and evaluation of discriminatory behavior towards foreigners.

8.) *Identification with various political entities*: identification with own municipality, the federal state, the old Federal Republic or the GDR, unified Germany and the EU.

9.) *Attitudes towards marriage, family and partnership*: family as a prerequisite for happiness; marriage in case of steady partnership or if child was born; ideal number of children; attitude towards employment of women and mothers; attitude towards the role of men and women in the family; importance of educational goals; most important educational goals in school; classification of the importance of certain educational aspirations for a child; desired characteristics of children; authoritarianism; importance of the family.

10.) *Attitudes towards abortion*: abortion because of health risks for mother or child; abortion after rape, due to financial situation or by single women not wanting to marry; permitting abortion without restriction; until when to allow an abortion if baby will be severely handicapped, if mother does not want more children, if there is a serious health risk for the mother, if there is not enough money, if the mother does not want to raise the child alone, if the father is against an abortion, if children are not part of lifeplan, if the mother does not give a specific reason.

11.) *Questions on AIDS (HIV)*: knowledge of the disease AIDS; perceived reports in the media; attitudes towards higher health insurance fees for AIDS-infected people; attitudes towards dismissal of AIDS-infected employees and towards entry refusal for AIDS-infected foreigners; attitude towards mandatory registration of HIV-infected individuals; worry about personal AIDS infection; personal protective measures and behavioral changes; AIDS-infected people in one's own circle of friends.

12.) *Importance of life aspects and job characteristics*: family and children, occupation and work, free time and recreation, friends and acquaintances, kinship, religion and church, politics and public life, neighborhood; preferred job characteristics (security, income, responsibility, etc.).

13.) *Free time activities*: reading books; reading magazines; listening to records, CD's, cassettes; watching videos; using the computer; surfing the internet; private further education; relaxing, being lazy; walking or hiking; yoga, meditation; going to restaurants; visiting friends; visiting relatives; playing games; taking short trips; participating in politics; voluntary activities or honorary offices; attending church or religious events; indulging in art and music; do it yourself; active sport; attending sports events, going to the cinema, to pop concerts, jazz or dance events; classic culture (i.e. opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions); listening to music; using the internet; online chats and social networks; playing computer games; making music; doing other artistic activities; visiting museums or exhibitions; attending public festivals or fairs.

14.) *Use of media*: musical preferences: folk music (German or other cultures), German pop music ('Schlager'), jazz, pop or what is in the charts, rock, heavy metal, electronic music (house, techno etc.), hip hop / soul / reggae, classical music, opera, musicals; frequency of watching television over the week; taste in television programs: shows and quiz shows, sports, movies, news broadcasts, political magazines, art and culture programs, traditional German "Heimat"-films, detective films, action films, sitcom or entertainment series; frequency of reading a daily newspaper per week.

15.) *Health*: overall health; physical and psychological shape during the last four weeks; health problems' impact on everyday life; chronic illnesses; been sick in the last four weeks; reason for and frequency of seeing a doctor in the last three months; time spent in hospital during the last 12 months; officially recognized disability level; smoking habits; overall life satisfaction; height and weight; consumption of various foodstuffs and beverages; affectedness by unhealthy working conditions and by mobbing; impact of noise and air pollution on living conditions.

16.) *Religion and world view*: belief in God, cosmology, and the meaning of life; self-assessment of religiousness and spirituality; frequency of meditation; attitude towards religiousness; religious indifference; thinking about metaphysical questions; experience with and attitude towards different forms of belief, parabelief and superstition; religion vs. science; attitudes towards the role of religion in society and the world; religious tolerance; membership in a church; present and former denominational membership; funeral by church; marriage in church; baptism of children; frequency of church attendance and prayer; interest in Christian programs in the media; attitude towards person with different faiths marrying into the family; belief in a life after death; belief in heaven, hell, and miracles; belief in reincarnation; belief in the devil, angels and spirits; importance of religion in parental home.

17.) *Environment*: perception of general environmental pollution and personally experienced environmental pollution.

18.) *Attitudes towards and contacts with the administration*: evaluation of administration services and assessment of treatment by the administration.

19.) *Anomia and fear of crime*: interpersonal trust and trust in politicians; social pessimism and orientation towards the future (anomia); fear of crime; fear of unemployment or loss of business.

20.) *Personal and collective values*: basic personal goals (law and order, standard of living, power and influence, fantasy and creativity, security, help marginalized social groups, ability to assert oneself, industry and ambition, tolerance, political engagement, hedonism, faith in God, occupational achievement, self-realization); opinion on various deviant acts with reference to their reprehensibility and the degree to which they deserve prosecution; respect of the law; probability of engaging in various deviant acts in the future; self-reported deviant behavior; assessment of probability of being

caught committing various crimes; lowering the crime rate through severer punishment; own victimization.

21.) *ALLBUS-Demography*: Details about the respondent: month and year of birth, age, gender, citizenship(s) (nationality), number of citizenships; original citizenship, place of residence (federal state, size of municipality, BIK-type of municipality, Boustedt-type of municipality) and length of residence; geographical origin; religious denomination, frequency of church attendance, frequency of attending other place of worship; currently at school or university, school education, vocational training, possession of driver's license, employment status, details about current and former occupation respectively, details about first occupation, fixed-term or permanent employment contract, industrial sector, fear of unemployment or loss of business, affiliation to public service, length of commute, supervisory functions, date of termination of full- or part-time employment, working hours per week (primary and secondary job), size of workplace, length of unemployment, gaps in occupational biography, desire for work, principal source of livelihood, respondent's income, age when leaving parental home, migration to East or West Germany, interest in migrating to East or West Germany or to another EC country, length of residence (in the FRG, in this federal state, current place of residence), country respondent lived in when young, type of dwelling, self-description of place of residence, telephone, height and weight, marital status, marital biography, desire to have children. Details about respondent's current spouse: citizenship(s), number of citizenships, original citizenship, age, religious denomination, school education, vocational training, university degree, employment status, details about current and former occupation respectively, affiliation to public service, date of termination of full- or part-time employment, length of unemployment, fear of unemployment or loss of business.

Details about respondent's former spouse: age, religious denomination, school education, vocational training, details about current and former occupation respectively.

Details about respondent's steady partner: citizenship(s), number of citizenships, original citizenship, age, common household, distribution of household chores, school education, vocational training, university degree, employment status, details about current and former occupation respectively, affiliation to public service, fear of unemployment or loss of business, date of termination of full- or part-time employment.

Details about respondent's parents and grandparents: country of origin, school education of father and mother, university education of father and mother, vocational training of father and mother, details about parents' occupation, religious affiliation.

Description of household: size of household, household income, types of income in household, principal source of income, number of persons older than 17 in household (reduced size of household), number of children size of dwelling place, cat or dog in the household.

Details about household members: family relation to respondent, gender, month and year of birth, age, marital status, income, German citizenship, baptism, religious affiliation, type of school currently attended by children, children's school education, children's university degree.

Details about children not living in the household: number of children not living in the household, sex, age, baptism, religious affiliation, school education, university degree.

Respondent's current memberships (Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund (DGB) <German Confederation of Trade Unions>, Deutsche Angestelltengewerkschaft (DAG) <German Salaried Employees' Trade Union>, Christlicher Gewerkschaftsbund (CGB) <Christian Federation of Trade Unions>, Union Leitender Angestellter (ULA) <Association of Executive Staff>, Deutscher Beamtenbund (DBB) <German Civil Service Federation>, Deutscher Bauernverband <German Farmers Association>, trade association, Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie (BDI) <Federation of German Industries>, association of a liberal profession, other occupational association; choral society, sports club, leisure activity club, local citizens club or community club, other social association, association of German expellees or refugees, charitable association, religious/church organization, youth or student organization, political party, citizens' initiative, other club or association); membership status of respondent in various clubs and

organizations; membership in informal groups; previous membership in a trade union.

Friends and acquaintances (ego-centered networks), including information on: gender, age, kinship or type of relationship, school education, employment, occupational position, occupational group, voting behavior, current citizenship and country of origin, spatial distance between alter and ego, comparative economic situation; quality and quantity of contacts, mutual familiarity between friends or acquaintances.

22.) *Data on the interview (paradata)*: Date of interview; beginning and end of interview; length of interview; perceived attractiveness of respondent at beginning and end of interview; taken part in how many interviews; willingness to join panel; reachability of respondent; presence of respondent at home during the last few weekdays; willingness to participate; presence of other persons during interview; presence of spouse, partner or children during interview; presence of other relatives during interview; interference of other persons in the course of the interview; willingness to cooperate and reliability of information from respondent; respondent followed interview on screen; frequency of private Internet use; willingness to participate in an on-line survey; number of attempts to contact the respondent; details about respondent's residential building and assessment of respondent's neighborhood.

Details about the interviewer: gender, age, school education of interviewer; identification number, length of experience as an interviewer.

23.) *Added value*: Body-Mass-Index; Inglehart-Index; family typology, classification of private households (according to Porst and Funk); International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1968, 1988 and 2008); occupational prestige (according to Treiman); Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS, according to Ganzeboom), International Socio-economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI, according to Ganzeboom); magnitude prestige (according to Wegener); occupational metaclassification (according to Pappi and Terwey); International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 and 2011; class position (according to Goldthorpe); per capita income; equivalised income (OECD-modified scale); weights.

Total Population and Sample:

Universe sampled: Federal Republic of Germany (until 1990: West Germany including West Berlin).

Household samples: From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, a multi-stage random sample of private households was conducted addressing all persons who were at least 18 years of age (ADM Sample Design).

Person Samples: In 1994, 1996, and from 2000 a two-stage, disproportionate random sample was conducted in West Germany (including West Berlin) and East Germany (including East Berlin), comprising all persons living in private households who were at least 18 years old on 1 January of the year of the survey. In the first sample stage municipalities (Gemeinden) in western Germany and municipalities in eastern Germany were selected with a probability proportional to their number of adult residents; in the second sample stage individual persons were selected at random from the municipal registers of residents.

As of 1991 the ALLBUS sample also includes foreigners living in Germany. Targeted individuals who did not have adequate knowledge of German to conduct the interview were treated as systematic unit non-responses.

Method of Data Collection:

Personal interview with standardized questionnaire (PAPI – Paper and Pencil Interviewing; since 2000: CAPI – Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing), supplementary data from accompanying ISSP surveys (self-completion questionnaires, drop off).

Primary Sampling Units / Sample-Points:

See survey descriptions of individual ALLBUS surveys.

Response Rate:

See survey descriptions of individual ALLBUS surveys.

Data Set:

Number of respondents: 61.194

Number of variables: 1.936

Publications:

Bens, Arno 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143 – 156.

Koch, Achim and Martina Wasmer 2004: Der ALLBUS als Instrument zur Untersuchung sozialen Wandels: Eine Zwischenbilanz nach 20 Jahren, in: Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, Martina Wasmer and Achim Koch (eds.), Sozialer und politischer Wandel in Deutschland. Analysen mit ALLBUS-Daten aus zwei Jahrzehnten, Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften: 13 – 42.

Terwey, Michael 2000: ALLBUS: A German General Social Survey, in: Schmollers Jahrbuch 120: 151 – 158.

Terwey, Michael 2003: Zum aktuellen Wandel im Zugriff auf ALLBUS-Materialien und zur ALLBUS-Nutzung in Publikationen, in: ZA-Information 53: 195 – 202.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann: Variable Report ALLBUS / German General Social Survey Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576. Cologne: GESIS, GESIS – Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x – xvii.

Terwey, Michael, Horst Baumann and Michael Blohm 2011: Forschungsdatenzentrum ALLBUS Jahresbericht 2010, Berichtszeitraum 01.01.2010–31.12.2010. GESIS-Technical Reports 2011/03, Bonn: GESIS – Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften.

The known literature using ALLBUS-Data is documented in the ALLBUS-Bibliography. This bibliography can be searched online at the [GESIS web presence](#).

Further Notes:

This cumulative data set of 20 ALLBUS surveys contains all ALLBUS time series (i.e. all questions that have been surveyed at least two times). Notes on the special relation between the CAPI- and PAPI-surveys in 2000 can be found in the respective codebooks and in the methodological reports for ALLBUS 2000.

A second version of this data set (1161 variables) with a shortened demography module is additionally available as Cumulated ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014 (Study No. 4585).

The original German documentation is available under Study No. 4582 (Kumulierter ALLBUS 1980-2014) and Study No. 4583 (Kumulierter ALLBUScompact 1980-2014).

A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for use in data citations is supplied as part of the data set.

Additional information on ALLBUS is available at:

<http://www.gesis.org/rdcallbus>

<http://www.gesis.org/en/allbus>

Download of ALLBUS data and documentation:

<http://www.gesis.org/en/allbus/data-access/>

Publications Focusing on the ALLBUS/GGSS Project:

Michael Blohm 2005: Die Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften (ALLBUS), in: Gerd Grözingen and Wenzel Matiaske (eds.), *Deutschland regional. Sozialwissenschaftliche Daten im Forschungsverbund*, München/ Mering: Hampp Verlag, 43-55.

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James Allen Davis, Peter Ph. Mohler and Tom W. Smith 1994: *Nationwide General Social Surveys*, in: Ingwer Borg und Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.), *Trends and Perspectives in Empirical Social Research*, Berlin/ New York: Walter de Gruyter, 17-25.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, *ZUMA-Methodenbericht* 06/06.

Karl Ulrich Mayer and Peter Schmidt 1984: *Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften*, Frankfurt a.M./ New York: Campus Verlag.

Franz Urban Pappi 1979: *Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

Rolf Porst 1985: *Praxis der Umfrageforschung. Erhebung und Auswertung sozialwissenschaftlicher Umfragedaten*, Stuttgart: B.G. Teubner.

Tom W. Smith, Jibum Kim, Achim Koch and Alison Park 2005: *Social-Science Research and the General Social Surveys*, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 29(56): 68-77.

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Michael Terwey 2000: ALLBUS: A German General Social Survey, in: *Schmollers Jahrbuch* 120(1): 151-158.

Michael Terwey 2003: Zum aktuellen Wandel im Zugriff auf ALLBUS-Materialien und zur ALLBUS-Nutzung in Publikationen, in: *ZA-Information* 53: 195-202.

Michael Terwey 2006: ALLBUS: Neue Angebote, Rückblick auf die Serviceleistung im Archiv und Ausblick auf den ALLBUS 2006, in: *ZA-Information* 58: 61-71.

Publications in the Series "Blickpunkt Gesellschaft":

Richard Alba, Peter Schmidt and Martina Wasmer (eds.) 2000: *Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 5. Deutsche und Ausländer: Freunde, Fremde oder Feinde?*, Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Richard Alba, Peter Schmidt and Martina Wasmer (eds.) 2003: *Germans or Foreigners? Attitudes Towards Ethnic Minorities in Post-Reunification Germany*, New York/ Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Michael Braun and Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.) 1994: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 3. Einstellungen und Verhalten der Bundesbürger, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Michael Braun and Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.) 1998: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 4. Soziale Ungleichheit in Deutschland, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Achim Koch, Martina Wasmer and Peter Schmidt (eds.) 2001: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 6. Politische Partizipation in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Empirische Befunde und theoretische Erklärungen, Opladen: Leske + Budrich.

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Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, Martina Wasmer and Achim Koch (eds.) 2004: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 7. Sozialer und politischer Wandel in Deutschland. Analysen mit ALLBUS-Daten aus zwei Jahrzehnten, Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

How to Read the Variable Report

The following two examples are actual variables from ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014. They were chosen so as to cover the broadest scope of information possible.

The red numbers in the examples refer to the explanations that follow below, i.e. they are not part of the actual variable documentation in the variable reports.

Example 1: Question surveyed during field-work

1

v1044 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

2

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

What general school leaving certificate does your spouse have?

Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

3

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: respondent is living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1986

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 From 1986: Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

4

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

5

ZA4584, v1044: PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1044, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1044	Mis:										
	0	M	856	885	925	3070	1073	1002	961	1090	1277
	1		22 (1.1)	14 (0.7)	7 (0.4)		40 (2.0)	31 (1.6)	35 (1.7)	38 (1.6)	27 (1.2)
	2		1426 (69.3)	1487 (70.9)	1333 (67.2)		1229 (62.2)	1163 (58.8)	1122 (54.2)	1396 (57.1)	1175 (54.1)
	3		385 (18.7)	398 (19.0)	373 (18.8)		407 (20.6)	398 (20.1)	558 (26.9)	555 (22.7)	569 (26.2)
	4		70 (3.4)	49 (2.3)	66 (3.3)		67 (3.4)	80 (4.0)	68 (3.3)	99 (4.0)	101 (4.7)
	5		154 (7.5)	150 (7.1)	204 (10.3)		224 (11.3)	297 (15.0)	271 (13.1)	337 (13.8)	285 (13.1)
	6						8 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	18 (0.9)	20 (0.8)	13 (0.6)
	7							1 (0.1)			
	97	M					1	2			
98	M						1				
99	M	41	9	7		1	10	5	10	4	
N Sum		2954	2992	2915	3070	3050	2992	3038	3545	3451	
N Valid Sum		2057	2098	1983		1975	1977	2072	2445	2170	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1044									
0	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529
1	47 (2.1)	54 (2.5)	53 (2.2)	30 (1.8)	45 (2.5)	39 (1.9)	36 (1.8)	20 (1.3)	18 (0.9)
2	1159 (51.7)	1093 (51.1)	1144 (48.4)	742 (44.5)	857 (48.4)	937 (45.8)	903 (44.7)	586 (37.4)	751 (38.8)
3	618 (27.6)	644 (30.1)	672 (28.4)	483 (29.0)	518 (29.3)	623 (30.5)	597 (29.6)	530 (33.8)	587 (30.4)
4	115 (5.1)	90 (4.2)	110 (4.7)	104 (6.2)	73 (4.1)	120 (5.9)	104 (5.2)	80 (5.1)	129 (6.7)
5	293 (13.1)	260 (12.1)	377 (15.9)	293 (17.6)	275 (15.5)	324 (15.8)	371 (18.4)	347 (22.1)	442 (22.9)
6	8 (0.4)		8 (0.3)	16 (1.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)
7						1 (0.0)			
97									
98									
99	1	4	21	9	20	19	22	11	16
N Sum	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2240	2141	2364	1668	1770	2045	2018	1568	1934

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1044			
0	1525	24313	
1	25 (1.3)	581	581
2	654 (33.9)	19157	19157
3	633 (32.8)	9548	9548
4	148 (7.7)	1673	1673
5	465 (24.1)	5369	5369
6	5 (0.3)	125	125
7		2	2
97		3	
98		1	
99	17	227	
N Sum	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum	1930		36455

Example 2: Derived variable

1

v551 BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED

2

Description of variable:

Body-Mass-Index (BMI), categorized

3

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available
1980-2002, 2006, 2010

- 1 BMI under 18,5 - underweight
- 2 BMI 18,5 to under 25 - normal range
- 3 BMI 25 to under 30 - overweight
- 4 BMI 30 and higher - obese
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer, no calculation possible

4

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V550 BODY-MASS-INDEX.

Category boundaries were defined with reference to the cut-off points for underweight, overweight and obesity in adults recommended by the WHO (World Health Organization (2000), 9).

Literature:

World Health Organization 2000: Obesity: preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation. WHO Technical Report Series 894. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_894.pdf (retrieved 08 June 2015).

Comment:

In 2008 and 2012, this derived variable was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-data are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

5

ZA4584, v551: BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v551, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v551																
	Mis:															
1														52 (1.8)		18 (1.1)
2														1336 (46.4)		759 (47.9)
3														1013 (35.1)		592 (37.3)
4														481 (16.7)		217 (13.7)
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	1758
99	M														65	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3469
N Valid Sum															2882	1586

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v551					
1		20 (1.2)	72 (2.1)	162	162
2		754 (46.9)	1520 (44.5)	4369	4369
3		571 (35.6)	1210 (35.4)	3386	3386
4		261 (16.3)	612 (17.9)	1571	1571
96	2827	1813		51204	
99		61	58	309	
N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		1606	3414		9488

Explanation

1

Each question unit is assigned a unique variable number and variable label.

2

For variables based directly on questions surveyed in the field (example 1), the complete question text, including interviewer instructions and filtering rules, is documented. As far as possible, the exact notation of the original questionnaires is retained.

As of the 1980-2004 edition of the cumulative ALLBUS data handbook, the previous policy of documenting all technical details of the instruments has been dropped, because the wealth of often minute differences that needed to be documented increasingly tended to obscure rather than to clarify survey procedures. Therefore, editorial policy was changed to documenting only those modifications that can be plausibly assumed to influence a respondent's answers. This streamlining of documentation predominantly concerns complex item batteries like the questions on household composition etc. For a full documentation of the technical administration of such questions over the years, please refer to the original questionnaires and data handbooks or variable reports.

Derived variables (example 2), are documented with explanatory notes under the heading 'Description of variable'.

3

Here, the codes of the individual answer categories as they are stored in the data set and the response texts can be found. The latter are taken from the original documents. In rare cases the response texts are complemented and help texts are added.

4

Additional information about the data follows below the documentation of answer codes. There is a distinction between derivation of data, comments and notes:

Derivation of data documents information on how the data in derived variables was prepared.

Comments contain short pieces of additional information.

Notes provide more detailed background information on variables, often including information on theoretical backgrounds or further reading.

5

Most variable descriptions contain crosstabulations by year of survey. Missing values are documented in absolute values only. They are also marked *M* in the tables (due to technical limitations the column heading Missing is often cut off). Valid responses are documented with absolute frequencies and column percentages. Per default, the data is weighted to adjust for the oversample of respondents from the eastern part of the country. It can therefore be regarded as representative of the intended population in Germany as a whole. For your personal analyses on person level the appropriate weight can be found in the end of the data set (weightpow). Please note, what appear to be minor rounding errors in some of the row sums are due to the weighting procedure. This also applies to the percentages in the tables.

Unweighted cross tabulations that show the actual distributions in the data set are documented in a supplement file. Because of the overrepresentation of East German respondents, the numbers in these tables are calculated by year and region of interview from 1991 onwards.

Variable	Label
	Question Text (Original Language)

za_nr	ZA STUDY NUMBER
	Description of variable:
	Study Number 4584
	4584 ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014

ZA4584, za_nr: ZA STUDY NUMBER (N=61194)

za_nr

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
4584	GGSS 1980-2014		61194	100.0	100.0
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

doi DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER

Description of variable:

This variable contains a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) which serves as the unique and persistent identifier of this data set.

ZA4584, doi: DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (N=61194)

doi

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
doi:10.4232/1.12574			61194	100.0	100.0
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

version **RELEASE**

Description of variable:

This variable encodes the versioning of this data set consisting of the version number (e.g. 1.0.0) and the production date of the data set.

ZA4584, version: RELEASE (N=61194)

version

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1.0.0 (2016-09-27)			61194	100.0	100.0
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

year	YEAR
	Description of variable:
	ALLBUS identification
1980	Study Number 1000
1982	Study Number 1160
1984	Study Number 1340
1986	Study Number 1500
1988	Study Number 1670
1990	Study Number 1800
1991	Study Number 1990
1992	Study Number 2140
1994	Study Number 2400
1996	Study Number 2800/3751
1998	Study Number 3000/3753
2000	Study Number 3450/3755 (3451 CAPI and 3452 PAPI)
2002	Study Number 3700/3702
2004	Study Number 3762/3764
2006	Study Number 4500/4502
2008	Study Number 4600/4602
2010	Study Number 4610/4612
2012	Study Number 4614 (and Study Number 4618 Supplementary Data Set Occupational Classifications)
2014	Study Number 5240/5242

ZA4584, year: YEAR		(N=61194)			
year					
Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1980	STUDY NO. 1000		2955	4.8	4.8
1982	STUDY NO. 1160		2991	4.9	4.9
1984	STUDY NO. 1340		3004	4.9	4.9
1986	STUDY NO. 1500		3095	5.1	5.1
1988	STUDY NO. 1670		3052	5.0	5.0
1990	STUDY NO. 1800		3051	5.0	5.0
1991	STUDY NO. 1990		3058	5.0	5.0
1992	STUDY NO. 2140		3548	5.8	5.8
1994	STUDY NO. 2400		3450	5.6	5.6
1996	STUDY NO. 2800/3751		3518	5.7	5.7
1998	STUDY NO. 3000/3753		3234	5.3	5.3
2000	STUDY NO. 3450/3755		3804	6.2	6.2
2002	STUDY NO. 3700/3702		2820	4.6	4.6
2004	STUDY NO. 3762/3764		2946	4.8	4.8
2006	STUDY NO. 4500/4502		3421	5.6	5.6
2008	STUDY NO. 4600/4602		3469	5.7	5.7
2010	STUDY NO. 4610/4612		2827	4.6	4.6
2012	STUDY NO. 4614/4618		3480	5.7	5.7
2014	STUDY NO. 5240/5242		3471	5.7	5.7
Sum			61194	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			61194		

respid RESPONDENT ID NUMBER

Description of variable:

This variable contains the respondent's identification number as in the original cross-section data set.

ost_west REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST

Description of variable:

Region of interview

(Int.: Does this interview take place on the territory of the old Federal Republic (incl. West Berlin) or on the territory of the former GDR (incl. East Berlin)?)

1 Respondents from the old federal states / interview on the territory of the old Federal Republic (incl. West Berlin)

2 Respondents from the new federal states / interview on the territory of the former GDR (incl. East Berlin)

Derivation of data:

The data for 1980-1991 was constructed using the information in V1374 FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN.

ZA4584, ost_west: REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by ost_west, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
ost_west								
1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	2465 (81.1)	2875 (81.1)
2							573 (18.9)	672 (18.9)
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
ost_west								
1	2796 (81.0)	2845 (80.9)	2633 (81.4)	3091 (81.3)	2290 (81.2)	2398 (81.4)	2789 (81.5)	2830 (81.6)
2	654 (19.0)	673 (19.1)	601 (18.6)	713 (18.7)	530 (18.8)	548 (18.6)	632 (18.5)	639 (18.4)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
ost_west					
1	2311 (81.7)	2855 (82.0)	2846 (82.0)	52998	52998
2	516 (18.3)	625 (18.0)	625 (18.0)	8001	8001
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60999

german GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Description of variable:

German citizenship?

- 1 From 1996: Yes, exclusively (until 1994: Yes)
- 2 From 1996: Yes, additionally to a second citizenship
- 3 No
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed using the information on the respondents' citizenships in V1320-V1324.

ZA4584, german: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by german, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
german							
	Miss						
1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	2978 (98.0)
2							
3							61 (2.0)
9	M						
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039

year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
german								
1	3434 (97.1)	3266 (94.7)	3250 (92.4)	3004 (92.9)	3517 (92.5)	2643 (93.8)	2702 (91.7)	3131 (91.5)
2			19 (0.5)	41 (1.3)	30 (0.8)	38 (1.3)	29 (1.0)	25 (0.7)
3	103 (2.9)	184 (5.3)	249 (7.1)	189 (5.8)	254 (6.7)	138 (4.9)	216 (7.3)	265 (7.7)
9	10				2	1		
N Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum	3537	3450	3518	3234	3801	2819	2947	3421

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
german						
1	3181 (91.7)	2640 (93.4)	3226 (92.7)	3168 (91.3)	58114	58114
2	38 (1.1)	18 (0.6)	42 (1.2)	41 (1.2)	321	321
3	249 (7.2)	168 (5.9)	213 (6.1)	262 (7.5)	2551	2551
9	1	1			15	
N Sum	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3468	2826	3481	3471		60986

v10 CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY

1982:

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in the Federal Republic?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

Let us begin with some questions about the economic situation.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in the Federal Republic?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

from 1991:

(Int.: Please present card and leave displayed until end of next question.)

<1991, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:> And now to some questions about the economic situation.

<1994, 1998, 2004, 2008, 2014:> Let us begin with some questions about the economic situation.

Please use the card for your answers.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in Germany?

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Partly good / partly bad

4 Bad

5 Very bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v10: CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v10, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v10									
	Miss								
0	M 2955				3051	1555			
1		25 (0.8)	26 (0.9)	80 (2.6)		315 (22.1)	443 (14.8)	181 (5.2)	15 (0.4)
2		381 (12.8)	568 (19.7)	1099 (36.2)		779 (54.6)	1488 (49.6)	1403 (40.1)	406 (11.9)
3		1551 (52.2)	1588 (55.1)	1503 (49.4)		294 (20.6)	976 (32.5)	1620 (46.3)	1721 (50.3)
4		808 (27.2)	586 (20.3)	309 (10.2)		34 (2.4)	79 (2.6)	259 (7.4)	1077 (31.5)
5		205 (6.9)	114 (4.0)	49 (1.6)		6 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	38 (1.1)	205 (6.0)
8	M	20			30	8	30	32	23
9	M	1	31			2	5	15	2
N Sum	2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3449
N Valid Sum		2970	2882	3040		1428	3002	3501	3424

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v10								
0								
1	32 (0.9)	38 (1.2)	96 (2.5)	31 (1.1)	11 (0.4)	35 (1.0)	56 (1.6)	58 (2.1)
2	446 (12.8)	595 (18.6)	1245 (33.1)	420 (15.0)	201 (6.9)	434 (12.7)	940 (27.4)	696 (24.7)
3	1693 (48.5)	1497 (46.7)	2043 (54.3)	1376 (49.1)	1128 (38.5)	1619 (47.5)	1687 (49.1)	1463 (51.9)
4	1090 (31.2)	870 (27.1)	333 (8.8)	799 (28.5)	1314 (44.9)	1100 (32.3)	641 (18.7)	491 (17.4)
5	232 (6.6)	205 (6.4)	48 (1.3)	174 (6.2)	273 (9.3)	222 (6.5)	112 (3.3)	109 (3.9)
8	26	26	29	18	17	11	29	9
9		3	9	2	2	1	4	1
N Sum	3519	3234	3803	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	3493	3205	3765	2800	2927	3410	3436	2817

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v10				
0			7561	
1	193 (5.6)	277 (8.0)	1912	1912
2	1305 (37.6)	1761 (50.9)	14167	14167
3	1490 (43.0)	1205 (34.8)	24454	24454
4	417 (12.0)	201 (5.8)	10408	10408
5	62 (1.8)	17 (0.5)	2087	2087
8	12	9	329	
9	1	1	80	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	3467	3461		53028

v11 CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE

And what about the economic situation in your federal state?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2012

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Partly good / partly bad

4 Bad

5 Very bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v11: CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v11, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v11															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1							383 (12.8)	190 (5.5)	26 (0.8)					
	2							1303 (43.5)	1259 (36.2)	580 (17.1)					
	3							850 (28.4)	1379 (39.6)	1486 (43.8)					
	4							375 (12.5)	529 (15.2)	1060 (31.3)					
	5							83 (2.8)	122 (3.5)	240 (7.1)					
	8	M						36	58	40					
	9	M						8	10	18					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum									2994	3479	3392				

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v11								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50964	
	1						599	599
	2						3142	3142
	3						3715	3715
	4						1964	1964
	5						445	445
	8						134	
	9						36	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9865

v12 RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

And your own current financial situation?

(Int.: Please read out answers)

from 1991:

And your own current financial situation?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Partly good / partly bad

4 Bad

5 Very bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v12: RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION to year: YEAR

(N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v12, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v12										
	Mis:									
0	M	2955				3051	1555			
1			74 (2.5)	102 (3.5)	103 (3.4)		87 (6.1)	156 (5.2)	145 (4.1)	97 (2.8)
2			1399 (47.0)	1439 (49.6)	1769 (57.8)		906 (63.3)	1749 (57.8)	1867 (53.1)	1813 (52.7)
3			1208 (40.6)	1040 (35.8)	899 (29.4)		348 (24.3)	832 (27.5)	1155 (32.8)	1058 (30.8)
4			253 (8.5)	259 (8.9)	236 (7.7)		77 (5.4)	235 (7.8)	274 (7.8)	374 (10.9)
5			43 (1.4)	61 (2.1)	52 (1.7)		14 (1.0)	54 (1.8)	78 (2.2)	95 (2.8)
8	M		10	10	9		3	5	12	8
9	M		5	3	2		2	7	15	4
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3449
N Valid Sum			2977	2901	3059		1432	3026	3519	3437

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v12									
	0								
	1	76 (2.2)	69 (2.1)	119 (3.1)	105 (3.7)	58 (2.0)	74 (2.2)	116 (3.3)	121 (4.3)
	2	1678 (47.8)	1484 (46.1)	1972 (52.1)	1308 (46.5)	1148 (39.0)	1356 (39.8)	1481 (42.8)	1397 (49.5)
	3	1363 (38.8)	1204 (37.4)	1344 (35.5)	1082 (38.5)	1166 (39.6)	1352 (39.7)	1210 (34.9)	920 (32.6)
	4	304 (8.7)	383 (11.9)	299 (7.9)	250 (8.9)	470 (16.0)	501 (14.7)	546 (15.8)	286 (10.1)
	5	88 (2.5)	81 (2.5)	48 (1.3)	68 (2.4)	103 (3.5)	124 (3.6)	110 (3.2)	96 (3.4)
	8	8	8	7	1	1	4	3	2
	9	1	4	15	5		9	3	5
	N Sum	3518	3233	3804	2819	2946	3420	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum	3509	3221	3782	2813	2945	3407	3463	2820

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v12					
	0			7561	
	1	210 (6.0)	204 (5.9)	1916	1916
	2	1926 (55.4)	2009 (57.9)	26701	26701
	3	995 (28.6)	925 (26.7)	18101	18101
	4	284 (8.2)	274 (7.9)	5305	5305
	5	60 (1.7)	55 (1.6)	1230	1230
	8	1	3	95	
	9	4	2	86	
	N Sum	3480	3472	60995	
	N Valid Sum	3475	3467		53253

v13 ECONOMIC SITUATION I.GERMANY IN ONE YEAR

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

And how will it be in one year? Do you expect that the general economic situation in the Federal Republic will then be considerably better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or considerably worse than today?

From 1991:

What do you think the economic situation in Germany will be like in one year?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Considerably better than today

2 Somewhat better than today

3 The same

4 Somewhat worse than today

5 Considerably worse than today

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v13: ECONOMIC SITUATION I.GERMANY IN ONE YEAR to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v13, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v13										
	Miss									
0	M	2955				3051	1555			
1			16 (0.6)	25 (0.9)	12 (0.4)		44 (3.1)	200 (6.8)	54 (1.6)	24 (0.7)
2			405 (14.2)	768 (27.2)	580 (19.6)		257 (18.4)	1071 (36.5)	543 (15.8)	906 (26.9)
3			1367 (47.8)	1420 (50.3)	1924 (65.0)		737 (52.7)	1259 (42.9)	1465 (42.7)	1430 (42.4)
4			943 (33.0)	549 (19.5)	406 (13.7)		331 (23.7)	369 (12.6)	1205 (35.1)	893 (26.5)
5			128 (4.5)	60 (2.1)	39 (1.3)		30 (2.1)	33 (1.1)	167 (4.9)	116 (3.4)
8	M		121	87	102		34	94	99	74
9	M		12	4	8		5	14	14	5
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3071	3051	2993	3040	3547	3448
N Valid Sum			2859	2822	2961		1399	2932	3434	3369

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v13									
	0								
	1	9 (0.3)	14 (0.4)	22 (0.6)	41 (1.5)	16 (0.6)	21 (0.6)	4 (0.1)	34 (1.2)
	2	337 (9.8)	534 (17.1)	872 (23.9)	753 (27.5)	528 (18.4)	662 (19.7)	429 (12.6)	847 (30.6)
	3	1340 (39.1)	1680 (53.8)	2151 (58.9)	1235 (45.1)	1274 (44.4)	1532 (45.7)	1612 (47.5)	1123 (40.6)
	4	1491 (43.5)	767 (24.6)	578 (15.8)	623 (22.7)	915 (31.9)	965 (28.8)	1233 (36.3)	650 (23.5)
	5	247 (7.2)	128 (4.1)	31 (0.8)	87 (3.2)	135 (4.7)	174 (5.2)	116 (3.4)	114 (4.1)
	8	92	104	139	78	76	65	76	58
	9	1	6	11	2	1	2	1	1
	N Sum	3517	3233	3804	2819	2945	3421	3471	2827
N Valid Sum		3424	3123	3654	2739	2868	3354	3394	2768

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v13					
	0			7561	
	1	13 (0.4)	23 (0.7)	572	572
	2	333 (9.8)	500 (14.6)	10325	10325
	3	1678 (49.4)	2126 (62.1)	25353	25353
	4	1237 (36.4)	744 (21.7)	13899	13899
	5	134 (3.9)	33 (1.0)	1772	1772
	8	80	44	1423	
	9	4	1	92	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3395	3426		51921

v14 ECONOMIC SITUATION FED.STATE IN ONE YEAR

And what will it be like in your federal state in one year?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2012

1 Considerably better than today

2 Somewhat better than today

3 The same

4 Somewhat worse than today

5 Considerably worse than today

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v14: ECONOMIC SITUATION FED.STATE IN ONE YEAR to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v14, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v14															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1								74 (2.5)	38 (1.1)	27 (0.8)					
2								762 (25.9)	529 (15.5)	807 (24.0)					
3								1732 (58.9)	1727 (50.6)	1575 (46.9)					
4								346 (11.8)	985 (28.8)	831 (24.7)					
5								29 (1.0)	136 (4.0)	119 (3.5)					
8	M							83	117	71					
9	M							12	14	20					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								2943	3415	3359					

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v14								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50964	
1							139	139
2							2098	2098
3							5034	5034
4							2162	2162
5							284	284
8							271	
9							46	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9717

v15 RESP.OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

What do you think your own financial situation will be in a year from now? Do you expect that your own financial situation will be considerably better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or considerably worse than today?

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

And what will your own financial situation be like in one year?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Considerably better than today

2 Somewhat better than today

3 The same

4 Somewhat worse than today

5 Considerably worse than today

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v15: RESP.OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v15, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v15										
	Mis:									
0	M	2955				3051	1555			
1			29 (1.0)	51 (1.8)	46 (1.5)		43 (3.0)	82 (2.8)	79 (2.3)	58 (1.7)
2			358 (12.5)	432 (15.3)	523 (17.4)		300 (21.2)	685 (23.3)	647 (18.9)	565 (16.8)
3			1977 (69.2)	2014 (71.1)	2181 (72.5)		940 (66.4)	1891 (64.2)	2151 (62.7)	2286 (67.9)
4			456 (15.9)	297 (10.5)	234 (7.8)		123 (8.7)	263 (8.9)	493 (14.4)	420 (12.5)
5			39 (1.4)	38 (1.3)	25 (0.8)		9 (0.6)	25 (0.8)	60 (1.7)	40 (1.2)
8	M		118	81	58		16	78	95	77
9	M		15	0	3		6	13	23	4
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2992	3037	3548	3450
N Valid Sum			2859	2832	3009		1415	2946	3430	3369

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v15									
	0								
	1	27 (0.8)	48 (1.5)	56 (1.5)	70 (2.5)	42 (1.5)	40 (1.2)	57 (1.7)	73 (2.6)
	2	451 (13.2)	439 (14.1)	712 (19.2)	596 (21.5)	476 (16.6)	468 (14.0)	612 (18.0)	536 (19.2)
	3	2264 (66.3)	2181 (69.8)	2589 (69.9)	1800 (65.0)	1799 (62.8)	2081 (62.2)	2041 (59.9)	1801 (64.7)
	4	604 (17.7)	387 (12.4)	327 (8.8)	278 (10.0)	492 (17.2)	671 (20.0)	622 (18.3)	321 (11.5)
	5	67 (2.0)	68 (2.2)	20 (0.5)	26 (0.9)	54 (1.9)	88 (2.6)	76 (2.2)	54 (1.9)
	8	103	103	88	46	83	68	59	41
	9	1	9	12	4		5	1	1
	N Sum	3517	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827
	N Valid Sum	3413	3123	3704	2770	2863	3348	3408	2785

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v15					
	0			7561	
	1	66 (1.9)	104 (3.0)	971	971
	2	656 (19.1)	733 (21.3)	9189	9189
	3	2271 (66.2)	2298 (66.7)	34565	34565
	4	409 (11.9)	277 (8.0)	6674	6674
	5	29 (0.8)	31 (0.9)	749	749
	8	44	28	1186	
	9	5		102	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum	3431	3443		52148

v16 SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED.GOV

How satisfied are you - on the whole - with the current performance of the German government?

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V17.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994, 1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Somewhat satisfied

4 Somewhat dissatisfied

5 Fairly dissatisfied

6 Very dissatisfied

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v16: SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED.GOV to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v16, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v16																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
1								136 (4.5)	42 (1.2)			38 (1.2)				
2								887 (29.6)	651 (18.8)			392 (12.4)				
3								691 (23.1)	759 (21.9)			653 (20.6)				
4								658 (22.0)	893 (25.7)			802 (25.3)				
5								455 (15.2)	785 (22.6)			753 (23.8)				
6								166 (5.5)	342 (9.9)			531 (16.8)				
8	M							43	72			64				
9	M							4	4			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3548	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2993	3472			3169				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v16							
	0		2827	3480	3471	47711	
	1	66 (1.9)				282	282
	2	591 (17.4)				2521	2521
	3	1116 (32.8)				3219	3219
	4	845 (24.9)				3198	3198
	5	551 (16.2)				2544	2544
	6	230 (6.8)				1269	1269
	8	58				237	
	9	12				22	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		3399					13033

v17 SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV.

How satisfied are you - on the whole - with the current performance of your state government?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Somewhat satisfied

4 Somewhat dissatisfied

5 Fairly dissatisfied

6 Very dissatisfied

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v17: SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v17, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v17																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1								159 (5.6)	88 (2.6)								
	2								968 (34.2)	816 (24.3)								
	3								815 (28.8)	922 (27.4)								
	4								543 (19.2)	851 (25.3)								
	5								242 (8.5)	456 (13.6)								
	6								106 (3.7)	226 (6.7)								
	8	M							197	184								
	9	M							8	6								
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3549	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum									2833	3359								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v17						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54414	
	1				247	247
	2				1784	1784
	3				1737	1737
	4				1394	1394
	5				698	698
	6				332	332
	8				381	
	9				14	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6192

v18 SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG

Let's turn to democracy in Germany (1988: in the Federal Republic of Germany):

Generally speaking how satisfied are you with democracy as practiced in Germany (1988: in the Federal

Republic of Germany)?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2004, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Somewhat satisfied

4 Somewhat dissatisfied

5 Fairly dissatisfied

6 Very dissatisfied

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v18: SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v18, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v18													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993			3450	3518		
1						497 (16.6)		344 (11.5)	231 (6.6)			219 (6.9)	257 (6.9)
2						1568 (52.3)		1457 (48.8)	1285 (37.0)			1214 (38.2)	1576 (42.4)
3						512 (17.1)		551 (18.5)	749 (21.6)			814 (25.6)	949 (25.5)
4						258 (8.6)		385 (12.9)	669 (19.3)			548 (17.3)	581 (15.6)
5						134 (4.5)		188 (6.3)	404 (11.6)			272 (8.6)	267 (7.2)
6						29 (1.0)		59 (2.0)	136 (3.9)			109 (3.4)	90 (2.4)
8	M					53		48	63			56	72
9	M					1		7	11			3	13
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3235	3805
N Valid Sum						2998		2984	3474			3176	3720

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v18										
	0	2946	3421		2827	3480			34565	
	1	166 (5.9)			278 (8.2)			313 (9.1)	2305	2305
	2	1035 (37.0)			1424 (41.7)			1585 (45.9)	11144	11144
	3	713 (25.5)			855 (25.1)			833 (24.1)	5976	5976
	4	512 (18.3)			508 (14.9)			463 (13.4)	3924	3924
	5	274 (9.8)			257 (7.5)			194 (5.6)	1990	1990
	6	99 (3.5)			89 (2.6)			65 (1.9)	676	676
	8	17			53			16	378	
	9	4			6			2	47	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum		2799			3411			3453		26015

v19 DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK?

All in all, how well or badly do you think our political system works these days?

Which statement on this list comes closest to your personal opinion?

(Int.: Present card. Only one choice possible.)

From 1991: If there are questions: The political system in Germany.)

- 0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1996-2014
- 1 It works well and needs no changes
- 2 It works well but needs some changes
- 3 It does not work well and needs a lot of change
- 4 It does not work well and needs to be completely changed
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v19: DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v19, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v19														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993				3518	3234	3804	2820
1						519 (17.4)		333 (11.2)	162 (4.7)	186 (5.6)				
2						1982 (66.4)		2079 (70.1)	2105 (60.6)	1806 (54.0)				
3						453 (15.2)		505 (17.0)	1057 (30.4)	1180 (35.3)				
4						31 (1.0)		49 (1.7)	149 (4.3)	175 (5.2)				
8	M					64		69	69	103				
9	M					2		4	4					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum						2985		2966	3473	3347				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v19									
0		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	47913	
1								1200	1200
2								7972	7972
3								3195	3195
4								404	404
8								305	
9								10	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									12771

v20 SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM

Many people use the terms "left" and "right" to describe differing political views. Here we have a scale that runs from left to right. If you think of your own political views, where would you place them on this scale?

1980-1998, 2000 PAPI:

Please tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Please hand over a pencil and the questionnaire. Respondent should tick the appropriate box himself/herself on the next page. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the box.)

2000 CAPI, 2002-2012:

Please choose one of the boxes and tell me the letter printed underneath this box.

(Int.: Please present card. <2002, 2002:> Ask for and record the appropriate letter.)

0 Not available 1984

1 (f) left

2 (a)

3 (m)

4 (o)

5 (g)

6 (z)

7 (e)

8 (y)

9 (i)

10 (p) right

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v20: SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v20, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v20									
	Miss								
0	M	2914							
1		55 (1.9)	20 (0.7)	59 (2.0)	28 (0.9)	47 (1.6)	44 (1.5)	78 (2.3)	71 (2.1)
2		68 (2.4)	61 (2.1)	76 (2.6)	90 (3.0)	92 (3.1)	107 (3.6)	112 (3.2)	124 (3.7)
3		192 (6.7)	165 (5.7)	267 (9.0)	309 (10.4)	366 (12.5)	353 (11.8)	418 (12.1)	377 (11.2)
4		326 (11.3)	254 (8.8)	291 (9.8)	402 (13.5)	398 (13.6)	369 (12.3)	421 (12.1)	467 (13.8)
5		501 (17.4)	480 (16.6)	593 (19.9)	815 (27.5)	554 (18.9)	710 (23.6)	792 (22.9)	1090 (32.2)
6		759 (26.3)	887 (30.6)	755 (25.3)	594 (20.0)	710 (24.2)	694 (23.1)	816 (23.5)	703 (20.8)
7		444 (15.4)	417 (14.4)	379 (12.7)	352 (11.9)	345 (11.8)	310 (10.3)	406 (11.7)	258 (7.6)
8		273 (9.5)	330 (11.4)	322 (10.8)	243 (8.2)	250 (8.5)	247 (8.2)	243 (7.0)	205 (6.1)
9		152 (5.3)	159 (5.5)	143 (4.8)	85 (2.9)	99 (3.4)	84 (2.8)	102 (2.9)	45 (1.3)
10		114 (4.0)	123 (4.2)	94 (3.2)	51 (1.7)	71 (2.4)	86 (2.9)	78 (2.3)	41 (1.2)
97	M	32				18			
98	M	14				1			
99	M	26	98	90	82	42	35	79	69
N Sum		2956	2994	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3545
N Valid Sum		2884	2896		2979	2969	2932	3004	3381

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v20									
0									
1	67 (1.9)	39 (1.3)	65 (1.9)	78 (2.9)	31 (1.2)	55 (1.8)	66 (2.2)	59 (2.2)	87 (2.6)
2	136 (4.0)	108 (3.5)	142 (4.1)	118 (4.4)	81 (3.1)	124 (4.0)	115 (3.8)	74 (2.8)	127 (3.8)
3	374 (10.9)	361 (11.9)	483 (14.0)	357 (13.4)	315 (12.0)	407 (13.1)	370 (12.1)	320 (12.1)	399 (12.1)
4	417 (12.1)	500 (16.4)	484 (14.0)	356 (13.4)	338 (12.9)	387 (12.4)	413 (13.5)	317 (12.0)	412 (12.5)
5	939 (27.3)	912 (30.0)	1029 (29.9)	727 (27.3)	699 (26.6)	827 (26.5)	747 (24.5)	686 (26.0)	1095 (33.2)
6	802 (23.3)	587 (19.3)	556 (16.1)	471 (17.7)	601 (22.9)	631 (20.3)	740 (24.3)	681 (25.8)	635 (19.2)
7	355 (10.3)	310 (10.2)	375 (10.9)	304 (11.4)	298 (11.3)	342 (11.0)	324 (10.6)	276 (10.5)	310 (9.4)
8	213 (6.2)	150 (4.9)	227 (6.6)	153 (5.8)	188 (7.2)	239 (7.7)	198 (6.5)	162 (6.1)	149 (4.5)
9	64 (1.9)	54 (1.8)	40 (1.2)	57 (2.1)	32 (1.2)	63 (2.0)	37 (1.2)	38 (1.4)	44 (1.3)
10	72 (2.1)	24 (0.8)	46 (1.3)	38 (1.4)	44 (1.7)	40 (1.3)	40 (1.3)	23 (0.9)	42 (1.3)
97									
98									
99	80	189	356	160	321	308	421	190	180
N Sum	3519	3234	3803	2819	2948	3423	3471	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	3439	3045	3447	2659	2627	3115	3050	2636	3300

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v20				
	0		2914	
	1	55 (1.7)	1004	1004
	2	122 (3.7)	1877	1877
	3	412 (12.6)	6245	6245
	4	456 (14.0)	7008	7008
	5	1026 (31.5)	14222	14222
	6	666 (20.4)	12288	12288
	7	327 (10.0)	6132	6132
	8	141 (4.3)	3933	3933
	9	30 (0.9)	1328	1328
	10	26 (0.8)	1053	1053
	97		50	
	98		15	
	99	208	2934	
N Sum		3469	61003	
N Valid Sum		3261		55090

v21 POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT<ORDINAL>

How interested in politics are you? Very strongly, strongly, middling, very little, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read the categories aloud.)

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spltt82), 1988

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In ALLBUS 1982 there were two different split version of this question. Split 1 used this 5-point scale, while split 2

used the 10-point scale documented in V22 (also comp. spltt82).

ZA4584, v21: POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT<ORDINAL> to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v21, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v21										
	Mis:									
0	M		1474			3051				
1		243 (8.2)	93 (6.2)	227 (7.8)	336 (10.9)		389 (13.1)	315 (10.4)	406 (11.5)	265 (7.7)
2		544 (18.4)	267 (17.7)	510 (17.6)	558 (18.2)		740 (24.9)	639 (21.1)	747 (21.1)	660 (19.1)
3		1233 (41.8)	705 (46.7)	1272 (43.8)	1368 (44.6)		1264 (42.5)	1316 (43.5)	1557 (44.0)	1504 (43.6)
4		633 (21.5)	327 (21.7)	612 (21.1)	624 (20.3)		448 (15.1)	554 (18.3)	625 (17.7)	681 (19.8)
5		297 (10.1)	117 (7.8)	281 (9.7)	184 (6.0)		133 (4.5)	203 (6.7)	204 (5.8)	338 (9.8)
9	M	5	10	12	1		20	12	7	2
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3071	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		2950	1509	2902	3070		2974	3027	3539	3448

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v21									
	0								
	1	283 (8.1)	254 (7.9)	324 (8.6)	291 (10.3)	252 (8.6)	319 (9.3)	278 (8.0)	283 (10.0)
	2	653 (18.6)	670 (20.8)	758 (20.0)	636 (22.6)	593 (20.1)	668 (19.6)	796 (23.0)	617 (21.9)
	3	1508 (42.9)	1435 (44.5)	1489 (39.3)	1154 (40.9)	1177 (40.0)	1489 (43.6)	1558 (44.9)	1165 (41.3)
	4	787 (22.4)	636 (19.7)	889 (23.5)	520 (18.4)	645 (21.9)	664 (19.4)	546 (15.7)	505 (17.9)
	5	282 (8.0)	230 (7.1)	329 (8.7)	218 (7.7)	277 (9.4)	276 (8.1)	289 (8.3)	253 (9.0)
	9	4	10	15	1	1	5	2	5
	N Sum	3517	3235	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2828
	N Valid Sum	3513	3225	3789	2819	2944	3416	3467	2823

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v21					
	0			4525	
	1	333 (9.6)	449 (12.9)	5340	5340
	2	657 (18.9)	876 (25.2)	11589	11589
	3	1384 (39.8)	1418 (40.9)	23996	23996
	4	728 (20.9)	520 (15.0)	10944	10944
	5	378 (10.9)	208 (6.0)	4497	4497
	9			112	
N Sum		3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		56366

v22 **POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE>**

How strongly are you interested in politics?

Here we have a scale that runs from "not at all" to "very strongly." Where would you place yourself on this scale? Please, tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Hand over a pencil. The respondent should tick the box him-/herself. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the box.)

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very strongly

99 No answer

Comment:

In ALLBUS 1982 there were two different split versions of this question. Split 1 used the 5-point scale documented in V21, while

split 2 used this 10-point scale (also comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v22: POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE> to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v22, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v22		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		93 (6.4)			199 (6.5)													
	2		102 (7.0)			274 (9.0)													
	3		147 (10.1)			371 (12.2)													
	4		166 (11.4)			294 (9.7)													
	5		182 (12.5)			442 (14.5)													
	6		207 (14.2)			366 (12.0)													
	7		179 (12.3)			367 (12.1)													
	8		197 (13.5)			342 (11.2)													
	9		103 (7.1)			209 (6.9)													
	10		84 (5.8)			177 (5.8)													
	99	M		15			9												
	N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	N Valid Sum			1460			3041												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v22						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56475	
	1				292	292
	2				376	376
	3				518	518
	4				460	460
	5				624	624
	6				573	573
	7				546	546
	8				539	539
	9				312	312
	10				261	261
	99				24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4501

v23 DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY?

Many people in Germany tend to support a particular political party over a long period of time although they may also occasionally vote for another party.

What about you?

Do you - in general - tend to support a particular political party?

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v23: DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v23, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v23														
	Miss													
	0	M 2955		2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	
	1		1858 (66.8)				2022 (69.3)						1185 (54.2)	1830 (66.1)
	2		922 (33.2)				894 (30.7)						1003 (45.8)	938 (33.9)
	7	M		205			73						58	17
	9	M		6			5						32	35
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2820
N Valid Sum				2780				2916					2188	2768

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v23									
	0	2946	3421		2827	3480	3471	46447	
	1			1991 (58.2)				8886	8886
	2			1432 (41.8)				5189	5189
	7			25				378	
	9			21				99	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3423					14075

v24 RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE

<If respondent supports a particular party>

And would you please tell me which party that is?

0 No party preference (code 2 in V23); not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen>

5 1990, 2000, 2002, 2008: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 2008: The Left <Die Linke (PDS, WASG)>; 2000, 2002: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>

20 1982, 1990, 2008: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 1982, 1990: German Communist Party <DKP>

31 1982, 1990: Social Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>

40 1982, 1990: Alternative List <Alternative Liste>

90 Other party: ...

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v24: RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v24, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v24	Mis:															
	0	M	2955	922	2914	3070	3051	894	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2529	938	2946
	1		898 (50.6)				728 (39.4)				481 (44.8)				743 (42.4)	
	2		678 (38.2)				867 (46.9)				444 (41.3)				735 (41.9)	
	3		128 (7.2)				93 (5.0)				25 (2.3)				79 (4.5)	
	4		54 (3.0)				134 (7.3)				62 (5.8)				113 (6.4)	
	5						13 (0.7)				8 (0.7)				6 (0.3)	
	6										48 (4.5)				64 (3.6)	
	20		3 (0.2)				2 (0.1)									
	30		5 (0.3)				1 (0.1)									
	31		1 (0.1)													
	40		6 (0.3)				10 (0.5)									
	90		2 (0.1)								6 (0.6)				14 (0.8)	
	97	M	285				224				161				78	
	99	M	10				28				39				51	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946	
N Valid Sum		1775				1848				1074				1754		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v24								
	0	3421	1432	2827	3480	3471	51637	
	1	820 (44.5)					3670	3670
	2	656 (35.6)					3380	3380
	3	87 (4.7)					412	412
	4	155 (8.4)					518	518
	5	1 (0.1)					28	28
	6	103 (5.6)					215	215
	20	7 (0.4)					12	12
	30						6	6
	31						1	1
	40						16	16
	90	15 (0.8)					37	37
	97	160					908	
	99	33					161	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001		
N Valid Sum		1844					8295	

v25 VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION

<1982-1990: If respondent does not live in West Berlin>

<From 1994: If respondent is a German citizen>

If there was a federal election next Sunday, which party would you vote for with your second vote

<"Zweitstimme">?

(Int.: Please present card.)

(Int.: <1998-2006:> Only one choice possible. If there are queries: "Zweitstimme" is the vote for a party, not for a candidate.)

0 1982-1990: Respondents from West Berlin; from 1994: not eligible to vote, because not a German citizen

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen; 1991, 1992: Die Grünen/Bündnis 90>

5 1990-2008: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <Die Linke; 1991, 1992: PDS/Linke Liste; 1994-2004: PDS; 2006: Die Linkspartei, PDS>

20 Until 1992, 2008, 2010: The National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 Until 1992: German Communist Party <DKP>

41 Pirate Party <2012: PIRATEN; 2014: Piratenpartei>

42 Alternative for Germany <AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)>

90 Other party: ...

91 Wouldn't vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v25: VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v25, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v25		Miss									
	0	M	84	98	93	116	113			184	
	1		938 (38.1)	1129 (46.3)	979 (42.6)	868 (37.7)	746 (34.5)	846 (34.4)	710 (29.4)	640 (24.3)	730 (28.8)
	2		1005 (40.8)	651 (26.7)	859 (37.4)	912 (39.6)	904 (41.8)	982 (40.0)	995 (41.2)	910 (34.6)	865 (34.1)
	3		275 (11.2)	288 (11.8)	112 (4.9)	170 (7.4)	128 (5.9)	236 (9.6)	270 (11.2)	214 (8.1)	200 (7.9)
	4		143 (5.8)	200 (8.2)	221 (9.6)	197 (8.6)	179 (8.3)	234 (9.5)	191 (7.9)	307 (11.7)	322 (12.7)
	5							31 (1.3)	12 (0.5)	145 (5.5)	74 (2.9)
	6								21 (0.9)	38 (1.4)	73 (2.9)
	20		9 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	14 (0.6)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	
	30		4 (0.2)	7 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)		0 (0.0)	10 (0.4)	
	41										
	42										
	90		2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	15 (0.7)	25 (1.0)	10 (0.4)	19 (0.7)	43 (1.7)
	91		89 (3.6)	154 (6.3)	120 (5.2)	141 (6.1)	176 (8.1)	97 (3.9)	206 (8.5)	348 (13.2)	232 (9.1)
	97	M	273	247	265	241	379	226	206	309	142
	98	M	212	218	247	414	391	178	364	578	542
	99	M	5	5	4	20		18	51	27	42
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3449	
N Valid Sum		2465	2440	2299	2302	2164	2457	2417	2633	2539	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v25									
0	249	189	254	139	216	265	250	168	149
1	812 (31.3)	650 (28.8)	792 (29.4)	734 (32.1)	856 (39.4)	805 (30.1)	881 (33.1)	557 (25.6)	815 (29.0)
2	741 (28.6)	1001 (44.3)	937 (34.8)	664 (29.0)	421 (19.4)	722 (27.0)	652 (24.5)	549 (25.2)	715 (25.4)
3	221 (8.5)	107 (4.7)	213 (7.9)	296 (12.9)	148 (6.8)	283 (10.6)	295 (11.1)	131 (6.0)	140 (5.0)
4	380 (14.7)	189 (8.4)	215 (8.0)	219 (9.6)	223 (10.3)	234 (8.8)	315 (11.8)	443 (20.3)	418 (14.9)
5	51 (2.0)	53 (2.3)	25 (0.9)	27 (1.2)	22 (1.0)	20 (0.7)	9 (0.3)		
6	80 (3.1)	85 (3.8)	128 (4.8)	113 (4.9)	83 (3.8)	174 (6.5)	204 (7.7)	168 (7.7)	121 (4.3)
20						21 (0.8)	25 (0.9)	24 (1.1)	24 (0.9)
30									
41									216 (7.7)
42									
90	31 (1.2)	22 (1.0)	33 (1.2)	30 (1.3)	29 (1.3)	35 (1.3)	24 (0.9)	51 (2.3)	40 (1.4)
91	275 (10.6)	152 (6.7)	350 (13.0)	205 (9.0)	390 (18.0)	378 (14.1)	258 (9.7)	254 (11.7)	321 (11.4)
97	223	311	221	76	123	143	108	126	129
98	447	457	612	316	436	341	404	333	348
99	7	17	23				44	23	45
N Sum	3517	3233	3803	2819	2947	3421	3469	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	2591	2259	2693	2288	2172	2672	2663	2177	2810

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v25				
	0	182	2749	
	1	881 (30.8)	15369	15369
	2	681 (23.8)	15166	15166
	3	127 (4.4)	3854	3854
	4	407 (14.2)	5037	5037
	5		469	469
	6	224 (7.8)	1512	1512
	20	19 (0.7)	161	161
	30		29	29
	41	58 (2.0)	274	274
	42	160 (5.6)	160	160
	90	47 (1.6)	468	468
	91	261 (9.1)	4407	4407
	97	94	3842	
	98	290	7128	
	99	42	373	
	N Sum	3473	60998	
	N Valid Sum	2865		46906

v26 **VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT**

<1982-1990: If respondent lives in West Berlin>

If there was an election to the Berlin state parliament next sunday, which party would you vote for?

(Int.: Present card. If 'other party' please ask which party.)

0 Respondent not resident in Berlin, not available 1980, 1991-2014

1 The Christian Democratic Union <CDU>

2 The Social Democratic Party<SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 1982-1986: The Greens <Die Grünen>

5 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

20 1982: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 1982: German Communist Party <DKP>

31 Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>

40 Alternative List <Alternative Liste>

90 Other party: ...

91 Wouldn't vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v26: VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v26, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v26															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2908	2816	2977	2935	2881	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1			32 (46.4)	26 (34.2)	30 (46.2)	23 (27.4)	29 (28.7)								
2			12 (17.4)	29 (38.2)	18 (27.7)	34 (40.5)	34 (33.7)								
3			2 (2.9)	1 (1.3)	1 (1.5)	14 (16.7)	11 (10.9)								
4			3 (4.3)	2 (2.6)	1 (1.5)										
5							1 (1.0)								
31			1 (1.4)												
40			13 (18.8)	10 (13.2)	10 (15.4)	10 (11.9)	19 (18.8)								
91			6 (8.7)	8 (10.5)	5 (7.7)	3 (3.6)	7 (6.9)								
97	M		11	12	7	12	3								
98	M		5	9	21	18	8								
99	M					1	2								
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3050	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			69	76	65	84	101								

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v26								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60497	
1							140	140
2							127	127
3							29	29
4							6	6
5							1	1
31							1	1
40							62	62
91							29	29
97							45	
98							61	
99							3	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								395

v27 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?

Until 1990:

Interview is conducted in:

- The Federal Republic of Germany (go to V31)
- West-Berlin (go to V36)

(Int.: Choose without asking respondent.)

1984-2004:

The last federal election took place on...

(1984, 1986: 06.03.1983)

(1988, 1990: 25.01.1987)

(1991, 1992: 02.12.1990)

(1998: 16.10.1994)

(2002: 27.09.1998)

(2004: 22.09.2002).

Until 1992:

Were you eligible to vote at this time?

From 1998:

Were you eligible to vote in this election?

0 1984 to 1990: Respondent lives in West Berlin; 2004: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1994, 1996, 2000, 2006-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

In 2004, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v27: ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION? to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v27, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v27											
		Miss									
	0	M	2955	2991	98	93	116	1608		3450	3518
	1			2708 (96.3)	2757 (92.7)	2793 (95.2)	1257 (91.3)	2944 (96.9)	3342 (94.8)		
	2			103 (3.7)	218 (7.3)	141 (4.8)	120 (8.7)	95 (3.1)	183 (5.2)		
	9	M		5	1	1	8		21		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450 3518
N Valid Sum				2811	2975	2934	1377	3039	3525		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v27												
	0		3804		337	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	35638	
	1	2871 (88.9)		2487 (88.5)	2377 (91.1)						23536	23536
	2	358 (11.1)		324 (11.5)	232 (8.9)						1774	1774
	9		5	9							50	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3229		2811	2609							25310

v28 WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED.ELECT.

<If respondent was not eligible to vote>

Why weren't you eligible to vote? Was it because you were not yet 18 years old, or was it because you were not a German citizen?

0 Respondent was eligible to vote (code 1 in V27); not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 Not yet 18 years old

2 Not a German citizen

9 No answer

ZA4584, v28: WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED.ELECT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v28, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v28																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2944	3342	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1							34 (35.8)	70 (40.2)									
	2							61 (64.2)	104 (59.8)									
	9	M							30									
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								95	174									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v28						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60700	
	1				104	104
	2				165	165
	9				30	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						269

v29 DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?

Until 2004:

Did you vote?

2006, 2008:

The last federal election took place on 18 September 2005. Did you vote in this election?

2010, 2012:

The last federal election took place in September 2009. Did you vote in this election?

2014:

The last federal election took place in September 2013. Did you vote in this election?

0 2004, 2014: No participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship';

2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health' or ISSP 'Family, Work and Gender Roles';

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1994, 2000

1 Yes

2 No

10 Other person not eligible to vote <screened out in some original surveys>

11 Foreigner, ineligible to vote <reconstructed using german, screened out in some original surveys>

12 Foreigner who nevertheless reported having voted <reconstructed using german>

13 <1984-1990:> resident of West-Berlin <screened out in original surveys>

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Because skip patterns for this question changed substantially over the years, it was necessary to revise the assignment and coding of missing values to allow a useful cumulation of the data. Therefore, the coding of missing data in this data set differs significantly from the coding used in the cross-section data sets. In the cumulated data there are only three categories of missing data: code 0 'Not available', code 98 'Don't know' and code 99 'No answer'. Cases that skipped this question for other reasons in the original surveys are documented in codes 10-13.

Original skip patterns:

- From 1984 to 1990 respondents were screened out if they reported being ineligible to vote (code 2 in V27).

Additionally, residents of West-Berlin (code 0 in V27) were screened out, because they were not eligible to vote in national elections.

- In 1991, 1992, 1998, 2002 and 2004 only respondents who reported being ineligible to vote (code 2 in V27) were screened out. Residents of West-Berlin no longer needed to be automatically screened out because they were by then regular German citizens and thus eligible to vote in national elections.

- In the surveys between 2006 and 2012, no respondents were screened out. However, in 2006 respondents could choose 'Not eligible to vote' as an explicit response option.

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

In 2004, 2012 and 2014 this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v29: DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v29, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v29											
		Mis:									
0	M	2955	2991				1555			3450	
1				2523 (86.9)	2565 (83.7)	2567 (84.4)	1164 (82.5)	2638 (87.0)	3011 (85.6)		2822 (80.2)
2				178 (6.1)	187 (6.1)	219 (7.2)	75 (5.3)	300 (9.9)	324 (9.2)		446 (12.7)
10				103 (3.5)	218 (7.1)	141 (4.6)	120 (8.5)	34 (1.1)	80 (2.3)		
11								61 (2.0)	103 (2.9)		249 (7.1)
12											
13				98 (3.4)	93 (3.0)	116 (3.8)	52 (3.7)				
98	M										
99	M			12	6	8	27	5	28		1
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum				2902	3063	3043	1411	3033	3518		3517

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v29										
0			3804		337				286	35
1		2635 (82.1)		2203 (78.5)	2045 (79.4)	2693 (78.9)	2716 (78.6)	2205 (78.3)	2525 (80.7)	2618 (77.2)
2		217 (6.8)		281 (10.0)	297 (11.5)	435 (12.7)	490 (14.2)	444 (15.8)	542 (17.3)	493 (14.5)
10		169 (5.3)		186 (6.6)	66 (2.6)	20 (0.6)				24 (0.7)
11		189 (5.9)		138 (4.9)	167 (6.5)	265 (7.8)	249 (7.2)	165 (5.9)	56 (1.8)	255 (7.5)
12								2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	
13										
98									54	28
99		24		12	35	8	14	11	11	19
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3472
N Valid Sum		3210		2808	2575	3413	3455	2816	3128	3390

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v29			
	0	15413	
	1	36930	36930
	2	4928	4928
	10	1161	1161
	11	1897	1897
	12	7	7
	13	359	359
	98	82	
	99	221	
	N Sum	60998	
N Valid Sum			45282

v30 PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION

<If respondent voted>

Which party did you vote for with your second vote <"Zweitstimme">?

(Int.: <1988 to 1998, 2004, 2012:> Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: <1998 to 2002:> If there are queries: "Zweitstimme" is the vote for a party, not for a candidate.)

(Int.: <2012, 2014:> Only one choice possible. If 'other party' chosen, please enter which one.)

0 Respondent didn't vote (code 0, 2 in V29);

2004, 2014 additionally: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship';

2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health' or ISSP 'Family, Work and Gender Roles';

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1994, 2000, 2006, 2010

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen; 1991, 1992: Die Grünen/ Bündnis 90)

5 <1991-2012:> The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <1991, 1992: PDS/Linke Liste; 1994, 2000, 2006: PDS; 2008: Die Linkspartei.PDS; 2012, 2014: Die Linke>

20 <until 1992, 2008, 2014:> National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 <Until 1992:> German Communist Party <DKP>

41 <2012, 2014:> Pirate Party <Piratenpartei>

42 <2014:> Alternative for Germany <AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)>

90 Other party,...

92 Didn't vote for a party <"Keine Zweitstimme abgegeben">

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

In 2004, 2012 and 2014 this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v30: PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION to year: YEAR

(N=60991)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v30, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v30											
	Miss										
0	M	2955	2991	379	499	475	1802	395	508	3450	695
1				979 (47.8)	883 (44.3)	789 (39.1)	374 (39.7)	838 (39.0)	863 (38.1)		915 (38.8)
2				795 (38.8)	767 (38.5)	853 (42.3)	360 (38.2)	815 (38.0)	835 (36.9)		814 (34.5)
3				121 (5.9)	188 (9.4)	163 (8.1)	107 (11.3)	273 (12.7)	226 (10.0)		195 (8.3)
4				150 (7.3)	139 (7.0)	187 (9.3)	83 (8.8)	154 (7.2)	225 (9.9)		307 (13.0)
5								13 (0.6)	41 (1.8)		30 (1.3)
6								35 (1.6)	48 (2.1)		73 (3.1)
20				0 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		
30				2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.0)			2 (0.1)		
41											
42											
43											
90				2 (0.1)	11 (0.6)	15 (0.7)	16 (1.7)	16 (0.7)	23 (1.0)		24 (1.0)
92	M			10	33	23	16	23	43		24
97	M			366	287	405	123	311	382		274
98	M			94	245	120	76	158	314		162
99	M			14	12	10	32	5	34		4
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3069	3049	2992	3038	3546	3450	3517
N Valid Sum				2049	1993	2016	943	2146	2265		2358

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v30											
0	575	3804	605	866	3421	739	2827	949	853	28788	
1	845 (41.7)		651 (33.8)	692 (38.9)		967 (41.1)		777 (36.3)	828 (36.0)	10401	10401
2	793 (39.1)		807 (41.9)	649 (36.5)		811 (34.5)		592 (27.7)	639 (27.8)	9530	9530
3	110 (5.4)		155 (8.1)	138 (7.8)		181 (7.7)		229 (10.7)	131 (5.7)	2217	2217
4	175 (8.6)		193 (10.0)	202 (11.4)		237 (10.1)		329 (15.4)	307 (13.4)	2688	2688
5	24 (1.2)		20 (1.0)	14 (0.8)		7 (0.3)				149	149
6	57 (2.8)		74 (3.8)	68 (3.8)		117 (5.0)		137 (6.4)	192 (8.4)	801	801
20						14 (0.6)		18 (0.8)	19 (0.8)	68	68
30										8	8
41								39 (1.8)	52 (2.3)	91	91
42									93 (4.0)	93	93
43									11 (0.5)	11	11
90	22 (1.1)		24 (1.2)	14 (0.8)		17 (0.7)		20 (0.9)	26 (1.1)	230	230
92	28		22	23		11		28	18	302	
97	364		104			165		347	301	3429	
98	222		153	211		157				1912	
99	22		12	68		45		15		273	
N Sum	3237	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480	3470	60991	
N Valid Sum	2026		1924	1777		2351		2141	2298		26287

v31 REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION

<If respondent didn't vote>

Why didn't you vote?

Which of the reasons on this list applies best?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Respondent voted (code 1 in V29); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2006, 2010-2014

1 A I wasn't eligible to vote

2 B I wanted to vote but couldn't make it to the polling station

3 C I thought that I didn't know enough about politics

4 D The election didn't interest me enough

5 E I intended to vote but then forgot to

6 F I don't vote out of conviction

7 G I couldn't decide who to vote for

8 H There was nobody I wanted to vote for

9 J Other reason:...

98 I can't really say

99 No answer

ZA4584, v31: REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v31, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v31																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	2822	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	2716
1											306 (46.9)						379 (52.1)
2											31 (4.8)						22 (3.0)
3											34 (5.2)						20 (2.7)
4											42 (6.4)						42 (5.8)
5											15 (2.3)						15 (2.1)
6											26 (4.0)						50 (6.9)
7											58 (8.9)						51 (7.0)
8											105 (16.1)						105 (14.4)
9											35 (5.4)						44 (6.0)
98	M										23						10
99	M										20						15
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											652						728

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v31						
	0	2827	3480	3471	59550	
	1				685	685
	2				53	53
	3				54	54
	4				84	84
	5				30	30
	6				76	76
	7				109	109
	8				210	210
	9				79	79
	98				33	
	99				35	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum					1380

v32 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION?

Interview is conducted in:

- The Federal Republic of Germany (go to V27)
- West-Berlin (go to V32)

(Int.: Choose without asking respondent.)

The last election of the Berlin state parliament took place on...

<1984:> 10.05.1981.

<1986, 1988:> 10.03.1985.

<1990:> 29.01.1989.

<1984, 1986:> Were you eligible to vote at this time?

<1988, 1990 (split 2):> Were you eligible to vote in this election?

0 Respondent not resident in Berlin;

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90), 1991-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90).

ZA4584, v32: ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION? to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v32, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v32																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2816	2977	2935	2941	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1				86 (88.7)	90 (96.8)	95 (84.1)	45 (91.8)									
2				11 (11.3)	3 (3.2)	18 (15.9)	4 (8.2)									
9	M					2	4									
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3050	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				97	93	113	49									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v32							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60640	
1						316	316
2						36	36
9						6	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							352

v33 DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION?

<If respondent was eligible to vote>

Did you vote?

0 Not eligible to vote (code 0, 2 in V32);

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90), 1991-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90).

ZA4584, v33: DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v33, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v33		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2828	2980	2953	2944	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1			77 (90.6)	77 (93.9)	84 (88.4)	39 (86.7)										
	2			8 (9.4)	5 (6.1)	11 (11.6)	6 (13.3)										
	9	M			1	8	2	4									
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum				85	82	95	45									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v33							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60676	
	1					277	277
	2					30	30
	9					15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							307

v34 PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION

<If respondent voted>

Which party did you vote for with your second vote <"Zweitstimme">?

0 Respondent didn't vote (code 0, 2 in V33); not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 The Christian Democratic Union <CDU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

5 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

31 Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>

40 Alternative List <Alternative Liste>

90 Other party,...

92 Didn't vote for a party

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v34: PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v34, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v34																
	Miss:															
0	M	2955	2991	2836	2985	2965	2950	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1				22 (36.7)	22 (35.5)	22 (31.9)	7 (19.4)									
2				19 (31.7)	14 (22.6)	22 (31.9)	16 (44.4)									
3				12 (20.0)	11 (17.7)	18 (26.1)	1 (2.8)									
40				5 (8.3)	15 (24.2)	6 (8.7)	10 (27.8)									
90						1 (1.4)										
92				2 (3.3)		0 (0.0)	2 (5.6)									
97	M			14	7	7	2									
98	M			1	9	7	2									
99	M			1	8	2	4									
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3071	3050	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				60	62	69	36									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v34							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60707	
	1					73	73
	2					71	71
	3					42	42
	40					36	36
	90					1	1
	92					4	4
	97					30	
	98					19	
	99					15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							227

v35 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION?

The last state election here in...

(Int.: Please name appropriate state.)

took place on... .

(Int.: Please insert appropriate date.)

Were you eligible to vote in these state elections?

(Int.: If, at the time of the election, the respondent was not yet a resident of the state named, he/she is considered ineligible to vote.)

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1988 (respondents from West Berlin), 1990-1996, 2000-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v35: ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION? to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v35, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v35																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	116	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
1						2748 (93.9)						2884 (89.3)				
2						178 (6.1)						346 (10.7)				
9	M					9						4				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2926						3230				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v35							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54830	
1						5632	5632
2						524	524
9						13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6156

v36 DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION?

<If respondent was eligible to vote>

Did you vote?

0 Not eligible to vote (code 2 in V35); not available 1980-1986, 1988 (respondents from West Berlin), 1990-1996, 2000-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v36: DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION? to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v36, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v36																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	294	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	346	3804	2820	2946	3421
1						2519 (91.7)						2586 (90.0)				
2						228 (8.3)						288 (10.0)				
9	M					10						14				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2747						2874				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v36							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	55354	
1						5105	5105
2						516	516
9						24	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5621

v37 CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

Generally speaking, what do you think of the Christian Democratic Union <CDU>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there

are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v37: CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v37, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v37	Mis:																
	0	M	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		176 (6.1)		223 (7.8)					368 (10.7)							
	2		77 (2.7)		97 (3.4)					161 (4.7)							
	3		189 (6.6)		191 (6.7)					337 (9.8)							
	4		171 (5.9)		180 (6.3)					313 (9.1)							
	5		153 (5.3)		160 (5.6)					236 (6.9)							
	6		346 (12.0)		317 (11.1)					538 (15.7)							
	7		338 (11.8)		291 (10.2)					355 (10.3)							
	8		337 (11.7)		344 (12.0)					408 (11.9)							
	9		436 (15.2)		482 (16.9)					409 (11.9)							
	10		326 (11.3)		324 (11.3)					215 (6.3)							
	11		326 (11.3)		248 (8.7)					96 (2.8)							
	97	M	53														
	98	M	6														
	99	M	20		57					15							
	N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		2875		2857						3436						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v37						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					767	767
2					335	335
3					717	717
4					664	664
5					549	549
6					1201	1201
7					984	984
8					1089	1089
9					1327	1327
10					865	865
11					670	670
97					53	
98					6	
99					92	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						9168

v38 SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

And what do you think of the Social Democratic Party <SPD>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there

are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v38: SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR (N=61002)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v38, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v38																
	Mis:															
0	M	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		115 (4.0)		97 (3.4)					109 (3.2)							
2		51 (1.8)		57 (2.0)					86 (2.5)							
3		124 (4.3)		141 (4.9)					163 (4.7)							
4		155 (5.4)		153 (5.3)					195 (5.7)							
5		171 (5.9)		219 (7.7)					228 (6.6)							
6		322 (11.2)		439 (15.3)					676 (19.7)							
7		359 (12.5)		436 (15.2)					602 (17.5)							
8		385 (13.4)		447 (15.6)					634 (18.4)							
9		456 (15.9)		471 (16.5)					453 (13.2)							
10		385 (13.4)		219 (7.7)					197 (5.7)							
11		353 (12.3)		182 (6.4)					94 (2.7)							
97	M	53														
98	M	6														
99	M	20		54					15							
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2876		2861						3437						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v38						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					321	321
2					194	194
3					428	428
4					503	503
5					618	618
6					1437	1437
7					1397	1397
8					1466	1466
9					1380	1380
10					801	801
11					629	629
97					53	
98					6	
99					89	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						9174

v39 CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

And what do you think of the Christian Social Union <CSU>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there

are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v39: CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v39, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v39																
	Mis:															
0	M	2991			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		466 (16.2)		371 (13.0)						492 (14.4)						
2		146 (5.1)		171 (6.0)						282 (8.2)						
3		174 (6.1)		218 (7.6)						322 (9.4)						
4		170 (5.9)		202 (7.1)						273 (8.0)						
5		223 (7.8)		186 (6.5)						304 (8.9)						
6		402 (14.0)		474 (16.6)						706 (20.6)						
7		278 (9.7)		311 (10.9)						318 (9.3)						
8		272 (9.5)		286 (10.0)						276 (8.1)						
9		273 (9.5)		303 (10.6)						253 (7.4)						
10		229 (8.0)		203 (7.1)						132 (3.9)						
11		241 (8.4)		129 (4.5)						66 (1.9)						
97	M	53														
98	M	7														
99	M	21		60						26						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2874		2854						3424						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v39						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					1329	1329
2					599	599
3					714	714
4					645	645
5					713	713
6					1582	1582
7					907	907
8					834	834
9					829	829
10					564	564
11					436	436
97					53	
98					7	
99					107	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						9152

v40 FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

And what do you think of the Free Democratic Party <FDP>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there

are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v40: FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR (N=60999)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v40, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v40																
	Mis:															
0	M	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		151 (5.3)	379 (13.3)						312 (9.1)							
2		57 (2.0)	143 (5.0)						196 (5.7)							
3		133 (4.6)	217 (7.6)						262 (7.6)							
4		137 (4.8)	248 (8.7)						296 (8.6)							
5		236 (8.2)	287 (10.0)						357 (10.4)							
6		627 (21.8)	575 (20.1)						908 (26.5)							
7		554 (19.3)	408 (14.3)						474 (13.8)							
8		413 (14.4)	322 (11.3)						333 (9.7)							
9		344 (12.0)	188 (6.6)						205 (6.0)							
10		158 (5.5)	71 (2.5)						70 (2.0)							
11		61 (2.1)	19 (0.7)						18 (0.5)							
97	M	53														
98	M	7														
99	M	25	55						20							
N Sum		2956	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2871		2857						3431						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v40						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					842	842
2					396	396
3					612	612
4					681	681
5					880	880
6					2110	2110
7					1436	1436
8					1068	1068
9					737	737
10					299	299
11					98	98
97					53	
98					7	
99					100	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						9159

v41 REPUBLICANS+NPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

<1980, 1984:> And what do you think of the National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>?

<1994:> And what do you think of The Republicans <Die Republikaner>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD

and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v41: REPUBLICANS+NPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v41, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v41																
	Miss:															
0	M	2991			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547			3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		1930 (67.2)		2148 (75.4)						2321 (67.6)						
2		216 (7.5)		178 (6.2)						247 (7.2)						
3		174 (6.1)		154 (5.4)						201 (5.9)						
4		138 (4.8)		67 (2.4)						113 (3.3)						
5		80 (2.8)		57 (2.0)						81 (2.4)						
6		242 (8.4)		203 (7.1)						296 (8.6)						
7		49 (1.7)		26 (0.9)						63 (1.8)						
8		21 (0.7)		10 (0.4)						33 (1.0)						
9		11 (0.4)		6 (0.2)						33 (1.0)						
10		1 (0.0)								16 (0.5)						
11		8 (0.3)		1 (0.0)						27 (0.8)						
97	M	55														
98	M	9														
99	M	23		62						19						
N Sum		2957	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum		2870		2850						3431						

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v41							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1						6399	6399
2						641	641
3						529	529
4						318	318
5						218	218
6						741	741
7						138	138
8						64	64
9						50	50
10						17	17
11						36	36
97						55	
98						9	
99						104	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9151

v42 PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

<1980, 1984:> And what do you think of the German Communist Party <DKP>?

<1994:> And what do you think of the Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD

and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v42: PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v42, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v42															
	Miss:														
0	M	2991			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		2095 (73.0)		2097 (73.6)						1652 (48.2)					
2		209 (7.3)		243 (8.5)						336 (9.8)					
3		131 (4.6)		126 (4.4)						293 (8.6)					
4		89 (3.1)		81 (2.8)						186 (5.4)					
5		73 (2.5)		64 (2.2)						154 (4.5)					
6		200 (7.0)		193 (6.8)						489 (14.3)					
7		50 (1.7)		25 (0.9)						123 (3.6)					
8		7 (0.2)		12 (0.4)						73 (2.1)					
9		9 (0.3)		10 (0.4)						62 (1.8)					
10		2 (0.1)		0 (0.0)						32 (0.9)					
11		5 (0.2)		0 (0.0)						25 (0.7)					
97	M	55													
98	M	7													
99	M	23		61						27					
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2870		2851						3425					

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v42							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1						5844	5844
2						788	788
3						550	550
4						356	356
5						291	291
6						882	882
7						198	198
8						92	92
9						81	81
10						34	34
11						30	30
97						55	
98						7	
99						111	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9146

v43 GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

And what do you think of The Greens <1980, 1984: Die Grünen; 1994: Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there

are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4584, v43: GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v43, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v43	Mis:																
	0	M	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		760 (26.5)	554 (19.4)						362 (10.5)							
	2		170 (5.9)	182 (6.4)						182 (5.3)							
	3		196 (6.8)	284 (10.0)						226 (6.6)							
	4		213 (7.4)	211 (7.4)						264 (7.7)							
	5		192 (6.7)	224 (7.8)						269 (7.8)							
	6		620 (21.6)	501 (17.6)						720 (21.0)							
	7		287 (10.0)	345 (12.1)						515 (15.0)							
	8		194 (6.8)	236 (8.3)						444 (12.9)							
	9		121 (4.2)	184 (6.4)						288 (8.4)							
	10		63 (2.2)	82 (2.9)						129 (3.8)							
	11		50 (1.7)	51 (1.8)						35 (1.0)							
	97	M	56														
	98	M	8														
	99	M	25	59						17							
	N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		2866		2854						3434						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v43						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					1676	1676
2					534	534
3					706	706
4					688	688
5					685	685
6					1841	1841
7					1147	1147
8					874	874
9					593	593
10					274	274
11					136	136
97					56	
98					8	
99					101	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						9154

v44 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v44: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v44, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v44	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421
	1													648 (23.6)			735 (23.7)
	2													202 (7.3)			176 (5.7)
	3													222 (8.1)			209 (6.7)
	4													145 (5.3)			153 (4.9)
	5													238 (8.7)			262 (8.4)
	6													197 (7.2)			218 (7.0)
	7													203 (7.4)			227 (7.3)
	8													322 (11.7)			317 (10.2)
	9													181 (6.6)			211 (6.8)
	10													391 (14.2)			596 (19.2)
	96	M													1		28
	98	M													20		178
	99	M													49		160
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum														2749		3104

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v44						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
	1				1383	1383
	2				378	378
	3				431	431
	4				298	298
	5				500	500
	6				415	415
	7				430	430
	8				639	639
	9				392	392
	10				987	987
	96				29	
	98				198	
	99				209	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum					5853

v45 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Social Democratic Party <SPD>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v45: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v45, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006		2008	
v45																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421		
	1														432 (15.7)				502 (16.2)	
	2														203 (7.4)				154 (5.0)	
	3														215 (7.8)				221 (7.1)	
	4														241 (8.8)				244 (7.9)	
	5														376 (13.7)				367 (11.9)	
	6														289 (10.5)				323 (10.4)	
	7														268 (9.7)				333 (10.8)	
	8														295 (10.7)				355 (11.5)	
	9														171 (6.2)				240 (7.8)	
	10														261 (9.5)				356 (11.5)	
	96	M														1				29
	98	M														19				183
	99	M														48				163
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421		3470
N Valid Sum															2751				3095	

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v45					
0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
1				934	934
2				357	357
3				436	436
4				485	485
5				743	743
6				612	612
7				601	601
8				650	650
9				411	411
10				617	617
96				30	
98				202	
99				211	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					5846

v46 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Free Democratic Party <FDP>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v46: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v46, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v46																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421
1													729 (26.6)			857 (28.0)
2													338 (12.3)			269 (8.8)
3													312 (11.4)			310 (10.1)
4													311 (11.3)			282 (9.2)
5													371 (13.5)			408 (13.3)
6													261 (9.5)			316 (10.3)
7													195 (7.1)			235 (7.7)
8													125 (4.6)			196 (6.4)
9													60 (2.2)			104 (3.4)
10													43 (1.6)			88 (2.9)
96	M												4			38
98	M												21			204
99	M												50			162
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														2745		3065

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v46					
0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
1				1586	1586
2				607	607
3				622	622
4				593	593
5				779	779
6				577	577
7				430	430
8				321	321
9				164	164
10				131	131
96				42	
98				225	
99				212	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					5810

v47 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about Alliance 90/The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v47: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v47, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v47																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	
1													1019 (37.0)			947 (30.6)
2													342 (12.4)			261 (8.4)
3													349 (12.7)			296 (9.6)
4													232 (8.4)			288 (9.3)
5													258 (9.4)			366 (11.8)
6													153 (5.6)			260 (8.4)
7													145 (5.3)			212 (6.9)
8													119 (4.3)			201 (6.5)
9													74 (2.7)			115 (3.7)
10													65 (2.4)			147 (4.8)
96	M												2			33
98	M												17			181
99	M												45			160
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														2756		3093

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v47					
0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
1				1966	1966
2				603	603
3				645	645
4				520	520
5				624	624
6				413	413
7				357	357
8				320	320
9				189	189
10				212	212
96				35	
98				198	
99				205	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					5849

v48 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about The Left <Die Linke>?

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v48: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v48, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v48																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1																1802 (58.4)
2																286 (9.3)
3																207 (6.7)
4																152 (4.9)
5																132 (4.3)
6																123 (4.0)
7																111 (3.6)
8																105 (3.4)
9																57 (1.8)
10																108 (3.5)
96	M															44
98	M															186
99	M															154
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3083

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v48					
0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
1				1802	1802
2				286	286
3				207	207
4				152	152
5				132	132
6				123	123
7				111	111
8				105	105
9				57	57
10				108	108
96				44	
98				186	
99				154	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					3083

v49 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v49: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v49, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v49																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1															1797 (65.7)			
	2															283 (10.3)			
	3															166 (6.1)			
	4															110 (4.0)			
	5															127 (4.6)			
	6															74 (2.7)			
	7															57 (2.1)			
	8															48 (1.8)			
	9															27 (1.0)			
	10															48 (1.8)			
	96	M														17			
	98	M														19			
	99	M														46			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2737			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v49					
0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
1				1797	1797
2				283	283
3				166	166
4				110	110
5				127	127
6				74	74
7				57	57
8				48	48
9				27	27
10				48	48
96				17	
98				19	
99				46	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					2737

v50 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPD**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>?

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v50: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v50, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v50																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1																2729 (87.9)
2																108 (3.5)
3																73 (2.4)
4																49 (1.6)
5																36 (1.2)
6																24 (0.8)
7																15 (0.5)
8																11 (0.4)
9																4 (0.1)
10																54 (1.7)
96	M															57
98	M															156
99	M															153
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3103

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v50					
0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
1				2729	2729
2				108	108
3				73	73
4				49	49
5				36	36
6				24	24
7				15	15
8				11	11
9				4	4
10				54	54
96				57	
98				156	
99				153	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3103

v51 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about The Republicans <Die Republikaner>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v51: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v51, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v51																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	3469
1													2385 (86.6)			
2													147 (5.3)			
3													75 (2.7)			
4													40 (1.5)			
5													48 (1.7)			
6													17 (0.6)			
7													16 (0.6)			
8													13 (0.5)			
9													6 (0.2)			
10													7 (0.3)			
96	M												5			
98	M												17			
99	M												45			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3469
N Valid Sum														2754		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v51					
0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
1				2385	2385
2				147	147
3				75	75
4				40	40
5				48	48
6				17	17
7				16	16
8				13	13
9				6	6
10				7	7
96				5	
98				17	
99				45	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					2754

v52 **PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY**

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Schill-Party for a Law and Order Offensive <Schill-Partei (Partei Rechtsstaatlicher Offensive)>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v52: PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v52, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008		
v52		Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469	
	1															2047 (77.8)				
	2															201 (7.6)				
	3															141 (5.4)				
	4															71 (2.7)				
	5															71 (2.7)				
	6															38 (1.4)				
	7															21 (0.8)				
	8															19 (0.7)				
	9															9 (0.3)				
	10															13 (0.5)				
	96	M														106				
	98	M														36				
	99	M														47				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	
	N Valid Sum															2631				

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v52					
0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
1				2047	2047
2				201	201
3				141	141
4				71	71
5				71	71
6				38	38
7				21	21
8				19	19
9				9	9
10				13	13
96				106	
98				36	
99				47	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2631

v53 **POLIT.ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE**

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Citizen's action group

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4584, v53: POLIT.ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v53, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v53	Mis:												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070				3450	3518	3234	1525
	1					415 (14.3)	521 (17.8)	517 (18.0)	554 (16.5)				513 (23.3)
	2					930 (32.1)	1181 (40.3)	1111 (38.7)	1309 (39.0)				772 (35.0)
	3					853 (29.4)	693 (23.7)	759 (26.5)	848 (25.3)				435 (19.7)
	4					678 (23.4)	499 (17.0)	441 (15.4)	596 (17.8)				409 (18.6)
	5					23 (0.8)	34 (1.2)	40 (1.4)	47 (1.4)				75 (3.4)
	8	M				147	49	130	149				70
	9	M				5	17	40	44				4
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						2899	2928	2868	3354				2204

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v53									
0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
1								2520	2520
2								5303	5303
3								3588	3588
4								2623	2623
5								219	219
8								545	
9								110	
N Sum	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									14253

v54 **POLIT.ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES**

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Collecting signatures

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4584, v54: POLIT.ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v54, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v54													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070					3450	3518	3234	1525
1						820 (27.7)	1279 (43.5)	1365 (46.6)	1475 (43.1)				1186 (53.2)
2						888 (30.1)	843 (28.7)	748 (25.5)	930 (27.2)				523 (23.4)
3						681 (23.0)	413 (14.0)	435 (14.9)	535 (15.6)				263 (11.8)
4						559 (18.9)	393 (13.4)	360 (12.3)	458 (13.4)				225 (10.1)
5						7 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	21 (0.7)	25 (0.7)				34 (1.5)
7	M						1						
8	M					90	28	91	94				39
9	M					5	21	18	31				8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum						2955	2942	2929	3423				2231

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v54										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
1									6125	6125
2									3932	3932
3									2327	2327
4									1995	1995
5									101	101
7									1	
8									342	
9									83	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum										14480

v55 **POLIT.ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT**

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Boycott

- 0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014
- 1 Have already taken part in such an activity
- 2 Would take part if the issue was an important one
- 3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation
- 4 Would take part under no circumstances
- 5 Am not familiar with
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4584, v55: POLIT.ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v55, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v55													
		Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070					3450	3518	3234	1525
1						154 (5.4)	291 (10.1)	155 (5.6)	196 (6.1)				196 (9.2)
2						468 (16.3)	549 (19.0)	380 (13.6)	546 (16.9)				458 (21.4)
3						744 (26.0)	731 (25.3)	727 (26.1)	837 (25.9)				587 (27.4)
4						1451 (50.6)	1260 (43.7)	1441 (51.7)	1557 (48.2)				798 (37.3)
5						49 (1.7)	54 (1.9)	86 (3.1)	95 (2.9)				101 (4.7)
8	M					178	87	185	232				129
9	M					7	21	64	84				10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						2866	2885	2789	3231				2140

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v55										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
	1								992	992
	2								2401	2401
	3								3626	3626
	4								6507	6507
	5								385	385
	8								811	
	9								186	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum										13911

v56 **POLIT.ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION**

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Officially authorized political demonstration

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4584, v56: POLIT.ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v56, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v56	Mis:												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070				3450	3518	3234	1525
	1					333 (11.6)	472 (16.2)	510 (17.9)	518 (15.7)				389 (17.9)
	2					505 (17.6)	711 (24.4)	540 (18.9)	651 (19.7)				472 (21.7)
	3					669 (23.3)	505 (17.3)	594 (20.8)	742 (22.4)				419 (19.3)
	4					1350 (47.1)	1202 (41.3)	1188 (41.7)	1366 (41.3)				858 (39.5)
	5					11 (0.4)	21 (0.7)	19 (0.7)	30 (0.9)				34 (1.6)
	8	M				175	61	150	181				97
	9	M				7	20	37	59				11
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						2868	2911	2851	3307				2172

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v56										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
	1								2222	2222
	2								2879	2879
	3								2929	2929
	4								5964	5964
	5								115	115
	8								664	
	9								134	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum										14109

v57 POLIT.ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Occupation of factories, of government buildings or of other buildings

- 0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014
- 1 Have already taken part in such an activity
- 2 Would take part if the issue was an important one
- 3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation
- 4 Would take part under no circumstances
- 5 Am not familiar with
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v57: POLIT.ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v57, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v57																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1								40 (1.4)	37 (1.1)							
2								95 (3.4)	161 (4.9)							
3								353 (12.5)	481 (14.7)							
4								2297 (81.6)	2556 (78.1)							
5								30 (1.1)	36 (1.1)							
8	M							172	199							
9	M							51	77							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2815	3271							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v57							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54414	
	1					77	77
	2					256	256
	3					834	834
	4					4853	4853
	5					66	66
	8					371	
	9					128	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6086

v58 WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances at work.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v58: WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v58, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v58																
	Mis:															
0						522 (17.1)						564 (18.3)				
1						2528 (82.9)						2514 (81.7)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v58						
0	770 (22.2)				1856	1856
1	2695 (77.8)				7737	7737
6		2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		4			161	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3465					9593

v59 WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Vote in elections.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v59: WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v59, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v59															
	Mis:														
0						373 (12.2)						454 (14.7)		476 (17.8)	
1						2677 (87.8)						2624 (85.3)		2205 (82.2)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M					1						156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v59								
	0	646 (18.6)					1949	1949
	1	2819 (81.4)					10325	10325
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3465					12274

v60 WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Take part in public discussions and meetings.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v60: WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v60, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v60																
	Mis:															
0						1622 (53.2)						1911 (62.1)				
1						1428 (46.8)						1167 (37.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v60							
0		2089 (60.3)				5622	5622
1		1376 (39.7)				3971	3971
6			2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		4				161	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3465					9593

v61 WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Participate in a citizens' action group.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v61: WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v61, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v61															
	Mis:														
0						1758 (57.6)						2146 (69.7)		1187 (44.3)	
1						1292 (42.4)						932 (30.3)		1494 (55.7)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M						1					156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v61								
	0	2378 (68.6)					7469	7469
	1	1087 (31.4)					4805	4805
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3465					12274

v62 WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Voluntary work for a political party.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v62: WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v62, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v62															
	Mis:														
0						2469 (81.0)						2726 (88.6)		1948 (72.7)	
1						581 (19.0)						352 (11.4)		733 (27.3)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M						1					156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v62								
	0	2983 (86.1)					10126	10126
	1	482 (13.9)					2148	2148
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3465					12274

v63 WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v63: WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v63, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v63																
	Mis:															
0						2574 (84.4)						2729 (88.7)				
1						476 (15.6)						349 (11.3)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v63							
0						5303	5303
1						825	825
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v64 WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v64: WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v64, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v64															
	Mis:														
0						2790 (91.5)						2798 (90.9)		2304 (85.9)	
1						260 (8.5)						280 (9.1)		377 (14.1)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M					1						156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v64								
	0	3212 (92.7)					11104	11104
	1	254 (7.3)					1171	1171
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3466					12275

v65 WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Occupy houses, factories or government offices.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v65: WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v65, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v65																
	Mis:															
0						2957 (97.0)						2972 (96.6)				
1						93 (3.0)						106 (3.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v65							
0						5929	5929
1						199	199
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v66 WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v66: WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v66, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v66																
	Mis:															
0						3006 (98.6)						3006 (97.6)				
1						44 (1.4)						73 (2.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3079				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v66							
0						6012	6012
1						117	117
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6129

v67 WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Fight for an issue, even if this makes violence against people necessary.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v67: WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v67, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v67																
	Mis:															
0						2994 (98.2)						3002 (97.5)				
1						56 (1.8)						76 (2.5)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v67							
0						5996	5996
1						132	132
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v68 WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Intimidate political opponents.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v68: WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v68, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v68																
	Mis:															
0						2954 (96.9)						2992 (97.2)				
1						96 (3.1)						86 (2.8)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v68							
	0					5946	5946
	1					182	182
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
	9					157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v69 WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Take part in an authorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v69: WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v69, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000		2002	2004	2006
v69																		
	Mis:																	
	0												2004 (65.1)			1296 (48.4)		
	1												1074 (34.9)			1384 (51.6)		
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804			2946	3421
	9	M											156			139		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804		2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3078			2680		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v69							
	0	2242 (64.7)				5542	5542
	1	1223 (35.3)				3681	3681
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9		4			299	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3465					9223

v70 WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Not vote in elections out of protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v70: WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v70, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v70																
	Mis:															
0												2524 (82.0)		2157 (80.5)		
1												555 (18.0)		524 (19.5)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946	3421
9	M											156		139		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3079		2681		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v70							
0		3049 (88.0)				7730	7730
1		416 (12.0)				1495	1495
6			2827	3480	3471	51476	
9		4				299	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3465					9225

v71 WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v71: WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v71, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v71	Mis:														
0											2361 (76.7)		1896 (70.7)		
1											717 (23.3)		785 (29.3)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
9	M											156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3078		2681	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v71						
0	2682 (77.4)				6939	6939
1	783 (22.6)				2285	2285
6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
9		4			299	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3465					9224

v72 WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Sign a petition.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v72: WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v72, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v72	Mis:														
0											1322 (42.9)		594 (22.2)		
1											1757 (57.1)		2087 (77.8)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
9	M											156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum												3079		2681	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v72						
0	1270 (36.7)				3186	3186
1	2195 (63.3)				6039	6039
6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
9		4			299	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	3465					9225

v73 WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Take part in a traffic blockade.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v73: WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v73, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v73																	
	Mis:																
0												2831 (92.0)					
1												247 (8.0)					
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M											156					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3078					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v73						
0					2831	2831
1					247	247
6		2827	3480	3471	57765	
9					156	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3078

v74 WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?
Please name the corresponding letter.

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v74: WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v74, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v74																	
	Mis:																
	0																2110 (60.9)
	1																1356 (39.1)
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	M															4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum																	3466

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v74						
	0				2110	2110
	1				1356	1356
	6	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	9				4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3466

v75 WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Participate in an online protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v75: WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v75, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v75																	
	Mis:																
0																	2872 (82.9)
1																	593 (17.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
9	M																4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3465

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v75						
0					2872	2872
1					593	593
6		2827	3480	3471	57530	
9					4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3465

v76 ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v76: ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v76, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v76																
	Mis:															
0						868 (28.7)						880 (28.5)				
1						2156 (71.3)						2206 (71.5)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3086				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v76							
0		843 (24.3)				2591	2591
1		2621 (75.7)				6983	6983
6			2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		5				181	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3464					9574

v77 ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Vote in elections.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v77: ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v77, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v77															
	Mis:														
0						497 (16.4)						604 (19.6)		453 (16.9)	
1						2527 (83.6)						2481 (80.4)		2224 (83.1)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M					27						149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3085		2677	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v77								
	0	708 (20.4)					2262	2262
	1	2756 (79.6)					9988	9988
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3464					12250

v78 ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Take part in public discussions at meetings.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v78: ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v78, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v78																
	Mis:															
0						2316 (76.6)						2347 (76.1)				
1						708 (23.4)						738 (23.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v78							
0		2540 (73.3)				7203	7203
1		923 (26.7)				2369	2369
6			2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		5				181	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3463					9572

v79 ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Participate in a citizen's action group.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v79: ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v79, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v79															
	Mis:														
0						2642 (87.4)						2806 (90.9)		2147 (80.2)	
1						382 (12.6)						280 (9.1)		530 (19.8)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M					27						149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3086		2677	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v79								
	0	3091 (89.3)					10686	10686
	1	372 (10.7)					1564	1564
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3463					12250

v80 ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Voluntary work for a political party.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v80: ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v80, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v80															
	Mis:														
0						2867 (94.8)						2953 (95.7)		2392 (89.3)	
1						157 (5.2)						133 (4.3)		286 (10.7)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M					27						149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3086		2678	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v80								
	0	3293 (95.1)					11505	11505
	1	171 (4.9)					747	747
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3464					12252

v81 ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v81: ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v81, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v81																
	Mis:															
0						2861 (94.6)						2979 (96.6)				
1						162 (5.4)						106 (3.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3023						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v81							
0						5840	5840
1						268	268
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6108

v82 ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4584, v82: ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v82, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v82															
	Mis:														
0						2951 (97.6)						2973 (96.4)		2448 (91.4)	
1						73 (2.4)						112 (3.6)		229 (8.6)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	M					27						149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3085		2677	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v82								
	0	3333 (96.2)					11705	11705
	1	130 (3.8)					544	544
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3463					12249

v83 ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Occupy houses, factories or government offices.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v83: ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v83, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v83																
	Mis:															
0						3004 (99.3)						3066 (99.4)				
1						20 (0.7)						20 (0.6)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3086				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v83							
0						6070	6070
1						40	40
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6110

v84 ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v84: ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v84, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v84																
	Mis:															
0						3015 (99.7)						3069 (99.5)				
1						8 (0.3)						16 (0.5)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3023						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v84							
0						6084	6084
1						24	24
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6108

v85 ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Fight for an issue, even if this makes violence against people necessary.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v85: ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v85, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v85																
	Mis:															
0						3013 (99.6)						3073 (99.6)				
1						11 (0.4)						12 (0.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v85							
0						6086	6086
1						23	23
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6109

v86 ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Intimidate political opponents.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4584, v86: ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v86, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v86																
	Mis:															
0						3001 (99.2)						3062 (99.3)				
1						23 (0.8)						23 (0.7)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v86							
0						6063	6063
1						46	46
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6109

v87 ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Take part in an authorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v87: ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v87, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v87																
	Mis:															
	0											2585 (83.8)		1783 (66.6)		
	1											501 (16.2)		895 (33.4)		
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
	9	M											149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2821	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3086		2678		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v87							
	0	2729 (78.8)				7097	7097
	1	735 (21.2)				2131	2131
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3464					9228

v88 ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Not vote in elections out of protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v88: ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v88, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v88																
	Mis:															
	0											2873 (93.1)		2338 (87.3)		
	1											212 (6.9)		340 (12.7)		
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
	9	M											149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3085		2678		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v88							
	0	3193 (92.2)				8404	8404
	1	271 (7.8)				823	823
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3464					9227

v89 ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v89: ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v89, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v89																
	Mis:															
	0											2811 (91.1)		2160 (80.7)		
	1											274 (8.9)		517 (19.3)		
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
	9	M											149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3085		2677		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v89							
	0	2962 (85.5)				7933	7933
	1	502 (14.5)				1293	1293
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3464					9226

v90 ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Sign a petition.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v90: ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v90, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v90																
	Mis:															
	0											1883 (61.0)		904 (33.8)		
	1											1202 (39.0)		1773 (66.2)		
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
	9	M											149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3085		2677		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v90							
	0	1825 (52.7)				4612	4612
	1	1638 (47.3)				4613	4613
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3463					9225

v91 ALREADY DONE: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Take part in a traffic blockade.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v91: ALREADY DONE: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v91, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v91																			
		Miss																	
	0												3028 (98.1)						
	1												58 (1.9)						
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	9	M											149						
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3086						

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v91						
	0				3028	3028
	1				58	58
	6	2827	3480	3471	57765	
	9				149	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3086

v92 ALREADY DONE: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

Please tick all the letters named.

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v92: ALREADY DONE: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v92, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v92																	
	Mis:																
	0																2499 (72.1)
	1																965 (27.9)
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	M															5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3464

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v92						
	0				2499	2499
	1				965	965
	6	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	9				5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3464

v93 ALREADY DONE: ONLINE PROTEST

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

(Int.: Please tick all the letters named.)

Participate in an online-protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v93: ALREADY DONE: ONLINE PROTEST to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v93, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v93																	
	Mis:																
0																	3193 (92.2)
1																	270 (7.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
9	M																5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum																	3463

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v93						
0					3193	3193
1					270	270
6		2827	3480	3471	57530	
9					5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3463

v94 LAST 2 YEARS: EXPRESS OPINION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v94: LAST 2 YEARS: EXPRESS OPINION to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v94, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v94																
	Mis:															
0												865 (33.1)				
1												1746 (66.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2611				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v94							
0		894 (27.5)				1759	1759
1		2361 (72.5)				4107	4107
6		204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
9		9				400	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3255					5866

v95 LAST 2 YEARS: VOTE AT ELECTIONS

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Vote at elections.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v95: LAST 2 YEARS: VOTE AT ELECTIONS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v95, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v95																
	Mis:															
0												1020 (39.1)				
1												1591 (60.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2611				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v95							
0		1094 (33.6)				2114	2114
1		2162 (66.4)				3753	3753
6		204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
9		9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3256					5867

v96 LAST 2 YEARS: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in public discussions at meetings.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v96: LAST 2 YEARS: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v96, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v96																
	Mis:															
0												2281 (87.3)				
1												331 (12.7)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v96							
0		2763 (84.9)				5044	5044
1		493 (15.1)				824	824
6		204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
9		9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v97 LAST 2 YEARS: CITIZEN ACTION GROUP

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Participate in a citizens' action group.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v97: LAST 2 YEARS: CITIZEN ACTION GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v97, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v97																
	Mis:															
0												2513 (96.2)				
1												99 (3.8)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v97							
0		3110 (95.5)				5623	5623
1		146 (4.5)				245	245
6		204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
9		9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v98 LAST 2 YEARS: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Voluntary work for a political party.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v98: LAST 2 YEARS: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v98, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v98		Mis:															
	0	2547 (97.5)															
	1	65 (2.5)															
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	M	391														
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2612															

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v98							
	0	3183 (97.8)				5730	5730
	1	73 (2.2)				138	138
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v99 LAST 2 YEARS: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v99: LAST 2 YEARS: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v99, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v99																		
	Mis:																	
0												2574 (98.5)						
1												38 (1.5)						
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M												391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													2612					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v99						
0					2574	2574
1					38	38
6		2827	3480	3471	57996	
9					391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2612

v100 LAST 2 YEARS: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v100: LAST 2 YEARS: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v100, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v100		Mis:															
	0	2586 (99.0)															
	1	25 (1.0)															
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	M	391														
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2611															

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v100							
	0	3237 (99.4)				5823	5823
	1	19 (0.6)				44	44
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3256					5867

v101 LAST 2 YEARS: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Occupation of factories, of government buildings or of other buildings

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v101: LAST 2 YEARS: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v101, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v101																	
	Mis:																
0												2605 (99.8)					
1												6 (0.2)					
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M											391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												2611					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v101						
0					2605	2605
1					6	6
6		2827	3480	3471	57996	
9					391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2611

v102 LAST 2 YEARS: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v102: LAST 2 YEARS: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v102, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v102																		
		Mis:																
	0	2604 (99.7)																
	1	8 (0.3)																
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	M	391															
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2612															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v102						
	0				2604	2604
	1				8	8
	6	2827	3480	3471	57996	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2612

v103 LAST 2 YEARS: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Fight for an issue even if this makes violence against people necessary.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v103: LAST 2 YEARS: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v103, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v103																		
		Mis:																
	0	2606 (99.8)																
	1	6 (0.2)																
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	M	391															
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2612															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v103						
	0				2606	2606
	1				6	6
	6	2827	3480	3471	57996	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2612

v104 LAST 2 YEARS: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Intimidate political opponents.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v104: LAST 2 YEARS: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v104, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v104																		
	Mis:																	
	0												2600 (99.6)					
	1												11 (0.4)					
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	M											391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													2611					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v104						
	0				2600	2600
	1				11	11
	6	2827	3480	3471	57996	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2611

v105 LAST 2 YEARS: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in an authorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v105: LAST 2 YEARS: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v105, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v105																	
	Mis:																
	0												2443 (93.5)				
	1												169 (6.5)				
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	M											391				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v105							
	0	3048 (93.6)				5491	5491
	1	208 (6.4)				377	377
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v106 LAST 2 YEARS: REFUSED TO VOTE

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Not vote at elections out of protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v106: LAST 2 YEARS: REFUSED TO VOTE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v106, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v106																
	Mis:															
0												2554 (97.8)				
1												58 (2.2)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	M											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v106							
0		3149 (96.7)				5703	5703
1		107 (3.3)				165	165
6		204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
9		9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v107 LAST 2 YEARS: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v107: LAST 2 YEARS: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v107, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v107																	
	Mis:																
	0												2553 (97.7)				
	1												59 (2.3)				
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	M											391				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v107							
	0	3067 (94.2)				5620	5620
	1	189 (5.8)				248	248
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v108 LAST 2 YEARS: SIGN A PETITION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Sign a petition.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);
not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v108: LAST 2 YEARS: SIGN A PETITION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v108, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v108																
	Mis:															
	0											2012 (77.0)				
	1											600 (23.0)				
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946 3421
	9	M											391			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421	
N Valid Sum												2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v108							
	0	2291 (70.4)				4303	4303
	1	965 (29.6)				1565	1565
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v109 LAST 2 YEARS: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in a traffic blockade.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v109: LAST 2 YEARS: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v109, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v109																	
	Mis:																
0												2597 (99.5)					
1												14 (0.5)					
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M											391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												2611					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v109						
0					2597	2597
1					14	14
6		2827	3480	3471	57996	
9					391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2611

v110 LAST 2 YEARS: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v110: LAST 2 YEARS: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v110, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v110																	
	Mis:																
0																	2529 (77.7)
1																	727 (22.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	204
9	M																9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3256

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v110						
	0				2529	2529
	1				727	727
	6	2827	3480	3471	57734	
	9				9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3256

v111 LAST 2 YEARS: ONLINE PROTEST

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Participate in an online-protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v111: LAST 2 YEARS: ONLINE PROTEST to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v111, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v111																		
	Mis:																	
	0																3063 (94.1)	
	1																193 (5.9)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	204
	9	M																9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		3469
N Valid Sum																		3256

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v111						
	0				3063	3063
	1				193	193
	6	2827	3480	3471	57734	
	9				9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3256

v112 DEVELOP NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR FUTURE NEEDS

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

Nuclear technology should be developed further to cover our energy needs in the future.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v112: DEVELOP NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR FUTURE NEEDS to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v112, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v112																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		301 (10.2)					427 (29.8)										
2		121 (4.1)					144 (10.0)										
3		135 (4.6)					155 (10.8)										
4		292 (9.9)					213 (14.9)										
5		416 (14.1)					159 (11.1)										
6		433 (14.7)					117 (8.2)										
7		1243 (42.3)					218 (15.2)										
97	M	4															
98	M	4															
99	M	7					6										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2941					1433										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v112						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56606	
	1				728	728
	2				265	265
	3				290	290
	4				505	505
	5				575	575
	6				550	550
	7				1461	1461
	97				4	
	98				4	
	99				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4374

v113 DEATH PENALTY FOR TERRORISM?

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

The death penalty should be introduced for terrorist acts of violence.

0 Not available 1982-1986, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

Note:

Views on Political Problems: "The death penalty should be introduced for terrorist acts of violence."

In 1980 and 1990 the question concerning the death penalty for terrorist acts of violence (V113) was surveyed as part of the item battery on political problems documented here in V112-V115.

In ALLBUS 1988 this question was surveyed in a four-item battery on political extremism (F22 in ALLBUS 1988 (ZA1670), which has not been replicated since. The first two questions asked whether a communist or a neo-Nazi should be allowed to teach 15 year old schoolchildren. Next came the question concerning the death penalty for terrorist acts of violence. The fourth question finally asked whether the death penalty should be introduced for child murderers.

ZA4584, v113: DEATH PENALTY FOR TERRORISM? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v113, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v113															
	Mis:														
0	M	2991	2914	3070		1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		822 (28.0)			1048 (36.7)	535 (37.4)									
2		224 (7.6)			229 (8.0)	92 (6.4)									
3		155 (5.3)			222 (7.8)	88 (6.1)									
4		242 (8.2)			272 (9.5)	138 (9.6)									
5		320 (10.9)			276 (9.7)	113 (7.9)									
6		261 (8.9)			225 (7.9)	109 (7.6)									
7		913 (31.1)			580 (20.3)	356 (24.9)									
97	M	6													
98	M	3			182										
99	M	9			16	7									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum		2937				2852	1431								

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v113						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	53555	
1					2405	2405
2					545	545
3					465	465
4					652	652
5					709	709
6					595	595
7					1849	1849
97					6	
98					185	
99					32	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						7220

v114 PRIVATIZE MORE PUBLIC SERVICES?

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

More public services, such as, for example, garbage collection, postal services or mass transportation, should be taken over by private firms.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v114: PRIVATIZE MORE PUBLIC SERVICES? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v114, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v114																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		814 (27.7)					281 (19.7)										
2		290 (9.9)					109 (7.6)										
3		321 (10.9)					165 (11.5)										
4		459 (15.6)					261 (18.3)										
5		367 (12.5)					172 (12.0)										
6		262 (8.9)					164 (11.5)										
7		421 (14.3)					277 (19.4)										
97	M	7															
98	M	5	2														
99	M	10	7														
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2934	1429														

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v114					
0	2827	3480	3471	56606	
1				1095	1095
2				399	399
3				486	486
4				720	720
5				539	539
6				426	426
7				698	698
97				7	
98				7	
99				17	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					4363

v115 LET WOMEN DECIDE FREELY ABOUT ABORTION?

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

Women should be allowed to decide for themselves whether they want to have an abortion.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v115: LET WOMEN DECIDE FREELY ABOUT ABORTION? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v115, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v115																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		298 (10.2)					161 (11.3)										
2		108 (3.7)					65 (4.5)										
3		134 (4.6)					78 (5.5)										
4		241 (8.2)					151 (10.6)										
5		239 (8.1)					109 (7.6)										
6		293 (10.0)					137 (9.6)										
7		1621 (55.2)					728 (50.9)										
97	M	6															
98	M	6															
99	M	10					8										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2934					1429										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v115						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56606	
	1				459	459
	2				173	173
	3				212	212
	4				392	392
	5				348	348
	6				430	430
	7				2349	2349
	97				6	
	98				6	
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4363

v116 SOCIAL CONFLICTS ARE HARMFUL

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

The conflicts between the various interest groups in our society and their demands on the government harm the general good.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v116: SOCIAL CONFLICTS ARE HARMFUL to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v116, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v116																		
	Miss:																	
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
1		517 (17.4)			248 (8.2)													
2		848 (28.6)			611 (20.2)													
3		748 (25.2)			690 (22.8)													
4		341 (11.5)			455 (15.0)													
5		286 (9.6)			503 (16.6)													
6		225 (7.6)			520 (17.2)													
9	M		26			24												
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2965			3027													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v116						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1				765	765
	2				1459	1459
	3				1438	1438
	4				796	796
	5				789	789
	6				745	745
	9				50	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						5992

v117 CITIZENS HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

Every citizen has the right to take to the streets for his or her convictions of necessary.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v117: CITIZENS HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v117, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v117																
	Miss															
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1			1240 (41.7)			1393 (45.8)										
2			802 (27.0)			820 (27.0)										
3			568 (19.1)			572 (18.8)										
4			180 (6.1)			150 (4.9)										
5			109 (3.7)			61 (2.0)										
6			74 (2.5)			43 (1.4)										
9	M		19			12										
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2973			3039										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v117							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					2633	2633
	2					1622	1622
	3					1140	1140
	4					330	330
	5					170	170
	6					117	117
	9					31	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6012

v118 PUBLIC ORDER ABOVE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

A citizen loses the right to strike and demonstrate when the protests endanger public order.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v118: PUBLIC ORDER ABOVE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v118, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v118																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
1			1146 (38.6)			891 (29.4)													
2			697 (23.5)			605 (20.0)													
3			500 (16.9)			594 (19.6)													
4			262 (8.8)			416 (13.7)													
5			212 (7.1)			298 (9.8)													
6			150 (5.1)			228 (7.5)													
9	M		25			19													
N Sum		2955		2992	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				2967				3032											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v118						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1				2037	2037
	2				1302	1302
	3				1094	1094
	4				678	678
	5				510	510
	6				378	378
	9				44	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5999

v119 RESOLVE CONFLICTS BY FORCE IN DEMOCRACY

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

In every democratic society, there are certain conflicts which must be resolved by force.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v119: RESOLVE CONFLICTS BY FORCE IN DEMOCRACY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v119, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v119																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1			85 (2.9)			83 (2.7)										
2			135 (4.5)			126 (4.2)										
3			265 (8.9)			194 (6.4)										
4			326 (11.0)			288 (9.5)										
5			535 (18.0)			456 (15.0)										
6			1628 (54.7)			1886 (62.2)										
9	M		18			19										
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2974			3033										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v119							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					168	168
	2					261	261
	3					459	459
	4					614	614
	5					991	991
	6					3514	3514
	9					37	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6007

v120 FREEDOM OF OPINION FOR MINORITIES

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

Everybody should have the right to advocate his or her opinion, even if it is different from that of the majority.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v120: FREEDOM OF OPINION FOR MINORITIES to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v120, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v120																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1			1630 (54.9)			1641 (54.0)											
2			721 (24.3)			705 (23.2)											
3			468 (15.8)			508 (16.7)											
4			98 (3.3)			116 (3.8)											
5			38 (1.3)			42 (1.4)											
6			16 (0.5)			27 (0.9)											
9	M		22			12											
N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2971			3039										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v120							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					3271	3271
	2					1426	1426
	3					976	976
	4					214	214
	5					80	80
	6					43	43
	9					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6010

v121 OPPOSITION SHOULD SUPPORT GOVERNMENT

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

The job of the political opposition is not to criticize the government, but to support it in its work.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v121: OPPOSITION SHOULD SUPPORT GOVERNMENT to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v121, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v121																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		639 (21.6)				364 (12.0)											
2		662 (22.3)				548 (18.1)											
3		663 (22.4)				709 (23.4)											
4		359 (12.1)				508 (16.8)											
5		369 (12.5)				466 (15.4)											
6		271 (9.1)				437 (14.4)											
9	M		29			17											
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3049	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2963				3032											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v121						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1				1003	1003
	2				1210	1210
	3				1372	1372
	4				867	867
	5				835	835
	6				708	708
	9				46	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						5995

v122 DEMOCRACY NEEDS POLITICAL OPPOSITION

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

A living democracy is unthinkable without a political opposition.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v122: DEMOCRACY NEEDS POLITICAL OPPOSITION to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v122, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v122																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1			1581 (53.3)			1597 (52.6)											
2			752 (25.4)			804 (26.5)											
3			428 (14.4)			457 (15.1)											
4			111 (3.7)			120 (4.0)											
5			70 (2.4)			36 (1.2)											
6			24 (0.8)			22 (0.7)											
9	M		27			15											
N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2966			3036										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v122							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					3178	3178
	2					1556	1556
	3					885	885
	4					231	231
	5					106	106
	6					46	46
	9					42	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6002

v123 ANY DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS FIT TO GOVERN

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

In principle, every democratic party should have the chance to form the government.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v123: ANY DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS FIT TO GOVERN to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v123, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v123																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		1676 (56.5)			1515 (49.9)												
2		717 (24.2)			730 (24.0)												
3		397 (13.4)			534 (17.6)												
4		89 (3.0)			140 (4.6)												
5		45 (1.5)			77 (2.5)												
6		44 (1.5)			42 (1.4)												
9	M		23			13											
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2968			3038												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v123							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					3191	3191
	2					1447	1447
	3					931	931
	4					229	229
	5					122	122
	6					86	86
	9					36	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6006

v124 SOCIETAL GOOD ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

The interests of the people as a whole should always stand above the special interests of individuals.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4584, v124: SOCIETAL GOOD ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v124, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v124																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		1376 (46.3)			1054 (34.8)												
2		849 (28.6)			952 (31.4)												
3		527 (17.7)			709 (23.4)												
4		109 (3.7)			196 (6.5)												
5		68 (2.3)			83 (2.7)												
6		44 (1.5)			39 (1.3)												
9	M		20			17											
N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2973			3033											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v124							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					2430	2430
	2					1801	1801
	3					1236	1236
	4					305	305
	5					151	151
	6					83	83
	9					37	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6006

v125 TOO MANY LAWS AND REGULATIONS

In your opinion, are too many things already regulated by laws and government agencies, should more things be regulated, or is it just right the way it is now?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1991-2014
- 1 Too many things are already regulated
- 2 It is just right the way it is now
- 3 More things should be regulated
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v125: TOO MANY LAWS AND REGULATIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v125, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v125																	
	Miss																
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		1186 (44.3)				1157 (41.1)										
	2		1001 (37.4)				1143 (40.6)										
	3		490 (18.3)				516 (18.3)										
	7	M	1														
	8	M	246				160										
	9	M	31				17										
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2677					2816									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v125							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55051	
	1					2343	2343
	2					2144	2144
	3					1006	1006
	7					1	
	8					406	
	9					48	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5493

v126 OPINION:LIVE WELL I.COUNTRY LIKE GERMANY

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:
 completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

All in all, one can live very well in a country like Germany (until 1988: the Federal Republic).

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990-1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1984, 1994 and 2004 the question in this variable was part of the item battery "Opinions on State and Economy." The complete question text for this item battery is documented in V179.

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as the last item in the battery "Opinions on social inequalities." The complete question text for this item battery is documented in V200.

ZA4584, v126: OPINION:LIVE WELL I.COUNTRY LIKE GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v126, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v126													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038	3547		3518		
1				1334 (46.4)		1622 (53.8)				1455 (42.8)		1352 (42.0)	1746 (46.5)
2				1311 (45.6)		1285 (42.6)				1636 (48.1)		1596 (49.6)	1794 (47.8)
3				200 (7.0)		97 (3.2)				257 (7.6)		234 (7.3)	197 (5.2)
4				28 (1.0)		10 (0.3)				52 (1.5)		34 (1.1)	20 (0.5)
8	M			39		35				46		16	36
9	M			1		1				4		3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804
N Valid Sum				2873		3014				3400		3216	3757

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v126										
	0	2820		3421		2827	3480		34660	
	1		1051 (36.1)		1656 (47.8)			1956 (56.7)	12172	12172
	2		1440 (49.5)		1446 (41.8)			1284 (37.2)	11792	11792
	3		367 (12.6)		294 (8.5)			182 (5.3)	1828	1828
	4		52 (1.8)		66 (1.9)			26 (0.8)	288	288
	8		24		3			17	216	
	9		12		4			6	42	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			2910		3462			3448		26080

v127 POLITICIANS DO NOT CARE ABOUT US

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Politicians don't care much about what people like me think.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v127: POLITICIANS DO NOT CARE ABOUT US to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v127, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v127																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
1						806 (27.6)						1103 (34.9)				
2						1178 (40.4)						1189 (37.6)				
3						773 (26.5)						708 (22.4)				
4						161 (5.5)						160 (5.1)				
8	M					130						70				
9	M					2						3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2918						3160				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v127							
0		2827	3480	3471		51245	
1		1379 (40.6)				3288	3288
2		1212 (35.7)				3579	3579
3		696 (20.5)				2177	2177
4		108 (3.2)				429	429
8		69				269	
9		5				10	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3395					9473

v128 COULD BE ACTIVE MEMBER OF A POLIT. GROUP

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

I would have the confidence to take on an active role in a group concerned with political issues.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v128: COULD BE ACTIVE MEMBER OF A POLIT. GROUP to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v128, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v128																	
	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1						262 (9.2)						253 (8.3)				
	2						646 (22.7)						691 (22.7)				
	3						848 (29.8)						876 (28.8)				
	4						1089 (38.3)						1218 (40.1)				
	8	M						203						186			
	9	M						3						10			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2845						3038				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v128							
0			2827	3480	3471	51245	
1		369 (10.8)				884	884
2		710 (20.8)				2047	2047
3		1062 (31.2)				2786	2786
4		1267 (37.2)				3574	3574
8		46				435	
9		15				28	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3408					9291

v129 I HAVE NO INFLUENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

However you look at it, people like me have no influence on what the government does.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v129: I HAVE NO INFLUENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v129, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v129		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					690 (23.5)						1039 (33.0)					
	2					1037 (35.3)						1027 (32.6)					
	3					871 (29.6)						773 (24.6)					
	4					342 (11.6)						308 (9.8)					
	8	M				108						80					
	9	M				3						6					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2940						3147					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v129							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
1						1729	1729
2						2064	2064
3						1644	1644
4						650	650
8						188	
9						9	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6087

v130 POLITICS IS TOO COMPLICATED FOR ME

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:
 completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Politics is so complicated that somebody like me can't understand what's going on at all.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v130: POLITICS IS TOO COMPLICATED FOR ME to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v130, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v130																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
1						308 (10.6)						464 (14.7)				
2						842 (28.9)						861 (27.3)				
3						936 (32.1)						1070 (33.9)				
4						826 (28.4)						759 (24.1)				
8	M					137						72				
9	M					2						9				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2912						3154				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v130							
0			2827	3480	3471	51245	
1		552 (16.1)				1324	1324
2		891 (26.0)				2594	2594
3		1175 (34.3)				3181	3181
4		810 (23.6)				2395	2395
8		31				240	
9		9				20	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3428					9494

v131 POLITICIANS REPRESENT PEOPLES INTERESTS

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

In general, politicians try to represent the people's interests.

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v131: POLITICIANS REPRESENT PEOPLES INTERESTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v131, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v131																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
1												138 (4.5)				
2												1063 (34.6)				
3												1198 (39.0)				
4												676 (22.0)				
8	M											155				
9	M											3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3075				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v131							
0			2827	3480	3471	54296	
1		237 (7.0)				375	375
2		1213 (35.7)				2276	2276
3		1394 (41.0)				2592	2592
4		553 (16.3)				1229	1229
8		67				222	
9		6				9	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3397					6472

v132 I DO NOT KNOW MUCH ABOUT POLITICS

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:
 completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Generally speaking, I don't know much about politics.

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v132: I DO NOT KNOW MUCH ABOUT POLITICS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v132, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v132																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	451 (13.1)
2																	842 (24.4)
3																	1249 (36.3)
4																	903 (26.2)
8	M																15
9	M																9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3445

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v132						
0		2827	3480	3471	57530	
1					451	451
2					842	842
3					1249	1249
4					903	903
8					15	
9					9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3445

v133 MOST PEOPLE CAPABLE OF POLITICAL WORK

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Most people are absolutely capable of working in a political group.

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v133: MOST PEOPLE CAPABLE OF POLITICAL WORK to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v133, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v133		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																337 (10.3)
	2																1174 (35.8)
	3																1318 (40.2)
	4																446 (13.6)
	8	M															186
	9	M															7
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	3275

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v133						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	1				337	337
	2				1174	1174
	3				1318	1318
	4				446	446
	8				186	
	9				7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3275

v134 AVERAGE CITIZEN LITTLE POL.UNDERSTANDING

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

The average citizen understands little of politics.

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v134: AVERAGE CITIZEN LITTLE POL.UNDERSTANDING to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v134, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v134																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	653 (19.5)
2																	1613 (48.3)
3																	912 (27.3)
4																	163 (4.9)
8	M																123
9	M																6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum																	3341

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v134						
0		2827	3480	3471	57530	
1					653	653
2					1613	1613
3					912	912
4					163	163
8					123	
9					6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3341

v135 DUTY OF CITIZENS TO VOTE

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you:

completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

In a democracy, every citizen has the duty to vote regularly at elections.

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v135: DUTY OF CITIZENS TO VOTE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v135, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v135																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
1												1650 (52.7)				
2												963 (30.8)				
3												339 (10.8)				
4												176 (5.6)				
8	M											103				
9	M											3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3128				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v135							
0			2827	3480	3471	54296	
1		2149 (63.0)				3799	3799
2		746 (21.9)				1709	1709
3		298 (8.7)				637	637
4		219 (6.4)				395	395
8		39				142	
9		17				20	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3412					6540

v136 POLITICAL GOALS: MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To maintain law and order in this country

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4584, v136: POLITICAL GOALS: MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v136, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v136								
	Mis:							
1	1383 (47.6)	1508 (51.0)	1108 (38.5)	1391 (45.8)	1206 (40.5)	1073 (36.5)	1156 (38.8)	1345 (38.5)
2	642 (22.1)	621 (21.0)	669 (23.2)	593 (19.5)	600 (20.1)	664 (22.6)	691 (23.2)	830 (23.8)
3	438 (15.1)	423 (14.3)	528 (18.3)	611 (20.1)	624 (21.0)	632 (21.5)	636 (21.3)	778 (22.3)
4	440 (15.2)	407 (13.8)	575 (20.0)	444 (14.6)	548 (18.4)	568 (19.3)	499 (16.7)	539 (15.4)
8	M				56	14	32	35
9	M	51	33	34	31	17	43	20
N Sum	2954	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547
N Valid Sum	2903	2959	2880	3039	2978	2937	2982	3492

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v136									
1	1471 (43.4)	1478 (42.8)	1323 (41.8)	1453 (39.0)	895 (32.0)	893 (31.2)	1096 (33.5)	917 (27.2)	776 (28.0)
2	837 (24.7)	832 (24.1)	809 (25.5)	996 (26.7)	745 (26.6)	795 (27.8)	765 (23.4)	896 (26.6)	712 (25.7)
3	646 (19.1)	717 (20.8)	653 (20.6)	823 (22.1)	775 (27.7)	749 (26.2)	854 (26.1)	848 (25.2)	790 (28.5)
4	432 (12.8)	425 (12.3)	383 (12.1)	458 (12.3)	382 (13.7)	425 (14.8)	560 (17.1)	705 (20.9)	491 (17.7)
8	35	41	58	48	12	73	62	57	39
9	30	24	8	26	10	11	84	47	19
N Sum	3451	3517	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3470	2827
N Valid Sum	3386	3452	3168	3730	2797	2862	3275	3366	2769

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v136				
1	1034 (30.3)	1008 (29.5)	22514	22514
2	913 (26.7)	893 (26.1)	14503	14503
3	959 (28.1)	916 (26.8)	13400	13400
4	510 (14.9)	603 (17.6)	9394	9394
8	28	44	634	
9	36	7	556	
N Sum	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3416	3420		59811

v137 **POLIT.GOALS:MORE INFLUENCE FOR CITIZENS**

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To give citizens more influence on government decisions

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4584, v137: POLIT.GOALS:MORE INFLUENCE FOR CITIZENS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v137, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v137									
	Miss								
1	454 (15.6)	474 (16.0)	695 (24.1)	791 (25.9)	746 (25.0)	1024 (34.9)	1005 (33.7)	1139 (32.8)	1144 (34.0)
2	715 (24.6)	736 (24.9)	631 (21.9)	866 (28.4)	750 (25.2)	704 (24.0)	786 (26.4)	886 (25.5)	933 (27.8)
3	794 (27.4)	861 (29.1)	773 (26.8)	780 (25.6)	845 (28.3)	713 (24.3)	737 (24.7)	806 (23.2)	812 (24.2)
4	938 (32.3)	884 (29.9)	785 (27.2)	613 (20.1)	640 (21.5)	497 (16.9)	450 (15.1)	646 (18.6)	473 (14.1)
8	M				60	15	39	43	51
9	M	54	36	31	20	11	40	22	38
N Sum	2955	2991	2915	3070	3052	2993	3039	3546	3451
N Valid Sum	2901	2955	2884	3050	2981	2938	2978	3477	3362

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v137									
1	1070 (31.1)	910 (28.9)	1356 (36.4)	902 (32.2)	1109 (38.8)	1142 (35.0)	1029 (30.7)	1197 (43.2)	1217 (35.5)
2	1014 (29.5)	770 (24.5)	1026 (27.5)	745 (26.6)	684 (23.9)	828 (25.4)	877 (26.1)	696 (25.1)	863 (25.1)
3	894 (26.0)	915 (29.1)	865 (23.2)	749 (26.8)	631 (22.1)	784 (24.0)	829 (24.7)	551 (19.9)	882 (25.7)
4	465 (13.5)	554 (17.6)	480 (12.9)	403 (14.4)	434 (15.2)	509 (15.6)	621 (18.5)	326 (11.8)	470 (13.7)
8	46	76	58	15	75	77	67	37	14
9	29	9	18	5	14	80	46	20	33
N Sum	3518	3234	3803	2819	2947	3420	3469	2827	3479
N Valid Sum	3443	3149	3727	2799	2858	3263	3356	2770	3432

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v137			
1	1287 (37.6)	18691	18691
2	878 (25.7)	15388	15388
3	788 (23.0)	15009	15009
4	470 (13.7)	10658	10658
8	37	710	
9	12	544	
N Sum	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum	3423		59746

v138 POLITICAL GOALS: FIGHT RISING PRICES

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To fight rising prices

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4584, v138: POLITICAL GOALS: FIGHT RISING PRICES to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v138, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v138								
	Miss							
1	619 (21.4)	551 (18.6)	517 (17.9)	233 (7.7)	274 (9.2)	210 (7.2)	224 (7.6)	444 (12.7)
2	959 (33.1)	963 (32.6)	756 (26.2)	560 (18.5)	621 (20.9)	521 (17.8)	576 (19.5)	967 (27.7)
3	763 (26.3)	758 (25.7)	846 (29.4)	843 (27.9)	869 (29.3)	973 (33.2)	898 (30.4)	1006 (28.8)
4	557 (19.2)	683 (23.1)	763 (26.5)	1384 (45.8)	1205 (40.6)	1227 (41.9)	1257 (42.5)	1073 (30.7)
8	M				56	19	52	32
9	M	58	36	33	49	26	43	25
N Sum	2956	2991	2915	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2898	2955	2882	3020	2969	2931	2955	3490

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v138								
1	290 (8.6)	226 (6.6)	387 (12.3)	293 (7.9)	423 (15.1)	423 (14.8)	514 (15.7)	827 (24.4)
2	761 (22.6)	675 (19.6)	711 (22.5)	626 (16.9)	547 (19.6)	646 (22.6)	773 (23.6)	867 (25.6)
3	1024 (30.4)	985 (28.6)	775 (24.5)	932 (25.1)	614 (22.0)	732 (25.6)	758 (23.2)	749 (22.1)
4	1297 (38.5)	1558 (45.2)	1286 (40.7)	1860 (50.1)	1210 (43.3)	1058 (37.0)	1229 (37.5)	940 (27.8)
8	43	47	68	60	17	77	62	43
9	36	28	7	33	9	10	84	43
N Sum	3451	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	3372	3444	3159	3711	2794	2859	3274	3383

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v138					
1	278 (10.1)	337 (9.9)	331 (9.7)	7401	7401
2	543 (19.6)	536 (15.7)	559 (16.5)	13167	13167
3	696 (25.2)	755 (22.1)	874 (25.7)	15850	15850
4	1249 (45.2)	1786 (52.3)	1631 (48.0)	23253	23253
8	37	29	59	701	
9	24	37	16	628	
N Sum	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum	2766	3414	3395		59671

v139 POLIT.GOALS:PROTECT RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To protect the right of freedom of speech.

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4584, v139: POLIT.GOALS:PROTECT RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v139, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v139								
	Miss							
1	454 (15.7)	430 (14.5)	566 (19.7)	650 (21.4)	780 (26.1)	649 (22.1)	628 (21.1)	590 (17.0)
2	597 (20.7)	641 (21.7)	830 (28.8)	1039 (34.2)	1026 (34.3)	1048 (35.7)	953 (32.0)	823 (23.7)
3	889 (30.8)	909 (30.7)	729 (25.3)	782 (25.7)	645 (21.6)	609 (20.7)	706 (23.7)	879 (25.3)
4	946 (32.8)	977 (33.0)	754 (26.2)	571 (18.8)	536 (17.9)	632 (21.5)	689 (23.2)	1184 (34.1)
8	M							
9	M							
	69	34	34	29	12	42	27	26
N Sum	2955	2991	2913	3071	3051	2992	3040	3547
N Valid Sum	2886	2957	2879	3042	2987	2938	2976	3476

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v139									
1	496 (14.8)	697 (20.2)	561 (17.8)	652 (17.5)	588 (21.0)	455 (16.0)	558 (17.1)	630 (18.8)	544 (19.6)
2	852 (25.4)	933 (27.0)	876 (27.8)	1091 (29.3)	767 (27.4)	742 (26.0)	921 (28.2)	739 (22.1)	830 (30.0)
3	867 (25.8)	838 (24.3)	805 (25.5)	1080 (29.0)	652 (23.3)	730 (25.6)	845 (25.8)	909 (27.1)	712 (25.7)
4	1145 (34.1)	986 (28.5)	909 (28.8)	898 (24.1)	794 (28.3)	925 (32.4)	945 (28.9)	1072 (32.0)	685 (24.7)
8	51	39	74	60	14	81	74	65	38
9	40	25	9	22	6	14	79	53	18
N Sum	3451	3518	3234	3803	2821	2947	3422	3468	2827
N Valid Sum	3360	3454	3151	3721	2801	2852	3269	3350	2771

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v139				
1	855 (24.9)	823 (24.0)	11606	11606
2	1125 (32.8)	1103 (32.2)	16936	16936
3	812 (23.6)	811 (23.7)	15209	15209
4	642 (18.7)	687 (20.1)	15977	15977
8	18	35	695	
9	28	11	578	
N Sum	3480	3470	61001	
N Valid Sum	3434	3424		59728

v140 **INGLEHART-INDEX**

Description of variable:

Inglehart-Index

- 1 Postmaterialist
- 2 Postmaterialist mixed-type
- 3 Materialist mixed-type
- 4 Materialist
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data of the Inglehart-Index has been constructed with reference to Robert Inglehart's work on 'materialist' and 'postmaterialist' value orientations (Inglehart 1971).

The categorization is based on the respondents' statements about their political priorities in V136 to V139. Respondents who rank 'maintaining law and order in this country' and 'fighting rising prices' as the two most important issues are classified as 'materialists'. Respondents who consider 'giving citizens more influence on government decisions' and 'protecting the right of free speech' as the two most important goals are categorized as 'postmaterialists'.

All other respondents show ambiguous priorities in terms of this index and are therefore classified as 'mixed types'. These 'mixed type'-categories can be constructed in a number of ways. In V139 two such 'mixed types' are differentiated. Respondents who rank a 'postmaterialist' item first and a 'materialist' item second are grouped into the category 'postmaterialist mixed type', while the reverse order of preferences is assigned to the 'materialist mixed type'.

Whenever data is missing for one of the two top political preferences, no valid category can be assigned. In this case, the same code as in the missing political preference is assigned.

For further information, compare:

Ronald Inglehart 1971: The Silent Revolution in Europe: Intergenerational Change in Post-Industrial Societies, in: American Political Science Review 65(4): 991-1017.

ZA4584, v140: INGLEHART-INDEX to year: YEAR (N=61002) (weighted)
 according to wghtptow)
 year by v140, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v140									
	Miss								
1	392 (13.5)	418 (14.1)	648 (22.5)	793 (25.9)	838 (28.0)	905 (30.8)	810 (27.0)	733 (20.9)	676 (20.0)
2	517 (17.8)	486 (16.4)	608 (21.1)	647 (21.2)	681 (22.7)	758 (25.8)	820 (27.3)	992 (28.3)	957 (28.3)
3	912 (31.4)	959 (32.4)	810 (28.2)	1111 (36.3)	938 (31.3)	847 (28.8)	929 (30.9)	976 (27.8)	1109 (32.8)
4	1081 (37.3)	1099 (37.1)	809 (28.1)	507 (16.6)	540 (18.0)	427 (14.5)	446 (14.8)	805 (23.0)	640 (18.9)
8	M				47	12	17	22	36
9	M	53	30	39	12	8	43	17	32
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3052	2992	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2902	2962	2875	3058	2997	2937	3005	3506	3382

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v140									
1	771 (22.3)	597 (18.9)	915 (24.5)	707 (25.2)	611 (21.3)	717 (21.8)	606 (17.9)	767 (27.6)	991 (28.8)
2	989 (28.6)	870 (27.5)	1087 (29.1)	782 (27.9)	948 (33.1)	976 (29.7)	1052 (31.1)	968 (34.8)	1075 (31.3)
3	1177 (34.1)	1048 (33.1)	1199 (32.1)	805 (28.7)	814 (28.4)	1032 (31.4)	1010 (29.9)	759 (27.3)	997 (29.0)
4	518 (15.0)	650 (20.5)	535 (14.3)	509 (18.2)	493 (17.2)	562 (17.1)	710 (21.0)	287 (10.3)	374 (10.9)
8	37	60	45	11	68	54	47	32	13
9	27	8	24	7	11	80	43	14	31
N Sum	3519	3233	3805	2821	2945	3421	3468	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	3455	3165	3736	2803	2866	3287	3378	2781	3437

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v140			
1	1006 (29.3)	13901	13901
2	1099 (32.0)	16312	16312
3	975 (28.4)	18407	18407
4	353 (10.3)	11345	11345
8	30	531	
9	8	506	
N Sum	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum	3433		59965

v141 WEST SHOULD MAKE GREATER SACRIFICES

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

The people in the old federal states should be willing to make greater sacrifices to improve the situation of the people in the new states.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v141: WEST SHOULD MAKE GREATER SACRIFICES to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v141, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v141													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								589 (19.9)	704 (20.5)	405 (12.3)		267 (8.9)	235 (11.4)
2								1047 (35.4)	1119 (32.7)	980 (29.8)		790 (26.3)	572 (27.7)
3								946 (32.0)	1032 (30.1)	1256 (38.2)		1100 (36.6)	822 (39.8)
4								375 (12.7)	572 (16.7)	650 (19.8)		846 (28.2)	437 (21.2)
8	M							78	109	154		223	114
9	M							4	12	5		8	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum								2957	3427	3291		3003	2066

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v141										
0		2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
1				236 (7.3)		164 (6.1)			2600	2600
2				585 (18.1)		437 (16.1)			5530	5530
3				1155 (35.7)		1190 (43.9)			7501	7501
4				1256 (38.9)		917 (33.9)			5053	5053
8				151		103			932	
9				37		17			94	
N Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3232		2708				20684

v142 EAST SHOULD SHOW MORE PATIENCE

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

The people in the new federal states should show more patience as far as improving their situation is concerned.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v142: EAST SHOULD SHOW MORE PATIENCE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v142, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v142													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								1520 (50.7)	1702 (48.7)	1418 (42.2)		1145 (37.1)	815 (38.8)
2								1094 (36.5)	1307 (37.4)	1499 (44.6)		1271 (41.2)	887 (42.2)
3								266 (8.9)	338 (9.7)	334 (9.9)		489 (15.8)	298 (14.2)
4								119 (4.0)	145 (4.2)	113 (3.4)		183 (5.9)	102 (4.9)
8	M							36	49	78		136	79
9	M							4	6	7		10	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								2999	3492	3364		3088	2102

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v142										
0		2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
1				1141 (35.4)		573 (21.4)			8314	8314
2				1246 (38.6)		1219 (45.4)			8523	8523
3				533 (16.5)		655 (24.4)			2913	2913
4				305 (9.5)		236 (8.8)			1203	1203
8				158		120			656	
9				37		24			99	
N Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3225		2683				20953

v143 REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR WEST

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Reunification has brought more advantages than disadvantages for the people in the old federal states.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v143: REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR WEST to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v143, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v143													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								496 (17.6)	540 (16.4)	408 (12.6)		345 (11.7)	297 (14.8)
2								678 (24.1)	660 (20.0)	738 (22.7)		673 (22.8)	510 (25.4)
3								1081 (38.4)	1270 (38.5)	1279 (39.4)		1063 (36.0)	695 (34.7)
4								558 (19.8)	832 (25.2)	819 (25.2)		868 (29.4)	503 (25.1)
8	M							215	233	198		270	175
9	M							10	12	9		15	12
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								2813	3302	3244		2949	2005

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v143										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			402 (12.8)		329 (12.7)			2817	2817
	2			662 (21.0)		689 (26.5)			4610	4610
	3			1003 (31.9)		1018 (39.2)			7409	7409
	4			1079 (34.3)		563 (21.7)			5222	5222
	8			236		206			1533	
	9			39		22			119	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3146		2599				20058

v144 REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR EAST

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Reunification has brought more advantages than disadvantages for the people in the new federal states.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v144: REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR EAST to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v144, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v144													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								694 (24.3)	934 (28.1)	993 (30.3)		1141 (37.9)	790 (38.7)
2								1178 (41.3)	1230 (37.0)	1372 (41.9)		1174 (39.0)	860 (42.1)
3								692 (24.2)	826 (24.9)	694 (21.2)		499 (16.6)	282 (13.8)
4								291 (10.2)	333 (10.0)	213 (6.5)		200 (6.6)	109 (5.3)
8	M							175	215	173		206	140
9	M							9	10	5		14	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								2855	3323	3272		3014	2041

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v144										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			1276 (40.1)		944 (35.7)			6772	6772
	2			1193 (37.5)		1183 (44.7)			8190	8190
	3			486 (15.3)		376 (14.2)			3855	3855
	4			225 (7.1)		143 (5.4)			1514	1514
	8			201		159			1269	
	9			40		22			111	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum				3180		2646				20331

v145 FUTURE IN EAST DEPENDS ON WILL TO WORK

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

What in the end becomes of the people in the new federal states depends mainly on how hard they are prepared to work.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v145: FUTURE IN EAST DEPENDS ON WILL TO WORK to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v145, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v145													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								1149 (39.0)	1411 (41.0)	1021 (30.9)		910 (29.8)	736 (35.4)
2								1172 (39.8)	1241 (36.1)	1407 (42.6)		1248 (40.9)	922 (44.4)
3								441 (15.0)	562 (16.3)	665 (20.1)		634 (20.8)	333 (16.0)
4								186 (6.3)	224 (6.5)	210 (6.4)		261 (8.5)	87 (4.2)
8	M							76	97	140		166	105
9	M							13	12	7		16	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3235	3806
N Valid Sum								2948	3438	3303		3053	2078

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v145										
0		2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
1				961 (30.4)		666 (24.9)			6854	6854
2				1311 (41.4)		1144 (42.8)			8445	8445
3				672 (21.2)		666 (24.9)			3973	3973
4				222 (7.0)		195 (7.3)			1385	1385
8				213		133			930	
9				42		23			123	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3166		2671				20657

v146 PEOPLE IN OTHER PART OF FRG ARE FOREIGN

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

1991 (West):

In many ways the people in the new federal states seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

1991 (East):

In many ways the people in the old federal states seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

From 1992:

In many ways the people in the other part of Germany seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v146: PEOPLE IN OTHER PART OF FRG ARE FOREIGN to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v146, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v146													
		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3518		1613
	1							212 (7.4)	275 (8.2)	201 (6.2)		208 (6.9)	141 (6.9)
	2							531 (18.6)	498 (14.9)	567 (17.6)		574 (18.9)	406 (20.0)
	3							1010 (35.4)	1079 (32.3)	1205 (37.4)		1125 (37.1)	783 (38.6)
	4							1103 (38.6)	1492 (44.6)	1248 (38.7)		1124 (37.1)	701 (34.5)
	8	M						172	196	217		188	147
	9	M						9	8	12		16	13
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum									2856	3344	3221		2031

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v146										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			219 (7.0)		153 (5.7)			1409	1409
	2			460 (14.6)		340 (12.7)			3376	3376
	3			1060 (33.7)		988 (36.8)			7250	7250
	4			1411 (44.8)		1206 (44.9)			8285	8285
	8			221		119			1260	
	9			49		21			128	
N Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3150		2687				20320

v147 NEW STATES: PRESSURE TOO GREAT

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Many people in the new federal states are not up to coping with the pressure to perform in a market economy.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v147: NEW STATES: PRESSURE TOO GREAT to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v147, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v147													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								1069 (36.9)	1130 (33.7)	837 (26.4)		673 (22.9)	414 (21.1)
2								1329 (45.8)	1425 (42.4)	1518 (47.8)		1259 (42.8)	914 (46.5)
3								385 (13.3)	562 (16.7)	610 (19.2)		708 (24.1)	465 (23.7)
4								117 (4.0)	241 (7.2)	210 (6.6)		299 (10.2)	171 (8.7)
8	M							129	182	268		284	215
9	M							10	6	6		11	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3449	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum								2900	3358	3175		2939	1964

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v147										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			527 (17.2)		322 (12.5)			4972	4972
	2			1036 (33.8)		798 (30.9)			8279	8279
	3			930 (30.4)		948 (36.7)			4608	4608
	4			569 (18.6)		517 (20.0)			2124	2124
	8			320		218			1616	
	9			41		25			110	
N Sum		2820	2946	3423	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3062		2585				19983

v148 DO NOT ASK ABOUT SECRET POLICE PAST

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

We should finally stop asking whether someone worked for the secret police (Stasi) or not during the old East German regime.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in splitt00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v148: DO NOT ASK ABOUT SECRET POLICE PAST to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v148, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v148														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613	2820
1								295 (10.3)	798 (23.9)	764 (23.9)		635 (21.7)	548 (27.4)	
2								618 (21.7)	852 (25.5)	984 (30.8)		914 (31.2)	644 (32.2)	
3								885 (31.0)	877 (26.2)	806 (25.2)		686 (23.4)	491 (24.5)	
4								1053 (36.9)	815 (24.4)	643 (20.1)		693 (23.7)	320 (16.0)	
8	M							176	197	239		295	175	
9	M							12	8	14		11	14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum								2851	3342	3197		2928	2003	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v148									
	0	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1		1103 (35.2)		892 (33.5)			5035	5035
	2		927 (29.6)		785 (29.5)			5724	5724
	3		619 (19.7)		556 (20.9)			4920	4920
	4		486 (15.5)		429 (16.1)			4439	4439
	8			235		139		1456	
	9			52		27		138	
N Sum		2946		3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003
N Valid Sum				3135		2662			20118

v149 SOCIALISM: GOOD IDEA, POORLY IMPLEMENTED

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.
 (Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Socialism is basically a good idea, it was just put into practice badly.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v149: SOCIALISM: GOOD IDEA, POORLY IMPLEMENTED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v149, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v149														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613	2820
1								493 (17.9)	696 (21.6)	610 (19.7)		501 (17.5)	443 (22.7)	
2								779 (28.3)	868 (26.9)	975 (31.5)		895 (31.3)	665 (34.1)	
3								696 (25.3)	722 (22.4)	781 (25.2)		743 (26.0)	483 (24.8)	
4								780 (28.4)	943 (29.2)	731 (23.6)		718 (25.1)	358 (18.4)	
8	M							283	306	342		368	224	
9	M							8	13	11		9	18	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum								2748	3229	3097		2857	1949	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v149									
	0	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1		681 (22.9)		555 (21.4)			3979	3979
	2		883 (29.6)		779 (30.0)			5844	5844
	3		741 (24.9)		683 (26.3)			4849	4849
	4		675 (22.7)		580 (22.3)			4785	4785
	8			376		198		2097	
	9			64		32		155	
N Sum		2946		3420 3469		2827 3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2980		2597			19457

v150 RESP: FAIR SHARE IN STANDARD OF LIVING?

Compared with how others live in Germany (until 1990: in the Federal Republic):

Do you think you get your fair share (1980 - split 1: of the good things in life), more than your fair share, somewhat less or very much less than your fair share?

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1994, 1998, 2012

1 Very much less

2 Somewhat less

3 Fair share

4 More than fair share

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v150: RESP: FAIR SHARE IN STANDARD OF LIVING? to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v150, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v150												
	Mis:											
0	M			2914	3070	3051	1555			3450		3234
1		126 (4.6)	155 (5.6)				68 (5.0)	263 (9.2)	391 (11.6)		250 (7.5)	
2		641 (23.2)	780 (28.0)				345 (25.1)	810 (28.3)	1062 (31.6)		1029 (31.1)	
3		1880 (68.0)	1692 (60.8)				803 (58.5)	1624 (56.7)	1682 (50.0)		1826 (55.1)	
4		117 (4.2)	154 (5.5)				157 (11.4)	168 (5.9)	231 (6.9)		209 (6.3)	
7	M						1					
8	M	186	205				57	168	164		195	
9	M	6	6				9	6	17		9	
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2995	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2764	2781				1373	2865	3366		3314	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v150										
	0							3480		20754
	1	230 (6.4)	195 (7.1)	253 (9.0)	267 (8.1)	324 (9.6)	216 (7.8)		247 (7.3)	2985
	2	1134 (31.6)	841 (30.5)	984 (35.0)	1048 (31.7)	1197 (35.6)	914 (33.0)		1005 (29.7)	11790
	3	1943 (54.2)	1531 (55.5)	1401 (49.8)	1801 (54.4)	1671 (49.7)	1402 (50.6)		1889 (55.8)	21145
	4	276 (7.7)	193 (7.0)	174 (6.2)	195 (5.9)	167 (5.0)	237 (8.6)		245 (7.2)	2523
	7									1
	8	194	55	122	94	89	51		78	1658
	9	27	5	12	16	21	7		8	149
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61005
N Valid Sum		3583	2760	2812	3311	3359	2769		3386	

	year	N Valid Sum
v150		
	0	
	1	2985
	2	11790
	3	21145
	4	2523
	7	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		38443

v151 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL CLASS, RESP.

There is a lot of talk about social class these days. What class would you describe yourself as belonging to?

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-2014:

The lower class, the working class, the middle class or the upper class?

1982 (split 2):

The working class, the middle class, the upper middle class or the upper class?

- 1 The lower class <1982 only in split 1>
- 2 The working class
- 3 The middle class
- 4 The upper middle class
- 5 The upper class
- 6 None of these classes (Int.: Don't read aloud.)
- 7 Refused to select a category
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v151: SELF-ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL CLASS, RESP. to year: YEAR

(N=61007) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v151, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v151								
	Miss							
1	29 (1.0)	17 (0.6)	32 (1.2)	22 (0.8)	32 (1.1)	48 (1.7)	44 (1.6)	52 (1.5)
2	816 (28.7)	978 (34.3)	885 (32.3)	782 (26.7)	872 (31.2)	761 (26.2)	819 (28.9)	1033 (30.7)
3	1675 (59.0)	1546 (54.2)	1470 (53.7)	1784 (61.0)	1582 (56.5)	1731 (59.5)	1633 (57.7)	1894 (56.3)
4	275 (9.7)	250 (8.8)	284 (10.4)	300 (10.3)	254 (9.1)	332 (11.4)	283 (10.0)	321 (9.5)
5	17 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	23 (0.8)	22 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	5 (0.2)	10 (0.4)	14 (0.4)
6	27 (1.0)	44 (1.5)	44 (1.6)	15 (0.5)	47 (1.7)	31 (1.1)	42 (1.5)	52 (1.5)
7	M	57	83	98	87	160	57	134
8	M	58	56	77	51	89	25	71
9	M	1	1	1	7	2	4	2
N Sum	2955	2993	2914	3070	3050	2994	3038	3549
N Valid Sum	2839	2853	2738	2925	2799	2908	2831	3366

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v151									
	1	55 (1.7)	83 (2.5)	84 (2.8)	48 (1.3)	42 (1.5)	68 (2.4)	117 (3.5)	128 (3.8)
	2	1148 (34.6)	1190 (35.5)	1013 (33.7)	1232 (33.6)	751 (26.9)	1056 (37.7)	1149 (34.1)	1082 (31.9)
	3	1758 (53.0)	1733 (51.7)	1567 (52.2)	2055 (56.0)	1639 (58.7)	1403 (50.1)	1819 (54.1)	1818 (53.6)
	4	298 (9.0)	280 (8.4)	253 (8.4)	284 (7.7)	336 (12.0)	215 (7.7)	234 (7.0)	315 (9.3)
	5	17 (0.5)	14 (0.4)	36 (1.2)	17 (0.5)	14 (0.5)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.5)	14 (0.4)
	6	39 (1.2)	52 (1.6)	49 (1.6)	36 (1.0)	12 (0.4)	41 (1.5)	28 (0.8)	37 (1.1)
	7	67	100	96	72	11	87	32	56
	8	53	61	97	54	14	54	22	17
	9	15	5	40	7	1	8	2	2
N Sum		3450	3518	3235	3805	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		3315	3352	3002	3672	2794	2798	3365	3394

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v151						
	1	87 (3.1)	67 (1.9)	83 (2.4)	1138	1138
	2	712 (25.5)	899 (26.1)	856 (25.0)	18034	18034
	3	1652 (59.3)	2095 (60.8)	2034 (59.4)	32888	32888
	4	300 (10.8)	346 (10.0)	402 (11.7)	5562	5562
	5	14 (0.5)	22 (0.6)	21 (0.6)	323	323
	6	22 (0.8)	19 (0.6)	28 (0.8)	665	665
	7	24	14	28	1372	
	8	14	18	15	914	
	9	1	1	5	111	
N Sum		2826	3481	3472	61007	
N Valid Sum		2787	3448	3424		58610

v152 TOP-BOTTOM-SCALE: SELF-CLASSIFIC., RESP.

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom.

Thinking of yourself, where would you put yourself on this scale?

1980, 1982, 1986-1991:

(Int.: Hand over pencil and questionnaire.

Ask respondent to tick one of the boxes on the scale. Please, make sure that respondent places tick inside the box.)

1992, 2000-2014:

(Int.: Please mark one box.)

0 Not available 1984, 1994-1998; no participation in ISSP in 1992, 2000-2014

1 Bottom

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Top

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1992 and from 2000 to 2014, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS.

As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation deviates from the coding in the data sets for ALLBUS 1988, 1990, 1992, 2000 and 2002.

ZA4584, v152: TOP-BOTTOM-SCALE: SELF-CLASSIFIC., RESP. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v152, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v152										
	Miss									
0	M	2914							154	3450 3518
1		21 (0.7)	19 (0.6)	21 (0.7)	12 (0.4)	31 (1.0)	25 (0.8)	32 (1.0)		
2		49 (1.7)	43 (1.5)	49 (1.6)	42 (1.4)	44 (1.5)	56 (1.9)	104 (3.1)		
3		150 (5.2)	172 (5.9)	124 (4.1)	134 (4.4)	130 (4.4)	194 (6.4)	225 (6.7)		
4		256 (8.9)	339 (11.6)	279 (9.3)	240 (8.0)	274 (9.3)	305 (10.1)	421 (12.5)		
5		558 (19.4)	451 (15.4)	593 (19.7)	468 (15.5)	557 (18.9)	575 (19.1)	585 (17.4)		
6		990 (34.4)	1003 (34.2)	1063 (35.3)	1004 (33.3)	963 (32.6)	1020 (33.9)	1111 (33.1)		
7		505 (17.5)	512 (17.5)	527 (17.5)	666 (22.1)	538 (18.2)	495 (16.4)	612 (18.2)		
8		275 (9.5)	306 (10.4)	272 (9.0)	341 (11.3)	324 (11.0)	296 (9.8)	220 (6.6)		
9		48 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	58 (1.9)	88 (2.9)	70 (2.4)	32 (1.1)	34 (1.0)		
10		28 (1.0)	30 (1.0)	29 (1.0)	17 (0.6)	23 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	14 (0.4)		
97	M	28				9				
98	M	12								
99	M	35	63	55	37	30	27	33		
N Sum		2955	2994	2914	3070	3049	2993	3037	3545	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		2880	2931		3015	3012	2954	3010	3358	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v152										
0	3234	2378	1454	337	91	49	24	40	35	17678
1		17 (1.2)	9 (0.7)	19 (0.7)	44 (1.4)	40 (1.2)	27 (1.0)	14 (0.4)	25 (0.7)	356
2		32 (2.3)	12 (0.9)	74 (2.9)	113 (3.6)	88 (2.7)	67 (2.5)	31 (0.9)	33 (1.0)	837
3		97 (6.9)	45 (3.3)	196 (7.6)	265 (8.4)	207 (6.4)	154 (5.6)	99 (3.0)	107 (3.2)	2299
4		178 (12.7)	86 (6.4)	254 (9.9)	344 (10.9)	299 (9.2)	219 (8.0)	186 (5.5)	195 (5.8)	3875
5		311 (22.1)	142 (10.5)	455 (17.7)	618 (19.6)	532 (16.4)	469 (17.2)	370 (11.0)	367 (10.8)	7051
6		476 (33.8)	438 (32.4)	880 (34.3)	985 (31.2)	1081 (33.4)	875 (32.0)	1076 (32.1)	1064 (31.4)	14029
7		198 (14.1)	381 (28.2)	454 (17.7)	505 (16.0)	580 (17.9)	579 (21.2)	830 (24.8)	837 (24.7)	8219
8		79 (5.6)	183 (13.6)	211 (8.2)	236 (7.5)	311 (9.6)	283 (10.4)	616 (18.4)	623 (18.4)	4576
9		17 (1.2)	39 (2.9)	20 (0.8)	32 (1.0)	60 (1.9)	44 (1.6)	97 (2.9)	104 (3.1)	799
10		2 (0.1)	15 (1.1)	4 (0.2)	16 (0.5)	43 (1.3)	14 (0.5)	34 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	312
97										37
98										12
99		21	16	41	170	179	73	86	50	916
N Sum	3234	3806	2820	2945	3419	3469	2828	3479	3471	60996
N Valid Sum		1407	1350	2567	3158	3241	2731	3353	3386	

	year	N Valid Sum
v152		
	0	
	1	356
	2	837
	3	2299
	4	3875
	5	7051
	6	14029
	7	8219
	8	4576
	9	799
	10	312
	97	
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		42353

v153 OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARISON TO FATHER

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

If you compare your occupational status today with that of your father, how would you assess your own occupational status: much higher, somewhat higher, roughly the same, lower <2014 split 2: somewhat lower, much lower>?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2012

1 Much higher

2 Somewhat higher

3 Roughly the same

4 Lower <2014 split 2: categories 'somewhat lower' and 'much lower' merged for this data set>

98 Occupational status of father unknown

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl14_1).

ZA4584, v153: OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARISON TO FATHER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v153, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v153																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1				220 (17.2)						340 (18.0)							
2				365 (28.6)						548 (29.0)							
3				476 (37.3)						641 (33.9)							
4				216 (16.9)						362 (19.1)							
98	M			23						56							
99	M			13						4							
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1277						1891							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v153						
	0	2827	3480	1532	55796	
	1			380 (20.3)	940	940
	2			445 (23.8)	1358	1358
	3			547 (29.3)	1664	1664
	4			497 (26.6)	1075	1075
	98			43	122	
	99			27	44	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				1869		5037

v154 OCCUPATION IN ADDITION TO MAIN OCCUP.

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Do you currently have another gainful employment or a secondary job in addition to your main job?

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v154: OCCUPATION IN ADDITION TO MAIN OCCUP. to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v154, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008		
v154		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469	
	1																	98 (6.8)		
	2																	1341 (93.2)		
	9	M																2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum																	1439			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v154						
	0	2827	3480	1532	57619	
	1			201 (10.4)	299	299
	2			1733 (89.6)	3074	3074
	9			5	7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				1934		3373

v155 HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,SECONDARY OCCUP.

<If respondent has a secondary job in addition to the main job.>

And how many hours per week do you normally spend working for your secondary job, including overtime?

(Int.: Please record to the half-hour precisely. If applicable, add up the time spent working for several secondary jobs.)

995 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); no secondary job (code 2 in V154); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 273

N-Missing: 60921

Minimum: .5

Maximum: 70.0

Median: 6.000

Mean: 9.013

Standard deviation: 8.4908

v156 HOURS WORKED, SECONDARY OCCUPATION, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has a secondary job in addition to the main job>

Working hours per week in secondary job, categorized

1 Up to 4.5 hours per week

2 5-9.5 hours per week

3 10-14.5 hours per week

4 15-19.5 hours per week

5 20-24.5 hours per week

6 25-29.5 hours per week

7 30 hours and more per week

95 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); no secondary job (code 2 in V154); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V155.

ZA4584, v156: HOURS WORKED, SECONDARY OCCUPATION, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v156, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v156																		
	Mis:																	
1															31 (31.3)			
2															19 (19.2)			
3															20 (20.2)			
4															7 (7.1)			
5															13 (13.1)			
6															4 (4.0)			
7															5 (5.1)			
95	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2845	3421	3469	2827
99	M														3			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															99			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v156					
	1	73 (36.3)	104	104	
	2	56 (27.9)	75	75	
	3	35 (17.4)	55	55	
	4	15 (7.5)	22	22	
	5	11 (5.5)	24	24	
	6	4 (2.0)	8	8	
	7	7 (3.5)	12	12	
	95	3480	3265	60692	
	99		6	9	
N Sum		3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum			201		300

v157 OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARED TO EXPECTATIONS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

If you look at your working life so far and compare it to your expectations at the start of your career, would

you say that:

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 You have achieved more than you expected

2 You have achieved what you expected

3 You have achieved less than you expected

9 No answer

ZA4584, v157: OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARED TO EXPECTATIONS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v157, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v157																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			237 (18.2)						474 (24.4)								
	2			766 (58.8)						1053 (54.2)								
	3			300 (23.0)						417 (21.5)								
	9	M			10					6								
N Sum			2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1303						1944							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v157						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57735	
	1				711	711
	2				1819	1819
	3				717	717
	9				16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3247

v158 OCCUP.SUCCESS: EXPECTATIONS FOR FUTURE

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

What are your expectations for your own future?

In the next five to ten years, do you expect that your occupational status will:

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V688); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 Improve significantly

2 Improve somewhat

3 Stay about the same

4 Possibly decline

5 Respondent will probably no longer be employed <Category 5 was not read out.>

9 No answer

ZA4584, v158: OCCUP.SUCCESS: EXPECTATIONS FOR FUTURE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v158, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v158																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1				110 (8.4)						274 (14.1)							
2				395 (30.2)						672 (34.6)							
3				671 (51.3)						777 (40.0)							
4				66 (5.0)						139 (7.2)							
5				67 (5.1)						81 (4.2)							
9	M			5						7							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1309						1943							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v158						
0		2827	3480	3471	57735	
1					384	384
2					1067	1067
3					1448	1448
4					205	205
5					148	148
9					12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3252

v159 **CONFLICTS: LEFT VS. RIGHT**

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between people on the political left and people on the political right.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between people on the political left and people on the political right.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v159: CONFLICTS: LEFT VS. RIGHT to year: YEAR (N=61001)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v159, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v159															
		Miss													
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		50 (1.8)	60 (2.2)			46 (3.3)								
	2		385 (14.0)	420 (15.1)			383 (27.7)								
	3		1240 (45.0)	1352 (48.7)			701 (50.7)								
	4		1079 (39.2)	942 (34.0)			252 (18.2)								
	8	M	200	209			54								
	9	M	2	10			2								
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2754	2774				1382								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v159							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1			86 (3.2)		242		242
2			526 (19.8)		1714		1714
3			1281 (48.2)		4574		4574
4			764 (28.8)		3037		3037
8			160		623		
9			9		23		
N Sum	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2657				9567

v160 CONFLICTS: EMPLOYERS VS. EMPLOYEES

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between employers and employees.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between employers and employees.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v160: CONFLICTS: EMPLOYERS VS. EMPLOYEES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v160, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v160		Mis:														
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1		78 (2.7)	91 (3.2)			63 (4.6)									
	2		720 (25.4)	918 (32.1)			588 (42.5)									
	3		1355 (47.7)	1381 (48.2)			609 (44.0)									
	4		686 (24.2)	473 (16.5)			123 (8.9)									
	8	M	111	120			43									
	9	M	6	8			11									
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		2839	2863				1383								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v160							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1		96 (3.5)			328	328	
2		1049 (38.4)			3275	3275	
3		1283 (46.9)			4628	4628	
4		306 (11.2)			1588	1588	
8		83			357		
9		10			35		
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2734				9819

v161 CONFLICTS: UNEDUCATED VS. EDUCATED

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between people with only elementary education and those with a university education.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between people with only elementary education and people with a university education.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v161: CONFLICTS: UNEDUCATED VS. EDUCATED to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v161, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v161																	
	Mis:																
0	M		2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		175 (6.2)					171 (12.5)										
2		871 (30.9)					732 (53.5)										
3		1103 (39.2)					341 (24.9)										
4		667 (23.7)					125 (9.1)										
8	M	138					63										
9	M	1					5										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2816					1369										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v161						
0			3480	3471	53779	
1		235 (8.7)			581	581
2		1068 (39.6)			2671	2671
3		959 (35.6)			2403	2403
4		435 (16.1)			1227	1227
8		121			322	
9		8			14	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2697				6882

v162 CONFLICTS: PARENTS VS. CHILDLESS PEOPLE

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between people with children and those without children.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between people with children and those without children.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v162: CONFLICTS: PARENTS VS. CHILDLESS PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v162, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v162																	
	Mis:																
0	M		2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		475 (16.9)					309 (22.3)										
2		1245 (44.2)					674 (48.7)										
3		750 (26.6)					323 (23.3)										
4		346 (12.3)					78 (5.6)										
8	M	135					50										
9	M	4					4										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2816					1384										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v162						
0		3480	3471		53779	
1		432 (15.7)			1216	1216
2		1302 (47.3)			3221	3221
3		805 (29.3)			1878	1878
4		213 (7.7)			637	637
8		70			255	
9		5			13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2752				6952

v163 CONFLICTS: YOUNG VS. OLD

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between young and old.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between young and old.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v163: CONFLICTS: YOUNG VS. OLD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v163, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v163		Miss													
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		212 (7.4)	198 (6.8)			164 (11.6)								
	2		1069 (37.2)	1192 (40.8)			731 (51.7)								
	3		1139 (39.6)	1271 (43.5)			435 (30.8)								
	4		457 (15.9)	258 (8.8)			84 (5.9)								
	8	M	71	59			21								
	9	M	6	13			3								
	N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2877	2919				1414								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v163							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1			294 (10.5)		868	868	
2			1374 (49.2)		4366	4366	
3			929 (33.3)		3774	3774	
4			194 (7.0)		993	993	
8			31		182		
9			6		28		
N Sum	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2791				10001

v164 CONFLICTS: POOR VS. RICH

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between poor people and rich people.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between poor people and rich people.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v164: CONFLICTS: POOR VS. RICH to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v164, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v164														
	Miss													
0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		136 (4.8)	181 (6.3)			96 (6.9)								
2		568 (20.0)	812 (28.2)			379 (27.3)								
3		1141 (40.2)	1213 (42.2)			612 (44.2)								
4		994 (35.0)	669 (23.3)			299 (21.6)								
8	M	113	104			43								
9	M	3	12			9								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum		2839	2875				1386							

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v164							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1		114 (4.1)			527	527	
2		533 (19.2)			2292	2292	
3		1328 (47.7)			4294	4294	
4		807 (29.0)			2769	2769	
8		42			302		
9		2			26		
N Sum	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			2782				9882

v165 CONFLICTS: WORKING VS. RETIRED PEOPLE

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between working people and retired people.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between working people and retired people.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v165: CONFLICTS: WORKING VS. RETIRED PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v165, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v165		Miss														
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1		740 (26.2)	1081 (37.7)			332 (24.1)									
	2		1339 (47.4)	1356 (47.3)			803 (58.2)									
	3		547 (19.3)	352 (12.3)			204 (14.8)									
	4		201 (7.1)	75 (2.6)			41 (3.0)									
	8	M	123	119			47									
	9	M	5	9			10									
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		2827	2864				1380								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v165							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1		438 (15.9)			2591	2591	
2		1577 (57.1)			5075	5075	
3		638 (23.1)			1741	1741	
4		107 (3.9)			424	424	
8		60			349		
9		7			31		
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2760				9831

v166 CONFLICTS: POLITICIANS VS. CITIZENS

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between politicians and ordinary citizens.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between politicians and ordinary citizens.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v166: CONFLICTS: POLITICIANS VS. CITIZENS to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v166, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v166	Mis:																
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		232 (8.5)	336 (12.0)			126 (9.2)										
	2		902 (33.2)	997 (35.6)			506 (37.0)										
	3		980 (36.1)	1128 (40.3)			523 (38.3)										
	4		600 (22.1)	341 (12.2)			212 (15.5)										
	8	M	233	177			68										
	9	M	8	13			3										
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		2714	2802				1367									

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v166						
0	3469	3480	3471		50788	
1		136 (4.9)			830	830
2		532 (19.3)			2937	2937
3		1160 (42.1)			3791	3791
4		925 (33.6)			2078	2078
8		67			545	
9		7			31	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2753				9636

v167 CONFLICTS: CAPITALISTS VS. WORKING CLASS

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between capitalists and the working class.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between capitalists and the working class.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v167: CONFLICTS: CAPITALISTS VS. WORKING CLASS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v167, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v167		Mis:													
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		102 (3.7)	155 (5.5)			110 (8.2)								
	2		439 (15.9)	703 (25.1)			396 (29.4)								
	3		1093 (39.6)	1256 (44.8)			575 (42.7)								
	4		1129 (40.9)	692 (24.7)			267 (19.8)								
	8	M	182	170			72								
	9	M	11	15			17								
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2763	2806				1348								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v167							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1			115 (4.3)			482	482
2			569 (21.4)			2107	2107
3			1293 (48.6)			4217	4217
4			686 (25.8)			2774	2774
8			126			550	
9			39			82	
N Sum	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			2663				9580

v168 CONFLICTS: GUEST WORKERS VS. GERMANS

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between guest workers (2010: foreigners) and Germans.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between guest workers and Germans.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v168: CONFLICTS: GUEST WORKERS VS. GERMANS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v168, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v168																	
	Mis:																
0	M		2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		129 (4.6)					70 (5.0)										
2		810 (28.6)					345 (24.8)										
3		1203 (42.5)					674 (48.5)										
4		690 (24.4)					301 (21.7)										
8	M	121					41										
9	M	2					8										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2832					1390										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v168						
0		3480	3471		53779	
1		117 (4.2)			316	316
2		922 (33.1)			2077	2077
3		1293 (46.5)			3170	3170
4		450 (16.2)			1441	1441
8		37			199	
9		8			18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2782				7004

v169 CONFLICTS: WOMEN VS. MEN

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between men and women.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between men and women.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4584, v169: CONFLICTS: WOMEN VS. MEN

to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v169, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v169															
		Mis:													
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		668 (23.7)	696 (24.3)			289 (20.7)								
	2		1376 (48.7)	1528 (53.3)			780 (56.0)								
	3		602 (21.3)	527 (18.4)			267 (19.2)								
	4		178 (6.3)	115 (4.0)			58 (4.2)								
	8	M	129	113			36								
	9	M	3	14			7								
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2824	2866				1394								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v169							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1		460 (16.5)			2113	2113	
2		1756 (62.9)			5440	5440	
3		474 (17.0)			1870	1870	
4		103 (3.7)			454	454	
8		32			310		
9		2			26		
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2793				9877

v170 CONFLICTS: CATHOLICS VS. PROTESTANTS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between Catholics and Protestants

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v170: CONFLICTS: CATHOLICS VS. PROTESTANTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v170, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v170																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		949 (33.7)																
	2		1483 (52.7)																
	3		287 (10.2)																
	4		94 (3.3)																
	8	M		167															
	9	M		11															
N Sum			2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				2813															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v170						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				949	949
	2				1483	1483
	3				287	287
	4				94	94
	8				167	
	9				11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2813

v171 CONFLICTS: RELIGIOUS VS. NONRELIGIOUS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between religious people and non-religious people.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v171: CONFLICTS: RELIGIOUS VS. NONRELIGIOUS to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v171, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v171		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		937 (33.4)																
	2		1434 (51.1)																
	3		338 (12.0)																
	4		100 (3.6)																
	8	M		171															
	9	M		13															
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum			2809																

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v171						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				937	937
	2				1434	1434
	3				338	338
	4				100	100
	8				171	
	9				13	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						2809

v172 CONFLICTS: BELIEVERS VS. NONBELIEVERS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between people who believe in God and people who do not believe in God.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v172: CONFLICTS: BELIEVERS VS. NONBELIEVERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v172, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v172		Miss																	
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		950 (34.0)																
	2		1422 (50.8)																
	3		332 (11.9)																
	4		93 (3.3)																
	8	M		182															
	9	M		12															
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum			2797																

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v172						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				950	950
	2				1422	1422
	3				332	332
	4				93	93
	8				182	
	9				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2797

v173 CONFLICTS: CHURCH VS. STATE

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between the church and the state.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v173: CONFLICTS: CHURCH VS. STATE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v173, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v173		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		766 (27.4)															
	2		1381 (49.3)															
	3		562 (20.1)															
	4		90 (3.2)															
	8	M	180															
	9	M	13															
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2799															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v173						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				766	766
	2				1381	1381
	3				562	562
	4				90	90
	8				180	
	9				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						2799

v174 CONFLICTS: WESTGERMANS VS.GDR RESETTLERS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between West Germans and resettlers from the GDR.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v174: CONFLICTS: WESTGERMANS VS.GDR RESETTLERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v174, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v174																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1							88	(6.4)										
2							483	(34.9)										
3							592	(42.8)										
4							220	(15.9)										
8	M						51											
9	M						4											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum							1383											

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v174					
	0	3480	3471	59561	
	1			88	88
	2			483	483
	3			592	592
	4			220	220
	8			51	
	9			4	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1383

v175 CONFLICTS: WEST GERMANS VS. EAST GERMANS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between people from western Germany and people from eastern Germany.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v175: CONFLICTS: WEST GERMANS VS. EAST GERMANS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v175, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v175																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1																	
2																	
3																	
4																	
8	M																
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v175						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	266 (9.8)			266	266
	2	1450 (53.2)			1450	1450
	3	821 (30.1)			821	821
	4	188 (6.9)			188	188
	8	91			91	
	9	11			11	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2725				2725

v176 CONFLICTS: CITIZENS VS. ETHNIC GERMANS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between German citizens and ethnic Germans from eastern Europe.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v176: CONFLICTS: CITIZENS VS. ETHNIC GERMANS to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v176, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v176																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							71	(5.1)									
2							401	(29.1)									
3							635	(46.0)									
4							272	(19.7)									
8	M						52										
9	M						7										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1379										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v176						
	0		3480	3471	56734	
	1	185 (6.9)			256	256
	2	1045 (38.9)			1446	1446
	3	1165 (43.4)			1800	1800
	4	291 (10.8)			563	563
	8	131			183	
	9	11			18	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2686				4065

v177 CONFLICTS: EMPLOYED VS. UNEMPLOYED

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between the employed and unemployed.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v177: CONFLICTS: EMPLOYED VS. UNEMPLOYED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v177, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v177																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1																	
2																	
3																	
4																	
8	M																
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v177						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	182 (6.6)			182	182
	2	966 (34.9)			966	966
	3	1251 (45.3)			1251	1251
	4	365 (13.2)			365	365
	8	56			56	
	9	8			8	
	N Sum	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2764				2764

v178 CONFLICTS: CHRISTIANS VS. MUSLIMS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between Christians and Muslims.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v178: CONFLICTS: CHRISTIANS VS. MUSLIMS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v178, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v178																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1																	
2																	
3																	
4																	
8	M																
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v178						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	174 (6.5)			174	174
	2	885 (33.3)			885	885
	3	1059 (39.8)			1059	1059
	4	541 (20.3)			541	541
	8	150			150	
	9	18			18	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2659				2659

v179 EVERYONE SHOULD LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

In our society, everybody must see for themselves that they succeed somehow. Joining others in order to fight for one's cause either politically or with a trade union does not provide much help.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v179: EVERYONE SHOULD LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v179, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v179															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				717 (25.5)						804 (24.1)					691 (24.1)
2				930 (33.1)						1086 (32.5)					1022 (35.6)
3				679 (24.2)						958 (28.7)					861 (30.0)
4				481 (17.1)						492 (14.7)					296 (10.3)
8	M			107						109					64
9	M			1						2					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum				2807						3340					2870

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v179								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					556 (16.3)	2768	2768
	2					1035 (30.4)	4073	4073
	3					1280 (37.5)	3778	3778
	4					538 (15.8)	1807	1807
	8					51	331	
	9					11	25	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3409		12426

v180 PROFITS NECESSARY FOR HEALTHY ECONOMY

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

The economy only works if entrepreneurs make good profits. Everyone benefits from that in the end.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v180: PROFITS NECESSARY FOR HEALTHY ECONOMY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v180, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v180															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				822 (29.3)						984 (29.9)					885 (31.1)
2				1124 (40.0)						1429 (43.4)					1197 (42.1)
3				584 (20.8)						648 (19.7)					587 (20.6)
4				280 (10.0)						234 (7.1)					175 (6.2)
8	M			104						148					91
9	M									8					10
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2945
N Valid Sum					2810						3295				2844

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v180								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1						810 (23.7)	3501	3501
2						1587 (46.3)	5337	5337
3						810 (23.7)	2629	2629
4						217 (6.3)	906	906
8						40	383	
9						7	25	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3424		12373

v181 STATE: PROVIDE JOBS AND STABLE PRICES

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

The state has to make sure that everyone has a job and that prices remain stable, even if the freedom of entrepreneurs has to be curtailed because of this.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v181: STATE: PROVIDE JOBS AND STABLE PRICES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v181, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v181															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				1009 (35.9)						1062 (32.0)					799 (28.0)
2				1042 (37.1)						1352 (40.7)					1104 (38.7)
3				566 (20.1)						680 (20.5)					736 (25.8)
4				194 (6.9)						228 (6.9)					213 (7.5)
8	M			100						118					83
9	M			3						9					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2811						3322					2852

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v181								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					780 (22.9)	3650	3650
	2					1422 (41.8)	4920	4920
	3					996 (29.3)	2978	2978
	4					207 (6.1)	842	842
	8					56	357	
	9					11	34	
	N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum						3405		12390

v182 STATE:SECURE INCOME IN TIMES OF HARDSHIP

1984, 1994, 2004, 2014:

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

1991, 2000, 2010:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany are really like and how things should be.

Please tell me for each opinion whether you agree completely, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

The state must ensure that people can live on a decent income, even in illness, hardship, unemployment and old age.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v182: STATE:SECURE INCOME IN TIMES OF HARDSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v182, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v182															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547		3518	3234		2820	
1				1615 (56.2)				1705 (56.8)		1784 (52.4)			1588 (42.5)		
2				999 (34.7)				1066 (35.5)		1245 (36.6)			1647 (44.1)		
3				201 (7.0)				195 (6.5)		307 (9.0)			435 (11.6)		
4				60 (2.1)				37 (1.2)		70 (2.1)			65 (1.7)		
8	M			38				27		41			55		
9	M			1				8		3			14		
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2875				3003		3406			3735	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v182									
	0		3421	3469		3480		38549	
	1	1266 (43.5)			1180 (42.2)		1675 (48.7)	10813	10813
	2	1193 (41.0)			1108 (39.6)		1393 (40.5)	8651	8651
	3	399 (13.7)			421 (15.1)		324 (9.4)	2282	2282
	4	52 (1.8)			87 (3.1)		47 (1.4)	418	418
	8	28			22		23	234	
	9	7			8		10	51	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2826	3480	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum		2910			2796		3439		22164

v183 SOCIAL SECURITY BAD FOR WORK ETHOS

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

If social security benefits, such as the continuation of payments in case of illness, unemployment benefits, and early retirement pensions are as high as they are now, then this will only lead to the situation that people do not want to work anymore.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v183: SOCIAL SECURITY BAD FOR WORK ETHOS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v183, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004				
v183																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820			
	1				316 (11.3)						402 (12.2)					523 (18.5)			
	2				672 (24.0)						909 (27.6)					965 (34.1)			
	3				1019 (36.4)						1141 (34.6)					895 (31.6)			
	4				791 (28.3)						841 (25.5)					449 (15.9)			
	8	M			114						153					105			
	9	M			2						4					9			
N Sum			2955	2991			2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2798							3293					2832

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v183								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					398 (11.8)	1639	1639
	2					946 (28.0)	3492	3492
	3					1429 (42.2)	4484	4484
	4					610 (18.0)	2691	2691
	8					72	444	
	9					16	31	
	N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3383		12306

v184 PROFITS ARE SHARED FAIRLY IN THE FRG

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

By and large, economic profits are nowadays distributed fairly in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v184: PROFITS ARE SHARED FAIRLY IN THE FRG to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v184, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v184															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				195 (7.2)						127 (3.9)					53 (1.9)
2				809 (29.9)						705 (21.8)					393 (14.1)
3				1189 (44.0)						1550 (47.9)					1432 (51.4)
4				509 (18.8)						856 (26.4)					906 (32.5)
8	M			211						208					151
9	M			1						4					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2702						3238					2784

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v184								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1						110 (3.3)	485	485
2						632 (18.8)	2539	2539
3						1797 (53.5)	5968	5968
4						823 (24.5)	3094	3094
8						96	666	
9						14	30	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum						3362		12086

v185 INEQUALITY IN FRG NOT FURTHER REDUCIBLE

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

Even if one wanted to, one could hardly make social inequalities any lower than they are here in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v185: INEQUALITY IN FRG NOT FURTHER REDUCIBLE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v185, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v185															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				422 (15.9)						365 (11.5)					256 (9.5)
2				1039 (39.1)						1123 (35.3)					922 (34.1)
3				860 (32.4)						1169 (36.7)					1148 (42.5)
4				335 (12.6)						528 (16.6)					376 (13.9)
8	M			253						258					218
9	M			5						8					26
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2656						3185					2702

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v185								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					276 (8.3)	1319	1319
	2					1098 (33.0)	4182	4182
	3					1496 (45.0)	4673	4673
	4					456 (13.7)	1695	1695
	8					132	861	
	9					14	53	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum						3326		11869

v186 PERSONAL AMBITIONS IN LIFE FULFILLED?

Now think of your personal situation:

All things considered have your ideas of what you wanted to achieve in life been more than fulfilled, fulfilled, not quite fulfilled, not at all fulfilled?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 More than fulfilled

2 Fulfilled

3 Not quite fulfilled

4 Not at all fulfilled

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v186: PERSONAL AMBITIONS IN LIFE FULFILLED? to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v186, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v186														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820
1				189 (6.5)						247 (7.2)			162 (7.4)	
2				1539 (53.0)						1817 (52.8)			1146 (52.6)	
3				1021 (35.2)						1215 (35.3)			786 (36.1)	
4				155 (5.3)						161 (4.7)			85 (3.9)	
9	M			9						10			12	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2904						3440			2179	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v186									
	0		3421	3469		3480	3471	46671	
	1	183 (6.2)			269 (9.5)			1050	1050
	2	1408 (48.0)			1356 (48.1)			7266	7266
	3	1130 (38.5)			1060 (37.6)			5212	5212
	4	211 (7.2)			133 (4.7)			745	745
	9	14			8			53	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2932			2818				14273

v187 EDUCAT.OPP.:EVERYONE ACCORDING TO TALENT

What do you think: does everybody in Germany today have the chance to be educated in keeping with their talents and abilities?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1988-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v187: EDUCAT.OPP.:EVERYONE ACCORDING TO TALENT to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v187, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v187															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2991			3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820
	1			1347 (50.9)	1626 (56.3)					1827 (58.7)			1073 (52.8)		
	2			1301 (49.1)	1263 (43.7)					1287 (41.3)			960 (47.2)		
	8	M		253	171					329			151		
	9	M		13	10					7			7		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2648	2889						3114			2033	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v187									
	0		3421			3480		36661	
	1	1229 (44.2)		1257 (38.0)	1075 (39.4)		1945 (56.9)	11379	11379
	2	1552 (55.8)		2048 (62.0)	1654 (60.6)		1473 (43.1)	11538	11538
	8	158		162	94		52	1370	
	9	7		2	3			49	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum		2781		3305	2729		3418		22917

v188 WAY TO THE TOP: OPPORTUNISM,RUTHLESSNESS

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Opportunism, ruthlessness

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v188: WAY TO THE TOP: OPPORTUNISM,RUTHLESSNESS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v188, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v188															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820
	1				303 (11.0)			290 (10.1)					316 (15.5)		314 (11.1)
	2				971 (35.2)			982 (34.3)					794 (39.0)		1234 (43.7)
	3				920 (33.3)			874 (30.5)					547 (26.9)		848 (30.0)
	4				567 (20.5)			717 (25.0)					379 (18.6)		430 (15.2)
	8	M			149			169					138		94
	9	M			5			6					18		26
N Sum			2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						2761					2863			2036	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v188								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1					108 (6.3)	1331	1331
	2					626 (36.8)	4607	4607
	3					583 (34.2)	3772	3772
	4					386 (22.7)	2479	2479
	8					29	579	
	9					9	64	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum						1703		12189

v189 WAY TO THE TOP: EDUCATION, TRAINING

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Education, training

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4584, v189: WAY TO THE TOP: EDUCATION, TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v189, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v189														
		Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820
1				1919 (66.1)				2101 (69.8)					1569 (72.4)	
2				898 (31.0)				847 (28.1)					535 (24.7)	
3				72 (2.5)				54 (1.8)					60 (2.8)	
4				12 (0.4)				9 (0.3)					4 (0.2)	
8	M			8				16					18	
9	M			5				11					6	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum				2901				3011					2168	

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v189								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	2116 (72.3)					1260 (72.5)	8965	8965
2	747 (25.5)					445 (25.6)	3472	3472
3	55 (1.9)					30 (1.7)	271	271
4	8 (0.3)					2 (0.1)	35	35
8	15					4	61	
9	5					2	29	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2926					1737		12743

v190 WAY TO THE TOP: POLITICAL ACTIVITY

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Political activity

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in splt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in splt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. splt00 and splt14_2).

ZA4584, v190: WAY TO THE TOP: POLITICAL ACTIVITY to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v190, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v190	Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
	1				231 (8.2)				154 (5.2)					213 (10.1)			
	2				809 (28.6)				996 (33.8)					730 (34.6)			
	3				1233 (43.6)				1336 (45.3)					963 (45.7)			
	4				552 (19.5)				460 (15.6)					203 (9.6)			
	8	M			85				80					74			
	9	M			5				12					9			
	N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
	N Valid Sum					2825					2946					2109	

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v190								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	190 (6.7)					90 (5.3)	878	878
2	955 (33.7)					564 (33.2)	4054	4054
3	1330 (46.9)					848 (49.9)	5710	5710
4	358 (12.6)					199 (11.7)	1772	1772
8	97					37	373	
9	16					5	47	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61002
N Valid Sum		2833				1701		12414

v191 WAY TO THE TOP: COINCIDENCE, LUCK

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Coincidence, luck

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014
(code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v191: WAY TO THE TOP: COINCIDENCE, LUCK to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v191, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002				
v191																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991			3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234		1613	2820	
	1				556 (19.4)				365 (12.3)							471 (21.9)		
	2				1364 (47.5)				1351 (45.6)							1060 (49.3)		
	3				773 (26.9)				950 (32.0)							489 (22.7)		
	4				177 (6.2)				299 (10.1)							130 (6.0)		
	8	M			40				60							33		
	9	M			4				14							8		
N Sum			2955	2991			2914	3070	3051	2993		3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum							2870					2965					2150	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v191									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	484 (16.6)					247 (14.3)	2123	2123
	2	1557 (53.4)					922 (53.3)	6254	6254
	3	739 (25.4)					463 (26.7)	3414	3414
	4	134 (4.6)					99 (5.7)	839	839
	8	26					7	166	
	9	7					4	37	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2914					1731		12630

v192 WAY TO THE TOP: INTELLIGENCE, TALENT

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Intelligence, talent

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014

(code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v192: WAY TO THE TOP: INTELLIGENCE, TALENT to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v192, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v192		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1				1483 (51.2)			1489 (49.4)					1135 (52.4)			
	2				1260 (43.5)			1379 (45.7)					909 (42.0)			
	3				144 (5.0)			127 (4.2)					113 (5.2)			
	4				11 (0.4)			22 (0.7)					9 (0.4)			
	8	M			10			17					19			
	9	M			5			4					7			
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
	N Valid Sum					2898			3017					2166		

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v192								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	1493 (51.1)					773 (44.5)	6373	6373
2	1301 (44.5)					873 (50.3)	5722	5722
3	121 (4.1)					86 (5.0)	591	591
4	6 (0.2)					4 (0.2)	52	52
8	19					5	70	
9	5					2	23	
N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum	2921					1736		12738

v193 WAY TO THE TOP: CONNECTIONS, PROTECTION

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Connections, protection

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014

(code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v193: WAY TO THE TOP: CONNECTIONS, PROTECTION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v193, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v193		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1				1043 (36.2)				864 (29.2)					889 (41.4)		
	2				1411 (49.0)				1496 (50.6)					1002 (46.6)		
	3				368 (12.8)				493 (16.7)					225 (10.5)		
	4				56 (1.9)				104 (3.5)					32 (1.5)		
	8	M			32				62					34		
	9	M			3				20					9		
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993		3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum					2878				2957						2148	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v193									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	1147 (39.6)					542 (31.5)	4485	4485
	2	1442 (49.8)					926 (53.7)	6277	6277
	3	258 (8.9)					215 (12.5)	1559	1559
	4	49 (1.7)					40 (2.3)	281	281
	8	43					16	187	
	9	7					2	41	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		2896					1723		12602

v194 WAY TO THE TOP:ACHIEVEMENT,INDUSTRIOUSN.

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Achievement, industriousness

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014
(code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v194: WAY TO THE TOP: ACHIEVEMENT, INDUSTRIOUSN. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v194, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v194																	
		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
	1				1788 (61.6)			1850 (61.3)					1342 (61.9)				
	2				994 (34.2)			1034 (34.3)					722 (33.3)				
	3				110 (3.8)			124 (4.1)					99 (4.6)				
	4				11 (0.4)			8 (0.3)					5 (0.2)				
	8	M			6			11					16				
	9	M			5			11					7				
N Sum			2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum						2903					3016					2168	

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v194								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	1875 (64.2)					1095 (63.0)	7950	7950
2	930 (31.8)					568 (32.7)	4248	4248
3	104 (3.6)					69 (4.0)	506	506
4	13 (0.4)					6 (0.3)	43	43
8	18					5	56	
9	7						30	
N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2922					1738		12747

v195 WAY TO THE TOP: MONEY, WEALTH

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Money, wealth

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4584, v195: WAY TO THE TOP: MONEY, WEALTH to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v195, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v195		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1				579 (20.2)			510 (17.2)					440 (20.5)			
	2				1224 (42.6)			1301 (43.8)					1059 (49.4)			
	3				880 (30.6)			942 (31.7)					568 (26.5)			
	4				189 (6.6)			219 (7.4)					75 (3.5)			
	8	M			39			56					42			
	9	M			3			11					7			
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993		3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum					2872				2972						2142	

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v195								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	533 (18.4)					343 (19.8)	2405	2405
2	1470 (50.7)					845 (48.9)	5899	5899
3	804 (27.7)					448 (25.9)	3642	3642
4	93 (3.2)					92 (5.3)	668	668
8	39					12	188	
9	7					2	30	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	2900					1728		12614

v196 WAY TO THE TOP: INITIATIVE, ASSERTIVENESS

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Initiative, assertiveness

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014
(code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v196: WAY TO THE TOP: INITIATIVE, ASSERTIVENESS to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v196, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v196																	
		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
	1				1486 (51.5)			1659 (55.2)					1188 (55.5)				
	2				1286 (44.5)			1243 (41.4)					870 (40.7)				
	3				95 (3.3)			89 (3.0)					75 (3.5)				
	4				21 (0.7)			13 (0.4)					7 (0.3)				
	8	M			22			24					44				
	9	M			4			10					7				
N Sum			2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum						2888					3004					2140	

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v196								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	1523 (52.3)					944 (54.4)	6800	6800
2	1314 (45.1)					744 (42.9)	5457	5457
3	67 (2.3)					39 (2.2)	365	365
4	7 (0.2)					8 (0.5)	56	56
8	31					7	128	
9	5					1	27	
N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2911					1735		12678

v197 WAY TO THE TOP: RIGHT SOCIAL BACKGROUND

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Social background, coming from the "right" family

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014

(code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v197: WAY TO THE TOP: RIGHT SOCIAL BACKGROUND to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v197, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v197		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1				554 (19.4)				394 (13.4)					428 (20.2)		
	2				1128 (39.5)				1132 (38.4)					902 (42.6)		
	3				905 (31.7)				1003 (34.0)					612 (28.9)		
	4				268 (9.4)				421 (14.3)					176 (8.3)		
	8	M			56				74					65		
	9	M			4				14					8		
	N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum					2855				2950					2118	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v197									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	505 (17.4)					413 (23.8)	2294	2294
	2	1327 (45.8)					830 (47.9)	5319	5319
	3	856 (29.5)					379 (21.9)	3755	3755
	4	209 (7.2)					110 (6.4)	1184	1184
	8	41					9	245	
	9	8					1	35	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2897					1732		12552

v198 WAY TO THE TOP: BRIBERY, CORRUPTION

1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Bribery, corruption

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4584, v198: WAY TO THE TOP: BRIBERY, CORRUPTION to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v198, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v198															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1								113 (4.0)				177 (8.7)		157 (5.7)
	2								409 (14.7)				436 (21.4)		578 (20.9)
	3								952 (34.1)				698 (34.3)		1013 (36.6)
	4								1317 (47.2)				726 (35.6)		1017 (36.8)
	8	M							232				131		149
	9	M							16				22		31
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2945
N Valid Sum									2791					2037	2765

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v198								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	51082	
	1					71 (4.2)	518	518
	2					332 (19.8)	1755	1755
	3					618 (36.9)	3281	3281
	4					653 (39.0)	3713	3713
	8					47	559	
	9					21	90	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1674		9267

v199 WAY TO THE TOP: COOPERATION, OPENNESS

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

Co-operative style of management, openness

0 Not available 1980-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2014

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v199: WAY TO THE TOP: COOPERATION, OPENNESS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v199, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v199																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		3421	3469
1													670 (32.4)		812 (28.7)		
2													985 (47.7)		1541 (54.4)		
3													341 (16.5)		401 (14.1)		
4													70 (3.4)		80 (2.8)		
8	M												112		98		
9	M												14		13		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820		2945	3469
N Valid Sum													2066		2834		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v199						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55862	
	1				1482	1482
	2				2526	2526
	3				742	742
	4				150	150
	8				210	
	9				27	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4900

v200 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN CLASS POSITION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

In Germany (1984: the Federal Republic), the old differences between those who own and those who work still persist. One's personal status depends on whether one belongs to the upper or the lower class.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v200: SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN CLASS POSITION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v200, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v200															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				620 (22.3)						844 (25.6)					677 (24.0)
2				1168 (42.0)						1413 (42.9)					1333 (47.3)
3				795 (28.6)						850 (25.8)					673 (23.9)
4				198 (7.1)						185 (5.6)					136 (4.8)
8	M			127						156					105
9	M			6						3					22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2781						3292					2819

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v200								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					717 (21.3)	2858	2858
	2					1627 (48.3)	5541	5541
	3					897 (26.6)	3215	3215
	4					126 (3.7)	645	645
	8					79	467	
	9					25	56	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3367		12259

v201 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON FAMILY BACKGROUND

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

In Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) there are still large differences between social classes. What one can achieve in life substantially depends on one's family background.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v201: SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON FAMILY BACKGROUND to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v201, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v201															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				459 (16.3)						692 (20.6)					488 (16.9)
2				1064 (37.7)						1337 (39.7)					1172 (40.6)
3				998 (35.4)						1019 (30.3)					1001 (34.7)
4				300 (10.6)						319 (9.5)					224 (7.8)
8	M			90						81					53
9	M			3						3					8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2821						3367					2885

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v201								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					798 (23.3)	2437	2437
	2					1561 (45.6)	5134	5134
	3					902 (26.3)	3920	3920
	4					166 (4.8)	1009	1009
	8					35	259	
	9					9	23	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3427		12500

v202 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN EDUCATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) is an open society. What one achieves in life, does not depend on one's family background anymore, but on the abilities one has and the education one acquires.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v202: SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN EDUCATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v202, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v202															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				774 (27.4)						903 (27.2)					865 (30.2)
2				1264 (44.7)						1440 (43.4)					1391 (48.5)
3				682 (24.1)						823 (24.8)					527 (18.4)
4				108 (3.8)						152 (4.6)					83 (2.9)
8	M			81						126					69
9	M			5						7					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2828						3318					2866

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v202								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					826 (24.1)	3368	3368
	2					1588 (46.4)	5683	5683
	3					903 (26.4)	2935	2935
	4					104 (3.0)	447	447
	8					40	316	
	9					9	32	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum						3421		12433

v203 SUCCESS:WELFARE SYSTEM+STATE OF ECONOMY

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

What one gets in life depends not so much on one's own efforts, but on the economic situation, the situation on the employment market, wage agreements, and the social benefits provided by the state.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v203: SUCCESS:WELFARE SYSTEM+STATE OF ECONOMY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v203, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v203														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547		3518	3234		2820
1				349 (12.6)				488 (16.7)		425 (12.9)			734 (20.1)	
2				1293 (46.8)				1226 (41.8)		1373 (41.5)			1650 (45.1)	
3				896 (32.4)				999 (34.1)		1170 (35.4)			1066 (29.1)	
4				224 (8.1)				217 (7.4)		337 (10.2)			207 (5.7)	
8	M			139				100		138			134	
9	M			12				8		6			14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum				2762				2930		3305			3657	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v203									
	0		3421	3469		3480		38549	
	1	399 (14.0)			520 (18.7)		296 (8.7)	3211	3211
	2	1219 (42.8)			1237 (44.4)		1277 (37.6)	9275	9275
	3	1011 (35.5)			884 (31.7)		1516 (44.7)	7542	7542
	4	220 (7.7)			144 (5.2)		305 (9.0)	1654	1654
	8	88			39		61	699	
	9	9			4		16	69	
	N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2849			2785		3394		21682

v204 DECENT INCOME EVEN WITHOUT ACHIEVEMENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Income should not be based solely on individual achievement. Instead, everybody should have what they and their family need for a decent life.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v204: DECENT INCOME EVEN WITHOUT ACHIEVEMENT to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v204, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v204															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547		3518	3234		2820	
1				433 (15.6)				454 (15.3)		410 (12.4)			502 (13.7)		
2				837 (30.2)				931 (31.4)		929 (28.1)			1270 (34.7)		
3				961 (34.7)				1098 (37.0)		1223 (37.0)			1338 (36.5)		
4				539 (19.5)				485 (16.3)		744 (22.5)			554 (15.1)		
8	M			134				66		139				127	
9	M			9				5		6				13	
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2770				2968		3306			3664	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v204									
	0		3421	3469		3480		38549	
	1	341 (11.9)			661 (23.7)		554 (16.3)	3355	3355
	2	855 (30.0)			940 (33.8)		1056 (31.0)	6818	6818
	3	1101 (38.6)			902 (32.4)		1366 (40.1)	7989	7989
	4	557 (19.5)			281 (10.1)		427 (12.5)	3587	3587
	8	79				37	52	634	
	9	14				6	15	68	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum		2854			2784		3403		21749

v205 INCOME DIFFERENCES INCREASE MOTIVATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984, 1988: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1988, 1994, 1998:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Only when differences in income and in social standing are large enough, is there an incentive for individual achievement.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v205: INCOME DIFFERENCES INCREASE MOTIVATION to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v205, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v205												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993		3547		3518	
1				452 (16.4)		446 (15.5)		482 (16.5)		573 (17.7)		488 (16.2)
2				1069 (38.8)		1218 (42.3)		1351 (46.2)		1345 (41.5)		1316 (43.7)
3				863 (31.3)		787 (27.3)		811 (27.8)		941 (29.0)		738 (24.5)
4				371 (13.5)		427 (14.8)		278 (9.5)		384 (11.8)		469 (15.6)
8	M			152		167		113		198		220
9	M			7		5		4		9		4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum				2755		2878		2922		3243		3011

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v205											
	0		2820		3421			3480		28795	
	1	793 (22.2)		495 (17.6)		853 (26.0)	558 (20.3)		499 (14.7)	5639	5639
	2	1460 (40.9)		1205 (42.8)		1135 (34.6)	1087 (39.6)		1346 (39.7)	12532	12532
	3	988 (27.7)		842 (29.9)		862 (26.2)	773 (28.2)		1206 (35.5)	8811	8811
	4	331 (9.3)		273 (9.7)		435 (13.2)	325 (11.8)		343 (10.1)	3636	3636
	8	208		111		163	78		69	1479	
	9	24		20		21	6		9	109	
	N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3572		2815		3285	2743		3394		30618

v206 DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL POSITION ACCEPTAB.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984, 1988: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1988, 1994, 1998:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Differences in status between people are acceptable because they basically reflect what people have made of the opportunities they have had.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v206: DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL POSITION ACCEPTAB. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v206, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v206												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993		3547		3518	
1				319 (11.7)		353 (12.3)		316 (10.8)		445 (13.8)		348 (11.5)
2				1025 (37.6)		1096 (38.1)		1213 (41.5)		1274 (39.5)		1075 (35.5)
3				914 (33.5)		919 (31.9)		992 (33.9)		1039 (32.2)		1016 (33.6)
4				467 (17.1)		510 (17.7)		402 (13.8)		471 (14.6)		589 (19.5)
8	M			181		168		106		212		201
9	M			8		5		9		10		4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3233
N Valid Sum				2725		2878		2923		3229		3028

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v206											
	0	2820		3421		3480		28795			
	1	560 (15.6)		353 (12.7)		578 (17.5)		464 (16.8)		4135	4135
	2	1484 (41.4)		1204 (43.5)		1195 (36.2)		1050 (38.0)		11992	11992
	3	1147 (32.0)		904 (32.6)		1025 (31.1)		862 (31.2)		9981	9981
	4	391 (10.9)		309 (11.2)		499 (15.1)		387 (14.0)		4443	4443
	8	191		152		154		59		1512	
	9	31		24		18		5		140	
	N Sum	3804		2820		2946		3421		3469	2827
	N Valid Sum	3582		2770		3297		2763		3356	30551

v207 SOCIAL DIFFERENCES ARE JUST

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984, 1988: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1988, 1994, 1998:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

On the whole, I consider the social differences in our country just.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v207: SOCIAL DIFFERENCES ARE JUST to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v207, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v207													
		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2991	3070	2993	3547	3518					
	1			292 (10.5)		258 (8.9)		222 (7.6)		264 (8.0)		197 (6.4)	
	2			1021 (36.7)		951 (32.8)		1013 (34.6)		1022 (31.1)		712 (23.1)	
	3			1005 (36.2)		1008 (34.8)		1101 (37.6)		1287 (39.1)		1150 (37.3)	
	4			462 (16.6)		678 (23.4)		592 (20.2)		718 (21.8)		1020 (33.1)	
	8	M		128		153		99		151		148	
	9	M		7		3		11		7		6	
N Sum			2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3233
N Valid Sum					2780		2895		2928		3291		3079

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v207											
	0		2820		3421			3480		28795	
	1	352 (9.6)		157 (5.5)		207 (6.1)	191 (6.9)		198 (5.8)	2338	2338
	2	1179 (32.2)		736 (26.0)		722 (21.3)	582 (20.9)		967 (28.5)	8905	8905
	3	1453 (39.7)		1282 (45.2)		1432 (42.2)	1178 (42.3)		1584 (46.6)	12480	12480
	4	680 (18.6)		661 (23.3)		1031 (30.4)	833 (29.9)		649 (19.1)	7324	7324
	8	123		100		63	40		53	1058	
	9	16		10		15	3		20	98	
	N Sum	3803	2820	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3664		2836		3392	2784		3398		31047

v208 PERSONAL PENSION PROVISION ADEQUATE?

What about your personal pension provision or provision for incapacity or illness?

Do you feel you are

- adequately provided for?
- or not adequately provided for?
- or have you not thought about that yet?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Adequately provided for

2 Not adequately provided for

3 Have not thought about that yet

9 No answer

ZA4584, v208: PERSONAL PENSION PROVISION ADEQUATE? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v208, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v208																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	2820		
	1				2075 (71.4)					2189 (63.5)			2447 (65.0)			
	2				455 (15.7)					845 (24.5)			950 (25.2)			
	3				375 (12.9)					412 (12.0)			368 (9.8)			
	9	M			10					4			39			
N Sum			2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum						2905						3446			3765	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v208									
	0			3421	3469	2827	3480	44414	
	1		1599 (54.6)				2090 (60.6)	10400	10400
	2		1086 (37.1)				1071 (31.1)	4407	4407
	3		241 (8.2)				288 (8.4)	1684	1684
	9		20				22	95	
N Sum			2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000
N Valid Sum			2926					3449	16491

v209 FORMED AN OPINION ON SOCIAL SECURITY?

Some people say that we have more than enough social benefits in Germany today and that they should be cut back in the future. Other people think that we should keep the current system of social provision and if necessary extend it. Have you formed an opinion on this issue?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v209: FORMED AN OPINION ON SOCIAL SECURITY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v209, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v209														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234		2820
1				2231 (76.9)						2731 (79.2)			2938 (79.2)	
2				670 (23.1)						718 (20.8)			771 (20.8)	
9	M				13						1			94
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803 2820
N Valid Sum					2901						3449			3709

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v209									
0			3421	3469		3480		41587	
1		2406 (82.4)			2220 (79.3)		2882 (83.6)	15408	15408
2		515 (17.6)			578 (20.7)		567 (16.4)	3819	3819
9		25			30		22	185	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2921			2798		3449		19227

v210 SOCIAL BENEFITS: CUT OR EXTEND?

<If respondent has formed an opinion>

What is your opinion?

Should social benefits be cut in the future, should things stay as they are, or should social benefits be extended?

0 Did not form an opinion (code 2 in V209), not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Should be cut

2 Should stay as they are

3 Should be extended

9 No answer

ZA4584, v210: SOCIAL BENEFITS: CUT OR EXTEND? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v210, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v210															
		Miss:													
	0	M	2955	2991	670	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	718	3518	3234	771	2820
	1			230	(10.4)					267	(9.8)		581	(20.2)	
	2			1419	(63.9)					1452	(53.4)		1546	(53.7)	
	3			571	(25.7)					998	(36.7)		753	(26.1)	
	9	M		25						16			152		
N Sum			2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3803	2820
N Valid Sum					2220						2717			2880	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v210									
	0	515	3421	3469	578	3480	567	45406	
	1	537 (23.2)			271 (12.5)		280 (9.9)	2166	2166
	2	1275 (55.1)			1148 (52.9)		1621 (57.4)	8461	8461
	3	502 (21.7)			750 (34.6)		922 (32.7)	4496	4496
	9	117			80		81	471	
	N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	2314			2169		2823		15123	

v211 RESP.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE?

Some people believe we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at the one end of the scale, at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at the point number 7. And, of course, some people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V212, fill in the appropriate answer codes.)

- 0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014
- 1 Greatly decrease defense spending
- 2 ..
- 3 ..
- 4 ..
- 5 ..
- 6 ..
- 7 Greatly increase defense spending
- 8 Haven't thought much about this
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v211: RESP.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v211, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v211																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		501 (17.8)	748 (27.0)														
	2		365 (12.9)	391 (14.1)														
	3		522 (18.5)	533 (19.3)														
	4		745 (26.4)	605 (21.9)														
	5		287 (10.2)	196 (7.1)														
	6		117 (4.1)	58 (2.1)														
	7		67 (2.4)	30 (1.1)														
	8		216 (7.7)	205 (7.4)														
	98	M	166	144														
	99	M	7	4														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum			2820	2766														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v211						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				1249	1249
	2				756	756
	3				1055	1055
	4				1350	1350
	5				483	483
	6				175	175
	7				97	97
	8				421	421
	98				310	
	99				11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						5586

v212 GOV.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE?

Some people believe we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at the one end of the scale, at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at the point number 7. And, of course, some people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

Where would you place the federal government's current position on this issue?

(Int.: Again, use card to fill in answer codes.)

- 0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014
- 1 Greatly decrease defense spending
- 2 ..
- 3 ..
- 4 ..
- 5 ..
- 6 ..
- 7 Greatly increase defense spending
- 8 Haven't thought much about this
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v212: GOV.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v212, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v212																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			24 (0.9)	19 (0.7)													
2			96 (3.6)	43 (1.6)													
3			298 (11.0)	148 (5.6)													
4			585 (21.7)	439 (16.5)													
5			711 (26.4)	730 (27.5)													
6			555 (20.6)	733 (27.6)													
7			257 (9.5)	379 (14.3)													
8			171 (6.3)	168 (6.3)													
98	M		288	250													
99	M		8	4													
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2697	2659													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v212						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				43	43
	2				139	139
	3				446	446
	4				1024	1024
	5				1441	1441
	6				1288	1288
	7				636	636
	8				339	339
	98				538	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5356

v213 RESP.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES?

Some people think that the government should provide fewer services, e.g. in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about it?

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V214, fill in the appropriate answer codes.)

0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014

1 Government should decrease the number of services, reduce spending a lot

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Government should continue to provide services, no reduction in spending

8 Haven't thought much about it

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v213: RESP.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v213, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v213																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			75 (2.7)	60 (2.2)													
2			141 (5.0)	95 (3.4)													
3			336 (11.9)	245 (8.8)													
4			577 (20.4)	583 (21.0)													
5			505 (17.9)	420 (15.1)													
6			475 (16.8)	486 (17.5)													
7			546 (19.3)	732 (26.4)													
8			167 (5.9)	156 (5.6)													
98	M		156	131													
99	M		14	4													
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2822	2777													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v213						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				135	135
	2				236	236
	3				581	581
	4				1160	1160
	5				925	925
	6				961	961
	7				1278	1278
	8				323	323
	98				287	
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						5599

v214 GOV.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES?

Some people think that the government should provide fewer services, e.g. in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

Where would you place the federal government's current position on this issue?

(Int.: Again, use card to fill in answer codes.)

0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014

1 Government should decrease the number of services, reduce spending a lot

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Government should continue to provide services, no reduction in spending

8 Haven't thought much about it

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v214: GOV.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v214, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v214																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			175 (6.4)	373 (13.8)													
2			397 (14.6)	522 (19.3)													
3			600 (22.1)	655 (24.3)													
4			639 (23.5)	521 (19.3)													
5			431 (15.9)	282 (10.4)													
6			213 (7.8)	123 (4.6)													
7			109 (4.0)	74 (2.7)													
8			150 (5.5)	149 (5.5)													
98	M		267	211													
99	M		12	3													
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2714	2699													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v214						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				548	548
	2				919	919
	3				1255	1255
	4				1160	1160
	5				713	713
	6				336	336
	7				183	183
	8				299	299
	98				478	
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5413

v215 REDUCE TAXES OR MORE SOCIAL SERVICE

If the government had the choice between reducing taxes or spending more on social programs, what do you think it should do? Reduce taxes or spend more on social programs.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Reduce taxes

2 Spend more on social services

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v215: REDUCE TAXES OR MORE SOCIAL SERVICE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v215, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v215	Mis:												
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051			3547	3450	53	3234	3804	2820
1		1659 (60.7)				1103 (38.8)	981 (35.6)			1631 (63.1)			
2		1072 (39.3)				1739 (61.2)	1772 (64.4)			954 (36.9)			
7	M	1											
8	M	216				137	269			851			
9	M	7				15	17			29			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum		2731					2842	2753		2585			

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v215								
0	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	45721	
1				1282 (48.6)			6656	6656
2				1354 (51.4)			6891	6891
7							1	
8				163			1636	
9				28			96	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				2636				13547

v216 TRUST: HEALTH SERVICE

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the health service?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v216: TRUST: HEALTH SERVICE

to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v216, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v216															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				29 (1.0)						109 (3.2)			71 (3.3)	114 (4.1)	
2				81 (2.8)						177 (5.1)			107 (4.9)	205 (7.3)	
3				210 (7.2)						437 (12.7)			301 (13.9)	438 (15.6)	
4				440 (15.1)						721 (20.9)			555 (25.6)	720 (25.6)	
5				755 (26.0)						851 (24.7)			607 (28.0)	743 (26.4)	
6				841 (28.9)						749 (21.7)			375 (17.3)	419 (14.9)	
7				551 (19.0)						401 (11.6)			154 (7.1)	175 (6.2)	
99	M			8						7			21		5
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum				2907						3445			2170	2814	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v216								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		228 (6.6)		116 (3.3)		667	667
	2		321 (9.3)		169 (4.9)		1060	1060
	3		721 (20.9)		411 (11.9)		2518	2518
	4		908 (26.4)		846 (24.4)		4190	4190
	5		727 (21.1)		1028 (29.7)		4711	4711
	6		352 (10.2)		650 (18.8)		3386	3386
	7		187 (5.4)		246 (7.1)		1714	1714
	99		24		14		79	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3444		3466			18246

v217 TRUST: FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Federal Constitutional Court?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v217: TRUST: FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v217, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v217															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				67 (2.3)						107 (3.2)			62 (3.1)	75 (2.8)	
2				96 (3.3)						183 (5.4)			96 (4.7)	122 (4.5)	
3				218 (7.6)						415 (12.3)			229 (11.3)	253 (9.4)	
4				479 (16.7)						780 (23.0)			434 (21.5)	579 (21.6)	
5				644 (22.5)						679 (20.1)			497 (24.6)	642 (23.9)	
6				698 (24.4)						745 (22.0)			469 (23.2)	704 (26.2)	
7				664 (23.2)						476 (14.1)			236 (11.7)	308 (11.5)	
99	M			46						63			169	138	
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3448	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum				2866						3385			2023	2683	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v217								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		98 (3.1)		103 (3.1)		512	512
	2		129 (4.1)		114 (3.4)		740	740
	3		352 (11.2)		263 (7.9)		1730	1730
	4		616 (19.7)		609 (18.4)		3497	3497
	5		753 (24.0)		819 (24.7)		4034	4034
	6		743 (23.7)		905 (27.3)		4264	4264
	7		441 (14.1)		498 (15.0)		2623	2623
	99		337		169		922	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3132		3311			17400

v218 TRUST: BUNDESTAG <FEDERAL PARLIAMENT>

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Bundestag <German parliament>?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v218: TRUST: BUNDESTAG <FEDERAL PARLIAMENT> to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v218, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v218															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				108 (3.7)						309 (9.0)			196 (9.3)	211 (7.6)	
2				192 (6.7)						463 (13.5)			292 (13.8)	320 (11.6)	
3				424 (14.7)						743 (21.7)			491 (23.3)	561 (20.3)	
4				701 (24.3)						1012 (29.6)			595 (28.2)	816 (29.6)	
5				766 (26.6)						556 (16.3)			384 (18.2)	594 (21.5)	
6				473 (16.4)						258 (7.5)			130 (6.2)	202 (7.3)	
7				221 (7.7)						79 (2.3)			23 (1.1)	57 (2.1)	
99	M			28						29			80	60	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum				2885						3420			2111	2761	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v218								
	0	3421		2827		3471	42675	
	1		242 (7.3)		253 (7.4)		1319	1319
	2		384 (11.6)		309 (9.1)		1960	1960
	3		770 (23.2)		631 (18.6)		3620	3620
	4		1030 (31.0)		996 (29.3)		5150	5150
	5		578 (17.4)		808 (23.8)		3686	3686
	6		230 (6.9)		309 (9.1)		1602	1602
	7		86 (2.6)		95 (2.8)		561	561
	99		149		81		427	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3482	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3320		3401			17898

v219 TRUST: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the municipal administration?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v219: TRUST: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v219, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v219																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				92 (3.2)						184 (5.4)			73 (3.4)			
2				185 (6.4)						319 (9.3)			131 (6.1)			
3				352 (12.1)						598 (17.4)			336 (15.6)			
4				664 (22.9)						941 (27.5)			622 (28.9)			
5				773 (26.7)						736 (21.5)			546 (25.4)			
6				580 (20.0)						467 (13.6)			340 (15.8)			
7				252 (8.7)						183 (5.3)			105 (4.9)			
99	M			16						22			39			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2898						3428			2153			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v219							
	0		2827	3480	3471	48975	
	1	125 (3.7)				474	474
	2	216 (6.4)				851	851
	3	511 (15.0)				1797	1797
	4	842 (24.8)				3069	3069
	5	890 (26.2)				2945	2945
	6	590 (17.4)				1977	1977
	7	223 (6.6)				763	763
	99	72				149	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3397					11876

v220 TRUST: ARMY

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the army?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v220: TRUST: ARMY to year: YEAR (N=60997) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v220, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v220																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				209 (7.3)						263 (7.7)			100 (4.9)			
2				227 (7.9)						283 (8.3)			128 (6.3)			
3				326 (11.3)						485 (14.2)			262 (12.8)			
4				535 (18.6)						822 (24.1)			554 (27.1)			
5				654 (22.7)						675 (19.8)			487 (23.8)			
6				556 (19.3)						582 (17.1)			348 (17.0)			
7				369 (12.8)						299 (8.8)			168 (8.2)			
99	M			37						41			143			
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2876						3409			2047			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v220							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					572	572
	2					638	638
	3					1073	1073
	4					1911	1911
	5					1816	1816
	6					1486	1486
	7					836	836
	99					221	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							8332

v221 TRUST: CATHOLIC CHURCH

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Catholic church?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004-2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v221: TRUST: CATHOLIC CHURCH to year: YEAR (N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v221, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v221															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				400 (14.1)						940 (27.8)			459 (22.9)	712 (26.5)	
2				297 (10.5)						520 (15.4)			279 (13.9)	417 (15.5)	
3				404 (14.2)						421 (12.5)			267 (13.3)	404 (15.0)	
4				512 (18.0)						611 (18.1)			387 (19.3)	499 (18.6)	
5				472 (16.6)						352 (10.4)			315 (15.7)	313 (11.7)	
6				414 (14.6)						296 (8.8)			189 (9.4)	203 (7.6)	
7				341 (12.0)						238 (7.0)			107 (5.3)	138 (5.1)	
99	M			74							73		190		134
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3806	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2840						3378			2003		2686

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v221								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	46144	
	1				936 (28.4)		3447	3447
	2				561 (17.0)		2074	2074
	3				565 (17.1)		2061	2061
	4				577 (17.5)		2586	2586
	5				360 (10.9)		1812	1812
	6				189 (5.7)		1291	1291
	7				111 (3.4)		935	935
	99				182		653	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum					3299			14206

v222 TRUST: PROTESTANT CHURCH

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Protestant church?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004-2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v222: TRUST: PROTESTANT CHURCH to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v222, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v222															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				305 (10.7)						638 (18.8)			320 (16.0)	472 (17.6)	
2				241 (8.5)						410 (12.1)			211 (10.5)	319 (11.9)	
3				417 (14.7)						483 (14.2)			269 (13.4)	430 (16.1)	
4				591 (20.8)						750 (22.1)			456 (22.8)	584 (21.8)	
5				592 (20.8)						493 (14.5)			373 (18.6)	459 (17.2)	
6				407 (14.3)						381 (11.2)			262 (13.1)	280 (10.5)	
7				290 (10.2)						236 (7.0)			110 (5.5)	132 (4.9)	
99	M			69						58			191	143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805	2819	2946
N Valid Sum				2843						3391			2001	2676	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v222								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	46144	
	1				635 (19.5)		2370	2370
	2				400 (12.3)		1581	1581
	3				528 (16.2)		2127	2127
	4				691 (21.2)		3072	3072
	5				547 (16.8)		2464	2464
	6				301 (9.2)		1631	1631
	7				158 (4.8)		926	926
	99				220		681	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum					3260			14171

v223 TRUST: JUDICIAL SYSTEM

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the judicial system?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltp00).

ZA4584, v223: TRUST: JUDICIAL SYSTEM

to year: YEAR

(N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v223, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v223															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				98 (3.4)						209 (6.1)			112 (5.2)	150 (5.4)	
2				184 (6.4)						327 (9.5)			184 (8.6)	234 (8.4)	
3				377 (13.0)						522 (15.2)			334 (15.6)	420 (15.0)	
4				623 (21.6)						865 (25.2)			544 (25.4)	694 (24.8)	
5				780 (27.0)						765 (22.3)			509 (23.7)	741 (26.5)	
6				574 (19.9)						544 (15.9)			349 (16.3)	451 (16.1)	
7				253 (8.8)						194 (5.7)			112 (5.2)	107 (3.8)	
99	M			24							23		46		23
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2889						3426			2144		2797

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v223								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1	149 (4.4)		142 (4.1)			860	860
	2	291 (8.6)		206 (6.0)			1426	1426
	3	550 (16.3)		403 (11.7)			2606	2606
	4	800 (23.7)		810 (23.5)			4336	4336
	5	831 (24.7)		994 (28.9)			4620	4620
	6	559 (16.6)		665 (19.3)			3142	3142
	7	191 (5.7)		221 (6.4)			1078	1078
	99		99		38		253	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3479	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum			3371		3441			18068

v224 TRUST: TELEVISION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

television?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v224: TRUST: TELEVISION to year: YEAR (N=60997) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v224, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v224															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				251 (8.7)						329 (9.6)			202 (9.3)	342 (12.2)	
2				367 (12.7)						587 (17.1)			390 (18.0)	505 (17.9)	
3				593 (20.5)						781 (22.8)			518 (23.9)	635 (22.6)	
4				743 (25.7)						941 (27.4)			602 (27.8)	713 (25.3)	
5				587 (20.3)						472 (13.8)			309 (14.3)	412 (14.6)	
6				247 (8.6)						233 (6.8)			114 (5.3)	154 (5.5)	
7				100 (3.5)						89 (2.6)			31 (1.4)	53 (1.9)	
99	M			24						18			25		7
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum				2888						3432			2166	2814	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v224								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		270 (7.9)		534 (15.5)		1928	1928
	2		581 (17.0)		705 (20.4)		3135	3135
	3		814 (23.8)		892 (25.8)		4233	4233
	4		926 (27.1)		825 (23.9)		4750	4750
	5		524 (15.3)		347 (10.0)		2651	2651
	6		228 (6.7)		110 (3.2)		1086	1086
	7		78 (2.3)		42 (1.2)		393	393
	99		47		25		146	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3421		3455			18176

v225 TRUST: NEWSPAPERS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the press?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v225: TRUST: NEWSPAPERS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v225, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v225															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				153 (5.3)						176 (5.1)			90 (4.2)	153 (5.4)	
2				326 (11.3)						457 (13.3)			230 (10.6)	340 (12.1)	
3				570 (19.7)						734 (21.4)			509 (23.6)	591 (21.0)	
4				812 (28.1)						987 (28.8)			642 (29.7)	855 (30.4)	
5				626 (21.7)						657 (19.2)			458 (21.2)	577 (20.5)	
6				291 (10.1)						328 (9.6)			191 (8.8)	246 (8.8)	
7				109 (3.8)						86 (2.5)			41 (1.9)	49 (1.7)	
99	M			26						27			31		9
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2887						3425			2161	2811	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v225								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		131 (3.9)		247 (7.2)		950	950
	2		347 (10.3)		484 (14.0)		2184	2184
	3		764 (22.7)		778 (22.5)		3946	3946
	4		945 (28.0)	1039 (30.1)			5280	5280
	5		750 (22.3)	647 (18.7)			3715	3715
	6		347 (10.3)	216 (6.3)			1619	1619
	7		86 (2.6)	40 (1.2)			411	411
	99		99		29		221	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3370		3451			18105

v226 TRUST: UNIVERSITIES, HIGHER EDUCATION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

universities and other institutes of higher education?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v226: TRUST: UNIVERSITIES, HIGHER EDUCATION to year: YEAR

(N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v226, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v226															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				63 (2.2)						29 (0.9)			21 (1.0)	15 (0.6)	
2				127 (4.5)						111 (3.3)			25 (1.2)	66 (2.5)	
3				385 (13.5)						292 (8.7)			119 (5.9)	197 (7.4)	
4				657 (23.0)						930 (27.8)			449 (22.1)	571 (21.6)	
5				804 (28.2)						942 (28.1)			687 (33.8)	908 (34.3)	
6				599 (21.0)						788 (23.5)			584 (28.7)	725 (27.4)	
7				218 (7.6)						259 (7.7)			147 (7.2)	166 (6.3)	
99	M			60						99			158	172	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2853						3351			2032	2648	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v226								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		44 (1.5)		34 (1.0)		206	206
	2		72 (2.4)		43 (1.3)		444	444
	3		237 (7.8)		207 (6.3)		1437	1437
	4		635 (21.0)		610 (18.4)		3852	3852
	5		1034 (34.2)		1182 (35.7)		5557	5557
	6		783 (25.9)		990 (29.9)		4469	4469
	7		221 (7.3)		243 (7.3)		1254	1254
	99		443		169		1101	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3478	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum			3026		3309			17219

v227 TRUST: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Federal Government?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v227: TRUST: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v227, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v227															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				175 (6.0)						417 (12.1)			241 (11.2)	268 (9.6)	
2				233 (8.1)						565 (16.5)			303 (14.1)	355 (12.7)	
3				414 (14.3)						676 (19.7)			428 (19.9)	600 (21.5)	
4				647 (22.4)						876 (25.5)			603 (28.1)	783 (28.0)	
5				693 (24.0)						520 (15.1)			412 (19.2)	537 (19.2)	
6				499 (17.2)						300 (8.7)			128 (6.0)	205 (7.3)	
7				232 (8.0)						80 (2.3)			33 (1.5)	48 (1.7)	
99	M			21						17			43		24
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2893						3434			2148		2796

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v227								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		256 (7.5)		255 (7.4)		1612	1612
	2		400 (11.7)		375 (10.9)		2231	2231
	3		780 (22.9)		590 (17.2)		3488	3488
	4		977 (28.7)		956 (27.8)		4842	4842
	5		654 (19.2)		810 (23.6)		3626	3626
	6		258 (7.6)		361 (10.5)		1751	1751
	7		80 (2.3)		90 (2.6)		563	563
	99		63		43		211	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3405		3437			18113

v228 TRUST: TRADE UNIONS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

trade unions?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v228: TRUST: TRADE UNIONS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v228, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v228																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				327 (11.4)						381 (11.2)			178 (8.7)			
2				412 (14.3)						456 (13.4)			248 (12.1)			
3				593 (20.6)						731 (21.5)			409 (20.0)			
4				625 (21.7)						885 (26.0)			548 (26.8)			
5				521 (18.1)						535 (15.7)			443 (21.6)			
6				268 (9.3)						295 (8.7)			169 (8.3)			
7				132 (4.6)						121 (3.6)			53 (2.6)			
99	M			36						45			143			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2878						3404			2048			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v228							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					886	886
	2					1116	1116
	3					1733	1733
	4					2058	2058
	5					1499	1499
	6					732	732
	7					306	306
	99					224	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							8330

v229 TRUST: POLICE

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the police?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v229: TRUST: POLICE

to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v229, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v229															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				81 (2.8)						110 (3.2)			30 (1.4)	52 (1.9)	
2				135 (4.7)						196 (5.7)			52 (2.4)	99 (3.5)	
3				279 (9.6)						335 (9.7)			201 (9.2)	272 (9.7)	
4				550 (19.0)						789 (22.9)			452 (20.8)	570 (20.3)	
5				758 (26.1)						875 (25.4)			639 (29.4)	915 (32.6)	
6				734 (25.3)						776 (22.6)			565 (26.0)	684 (24.4)	
7				363 (12.5)						359 (10.4)			238 (10.9)	216 (7.7)	
99	M			15						10			14		12
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2900						3440			2177	2808	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v229								
	0	3421		2827		3471	42675	
	1		75 (2.2)		64 (1.8)		412	412
	2		131 (3.8)		99 (2.9)		712	712
	3		310 (9.0)		255 (7.4)		1652	1652
	4		672 (19.6)		623 (18.0)		3656	3656
	5		1048 (30.5)		1084 (31.3)		5319	5319
	6		878 (25.6)		1000 (28.9)		4637	4637
	7		321 (9.3)		341 (9.8)		1838	1838
	99		34		14		99	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3435		3466			18226

v230 TRUST: POLITICAL PARTIES

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

political parties?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v230: TRUST: POLITICAL PARTIES to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v230, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v230																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421		
1														404 (14.6)				404 (12.0)
2														566 (20.4)				688 (20.5)
3														716 (25.8)				937 (27.9)
4														680 (24.5)				855 (25.5)
5														322 (11.6)				344 (10.3)
6														72 (2.6)				93 (2.8)
7														16 (0.6)				33 (1.0)
99	M													44				116
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum															2776			3354

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v230						
	0	2827		3471	51230	
	1		473 (13.9)		1281	1281
	2		584 (17.1)		1838	1838
	3		834 (24.5)		2487	2487
	4		954 (28.0)		2489	2489
	5		451 (13.2)		1117	1117
	6		91 (2.7)		256	256
	7		19 (0.6)		68	68
	99		74		234	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3406			9536

v231 TRUST: JOB CENTERS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

job centres?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v231: TRUST: JOB CENTERS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v231, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v231																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				205 (7.2)						271 (8.1)			136 (6.7)			
2				329 (11.5)						400 (11.9)			206 (10.1)			
3				523 (18.3)						600 (17.8)			388 (19.0)			
4				718 (25.2)						1063 (31.6)			609 (29.9)			
5				602 (21.1)						608 (18.1)			458 (22.5)			
6				334 (11.7)						290 (8.6)			199 (9.8)			
7				141 (4.9)						133 (4.0)			43 (2.1)			
98	M			1												
99	M			62						85			153			
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2852						3365			2039			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v231							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					612	612
	2					935	935
	3					1511	1511
	4					2390	2390
	5					1668	1668
	6					823	823
	7					317	317
	98					1	
	99					300	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							8256

v232 TRUST: STATE PENSION SYSTEM

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the state pension system?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v232: TRUST: STATE PENSION SYSTEM to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v232, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v232																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				96 (3.3)						220 (6.4)			198 (9.4)			
2				164 (5.7)						389 (11.4)			300 (14.2)			
3				357 (12.4)						528 (15.4)			374 (17.7)			
4				629 (21.9)						767 (22.4)			463 (21.9)			
5				705 (24.5)						656 (19.2)			416 (19.7)			
6				565 (19.6)						581 (17.0)			278 (13.2)			
7				362 (12.6)						283 (8.3)			85 (4.0)			
99	M			35						27			77			
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2878						3424			2114			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v232							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					514	514
	2					853	853
	3					1259	1259
	4					1859	1859
	5					1777	1777
	6					1424	1424
	7					730	730
	99					139	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							8416

v233 TRUST: EMPLOYER ASSOCIATIONS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

employer associations?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v233: TRUST: EMPLOYER ASSOCIATIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v233, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v233																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				320 (11.3)						362 (10.7)			191 (9.6)			
2				359 (12.6)						487 (14.4)			281 (14.2)			
3				577 (20.3)						686 (20.3)			420 (21.2)			
4				685 (24.1)						1052 (31.2)			620 (31.3)			
5				517 (18.2)						498 (14.8)			344 (17.4)			
6				259 (9.1)						210 (6.2)			103 (5.2)			
7				124 (4.4)						81 (2.4)			23 (1.2)			
98	M			1												
99	M			72						74			209			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2841						3376			1982			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v233							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					873	873
	2					1127	1127
	3					1683	1683
	4					2357	2357
	5					1359	1359
	6					572	572
	7					228	228
	98					1	
	99					355	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							8199

v234 TRUST: EUROPEAN COMMISSION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the European Commission?

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v234: TRUST: EUROPEAN COMMISSION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v234, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v234																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1									298 (11.9)				222 (13.0)			
2									406 (16.2)				260 (15.3)			
3									573 (22.8)				398 (23.4)			
4									715 (28.5)				484 (28.4)			
5									366 (14.6)				253 (14.8)			
6									106 (4.2)				75 (4.4)			
7									49 (1.9)				12 (0.7)			
98	M									932			452			
99	M									5			36			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum										2513			1704			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v234							
	0	2827	3480	3471		51889	
	1	343 (11.4)				863	863
	2	482 (16.1)				1148	1148
	3	730 (24.4)				1701	1701
	4	805 (26.9)				2004	2004
	5	454 (15.2)				1073	1073
	6	128 (4.3)				309	309
	7	54 (1.8)				115	115
	98					1384	
	99	472				513	
	N Sum	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2996					7213

v235 TRUST: EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the European Parliament?

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v235: TRUST: EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v235, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v235																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1										316 (11.6)			212 (12.0)			
2										458 (16.8)			248 (14.0)			
3										608 (22.3)			397 (22.5)			
4										789 (28.9)			510 (28.9)			
5										397 (14.5)			294 (16.6)			
6										109 (4.0)			94 (5.3)			
7										54 (2.0)			12 (0.7)			
98	M									712			386			
99	M									7			39			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum										2731			1767			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v235							
	0	2827	3480	3471		51889	
	1	361 (12.0)				889	889
	2	479 (15.9)				1185	1185
	3	724 (24.0)				1729	1729
	4	772 (25.6)				2071	2071
	5	467 (15.5)				1158	1158
	6	154 (5.1)				357	357
	7	62 (2.1)				128	128
	98					1098	
	99	451				497	
	N Sum	3470	2827	3480	3471	61001	
	N Valid Sum	3019					7517

v236 TRUST: EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the European Court of Justice?

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v236: TRUST: EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v236, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v236																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421	3469
1										234 (9.0)			139 (7.9)				
2										287 (11.0)			129 (7.4)				
3										494 (18.9)			273 (15.6)				
4										744 (28.5)			472 (27.0)				
5										505 (19.4)			396 (22.6)				
6										260 (10.0)			273 (15.6)				
7										85 (3.3)			67 (3.8)				
98	M									834			399				
99	M									8			44				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum										2609			1749				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v236						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55358	
	1				373	373
	2				416	416
	3				767	767
	4				1216	1216
	5				901	901
	6				533	533
	7				152	152
	98				1233	
	99				52	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4358

v237 PROUD OF: BASIC LAW

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

The Basic Law

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v237: PROUD OF: BASIC LAW to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v237, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v237													
	Mis:												
0						878 (29.0)	1279 (43.3)	1540 (45.6)	1320 (40.5)		895 (44.9)		
1						1585 (52.3)	1369 (46.3)	1492 (44.2)	1531 (47.0)		929 (46.6)		
2						569 (18.8)	306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)	407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	M					19		24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3517	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032		2954	3378		3258		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v237										
0					1211 (38.4)				7123	7123
1					1760 (55.8)				8666	8666
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					3155					17769

v238 PROUD OF: GERMAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

The Bundestag <German parliament>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v238: PROUD OF: GERMAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v238, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v238													
	Mis:												
0						2165 (71.4)		2487 (84.2)	2891 (85.6)		2670 (81.9)		1739 (87.3)
1						298 (9.8)		161 (5.5)	141 (4.2)		182 (5.6)		85 (4.3)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	M						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3804
N Valid Sum							3032	2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v238										
0					2813 (89.1)				14765	14765
1					159 (5.0)				1026	1026
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3156					17771

v239 PROUD OF: ACHIEVEMENTS OF GERM. ATHLETES

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

The achievements of German athletes

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v239: PROUD OF: ACHIEVEMENTS OF GERM. ATHLETES to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v239, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v239													
	Mis:												
0						1808 (59.6)	1920 (65.0)	2131 (63.1)		1898 (58.2)		1305 (65.5)	
1						655 (21.6)	728 (24.6)	901 (26.7)		954 (29.3)		519 (26.1)	
2						569 (18.8)	306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	M					19		24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032		2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v239										
0					2005 (63.5)				11067	11067
1					966 (30.6)				4723	4723
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3155					17770

v240 PROUD OF: ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

Economic successes

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v240: PROUD OF: ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v240, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v240													
	Mis:												
0						894 (29.5)		743 (25.2)	978 (29.0)		1429 (43.8)		799 (40.1)
1						1569 (51.7)		1905 (64.5)	2054 (60.8)		1423 (43.7)		1026 (51.5)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	M						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							3032	2954	3378		3259		1993

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v240										
0					1496 (47.4)				6339	6339
1					1475 (46.8)				9452	9452
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3155					17771

v241 PROUD OF: GERMAN ART AND LITERATURE

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

German art and literature

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v241: PROUD OF: GERMAN ART AND LITERATURE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v241, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v241													
	Mis:												
0						1836 (60.6)		1868 (63.2)	2140 (63.4)		1696 (52.0)		1105 (55.5)
1						627 (20.7)		780 (26.4)	892 (26.4)		1156 (35.5)		719 (36.1)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	M						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							3032	2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v241										
0					1757 (55.7)				10402	10402
1					1215 (38.5)				5389	5389
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3156					17771

v242 PROUD OF: SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

Scientific achievements

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v242: PROUD OF: SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v242, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v242														
	Mis:													
0						1311 (43.2)		1402 (47.5)	1670 (49.4)		1391 (42.7)		843 (42.3)	
1						1153 (38.0)		1246 (42.2)	1362 (40.3)		1461 (44.8)		981 (49.2)	
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767	
9	M						19	24	64		10		45	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3052	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							3033	2954	3378		3259		1992	

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v242										
0					1366 (43.3)				7983	7983
1					1605 (50.9)				7808	7808
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3155					17771

v243 PROUD OF: SOCIAL WELFARE ACHIEVEMENTS

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

Social welfare achievements

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v243: PROUD OF: SOCIAL WELFARE ACHIEVEMENTS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v243, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v243													
	Mis:												
0						1276 (42.1)		1311 (44.4)	1644 (48.7)		1439 (44.2)		1037 (52.1)
1						1187 (39.1)		1337 (45.3)	1388 (41.1)		1413 (43.4)		787 (39.5)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	M						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							3032	2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v243										
0					1973 (62.5)				8680	8680
1					998 (31.6)				7110	7110
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3155					17770

v244 PROUD OF: MOST IMPORTANT

Since 1991:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1988, 1991:

(Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244 please go on:)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

What are you most proud of?

0 Not proud of any (code 2 in V237-V243); since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 The Basic Law

2 The Bundestag <German parliament>

3 The achievements of German athletes

4 Economic successes

5 German art and literature

6 Scientific achievements

7 Social welfare achievements

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v244: PROUD OF: MOST IMPORTANT

to year: YEAR

(N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v244, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v244															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	569	2993	367	3547	3450	656	3234	1935	2820	2946
1						944 (38.5)		659 (26.1)			807 (28.5)		497 (27.7)		
2						32 (1.3)		27 (1.1)			24 (0.8)		7 (0.4)		
3						224 (9.1)		187 (7.4)			318 (11.2)		157 (8.8)		
4						530 (21.6)		863 (34.1)			524 (18.5)		393 (21.9)		
5						174 (7.1)		202 (8.0)			361 (12.8)		233 (13.0)		
6						235 (9.6)		272 (10.8)			358 (12.7)		261 (14.6)		
7						311 (12.7)		318 (12.6)			435 (15.4)		244 (13.6)		
99	M					34		144			36		77		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3053	2993	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2450		2528			2827		1792		

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v244							
0	3421	434	2827	3480	3471	48080	
1		967 (33.2)				3874	3874
2		10 (0.3)				100	100
3		333 (11.4)				1219	1219
4		500 (17.2)				2810	2810
5		383 (13.2)				1353	1353
6		454 (15.6)				1580	1580
7		264 (9.1)				1572	1572
99		124				415	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		2911					12508

v245 PROUD OF: SECOND MOST IMPORTANT

Since 1991:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1988, 1991:

(Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244 please go on:)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

And what comes second?

0 Not proud of any (code 2 in V237-V243); no second entry in V237-V243; since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

- 1 The Basic Law
- 2 The Bundestag <German parliament>
- 3 The achievements of German athletes
- 4 Economic successes
- 5 German art and literature
- 6 Scientific achievements
- 7 Social welfare achievements
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v245: PROUD OF: SECOND MOST IMPORTANT to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v245, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v245															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	569	2993	367	3547	3450	656	3234	1935	2820	2946
1						339 (14.4)		363 (14.7)			397 (14.6)		239 (14.2)		
2						117 (5.0)		61 (2.5)			74 (2.7)		36 (2.1)		
3						188 (8.0)		197 (8.0)			250 (9.2)		144 (8.6)		
4						616 (26.2)		594 (24.0)			463 (17.0)		378 (22.4)		
5						211 (9.0)		247 (10.0)			410 (15.1)		203 (12.1)		
6						424 (18.1)		517 (20.9)			575 (21.2)		407 (24.2)		
7						453 (19.3)		495 (20.0)			549 (20.2)		277 (16.4)		
99	M					135		196			143		185		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3037	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2348		2474			2718		1684		

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v245							
0	3421	646	2827	3480	3471	48292	
1		457 (17.0)				1795	1795
2		51 (1.9)				339	339
3		250 (9.3)				1029	1029
4		526 (19.6)				2577	2577
5		397 (14.8)				1468	1468
6		610 (22.7)				2533	2533
7		397 (14.8)				2171	2171
99		134				793	
N Sum	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2688					11912

v246 PROUD OF: THIRD MOST IMPORTANT

Since 1991:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1988, 1991:

(Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244 please go on:)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

And what comes third?

0 Not proud of any (code 2 in V237-V243); no third entry in V237-V243; since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

- 1 The Basic Law
- 2 The Bundestag <German parliament>
- 3 The achievements of German athletes
- 4 Economic successes
- 5 German art and literature
- 6 Scientific achievements
- 7 Social welfare achievements
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v246: PROUD OF: THIRD MOST IMPORTANT to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v246, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v246															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	569	2993	367	3547	3450	656	3234	1935	2820	2946
1						299 (13.4)		316 (13.7)		313 (12.6)		191 (12.7)			
2						146 (6.5)		69 (3.0)		78 (3.1)		41 (2.7)			
3						240 (10.7)		302 (13.1)		370 (14.9)		215 (14.3)			
4						414 (18.5)		395 (17.1)		426 (17.1)		239 (15.9)			
5						232 (10.4)		300 (13.0)		372 (15.0)		268 (17.8)			
6						488 (21.8)		425 (18.4)		508 (20.4)		295 (19.6)			
7						415 (18.6)		506 (21.9)		419 (16.9)		258 (17.1)			
99	M					248		360		376		362			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2234		2313		2486		1507			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v246							
0	3421	958	2827	3480	3471	48604	
1		304 (12.7)				1423	1423
2		95 (4.0)				429	429
3		362 (15.1)				1489	1489
4		411 (17.1)				1885	1885
5		408 (17.0)				1580	1580
6		506 (21.1)				2222	2222
7		311 (13.0)				1909	1909
99		115				1461	
N Sum	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		2397					10937

v247 PROUD TO BE A GERMAN?

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be German?

0 No German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Fairly proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v247: PROUD TO BE A GERMAN? to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v247, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v247															
	Miss:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	189	1767	139
	1										598 (18.5)	530 (17.8)	469 (23.8)	528 (20.5)	
	2										1435 (44.4)	1551 (52.1)	959 (48.8)	1230 (47.8)	
	3										750 (23.2)	646 (21.7)	383 (19.5)	558 (21.7)	
	4										446 (13.8)	252 (8.5)	156 (7.9)	259 (10.1)	
	9	M									39	66	68	106	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3802	2820
N Valid Sum												3229	2979	1967	2575

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v247									
	0	2946	265	3469	168	3480	3471	44152	
	1		678 (22.4)		582 (23.0)			3385	3385
	2		1527 (50.4)		1287 (50.9)			7989	7989
	3		616 (20.4)		455 (18.0)			3408	3408
	4		206 (6.8)		205 (8.1)			1524	1524
	9		129		130			538	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum			3027		2529				16306

v248 IMMIGRATION: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR.

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

What about ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v248: IMMIGRATION: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v248, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v248													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051				3450		3234	1613
1							510 (17.4)	619 (20.9)	645 (18.7)		514 (15.1)		285 (13.5)
2							1849 (63.1)	2047 (69.0)	2454 (71.1)		2463 (72.2)		1562 (74.2)
3							571 (19.5)	299 (10.1)	351 (10.2)		432 (12.7)		259 (12.3)
7	M						3						
8	M						57	63	76		96		79
9	M						3	11	21		12		7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3517	3234	3805
N Valid Sum							2930	2965	3450		3409		2106

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v248										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			487 (14.5)					3060	3060
	2			2486 (74.1)					12861	12861
	3			384 (11.4)					2296	2296
	7								3	
	8			53					424	
	9			11					65	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3357						18217

v249 IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM SEEKERS

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

And people seeking asylum?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4584, v249: IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM SEEKERS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v249, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v249													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051			3450		3234		1613
1							540 (18.6)	410 (13.8)	438 (12.7)		437 (12.9)		239 (11.3)
2							1504 (51.7)	1956 (65.9)	2262 (65.6)		2223 (65.5)		1519 (72.0)
3							864 (29.7)	603 (20.3)	750 (21.7)		732 (21.6)		353 (16.7)
7	M						3						
8	M						77	64	80		112		67
9	M						6	6	16		15		13
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3519	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							2908	2969	3450		3392		2111

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v249										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			424 (12.6)					2488	2488
	2			2447 (72.9)					11911	11911
	3			484 (14.4)					3786	3786
	7								3	
	8			57					457	
	9			9					65	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3355						18185

v250 IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM EU-COUNTRIES

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

Until 1992:

And people from EC countries coming to work here?

From 1996:

And people from EU countries coming to work here?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v250: IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM EU-COUNTRIES to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v250, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v250													
	Miss												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051			3450		3234		1613
1							971 (33.6)	896 (30.8)	1067 (31.4)		968 (29.0)		640 (30.8)
2							1557 (53.8)	1643 (56.6)	1941 (57.1)		1802 (53.9)		1242 (59.7)
3							365 (12.6)	366 (12.6)	390 (11.5)		573 (17.1)		199 (9.6)
7	M						3						
8	M						84	117	124		145		99
9	M						12	17	24		30		11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							2893	2905	3398		3343		2081

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v250										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			990 (29.7)					5532	5532
	2			1975 (59.2)					10160	10160
	3			372 (11.1)					2265	2265
	7								3	
	8			74					643	
	9			10					104	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3337						17957

v251 IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM NON-EU-COUNTR.

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

Until 1992:

People from non-EC countries, e.g. Turkey <until 1991: or Yugoslavia>, coming to work here?

From 1996:

People from non-EU countries, e.g. Turkey, coming to work here?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v251: IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM NON-EU-COUNTR. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v251, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v251													
	Miss:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051			3450		3234		1613
1							305 (10.7)	307 (10.6)	310 (9.2)		268 (8.1)		177 (8.5)
2							1601 (55.9)	1722 (59.7)	2059 (61.4)		1894 (57.1)		1402 (67.0)
3							957 (33.4)	855 (29.6)	984 (29.3)		1155 (34.8)		514 (24.6)
7	M						3						
8	M						107	139	160		168		88
9	M						19	14	34		33		10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							2863	2884	3353		3317		2093

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v251										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			314 (9.3)					1681	1681
	2			2193 (65.0)					10871	10871
	3			867 (25.7)					5332	5332
	7								3	
	8			37					699	
	9			10					120	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3374						17884

v252 FOREIGNERS DO WORK GERMANS WILL NOT DO

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

The foreigners who live in Germany do the work Germans don't want to do.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v252: FOREIGNERS DO WORK GERMANS WILL NOT DO to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v252, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v252																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											354 (10.1)					406 (12.0)	
2											303 (8.6)					351 (10.4)	
3											381 (10.9)					417 (12.3)	
4											710 (20.2)					686 (20.3)	
5											668 (19.0)					606 (17.9)	
6											535 (15.2)					462 (13.7)	
7											558 (15.9)					451 (13.3)	
99	M										8					43	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422 3469
N Valid Sum											3509					3379	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v252						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				760	760
	2				654	654
	3				798	798
	4				1396	1396
	5				1274	1274
	6				997	997
	7				1009	1009
	99				51	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6888

v253 FOREIGN.:BURDEN ON SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

The foreigners who live in Germany are a burden on the social welfare system.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v253: FOREIGN.:BURDEN ON SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v253, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v253																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											504 (14.4)					416 (12.4)	
2											435 (12.4)					378 (11.2)	
3											448 (12.8)					425 (12.6)	
4											729 (20.8)					828 (24.6)	
5											488 (13.9)					485 (14.4)	
6											381 (10.9)					351 (10.4)	
7											516 (14.7)					478 (14.2)	
99	M										18					59	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3501					3361	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v253						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				920	920
	2				813	813
	3				873	873
	4				1557	1557
	5				973	973
	6				732	732
	7				994	994
	99				77	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6862

v254 FOREIGNERS ENRICH GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They enrich the cultural life of Germany.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v254: FOREIGNERS ENRICH GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v254, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v254																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											545 (15.6)					390 (11.6)	
2											400 (11.4)					321 (9.5)	
3											432 (12.3)					434 (12.9)	
4											775 (22.1)					711 (21.1)	
5											484 (13.8)					639 (19.0)	
6											384 (11.0)					450 (13.3)	
7											480 (13.7)					426 (12.6)	
99	M										17					50	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3500					3371	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v254						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				935	935
	2				721	721
	3				866	866
	4				1486	1486
	5				1123	1123
	6				834	834
	7				906	906
	99				67	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6871

v255 FOREIGNERS: PROBLEMS IN HOUSING MARKET

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

Their presence in Germany leads to problems in the housing market.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v255: FOREIGNERS: PROBLEMS IN HOUSING MARKET to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v255, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v255																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											437 (12.5)					1308 (39.4)	
2											426 (12.2)					753 (22.7)	
3											371 (10.6)					389 (11.7)	
4											692 (19.8)					404 (12.2)	
5											511 (14.6)					218 (6.6)	
6											479 (13.7)					115 (3.5)	
7											586 (16.7)					135 (4.1)	
99	M										16					99	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3502					3322	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v255						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1745	1745
	2				1179	1179
	3				760	760
	4				1096	1096
	5				729	729
	6				594	594
	7				721	721
	99				115	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6824

v256 FOREIGN: HELP TO SECURE OLD AGE PENSIONS

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They help to secure old age pensions.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v256: FOREIGN: HELP TO SECURE OLD AGE PENSIONS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v256, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v256																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											506 (14.5)					575 (17.6)	
2											300 (8.6)					408 (12.5)	
3											358 (10.2)					431 (13.2)	
4											844 (24.2)					727 (22.2)	
5											491 (14.1)					459 (14.0)	
6											408 (11.7)					312 (9.5)	
7											587 (16.8)					358 (10.9)	
99	M										25					151	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3494					3270	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v256						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1081	1081
	2				708	708
	3				789	789
	4				1571	1571
	5				950	950
	6				720	720
	7				945	945
	99				176	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6764

v257 FOREIGNERS: TAKE JOBS AWAY FROM GERMANS

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They take jobs away from Germans.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v257: FOREIGNERS: TAKE JOBS AWAY FROM GERMANS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v257, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v257																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											627 (17.9)					716 (21.2)	
2											519 (14.8)					613 (18.1)	
3											423 (12.1)					479 (14.2)	
4											725 (20.7)					658 (19.5)	
5											388 (11.1)					420 (12.4)	
6											342 (9.7)					230 (6.8)	
7											484 (13.8)					265 (7.8)	
99	M										11					39	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3508					3381	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v257						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1343	1343
	2				1132	1132
	3				902	902
	4				1383	1383
	5				808	808
	6				572	572
	7				749	749
	99				50	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6889

v258 FOREIGNERS: COMMIT CRIMES MORE OFTEN

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They commit crimes more often than Germans.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v258: FOREIGNERS: COMMIT CRIMES MORE OFTEN to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v258, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008
v258																			
		Misc																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450			3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
	1											671 (19.2)						483 (15.0)	
	2											398 (11.4)						339 (10.5)	
	3											306 (8.8)						315 (9.8)	
	4											765 (21.9)						644 (20.0)	
	5											405 (11.6)						474 (14.7)	
	6											402 (11.5)						468 (14.5)	
	7											541 (15.5)						495 (15.4)	
	99	M											30					203	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3488						3218	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v258						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1154	1154
	2				737	737
	3				621	621
	4				1409	1409
	5				879	879
	6				870	870
	7				1036	1036
	99				233	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6706

v259 FOREIGNERS: CREATE JOBS

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

The foreigners who live in Germany create jobs.

0 Not available 1980-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v259: FOREIGNERS: CREATE JOBS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v259, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v259																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3469	2827
1																664	(20.3)	
2																634	(19.4)	
3																521	(15.9)	
4																805	(24.6)	
5																363	(11.1)	
6																168	(5.1)	
7																117	(3.6)	
99	M															150		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																3272		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v259					
	0	3480	3471	57578	
	1			664	664
	2			634	634
	3			521	521
	4			805	805
	5			363	363
	6			168	168
	7			117	117
	99			150	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3272

v260 TREATMENT OF FOREIGN.BY MUNICIPAL OFFICE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Let's assume a foreigner needed to approach a municipal office on some matter - e.g. a tax or housing matter.

How do you think he or she would be treated?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 A He or she would be treated EXACTLY LIKE a German

2 B He or she would be treated WORSE than a German

3 C He or she would be treated BETTER than a German

4 It depends

9 No answer

ZA4584, v260: TREATMENT OF FOREIGN.BY MUNICIPAL OFFICE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v260, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v260																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1										1382 (39.3)					1670 (49.0)
	2										1235 (35.1)					1026 (30.1)
	3										281 (8.0)					412 (12.1)
	4										618 (17.6)					299 (8.8)
	9	M										2				14
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3516				3407

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v260							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					3052	3052
	2					2261	2261
	3					693	693
	4					917	917
	9					16	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6923

v261 NATURALIZATION:SHOULD BE BORN IN GERMANY

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person was born in Germany.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v261: NATURALIZATION:SHOULD BE BORN IN GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v261, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v261																
	Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											583 (16.6)				1044 (30.9)
	2											256 (7.3)				454 (13.4)
	3											234 (6.7)				336 (9.9)
	4											375 (10.7)				412 (12.2)
	5											400 (11.4)				326 (9.7)
	6											564 (16.1)				275 (8.1)
	7										1091 (31.1)					531 (15.7)
	99	M										15				42
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3503				3378

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v261							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1627	1627
	2					710	710
	3					570	570
	4					787	787
	5					726	726
	6					839	839
	7					1622	1622
	99					57	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6881

v262 NATURALIZATION: SHLD BE OF GERMAN ORIGIN

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person is of German origin.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v262: NATURALIZATION: SHLD BE OF GERMAN ORIGIN to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v262, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v262																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
1										572 (16.4)					1011 (30.1)	
2										347 (9.9)					505 (15.0)	
3										261 (7.5)					374 (11.1)	
4										435 (12.4)					449 (13.4)	
5										421 (12.0)					325 (9.7)	
6										548 (15.7)					279 (8.3)	
7										912 (26.1)					417 (12.4)	
99	M										23					62
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422 3469
N Valid Sum											3496					3360

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v262					
0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1				1583	1583
2				852	852
3				635	635
4				884	884
5				746	746
6				827	827
7				1329	1329
99				85	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					6856

v263 NATURALIZATION: SHOULD SPEAK GERMAN

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person is fluent in German.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v263: NATURALIZATION: SHOULD SPEAK GERMAN to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v263, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v263															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											214 (6.1)				37 (1.1)
2											185 (5.3)				33 (1.0)
3											242 (6.9)				58 (1.7)
4											461 (13.2)				164 (4.8)
5											491 (14.0)				378 (11.1)
6											739 (21.1)				744 (21.9)
7											1169 (33.4)				1988 (58.4)
99	M										18				19
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3501				3402

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v263						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1					251	251
2					218	218
3					300	300
4					625	625
5					869	869
6					1483	1483
7					3157	3157
99					37	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6903

v264 NATURALIZ: HAS LIVED HERE A LONG TIME

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person has lived in Germany a long time.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v264: NATURALIZ: HAS LIVED HERE A LONG TIME to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v264, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v264																	
	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
	1											170 (4.9)				263 (7.7)	
	2											128 (3.7)				178 (5.2)	
	3											182 (5.2)				219 (6.4)	
	4											445 (12.7)				445 (13.1)	
	5											526 (15.0)				672 (19.8)	
	6											858 (24.5)				684 (20.1)	
	7											1191 (34.0)				935 (27.5)	
	99	M										18				26	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422 3469
N Valid Sum												3500					3396

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v264						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				433	433
	2				306	306
	3				401	401
	4				890	890
	5				1198	1198
	6				1542	1542
	7				2126	2126
	99				44	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6896

v265 NATURALIZAT.:ADAPT TO GERMAN WAY OF LIFE

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person is prepared to adapt to the German way of life.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v265: NATURALIZAT.:ADAPT TO GERMAN WAY OF LIFE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v265, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v265															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											271 (7.7)				85 (2.5)
2											235 (6.7)				93 (2.7)
3											259 (7.4)				172 (5.1)
4											537 (15.3)				397 (11.7)
5											524 (15.0)				553 (16.3)
6											650 (18.6)				807 (23.7)
7										1023 (29.2)					1291 (38.0)
99	M										19				22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3499				3398

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v265						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1					356	356
2					328	328
3					431	431
4					934	934
5					1077	1077
6					1457	1457
7					2314	2314
99					41	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6897

v266 NATURALIZATION: CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person belongs to a Christian denomination.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v266: NATURALIZATION: CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v266, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v266															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											2024 (57.9)				1653 (49.1)
2											465 (13.3)				605 (18.0)
3											291 (8.3)				331 (9.8)
4											377 (10.8)				319 (9.5)
5											141 (4.0)				182 (5.4)
6											98 (2.8)				103 (3.1)
7											99 (2.8)				172 (5.1)
99	M										23				55
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3495				3365

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v266						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1					3677	3677
2					1070	1070
3					622	622
4					696	696
5					323	323
6					201	201
7					271	271
99					78	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6860

v267 NATURALIZATION: NO CRIMES COMMITTED

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person has committed any crimes.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v267: NATURALIZATION: NO CRIMES COMMITTED to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v267, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v267															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											109 (3.1)				58 (1.7)
2											62 (1.8)				43 (1.3)
3											106 (3.0)				79 (2.3)
4											218 (6.2)				164 (4.8)
5											274 (7.8)				228 (6.7)
6											593 (17.0)				537 (15.8)
7										2133 (61.0)					2284 (67.3)
99	M										23				30
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3495				3393

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v267						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1					167	167
2					105	105
3					185	185
4					382	382
5					502	502
6					1130	1130
7					4417	4417
99					53	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6888

v268 NATURALIZATION: CAN SUPPORT HIMSELF

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person can support himself or herself.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v268: NATURALIZATION: CAN SUPPORT HIMSELF to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v268, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v268															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											157 (4.5)				78 (2.3)
2											108 (3.1)				59 (1.7)
3											111 (3.2)				90 (2.7)
4											384 (11.0)				261 (7.7)
5											413 (11.8)				458 (13.5)
6											695 (19.9)				792 (23.3)
7											1628 (46.6)				1655 (48.8)
99	M										20				27
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3516	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3496				3393

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v268						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1					235	235
2					167	167
3					201	201
4					645	645
5					871	871
6					1487	1487
7					3283	3283
99					47	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum						6889

v269 NATURALIZATION: ACCEPT BASIC LAW VALUES

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person accepts and affirms the liberal democratic constitutional order.

0 Not available 1980-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4584, v269: NATURALIZATION: ACCEPT BASIC LAW VALUES to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v269, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v269																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1																37 (1.1)	
2																38 (1.1)	
3																63 (1.9)	
4																167 (5.0)	
5																269 (8.0)	
6																562 (16.7)	
7																2235 (66.3)	
99	M																48
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419	3469
N Valid Sum																3371	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v269						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57578	
	1				37	37
	2				38	38
	3				63	63
	4				167	167
	5				269	269
	6				562	562
	7				2235	2235
	99				48	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						3371

v270 FOREIGN., GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers.

Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best

fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should adapt their way of life a little more closely to the German way of life.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

The foreigners living in Germany should adapt their way of life a little more closely to the German way of life.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94, spl00 and spl06).

ZA4584, v270: FOREIGN.,GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v270, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v270	Miss											
	0	M	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
	1		228 (7.7)		247 (8.5)		316 (10.4)	160 (11.2)		320 (9.9)	228 (7.0)	
	2		159 (5.4)		190 (6.5)		232 (7.6)	160 (11.2)		313 (9.7)	219 (6.7)	
	3		233 (7.9)		273 (9.4)		283 (9.3)	154 (10.8)		386 (12.0)	306 (9.4)	
	4		417 (14.2)		447 (15.4)		491 (16.1)	229 (16.0)		599 (18.6)	560 (17.2)	
	5		617 (21.0)		538 (18.5)		469 (15.4)	248 (17.3)		573 (17.8)	521 (16.0)	
	6		440 (14.9)		355 (12.2)		369 (12.1)	155 (10.8)		360 (11.2)	421 (12.9)	
	7		850 (28.9)		852 (29.4)		889 (29.2)	325 (22.7)		673 (20.9)	1007 (30.9)	
	97	M	3									
	98	M	2									
	99	M	6		12		1	6		42	7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2944		2902		3049	1431			3224	3262	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v270										
0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1	88 (4.3)	80 (3.0)		76 (2.4)		65 (2.5)	69 (2.1)		1877	1877
2	99 (4.9)	128 (4.8)		65 (2.1)		79 (3.0)	104 (3.2)		1748	1748
3	160 (7.9)	189 (7.1)		142 (4.5)		156 (5.9)	185 (5.7)		2467	2467
4	290 (14.3)	356 (13.3)		344 (10.9)		335 (12.7)	485 (14.9)		4553	4553
5	345 (17.1)	470 (17.6)		537 (17.1)		504 (19.0)	639 (19.7)		5461	5461
6	360 (17.8)	464 (17.4)		466 (14.8)		479 (18.1)	520 (16.0)		4389	4389
7	681 (33.7)	986 (36.9)		1516 (48.2)		1029 (38.9)	1249 (38.4)		10057	10057
97									3	
98									2	
99	14	8		9		12	17		134	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3481	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum	2023	2673		3146		2647	3251			30552

v271 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:LEAVE WHEN JOBS SCARCE

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers.

Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best

fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

When jobs get scarce, the guest workers should be sent home again.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

When jobs get scarce, the foreigners living in Germany should be sent home again.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90),

1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94, spltt00 and spltt06).

ZA4584, v271: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:LEAVE WHEN JOBS SCARCE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v271, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v271												
	Miss											
0	M	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547		184	249	3234
1		447 (15.2)		546 (18.8)		752 (24.7)	370 (25.8)			1028 (31.9)	822 (25.3)	
2		245 (8.3)		309 (10.6)		323 (10.6)	230 (16.1)			524 (16.3)	438 (13.5)	
3		299 (10.2)		384 (13.2)		352 (11.5)	195 (13.6)			355 (11.0)	422 (13.0)	
4		419 (14.2)		456 (15.7)		534 (17.5)	209 (14.6)			532 (16.5)	649 (20.0)	
5		446 (15.2)		387 (13.3)		340 (11.1)	144 (10.0)			254 (7.9)	261 (8.0)	
6		338 (11.5)		266 (9.2)		228 (7.5)	99 (6.9)			183 (5.7)	189 (5.8)	
7		747 (25.4)		555 (19.1)		521 (17.1)	186 (13.0)			346 (10.7)	471 (14.5)	
97	M	3										
98	M	2										
99	M	10		11		1	6			43	16	
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3449	3517	3234
N Valid Sum		2941		2903		3050	1433			3222	3252	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v271											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		440 (22.0)	739 (27.8)		873 (27.8)		954 (36.3)	1364 (42.1)		8335	8335
2		320 (16.0)	492 (18.5)		450 (14.3)		508 (19.3)	578 (17.8)		4417	4417
3		309 (15.5)	342 (12.9)		487 (15.5)		351 (13.4)	352 (10.9)		3848	3848
4		402 (20.1)	458 (17.2)		597 (19.0)		369 (14.1)	467 (14.4)		5092	5092
5		216 (10.8)	290 (10.9)		248 (7.9)		167 (6.4)	215 (6.6)		2968	2968
6		128 (6.4)	137 (5.2)		153 (4.9)		91 (3.5)	94 (2.9)		1906	1906
7		182 (9.1)	200 (7.5)		330 (10.5)		186 (7.1)	170 (5.2)		3894	3894
97										3	
98										2	
99		40	22		19		34	27		229	
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1997	2658		3138		2626	3240			30460

v272 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: NO POLIT. ACTIVITIES

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers.

Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best

fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should be prohibited from taking part in any kind of political activity.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

Foreigners living in Germany should be prohibited from taking part in any kind of political activity.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90),

1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94, spltt00 and spltt06).

ZA4584, v272: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: NO POLIT. ACTIVITIES to year: YEAR

(N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v272, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v272												
	Mis:											
0	M	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547		184	249	3234
1		511 (17.3)		600 (20.7)		741 (24.3)	368 (25.7)			879 (27.3)	764 (23.5)	
2		270 (9.2)		298 (10.3)		301 (9.9)	183 (12.8)			436 (13.6)	377 (11.6)	
3		290 (9.8)		298 (10.3)		393 (12.9)	187 (13.1)			401 (12.5)	364 (11.2)	
4		404 (13.7)		360 (12.4)		475 (15.6)	197 (13.8)			488 (15.2)	576 (17.7)	
5		350 (11.9)		262 (9.0)		281 (9.2)	114 (8.0)			255 (7.9)	253 (7.8)	
6		256 (8.7)		238 (8.2)		198 (6.5)	102 (7.1)			238 (7.4)	225 (6.9)	
7		865 (29.4)		841 (29.0)		656 (21.5)	281 (19.6)			517 (16.1)	697 (21.4)	
97	M	3										
98	M	4										
99	M	3		15		6	6			51	11	
N Sum		2956	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3516	3234
N Valid Sum		2946		2897		3045	1432			3214	3256	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v272											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		449 (22.6)	812 (30.6)		953 (30.6)		1076 (41.0)	1505 (46.6)		8658	8658
2		298 (15.0)	431 (16.3)		401 (12.9)		399 (15.2)	468 (14.5)		3862	3862
3		287 (14.5)	377 (14.2)		382 (12.3)		299 (11.4)	332 (10.3)		3610	3610
4		332 (16.7)	411 (15.5)		511 (16.4)		354 (13.5)	416 (12.9)		4524	4524
5		167 (8.4)	203 (7.7)		243 (7.8)		175 (6.7)	176 (5.5)		2479	2479
6		150 (7.6)	142 (5.4)		184 (5.9)		106 (4.0)	113 (3.5)		1952	1952
7		302 (15.2)	275 (10.4)		444 (14.2)		213 (8.1)	217 (6.7)		5308	5308
97										3	
98										4	
99		52	30		39		37	39		289	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3479	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		1985	2651		3118		2622	3227			30393

v273 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:MARRY AMONG THEMSELVES

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers.

Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best

fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should choose to marry people of their own nationality.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2012:

Foreigners living in Germany should choose to marry people of their own nationality.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90),

1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94, spltt00 and spltt06).

ZA4584, v273: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:MARRY AMONG THEMSELVES to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v273, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v273												
	Miss											
0	M	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547		184	249	3234
1		738 (25.1)		975 (33.7)		1026 (33.7)	678 (47.5)			1570 (48.8)	1553 (47.7)	
2		255 (8.7)		304 (10.5)		295 (9.7)	150 (10.5)			344 (10.7)	322 (9.9)	
3		259 (8.8)		267 (9.2)		292 (9.6)	138 (9.7)			235 (7.3)	226 (6.9)	
4		426 (14.5)		386 (13.3)		450 (14.8)	131 (9.2)			438 (13.6)	451 (13.9)	
5		329 (11.2)		247 (8.5)		291 (9.6)	85 (6.0)			138 (4.3)	173 (5.3)	
6		284 (9.6)		209 (7.2)		211 (6.9)	59 (4.1)			139 (4.3)	138 (4.2)	
7		655 (22.2)		507 (17.5)		482 (15.8)	186 (13.0)			356 (11.1)	392 (12.0)	
97	M	4										
98	M	2										
99	M	5		20		3	10			46	14	
N Sum		2957	2991	2915	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2946		2895		3047	1427			3220	3255	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v273											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		922 (46.7)	1399 (52.3)		1615 (51.4)		1654 (62.9)	2192 (67.6)		14322	14322
2		271 (13.7)	378 (14.1)		398 (12.7)		334 (12.7)	354 (10.9)		3405	3405
3		191 (9.7)	193 (7.2)		282 (9.0)		165 (6.3)	178 (5.5)		2426	2426
4		243 (12.3)	284 (10.6)		340 (10.8)		197 (7.5)	212 (6.5)		3558	3558
5		105 (5.3)	131 (4.9)		161 (5.1)		94 (3.6)	92 (2.8)		1846	1846
6		90 (4.6)	118 (4.4)		110 (3.5)		58 (2.2)	63 (1.9)		1479	1479
7		154 (7.8)	170 (6.4)		235 (7.5)		126 (4.8)	153 (4.7)		3416	3416
97										4	
98										2	
99		61	8		16		32	23		238	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		1976	2673		3141		2628	3244			30452

v274 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT IN OWN FAMILY

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...in your own family or close family circle?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt00), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94 and spltt00).

ZA4584, v274: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT IN OWN FAMILY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v274, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v274												
	Miss											
0	M		2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		160 (5.4)		186 (6.4)		211 (6.9)	155 (11.0)			450 (14.1)	540 (16.6)	
2		2794 (94.6)		2719 (93.6)		2839 (93.1)	1258 (89.0)			2749 (85.9)	2711 (83.4)	
9	M		1		8		25			67	18	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2954		2905		3050	1413			3199	3251	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v274											
	0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
	1	410 (20.2)	720 (26.9)		821 (26.0)		663 (25.0)	1043 (32.0)		5359	5359
	2	1618 (79.8)	1961 (73.1)		2333 (74.0)		1993 (75.0)	2217 (68.0)		25192	25192
	9	8			2		4	8		142	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2028	2681		3154		2656	3260			30551

v275 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AT WORK

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...at work?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94 and spltt00).

ZA4584, v275: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AT WORK to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v275, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v275												
	Miss											
0	M	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547		184	249	3234
1		709 (24.0)		760 (26.5)		734 (24.1)	480 (34.4)		1136 (36.0)	1256 (39.0)		
2		2245 (76.0)		2108 (73.5)		2315 (75.9)	916 (65.6)		2017 (64.0)	1965 (61.0)		
9	M	2		45		2	42		113		48	
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2954		2868		3049	1396		3153		3221	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v275											
	0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
	1	743 (37.3)	1251 (47.5)		1309 (43.4)		1178 (46.0)	1744 (56.6)		11300	11300
	2	1250 (62.7)	1382 (52.5)		1707 (56.6)		1383 (54.0)	1339 (43.4)		18627	18627
	9	44	48		140		99	184		767	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1993	2633		3016		2561	3083			29927

v276 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:CONTACT I.NEIGHBORHOOD

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...in your neighborhood?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt00), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94 and spltt00).

ZA4584, v276: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:CONTACT I.NEIGHBORHOOD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v276, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v276												
	Mis:											
0	M		2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		564 (19.1)		621 (21.4)		806 (26.4)	363 (25.8)			844 (26.4)	1010 (31.1)	
2		2389 (80.9)		2283 (78.6)		2244 (73.6)	1044 (74.2)			2357 (73.6)	2242 (68.9)	
9	M	2		10		1	31			64	17	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2953		2904		3050	1407			3201	3252	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v276											
	0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
	1	665 (32.9)	1009 (37.7)		1201 (38.1)		1069 (40.3)	1455 (44.7)		9607	9607
	2	1354 (67.1)	1669 (62.3)		1950 (61.9)		1585 (59.7)	1801 (55.3)		20918	20918
	9	18	3		5		6	11		168	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2019	2678		3151		2654	3256			30525

v277 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AMONG FRIENDS

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...among your other friends and acquaintances?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt94 and spltt00).

ZA4584, v277: FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AMONG FRIENDS to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v277, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v277												
	Miss											
0	M		2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		452 (15.3)		674 (23.2)		746 (24.5)	442 (31.3)			1189 (37.1)	1424 (43.7)	
2		2501 (84.7)		2227 (76.8)		2305 (75.5)	969 (68.7)			2020 (62.9)	1834 (56.3)	
9	M		2		13		0	27		57	10	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum		2953		2901		3051	1411			3209	3258	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v277											
	0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
	1	890 (44.0)	1472 (54.9)		1538 (48.8)		1390 (52.3)	2011 (61.7)		12228	12228
	2	1135 (56.0)	1207 (45.1)		1615 (51.2)		1266 (47.7)	1249 (38.3)		18328	18328
	9	11	1		2		4	7		134	
N Sum		3803	2819	2946	3420	3469	2828	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2025	2679		3153		2656	3260			30556

v278 OPINION ON DUAL CITIZENSHIP

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

1996:

(Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

Foreigners living in Germany should be able to acquire German citizenship without having to give up their own citizenship, i.e. dual citizenship should be possible.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v278: OPINION ON DUAL CITIZENSHIP to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v278, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v278																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											1241 (35.4)					1335 (40.2)
2											320 (9.1)					260 (7.8)
3											213 (6.1)					196 (5.9)
4											422 (12.0)					382 (11.5)
5											295 (8.4)					274 (8.2)
6											274 (7.8)					271 (8.2)
7											741 (21.1)					604 (18.2)
99	M										12					100
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3506					3322

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v278							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					2576	2576
	2					580	580
	3					409	409
	4					804	804
	5					569	569
	6					545	545
	7					1345	1345
	99					112	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6828

v279 SAME WELFARE BENEFITS FOR FOREIGNERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

1996:

(Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

All foreigners living in Germany - no matter where they come from - should have the VOTE IN MUNICIPAL (local) elections.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v279: SAME WELFARE BENEFITS FOR FOREIGNERS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v279, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v279																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											477 (13.6)					394 (11.8)	
2											302 (8.6)					317 (9.5)	
3											342 (9.8)					369 (11.1)	
4											641 (18.3)					580 (17.4)	
5											376 (10.7)					419 (12.6)	
6											416 (11.9)					378 (11.3)	
7											950 (27.1)					881 (26.4)	
99	M										14					82	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3504					3338	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v279						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				871	871
	2				619	619
	3				711	711
	4				1221	1221
	5				795	795
	6				794	794
	7				1831	1831
	99				96	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6842

v280 MUNICIPAL VOTING RIGHTS FOR FOREIGNERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

1996:

(Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

All foreigners living in Germany - no matter where they come from - should have the VOTE IN MUNICIPAL (local) elections.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v280: MUNICIPAL VOTING RIGHTS FOR FOREIGNERS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v280, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v280																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											1062 (30.3)					779 (23.4)	
2											289 (8.3)					317 (9.5)	
3											319 (9.1)					294 (8.8)	
4											513 (14.6)					449 (13.5)	
5											302 (8.6)					379 (11.4)	
6											320 (9.1)					333 (10.0)	
7											698 (19.9)					777 (23.3)	
99	M										15					94	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3503					3328	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v280						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1841	1841
	2				606	606
	3				613	613
	4				962	962
	5				681	681
	6				653	653
	7				1475	1475
	99				109	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6831

v281 RELIG.INSTRUCTION FOR MUSLIMS IN SCHOOLS

(Int.: Please display card.)

It is being debated whether there should be Islamic religious instruction for Muslim children in state schools.

What is your opinion about this:

Should there be Islamic religious instruction in state schools,
 should there only be Christian religious instruction or
 should there be no religious instruction at all in state schools?

In state schools in Germany, there should be -

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 A Islamic religious instruction too

2 B only Christian religious instruction

3 C no religious instruction at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v281: RELIG.INSTRUCTION FOR MUSLIMS IN SCHOOLS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v281, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v281															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2946
	1											1210 (34.8)		1185 (43.6)	
	2											1077 (31.0)		709 (26.1)	
	3											1190 (34.2)		827 (30.4)	
	9	M										40		99	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	2820
N Valid Sum													3477		2721

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v281								
	0		3469	2827		3471	47760	
	1	1104 (33.4)			1373 (40.6)		4872	4872
	2	1134 (34.3)			906 (26.8)		3826	3826
	3	1067 (32.3)			1105 (32.7)		4189	4189
	9	116			97		352	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3305			3384			12887

v282 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, WEST

How high do you think the percentage of foreigners is who live in the old federal states <West Germany including West Berlin>?

996 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5100

N-Missing: 56094

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 90

Median: 15.00

Mean: 19.22

Standard deviation: 12.784

v283 ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, WEST, CAT.

Description of variable:

Estimation of the percentage of foreigners living in the old federal states - categorized

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 0 to 9 percent

2 10 to 19 percent

3 20 to 29 percent

4 30 to 39 percent

5 40 to 49 percent

6 50 percent and more

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V282.

ZA4584, v283: ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, WEST, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v283, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v283																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											512 (21.9)					412 (14.9)	
2											950 (40.6)					985 (35.7)	
3											429 (18.3)					584 (21.2)	
4											284 (12.1)					429 (15.6)	
5											112 (4.8)					187 (6.8)	
6											52 (2.2)					159 (5.8)	
8	M										1154					658	
9	M										24					6	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											2339					2756	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v283						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				924	924
	2				1935	1935
	3				1013	1013
	4				713	713
	5				299	299
	6				211	211
	8				1812	
	9				30	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						5095

v284 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS,EAST

And the percentage of foreigners living in the new federal states <East Germany including East Berlin>?

996 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4828

N-Missing: 56366

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 95

Median: 10.00

Mean: 13.17

Standard deviation: 11.767

v285 ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, EAST, CAT.

Description of variable:

Estimation of the percentage of foreigners living in the new federal states - categorized

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 0 to 9 percent

2 10 to 19 percent

3 20 to 29 percent

4 30 to 39 percent

5 40 to 49 percent

6 50 percent and more

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V284.

ZA4584, v285: ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, EAST, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v285, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v285																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											1033 (48.0)					1036 (39.8)
2											653 (30.3)					791 (30.4)
3											264 (12.3)					387 (14.9)
4											123 (5.7)					188 (7.2)
5											56 (2.6)					114 (4.4)
6											24 (1.1)					89 (3.4)
8	M										1339					810
9	M										26					6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											2153					2605

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v285							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					2069	2069
	2					1444	1444
	3					651	651
	4					311	311
	5					170	170
	6					113	113
	8					2149	
	9					32	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4758

v286 HOW MANY FOREIGNERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD

(Int.: Please display card.)

How many foreigners or foreign families live in your neighborhood?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 A MOSTLY foreigners live here

2 B A LOT OF foreigners live here

3 C SOME foreigners live here

4 D NO or VIRTUALLY NO foreigners live here

9 No answer

ZA4584, v286: HOW MANY FOREIGNERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v286, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v286																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											58 (1.7)					78 (2.3)
2											521 (14.8)					483 (14.2)
3											1657 (47.2)					1504 (44.1)
4											1273 (36.3)					1343 (39.4)
9	M										8					14
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3509					3408

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v286							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1						136	136
2						1004	1004
3						3161	3161
4						2616	2616
9						22	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6917

v287 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ITALIANS IN GERMANY

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

How strongly do German-resident Italian people differ from Germans in their lifestyle?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v287: DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ITALIANS IN GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v287, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v287																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											316 (9.8)					357 (11.2)	
2											717 (22.2)					963 (30.3)	
3											692 (21.4)					752 (23.7)	
4											711 (22.0)					520 (16.4)	
5											472 (14.6)					404 (12.7)	
6											207 (6.4)					97 (3.1)	
7											116 (3.6)					81 (2.6)	
98	M										281					235	
99	M										6					13	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3231					3174	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v287						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				673	673
	2				1680	1680
	3				1444	1444
	4				1231	1231
	5				876	876
	6				304	304
	7				197	197
	98				516	
	99				19	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6405

v288 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v288: DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v288, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v288																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											129 (4.0)					122 (3.8)	
2											357 (11.2)					319 (9.9)	
3											574 (17.9)					504 (15.6)	
4											759 (23.7)					698 (21.7)	
5											650 (20.3)					799 (24.8)	
6											476 (14.9)					489 (15.2)	
7											256 (8.0)					290 (9.0)	
98	M										307					185	
99	M										9					15	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3201					3221	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v288						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				251	251
	2				676	676
	3				1078	1078
	4				1457	1457
	5				1449	1449
	6				965	965
	7				546	546
	98				492	
	99				24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6422

v289 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ASYLUM SEEKERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And asylum-seekers?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v289: DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ASYLUM SEEKERS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v289, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v289																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											65 (2.0)					41 (1.3)	
2											73 (2.3)					70 (2.2)	
3											118 (3.7)					140 (4.5)	
4											325 (10.1)					373 (11.9)	
5											537 (16.7)					678 (21.6)	
6											909 (28.2)					912 (29.0)	
7											1197 (37.1)					928 (29.5)	
98	M										286					255	
99	M										9					25	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3224					3142	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v289						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				106	106
	2				143	143
	3				258	258
	4				698	698
	5				1215	1215
	6				1821	1821
	7				2125	2125
	98				541	
	99				34	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6366

v290 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: TURKS IN GERMANY

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And Turkish people living in Germany?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v290: DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: TURKS IN GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v290, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v290																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											55 (1.7)					47 (1.4)	
2											137 (4.2)					96 (2.9)	
3											315 (9.5)					273 (8.3)	
4											592 (17.9)					593 (18.1)	
5											766 (23.2)					788 (24.0)	
6											779 (23.6)					769 (23.4)	
7											656 (19.9)					717 (21.8)	
98	M										210					123	
99	M										8					14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3300					3283	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v290						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				102	102
	2				233	233
	3				588	588
	4				1185	1185
	5				1554	1554
	6				1548	1548
	7				1373	1373
	98				333	
	99				22	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6583

v291 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: JEWS IN GERMANY

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And Jewish people living in Germany from other Germans?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v291: DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: JEWS IN GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v291, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v291																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											816 (28.3)					735 (27.4)	
2											644 (22.3)					650 (24.2)	
3											381 (13.2)					358 (13.4)	
4											478 (16.6)					427 (15.9)	
5											265 (9.2)					223 (8.3)	
6											155 (5.4)					137 (5.1)	
7											147 (5.1)					151 (5.6)	
98	M										616					699	
99	M										15					41	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											2886					2681	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v291						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1551	1551
	2				1294	1294
	3				739	739
	4				905	905
	5				488	488
	6				292	292
	7				298	298
	98				1315	
	99				56	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						5567

v292 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ITALIANS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
an Italian person as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v292: HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ITALIANS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v292, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v292															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											48 (1.4)				42 (1.2)
2											67 (1.9)				48 (1.4)
3											138 (3.9)				97 (2.9)
4										1515 (43.1)					1192 (35.4)
5										584 (16.6)					558 (16.6)
6										569 (16.2)					701 (20.8)
7										592 (16.9)					732 (21.7)
99	M										5				51
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3513				3370

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v292							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					90	90
	2					115	115
	3					235	235
	4					2707	2707
	5					1142	1142
	6					1270	1270
	7					1324	1324
	99					56	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6883

v293 HOW PLEASANT: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
an ethnic German from Eastern Europe as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v293: HOW PLEASANT: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v293, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v293																
	Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											88 (2.5)				192 (5.7)
	2											168 (4.8)				299 (8.9)
	3											323 (9.2)				417 (12.4)
	4											1560 (44.5)				1278 (38.0)
	5											554 (15.8)				515 (15.3)
	6											473 (13.5)				362 (10.8)
	7											340 (9.7)				302 (9.0)
	99	M										11				56
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3506				3365

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v293							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					280	280
	2					467	467
	3					740	740
	4					2838	2838
	5					1069	1069
	6					835	835
	7					642	642
	99					67	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6871

v294 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ASYLUM-SEEKERS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
an asylum-seeker as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v294: HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ASYLUM-SEEKERS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v294, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v294																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											575 (16.4)				461 (13.8)
	2											501 (14.3)				561 (16.8)
	3											570 (16.3)				552 (16.5)
	4											1316 (37.5)				1144 (34.3)
	5											220 (6.3)				279 (8.4)
	6											173 (4.9)				167 (5.0)
	7											150 (4.3)				174 (5.2)
	99	M										12				83
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3505				3338

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v294							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1036	1036
	2					1062	1062
	3					1122	1122
	4					2460	2460
	5					499	499
	6					340	340
	7					324	324
	99					95	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6843

v295 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: TURKS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
a Turkish person as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v295: HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: TURKS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v295, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v295															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											313 (8.9)				420 (12.5)
2											340 (9.7)				448 (13.3)
3											529 (15.1)				456 (13.5)
4											1418 (40.4)				1121 (33.3)
5											396 (11.3)				402 (11.9)
6											275 (7.8)				272 (8.1)
7											241 (6.9)				249 (7.4)
99	M										5				53
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3512				3368

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v295							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					733	733
	2					788	788
	3					985	985
	4					2539	2539
	5					798	798
	6					547	547
	7					490	490
	99					58	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6880

v296 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: JEWS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
a Jewish person as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v296: HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: JEWS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v296, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v296															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											112 (3.2)				132 (4.1)
2											96 (2.7)				129 (4.0)
3											154 (4.4)				157 (4.9)
4										1799 (51.4)					1547 (48.0)
5										383 (11.0)					371 (11.5)
6										479 (13.7)					401 (12.4)
7										474 (13.6)					489 (15.2)
99	M										21				195
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3497				3226

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v296							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					244	244
	2					225	225
	3					311	311
	4					3346	3346
	5					754	754
	6					880	880
	7					963	963
	99					216	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6723

v297 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: ITALIANS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if an Italian person married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v297: MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: ITALIANS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v297, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v297																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											200 (5.7)					121 (3.6)
2											166 (4.7)					99 (3.0)
3											329 (9.4)					201 (6.0)
4											1535 (43.8)					1366 (40.8)
5											500 (14.3)					490 (14.7)
6											427 (12.2)					512 (15.3)
7											350 (10.0)					555 (16.6)
99	M										11					78
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3507					3344

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v297							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					321	321
	2					265	265
	3					530	530
	4					2901	2901
	5					990	990
	6					939	939
	7					905	905
	99					89	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6851

v298 MARRIAGE IN FAMILY:ETHNIC GERMAN F EAST

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if an ethnic German from Eastern Europe married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v298: MARRIAGE IN FAMILY:ETHNIC GERMAN F EAST to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v298, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v298																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											237 (6.8)					311 (9.3)
2											263 (7.5)					339 (10.2)
3											432 (12.3)					435 (13.1)
4											1589 (45.3)					1276 (38.3)
5											435 (12.4)					397 (11.9)
6											335 (9.6)					283 (8.5)
7											215 (6.1)					291 (8.7)
99	M										12					89
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3506					3332

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v298							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					548	548
	2					602	602
	3					867	867
	4					2865	2865
	5					832	832
	6					618	618
	7					506	506
	99					101	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6838

v299 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY:ASYLUM-SEEKERS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if an asylum-seeker married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v299: MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY:ASYLUM-SEEKERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v299, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v299																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											947 (27.0)					839 (25.3)	
2											611 (17.5)					587 (17.7)	
3											514 (14.7)					464 (14.0)	
4											1067 (30.5)					952 (28.8)	
5											143 (4.1)					179 (5.4)	
6											113 (3.2)					124 (3.7)	
7											106 (3.0)					166 (5.0)	
99	M										17					110	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3501					3311	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v299						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1786	1786
	2				1198	1198
	3				978	978
	4				2019	2019
	5				322	322
	6				237	237
	7				272	272
	99				127	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6812

v300 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: TURKS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if a Turkish person married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v300: MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: TURKS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v300, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v300																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											775 (22.1)					809 (24.3)	
2											532 (15.2)					508 (15.2)	
3											556 (15.9)					426 (12.8)	
4											1122 (32.0)					961 (28.8)	
5											183 (5.2)					226 (6.8)	
6											158 (4.5)					157 (4.7)	
7											180 (5.1)					246 (7.4)	
99	M										12					87	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3506					3333	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v300						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1584	1584
	2				1040	1040
	3				982	982
	4				2083	2083
	5				409	409
	6				315	315
	7				426	426
	99				99	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6839

v301 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: JEWS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if a Jewish person married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4584, v301: MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: JEWS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v301, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006
v301																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450			3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1												363 (10.4)					311 (9.8)
	2												234 (6.7)					194 (6.1)
	3												330 (9.5)					265 (8.3)
	4												1734 (49.7)					1497 (47.0)
	5												274 (7.9)					303 (9.5)
	6												298 (8.5)					263 (8.3)
	7												256 (7.3)					350 (11.0)
	99	M											28					238
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3489					3183

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v301							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					674	674
	2					428	428
	3					595	595
	4					3231	3231
	5					577	577
	6					561	561
	7					606	606
	99					266	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6672

v302 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: ITALIANS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Italians living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v302: SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: ITALIANS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v302, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v302																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											311 (8.9)					219 (6.6)	
2											236 (6.7)					203 (6.1)	
3											379 (10.8)					314 (9.5)	
4											652 (18.6)					571 (17.2)	
5											508 (14.5)					437 (13.2)	
6											529 (15.1)					466 (14.0)	
7											882 (25.2)					1108 (33.4)	
99	M											21					103
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3497					3318	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v302						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				530	530
	2				439	439
	3				693	693
	4				1223	1223
	5				945	945
	6				995	995
	7				1990	1990
	99				124	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6815

v303 SAME RIGHTS: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v303: SAME RIGHTS: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v303, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v303																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											256 (7.3)					308 (9.3)	
2											232 (6.6)					275 (8.3)	
3											354 (10.1)					384 (11.6)	
4											611 (17.5)					600 (18.1)	
5											501 (14.3)					412 (12.4)	
6											570 (16.3)					372 (11.2)	
7											972 (27.8)					969 (29.2)	
99	M											22				100	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3496					3320	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v303						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				564	564
	2				507	507
	3				738	738
	4				1211	1211
	5				913	913
	6				942	942
	7				1941	1941
	99				122	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6816

v304 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS: ASYLUM SEEKERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Asylum-seekers living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v304: SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS: ASYLUM SEEKERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v304, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v304																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											1120 (32.1)					878 (26.6)	
2											608 (17.4)					614 (18.6)	
3											498 (14.3)					480 (14.5)	
4											584 (16.7)					486 (14.7)	
5											251 (7.2)					223 (6.8)	
6											150 (4.3)					151 (4.6)	
7											283 (8.1)					469 (14.2)	
99	M											24					120
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3494						3301

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v304						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1998	1998
	2				1222	1222
	3				978	978
	4				1070	1070
	5				474	474
	6				301	301
	7				752	752
	99				144	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6795

v305 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: TURKS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Turkish people living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v305: SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: TURKS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v305, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v305																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											585 (16.8)					534 (16.1)	
2											431 (12.3)					459 (13.8)	
3											486 (13.9)					447 (13.5)	
4											690 (19.8)					594 (17.9)	
5											425 (12.2)					335 (10.1)	
6											345 (9.9)					250 (7.5)	
7											530 (15.2)					697 (21.0)	
99	M											25				106	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3492					3316	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v305						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1119	1119
	2				890	890
	3				933	933
	4				1284	1284
	5				760	760
	6				595	595
	7				1227	1227
	99				131	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6808

v306 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: JEWS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Jewish people living in Germany should have the same rights as other Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v306: SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: JEWS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v306, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v306																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											262 (7.6)					225 (7.3)
2											187 (5.4)					216 (7.0)
3											243 (7.0)					269 (8.7)
4											638 (18.4)					507 (16.4)
5											367 (10.6)					332 (10.7)
6											531 (15.3)					332 (10.7)
7											1242 (35.8)					1213 (39.2)
99	M										47					327
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3470					3094

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v306							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					487	487
	2					403	403
	3					512	512
	4					1145	1145
	5					699	699
	6					863	863
	7					2455	2455
	99					374	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6564

v307 JEWS: TOO MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

Jewish people have too much influence in the world.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v307: JEWS: TOO MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v307, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v307																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											1050 (30.3)					884 (29.8)	
2											447 (12.9)					335 (11.3)	
3											340 (9.8)					291 (9.8)	
4											748 (21.6)					484 (16.3)	
5											342 (9.9)					371 (12.5)	
6											238 (6.9)					272 (9.2)	
7											299 (8.6)					332 (11.2)	
99	M										54					452	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3464					2969	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v307						
	0	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1	1071 (32.9)			3005	3005
	2	469 (14.4)			1251	1251
	3	343 (10.5)			974	974
	4	605 (18.6)			1837	1837
	5	339 (10.4)			1052	1052
	6	172 (5.3)			682	682
	7	256 (7.9)			887	887
	99		224		730	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3255			9688

v308 JEWS:SHAME ABOUT GERMAN CRIMES AGAINST J

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

I'm ashamed that Germans have committed so many crimes against Jewish people.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v308: JEWS:SHAME ABOUT GERMAN CRIMES AGAINST J to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v308, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v308																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											211 (6.1)					209 (6.6)
2											121 (3.5)					107 (3.4)
3											131 (3.8)					160 (5.1)
4											363 (10.4)					282 (8.9)
5											356 (10.2)					306 (9.7)
6											509 (14.6)					506 (16.0)
7											1786 (51.4)					1588 (50.3)
99	M										40					263
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3477					3158

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v308							
	0	3469	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1			236 (7.0)		656	656
	2			135 (4.0)		363	363
	3			131 (3.9)		422	422
	4			309 (9.2)		954	954
	5			355 (10.6)		1017	1017
	6			541 (16.1)		1556	1556
	7			1646 (49.1)		5020	5020
	99			124		427	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3353			9988

v309 JEWS: TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GERMAN NAZI PAST

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

Many Jewish people try to take personal advantage today of what happened during the Nazi era and make Germans pay for it.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v309: JEWS: TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GERMAN NAZI PAST to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v309, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v309																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											505 (14.6)					432 (14.3)	
2											334 (9.6)					348 (11.5)	
3											297 (8.6)					249 (8.2)	
4											759 (21.9)					483 (16.0)	
5											468 (13.5)					401 (13.3)	
6											391 (11.3)					432 (14.3)	
7											716 (20.6)					674 (22.3)	
99	M										47					402	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3470					3019	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v309						
	0	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1	496 (15.2)			1433	1433
	2	409 (12.5)			1091	1091
	3	300 (9.2)			846	846
	4	599 (18.3)			1841	1841
	5	488 (14.9)			1357	1357
	6	397 (12.1)			1220	1220
	7	581 (17.8)			1971	1971
	99		207		656	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3270			9759

v310 JEWS: NOT WITHOUT BLAME BEING PERSECUTED

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

As a result of their behavior, Jewish people are not entirely without blame for being persecuted.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4584, v310: JEWS: NOT WITHOUT BLAME BEING PERSECUTED to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v310, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v310																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											1500 (43.5)					1342 (45.5)
2											492 (14.3)					417 (14.1)
3											274 (7.9)					206 (7.0)
4											626 (18.1)					419 (14.2)
5											248 (7.2)					242 (8.2)
6											137 (4.0)					131 (4.4)
7											174 (5.0)					194 (6.6)
99	M										66					470
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3451					2951

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v310							
	0	3469	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1			1585 (49.2)		4427	4427
	2			473 (14.7)		1382	1382
	3			232 (7.2)		712	712
	4			411 (12.8)		1456	1456
	5			225 (7.0)		715	715
	6			142 (4.4)		410	410
	7			153 (4.8)		521	521
	99			256		792	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3221			9623

v311 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY

<If respondent has German citizenship>

With so many foreigners in Germany, one feels increasingly like a stranger in one's own country.

0 No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1996 and 2006 this question was surveyed as the last question in a three-item battery. The other items of this battery are documented in V377 AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS (first item) and V378 AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM (second item).

ZA4584, v311: AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v311, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v311																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	3234	3804	2820	2946	265	3469
1											1088 (33.4)					839 (26.8)	
2											465 (14.3)					461 (14.7)	
3											303 (9.3)					348 (11.1)	
4											455 (14.0)					417 (13.3)	
5											337 (10.4)					347 (11.1)	
6											225 (6.9)					301 (9.6)	
7											381 (11.7)					421 (13.4)	
99	M										15					24	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3423	3469
N Valid Sum											3254					3134	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v311						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54574	
	1				1927	1927
	2				926	926
	3				651	651
	4				872	872
	5				684	684
	6				526	526
	7				802	802
	99				39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6388

v312 OCCUR:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behavior of the people involved.

How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?

Please give answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 This happens never

2 This happens seldom

3 This happens occasionally

4 This happens often

5 This happens very often

9 No answer

ZA4584, v312: OCCUR:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v312, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v312																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											418 (12.0)					644 (19.8)
2											1357 (38.9)					1394 (42.8)
3											1443 (41.4)					1020 (31.3)
4											241 (6.9)					154 (4.7)
5											26 (0.7)					44 (1.4)
9	M											33				166
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3485					3256

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v312							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1062	1062
	2					2751	2751
	3					2463	2463
	4					395	395
	5					70	70
	9					199	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6741

v313 OCCUR:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOY FRIEND

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behavior of the people involved.

How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?

Please give answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 This happens never

2 This happens seldom

3 This happens occasionally

4 This happens often

5 This happens very often

9 No answer

ZA4584, v313: OCCUR:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOY FRIEND to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v313, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v313																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											97 (2.8)					200 (6.1)
2											415 (11.9)					449 (13.7)
3											1338 (38.3)					1314 (40.0)
4											1394 (39.9)					1129 (34.4)
5											248 (7.1)					193 (5.9)
9	M										26					136
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3492					3285

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v313							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					297	297
	2					864	864
	3					2652	2652
	4					2523	2523
	5					441	441
	9					162	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6777

v314 OCCUR: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behavior of the people involved.

How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?

Please give answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

A businessman who has to shed staff sacks the foreign workers first.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 This happens never

2 This happens seldom

3 This happens occasionally

4 This happens often

5 This happens very often

9 No answer

ZA4584, v314: OCCUR: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v314, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v314																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											226 (6.5)					389 (12.1)
2											950 (27.3)					1048 (32.6)
3											1386 (39.9)					1280 (39.9)
4											743 (21.4)					424 (13.2)
5											173 (5.0)					69 (2.1)
9	M										40					212
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3478					3210

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v314							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					615	615
	2					1998	1998
	3					2666	2666
	4					1167	1167
	5					242	242
	9					252	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6688

v315 RESP.:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Based on the same three situations: how would you personally rate this behavior?

Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 I find it completely acceptable

2 I find it fairly acceptable

3 I find it fairly unacceptable

4 I find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4584, v315: RESP.:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v315, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v315																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											158 (4.5)				150 (4.5)
	2											192 (5.5)				248 (7.5)
	3											1022 (29.4)				870 (26.2)
	4											2106 (60.6)				2057 (61.9)
	9	M										40				96
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3478				3325

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v315							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					308	308
	2					440	440
	3					1892	1892
	4					4163	4163
	9					136	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6803

v316 RESP.:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND

(Int.: Please display card.)

Based on the same three situations: how would you personally rate this behavior?

Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 I find it completely acceptable

2 I find it fairly acceptable

3 I find it fairly unacceptable

4 I find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4584, v316: RESP.:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v316, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v316																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											298 (8.6)					305 (9.3)
2											811 (23.3)					774 (23.6)
3											1395 (40.1)					1238 (37.8)
4											974 (28.0)					956 (29.2)
9	M											40				148
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3478					3273

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v316							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1						603	603
2						1585	1585
3						2633	2633
4						1930	1930
9						188	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6751

v317 RESP.: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST

(Int.: Please display card.)

Based on the same three situations: how would you personally rate this behavior?

Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A businessman who has to shed staff sacks the foreign workers first.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 I find it completely acceptable

2 I find it fairly acceptable

3 I find it fairly unacceptable

4 I find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4584, v317: RESP.: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v317, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v317																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											275 (7.9)				213 (6.5)
	2											622 (17.9)				477 (14.6)
	3											1330 (38.3)				1214 (37.1)
	4											1250 (36.0)				1364 (41.7)
	9	M										42				152
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3477				3268

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v317							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					488	488
	2					1099	1099
	3					2544	2544
	4					2614	2614
	9					194	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6745

v318 GERMANS:LANDLORD REFUSES SERVING FOREIGN.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behavior?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Most Germans find it completely acceptable

2 Most Germans find it fairly acceptable

3 Most Germans find it fairly unacceptable

4 Most Germans find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4584, v318: GERMANS:LANDLORD REFUSES SERVING FOREIGN. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v318, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v318																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											273 (7.9)					230 (7.2)
2											783 (22.6)					736 (23.0)
3											1766 (50.9)					1557 (48.6)
4											646 (18.6)					679 (21.2)
9	M										51					218
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum											3468					3202

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v318							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1						503	503
2						1519	1519
3						3323	3323
4						1325	1325
9						269	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6670

v319 GERMANS:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behavior?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Most Germans find it completely acceptable

2 Most Germans find it fairly acceptable

3 Most Germans find it fairly unacceptable

4 Most Germans find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4584, v319: GERMANS:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v319, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v319																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											498 (14.4)					405 (12.7)
2											1590 (46.0)					1369 (42.9)
3											1161 (33.6)					1077 (33.7)
4											208 (6.0)					342 (10.7)
9	M										61					227
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum											3457					3193

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v319							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1						903	903
2						2959	2959
3						2238	2238
4						550	550
9						288	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6650

v320 GERMANS:EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behavior?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A businessman who has to shed staff sacks the foreign workers first.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Most Germans find it completely acceptable

2 Most Germans find it fairly acceptable

3 Most Germans find it fairly unacceptable

4 Most Germans find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4584, v320: GERMANS:EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v320, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v320																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											684 (19.8)					464 (14.6)
2											1367 (39.5)					1193 (37.6)
3											1102 (31.9)					1114 (35.1)
4											306 (8.8)					402 (12.7)
9	M										59					248
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3459					3173

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v320							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1						1148	1148
2						2560	2560
3						2216	2216
4						708	708
9						307	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6632

v321 IDENTIFICATION WITH OWN COMMUNITY

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

Do you identify emotionally with your town very strongly, pretty strongly, only weakly or not at all?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v321: IDENTIFICATION WITH OWN COMMUNITY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v321, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v321																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1								823 (27.3)					589 (27.2)			
2								1271 (42.2)					902 (41.6)			
3								737 (24.5)					575 (26.5)			
4								179 (5.9)					102 (4.7)			
8	M								27				13			
9	M								2				9			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								3010					2168			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v321							
	0		2827	3480	3471	52301	
	1	981 (28.5)				2393	2393
	2	1502 (43.6)				3675	3675
	3	829 (24.1)				2141	2141
	4	134 (3.9)				415	415
	8	21				61	
	9	2				13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3446					8624

v322 IDENTIFICATION WITH FEDERAL STATE

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about your federal state and its inhabitants?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v322: IDENTIFICATION WITH FEDERAL STATE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v322, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v322																	
	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421	
	1							622 (20.7)					462 (21.3)				
	2							1371 (45.7)					1025 (47.4)				
	3							857 (28.6)					588 (27.2)				
	4							150 (5.0)					89 (4.1)				
	8	M						38					18				
	9	M						0					10				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum									3000					2164			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v322							
	0		2827	3480	3471	52301	
	1	840 (24.5)				1924	1924
	2	1622 (47.3)				4018	4018
	3	843 (24.6)				2288	2288
	4	125 (3.6)				364	364
	8	34				90	
	9	4				14	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3430					8594

v323 IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER WEST GERMANY

<If interview is conducted in Western Germany (incl. West Berlin)>

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about the old Federal Republic - as it was before unification with the GDR - and its population?

0 Interview in new federal states (code 2 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code

1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v323: IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER WEST GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v323, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v323																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	573	3547	3450	3518	3234	2031	2820	2946	3421
1								461	(19.0)				330	(19.7)		
2								1281	(52.9)				837	(49.9)		
3								540	(22.3)				411	(24.5)		
4								139	(5.7)				99	(5.9)		
8	M							42					68			
9	M							2					27			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2421					1677			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v323							
	0	639	2827	3480	3471	53931	
	1	518 (19.7)				1309	1309
	2	1197 (45.6)				3315	3315
	3	671 (25.6)				1622	1622
	4	237 (9.0)				475	475
	8	136				246	
	9	71				100	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2623					6721

v324 IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER EAST GERMANY

<If interview is conducted in Eastern Germany (incl. East Berlin)>

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about the former GDR and its population?

0 Interview in old federal states (code 1 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010, 2012

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v324: IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER EAST GERMANY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v324, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v324																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2465	3547	3450	3518	3234	3386	2820	2946	3421
1								69 (12.5)					83 (21.0)			
2								169 (30.6)					190 (48.0)			
3								171 (30.9)					92 (23.2)			
4								144 (26.0)					31 (7.8)			
8	M							18					13			
9	M							1					9			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								553					396			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v324							
	0	2830	2827	3480	3471	59369	
	1	130 (20.8)				282	282
	2	278 (44.4)				637	637
	3	137 (21.9)				400	400
	4	81 (12.9)				256	256
	8	7				38	
	9	6				16	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	626					1575

v325 IDENTIFICATION WITH GERMANY AS A WHOLE

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about Germany as a whole and its population?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v325: IDENTIFICATION WITH GERMANY AS A WHOLE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v325, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v325																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1								727 (24.3)					387 (18.0)			
2								1421 (47.4)					1141 (53.0)			
3								753 (25.1)					566 (26.3)			
4								96 (3.2)					58 (2.7)			
8	M							40					30			
9	M							1					9			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2997					2152			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v325							
	0	2827	3480	3471		52301	
	1	655 (19.1)				1769	1769
	2	1838 (53.6)				4400	4400
	3	831 (24.2)				2150	2150
	4	105 (3.1)				259	259
	8	30				100	
	9	10				20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3429					8578

v326 IDENTIFICATION WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

1991:

And what about the European Community and its population?

2000, 2008:

And what about the European Union and its population?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v326: IDENTIFICATION WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v326, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v326																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1								332 (11.5)					112 (5.5)			
2								980 (33.9)					561 (27.3)			
3								1155 (40.0)					1037 (50.5)			
4								422 (14.6)					344 (16.7)			
8	M							145					122			
9	M							5					15			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2889					2054			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v326							
	0	2827	3480	3471		52301	
	1	230 (6.9)				674	674
	2	1103 (32.9)				2644	2644
	3	1466 (43.7)				3658	3658
	4	554 (16.5)				1320	1320
	8	97				364	
	9	19				39	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3353					8296

v327 DOES ONE NEED A FAMILY FOR HAPPINESS?

Do you think one needs a family to be really happy, or do you think one can be just as happy living on one's own?

0 Not available 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008, 2012

1 One needs a family

2 Just as happy on one's own?

3 Happier on one's own (1980, Int.: Do not read out.)

4 Undecided (1980, Int.: Do not read out.)

9 No answer

ZA4584, v327: DOES ONE NEED A FAMILY FOR HAPPINESS? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v327, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v327											
	Mis:										
0	M	2991		3070		2993		3450		3234	
1		2203 (74.7)		1902 (65.4)		1902 (62.3)		2267 (74.7)		2593 (73.4)	
2		528 (17.9)		589 (20.2)		618 (20.3)		467 (15.4)		549 (15.5)	
3		26 (0.9)		46 (1.6)		55 (1.8)		32 (1.1)		46 (1.3)	
4		194 (6.6)		373 (12.8)		476 (15.6)		269 (8.9)		345 (9.8)	
9	M	5		3			4	14		6	
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2951		2910		3051		3035	3533		3512

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v327										
0			2946		3469		3480		25633	
1	2808 (73.9)	2031 (72.2)		2534 (74.2)		2111 (74.7)		2417 (69.7)	25276	25276
2	642 (16.9)	514 (18.3)		589 (17.2)		464 (16.4)		717 (20.7)	6313	6313
3	45 (1.2)	40 (1.4)		68 (2.0)		44 (1.6)		48 (1.4)	527	527
4	303 (8.0)	228 (8.1)		226 (6.6)		207 (7.3)		285 (8.2)	3197	3197
9	6	6		4		1		4	53	
N Sum	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3798	2813		3417		2826		3467		35313

v328 MARRIAGE AFTER LIVING TOGETHER PERMANENT

Do you think one should get married if one is living with a partner on a permanent basis?

0 Not available 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

3 Undecided (1980, Int.: Do not read out.)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v328: MARRIAGE AFTER LIVING TOGETHER PERMANENT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v328, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v328													
		Mis:											
0	M	2991		3070		2993		3450		3234			
1		1976 (68.4)		1859 (66.1)		1862 (63.5)		1800 (60.1)	2080 (60.2)		1980 (57.1)		
2		671 (23.2)		567 (20.1)		653 (22.3)		805 (26.9)	910 (26.3)		1037 (29.9)		
3		242 (8.4)		388 (13.8)		418 (14.3)		392 (13.1)	466 (13.5)		448 (12.9)		
8	M	59		95		116		34	51		48		
9	M	8		5		2		7	40		5		
N Sum		2956		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2889		2814		2933		2997	3456		3465		

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v328										
0			2946		3469		3480		25633	
1	2179 (58.0)	1488 (53.2)		1871 (55.0)		1512 (53.9)		1588 (46.3)	20195	20195
2	1115 (29.7)	1005 (36.0)		1077 (31.7)		993 (35.4)		1383 (40.3)	10216	10216
3	465 (12.4)	302 (10.8)		453 (13.3)		302 (10.8)		460 (13.4)	4336	4336
8	42	23		19		18		36	541	
9	3	2		1		1		4	78	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3759	2795		3401		2807		3431		34747

v329 REASON FOR MARRIAGE: CHILD

<If respondent didn't answer 'yes' in V328.>

And what if there is a child? Do you think one should get married then?

0 Not applicable (code 1 in V328); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2004-2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

3 Undecided

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v329: REASON FOR MARRIAGE: CHILD to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v329, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v329																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	1800	3547	3450	3518	3234	2179	1488	2946	3421
1								627 (51.8)					698 (43.9)	553 (42.1)		
2								366 (30.2)					604 (38.0)	564 (43.0)		
3								217 (17.9)					289 (18.2)	195 (14.9)		
8	M							17					32	20		
9	M							10					1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								1210					1591	1312		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v329							
0		3469	1512	3480	1588	53606	
1		498 (38.6)		571 (30.6)		2947	2947
2		584 (45.3)		980 (52.6)		3098	3098
3		208 (16.1)		313 (16.8)		1222	1222
8		22		15		106	
9		2		3		16	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3470	60995	
N Valid Sum			1290		1864		7267

v330 WHAT IS THE IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN?

1980, 1982:

What do you consider the ideal family size to be today: father, mother and how many children?

(Int.: Fill in the number of children)

ISSP - 1988, 1994, 2012:

All in all, what do you consider to be the ideal number of children for a family?

(Int.: Fill in the number of children)

0 No child

96 1988, 1994 and 2004: no participation in ISSP; not available 1984, 1986, 1990-1992, 1996-2010, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1988, 1994 and 2012 this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v330: WHAT IS THE IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v330, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v330														
	Mis:													
0		46 (1.7)	60 (2.1)			37 (1.3)				25 (0.8)				
1		265 (9.5)	262 (9.4)			235 (8.1)				202 (6.1)				
2		1756 (63.1)	1885 (67.4)			1910 (65.9)				2342 (71.1)				
3		559 (20.1)	489 (17.5)			589 (20.3)				594 (18.0)				
4		138 (5.0)	79 (2.8)			113 (3.9)				100 (3.0)				
5		11 (0.4)	14 (0.5)			11 (0.4)				24 (0.7)				
6		6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)			1 (0.0)				7 (0.2)				
7			2 (0.1)											
8		1 (0.0)				3 (0.1)								
9														
10			2 (0.1)											
12			1 (0.0)											
15		1 (0.0)												
96	M			2914	3070	58	2993	3038	3547	28	3518	3234	3804	2820
97	M	2												
98	M	167	130			2								
99	M	5	67			91				127				
N Sum		2957	2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2783	2796			2899				3294				

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v330								
0					4 (0.2)		172	172
1					42 (2.4)		1006	1006
2					1278 (73.7)		9171	9171
3					336 (19.4)		2567	2567
4					56 (3.2)		486	486
5					7 (0.4)		67	67
6					5 (0.3)		21	21
7							2	2
8							4	4
9					1 (0.1)		1	1
10					1 (0.1)		3	3
12					2 (0.1)		3	3
15					1 (0.1)		2	2
96	2946	3421	3469	2827	1707	3471	46865	
97							2	
98							299	
99					40		330	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					1733			13505

v331 WORKING WOMAN:WARM RELATION TO CHILD OK

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A working mother can establish just as loving and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who doesn't work.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v331: WORKING WOMAN:WARM RELATION TO CHILD OK to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v331, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v331														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			1195 (40.9)					1376 (46.4)	1839 (52.9)		1920 (55.3)		2044 (54.3)	
2			763 (26.1)					849 (28.7)	855 (24.6)		852 (24.6)		1039 (27.6)	
3			702 (24.0)					563 (19.0)	583 (16.8)		493 (14.2)		513 (13.6)	
4			262 (9.0)					175 (5.9)	198 (5.7)		205 (5.9)		165 (4.4)	
8	M		67					73	62		49		35	
9	M		2					4	10				8	
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2922					2963	3475		3470		3761

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v331										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		1568 (54.1)		2196 (63.9)		1247 (72.4)		13385	13385
	2		739 (25.5)		700 (20.4)		343 (19.9)		6140	6140
	3		444 (15.3)		402 (11.7)		101 (5.9)		3801	3801
	4		147 (5.1)		139 (4.0)		32 (1.9)		1323	1323
	8		38		26		7		357	
	9		10		7		1		42	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3470	2827	3478	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2898		3437		1723			24649

v332 WIFE:IMP.TO HELP HUSBAND WITH HIS CAREER

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

It's more important for a wife to help her husband with his career than to pursue her own career.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v332: WIFE:IMP.TO HELP HUSBAND WITH HIS CAREER to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v332, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v332														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			625 (21.8)					225 (7.8)	482 (14.3)		404 (12.2)		382 (10.5)	
2			862 (30.1)					700 (24.2)	872 (25.9)		713 (21.5)		825 (22.6)	
3			844 (29.5)					1103 (38.1)	1174 (34.8)		1139 (34.3)		1428 (39.2)	
4			532 (18.6)					867 (29.9)	843 (25.0)		1064 (32.0)		1009 (27.7)	
8	M		127					135	166		189		139	
9	M		2					8	10		9		21	
N Sum		2955		2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2863					2895	3371		3320		3644

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v332										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		189 (6.7)		300 (8.9)		83 (4.9)		2690	2690
	2		485 (17.2)		536 (15.9)		256 (15.1)		5249	5249
	3		1122 (39.8)		1193 (35.4)		693 (40.8)		8696	8696
	4		1025 (36.3)		1338 (39.7)		668 (39.3)		7346	7346
	8		100		81		26		963	
	9		25		21		7		103	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			2821		3367		1700			23981

v333 WORKING WOMAN: SMALL CHILD SUFFERS

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A small child is bound to suffer if his or her mother goes out to work.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v333: WORKING WOMAN: SMALL CHILD SUFFERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v333, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v333														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			1838 (62.6)					1124 (37.8)	1473 (42.6)		1367 (39.7)		1273 (34.2)	
2			746 (25.4)					1054 (35.5)	1006 (29.1)		1072 (31.2)		1177 (31.7)	
3			247 (8.4)					548 (18.5)	627 (18.1)		629 (18.3)		829 (22.3)	
4			105 (3.6)					244 (8.2)	351 (10.2)		371 (10.8)		438 (11.8)	
8	M		54					67	81		74		72	
9	M		2					1	9		5		14	
N Sum		2955		2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum				2936					2970	3457		3439		3717

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v333										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		789 (27.3)		824 (24.2)		290 (16.9)		8978	8978
	2		849 (29.4)		908 (26.6)		497 (29.0)		7309	7309
	3		786 (27.2)		909 (26.7)		512 (29.9)		5087	5087
	4		466 (16.1)		767 (22.5)		415 (24.2)		3157	3157
	8		38		50		17		453	
	9		19		11		1		62	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2890		3408		1714			24531

v334 WIFE:BETTER STAY HOME+LOOK AFTER FAMILY

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

It is much better for everyone concerned if the man goes out to work and the woman stays at home and looks after the house and children.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v334: WIFE:BETTER STAY HOME+LOOK AFTER FAMILY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v334, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v334														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			1199 (41.2)					530 (17.8)	840 (24.4)		727 (21.3)		696 (18.7)	
2			868 (29.8)					874 (29.4)	944 (27.4)		849 (24.9)		1035 (27.8)	
3			557 (19.1)					982 (33.0)	957 (27.8)		1013 (29.7)		1154 (31.0)	
4			286 (9.8)					591 (19.9)	704 (20.4)		819 (24.0)		841 (22.6)	
8	M		74					55	91		99		63	
9	M		7					7	11		12		15	
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2910					2977	3445		3408		3726

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v334										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		419 (14.5)		482 (14.2)		179 (10.4)		5072	5072
	2		655 (22.7)		741 (21.8)		291 (16.9)		6257	6257
	3		994 (34.5)		1025 (30.2)		571 (33.2)		7253	7253
	4		812 (28.2)		1149 (33.8)		678 (39.4)		5880	5880
	8		53		57		12		504	
	9		14		15		1		82	
	N Sum	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61001	
	N Valid Sum		2880		3397		1719			24462

v335 WORKING WOMAN: BETTER MOTHER FOR CHILD

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A child actually benefits from his or her mother having a job rather than just concentrating on the home

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v335: WORKING WOMAN: BETTER MOTHER FOR CHILD to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v335, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v335														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			168 (5.9)					214 (7.4)	432 (13.0)		476 (14.5)		545 (15.0)	
2			514 (18.0)					904 (31.4)	876 (26.3)		918 (27.9)		1213 (33.4)	
3			1074 (37.6)					1097 (38.1)	1177 (35.3)		1090 (33.1)		1316 (36.2)	
4			1097 (38.5)					668 (23.2)	849 (25.5)		805 (24.5)		558 (15.4)	
8	M		131					151	203		218		144	
9	M		7					4	9		11		29	
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum				2853					2883	3334		3289		3632

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v335										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		463 (16.3)		766 (22.9)		380 (22.2)		3444	3444
	2		1042 (36.7)		1210 (36.2)		672 (39.3)		7349	7349
	3		947 (33.4)		986 (29.5)		482 (28.2)		8169	8169
	4		384 (13.5)		381 (11.4)		174 (10.2)		4916	4916
	8		92		111		20		1070	
	9		19		15		5		99	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			2836		3343		1708			23878

v336 WIFE: SHOULD GIVE UP WORK AFTER MARRIAGE

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A married woman should not work if there are not enough jobs to go around and her husband is also in a position to support the family.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v336: WIFE: SHOULD GIVE UP WORK AFTER MARRIAGE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v336, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v336														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		2820
1			1084 (37.8)					559 (19.1)	836 (24.7)		709 (21.0)		579 (15.9)	
2			894 (31.2)					944 (32.2)	857 (25.3)		781 (23.2)		811 (22.2)	
3			543 (18.9)					750 (25.6)	889 (26.3)		887 (26.3)		1129 (30.9)	
4			347 (12.1)					681 (23.2)	802 (23.7)		994 (29.5)		1133 (31.0)	
8	M		121					101	133		137		133	
9	M		3					4	30		8		18	
N Sum		2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3516	3234	3803	2820
N Valid Sum			2868					2934	3384		3371		3652	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v336									
	0		3421		2827		1747 3471	35953	
	1	417 (14.6)		497 (14.9)		179 (10.5)		4860	4860
	2	621 (21.8)		666 (19.9)		300 (17.6)		5874	5874
	3	938 (32.9)		956 (28.6)		545 (31.9)		6637	6637
	4	874 (30.7)		1220 (36.5)		684 (40.0)		6735	6735
	8	76		107		18		826	
	9	20		23		7		113	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2850		3339		1708			24106

v337 WORKING WOMAN CAN BE GOOD MOTHER

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A mother working full-time can normally establish just as close a relationship with her small child as a mother who doesn't work.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v337: WORKING WOMAN CAN BE GOOD MOTHER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v337, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v337																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v337					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	855 (49.2)		855	855
	2	382 (22.0)		382	382
	3	367 (21.1)		367	367
	4	134 (7.7)		134	134
	8	8		8	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1738			1738

v338 PARENTS WORK FULL-TIME,SHARE CHORES

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

The best way to organise family and work life is for both partners to work full-time and to look after the home and children equally.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v338: PARENTS WORK FULL-TIME,SHARE CHORES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v338, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v338																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v338					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	643 (37.1)		643	643
	2	479 (27.6)		479	479
	3	451 (26.0)		451	451
	4	161 (9.3)		161	161
	8	12		12	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1734			1734

v339 CHILD SUFFERS IF MOTHER WORKS

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A small child is bound to suffer if his or her mother goes out to work.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v339: CHILD SUFFERS IF MOTHER WORKS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v339, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v339																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v339					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	352 (20.3)		352	352
	2	475 (27.4)		475	475
	3	505 (29.1)		505	505
	4	402 (23.2)		402	402
	8	13		13	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1734			1734

v340 MAN SHLD EARN MONEY,WOMAN HOUSE+CHILDREN

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

It is much better for everyone concerned if the man goes out to work and the woman stays at home and looks after the house and children.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v340: MAN SHLD EARN MONEY,WOMAN HOUSE+CHILDREN to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v340, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v340																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v340					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	238 (13.8)		238	238
	2	323 (18.7)		323	323
	3	600 (34.7)		600	600
	4	567 (32.8)		567	567
	8	18		18	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1728			1728

v341 WORKING MOTHER GOOD FOR CHILD

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A child actually benefits from his or her mother having a job rather than just concentrating on the home

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v341: WORKING MOTHER GOOD FOR CHILD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v341, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v341																			
	Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v341					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	396 (22.9)		396	396
	2	675 (39.1)		675	675
	3	466 (27.0)		466	466
	4	190 (11.0)		190	190
	8	19		19	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1727			1727

v342 PARENTS SHLD WORK PART-TIME, SHARE CHORES

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

The best way to organise family and work life is for both partners to work part-time and to look after the home and children equally.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v342: PARENTS SHLD WORK PART-TIME, SHARE CHORES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v342, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v342																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v342					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	407 (23.7)		407	407
	2	544 (31.7)		544	544
	3	523 (30.5)		523	523
	4	243 (14.2)		243	243
	8	23		23	
	9	7		7	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1717			1717

v343 MAN WORKING FULLTIME IS BAD FATHER

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A father who works full-time cannot care for his children properly.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v343: MAN WORKING FULLTIME IS BAD FATHER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v343, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v343																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v343					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	281 (16.2)		281	281
	2	481 (27.8)		481	481
	3	588 (33.9)		588	588
	4	383 (22.1)		383	383
	8	12		12	
	9	2		2	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1733			1733

v344 BOTH PARENTS SHLD WORK+WOMAN DO CHORES

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

Even if both parents work, it is still better if the mother has main responsibility for looking after the home and children.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v344: BOTH PARENTS SHLD WORK+WOMAN DO CHORES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v344, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v344																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v344					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	179 (10.3)		179	179
	2	371 (21.4)		371	371
	3	666 (38.5)		666	666
	4	515 (29.8)		515	515
	8	13		13	
	9	3		3	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1731			1731

v345 WORKING MAN CAN BE GOOD FATHER TOO

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A father working full-time can normally establish just as close a relationship with his small child as a father who doesn't work.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v345: WORKING MAN CAN BE GOOD FATHER TOO to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v345, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v345																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v345					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	855 (49.3)		855	855
	2	510 (29.4)		510	510
	3	285 (16.4)		285	285
	4	85 (4.9)		85	85
	8	10		10	
	9	2		2	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1735			1735

v346 MAN CAN TAKE OVER CHORES+CHILDCARE TOO

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A man can be responsible for looking after the home and children just as well while the woman works full-time.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4584, v346: MAN CAN TAKE OVER CHORES+CHILDCARE TOO to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v346, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v346																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v346					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	1110 (63.9)		1110	1110
	2	498 (28.7)		498	498
	3	93 (5.4)		93	93
	4	36 (2.1)		36	36
	8	9		9	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1737			1737

v347 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: INDEPENDENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Independence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v347: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: INDEPENDENCE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v347, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v347	Miss																
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		13 (0.4)	9 (0.6)													
	2		19 (0.6)	18 (1.2)													
	3		59 (2.0)	34 (2.2)													
	4		179 (6.1)	84 (5.6)													
	5		482 (16.4)	260 (17.2)													
	6		623 (21.1)	333 (22.0)													
	7		1573 (53.4)	775 (51.2)													
	98	M	3														
	99	M	4	6													
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2948	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v347						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				22	22
	2				37	37
	3				93	93
	4				263	263
	5				742	742
	6				956	956
	7				2348	2348
	98				3	
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4461

v348 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: SELF-CONFIDENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Self-confidence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v348: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: SELF-CONFIDENCE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v348, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v348																		
		Miss																
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		6 (0.2)	8 (0.5)														
	2		8 (0.3)	5 (0.3)														
	3		31 (1.1)	27 (1.8)														
	4		136 (4.6)	63 (4.2)														
	5		429 (14.6)	208 (13.7)														
	6		670 (22.7)	360 (23.8)														
	7		1666 (56.6)	842 (55.7)														
	98	M	3															
99	M	6	6															
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum		2946	1513															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v348						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				14	14
	2				13	13
	3				58	58
	4				199	199
	5				637	637
	6				1030	1030
	7				2508	2508
	98				3	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4459

v349 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: POLITE MANNERS

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Good manners

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v349: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: POLITE MANNERS to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v349, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v349																		
		Miss																
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		46 (1.6)	8 (0.5)														
	2		32 (1.1)	22 (1.5)														
	3		81 (2.7)	45 (3.0)														
	4		236 (8.0)	150 (9.9)														
	5		632 (21.5)	327 (21.6)														
	6		680 (23.1)	369 (24.4)														
	7		1239 (42.1)	592 (39.1)														
	98	M	3															
99	M	6	6															
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum		2946	1513															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v349						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				54	54
	2				54	54
	3				126	126
	4				386	386
	5				959	959
	6				1049	1049
	7				1831	1831
	98				3	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4459

v350 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: PERSISTENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Persistence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v350: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: PERSISTENCE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v350, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v350																	
	Miss																
0	M		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		17 (0.6)	5 (0.3)														
2		27 (0.9)	25 (1.7)														
3		79 (2.7)	70 (4.6)														
4		279 (9.5)	142 (9.4)														
5		645 (21.9)	371 (24.5)														
6		806 (27.3)	388 (25.6)														
7		1094 (37.1)	512 (33.8)														
97	M	1															
98	M	3															
99	M	4	6														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2947	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v350						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				22	22
	2				52	52
	3				149	149
	4				421	421
	5				1016	1016
	6				1194	1194
	7				1606	1606
	97				1	
	98				3	
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4460

v351 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: GOOD GRADES

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Good grades

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v351: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: GOOD GRADES to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v351, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v351																	
	Mis:																
0	M		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		30 (1.0)	9 (0.6)														
2		33 (1.1)	18 (1.2)														
3		105 (3.6)	57 (3.8)														
4		330 (11.2)	174 (11.5)														
5		791 (26.8)	412 (27.3)														
6		698 (23.7)	384 (25.4)														
7		961 (32.6)	457 (30.2)														
98	M	3															
99	M	6	7														
N Sum		2957	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2948	1511														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v351						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				39	39
	2				51	51
	3				162	162
	4				504	504
	5				1203	1203
	6				1082	1082
	7				1418	1418
	98				3	
	99				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						4459

v352 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: RESPONSIBILITY

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Sense of responsibility

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v352: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: RESPONSIBILITY to year: YEAR (N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v352, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v352																	
	Miss																
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		16 (0.5)	4 (0.3)													
	2		24 (0.8)	14 (0.9)													
	3		58 (2.0)	38 (2.5)													
	4		194 (6.6)	113 (7.5)													
	5		508 (17.2)	245 (16.2)													
	6		745 (25.3)	389 (25.7)													
	7		1405 (47.6)	710 (46.9)													
	98	M	3														
	99	M	4	6													
N Sum		2957	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2950	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v352						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				20	20
	2				38	38
	3				96	96
	4				307	307
	5				753	753
	6				1134	1134
	7				2115	2115
	98				3	
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum						4463

v353 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: ACCEPT CRITICISM

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Ability to criticize and accept criticism

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v353: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: ACCEPT CRITICISM to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v353, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v353																	
	Mis:																
0	M		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		40 (1.4)	17 (1.1)														
2		48 (1.6)	42 (2.8)														
3		166 (5.6)	109 (7.2)														
4		349 (11.9)	200 (13.2)														
5		733 (24.9)	361 (23.9)														
6		672 (22.8)	346 (22.9)														
7		933 (31.7)	436 (28.9)														
98	M	3															
99	M	12	7														
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2941	1511														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v353						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				57	57
	2				90	90
	3				275	275
	4				549	549
	5				1094	1094
	6				1018	1018
	7				1369	1369
	98				3	
	99				19	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4452

v354 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: EMPATHY

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Empathy

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v354: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: EMPATHY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v354, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v354																		
		Miss																
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		23 (0.8)	9 (0.6)														
	2		22 (0.7)	16 (1.1)														
	3		73 (2.5)	52 (3.4)														
	4		230 (7.8)	128 (8.5)														
	5		522 (17.8)	269 (17.8)														
	6		730 (24.8)	364 (24.1)														
	7		1340 (45.6)	674 (44.6)														
	98	M	4															
	99	M	10	6														
N Sum		2954	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum		2940	1512															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v354						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				32	32
	2				38	38
	3				125	125
	4				358	358
	5				791	791
	6				1094	1094
	7				2014	2014
	98				4	
	99				16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4452

v355 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: DILIGENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Diligence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v355: EDUCATIONAL GOALS: DILIGENCE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v355, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v355		Miss															
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		17 (0.6)	6 (0.4)													
	2		48 (1.6)	18 (1.2)													
	3		74 (2.5)	49 (3.2)													
	4		228 (7.8)	131 (8.7)													
	5		650 (22.1)	330 (21.8)													
	6		727 (24.7)	420 (27.8)													
	7		1197 (40.7)	558 (36.9)													
	98	M	3														
	99	M	11	7													
	N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2941	1512														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v355						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				23	23
	2				66	66
	3				123	123
	4				359	359
	5				980	980
	6				1147	1147
	7				1755	1755
	98				3	
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4453

v356 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 1

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V358. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

First response

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 Independence

2 Order and discipline

3 Vocational skills

4 A zest for life

5 Good manners

6 A capacity for judgment

7 Respect for others

8 Self-confidence

9 Eclectic knowledge

99 No answer

ZA4584, v356: EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v356, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v356																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914			3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
1					791 (25.8)			782 (25.9)											
2					397 (12.9)			431 (14.3)											
3					191 (6.2)			152 (5.0)											
4					90 (2.9)			119 (3.9)											
5					71 (2.3)			59 (2.0)											
6					313 (10.2)			266 (8.8)											
7					169 (5.5)			264 (8.7)											
8					183 (6.0)			178 (5.9)											
9					861 (28.1)			773 (25.6)											
99	M					3		15											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914			3069	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							3066			3024									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v356						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54891	
	1				1573	1573
	2				828	828
	3				343	343
	4				209	209
	5				130	130
	6				579	579
	7				433	433
	8				361	361
	9				1634	1634
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6090

v357 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 2

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V358. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

Second response

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 Independence

2 Order and discipline

3 Vocational skills

4 A zest for life

5 Good manners

6 A capacity for judgment

7 Respect for others

8 Self-confidence

9 Eclectic knowledge

99 No answer

ZA4584, v357: EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v357, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v357																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	10	3051	2993	2	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					376 (12.3)			388 (12.8)									
2					325 (10.6)			294 (9.7)									
3					355 (11.6)			332 (11.0)									
4					140 (4.6)			197 (6.5)									
5					214 (7.0)			224 (7.4)									
6					595 (19.4)			553 (18.3)									
7					324 (10.6)			407 (13.5)									
8					318 (10.4)			254 (8.4)									
9					413 (13.5)			373 (12.3)									
99	M							15									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3060			3022									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v357						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54903	
	1				764	764
	2				619	619
	3				687	687
	4				337	337
	5				438	438
	6				1148	1148
	7				731	731
	8				572	572
	9				786	786
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6082

v358 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 3

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V358. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

Third response

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 Independence

2 Order and discipline

3 Vocational skills

4 A zest for life

5 Good manners

6 A capacity for judgment

7 Respect for others

8 Self-confidence

9 Eclectic knowledge

99 No answer

ZA4584, v358: EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 3 to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v358, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v358																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	19	3051	2993	13	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					383 (12.6)			394 (13.1)									
2					239 (7.8)			231 (7.7)									
3					317 (10.4)			218 (7.2)									
4					191 (6.3)			210 (7.0)									
5					156 (5.1)			176 (5.8)									
6					448 (14.7)			405 (13.5)									
7					445 (14.6)			517 (17.2)									
8					329 (10.8)			332 (11.0)									
9					543 (17.8)			526 (17.5)									
99	M							15									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3051			3009									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v358						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54923	
	1				777	777
	2				470	470
	3				535	535
	4				401	401
	5				332	332
	6				853	853
	7				962	962
	8				661	661
	9				1069	1069
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6060

v359 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO OBEY

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To obey

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v359: CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO OBEY to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v359, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v359																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450		3234		2820	2946	3421
1									411 (12.3)		472 (14.2)		504 (14.0)			
2									409 (12.2)		447 (13.4)		457 (12.7)			
3									697 (20.8)		821 (24.6)		824 (22.9)			
4									801 (23.9)		777 (23.3)		882 (24.5)			
5									1030 (30.8)		817 (24.5)		928 (25.8)			
8	M								135		104		140			
9	M								63		79		69			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum									3348		3334		3595			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v359							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
1						1387	1387
2						1313	1313
3						2342	2342
4						2460	2460
5						2775	2775
8						379	
9						211	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							10277

v360 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO BE POPULAR

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To be popular

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v360: CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO BE POPULAR to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v360, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v360															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450		3234		2820	2946
1									57 (1.7)		68 (2.1)		123 (3.4)		
2									241 (7.2)		240 (7.2)		308 (8.6)		
3									839 (25.1)		782 (23.6)		845 (23.5)		
4									1226 (36.7)		1181 (35.7)		1258 (35.0)		
5									975 (29.2)		1041 (31.4)		1064 (29.6)		
8	M								131		119		143		
9	M								78		88		63		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum									3338		3312		3598		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v360								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
1							248	248
2							789	789
3							2466	2466
4							3665	3665
5							3080	3080
8							393	
9							229	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								10248

v361 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM THINK FOR ONESELF

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To think for himself or herself

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v361: CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM THINK FOR ONESELF to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v361, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v361															
	Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946
	1								2496 (71.6)		2445 (70.7)		2690 (71.3)		
	2								641 (18.4)		652 (18.9)		684 (18.1)		
	3								223 (6.4)		245 (7.1)		276 (7.3)		
	4								107 (3.1)		94 (2.7)		96 (2.5)		
	5								17 (0.5)		20 (0.6)		28 (0.7)		
	8	M							20		31		15		
	9	M							42		32		14		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3519	3234	3803	2820 2946
N Valid Sum										3484		3456		3774	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v361								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1						7631	7631
	2						1977	1977
	3						744	744
	4						297	297
	5						65	65
	8						66	
	9						88	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								10714

v362 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO WORK HARD

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To work hard

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v362: CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO WORK HARD to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v362, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v362															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946
	1								85 (2.5)		54 (1.6)		56 (1.6)		
	2								513 (15.3)		290 (8.8)		380 (10.6)		
	3								902 (26.9)		820 (24.8)		900 (25.1)		
	4								808 (24.1)		895 (27.1)		914 (25.5)		
	5								1041 (31.1)		1248 (37.7)		1335 (37.2)		
	8	M							133		118		146		
	9	M							64		93		73		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum										3349		3307		3585	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v362								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1						195	195
	2						1183	1183
	3						2622	2622
	4						2617	2617
	5						3624	3624
	8						397	
	9						230	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								10241

v363 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO HELP OTHERS

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To help others when they need help

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v363: CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO HELP OTHERS to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v363, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v363															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450		3234		2820	2946
1									450 (13.0)		425 (12.4)		401 (10.7)		
2									1686 (48.7)		1811 (52.8)		1934 (51.5)		
3									734 (21.2)		696 (20.3)		826 (22.0)		
4									386 (11.1)		346 (10.1)		398 (10.6)		
5									206 (6.0)		149 (4.3)		193 (5.1)		
8	M								34		41		25		
9	M								51		49		26		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum									3462		3427		3752		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v363								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
1							1276	1276
2							5431	5431
3							2256	2256
4							1130	1130
5							548	548
8							100	
9							126	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum								10641

v364 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: MANNERS

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it has good manners

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v364: DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: MANNERS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v364, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v364																	
		Mis:															
	0	M 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		43 (2.9)						108 (3.3)								
	2		250 (17.1)						489 (15.0)								
	3		847 (57.8)						1964 (60.3)								
	4		268 (18.3)						586 (18.0)								
	5		58 (4.0)						112 (3.4)								
	9	M		8					288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v364						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				151	151
	2				739	739
	3				2811	2811
	4				854	854
	5				170	170
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v365 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: AMBITION

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it tries hard to succeed

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v365: DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: AMBITION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v365, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v365																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			52 (3.5)						99 (3.0)								
2			296 (20.2)						596 (18.3)								
3			908 (62.0)						2222 (68.2)								
4			162 (11.1)						283 (8.7)								
5			47 (3.2)						60 (1.8)								
9	M		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1465						3260								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v365						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				151	151
	2				892	892
	3				3130	3130
	4				445	445
	5				107	107
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v366 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: HONESTY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is honest

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v366: DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: HONESTY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v366, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v366																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			2 (0.1)						2 (0.1)								
2			10 (0.7)						17 (0.5)								
3			527 (35.9)						1088 (33.4)								
4			482 (32.9)						1039 (31.9)								
5			445 (30.4)						1113 (34.2)								
9	M		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v366						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				4	4
	2				27	27
	3				1615	1615
	4				1521	1521
	5				1558	1558
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v367 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: CLEANLINESS

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is neat and clean

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v367: DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: CLEANLINESS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v367, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v367																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			50 (3.4)						101 (3.1)								
2			237 (16.2)						555 (17.0)								
3			917 (62.6)						2189 (67.2)								
4			223 (15.2)						365 (11.2)								
5			39 (2.7)						49 (1.5)								
9	M		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v367						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				151	151
	2				792	792
	3				3106	3106
	4				588	588
	5				88	88
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v368 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:COMMON SENSE

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it has good sense and sound judgment

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v368: DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:COMMON SENSE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v368, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v368																	
		Mis:															
	0	M 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		26 (1.8)						21 (0.6)								
	2		104 (7.1)						106 (3.3)								
	3		653 (44.5)						1388 (42.6)								
	4		278 (19.0)						766 (23.5)								
	5		405 (27.6)						978 (30.0)								
	9	M	8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v368						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				47	47
	2				210	210
	3				2041	2041
	4				1044	1044
	5				1383	1383
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v369 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:SELF-CONTROL

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it has self-control

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v369: DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:SELF-CONTROL to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v369, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v369																	
		Mis:															
	0	M 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		79 (5.4)							145 (4.4)							
	2		223 (15.2)							577 (17.7)							
	3		998 (68.0)							2275 (69.8)							
	4		150 (10.2)							226 (6.9)							
	5		17 (1.2)							36 (1.1)							
	9	M	8							288							
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			1467							3259							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v369						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				224	224
	2				800	800
	3				3273	3273
	4				376	376
	5				53	53
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4726

v370 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GENDER ROLE

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that a boy acts like a boy, and a girl acts like a girl

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v370: DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GENDER ROLE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v370, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v370																	
		Mis:															
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			661 (45.1)						1928 (59.1)								
2			277 (18.9)						493 (15.1)								
3			468 (31.9)						749 (23.0)								
4			53 (3.6)						74 (2.3)								
5			7 (0.5)						16 (0.5)								
9	M		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3260								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v370						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				2589	2589
	2				770	770
	3				1217	1217
	4				127	127
	5				23	23
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4726

v371 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: SOCIABILITY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it gets along well with other children

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v371: DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: SOCIABILITY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v371, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v371																	
		Mis:															
	0	M 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		83 (5.7)							84 (2.6)							
	2		255 (17.4)							426 (13.1)							
	3		928 (63.3)							2248 (69.0)							
	4		177 (12.1)							449 (13.8)							
	5		23 (1.6)							51 (1.6)							
	9	M	8							288							
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
N Valid Sum			1466							3258							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v371						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				167	167
	2				681	681
	3				3176	3176
	4				626	626
	5				74	74
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4724

v372 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN: OBEY PARENTS

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it obeys its parents well

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v372: DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN: OBEY PARENTS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v372, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v372																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			21 (1.4)						50 (1.5)								
2			132 (9.0)						388 (11.9)								
3			957 (65.3)						2231 (68.5)								
4			251 (17.1)						422 (12.9)								
5			105 (7.2)						168 (5.2)								
9	M		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v372						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				71	71
	2				520	520
	3				3188	3188
	4				673	673
	5				273	273
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v373 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:RESPONSIBILITY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is responsible

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v373: DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:RESPONSIBILITY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v373, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v373																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			16 (1.1)						23 (0.7)								
2			80 (5.5)						100 (3.1)								
3			700 (47.7)						1477 (45.3)								
4			487 (33.2)						1196 (36.7)								
5			183 (12.5)						463 (14.2)								
9	M		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v373						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				39	39
	2				180	180
	3				2177	2177
	4				1683	1683
	5				646	646
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v374 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:BE CONSIDERATE

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is considerate of others

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v374: DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:BE CONSIDERATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v374, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v374		Miss															
	0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1		28 (1.9)							44 (1.4)							
	2		134 (9.1)							214 (6.6)							
	3		1057 (72.1)							2249 (69.0)							
	4		213 (14.5)							618 (19.0)							
	5		34 (2.3)							134 (4.1)							
	9	M		8					288								
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v374							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1					72	72
	2					348	348
	3					3306	3306
	4					831	831
	5					168	168
	9					296	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4725

v375 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN:CURIOSITY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is interested in how and why things happen

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v375: DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN:CURIOSITY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v375, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v375																	
		Mis:															
	0	M 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		203 (13.8)						262 (8.0)								
	2		380 (25.9)						922 (28.3)								
	3		749 (51.1)						1714 (52.6)								
	4		120 (8.2)						325 (10.0)								
	5		14 (1.0)						36 (1.1)								
	9	M	8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v375						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				465	465
	2				1302	1302
	3				2463	2463
	4				445	445
	5				50	50
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v376 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GOOD GRADES

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is a good student

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v376: DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GOOD GRADES to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v376, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v376																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			92 (6.3)							234 (7.2)							
2			439 (29.9)							1143 (35.1)							
3			835 (57.0)							1698 (52.1)							
4			79 (5.4)							163 (5.0)							
5			21 (1.4)							21 (0.6)							
9	M		8							288							
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			1466							3259							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v376						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				326	326
	2				1582	1582
	3				2533	2533
	4				242	242
	5				42	42
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v377 **AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS**

1996, 2006:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1996, 2002, 2006, 2012:

(Int.: Please display card.)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer using the scale on this card.

1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree'.

7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

We should be grateful for leaders who can tell us exactly what to do and how to do it.

0 1996, 2006: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1996 and 2006 this question was surveyed as the first question in a three-item battery. The other items of this battery are documented in V378 AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM (second item) and V311 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY (third item).

ZA4584, v377: AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v377, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v377															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	3234	3804	2946	265
1										1227 (37.7)			782 (27.8)		795 (25.7)
2										495 (15.2)			438 (15.6)		473 (15.3)
3										414 (12.7)			383 (13.6)		454 (14.7)
4										507 (15.6)			492 (17.5)		624 (20.1)
5										289 (8.9)			324 (11.5)		331 (10.7)
6										158 (4.9)			191 (6.8)		196 (6.3)
7										166 (5.1)			198 (7.1)		225 (7.3)
99	M									11			12		58
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3516	3234	3804	2820	3421
N Valid Sum											3256			2808	3098

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v377						
0	3469	2827		3471	48274	
1			1001 (29.2)		3805	3805
2			482 (14.1)		1888	1888
3			486 (14.2)		1737	1737
4			695 (20.3)		2318	2318
5			373 (10.9)		1317	1317
6			212 (6.2)		757	757
7			175 (5.1)		764	764
99			56		137	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3424			12586

v378 **AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM**

1996, 2006:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1996, 2002, 2006, 2012:

(Int.: Please display card.)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer using the scale on this card.

1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree'.

7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

In general it will be of benefit for a child in later life if he or she is forced to conform to his or her parents' ideas.

0 1996, 2006: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1996 and 2006 this question was surveyed as the second question in a three-item battery. The other items of this battery are documented in V377 AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS (first item) and V311 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY (third item).

ZA4584, v378: AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v378, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v378														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	3234	3804	2946
1										1418 (43.6)			1052 (37.4)	
2										593 (18.2)			519 (18.4)	
3										357 (11.0)			348 (12.4)	
4										450 (13.8)			380 (13.5)	
5										212 (6.5)			249 (8.8)	
6										99 (3.0)			149 (5.3)	
7										127 (3.9)			117 (4.2)	
99	M									12			5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2819 2946
N Valid Sum											3256			2814

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v378							
0	265	3469	2827		3471	48274	
1	1046 (33.5)			1500 (43.5)		5016	5016
2	544 (17.4)			655 (19.0)		2311	2311
3	414 (13.2)			426 (12.3)		1545	1545
4	544 (17.4)			468 (13.6)		1842	1842
5	255 (8.2)			212 (6.1)		928	928
6	157 (5.0)			103 (3.0)		508	508
7	165 (5.3)			88 (2.5)		497	497
99	31			28		76	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum	3125			3452			12647

v379 ABORTION: IF BABY HAS A SEVERE DEFECT

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if there is a strong chance of the baby being borne with a severe defect?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v379: ABORTION: IF BABY HAS A SEVERE DEFECT to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v379, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v379													
		Mis:											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		2640 (93.3)		2685 (93.6)		1433 (94.5)		3271 (96.0)		3183 (94.8)		
	2		189 (6.7)		185 (6.4)		84 (5.5)		135 (4.0)		175 (5.2)		
	8	M		156		186	34		132		156		
	9	M		6		14	5		9		4		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum				2829		2870		1517		3406		3358	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v379											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	1972 (92.2)			2910 (88.7)			1424 (87.7)		19518	19518
	2	167 (7.8)			371 (11.3)			199 (12.3)		1505	1505
	8	126			125			65		980	
	9	14			14			10		76	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2139			3281			1623			21023

v380 ABORTION:MARR.WOMAN DONT WANT MORE CHILD

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the woman is married and doesn't want any more children?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v380: ABORTION:MARR.WOMAN DONT WANT MORE CHILD to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v380, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v380		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		1096 (41.4)		1005 (38.3)		681 (47.0)		1756 (56.0)		1591 (51.3)		
	2		1554 (58.6)		1617 (61.7)		769 (53.0)		1381 (44.0)		1513 (48.7)		
	8	M		335		417		96		392		401	
	9	M		7		31		9		17		13	
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
	N Valid Sum			2650		2622		1450		3137		3104	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v380											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	1076 (51.9)			1509 (46.5)			798 (48.8)		9512	9512
	2	998 (48.1)			1736 (53.5)			838 (51.2)		10406	10406
	8	186			164			54		2045	
	9	19			12			8		116	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2074			3245			1636			19918

v381 ABORTION: IF WOMANS HEALTH IS ENDANGERED

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the pregnancy would seriously endanger the woman's health?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v381: ABORTION: IF WOMANS HEALTH IS ENDANGERED to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v381, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v381													
		Mis:											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		2693 (94.3)		2781 (95.8)		1445 (95.9)		3302 (96.9)		3263 (97.0)		
	2		162 (5.7)		121 (4.2)		62 (4.1)		105 (3.1)		102 (3.0)		
	8	M		130		151		41		123		143	
	9	M		7		18		7		16		10	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum				2855		2902		1507		3407		3365	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v381											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	2077 (95.5)			3120 (94.0)			1571 (94.7)		20252	20252
	2	98 (4.5)			200 (6.0)			88 (5.3)		938	938
	8	89			91			37		805	
	9	14			10			3		85	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2175			3320			1659			21190

v382 ABORT.:IF FAMILY IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the family has a very low income and can't afford more children?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v382: ABORT.:IF FAMILY IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v382, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v382													
		Misc											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		1360 (51.1)		1232 (47.3)		828 (57.1)		1954 (62.0)		1764 (56.9)		
	2		1304 (48.9)		1373 (52.7)		622 (42.9)		1199 (38.0)		1335 (43.1)		
	8	M		320		441	98		376		396		
	9	M		7		24	8		18		22		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2664		2605		1450		3153		3099	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v382											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	1117 (54.0)			1471 (45.5)			671 (41.5)		10397	10397
	2	950 (46.0)			1759 (54.5)			946 (58.5)		9488	9488
	8	189			176			73		2069	
	9	23			14			10		126	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2067			3230			1617			19885

v383 ABORTION: PREGNANCY RESULT OF RAPE

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the pregnancy is the result of rape?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v383: ABORTION: PREGNANCY RESULT OF RAPE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v383, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v383		Mis:											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		2531 (91.1)		2557 (91.3)		1384 (93.6)		3216 (95.3)		3107 (94.0)		
	2		246 (8.9)		243 (8.7)		95 (6.4)		159 (4.7)		198 (6.0)		
	8	M		204		253	70		160		188		
	9	M		11		17	7		13		24		
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548	3450	3517	3234
	N Valid Sum			2777		2800		1479		3375		3305	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v383											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	2000 (92.8)		2951 (90.2)				1471 (89.8)		19217	19217
	2	156 (7.2)		320 (9.8)				167 (10.2)		1584	1584
	8	104			133			56		1168	
	9	18			17			5		112	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2156			3271			1638			20801

v384 ABORTION:UNMARR. MOTHER NO WISH TO MARRY

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the woman is unmarried and doesn't want to marry the child's father?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v384: ABORTION:UNMARR. MOTHER NO WISH TO MARRY to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v384, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v384													
		Misc											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		792 (30.2)		640 (24.1)		500 (34.4)		1211 (38.8)		1073 (35.1)		
	2		1833 (69.8)		2016 (75.9)		954 (65.6)		1912 (61.2)		1987 (64.9)		
	8	M		355		395		95		400		442	
	9	M		11		19		7		23		15	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3546	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2625		2656		1454		3123		3060	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v384											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	774 (37.4)			1017 (31.2)			482 (29.5)		6489	6489
	2	1294 (62.6)			2246 (68.8)			1153 (70.5)		13395	13395
	8	185			144			51		2067	
	9	25			14			13		127	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2068			3263			1635			19884

v385 ABORTION: IF THE WOMAN WANTS IT

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if that is what the woman wants, regardless of her reasons?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4584, v385: ABORTION: IF THE WOMAN WANTS IT to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v385, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v385													
		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		759 (28.6)		725 (26.9)		517 (36.1)		1454 (45.8)		1319 (42.3)		
	2		1895 (71.4)		1975 (73.1)		917 (63.9)		1719 (54.2)		1798 (57.7)		
	8	M		326		337	114		362		383		
	9	M		12		33	8		12		18		
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum				2654		2700		1434		3173		3117	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v385											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	924 (44.3)			1287 (40.0)			670 (41.1)		7655	7655
	2	1161 (55.7)			1931 (60.0)			961 (58.9)		12357	12357
	8	169			187			63		1941	
	9	24			17			5		129	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2085			3218			1631			20012

v386 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: BABY SERIOUSLY ILL

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If there is a strong chance of the baby being borne with a severe defect?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v386: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: BABY SERIOUSLY ILL to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v386, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v386																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v386					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	873 (51.0)		873	873
	2	658 (38.4)		658	658
	3	181 (10.6)		181	181
	8	50		50	
	9	19		19	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1712			1712

v387 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MORE KIDS WANTED

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman already has children and doesn't want to have another one?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v387: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MORE KIDS WANTED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v387, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v387																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v387					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	199 (11.5)		199	199
	2	799 (46.2)		799	799
	3	732 (42.3)		732	732
	8	38		38	
	9	14		14	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1730			1730

v388 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: MOTHER AT RISK

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the pregnancy would seriously endanger the woman's health?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v388: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: MOTHER AT RISK to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v388, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v388																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v388					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	1179 (68.2)		1179	1179
	2	472 (27.3)		472	472
	3	77 (4.5)		77	77
	8	39		39	
	9	15		15	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v389 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MONEY FOR CHILD

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the child would represent too much of a financial burden?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v389: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MONEY FOR CHILD to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v389, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v389																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v389					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	117 (6.8)		117	117
	2	436 (25.2)		436	436
	3	1178 (68.1)		1178	1178
	8	34		34	
	9	17		17	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1731			1731

v390 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: SINGLE PARENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman would have to bring up the child on her own but does not want to?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v390: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: SINGLE PARENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v390, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v390																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v390					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	122 (7.1)		122	122
	2	598 (34.6)		598	598
	3	1008 (58.3)		1008	1008
	8	37		37	
	9	16		16	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v391 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:IF FATHER WANTS BABY

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman wishes to terminate the pregnancy against the will of the child's father?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v391: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:IF FATHER WANTS BABY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v391, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v391		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v391					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	144 (8.5)		144	144
	2	609 (36.0)		609	609
	3	937 (55.4)		937	937
	8	65		65	
	9	26		26	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1690			1690

v392 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:DOESNT WANT CHILDREN

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman has planned to live her life without children?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v392: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:DOESNT WANT CHILDREN to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v392, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v392		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v392					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	113 (6.5)		113	113
	2	526 (30.4)		526	526
	3	1089 (63.0)		1089	1089
	8	34		34	
	9	20		20	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v393 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: REGARDLESS O.REASON

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If that is what the woman wants, regardless of her reasons?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4584, v393: UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: REGARDLESS O.REASON to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v393, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v393		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v393					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	131 (7.6)		131	131
	2	560 (32.6)		560	560
	3	1028 (59.8)		1028	1028
	8	40		40	
	9	23		23	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1719			1719

v394 HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF AIDS BEFORE?

Let's turn to a different topic: Have you ever heard about the disease called AIDS?

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v394: HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF AIDS BEFORE? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v394, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v394															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070			3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						3027 (99.2)	2966 (99.2)		3526 (99.5)						
2						24 (0.8)	25 (0.8)		18 (0.5)						
9	M							2		3					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3051	2991		3544						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v394								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51408	
1							9519	9519
2							67	67
9							5	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9586

v395 HEARD OF AIDS IN THE MEDIA IN LAST WEEK

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

Have you heard of, watched or read something about AIDS in the radio, television or newspaper within the last week?

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v395: HEARD OF AIDS IN THE MEDIA IN LAST WEEK to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v395, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v395																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1						2442 (81.0)		2132 (72.3)		2143 (61.0)							
	2						572 (19.0)		815 (27.7)		1368 (39.0)							
	9	M						13		20		18						
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		2992		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								3014		2947		3511						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v395								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						6717	6717
	2						2755	2755
	9						51	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9472

v396 PEOPLE W.AIDS: PAY MORE HEALTH INSURANCE

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.
 (Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

People who have contracted AIDS should pay higher premiums for health insurance.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v396: PEOPLE W.AIDS: PAY MORE HEALTH INSURANCE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v396, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v396															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						365 (13.7)	352 (12.5)		370 (11.4)						
2						2306 (86.3)	2469 (87.5)		2869 (88.6)						
8	M					353	142		278						
9	M					4	5		11						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2671	2821		3239						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v396								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
1							1087	1087
2							7644	7644
8							773	
9							20	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								8731

v397 PEOPLE W.AIDS: LEGAL REASON TO GET FIRED

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

Employers should be allowed to fire employees who have contracted AIDS.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v397: PEOPLE W.AIDS: LEGAL REASON TO GET FIRED to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v397, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v397															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						271 (10.1)	227 (8.1)		222 (6.8)						
2						2410 (89.9)	2581 (91.9)		3063 (93.2)						
8	M					338	157		233						
9	M					8	4		12						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2681	2808		3285						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v397								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
1							720	720
2							8054	8054
8							728	
9							24	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								8774

v398 PEOPLE W.AIDS: BAR FROM ENTERING COUNTRY

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

Foreigners who have contracted AIDS should be barred from entering the Federal Republic of Germany.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v398: PEOPLE W.AIDS: BAR FROM ENTERING COUNTRY to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v398, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v398															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						2055 (74.1)	1732 (62.0)		2207 (68.6)						
2						718 (25.9)	1063 (38.0)		1012 (31.4)						
8	M					249	166		296						
9	M					4	7		13						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2773	2795		3219						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v398								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
1							5994	5994
2							2793	2793
8							711	
9							24	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum								8787

v399 PEOPLE W.AIDS: CENTRALLY REGISTER NAMES

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.
 (Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

Doctors and hospitals should provide the names of individuals who have contracted AIDS for central registration.

- 0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014
 1 I support the measure
 2 I reject the measure
 8 Don't know
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v399: PEOPLE W.AIDS: CENTRALLY REGISTER NAMES to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v399, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v399																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1						1338 (51.1)	1453 (52.4)	1901 (60.0)							
	2						1281 (48.9)	1321 (47.6)	1268 (40.0)							
	8	M					402	187	346							
	9	M					6	7	13							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2619	2774	3169							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v399								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						4692	4692
	2						3870	3870
	8						935	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								8562

v400 HOW AFRAID ARE YOU OF CONTRACTING AIDS?

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

How worried are you personally about contracting AIDS?

Please use this scale to tell me how worried you are.

(Int.: Present card. Please record the value chosen.)

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Not worried at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very worried

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v400: HOW AFRAID ARE YOU OF CONTRACTING AIDS? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v400, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v400															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						1717 (60.9)	1518 (53.5)		1828 (52.7)						
2						465 (16.5)	468 (16.5)		550 (15.9)						
3						268 (9.5)	283 (10.0)		305 (8.8)						
4						131 (4.6)	210 (7.4)		326 (9.4)						
5						105 (3.7)	126 (4.4)		182 (5.2)						
6						44 (1.6)	76 (2.7)		75 (2.2)						
7						91 (3.2)	155 (5.5)		203 (5.9)						
98	M					198	105		50						
99	M					8	27		9						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2821	2836		3469						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v400								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						5063	5063
	2						1483	1483
	3						856	856
	4						667	667
	5						413	413
	6						195	195
	7						449	449
	98						353	
	99						44	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9126

v401 DO YOU PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS?

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

Is there anything that you personally have done to protect yourself against AIDS or is there something that you now pay attention to?

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v401: DO YOU PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v401, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v401		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					667 (22.1)	813 (27.6)		998 (28.4)							
	2					2356 (77.9)	2130 (72.4)		2522 (71.6)							
	7	M						2								
	9	M				4	24		9							
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3023	2943		3520							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v401								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						2478	2478
	2						7008	7008
	7						2	
	9						37	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9486

v402 HIV-PROTECTION:NO CASUAL SEXUAL CONTACTS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I stopped having casual sexual contacts.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v402: HIV-PROTECTION:NO CASUAL SEXUAL CONTACTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v402, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v402																
	Mis:															
0						293 (45.6)	345 (45.8)		425 (44.0)							
1						349 (54.4)	409 (54.2)		542 (56.0)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	754		967							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v402							
0						1063	1063
1						1300	1300
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							2363

v403 HIV-PROTECT.: ASKED SEX.PARTNER FOR TEST

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I asked my partner to get an AIDS test.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v403: HIV-PROTECT.: ASKED SEX.PARTNER FOR TEST to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v403, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v403																
	Mis:															
0						595 (92.7)	715 (94.8)		926 (95.9)							
1						47 (7.3)	39 (5.2)		40 (4.1)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	754		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v403							
0						2236	2236
1						126	126
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v404 HIV-PROTECT.: CHOOSE SEX.PARTN.CAREFULLY

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I choose my sexual partners more carefully.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v404: HIV-PROTECT.: CHOOSE SEX.PARTN.CAREFULLY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v404, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v404																
	Mis:															
0						421 (65.6)	507 (67.2)		692 (71.6)							
1						221 (34.4)	247 (32.8)		274 (28.4)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	754		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v404							
0						1620	1620
1						742	742
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v405 HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have less sex.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v405: HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v405, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v405																
	Mis:															
0						564 (87.9)	669 (88.8)		871 (90.2)							
1						78 (12.1)	84 (11.2)		95 (9.8)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v405							
0						2104	2104
1						257	257
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v406 HIV-PROTECTION:USE CONDOM WITH STRANGERS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I always use a condom when having sexual intercourse with a person I do not know very much about.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v406: HIV-PROTECTION:USE CONDOM WITH STRANGERS to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v406, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v406																
	Mis:															
0						466 (72.6)	534 (70.9)		703 (72.8)							
1						176 (27.4)	219 (29.1)		263 (27.2)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v406							
0						1703	1703
1						658	658
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v407 HIV-PROTECTION: GENERALLY MORE CAUTIOUS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have generally become more cautious in dealing with strangers.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v407: HIV-PROTECTION: GENERALLY MORE CAUTIOUS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v407, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v407																
	Mis:															
0						378 (58.8)	486 (64.5)		639 (66.1)							
1						265 (41.2)	267 (35.5)		327 (33.9)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						643	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v407							
0						1503	1503
1						859	859
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v408 HIV-PROTECTION: GOT TESTED MYSELF

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have got tested for AIDS myself.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v408: HIV-PROTECTION: GOT TESTED MYSELF to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v408, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v408																
	Mis:															
0						549 (85.5)	629 (83.5)		787 (81.4)							
1						93 (14.5)	124 (16.5)		180 (18.6)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		967							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v408							
0						1965	1965
1						397	397
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v409 HIV-PROTECTION: NO CONTACT IF SUSPICIOUS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I avoid any contact with individuals who I presume could have contracted AIDS.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v409: HIV-PROTECTION: NO CONTACT IF SUSPICIOUS to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v409, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v409																
	Mis:															
0						493 (76.8)	642 (85.3)		845 (87.5)							
1						149 (23.2)	111 (14.7)		121 (12.5)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M						2									
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v409							
0						1980	1980
1						381	381
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v410 HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX PARTNERS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have reduced the number of people I have sex with.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v410: HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX PARTNERS to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v410, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v410																
	Mis:															
0						544 (84.7)	687 (91.2)		884 (91.5)							
1						98 (15.3)	66 (8.8)		82 (8.5)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M						2									
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v410							
0						2115	2115
1						246	246
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v411 HIV-PROTECT.: AVOID PUBLIC TOILETS, ETC.

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have stopped using public pools, saunas or toilets.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v411: HIV-PROTECT.: AVOID PUBLIC TOILETS, ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v411, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v411																
	Mis:															
0						590 (91.9)	692 (91.9)		911 (94.3)							
1						52 (8.1)	61 (8.1)		55 (5.7)							
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	M							2								
9	M					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v411							
0						2193	2193
1						168	168
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v412 HIV-PROTECTION: OTHER MEASURES

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have also done the following:

(Please explain to the interviewer what else you have done.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v412: HIV-PROTECTION: OTHER MEASURES to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v412, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v412		Mis:															
	0					579 (90.2)	646 (85.8)		836 (86.5)								
	1					63 (9.8)	107 (14.2)		130 (13.5)								
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	7	M						2									
	9	M					29	82	40								
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum						642	753	966								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v412							
	0					2061	2061
	1					300	300
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
	7					2	
	9					151	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum						2361

v413 HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 1

(Int.: If respondent has chosen 'other measures', please ask further:)

What exactly have you done?

(Int.: Please note down carefully.)

Other protective measures against AIDS (first response)

0 No measures taken (code 0, 6 in V412); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Hygiene: e.g. protective gloves or masks, mosquito nets, washing hands, cautious using toilets, apply adhesive bandages to open wounds, general hygiene. Also: no blood transfusions, no blood donation

11 Fidelity: (for persons in a steady relationship) e.g. steady friendship, fidelity, monogamy, sexual contact with spouse only, no changing relationships

12 Education: e.g. educational talk with wife and son, talk to children, talk to partner, counsel children

13 Information: e.g. get more information, attend public events; stay informed, oriented, up to date

14 Avoided sexual contacts, also: no sexual contacts

90 Other responses

95 <1992:> Could not be coded

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v413: HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v413, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v413																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2959	2801	3038	3377	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
10						18 (29.5)	38 (37.6)		57 (46.7)								
11						17 (27.9)	45 (44.6)		47 (38.5)								
12						5 (8.2)	2 (2.0)		2 (1.6)								
13						16 (26.2)	8 (7.9)		11 (9.0)								
14							5 (5.0)		2 (1.6)								
90						5 (8.2)	3 (3.0)		3 (2.5)								
95	M								3								
97	M						4										
98	M						2										
99	M					31	85		45								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						61	101		122								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v413						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60545	
	10				113	113
	11				109	109
	12				9	9
	13				35	35
	14				7	7
	90				11	11
	95				3	
	97				4	
	98				2	
	99				161	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						284

v414 HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 2

(Int.: If respondent has chosen 'other measures', please ask further:)

What exactly have you done?

(Int.: Please note down carefully.)

Other protective measures against AIDS (second response)

0 No measures taken (code 0, 6 in V412), no second response; not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Hygiene: e.g. protective gloves or masks, mosquito nets, washing hands, cautious using toilets, apply adhesive bandages to open wounds, general hygiene. Also: no blood transfusions, no blood donation

11 Fidelity: (for persons in a steady relationship) e.g. steady friendship, fidelity, monogamy, sexual contact with spouse only, no changing relationships

13 Information: e.g. get more information, attend public events; stay informed, oriented, up to date

90 Other responses

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v414: HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v414, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v414																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3017	2897	3038	3496	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
10						1 (33.3)	4 (66.7)		5 (71.4)								
11							1 (16.7)		1 (14.3)								
13						2 (66.7)	1 (16.7)										
90									1 (14.3)								
97	M						4										
98	M						2										
99	M					31	85		45								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						3	6		7								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v414						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60818	
	10				10	10
	11				2	2
	13				3	3
	90				1	1
	97				4	
	98				2	
	99				161	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						16

v415 DO YOU KNOW ANYONE WHO IS HIV POSITIVE?

<If respondent has heard of AIDS>

Do you personally know someone who has contracted AIDS or have you heard from friends about someone who has AIDS?

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes, I personally know someone who has contracted AIDS

2 Yes, I have heard from friends about someone with AIDS

3 Yes, both

4 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v415: DO YOU KNOW ANYONE WHO IS HIV POSITIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v415, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v415																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					73 (2.4)	128 (4.4)		169 (4.8)							
	2					142 (4.7)	220 (7.6)		178 (5.1)							
	3					9 (0.3)	48 (1.7)		34 (1.0)							
	4					2799 (92.6)	2505 (86.3)		3140 (89.2)							
	9	M				3	67		8							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							3023	2901		3521						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v415								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						370	370
	2						540	540
	3						91	91
	4						8444	8444
	9						78	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9445

v416 IMPORTANCE: OWN FAMILY AND CHILDREN

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Own family and children

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v416: IMPORTANCE: OWN FAMILY AND CHILDREN to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v416, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v416	Miss										
	0	M	2914		3051		1438		3450 3518		
	1		68 (2.3)	99 (3.3)	61 (2.0)		50 (3.2)	19 (0.6)	50 (1.4)		
	2		43 (1.5)	66 (2.2)	34 (1.1)		25 (1.6)	35 (1.2)	46 (1.3)		
	3		67 (2.3)	57 (1.9)	47 (1.5)		44 (2.9)	69 (2.3)	65 (1.8)		
	4		135 (4.6)	119 (4.0)	134 (4.4)		49 (3.2)	102 (3.4)	137 (3.9)		
	5		192 (6.5)	235 (7.9)	225 (7.3)		122 (7.9)	197 (6.5)	229 (6.5)		
	6		425 (14.4)	341 (11.4)	369 (12.0)		170 (11.0)	397 (13.1)	485 (13.7)		
	7		2018 (68.5)	2071 (69.3)	2194 (71.6)		1081 (70.1)	2216 (73.0)	2527 (71.4)		
	97	M	2								
	99	M	5	4	6		14	4	8		
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2948	2988		3064		1541	3035	3539		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v416													
	0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827			3471		37129	
	1	143 (4.4)								52 (1.5)		542	542
	2	42 (1.3)								37 (1.1)		328	328
	3	72 (2.2)								54 (1.6)		475	475
	4	143 (4.4)								105 (3.0)		924	924
	5	204 (6.3)								186 (5.4)		1590	1590
	6	447 (13.8)								396 (11.4)		3030	3030
	7	2180 (67.5)								2644 (76.1)		16931	16931
	97												2
	99	3								5	49		
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3231								3474	23820		

v417 IMPORTANCE: JOB AND WORK

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Job and work

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v417: IMPORTANCE: JOB AND WORK

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v417, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v417										
	Miss									
0	M		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518
1		97 (3.3)	131 (4.4)		147 (4.8)	95 (6.2)	110 (3.6)	138 (3.9)		
2		67 (2.3)	105 (3.5)		75 (2.5)	45 (2.9)	40 (1.3)	58 (1.6)		
3		119 (4.0)	162 (5.4)		89 (2.9)	73 (4.7)	73 (2.4)	95 (2.7)		
4		243 (8.2)	284 (9.5)		234 (7.7)	154 (10.0)	205 (6.8)	277 (7.8)		
5		485 (16.5)	504 (16.9)		433 (14.2)	300 (19.5)	512 (16.9)	548 (15.5)		
6		603 (20.5)	595 (19.9)		712 (23.3)	320 (20.8)	755 (24.9)	796 (22.6)		
7		1333 (45.2)	1208 (40.4)		1362 (44.6)	553 (35.9)	1332 (44.0)	1617 (45.8)		
97	M	3								
99	M	6	2		18	15	11	18		
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3518
N Valid Sum		2947	2989		3052		1540	3027	3529	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v417											
0		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1		316 (9.8)						201 (5.9)		1235	1235
2		135 (4.2)						55 (1.6)		580	580
3		143 (4.4)						79 (2.3)		833	833
4		255 (7.9)						200 (5.9)		1852	1852
5		389 (12.1)						638 (18.8)		3809	3809
6		629 (19.5)						950 (27.9)		5360	5360
7		1356 (42.1)						1279 (37.6)		10040	10040
97										3	
99		11						77		158	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999
N Valid Sum		3223							3402		23709

v418 IMPORTANCE: LEISURE TIME AND RELAXATION

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Leisure time and relaxation

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v418: IMPORTANCE: LEISURE TIME AND RELAXATION to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v418, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v418										
	Miss									
0	M		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518
1		21 (0.7)	40 (1.3)		29 (0.9)	15 (1.0)	23 (0.8)	22 (0.6)		
2		37 (1.3)	70 (2.3)		43 (1.4)	31 (2.0)	27 (0.9)	48 (1.4)		
3		131 (4.4)	130 (4.4)		97 (3.2)	72 (4.7)	82 (2.7)	105 (3.0)		
4		288 (9.8)	326 (10.9)		370 (12.1)	176 (11.4)	288 (9.5)	391 (11.1)		
5		600 (20.3)	669 (22.4)		676 (22.1)	357 (23.2)	645 (21.3)	725 (20.5)		
6		655 (22.2)	661 (22.1)		827 (27.0)	364 (23.6)	816 (26.9)	920 (26.0)		
7		1219 (41.3)	1091 (36.5)		1016 (33.2)	527 (34.2)	1150 (37.9)	1324 (37.5)		
97	M	2								
99	M	3	5		12	13	7	12		
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3518
N Valid Sum		2951	2987		3058		1542	3031	3535	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v418											
0		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1		60 (1.9)						22 (0.6)		232	232
2		80 (2.5)						40 (1.2)		376	376
3		157 (4.9)						136 (3.9)		910	910
4		429 (13.3)						395 (11.4)		2663	2663
5		747 (23.1)						874 (25.1)		5293	5293
6		839 (26.0)						970 (27.9)		6052	6052
7		918 (28.4)						1039 (29.9)		8284	8284
97										2	
99		4							4	60	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		3230							3476		23810

v419 IMPORTANCE: FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Friends and acquaintances

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v419: IMPORTANCE: FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v419, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v419											
	Mis:										
0	M		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		47 (1.6)	36 (1.2)		32 (1.0)	18 (1.2)	27 (0.9)	18 (0.5)			30 (0.9)
2		64 (2.2)	84 (2.8)		50 (1.6)	32 (2.1)	33 (1.1)	43 (1.2)			45 (1.4)
3		178 (6.0)	190 (6.4)		113 (3.7)	82 (5.3)	89 (2.9)	124 (3.5)			133 (4.1)
4		437 (14.8)	466 (15.6)		451 (14.7)	232 (15.0)	345 (11.4)	392 (11.1)			341 (10.6)
5		677 (22.9)	748 (25.0)		742 (24.2)	360 (23.3)	710 (23.4)	788 (22.3)			781 (24.2)
6		667 (22.6)	677 (22.7)		841 (27.5)	382 (24.8)	868 (28.6)	1047 (29.7)			989 (30.6)
7		880 (29.8)	787 (26.3)		832 (27.2)	437 (28.3)	958 (31.6)	1118 (31.7)			911 (28.2)
97	M	1									
99	M	5	4		9	12	9	18			4
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2950	2988		3061		1543	3030	3530		3230

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v419										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							8 (0.2)		216	216
2							37 (1.1)		388	388
3							135 (3.9)		1044	1044
4							361 (10.4)		3025	3025
5							812 (23.4)		5618	5618
6							1125 (32.4)		6596	6596
7							998 (28.7)		6921	6921
97									1	
99							4		65	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum							3476			23808

v420 IMPORTANCE: RELATIVES

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Relatives

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v420: IMPORTANCE: RELATIVES to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v420, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v420											
	Mis:										
0	M		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		158 (5.4)	123 (4.1)		104 (3.4)	63 (4.1)	79 (2.6)	94 (2.7)			77 (2.4)
2		237 (8.0)	224 (7.5)		160 (5.2)	111 (7.2)	143 (4.7)	125 (3.5)			110 (3.4)
3		423 (14.3)	460 (15.4)		347 (11.4)	178 (11.6)	261 (8.6)	303 (8.6)			250 (7.7)
4		553 (18.8)	555 (18.5)		639 (20.9)	332 (21.6)	577 (19.1)	720 (20.3)			553 (17.1)
5		639 (21.7)	667 (22.3)		704 (23.0)	365 (23.7)	694 (22.9)	764 (21.6)			732 (22.7)
6		435 (14.8)	504 (16.8)		637 (20.8)	254 (16.5)	670 (22.1)	783 (22.1)			796 (24.7)
7		503 (17.1)	459 (15.3)		466 (15.2)	237 (15.4)	604 (19.9)	750 (21.2)			711 (22.0)
97	M	1									
99	M	5	1		13	15	10	8			6
N Sum		2954	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2948	2992		3057		1540	3028	3539		3229

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v420										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							60 (1.7)		758	758
2							138 (4.0)		1248	1248
3							282 (8.1)		2504	2504
4							544 (15.7)		4473	4473
5							767 (22.1)		5332	5332
6							864 (24.9)		4943	4943
7							817 (23.5)		4547	4547
97									1	
99							7		65	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							3472			23805

v421 IMPORTANCE: RELIGION AND CHURCH

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Religion and church

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v421: IMPORTANCE: RELIGION AND CHURCH to year: YEAR (N=61005)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v421, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v421											
	Mis:										
0	M		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		497 (16.8)	419 (14.0)		454 (14.9)	316 (20.5)	694 (22.9)	829 (23.4)			748 (23.3)
2		383 (13.0)	336 (11.3)		298 (9.8)	235 (15.3)	335 (11.1)	405 (11.4)			389 (12.1)
3		442 (15.0)	469 (15.7)		458 (15.0)	249 (16.2)	384 (12.7)	453 (12.8)			419 (13.0)
4		472 (16.0)	573 (19.2)		607 (19.9)	258 (16.8)	552 (18.2)	624 (17.6)			538 (16.7)
5		464 (15.7)	427 (14.3)		448 (14.7)	196 (12.7)	362 (11.9)	427 (12.1)			434 (13.5)
6		282 (9.6)	338 (11.3)		388 (12.7)	118 (7.7)	335 (11.1)	364 (10.3)			329 (10.2)
7		410 (13.9)	423 (14.2)		395 (13.0)	167 (10.9)	369 (12.2)	436 (12.3)			355 (11.1)
97	M	3									
99	M	4	8		22	16	8	10			22
N Sum		2957	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2950	2985		3048		1539	3031	3538		3212

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v421										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							905 (26.0)		4862	4862
2							496 (14.3)		2877	2877
3							488 (14.0)		3362	3362
4							554 (15.9)		4178	4178
5							401 (11.5)		3159	3159
6							301 (8.7)		2455	2455
7							333 (9.6)		2888	2888
97									3	
99								2	92	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum							3478			23781

v422 IMPORTANCE: POLITICS AND PUBLIC LIFE

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Politics and public life

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4584, v422: IMPORTANCE: POLITICS AND PUBLIC LIFE to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v422, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v422											
	Mis:										
0	M		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		243 (8.2)	218 (7.3)		151 (4.9)	83 (5.4)	131 (4.3)	162 (4.6)			271 (8.4)
2		263 (8.9)	304 (10.2)		200 (6.5)	107 (6.9)	179 (5.9)	240 (6.8)			283 (8.8)
3		412 (14.0)	482 (16.1)		354 (11.6)	225 (14.6)	312 (10.3)	412 (11.7)			504 (15.7)
4		622 (21.1)	652 (21.8)		779 (25.5)	345 (22.4)	739 (24.4)	843 (23.9)			852 (26.5)
5		627 (21.3)	637 (21.3)		717 (23.5)	339 (22.0)	775 (25.6)	818 (23.2)			673 (20.9)
6		382 (13.0)	372 (12.5)		497 (16.3)	230 (14.9)	551 (18.2)	608 (17.2)			396 (12.3)
7		400 (13.6)	321 (10.8)		359 (11.7)	212 (13.8)	342 (11.3)	450 (12.7)			239 (7.4)
97	M	2									
99	M	4	6		13	14	9	14			17
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2949	2986		3057		1541	3029	3533		3218

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v422										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							205 (5.9)		1464	1464
2							284 (8.2)		1860	1860
3							522 (15.0)		3223	3223
4							933 (26.9)		5765	5765
5							881 (25.4)		5467	5467
6							446 (12.8)		3482	3482
7							200 (5.8)		2523	2523
97									2	
99							8		85	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							3471			23784

v423 **IMPORTANCE: NEIGHBORS**

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Neighbors

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v423: IMPORTANCE: NEIGHBORS to year: YEAR (N=61001)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v423, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v423																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914		3051	2993		3450	3518		3804	2820	2946		
1					138 (4.5)			102 (3.4)	140 (4.0)			128 (4.0)				
2					160 (5.2)			163 (5.4)	196 (5.5)			185 (5.7)				
3					336 (11.0)			315 (10.4)	324 (9.2)			341 (10.6)				
4					691 (22.6)			651 (21.5)	648 (18.3)			652 (20.2)				
5					693 (22.6)			719 (23.7)	854 (24.1)			851 (26.3)				
6					562 (18.4)			559 (18.4)	714 (20.2)			665 (20.6)				
7					482 (15.7)			523 (17.2)	662 (18.7)			408 (12.6)				
99	M				9			7	10			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914		3071	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3062			3032	3538			3230			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v423							
0	3421	3469	2827		3471	44630	
1				147 (4.2)		655	655
2				250 (7.2)		954	954
3				439 (12.6)		1755	1755
4				764 (22.0)		3406	3406
5				824 (23.7)		3941	3941
6				617 (17.7)		3117	3117
7				436 (12.5)		2511	2511
99				3		32	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827		3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum					3477		16339

v424 ASPECTS OF JOBS: JOB SECURITY

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

Job security

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v424: ASPECTS OF JOBS: JOB SECURITY to year: YEAR (N=61005)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v424, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v424	Mis:														
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		65 (2.2)	48 (3.2)				17 (0.6)							
	2		32 (1.1)	36 (2.4)				22 (0.7)							
	3		51 (1.7)	32 (2.1)				44 (1.4)							
	4		122 (4.2)	59 (3.9)				138 (4.5)							
	5		253 (8.6)	117 (7.7)				376 (12.4)							
	6		477 (16.2)	226 (14.9)				711 (23.4)							
	7		1939 (66.0)	997 (65.8)				1727 (56.9)							
	97	M	3												
	98	M	1												
	99	M	13	4				5							
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2939	1515					3035							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v424								
	0	3421	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1			19 (0.7)			149	149
	2			9 (0.3)			99	99
	3			31 (1.1)			158	158
	4			135 (4.8)			454	454
	5			328 (11.7)			1074	1074
	6			626 (22.2)			2040	2040
	7			1666 (59.2)			6329	6329
	97						3	
	98						1	
	99			14			36	
N Sum		3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum				2814				10303

v425 ASPECTS OF JOBS: HIGH INCOME

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A high income

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v425: ASPECTS OF JOBS: HIGH INCOME to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v425, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v425												
	Mis:											
0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234		
1		38 (1.3)	20 (1.3)				17 (0.6)	32 (0.9)				37 (1.0)
2		33 (1.1)	37 (2.4)				32 (1.1)	38 (1.1)				98 (2.6)
3		81 (2.8)	65 (4.3)				112 (3.7)	133 (3.8)				270 (7.1)
4		273 (9.3)	184 (12.1)				478 (15.8)	546 (15.4)				829 (21.9)
5		765 (26.0)	430 (28.3)				973 (32.1)	1048 (29.6)				1229 (32.4)
6		691 (23.5)	331 (21.8)				802 (26.5)	902 (25.5)				716 (18.9)
7		1060 (36.0)	450 (29.7)				615 (20.3)	839 (23.7)				613 (16.2)
97	M	2										
98	M	1										
99	M	11	2				9	9				12
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2941	1517					3029	3538			3792

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v425										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
1						18 (0.6)			162	162
2						37 (1.3)			275	275
3						126 (4.5)			787	787
4						650 (23.1)			2960	2960
5						971 (34.5)			5416	5416
6						515 (18.3)			3957	3957
7						496 (17.6)			4073	4073
97									2	
98									1	
99						14			57	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						2813				17630

v426 ASPECTS OF JOBS: OPPORT.S FOR PROMOTION

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

Good opportunities for advancement

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v426: ASPECTS OF JOBS: OPPORT.S FOR PROMOTION to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v426, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v426														
	Mis:													
0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234		2820	
1		93 (3.2)	61 (4.0)					29 (1.0)	47 (1.3)				41 (1.1)	
2		69 (2.4)	56 (3.7)					38 (1.3)	64 (1.8)				78 (2.1)	
3		141 (4.8)	92 (6.1)					133 (4.4)	133 (3.8)				192 (5.1)	
4		322 (11.0)	169 (11.2)					420 (13.8)	482 (13.6)				602 (15.9)	
5		638 (21.8)	363 (24.0)					893 (29.4)	980 (27.7)				1139 (30.1)	
6		693 (23.6)	360 (23.8)					871 (28.7)	1090 (30.9)				1002 (26.5)	
7		977 (33.3)	414 (27.3)					649 (21.4)	736 (20.8)				732 (19.3)	
97	M	4												
98	M	1												
99	M	17	4					6	16				19	
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum		2933	1515					3033	3532				3786	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v426									
	0	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
	1				51 (1.8)			322	322
	2				60 (2.1)			365	365
	3				137 (4.9)			828	828
	4				481 (17.1)			2476	2476
	5				859 (30.5)			4872	4872
	6				674 (24.0)			4690	4690
	7				550 (19.6)			4058	4058
	97							4	
	98							1	
	99				15			77	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum					2812				17611

v427 ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPECTABLE OCCUPATION

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An occupation that is recognized and respected

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v427: ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPECTABLE OCCUPATION to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v427, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v427																
	Mis:															
0	M		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		72 (2.4)	44 (2.9)					68 (2.2)								
2		58 (2.0)	58 (3.8)					90 (3.0)								
3		140 (4.8)	75 (5.0)					184 (6.1)								
4		296 (10.1)	171 (11.3)					448 (14.8)								
5		607 (20.7)	299 (19.7)					686 (22.7)								
6		679 (23.1)	332 (21.9)					822 (27.2)								
7		1087 (37.0)	535 (35.3)					728 (24.1)								
97	M	2														
98	M	1														
99	M	14	5					13								
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2939	1514					3026								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v427							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		69 (2.5)			253	253
	2		68 (2.4)			274	274
	3		171 (6.1)			570	570
	4		445 (15.8)			1360	1360
	5		660 (23.5)			2252	2252
	6		676 (24.0)			2509	2509
	7		724 (25.7)			3074	3074
	97					2	
	98					1	
	99		14			46	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum			2813				10292

v428 ASPECTS OF JOBS: LOTS OF LEISURE TIME

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An occupation that leaves one a lot of leisure time

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v428: ASPECTS OF JOBS: LOTS OF LEISURE TIME to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v428, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v428		Mis:														
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1	103 (3.5)	41 (2.7)					89 (2.9)								
	2	79 (2.7)	76 (5.0)					146 (4.8)								
	3	202 (6.9)	111 (7.3)					290 (9.6)								
	4	490 (16.7)	261 (17.3)					670 (22.2)								
	5	743 (25.3)	418 (27.6)					900 (29.8)								
	6	555 (18.9)	258 (17.1)					557 (18.4)								
	7	764 (26.0)	348 (23.0)					371 (12.3)								
	97	M	4													
	98	M	1													
	99	M	15	5					15							
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2936	1513					3023								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v428							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		81 (2.9)			314	314
	2		126 (4.5)			427	427
	3		335 (11.9)			938	938
	4		783 (27.9)			2204	2204
	5		765 (27.3)			2826	2826
	6		406 (14.5)			1776	1776
	7		309 (11.0)			1792	1792
	97					4	
	98					1	
	99		22			57	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2805				10277

v429 ASPECTS OF JOBS: INTERESTING WORK

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An interesting job

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v429: ASPECTS OF JOBS: INTERESTING WORK to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v429, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v429	Mis:												
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234		
	1		29 (1.0)	25 (1.6)				4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)				22 (0.6)
	2		26 (0.9)	25 (1.6)				12 (0.4)	12 (0.3)				53 (1.4)
	3		57 (1.9)	34 (2.2)				28 (0.9)	39 (1.1)				65 (1.7)
	4		172 (5.9)	81 (5.3)				176 (5.8)	125 (3.5)				212 (5.6)
	5		442 (15.0)	236 (15.6)				472 (15.6)	532 (15.1)				630 (16.6)
	6		704 (24.0)	397 (26.2)				1003 (33.1)	1156 (32.7)				1094 (28.9)
	7		1508 (51.3)	718 (47.4)				1332 (44.0)	1661 (47.0)				1714 (45.2)
	97	M	3										
	98	M	1										
	99	M	14	3				10	17				13
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2938	1516					3027	3531				3790

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v429										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
1						19 (0.7)			105	105
2						17 (0.6)			145	145
3						27 (1.0)			250	250
4						151 (5.4)			917	917
5						437 (15.5)			2749	2749
6						950 (33.7)			5304	5304
7						1215 (43.1)			8148	8148
97									3	
98									1	
99						12			69	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						2816				17618

v430 ASPECTS OF JOBS: WORK INDEPENDENTLY

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A job that allows one to work independently

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v430: ASPECTS OF JOBS: WORK INDEPENDENTLY to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v430, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v430	Mis:												
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	
	1		30 (1.0)	27 (1.8)				14 (0.5)	11 (0.3)				22 (0.6)
	2		30 (1.0)	16 (1.1)				20 (0.7)	35 (1.0)				67 (1.8)
	3		72 (2.5)	36 (2.4)				36 (1.2)	78 (2.2)				108 (2.9)
	4		191 (6.5)	108 (7.1)				203 (6.7)	238 (6.7)				317 (8.4)
	5		424 (14.4)	240 (15.8)				504 (16.6)	542 (15.3)				687 (18.1)
	6		743 (25.3)	389 (25.6)				967 (31.9)	1157 (32.8)				1108 (29.3)
	7		1448 (49.3)	701 (46.2)				1290 (42.5)	1470 (41.6)				1478 (39.0)
	97	M	3										
	98	M	1										
	99	M	14	3				5	16				18
	N Sum		2956	2994	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2938	1517					3034	3531				3787

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v430										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
1						22 (0.8)			126	126
2						30 (1.1)			198	198
3						60 (2.1)			390	390
4						239 (8.5)			1296	1296
5						533 (19.0)			2930	2930
6						886 (31.5)			5250	5250
7						1042 (37.1)			7429	7429
97									3	
98									1	
99						15			71	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum						2812				17619

v431 ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPONSIBILITY

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

Responsible job tasks

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v431: ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPONSIBILITY to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v431, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v431	Miss															
	0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1		40 (1.4)	29 (1.9)				13 (0.4)								
	2		63 (2.1)	29 (1.9)				30 (1.0)								
	3		133 (4.5)	79 (5.2)				105 (3.5)								
	4		296 (10.1)	155 (10.2)				329 (10.9)								
	5		590 (20.1)	312 (20.6)				798 (26.3)								
	6		737 (25.1)	379 (25.0)				969 (32.0)								
	7		1079 (36.7)	532 (35.1)				788 (26.0)								
	97	M	3													
	98	M	1													
	99	M	14	4					6							
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2938	1515					3032								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v431							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		22 (0.8)			104	104
	2		46 (1.6)			168	168
	3		120 (4.3)			437	437
	4		358 (12.7)			1138	1138
	5		761 (27.1)			2461	2461
	6		842 (29.9)			2927	2927
	7		663 (23.6)			3062	3062
	97					3	
	98					1	
	99		14			38	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2812				10297

v432 ASPECTS OF JOBS: CONTACT TO PEOPLE

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A lot of contact with other people

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v432: ASPECTS OF JOBS: CONTACT TO PEOPLE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v432, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v432															
	Mis:														
0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		58 (2.0)	24 (1.6)				22 (0.7)								
2		56 (1.9)	54 (3.6)				47 (1.6)								
3		195 (6.6)	91 (6.0)				134 (4.4)								
4		375 (12.8)	179 (11.8)				466 (15.4)								
5		542 (18.5)	338 (22.3)				665 (21.9)								
6		624 (21.3)	326 (21.5)				861 (28.4)								
7		1085 (37.0)	506 (33.3)				836 (27.6)								
97	M	3													
98	M	1													
99	M	16	2				7								
N Sum		2955	2994	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum		2935	1518					3031							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v432							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		22 (0.8)			126	126
	2		57 (2.0)			214	214
	3		126 (4.5)			546	546
	4		323 (11.5)			1343	1343
	5		551 (19.6)			2096	2096
	6		770 (27.3)			2581	2581
	7		968 (34.4)			3395	3395
	97					3	
	98					1	
	99		9			34	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2817				10301

v433 ASPECTS OF JOBS: HELP OTHER PEOPLE

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An occupation in which one can help others

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v433: ASPECTS OF JOBS: HELP OTHER PEOPLE to year: YEAR (N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v433, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v433													
	Mis:												
0	M	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234		2820	
1		86 (2.9)	38 (2.5)				32 (1.1)	54 (1.5)				42 (1.1)	
2		116 (4.0)	61 (4.0)				91 (3.0)	96 (2.7)				127 (3.4)	
3		244 (8.3)	137 (9.0)				219 (7.2)	224 (6.3)				365 (9.7)	
4		422 (14.4)	252 (16.6)				562 (18.5)	624 (17.7)				750 (19.8)	
5		629 (21.5)	338 (22.3)				669 (22.1)	848 (24.0)				925 (24.5)	
6		566 (19.3)	316 (20.8)				757 (25.0)	871 (24.6)				833 (22.0)	
7		865 (29.5)	375 (24.7)				702 (23.2)	817 (23.1)				740 (19.6)	
97	M	4											
98	M	1											
99	M	22	2				6	14				22	
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804 2820
N Valid Sum		2928	1517					3032	3534				3782

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v433									
	0	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
	1				39 (1.4)			291	291
	2				66 (2.3)			557	557
	3				161 (5.7)			1350	1350
	4				472 (16.8)			3082	3082
	5				654 (23.2)			4063	4063
	6				661 (23.5)			4004	4004
	7				763 (27.1)			4262	4262
	97							4	
	98							1	
	99				12			78	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum					2816				17609

v434 ASPECTS OF JOBS: USEFUL TO SOCIETY

1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A job that is useful to society

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v434: ASPECTS OF JOBS: USEFUL TO SOCIETY to year: YEAR (N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v434, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v434															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234		2820	2946
1			41 (2.7)					57 (1.9)	104 (2.9)				79 (2.1)		
2			48 (3.2)					98 (3.2)	140 (4.0)				162 (4.3)		
3			131 (8.6)					242 (8.0)	298 (8.4)				344 (9.1)		
4			218 (14.4)					599 (19.8)	817 (23.2)				767 (20.4)		
5			364 (24.0)					784 (25.9)	837 (23.7)				937 (24.9)		
6			345 (22.8)					683 (22.5)	768 (21.8)				791 (21.0)		
7			368 (24.3)					567 (18.7)	564 (16.0)				689 (18.3)		
99	M		4					8	19				37		
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			1515					3030	3528				3769		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v434								
	0	3421	3469		3480	3471	46266	
	1			58 (2.1)			339	339
	2			69 (2.5)			517	517
	3			143 (5.1)			1158	1158
	4			510 (18.1)			2911	2911
	5			708 (25.2)			3630	3630
	6			649 (23.1)			3236	3236
	7			678 (24.1)			2866	2866
	99			12			80	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum				2815				14657

v435 ASPECTS OF JOBS: MEANINGFUL WORK

1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

Gives a feeling of doing something meaningful

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1992-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v435: ASPECTS OF JOBS: MEANINGFUL WORK to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v435, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v435																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			15 (1.0)					14 (0.5)									
	2			28 (1.8)					9 (0.3)									
	3			40 (2.6)					49 (1.6)									
	4			105 (6.9)					219 (7.2)									
	5			251 (16.6)					564 (18.6)									
	6			388 (25.6)					961 (31.7)									
	7			688 (45.4)					1216 (40.1)									
	99	M		4					6									
N Sum			2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1515					3032									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v435						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56444	
	1				29	29
	2				37	37
	3				89	89
	4				324	324
	5				815	815
	6				1349	1349
	7				1904	1904
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4547

v436 ASPECTS OF JOBS: SAFE,HEALTHY CONDITIONS

1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer.

Record one answer code for each card.)

Safe and healthful working conditions

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1992-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4584, v436: ASPECTS OF JOBS: SAFE,HEALTHY CONDITIONS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v436, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v436																		
		Miss:																
	0	M	2955	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			23 (1.5)					4 (0.1)									
	2			28 (1.9)					6 (0.2)									
	3			26 (1.7)					31 (1.0)									
	4			74 (4.9)					111 (3.7)									
	5			171 (11.3)					303 (10.0)									
	6			310 (20.5)					799 (26.4)									
	7			881 (58.2)					1777 (58.6)									
	99	M		6					6									
N Sum			2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1513					3031									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v436						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56444	
	1				27	27
	2				34	34
	3				57	57
	4				185	185
	5				474	474
	6				1109	1109
	7				2658	2658
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4544

v437 LEISURE: READ BOOKS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Read books

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v437: LEISURE: READ BOOKS

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v437, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v437																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												493 (15.3)			555 (18.9)		
2												694 (21.5)			580 (19.7)		
3												493 (15.3)			374 (12.7)		
4												1059 (32.8)			887 (30.1)		
5												489 (15.1)			548 (18.6)		
9	M												6			1	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3228			2944		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v437						
	0	2827	3480		51348	
	1			857 (24.7)	1905	1905
	2			714 (20.6)	1988	1988
	3			335 (9.7)	1202	1202
	4			982 (28.3)	2928	2928
	5			583 (16.8)	1620	1620
	9				7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3471		9643

v438 LEISURE: READ MAGAZINES/JOURNALS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Read magazines/journals

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v438: LEISURE: READ MAGAZINES/JOURNALS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v438, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v438																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													868 (26.9)				745 (25.3)	
2													1340 (41.5)				1198 (40.7)	
3													370 (11.5)				350 (11.9)	
4													452 (14.0)				433 (14.7)	
5													201 (6.2)				220 (7.5)	
9	M													2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3231				2946	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v438							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					1613	1613
	2					2538	2538
	3					720	720
	4					885	885
	5					421	421
	9					2	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6177

v439 LEISURE: LISTEN TO RECORDS,CDS,CASSETTES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Listen to records, CD's, cassettes

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v439: LEISURE: LISTEN TO RECORDS,CDS,CASSETTES to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v439, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v439																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												651 (20.1)			792 (26.9)		
2												909 (28.1)			849 (28.8)		
3												513 (15.9)			305 (10.4)		
4												677 (21.0)			576 (19.6)		
5												481 (14.9)			424 (14.4)		
9	M												2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3231			2946		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v439						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1				1443	1443
	2				1758	1758
	3				818	818
	4				1253	1253
	5				905	905
	9				2	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6177

v440 LEISURE: WATCH VIDEOS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

1998:

Watch videos

2004:

Watch videos, DVD's

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v440: LEISURE: WATCH VIDEOS

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v440, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v440																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820		3421	3469	
1												56 (1.7)			73 (2.5)		
2												490 (15.2)			588 (20.0)		
3												624 (19.3)			510 (17.3)		
4												980 (30.3)			833 (28.3)		
5												1083 (33.5)			941 (32.0)		
9	M											1			1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3233			2945		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v440						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1				129	129
	2				1078	1078
	3				1134	1134
	4				1813	1813
	5				2024	2024
	9				2	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6178

v441 LEISURE: USE THE COMPUTER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Use the computer

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v441: LEISURE: USE THE COMPUTER

to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v441, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v441																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													398 (12.4)				861 (29.2)	
2													310 (9.6)				501 (17.0)	
3													152 (4.7)				112 (3.8)	
4													276 (8.6)				215 (7.3)	
5													2083 (64.7)				1258 (42.7)	
9	M													15				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2947	3421
N Valid Sum													3219				2947	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v441							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					1259	1259
	2					811	811
	3					264	264
	4					491	491
	5					3341	3341
	9					15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6166

v442 LEISURE: USE INTERNET, ONLINE SERVICES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Use the internet or special online services

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v442: LEISURE: USE INTERNET, ONLINE SERVICES to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v442, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v442																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													81 (2.5)				557 (18.9)	
2													157 (4.9)				540 (18.3)	
3													72 (2.2)				118 (4.0)	
4													172 (5.3)				201 (6.8)	
5													2746 (85.1)				1528 (51.9)	
9	M													6				2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3228				2944	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v442							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					638	638
	2					697	697
	3					190	190
	4					373	373
	5					4274	4274
	9					8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6172

v443 LEISURE: FURTHER EDUCATION

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Further your education

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v443: LEISURE: FURTHER EDUCATION to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v443, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v443																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													248 (7.7)				299 (10.2)	
2													445 (13.8)				414 (14.1)	
3													436 (13.5)				339 (11.5)	
4													759 (23.5)				763 (25.9)	
5													1341 (41.5)				1128 (38.3)	
9	M													4			2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum													3229				2943	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v443							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					547	547
	2					859	859
	3					775	775
	4					1522	1522
	5					2469	2469
	9					6	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							6172

v444 LEISURE: JUST DO NOTHING, TAKE IT EASY

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Just do nothing, take it easy

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v444: LEISURE: JUST DO NOTHING, TAKE IT EASY to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v444, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v444																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												341 (10.6)			396 (13.5)		
2												984 (30.7)			825 (28.1)		
3												533 (16.6)			278 (9.5)		
4												907 (28.3)			917 (31.3)		
5												442 (13.8)			515 (17.6)		
9	M											27			14		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3207			2931		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v444						
	0	2827	3480		51348	
	1			474 (13.7)	1211	1211
	2			916 (26.4)	2725	2725
	3			242 (7.0)	1053	1053
	4			1067 (30.8)	2891	2891
	5			766 (22.1)	1723	1723
	9			5	46	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum				3465		9603

v445 LEISURE: GO FOR WALKS, GO HIKING

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Go for walks, go hiking

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v445: LEISURE: GO FOR WALKS, GO HIKING to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v445, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v445																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													495 (15.3)				660 (22.4)	
2													1302 (40.3)				1139 (38.7)	
3													685 (21.2)				405 (13.8)	
4													584 (18.1)				573 (19.5)	
5													166 (5.1)				168 (5.7)	
9	M													2				1
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3232				2945	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v445							
	0	3469	2827	3480		51348	
	1				749 (21.6)	1904	1904
	2				1316 (37.9)	3757	3757
	3				518 (14.9)	1608	1608
	4				644 (18.6)	1801	1801
	5				244 (7.0)	578	578
	9					3	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3471		9648

v446 LEISURE:YOGA,MEDITATION,AUTOGEN.TRAINING

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Yoga, meditation, autogenic training, body awareness exercises

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v446: LEISURE:YOGA,MEDITATION,AUTOGEN.TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v446, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v446																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													84 (2.6)				58 (2.0)	
2													264 (8.2)				274 (9.3)	
3													188 (5.8)				74 (2.5)	
4													425 (13.2)				412 (14.0)	
5													2269 (70.2)				2122 (72.2)	
9	M													4				7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2947	3421
N Valid Sum													3230				2940	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v446							
	0	3469	2827	3480		51348	
	1				127 (3.7)	269	269
	2				436 (12.6)	974	974
	3				142 (4.1)	404	404
	4				488 (14.1)	1325	1325
	5				2276 (65.6)	6667	6667
	9				2	13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3469		9639

v447 LEISURE: GO OUT FOR A MEAL OR A DRINK

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go out for a meal or a drink (cafe, pub, restaurant)

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v447: LEISURE: GO OUT FOR A MEAL OR A DRINK to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v447, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v447																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421
1												54 (1.7)			44 (1.5)	
2												746 (23.1)			608 (20.6)	
3												988 (30.6)			918 (31.2)	
4												1198 (37.1)			1025 (34.8)	
5												241 (7.5)			351 (11.9)	
9	M											7				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3227			2946	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v447							
0		3469	2827	3480		51348	
1					52 (1.5)	150	150
2					931 (26.8)	2285	2285
3					1211 (34.9)	3117	3117
4					1039 (29.9)	3262	3262
5					237 (6.8)	829	829
9						7	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3470		9643

v448 LEISURE:VISIT NEIGHBOR,FRIEND,ACQUAINT.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Visit or be visited by neighbors, friends or acquaintances

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v448: LEISURE:VISIT NEIGHBOR,FRIEND,ACQUAINT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v448, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v448																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421
1												175 (5.4)			205 (7.0)	
2												1282 (39.8)			1416 (48.1)	
3												1206 (37.4)			842 (28.6)	
4												524 (16.3)			400 (13.6)	
5												36 (1.1)			83 (2.8)	
9	M											11				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3223			2946	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v448							
0		3469	2827	3480		51348	
1					271 (7.8)	651	651
2					1647 (47.5)	4345	4345
3					974 (28.1)	3022	3022
4					469 (13.5)	1393	1393
5					110 (3.2)	229	229
9						11	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3471		9640

v449 LEISURE:VISIT FAMILY MEMBERS, RELATIVES

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Visit or be visited by family members or relatives

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v449: LEISURE:VISIT FAMILY MEMBERS, RELATIVES to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v449, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v449																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421
	1												170 (5.3)				286 (9.7)	
	2												1053 (32.6)				1219 (41.4)	
	3												1220 (37.8)				844 (28.6)	
	4												708 (21.9)				507 (17.2)	
	5												76 (2.4)				91 (3.1)	
	9	M											8					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820		2947 3421
N Valid Sum														3227				2947

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v449								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				338 (9.7)		794	794
	2				1361 (39.2)		3633	3633
	3				1007 (29.0)		3071	3071
	4				635 (18.3)		1850	1850
	5				130 (3.7)		297	297
	9						8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						3471		9645

v450 LEISURE:PLAY CARDS,GAMES WITH THE FAMILY

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Play cards or games with the family

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v450: LEISURE:PLAY CARDS,GAMES WITH THE FAMILY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v450, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v450																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												36 (1.1)			53 (1.8)		
2												414 (12.8)			442 (15.0)		
3												656 (20.3)			466 (15.8)		
4												1170 (36.3)			988 (33.5)		
5												949 (29.4)			996 (33.8)		
9	M											10			1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3225			2945		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v450						
0		2827	3480		51348	
1				48 (1.4)	137	137
2				371 (10.7)	1227	1227
3				581 (16.7)	1703	1703
4				1252 (36.1)	3410	3410
5				1220 (35.1)	3165	3165
9					11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum				3472		9642

v451 LEISURE: GO ON OUTINGS OR SHORT TRIPS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go on outings or short trips

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v451: LEISURE: GO ON OUTINGS OR SHORT TRIPS to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v451, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v451																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820		3421	
1												9 (0.3)			1 (0.0)	
2												233 (7.2)			169 (5.7)	
3												1003 (31.1)			779 (26.5)	
4												1671 (51.8)			1599 (54.3)	
5												311 (9.6)			397 (13.5)	
9	M											7				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421
N Valid Sum												3227			2945	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v451							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						10	10
2						402	402
3						1782	1782
4						3270	3270
5						708	708
9						7	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6172

v452 LEISURE:INVOLVEMENT POLITICS,ACTION GRPS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Take part in activities of political parties, local politics or in citizens' action groups

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v452: LEISURE:INVOLVEMENT POLITICS,ACTION GRPS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v452, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v452																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													5 (0.2)				17 (0.6)	
2													53 (1.6)				34 (1.2)	
3													141 (4.4)				83 (2.8)	
4													451 (14.0)				306 (10.4)	
5													2579 (79.9)				2502 (85.0)	
9	M												5				4	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3229				2942	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v452							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						22	22
2						87	87
3						224	224
4						757	757
5						5081	5081
9						9	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6171

v453 LEISURE:VOLUNTARY WORK IN CLUBS,SERVICES

1998, 2004:

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Voluntary work in clubs, associations or community services

2002 and 2012 as a single item:

How often do you work on a voluntary basis in clubs, associations or community services in your free time?

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2006-2010, 2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v453: LEISURE:VOLUNTARY WORK IN CLUBS,SERVICES to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v453, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v453															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		
1												44 (1.4)		102 (3.6)	66 (2.2)
2												203 (6.3)		523 (18.6)	343 (11.7)
3												245 (7.6)		304 (10.8)	266 (9.0)
4												388 (12.0)		446 (15.8)	299 (10.2)
5												2346 (72.7)		1441 (51.2)	1970 (66.9)
9	M											8		4	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3226		2816	2944

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v453								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48519	
	1				114 (3.3)		326	326
	2				591 (17.0)		1660	1660
	3				349 (10.0)		1164	1164
	4				558 (16.0)		1691	1691
	5				1865 (53.6)		7622	7622
	9				4		18	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3477			12463

v454 LEISURE: ATTEND CHURCH, RELIGIOUS EVENTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Attend church or religious events

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v454: LEISURE: ATTEND CHURCH, RELIGIOUS EVENTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v454, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v454																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421
1												29 (0.9)			9 (0.3)	
2												412 (12.8)			349 (11.9)	
3												400 (12.4)			416 (14.2)	
4												1048 (32.5)			916 (31.2)	
5												1337 (41.4)			1249 (42.5)	
9	M											9			6	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2945	3421
N Valid Sum												3226			2939	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v454							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						38	38
2						761	761
3						816	816
4						1964	1964
5						2586	2586
9						15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6165

v455 LEISURE: ARTISTIC AND MUSICAL ACTIVITIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Artistic and musical activities (painting, playing an instrument, photography, theatre, dance)

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v455: LEISURE: ARTISTIC AND MUSICAL ACTIVITIES to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v455, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v455																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421
1												68 (2.1)			86 (2.9)	
2												235 (7.3)			297 (10.1)	
3												473 (14.7)			350 (11.9)	
4												811 (25.1)			764 (26.0)	
5												1639 (50.8)			1443 (49.1)	
9	M											9			7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum												3226			2940	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v455							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						154	154
2						532	532
3						823	823
4						1575	1575
5						3082	3082
9						16	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6166

v456 LEISURE: ARTS+CRAFTS,ODD JOBS,CAR,GARDEN

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Do arts and crafts / do repairs around the house, car / gardening

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v456: LEISURE: ARTS+CRAFTS,ODD JOBS,CAR,GARDEN to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v456, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v456																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												368 (11.4)			447 (15.2)		
2												1015 (31.5)			988 (33.5)		
3												769 (23.8)			621 (21.1)		
4												575 (17.8)			459 (15.6)		
5												500 (15.5)			431 (14.6)		
9	M												7				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3227			2946		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v456						
0		2827	3480		51348	
1				731 (21.1)	1546	1546
2				1277 (36.8)	3280	3280
3				607 (17.5)	1997	1997
4				440 (12.7)	1474	1474
5				416 (12.0)	1347	1347
9					7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3471		9644

v457 LEISURE: DO SPORTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Do sports

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v457: LEISURE: DO SPORTS

to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v457, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v457																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													159 (4.9)				247 (8.4)	
2													782 (24.3)				994 (33.8)	
3													393 (12.2)				236 (8.0)	
4													618 (19.2)				462 (15.7)	
5													1272 (39.5)				1006 (34.2)	
9	M													10				1
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3224				2945	

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v457								
0		3469	2827	3480			51348	
1					448 (12.9)		854	854
2					1402 (40.4)		3178	3178
3					270 (7.8)		899	899
4					505 (14.6)		1585	1585
5					845 (24.4)		3123	3123
9						1	12	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3470		9639

v458 LEISURE: ATTEND SPORTING EVENTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Attend sporting events

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v458: LEISURE: ATTEND SPORTING EVENTS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v458, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v458																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820		3421	
1												11 (0.3)			5 (0.2)	
2												235 (7.3)			215 (7.3)	
3												461 (14.3)			378 (12.8)	
4												927 (28.8)			867 (29.4)	
5												1581 (49.2)			1482 (50.3)	
9	M											19				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum												3215			2947	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v458							
0		3469	2827	3480		51348	
1					14 (0.4)	30	30
2					246 (7.1)	696	696
3					395 (11.4)	1234	1234
4					1162 (33.5)	2956	2956
5					1653 (47.6)	4716	4716
9					1	20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3470		9632

v459 LEISURE: CINEMA,POP+JAZZ CONCERT,DANCING

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go to the cinema, pop or jazz concerts, dancing/clubbing

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v459: LEISURE: CINEMA,POP+JAZZ CONCERT,DANCING to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v459, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v459																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820			3421
1												1 (0.0)				
2												175 (5.4)			128 (4.3)	
3												588 (18.2)			578 (19.6)	
4												1118 (34.7)			1085 (36.8)	
5												1342 (41.6)			1154 (39.2)	
9	M											10				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421
N Valid Sum												3224			2945	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v459							
0		3469	2827	3480		51348	
1					2 (0.1)	3	3
2					119 (3.4)	422	422
3					815 (23.5)	1981	1981
4					1547 (44.6)	3750	3750
5					986 (28.4)	3482	3482
9					1	11	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum					3469		9638

v460 LEISURE:OPERA,CLASSICAL,THEATER,EXHIBIT.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go to events such as the opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v460: LEISURE:OPERA,CLASSICAL,THEATER,EXHIBIT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v460, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v460																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													4 (0.1)				1 (0.0)	
2													59 (1.8)				22 (0.7)	
3													467 (14.5)				301 (10.2)	
4													1378 (42.7)				1360 (46.2)	
5													1316 (40.8)				1260 (42.8)	
9	M												10				1	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum													3224				2944	

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v460								
0		3469	2827	3480			51348	
1					1 (0.0)		6	6
2					17 (0.5)		98	98
3					293 (8.4)		1061	1061
4					1570 (45.2)		4308	4308
5					1589 (45.8)		4165	4165
9					1		12	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3470		9638

v461 LEISURE: LISTEN TO MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Listen to music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v461: LEISURE: LISTEN TO MUSIC to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v461, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v461																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v461				
	0		57528	
	1	2588 (74.5)	2588	2588
	2	476 (13.7)	476	476
	3	65 (1.9)	65	65
	4	265 (7.6)	265	265
	5	78 (2.2)	78	78
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3472		3472

v462 LEISURE: USE THE INTERNET

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Use the internet

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v462: LEISURE: USE THE INTERNET to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v462, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v462																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v462				
	0		57528	
	1	2176 (62.7)	2176	2176
	2	442 (12.7)	442	442
	3	55 (1.6)	55	55
	4	132 (3.8)	132	132
	5	664 (19.1)	664	664
	9	2	2	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469		3469

v463 LEISURE: ONLINE CHATS, SOCIAL NETWORKS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Chat, use social networks on the internet

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v463: LEISURE: ONLINE CHATS, SOCIAL NETWORKS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v463, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v463																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v463				
	0		57528	
	1	861 (24.8)	861	861
	2	374 (10.8)	374	374
	3	92 (2.7)	92	92
	4	321 (9.3)	321	321
	5	1820 (52.5)	1820	1820
	9	2	2	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3468		3468

v464 LEISURE: PLAY GAMES ON THE COMPUTER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Play games on the computer

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v464: LEISURE: PLAY GAMES ON THE COMPUTER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v464, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v464																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v464				
	0		57528	
	1	255 (7.4)	255	255
	2	371 (10.7)	371	371
	3	132 (3.8)	132	132
	4	559 (16.1)	559	559
	5	2152 (62.0)	2152	2152
	9	2	2	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469		3469

v465 LEISURE: MAKE MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Make music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 at least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v465: LEISURE: MAKE MUSIC

to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v465, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v465		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v465				
	0		57528	
	1	102 (2.9)	102	102
	2	267 (7.7)	267	267
	3	98 (2.8)	98	98
	4	338 (9.7)	338	338
	5	2665 (76.8)	2665	2665
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3470		3470

v466 LEISURE: OTHER ARTISTIC ACTIVITIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Other artistic activities, e.g. painting, writing poetry, dramatics

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 at least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v466: LEISURE: OTHER ARTISTIC ACTIVITIES to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v466, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v466		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v466				
	0		57528	
	1	77 (2.2)	77	77
	2	201 (5.8)	201	201
	3	180 (5.2)	180	180
	4	511 (14.7)	511	511
	5	2502 (72.1)	2502	2502
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

v467 LEISURE: GO TO MUSEUMS, EXHIBITIONS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Go to museums, exhibitions

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v467: LEISURE: GO TO MUSEUMS, EXHIBITIONS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v467, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v467																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v467				
	0		57528	
	1	2 (0.1)	2	2
	2	13 (0.4)	13	13
	3	338 (9.7)	338	338
	4	2165 (62.4)	2165	2165
	5	952 (27.4)	952	952
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3470		3470

v468 LEISURE: GO TO FESTIVALS, VILLAGE FAIRS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Go to city festivals, village fairs

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v468: LEISURE: GO TO FESTIVALS, VILLAGE FAIRS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v468, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v468																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v468				
	0		57528	
	1	1 (0.0)	1	1
	2	15 (0.4)	15	15
	3	468 (13.5)	468	468
	4	2461 (70.9)	2461	2461
	5	525 (15.1)	525	525
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3470		3470

v469 MUSIC LIKED: TRADITIONAL FOLK MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

1998:

Traditional folk music

2014:

Traditional German folk music

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v469: MUSIC LIKED: TRADITIONAL FOLK MUSIC to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v469, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v469																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1												673 (20.8)						
2												803 (24.9)						
3												584 (18.1)						
4												520 (16.1)						
5												648 (20.1)						
9	M												6					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum												3228						

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v469					
	0	3480		54294	
	1		321 (9.3)	994	994
	2		713 (20.6)	1516	1516
	3		703 (20.3)	1287	1287
	4		872 (25.2)	1392	1392
	5		855 (24.7)	1503	1503
	9		8	14	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			3464		6692

v470 MUSIC LIKED: GERMAN POP MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

German pop music <"Deutsche Schlager">

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v470: MUSIC LIKED: GERMAN POP MUSIC to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v470, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v470																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1												547 (16.9)					
2												1217 (37.7)					
3												720 (22.3)					
4												408 (12.6)					
5												336 (10.4)					
9	M											6					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3228					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v470						
0		2827	3480		54294	
1				386 (11.1)	933	933
2				1129 (32.6)	2346	2346
3				763 (22.0)	1483	1483
4				706 (20.4)	1114	1114
5				481 (13.9)	817	817
9				7	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				3465		6693

v471 MUSIC LIKED: CLASSICAL MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

Classical music

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v471: MUSIC LIKED: CLASSICAL MUSIC to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v471, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v471																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1												404	(12.5)					
2												953	(29.5)					
3												729	(22.6)					
4												517	(16.0)					
5												625	(19.4)					
9	M											7						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum												3228						

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v471					
0		3480		54294	
1		474	(13.7)	878	878
2		1290	(37.2)	2243	2243
3		721	(20.8)	1450	1450
4		514	(14.8)	1031	1031
5		469	(13.5)	1094	1094
9			4	11	
N Sum		3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum			3468		6696

v472 MUSIC LIKED: JAZZ

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

Jazz

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v472: MUSIC LIKED: JAZZ

to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v472, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v472																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
1													143	(4.4)				
2													469	(14.5)				
3													661	(20.5)				
4													742	(23.0)				
5													1211	(37.5)				
9	M												8					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3226					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v472						
0		2827	3480		54294	
1				232 (6.7)	375	375
2				911 (26.3)	1380	1380
3				832 (24.0)	1493	1493
4				785 (22.6)	1527	1527
5				707 (20.4)	1918	1918
9				5	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				3467		6693

v473 MUSIC LIKED: FOLK MUSIC OTHER CULTURES

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Traditional folk music from other cultures

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v473: MUSIC LIKED: FOLK MUSIC OTHER CULTURES to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v473, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v473																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v473				
	0		57528	
	1	187 (5.4)	187	187
	2	789 (22.9)	789	789
	3	991 (28.7)	991	991
	4	905 (26.2)	905	905
	5	580 (16.8)	580	580
	9	20	20	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3452		3452

v474 MUSIC LIKED: POP MUSIC, CURRENT CHARTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Pop music and today's charts music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v474: MUSIC LIKED: POP MUSIC, CURRENT CHARTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v474, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v474																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v474				
	0		57528	
	1	696 (20.1)	696	696
	2	1451 (41.9)	1451	1451
	3	527 (15.2)	527	527
	4	483 (13.9)	483	483
	5	309 (8.9)	309	309
	9	5	5	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3466		3466

v475 MUSIC LIKED: ROCK MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Rock music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v475: MUSIC LIKED: ROCK MUSIC

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v475, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v475																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v475				
	0		57528	
	1	696 (20.1)	696	696
	2	1245 (35.9)	1245	1245
	3	481 (13.9)	481	481
	4	560 (16.2)	560	560
	5	483 (13.9)	483	483
	9	6	6	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3465		3465

v476 MUSIC LIKED: HEAVY METAL

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Heavy metal

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v476: MUSIC LIKED: HEAVY METAL to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v476, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v476																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v476				
	0		57528	
	1	205 (5.9)	205	205
	2	376 (10.9)	376	376
	3	428 (12.4)	428	428
	4	958 (27.7)	958	958
	5	1490 (43.1)	1490	1490
	9	14	14	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3457		3457

v477 MUSIC LIKED: ELECTRONIC MUSIC,HOUSE ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Electronic music, like house, techno, electro

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v477: MUSIC LIKED: ELECTRONIC MUSIC,HOUSE ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v477, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v477																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v477				
	0		57528	
	1	216 (6.2)	216	216
	2	534 (15.4)	534	534
	3	477 (13.8)	477	477
	4	848 (24.5)	848	848
	5	1386 (40.0)	1386	1386
	9	11	11	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3461		3461

v478 MUSIC LIKED: HIP HOP, SOUL, REGGAE

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Hip hop, soul, reggae

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v478: MUSIC LIKED: HIP HOP, SOUL, REGGAE to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v478, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v478																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v478				
	0		57528	
	1	270 (7.8)	270	270
	2	915 (26.5)	915	915
	3	684 (19.8)	684	684
	4	654 (18.9)	654	654
	5	936 (27.1)	936	936
	9	13	13	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3459		3459

v479 MUSIC LIKED: OPERA

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Opera

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4584, v479: MUSIC LIKED: OPERA

to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v479, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v479																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v479				
	0		57528	
	1	243 (7.0)	243	243
	2	621 (17.9)	621	621
	3	680 (19.6)	680	680
	4	1049 (30.3)	1049	1049
	5	871 (25.1)	871	871
	9	6	6	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3464		3464

v480 MUSIC LIKED: MUSICALS

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Musicals

- 0 Not available 1980-2012
 1 I very much like listening to it
 2 I like listening to it
 3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it
 4 I dislike listening to it
 5 I very much dislike listening to
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v480: MUSIC LIKED: MUSICALS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v480, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v480																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	M																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v480				
	0		57528	
	1	403 (11.6)	403	403
	2	1309 (37.8)	1309	1309
	3	711 (20.5)	711	711
	4	557 (16.1)	557	557
	5	481 (13.9)	481	481
	9	10	10	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3461		3461

v481 WATCH TV: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK

(Int.: Please display card.)

Generally speaking, how many days a week (i.e. on the seven days from Monday to Sunday) do you watch TV?

1998:

(Int.: Please circle one answer only. If the respondent gives a time span, ask which response category fits best.)

- 0 Never
- 0,5 Less often
- 1 1 day a week
- 2 2 days a week
- 3 3 days a week
- 4 4 days a week
- 5 5 days a week
- 6 6 days a week
- 7 All 7 days a week
- 96 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v481: WATCH TV: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v481, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v481															
	Mis:														
0											52 (1.6)			43 (1.5)	
0,5											22 (0.7)			36 (1.2)	
1											34 (1.1)			39 (1.3)	
2											80 (2.5)			89 (3.0)	
3											132 (4.1)			121 (4.1)	
4											183 (5.7)			114 (3.9)	
5											284 (8.8)			164 (5.6)	
6											283 (8.8)			147 (5.0)	
7											2158 (66.9)			2191 (74.4)	
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820		3421
99	M											6		4	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2948
N Valid Sum												3228			2944

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v481							
	0	82 (2.4)			95 (2.7)	272	272
	0,5	47 (1.4)			78 (2.2)	183	183
	1	49 (1.4)			96 (2.8)	218	218
	2	127 (3.7)			113 (3.3)	409	409
	3	197 (5.7)			170 (4.9)	620	620
	4	211 (6.1)			192 (5.5)	700	700
	5	275 (7.9)			267 (7.7)	990	990
	6	207 (6.0)				637	637
	7	2274 (65.6)			2459 (70.9)	9082	9082
	96		2827	3480		47879	
	99				1	11	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3469			3470		13111

v482 WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME PER DAY

<If respondent watches TV>

Thinking about the days when you watch TV, how long on average do you watch TV on these days - I mean in hours and minutes?

1998:

(Int.: If a time span is given, please ask for the average viewing time per day. Note down in hours and minutes.)

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481)

9996 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

9999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The question surveyed asked for a reply in hours and minutes (e.g.: 2h 30min). For this variable, the viewing time in minutes was calculated from the original data as follows:

Total viewing time = (hours x 60) + minutes

Comment:

N-Valid: 12784

N-Missing: 48410

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 1380

Median: 150.00

Mean: 161.95

Standard deviation: 101.857

v483 WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent watches TV>

Average viewing time per day, categorized

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 less than 60 minutes

2 60 to less than 180 minutes

3 180 to less than 360 minutes

4 360 to under 540 minutes

5 540 minutes and more

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V482.

ZA4584, v483: WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v483, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	
v483																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		52	3804	2820		43	3421
	1													139 (4.4)			138 (4.8)		
	2													1650 (52.3)			1573 (54.6)		
	3													1244 (39.5)			1025 (35.6)		
	4													99 (3.1)			95 (3.3)		
	5													21 (0.7)			52 (1.8)		
	9	M												29			22		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2948	3421
N Valid Sum														3153			2883		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v483							
	0		82	2827	3480	95	48151
	1		182 (5.4)		134 (4.0)	593	593
	2		1948 (57.7)		2064 (61.3)	7235	7235
	3		1134 (33.6)		1052 (31.2)	4455	4455
	4		91 (2.7)		96 (2.8)	381	381
	5		24 (0.7)		23 (0.7)	120	120
	9		9		7	67	
N Sum			3470	2827	3480	3471	61002
N Valid Sum			3379		3369		12784

v484 TV INTEREST: SHOWS, QUIZ PROGRAMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

TV shows, quiz programs

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v484: TV INTEREST: SHOWS, QUIZ PROGRAMS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v484, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v484																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421
1												247 (7.8)			241 (8.3)	
2												716 (22.6)			617 (21.3)	
3												1075 (33.9)			1030 (35.5)	
4												698 (22.0)			642 (22.1)	
5												432 (13.6)			371 (12.8)	
9	M											14			2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3168			2901	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v484							
	0	3469	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1				140 (4.1)	628	628
	2				518 (15.4)	1851	1851
	3				1023 (30.3)	3128	3128
	4				1016 (30.1)	2356	2356
	5				677 (20.1)	1480	1480
	9				1	17	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3374		9443

v485 TV INTEREST: SPORTS PROGRAMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Sports programs

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v485: TV INTEREST: SPORTS PROGRAMS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v485, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v485																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												524 (16.5)			415 (14.3)		
2												655 (20.6)			558 (19.2)		
3												834 (26.3)			664 (22.9)		
4												640 (20.2)			642 (22.1)		
5												519 (16.4)			622 (21.4)		
9	M											9			2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3172			2901		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v485						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			564 (16.7)	1503	1503
	2			672 (19.9)	1885	1885
	3			789 (23.4)	2287	2287
	4			710 (21.0)	1992	1992
	5			640 (19.0)	1781	1781
	9			1	12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3375		9448

v486 TV INTEREST: MOVIES

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Movies

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v486: TV INTEREST: MOVIES

to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v486, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v486																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421
1												492 (15.5)			229 (7.9)	
2												1338 (42.2)			1030 (35.5)	
3												1038 (32.7)			1171 (40.4)	
4												240 (7.6)			386 (13.3)	
5												66 (2.1)			84 (2.9)	
9	M											9			3	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3174			2900	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v486							
	0	3469	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1				470 (13.9)	1191	1191
	2				1337 (39.6)	3705	3705
	3				1130 (33.5)	3339	3339
	4				340 (10.1)	966	966
	5				96 (2.8)	246	246
	9				2	14	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum					3373		9447

v487 TV INTEREST: NEWS BROADCASTS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

News broadcasts

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v487: TV INTEREST: NEWS BROADCASTS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v487, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v487																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421
1												1422 (44.8)			1292 (44.5)	
2												1069 (33.7)			1069 (36.8)	
3												551 (17.4)			409 (14.1)	
4												118 (3.7)			111 (3.8)	
5												13 (0.4)			21 (0.7)	
9	M											10			2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum												3173			2902	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v487							
	0	3469	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1				1455 (43.1)	4169	4169
	2				1301 (38.6)	3439	3439
	3				481 (14.3)	1441	1441
	4				92 (2.7)	321	321
	5				45 (1.3)	79	79
	9				1	13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum					3374		9449

v488 TV INTEREST: POLITICAL MAGAZINES

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Political magazines

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v488: TV INTEREST: POLITICAL MAGAZINES to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v488, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v488																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												381 (12.0)			381 (13.1)		
2												774 (24.4)			694 (23.9)		
3												967 (30.4)			824 (28.4)		
4												695 (21.9)			658 (22.7)		
5												359 (11.3)			345 (11.9)		
9	M											7			2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3176			2902		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v488						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			326 (9.7)	1088	1088
	2			921 (27.3)	2389	2389
	3			1071 (31.7)	2862	2862
	4			664 (19.7)	2017	2017
	5			393 (11.6)	1097	1097
	9			1	10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3375		9453

v489 TV INTEREST: ARTS AND CULTURE PROGRAMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Art and cultural programs

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v489: TV INTEREST: ARTS AND CULTURE PROGRAMS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v489, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v489																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												175 (5.5)			121 (4.2)		
2												485 (15.3)			420 (14.5)		
3												830 (26.2)			780 (26.9)		
4												1040 (32.8)			993 (34.2)		
5												638 (20.1)			588 (20.3)		
9	M											14			2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3168			2902		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v489						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			186 (5.5)	482	482
	2			662 (19.6)	1567	1567
	3			1068 (31.6)	2678	2678
	4			964 (28.6)	2997	2997
	5			495 (14.7)	1721	1721
	9			1	17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3375		9445

v490 TV INTEREST: GERMAN RURAL-LIFE-FILMS

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Traditional German "rural life"-films <"Heimatfilme">

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v490: TV INTEREST: GERMAN RURAL-LIFE-FILMS to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v490, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v490																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												343 (10.8)			177 (6.1)		
2												487 (15.3)			313 (10.8)		
3												574 (18.1)			445 (15.3)		
4												788 (24.8)			732 (25.2)		
5												984 (31.0)			1233 (42.5)		
9	M											7			3		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3176			2900		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v490						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54914	
	1				520	520
	2				800	800
	3				1019	1019
	4				1520	1520
	5				2217	2217
	9				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6076

v491 TV INTEREST: DETECTIVE FILMS OR SERIES

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Detective films, detective series

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v491: TV INTEREST: DETECTIVE FILMS OR SERIES to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v491, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v491																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												349 (11.0)			198 (6.8)		
2												1007 (31.7)			655 (22.6)		
3												1007 (31.7)			915 (31.5)		
4												516 (16.3)			698 (24.1)		
5												295 (9.3)			435 (15.0)		
9	M											9			2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3174			2901		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v491						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			490 (14.5)	1037	1037
	2			943 (27.9)	2605	2605
	3			921 (27.3)	2843	2843
	4			615 (18.2)	1829	1829
	5			406 (12.0)	1136	1136
	9			1	12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3375		9450

v492 TV INTEREST: ACTION FILMS

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Action films

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v492: TV INTEREST: ACTION FILMS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v492, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v492																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												350 (11.0)			137 (4.7)		
2												538 (17.0)			403 (13.9)		
3												715 (22.5)			615 (21.2)		
4												732 (23.1)			665 (22.9)		
5												837 (26.4)			1081 (37.3)		
9	M											10			3		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3172			2901		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v492						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54914	
	1				487	487
	2				941	941
	3				1330	1330
	4				1397	1397
	5				1918	1918
	9				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6073

v493 TV INTEREST: SITCOMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Soaps and sitcoms

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v493: TV INTEREST: SITCOMS

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v493, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v493																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												374 (11.8)			170 (5.9)		
2												778 (24.5)			564 (19.5)		
3												947 (29.8)			1009 (34.8)		
4												602 (19.0)			692 (23.9)		
5												473 (14.9)			464 (16.0)		
9	M											9			4		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3174			2899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v493						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			187 (5.5)	731	731
	2			568 (16.8)	1910	1910
	3			985 (29.2)	2941	2941
	4			995 (29.5)	2289	2289
	5			639 (18.9)	1576	1576
	9			1	14	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				3374		9447

v494 NEWSPAPER: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK

(Int.: Please display card.)

Generally speaking, how many days a week do you read a newspaper?

1998:

(Int.: Please circle one answer only. If the respondent gives a time span, ask which category fits best.)

0 Never

0,5 Less often

1 1 day a week

2 2 days a week

3 3 days a week

4 4 days a week

5 5 days a week

6 6 days a week

7 All 7 days a week

96 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010-2014

99 No answer

ZA4584, v494: NEWSPAPER: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v494, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v494																
	Mis:															
0												212 (6.6)			231 (7.8)	
0,5												96 (3.0)			187 (6.3)	
1												96 (3.0)			192 (6.5)	
2												107 (3.3)			168 (5.7)	
3												122 (3.8)			161 (5.5)	
4												86 (2.7)			81 (2.7)	
5												200 (6.2)			130 (4.4)	
6												1051 (32.5)			732 (24.8)	
7												1259 (39.0)			1065 (36.1)	
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421
99	M											5				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum												3229			2947	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v494							
	0	571 (16.5)				1014	1014
	0,5	262 (7.6)				545	545
	1	182 (5.2)				470	470
	2	184 (5.3)				459	459
	3	156 (4.5)				439	439
	4	93 (2.7)				260	260
	5	98 (2.8)				428	428
	6	1073 (30.9)				2856	2856
	7	849 (24.5)				3173	3173
	96		2827	3480	3471	51350	
	99	2				7	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3468					9644

v495 RESPONDENT: HEALTH

2004, 2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I would like to ask some questions about your health.

How would you describe your health in general?

(Int.: <2014:> Please make sure you are using the right card.)

2006-2012:

(Int.: Please display card.)

A question about your health:

How would you describe your health in general?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2014 (code 2 in spl14_3)

1 <2004-2012: A> Very good

2 <2004-2012: B> Good

3 <2004-2012: C> Satisfactory

4 <2004-2012: D> Not that good

5 <2004-2012: E> Bad

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl14_3).

ZA4584, v495: RESPONDENT: HEALTH

to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v495, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v495															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
1														462 (15.7)	593 (17.4)
2														1248 (42.4)	1400 (41.0)
3														798 (27.1)	914 (26.8)
4														311 (10.6)	360 (10.5)
5														125 (4.2)	148 (4.3)
9	M													2	7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
N Valid Sum														2944	3415

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v495							
	0				1726	43111	
	1	649 (18.7)	549 (19.4)	599 (17.2)	352 (20.2)	3204	3204
	2	1376 (39.7)	1059 (37.5)	1373 (39.5)	726 (41.6)	7182	7182
	3	938 (27.0)	765 (27.1)	1002 (28.8)	451 (25.8)	4868	4868
	4	353 (10.2)	331 (11.7)	390 (11.2)	168 (9.6)	1913	1913
	5	152 (4.4)	121 (4.3)	114 (3.3)	49 (2.8)	709	709
	9	1	2	2		14	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3468	2825	3478	1746		17876

v496 RESPONDENT: HEALTH <6 CATEGORIES>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I would like to ask some questions about your health. How would you describe your health in general?

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

0 Not available 1980-2012, 2014 (code 1 in spl14_3)

1 Excellent

2 Very good

3 Good

4 Satisfactory

5 Poor

6 Bad

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl14_3).

ZA4584, v496: RESPONDENT: HEALTH <6 CATEGORIES> to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v496, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v496																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v496				
	0	1745	59273	
	1	140 (8.1)	140	140
	2	419 (24.3)	419	419
	3	611 (35.4)	611	611
	4	359 (20.8)	359	359
	5	152 (8.8)	152	152
	6	44 (2.6)	44	44
	9	1	1	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1725		1725

v497 HEALTH: PROBLEMS CLIMBING STAIRS?

When you climb stairs, i.e. go up several floors on foot:

Does your state of health affect you greatly, slightly or not at all?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Greatly

2 Slightly

3 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v497: HEALTH: PROBLEMS CLIMBING STAIRS? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v497, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v497		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1															336 (11.4)			
	2															649 (22.1)			
	3															1958 (66.5)			
	9	M															2		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	2943		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v497							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			371 (10.7)		707	707
	2			816 (23.5)		1465	1465
	3			2280 (65.8)		4238	4238
	9			4		6	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3467		6410

v498 HEALTH: PROBLEMS WITH DAILY WORK?

And what about having to cope with other tiring everyday tasks, e.g. lifting something heavy or performing tasks requiring agility: Does your state of health affect you greatly, slightly or not at all?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Greatly

2 Slightly

3 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v498: HEALTH: PROBLEMS WITH DAILY WORK? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v498, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v498		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1																439 (14.9)		
	2																731 (24.9)		
	3																1771 (60.2)		
	9	M															5		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2941			

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v498							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			488 (14.1)		927	927
	2			976 (28.2)		1707	1707
	3			2003 (57.8)		3774	3774
	9			4		9	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3467		6408

v499 LAST 4 WEEKS:HOW OFTEN PRESSED FOR TIME?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt rushed or pressed for time?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v499: LAST 4 WEEKS:HOW OFTEN PRESSED FOR TIME? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v499, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v499																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																157 (5.3)	
2																649 (22.1)	
3																858 (29.2)	
4																622 (21.2)	
5																652 (22.2)	
9	M															9	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3469
N Valid Sum																2938	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v499						
0			3480		51755	
1		191 (6.8)		301 (8.7)	649	649
2		704 (24.9)		949 (27.4)	2302	2302
3		884 (31.3)		1051 (30.3)	2793	2793
4		530 (18.8)		618 (17.8)	1770	1770
5		516 (18.3)		550 (15.9)	1718	1718
9		2		2	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2825		3469		9232

v500 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN DEPRESSED?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt downhearted and blue?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v500: LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN DEPRESSED? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v500, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v500																	
	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															35 (1.2)	
	2														294 (10.0)		
	3														862 (29.4)		
	4														858 (29.3)		
	5														884 (30.1)		
	9	M														13	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2933	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v500						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	51 (1.8)		48 (1.4)	134	134
	2	346 (12.3)		406 (11.7)	1046	1046
	3	836 (29.6)		1048 (30.2)	2746	2746
	4	790 (28.0)		971 (28.0)	2619	2619
	5	797 (28.3)		995 (28.7)	2676	2676
	9	6		3	22	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2820		3468		9221

v501 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN CALM, BALANCED?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt relaxed and well-balanced?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v501: LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN CALM, BALANCED? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v501, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v501																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																341 (11.6)	
	2																1349 (46.1)	
	3																854 (29.2)	
	4																314 (10.7)	
	5																70 (2.4)	
	9	M															18	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	2928	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v501						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	332 (11.8)		311 (9.0)	984	984
	2	1179 (41.7)		1531 (44.2)	4059	4059
	3	879 (31.1)		1067 (30.8)	2800	2800
	4	350 (12.4)		455 (13.1)	1119	1119
	5	84 (3.0)		103 (3.0)	257	257
	9	3		4	25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2824		3467		9219

v502 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LOTS OF ENERGY?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt a lot of energy?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v502: LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LOTS OF ENERGY? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v502, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v502																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1															163 (5.6)			
	2															1093 (37.5)			
	3															1120 (38.4)			
	4															404 (13.8)			
	5															138 (4.7)			
	9	M														27			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2918			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v502						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	247 (8.8)		212 (6.1)	622	622
	2	922 (32.7)		1262 (36.4)	3277	3277
	3	1107 (39.2)		1351 (38.9)	3578	3578
	4	435 (15.4)		486 (14.0)	1325	1325
	5	111 (3.9)		158 (4.6)	407	407
	9	5		2	34	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2822		3469		9209

v503 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN PHYSICAL PAIN?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you had strong physical pains?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v503: LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN PHYSICAL PAIN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v503, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v503																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1																85 (2.9)		
	2																266 (9.1)		
	3																429 (14.6)		
	4																638 (21.7)		
	5																1516 (51.7)		
	9	M															11		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	2934		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v503						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	106 (3.8)		102 (2.9)	293	293
	2	327 (11.6)		382 (11.0)	975	975
	3	481 (17.0)		595 (17.1)	1505	1505
	4	579 (20.5)		736 (21.2)	1953	1953
	5	1331 (47.1)		1655 (47.7)	4502	4502
	9	3		2	16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		2824		3470		9228

v504 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LONELY?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt lonely?

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v504: LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LONELY? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v504, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v504		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	3																	
	4																	
	5																	
	9	M																
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v504						
	0		3480		54701	
	1	34 (1.2)		28 (0.8)	62	62
	2	148 (5.3)		163 (4.7)	311	311
	3	372 (13.2)		407 (11.7)	779	779
	4	539 (19.1)		612 (17.7)	1151	1151
	5	1723 (61.2)		2255 (65.1)	3978	3978
	9	11		6	17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2816		3465		6281

v505 LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH AFFECTED WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that, due to PHYSICAL HEALTH PROBLEMS, you accomplished less than you wanted to at work or in everyday tasks?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v505: LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH AFFECTED WORK to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v505, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v505																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
1																94	(3.2)	
2																243	(8.3)	
3																476	(16.2)	
4																573	(19.5)	
5																1545	(52.7)	
9	M																16	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2931		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v505						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			130 (3.8)	224	224
	2			328 (9.5)	571	571
	3			676 (19.5)	1152	1152
	4			703 (20.3)	1276	1276
	5			1627 (47.0)	3172	3172
	9			6	22	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				3464		6395

v506 LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH DENIED CERTAIN WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that you were therefore limited in the kind of activities you carried out?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v506: LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH DENIED CERTAIN WORK to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v506, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v506																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
1																107 (3.6)		
2																226 (7.7)		
3																428 (14.6)		
4																509 (17.4)		
5																1662 (56.7)		
9	M															15		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2932		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v506							
0		2827	3480			54582	
1				147 (4.2)		254	254
2				315 (9.1)		541	541
3				589 (17.0)		1017	1017
4				626 (18.1)		1135	1135
5				1788 (51.6)		3450	3450
9				6		21	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3465		6397

v507 LAST 4 W.:EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS AFFECT WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that, due to MENTAL HEALTH OR EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS, you accomplished less than you wanted to at work or in everyday tasks?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v507: LAST 4 W.:EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS AFFECT WORK to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v507, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v507																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1															26 (0.9)		
2															131 (4.5)		
3															319 (10.9)		
4															564 (19.2)		
5															1890 (64.5)		
9	M															17	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2930		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v507						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			33 (1.0)	59	59
	2			167 (4.8)	298	298
	3			439 (12.7)	758	758
	4			622 (18.0)	1186	1186
	5			2199 (63.6)	4089	4089
	9			11	28	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3460		6390

v508 LAST 4 W.:EMO.PROB. DENIED CERTAIN WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that you were therefore limited in the kind of activities you carried out?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v508: LAST 4 W.:EMO.PROB. DENIED CERTAIN WORK to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v508, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v508																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																28 (1.0)	
	2																115 (3.9)	
	3																267 (9.1)	
	4																510 (17.4)	
	5																2010 (68.6)	
	9	M															17	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	2930	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v508							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			38 (1.1)		66	66
	2			154 (4.5)		269	269
	3			376 (10.9)		643	643
	4			564 (16.3)		1074	1074
	5			2328 (67.3)		4338	4338
	9			11		28	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3460		6390

v509 LAST 4 W.: EMO.PROB. AFFECT SOCIAL LIFE

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that, due to PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH, your scope of social activities was restricted, i.e. social contacts with friends, acquaintances or relatives?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v509: LAST 4 W.: EMO.PROB. AFFECT SOCIAL LIFE to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v509, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v509																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																31 (1.1)	
2																116 (4.0)	
3																251 (8.6)	
4																410 (14.0)	
5																2126 (72.5)	
9	M															12	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2934	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v509						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			37 (1.1)	68	68
	2			155 (4.5)	271	271
	3			342 (9.9)	593	593
	4			517 (14.9)	927	927
	5			2413 (69.7)	4539	4539
	9			7	19	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3464		6398

v510 R.SUFFERS FROM: ALLERGIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Allergy

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v510: R.SUFFERS FROM: ALLERGIES to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v510, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v510																		
		Mis:																
	0															1276 (76.1)		
	1															401 (23.9)		
	95	M														1246		
	96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	99	M															23	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	1677	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v510							
	0				1591 (69.4)	2867	2867
	1				701 (30.6)	1102	1102
	95				1165	2411	
	96	2827	3480			54582	
	99				14	37	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2292		3969

v511 R.SUFFERS FROM: MIGRAINE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Migraine

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v511: R.SUFFERS FROM: MIGRAINE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v511, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v511																	
	Mis:																
0															1457 (86.9)		
1															220 (13.1)		
95	M														1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v511						
0				1962 (85.6)	3419	3419
1				331 (14.4)	551	551
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				2293		3970

v512 R.SUFFERS FROM: HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

High blood pressure, hypertension

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v512: R.SUFFERS FROM: HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v512, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v512																		
	Mis:																	
0																1150 (68.6)		
1																526 (31.4)		
95	M															1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	M															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1676		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v512							
0					1472 (64.2)	2622	2622
1					821 (35.8)	1347	1347
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3472	60999	
N Valid Sum					2293		3969

v513 R.SUFFERS FROM: IMPAIRED PERFUSION

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months
or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Circulatory disorder of the heart, angina pectoris

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v513: R.SUFFERS FROM: IMPAIRED PERFUSION to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v513, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v513																		
		Mis:																
	0															1472 (87.8)		
	1															205 (12.2)		
	95	M														1246		
	96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	99	M														23		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v513							
	0				2101 (91.6)	3573	3573
	1				192 (8.4)	397	397
	95				1165	2411	
	96	2827	3480			54582	
	99				14	37	
N Sum		2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v514 R.SUFFERS FROM: ARTHRITIS, GOUT, ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months
or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Rheumatism, chronic inflammation of the joints, arthritis, arthrosis, gout

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v514: R.SUFFERS FROM: ARTHRITIS, GOUT, ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v514, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v514																	
	Mis:																
0															1257 (75.0)		
1															420 (25.0)		
95	M														1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v514						
0				1732 (75.6)	2989	2989
1				560 (24.4)	980	980
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v515 R.SUFFERS FROM: SPINAL DAMAGE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months
or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Spinal damage

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v515: R.SUFFERS FROM: SPINAL DAMAGE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v515, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v515																		
	Mis:																	
0																1049 (62.6)		
1																628 (37.4)		
95	M															1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	M															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v515							
0					1532 (66.8)	2581	2581
1					761 (33.2)	1389	1389
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v516 R.SUFFERS FROM: CHRONIC BRONCHITIS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Chronic bronchitis

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v516: R.SUFFERS FROM: CHRONIC BRONCHITIS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v516, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v516																		
	Mis:																	
0																1551 (92.5)		
1																126 (7.5)		
95	M															1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	M															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v516							
0					2164 (94.4)	3715	3715
1					128 (5.6)	254	254
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2292		3969

v517 R.SUFFERS FROM: ASTHMA

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Asthma

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v517: R.SUFFERS FROM: ASTHMA to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v517, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v517																	
	Mis:																
0															1582 (94.3)		
1															95 (5.7)		
95	M														1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v517						
0				2148 (93.7)	3730	3730
1				145 (6.3)	240	240
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				2293		3970

v518 R.SUFFERS FROM: A LIVER DISORDER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months
or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Inflammation of the liver, hepatitis, liver shrinkage, liver cirrhosis

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v518: R.SUFFERS FROM: A LIVER DISORDER to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v518, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v518																		
		Mis:																
	0															1653 (98.6)		
	1															24 (1.4)		
	95	M														1246		
	96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	99	M														23		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v518							
	0				2261 (98.6)	3914	3914
	1				32 (1.4)	56	56
	95				1165	2411	
	96	2827	3480			54582	
	99				14	37	
N Sum		2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v519 R.SUFFERS FROM: DIABETES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Diabetes

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v519: R.SUFFERS FROM: DIABETES to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v519, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v519																		
	Mis:																	
0																1497 (89.3)		
1																180 (10.7)		
95	M															1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	M															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v519							
0					2050 (89.4)	3547	3547
1					243 (10.6)	423	423
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v520 R.SUFFERS FROM: CANCER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Cancer

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v520: R.SUFFERS FROM: CANCER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v520, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v520																	
	Mis:																
0															1624 (96.8)		
1															53 (3.2)		
95	M														1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v520						
0				2195 (95.8)	3819	3819
1				97 (4.2)	150	150
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v521 R.SUFFERS FROM: OSTEOPOROSIS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months
or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Osteoporosis

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v521: R.SUFFERS FROM: OSTEOPOROSIS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v521, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v521																		
		Mis:																
	0															1560 (93.0)		
	1															117 (7.0)		
	95	M														1246		
	96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	99	M														23		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v521							
	0				2148 (93.7)	3708	3708
	1				145 (6.3)	262	262
	95				1165	2411	
	96	2827	3480			54582	
	99				14	37	
N Sum		2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v522 R.SUFFERS FROM: OTHER ILLNESSES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Other, please specify: _____

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V523 and V524.

ZA4584, v522: R.SUFFERS FROM: OTHER ILLNESSES to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v522, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v522																	
	Mis:																
0															1420 (84.7)		
1															257 (15.3)		
95	M														1246		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v522						
0				1873 (81.7)	3293	3293
1				419 (18.3)	676	676
95				1165	2411	
96		2827	3480		54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v523 R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 1

Description of variable:

Other chronic illnesses: response 1

0 No (other) chronic illness (code 0, 95 in V522); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Cardiovascular

2 Gastro-intestinal disorder

3 Muscular system

4 Thyroid disease

5 Eye disease

6 Ear, nose, throat

7 Mental disorder

8 Other disease

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V522.

ZA4584, v523: R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 1 to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v523, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v523																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2666	3421	3469	2827
1															25 (9.7)			
2															21 (8.2)			
3															18 (7.0)			
4															24 (9.3)			
5															14 (5.4)			
6															12 (4.7)			
7															11 (4.3)			
8															132 (51.4)			
99	M														23			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															257			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v523					
	0	3480	3038	60286	
	1		33 (7.9)	58	58
	2		25 (6.0)	46	46
	3		25 (6.0)	43	43
	4		52 (12.4)	76	76
	5		11 (2.6)	25	25
	6		19 (4.5)	31	31
	7		39 (9.3)	50	50
	8		214 (51.2)	346	346
	99		14	37	
	N Sum	3480	3470	60998	
	N Valid Sum		418		675

v524 R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 2

Description of variable:

Other chronic illnesses: response 2

0 No (second other) chronic illness (code 0, 95 in V522); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Cardiovascular

2 Gastro-intestinal disorder

3 Muscular system

4 Thyroid disease

5 Eye disease

6 Ear, nose, throat

7 Mental disorder

8 Other disease

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V522.

ZA4584, v524: R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 2 to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v524, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v524																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2908	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2															1 (7.1)			
3															1 (7.1)			
5															1 (7.1)			
6																		
7															1 (7.1)			
8															10 (71.4)			
99	M														23			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															14			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v524					
	0	3480	3456	60946	
	1		1 (6.3)	1	1
	2			1	1
	3			1	1
	5		4 (25.0)	5	5
	6		2 (12.5)	2	2
	7		3 (18.8)	4	4
	8		6 (37.5)	16	16
	99			23	
N Sum		3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum			16		30

v525 R.: BEEN ILL DURING LAST 4 WEEKS?

What about other, non-chronic diseases?

Have you been sick over the past four weeks?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v525: R.: BEEN ILL DURING LAST 4 WEEKS? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v525, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v525																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1														604 (20.5)		
	2														2336 (79.5)		
	9	M														7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2940	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v525						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			658 (19.0)	1262	1262
	2			2806 (81.0)	5142	5142
	9			7	14	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3464		6404

v526 LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR ACUTE ILLNESS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Because of an acute illness (e.g. flu, injury)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v526: LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR ACUTE ILLNESS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v526, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v526																	
	Mis:																
0															1242 (65.4)		
1															657 (34.6)		
95	M														1040		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1899		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v526					
0			1690 (68.3)	2932	2932
1			783 (31.7)	1440	1440
95			993	2033	
96	2827	3480		54582	
99			5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2473		4372

v527 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F. CHRONIC ILLNESS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Because of a chronic illness (e.g. diabetes, high blood pressure/hypertension, rheumatism)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v527: LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F. CHRONIC ILLNESS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v527, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v527																	
	Mis:																
0															1349 (71.0)		
1															550 (29.0)		
95	M															1040	
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M															7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1899		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v527					
0			1760 (71.2)	3109	3109
1			713 (28.8)	1263	1263
95			993	2033	
96	2827	3480		54582	
99			5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2473		4372

v528 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD FOR FEELING UNWELL

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Because I felt unwell (e.g. general discomfort, sleep disorders)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v528: LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD FOR FEELING UNWELL to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v528, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v528																
	Mis:															
0														1750 (92.2)		
1														149 (7.8)		
95	M													1040		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
99	M													7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum															1899	

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v528					
0			2282 (92.3)	4032	4032
1			190 (7.7)	339	339
95			993	2033	
96	2827	3480		54582	
99			5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			2472		4371

v529 LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR CONSULTATION

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Only for requesting advice

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v529: LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR CONSULTATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v529, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v529																
	Mis:															
0														1706 (89.8)		
1														193 (10.2)		
95	M													1040		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
99	M													7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum														1899		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v529					
0			2154 (87.1)	3860	3860
1			319 (12.9)	512	512
95			993	2033	
96	2827	3480		54582	
99			5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2473		4372

v530 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F.PRESCRIPTION,ETC

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Only for a visit to the doctor's surgery, but without consulting the doctor (e.g. because I needed to get a prescription, radiotherapy)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v530: LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F.PRESCRIPTION,ETC to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v530, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v530																	
	Mis:																
0															1548 (81.5)		
1															351 (18.5)		
95	M														1040		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v530						
0				2008 (81.2)	3556	3556
1				465 (18.8)	816	816
95				993	2033	
96		2827	3480		54582	
99				5	12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2473		4372

v531 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F.VACCINATION,ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

For a preventive medical check-up or vaccination

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v531: LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F.VACCINATION,ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v531, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v531																
	Mis:															
0														1468 (77.3)		
1														431 (22.7)		
95	M													1040		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
99	M													7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum														1899		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v531					
0			1756 (71.0)	3224	3224
1			717 (29.0)	1148	1148
95			993	2033	
96	2827	3480		54582	
99			5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2473		4372

v532 LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR OTHER REASON

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Other, please specify: _____

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V533.

ZA4584, v532: LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR OTHER REASON to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v532, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v532																	
	Mis:																
0															1700 (89.5)		
1															199 (10.5)		
95	M														1040		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M														7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v532						
0				2217 (89.7)	3917	3917
1				255 (10.3)	454	454
95				993	2033	
96		2827	3480		54582	
99				5	12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum				2472		4371

v533 OTHER REASON FOR SEEING A DOCTOR

Description of variable:

<If other reason is mentioned>

Other reason for seeing a doctor:

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Acute illness

2 Chronic illness

3 Unclear whether chronic or acute illness

4 Other reason

5 Reason for visit unclear

95 Not seen a doctor in the last 3 months

96 No other reason (code 0 in V532)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V532.

ZA4584, v533: OTHER REASON FOR SEEING A DOCTOR to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v533, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v533																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															12 (6.0)			
2															10 (5.0)			
3															86 (43.0)			
4															34 (17.0)			
5															58 (29.0)			
95	M														1040			
96	M														1700			
99	M														7			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															200			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v533					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		6 (2.3)	18	18
	2		16 (6.3)	26	26
	3		124 (48.4)	210	210
	4		78 (30.5)	112	112
	5		32 (12.5)	90	90
	95		993	2033	
	96		2217	3917	
	99		5	12	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			256		456

v534 **NUMBER OF VISITS TO DOCTOR PAST 3 MONTHS**

<If respondent has seen a doctor in the past 3 months.>

In total, how often have you seen a doctor in the past three months?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

95 Respondent has not seen a doctor (code 95 in V526-V533)

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4356

N-Missing: 56838

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 65

Median: 2.00

Mean: 3.00

Standard deviation: 3.762

v535 NR. OF VISITS TO DOCTOR PAST 3 M., CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has seen a doctor in the past 3 months.>

Number of visits to a doctor in the past 3 months, categorized:

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 1 to 3 visits

2 4 to 9 visits

3 10 to 20 visits

4 More than 20 visits

95 Respondent has not seen a doctor (code 95 in V526-V533)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V534.

ZA4584, v535: NR. OF VISITS TO DOCTOR PAST 3 M., CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v535, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v535																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1															1444 (76.8)		
2															323 (17.2)		
3															97 (5.2)		
4															17 (0.9)		
95	M														1040		
99	M														26		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1881		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v535						
0		2827	3480		54582	
1				1954 (79.1)	3398	3398
2				384 (15.6)	707	707
3				116 (4.7)	213	213
4				15 (0.6)	32	32
95				993	2033	
99				9	35	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2469		4350

v536 BEEN IN HOSPITAL IN LAST 12 MONTHS?

What about receiving in-patient treatment in hospital in the past twelve months? Have you been admitted to hospital for any overnight treatment once or several times in the past twelve months (excluding admission for reasons of childbirth)?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v536: BEEN IN HOSPITAL IN LAST 12 MONTHS? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v536, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v536		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																392 (13.3)	
	2																2548 (86.7)	
	9	M															5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2940		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v536							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			496 (14.3)		888	888
	2			2971 (85.7)		5519	5519
	9			4		9	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3467		6407

v537 NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS

<If respondent was in hospital in the past 12 months.>

In total, how many nights did you spend in hospital in the past twelve months?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

995 Respondent has not spent a night in hospital in the past 12 months (code 2 in V536)

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 885

N-Missing: 60309

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 150

Median: 7.00

Mean: 11.38

Standard deviation: 14.363

v538 NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has been in hospital in the last 12 months.>

Nights in hospital, categorized

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 1 to 3 nights

2 4 to 7 nights

3 8 to 14 nights

4 15 to 30 nights

5 31 to 60 nights

6 More than 60 nights

95 Respondent has not spent a night in hospital in the past 12 months (code 2 in V536)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V537.

ZA4584, v538: NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v538, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v538																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															85 (21.7)			
2															101 (25.8)			
3															105 (26.9)			
4															62 (15.9)			
5															31 (7.9)			
6															7 (1.8)			
95	M														2548			
99	M														8			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															391			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v538					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		174 (35.3)	259	259
	2		138 (28.0)	239	239
	3		102 (20.7)	207	207
	4		54 (11.0)	116	116
	5		18 (3.7)	49	49
	6		7 (1.4)	14	14
	95		2971	5519	
	99		6	14	
N Sum		3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum			493		884

v539 RESP. SEVERELY DISABLED?

According to an official assessment, are you an ill or disabled person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v539: RESP. SEVERELY DISABLED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v539, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v539																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															366 (12.5)	
	2															2573 (87.5)	
	9	M														7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2939	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v539						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			450 (13.0)	816	816
	2			3015 (87.0)	5588	5588
	9			6	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3465		6404

v540 **RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY**

<If the respondent is a person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled.>

According to the last official assessment, to what extent does your disability or illness impair your ability to work or to what extent are you severely disabled?

0 Respondent is not disabled (code 2 in V539)

996 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 777

N-Missing: 60417

Minimum: 10

Maximum: 100

Median: 50.00

Mean: 58.56

Standard deviation: 23.337

v541 RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If the respondent is a person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled.>

Level of disability, categorized

0 Respondent is not disabled (code 2 in V539)

1 Up to 20

2 21 to under 50

3 50 to 100

6 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V540.

ZA4584, v541: RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v541, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v541																		
	Mis:																	
0	M														2573			
1															20 (5.6)			
2															85 (24.0)			
3															249 (70.3)			
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
9	M														20			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															354			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v541					
0			3015	5588	
1			20 (4.5)	40	40
2			99 (22.4)	184	184
3			322 (73.0)	571	571
6		3480		54582	
9			16	36	
N Sum		3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum			441		795

v542 DO YOU SMOKE?

Do you smoke?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v542: DO YOU SMOKE? to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v542, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v542		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1															855 (29.1)		
	2															2088 (70.9)		
	9	M															2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2943		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v542						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			990 (28.5)	1845	1845
	2			2479 (71.5)	4567	4567
	9			2	4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3469		6412

v543 NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY

2014:

<If respondent smokes.>

About how many cigarettes or other tobacco products do you smoke per day?

(Int.: Put down 0 for less than one cigarette per day.)

0 Less than 1 per day

995 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

996 Respondent doesn't smoke (code 2 in V542)

998 Cannot be constructed

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 2004 information on tobacco consumption was gathered using three separate questions for the options "cigarettes", "cigar/cigarillos" and "pipes" (comp. F106-F108 in ZA3762). For this cumulative data set, the 2004 data was recoded so that it could be merged with the data from the single question asked in ALLBUS 2014.

How the data was surveyed in ALLBUS 2004:

Filter question 1:

- "Do you smoke? – Yes / No" (V542 in this data set / F104 in ZA3762)

Filter question 2:

- "What do you smoke? – A Cigarettes / B Cigars, cigarillos / C Pipe" (not included in this data set / F105 in ZA3762)

Up to 3 questions on tobacco consumption:

- "About how many cigarettes do you smoke per day?" (V543 in this data set / F106 in ZA3762)

- "About how many cigars/cigarillos do you smoke per day?" (V543 in this data set / F107 in ZA3762)

- "About how many pipes do you smoke per day?" (V543 in this data set / F108 in ZA3762)

Derivation of data for the cumulative data set:

V543 contains the sum of valid answers to the three questions F106, F107 and F108 in ALLBUS 2004 if there is valid data for at least one of these three questions.

V543 is coded as 'No answer' if all three questions F106-F108 in ALLBUS 2004 are coded as 'No answer'.

V543 is coded as 'Respondent doesn't smoke' if all three questions F106-F108 in ALLBUS 2004 are coded as 'Not applicable'.

All other cases are coded as 'Cannot be constructed'.

Comment:

N-Valid: 1834

N-Missing: 59360

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 60

Median: 13.00

Mean: 14.13

Standard deviation: 8.589

v544 NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent smokes.>

Number of tobacco products per day, categorized

- 1 Less than 6
- 2 6 to 10
- 3 11 to 15
- 4 16 to 20
- 5 21 to 25
- 6 26 to 30
- 7 31 to 40
- 8 More than 40
- 95 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012
- 96 Respondent doesn't smoke (code 2 in V542)
- 98 Cannot be constructed
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V543.

ZA4584, v544: NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v544, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v544																		
	Mis:																	
1															125 (14.8)			
2															212 (25.1)			
3															130 (15.4)			
4															248 (29.4)			
5															45 (5.3)			
6															53 (6.3)			
7															24 (2.8)			
8															7 (0.8)			
95	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
96	M														2088			
98	M														12			
99	M														2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															844			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v544					
	1	180 (18.2)	305	305	
	2	279 (28.2)	491	491	
	3	192 (19.4)	322	322	
	4	239 (24.2)	487	487	
	5	44 (4.5)	89	89	
	6	40 (4.0)	93	93	
	7	7 (0.7)	31	31	
	8	7 (0.7)	14	14	
	95	3480	54582		
	96	2479	4567		
	98		12		
	99	5	7		
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			988		1832

v545 OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION

(Int.: Please present card)

And now another general question. How satisfied are you - all in all - with your life at the moment?

Please use this list to answer.

0 Completely dissatisfied

1 ..

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Completely satisfied

96 Not available 1980-2008

99 No answer

ZA4584, v545: OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v545, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v545																		
	Mis:																	
0																		24 (0.8)
1																		15 (0.5)
2																		29 (1.0)
3																		60 (2.1)
4																		67 (2.4)
5																		282 (10.0)
6																		266 (9.4)
7																		508 (18.0)
8																		834 (29.5)
9																		429 (15.2)
10																		310 (11.0)
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
99	M																	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		2824

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v545					
	0	8 (0.2)	16 (0.5)	48	48
	1	7 (0.2)	12 (0.3)	34	34
	2	28 (0.8)	23 (0.7)	80	80
	3	42 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	154	154
	4	70 (2.0)	90 (2.6)	227	227
	5	265 (7.6)	257 (7.4)	804	804
	6	244 (7.0)	231 (6.7)	741	741
	7	586 (16.9)	636 (18.4)	1730	1730
	8	1083 (31.1)	1117 (32.3)	3034	3034
	9	672 (19.3)	636 (18.4)	1737	1737
	10	472 (13.6)	393 (11.3)	1175	1175
	96			51221	
	99	3	8	13	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3477	3463		9764

v546 RESP.: BODY HEIGHT IN CENTIMETERS

2004, 2014:

How tall are you?

2008 (ISSP):

Could you please tell me your...

height?

(Int.: Please use the keyboard to enter information.)

2012 (ISSP):

What is your...

height?

(Int.: Please enter.

If you don't know your height or your weight, please enter '0'.)

996 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available
1980-2002, 2006, 2010

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9723

N-Missing: 51471

Minimum: 140

Maximum: 206

Median: 171.00

Mean: 171.80

Standard deviation: 9.265

In 2008 and 2012, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v547 RESP.: BODY HEIGHT, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Height of respondent, categorized

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available
 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

- 1 Under 1,60m
- 2 1,60m to 1,69m
- 3 1,70m to 1,79m
- 4 1,80m to 1,89m
- 5 1,90m to 1,99m
- 6 2,00m and more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V546.

ZA4584, v547: RESP.: BODY HEIGHT, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v547, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v547																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	1758
1															254 (8.7)		150 (9.0)
2															1007 (34.4)		569 (34.1)
3															1051 (35.9)		604 (36.2)
4															526 (18.0)		304 (18.2)
5															85 (2.9)		38 (2.3)
6															5 (0.2)		2 (0.1)
98	M														13		44
99	M														5		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2928		1667

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v547						
	0	2827	1813		51204	
	1		107 (6.5)	255 (7.4)	766	766
	2		537 (32.8)	1102 (31.8)	3215	3215
	3		605 (36.9)	1252 (36.1)	3512	3512
	4		321 (19.6)	725 (20.9)	1876	1876
	5		66 (4.0)	124 (3.6)	313	313
	6		3 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	16	16
	98		12	4	73	
	99		14	4	23	
N Sum		2827	3478	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum			1639	3464		9698

v548 RESP.: BODY WEIGHT IN KILOGRAMS

2004, 2014:

What is your current weight in kilograms?

(Int.: If the respondent does not know his/her exact weight, please ask him/her to make an estimate that is as accurate as possible.)

2008:

Could you please tell me your...

weight?

(Int.: Please use the keyboard to enter information.)

2012:

What is your...

weight?

(Int.: Please enter.

If you don't know your height or your weight, please enter '0'.)

996 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9523

N-Missing: 51671

Minimum: 37

Maximum: 197

Median: 75.00

Mean: 76.90

Standard deviation: 16.029

In 2008 and 2012, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v549 RESP.: BODY WEIGHT, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Weight of respondent, categorized

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available
 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

- 1 Under 50kg
- 2 50kg to 59kg
- 3 60kg to 69kg
- 4 70kg to 79kg
- 5 80kg to 89kg
- 6 90kg to 99kg
- 7 100kg and more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V548.

ZA4584, v549: RESP.: BODY WEIGHT, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v549, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v549																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	1758
1															43 (1.5)		14 (0.9)
2															322 (11.2)		200 (12.6)
3															630 (21.9)		350 (22.0)
4															726 (25.2)		429 (27.0)
5															608 (21.1)		319 (20.1)
6															334 (11.6)		170 (10.7)
7															219 (7.6)		106 (6.7)
98	M																123
99	M														64		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2882		1588

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v549						
	0	2827	1813		51204	
	1		16 (1.0)	42 (1.2)	115	115
	2		182 (11.3)	364 (10.7)	1068	1068
	3		339 (21.1)	687 (20.1)	2006	2006
	4		365 (22.8)	838 (24.5)	2358	2358
	5		359 (22.4)	717 (21.0)	2003	2003
	6		200 (12.5)	399 (11.7)	1103	1103
	7		143 (8.9)	368 (10.8)	836	836
	98		33		156	
	99		28	55	147	
N Sum		2827	3478	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum			1604	3415		9489

v550 BODY-MASS-INDEX

Description of variable:

Body-Mass-Index (BMI)

96 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available
1980-2002, 2006, 2010

99 No answer, calculation not possible

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated based on the information in V546 (body height) and V548 (weight):

$BMI (V550) = \text{weight in kg} (V548) / (\text{body height in meters} (V546) \times \text{body height in meters} (V546))$

Results were rounded to two decimal places.

V550 was coded as "Cannot be constructed" if there was no valid information for one or both of the variables
V546 (body height) and V548 (weight).

Comment:

N-Valid: 9518

N-Missing: 51676

Minimum: 13.86

Maximum: 62.50

Median: 25.2800

Mean: 25.9580

Standard deviation: 4.65383

In 2008 and 2012, this derived variable was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-data are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

Note:

Body-Mass-Index

The Body-Mass-Index (BMI) is used as a general guideline to evaluate human body weight in relation to height. It is defined as the weight of a person (in kg) divided by the square of the person's height (in m):

$BMI = \text{weight (kg)} / (\text{height (m)} \times \text{height (m)})$

As an individual-level indicator of health risks, BMI has some generally recognized shortcomings (comp. World Health Organization (2000), 8-9). It is, however, an established and widely used population-level measure in national and international public health reporting (for the German context compare for example

Arbeitsgemeinschaft der obersten Landesgesundheitsbehörden (2003), 376-379). In World Health Organization (2000) BMI is characterized as „the most useful, albeit crude population-level measure of obesity“ (9).

Literature:

AOLG Arbeitsgemeinschaft der obersten Landesgesundheitsbehörden 2003: Indikatorensatz für die Gesundheitsberichterstattung der Länder. Dritte, neu bearbeitete Fassung. Band 1, Bielefeld: Ministerium für Gesundheit, Soziales, Frauen und Familie des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen.

World Health Organization 2000: Obesity: preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation. WHO Technical Report Series 894. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_894.pdf (retrieved 08 June 2015).

v551 BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Body-Mass-Index (BMI), categorized

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available
1980-2002, 2006, 2010

- 1 BMI under 18,5 - underweight
- 2 BMI 18,5 to under 25 - normal range
- 3 BMI 25 to under 30 - overweight
- 4 BMI 30 and higher - obese
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer, no calculation possible

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V550 BODY-MASS-INDEX.

Category boundaries were defined with reference to the cut-off points for underweight, overweight and obesity in adults recommended by the WHO (World Health Organization (2000), 9).

Literature:

World Health Organization 2000: Obesity: preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation. WHO Technical Report Series 894. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_894.pdf (retrieved 08 June 2015).

Comment:

In 2008 and 2012, this derived variable was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-data are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v551: BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v551, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v551																
	Miss															
1														52 (1.8)		18 (1.1)
2														1336 (46.4)		759 (47.9)
3														1013 (35.1)		592 (37.3)
4														481 (16.7)		217 (13.7)
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	1758
99	M														65	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3469
N Valid Sum															2882	1586

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v551					
1	20 (1.2)	72 (2.1)	162	162	
2	754 (46.9)	1520 (44.5)	4369	4369	
3	571 (35.6)	1210 (35.4)	3386	3386	
4	261 (16.3)	612 (17.9)	1571	1571	
96	2827	1813	51204		
99		61	58	309	
N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		1606	3414		9488

v552 DIET: HOW OFTEN WHOLEMEAL BREAD

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Wholegrain or multigrain bread or rolls

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v552: DIET: HOW OFTEN WHOLEMEAL BREAD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v552, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v552																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1															488 (16.6)		
2															1166 (39.7)		
3															602 (20.5)		
4															255 (8.7)		
5															126 (4.3)		
6															114 (3.9)		
7															188 (6.4)		
99	M															7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2939		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v552						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			557 (16.1)	1045	1045
	2			1509 (43.5)	2675	2675
	3			682 (19.7)	1284	1284
	4			316 (9.1)	571	571
	5			112 (3.2)	238	238
	6			129 (3.7)	243	243
	7			164 (4.7)	352	352
	99			2	9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3469		6408

v553 DIET: HOW OFTEN TOAST, WHITE BREAD

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

White bread or rolls

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v553: DIET: HOW OFTEN TOAST, WHITE BREAD to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v553, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v553																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															150 (5.1)			
2															678 (23.1)			
3															858 (29.2)			
4															642 (21.8)			
5															175 (6.0)			
6															219 (7.4)			
7															219 (7.4)			
99	M														5			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2941			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v553					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		201 (5.8)	351	351
	2		733 (21.1)	1411	1411
	3		820 (23.6)	1678	1678
	4		788 (22.7)	1430	1430
	5		303 (8.7)	478	478
	6		296 (8.5)	515	515
	7		327 (9.4)	546	546
	99		2	7	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			3468		6409

v554 DIET: HOW OFTEN FRESH FRUIT

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Fresh fruit

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v554: DIET: HOW OFTEN FRESH FRUIT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v554, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v554																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1															591 (20.1)		
2															1346 (45.8)		
3															641 (21.8)		
4															226 (7.7)		
5															65 (2.2)		
6															51 (1.7)		
7															22 (0.7)		
99	M															4	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2942		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v554						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			802 (23.1)	1393	1393
	2			1459 (42.0)	2805	2805
	3			729 (21.0)	1370	1370
	4			299 (8.6)	525	525
	5			74 (2.1)	139	139
	6			66 (1.9)	117	117
	7			41 (1.2)	63	63
	99			1	5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3470		6412

v555 DIET: HOW OFTEN VEGETABLES<FRESH,FROZEN>

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Fresh or frozen vegetables

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v555: DIET: HOW OFTEN VEGETABLES<FRESH,FROZEN> to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v555, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v555																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																157 (5.3)	
2																969 (33.0)	
3																1128 (38.4)	
4																412 (14.0)	
5																145 (4.9)	
6																71 (2.4)	
7																57 (1.9)	
99	M															6	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2939	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v555						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			316 (9.1)	473	473
	2			1221 (35.2)	2190	2190
	3			1153 (33.2)	2281	2281
	4			473 (13.6)	885	885
	5			144 (4.1)	289	289
	6			103 (3.0)	174	174
	7			60 (1.7)	117	117
	99			1	7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3470		6409

v556 DIET: HOW OFTEN MEAT PRODUCTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Meat and meat products

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v556: DIET: HOW OFTEN MEAT PRODUCTS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v556, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v556																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																253 (8.6)	
2																1133 (38.5)	
3																1121 (38.1)	
4																291 (9.9)	
5																54 (1.8)	
6																42 (1.4)	
7																49 (1.7)	
99	M															4	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2943	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v556						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			353 (10.2)	606	606
	2			1224 (35.3)	2357	2357
	3			1290 (37.2)	2411	2411
	4			345 (9.9)	636	636
	5			83 (2.4)	137	137
	6			64 (1.8)	106	106
	7			111 (3.2)	160	160
	99			1	5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3470		6413

v557 DIET: HOW OFTEN FRIED FOODS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Deep-fried foods (e.g. chips, crisps)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v557: DIET: HOW OFTEN FRIED FOODS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v557, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v557																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1																7 (0.2)		
2																49 (1.7)		
3																230 (7.8)		
4																582 (19.8)		
5																588 (20.0)		
6																861 (29.3)		
7																624 (21.2)		
99	M															5		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2941			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v557					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		10 (0.3)	17	17
	2		38 (1.1)	87	87
	3		252 (7.3)	482	482
	4		714 (20.6)	1296	1296
	5		789 (22.7)	1377	1377
	6		1022 (29.4)	1883	1883
	7		646 (18.6)	1270	1270
	99		1	6	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			3471		6412

v558 DIET: HOW OFTEN SWEETS, CAKES, ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Sweets, cakes, biscuits, pastry

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v558: DIET: HOW OFTEN SWEETS, CAKES, ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v558, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v558																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															100 (3.4)			
2															551 (18.7)			
3															857 (29.1)			
4															729 (24.8)			
5															298 (10.1)			
6															262 (8.9)			
7															145 (4.9)			
99	M														4			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2942			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v558					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		197 (5.7)	297	297
	2		696 (20.1)	1247	1247
	3		1048 (30.2)	1905	1905
	4		781 (22.5)	1510	1510
	5		305 (8.8)	603	603
	6		320 (9.2)	582	582
	7		123 (3.5)	268	268
	99		1	5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470		6412

v559 DIET: HOW OFTEN BEER OR WINE

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Beer or wine

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v559: DIET: HOW OFTEN BEER OR WINE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v559, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v559																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															62 (2.1)			
2															319 (10.9)			
3															572 (19.5)			
4															602 (20.5)			
5															348 (11.8)			
6															438 (14.9)			
7															599 (20.4)			
99	M														6			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2940			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v559					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		68 (2.0)	130	130
	2		351 (10.1)	670	670
	3		634 (18.3)	1206	1206
	4		757 (21.8)	1359	1359
	5		423 (12.2)	771	771
	6		533 (15.4)	971	971
	7		704 (20.3)	1303	1303
	99		1	7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470		6410

v560 DIET: HOW OFTEN SPIRITS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Spirits

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v560: DIET: HOW OFTEN SPIRITS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v560, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v560																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																6 (0.2)	
2																21 (0.7)	
3																60 (2.0)	
4																204 (6.9)	
5																332 (11.3)	
6																892 (30.3)	
7																1425 (48.5)	
99	M															7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2940	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v560						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			5 (0.1)	11	11
	2			24 (0.7)	45	45
	3			69 (2.0)	129	129
	4			235 (6.8)	439	439
	5			401 (11.6)	733	733
	6			1116 (32.2)	2008	2008
	7			1620 (46.7)	3045	3045
	99			1	8	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3470		6410

v561 WORK CONDITIONS: NOISE, BAD AIR QUALITY

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Noise, dust, gases, vapours, bad air

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v561: WORK CONDITIONS: NOISE, BAD AIR QUALITY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v561, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v561																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															226 (15.7)			
	2															457 (31.8)			
	3															752 (52.4)			
	9	M														6			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1435			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v561					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		350 (18.1)	576	576
	2		484 (25.0)	941	941
	3		1100 (56.9)	1852	1852
	9		4	10	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			1934		3369

v562 WORK CONDITIONS:TIME,PERFORMANCE PRESSURE

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Time/performance pressure

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v562: WORK CONDITIONS:TIME,PERFORMANCE PRESSURE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v562, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	2010	
v562																				
		Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469	2827
	1																534 (37.2)			
	2																674 (46.9)			
	3																228 (15.9)			
	9	M																5		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	1436			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v562					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		758 (39.2)	1292	1292
	2		865 (44.7)	1539	1539
	3		311 (16.1)	539	539
	9		5	10	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			1934		3370

v563 WORK CONDITIONS: BAD WORK CLIMATE

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

A bad working atmosphere

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v563: WORK CONDITIONS: BAD WORK CLIMATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v563, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008		
v563		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469	
	1																	41 (2.9)		
	2																	297 (20.7)		
	3																	1098 (76.5)		
	9	M																6		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469	
	N Valid Sum																	1436		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v563						
	0	2827	3480	1532	57619	
	1			82 (4.2)	123	123
	2			475 (24.6)	772	772
	3			1375 (71.2)	2473	2473
	9			7	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				1932		3368

v564 WORK CONDITIONS: LONG WORKING HOURS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Overtime, long working hours

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v564: WORK CONDITIONS: LONG WORKING HOURS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v564, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v564																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															298 (20.8)			
	2															570 (39.7)			
	3															567 (39.5)			
	9	M														6			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1435			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v564					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		391 (20.2)	689	689
	2		841 (43.5)	1411	1411
	3		701 (36.3)	1268	1268
	9		5	11	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			1933		3368

v565 WORK CONDITIONS: SHIFT WORK

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Shifts or night work

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v565: WORK CONDITIONS: SHIFT WORK to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v565, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v565																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469
1															168 (11.7)		
2															184 (12.8)		
3															1083 (75.5)		
9	M														7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1435		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v565						
0		2827	3480	1532	57619	
1				222 (11.5)	390	390
2				245 (12.7)	429	429
3				1465 (75.8)	2548	2548
9				6	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				1932		3367

v566 WORK CONDITIONS: HARD PHYSICAL LABOR

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Hard physical labour

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v566: WORK CONDITIONS: HARD PHYSICAL LABOR to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v566, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v566																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															155 (10.8)			
	2															359 (25.0)			
	3															923 (64.2)			
	9	M														4			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1437			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v566					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		236 (12.2)	391	391
	2		438 (22.6)	797	797
	3		1260 (65.1)	2183	2183
	9		4	8	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			1934		3371

v567 HOW OFTEN UNFAIR CRITIQUE BY COLLEAGUES?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time. >

How often do you feel unfairly criticised, bullied or embarrassed in front of others by colleagues or superiors?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Seldom

4 Never

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v567: HOW OFTEN UNFAIR CRITIQUE BY COLLEAGUES? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v567, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v567																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
1															37 (2.6)			
2															151 (10.7)			
3															424 (29.9)			
4															804 (56.8)			
8	M														5			
9	M														21			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1416			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v567					
0		3480	1532	57619	
1			64 (3.3)	101	101
2			225 (11.7)	376	376
3			526 (27.4)	950	950
4			1102 (57.5)	1906	1906
8			4	9	
9			18	39	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			1917		3333

v568 GOD IS PERSONALLY CONCERNED WITH HUMANS

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

There is a God who personally concerns himself with every human being.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v568: GOD IS PERSONALLY CONCERNED WITH HUMANS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v568, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v568	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1								594 (16.8)					536 (19.1)			
	2								604 (17.1)					538 (19.2)			
	3								585 (16.6)					401 (14.3)			
	4								536 (15.2)					487 (17.4)			
	5								960 (27.2)					740 (26.4)			
	6								252 (7.1)					101 (3.6)			
	9	M								15					16		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum									3531					2803			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v568					
0	2827		3471	51152	
1		615 (17.9)		1745	1745
2		581 (16.9)		1723	1723
3		551 (16.0)		1537	1537
4		561 (16.3)		1584	1584
5		954 (27.7)		2654	2654
6		178 (5.2)		531	531
9		41		72	
N Sum	2827	3481	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3440			9774

v569 THERE IS A GOD WHO WANTS TO BE GOD F. US

1982:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

There is a God who wants to be God for us.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v569: THERE IS A GOD WHO WANTS TO BE GOD F. US to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v569, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v569																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421		
	1		1109 (37.5)						559 (15.9)					447 (16.0)					
	2		647 (21.9)						724 (20.6)					621 (22.2)					
	3		627 (21.2)						608 (17.3)					432 (15.5)					
	4		191 (6.5)						411 (11.7)					416 (14.9)					
	5		248 (8.4)						863 (24.5)					739 (26.5)					
	6		137 (4.6)						357 (10.1)					137 (4.9)					
	9	M		34						25					28				
N Sum			2955		2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2959						3522					2792				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v569							
	0	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1			618 (18.1)		2733	2733
	2			691 (20.3)		2683	2683
	3			565 (16.6)		2232	2232
	4			433 (12.7)		1451	1451
	5			880 (25.8)		2730	2730
	6			223 (6.5)		854	854
	9			71		158	
N Sum		3469	2827	3481	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum				3410			12683

v570 GOD IS MERELY WHAT IS VALUABLE IN HUMANS

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In my opinion, God is nothing more than the valuable part in human beings.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v570: GOD IS MERELY WHAT IS VALUABLE IN HUMANS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v570, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v570																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1								448 (12.7)					385 (13.7)				
	2								1036 (29.4)					916 (32.7)				
	3								582 (16.5)					413 (14.7)				
	4								500 (14.2)					469 (16.7)				
	5								626 (17.7)					445 (15.9)				
	6								335 (9.5)					173 (6.2)				
	9	M							20					18				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum										3527					2801			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v570						
	0	2827		3471	51152	
	1		510 (14.9)		1343	1343
	2		1065 (31.1)		3017	3017
	3		505 (14.8)		1500	1500
	4		519 (15.2)		1488	1488
	5		571 (16.7)		1642	1642
	6		249 (7.3)		757	757
	9		61		99	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3419			9747

v571 THE LAWS OF NATURE DETERMINE OUR LIVES

1982:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In the end, our lives are determined by the laws of nature.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v571: THE LAWS OF NATURE DETERMINE OUR LIVES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v571, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v571															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
	1			929 (31.4)					1194 (33.8)					900 (32.0)	
	2			819 (27.7)					1241 (35.1)					1082 (38.5)	
	3			484 (16.4)					339 (9.6)					222 (7.9)	
	4			406 (13.7)					372 (10.5)					347 (12.3)	
	5			203 (6.9)					251 (7.1)					212 (7.5)	
	6			118 (4.0)					136 (3.8)					51 (1.8)	
	9	M		33					13					7	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821 2946
N Valid Sum				2959					3533					2814	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v571								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				1247 (36.2)		4270	4270
	2				1232 (35.7)		4374	4374
	3				264 (7.7)		1309	1309
	4				420 (12.2)		1545	1545
	5				219 (6.4)		885	885
	6				66 (1.9)		371	371
	9				31		84	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448			12754

v572 GOD IS JUST IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

God isn't somewhere up there, he's just in people's hearts.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v572: GOD IS JUST IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v572, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v572																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421
	1								806 (22.8)					734 (26.2)			
	2								1334 (37.8)					1131 (40.3)			
	3								458 (13.0)					341 (12.2)			
	4								326 (9.2)					282 (10.0)			
	5								378 (10.7)					257 (9.2)			
	6								228 (6.5)					61 (2.2)			
	9	M							18					15			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421
N Valid Sum										3530					2806		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v572							
	0	3469	2827		3471	51152	
	1			1041 (30.3)		2581	2581
	2			1371 (39.9)		3836	3836
	3			359 (10.5)		1158	1158
	4			285 (8.3)		893	893
	5			281 (8.2)		916	916
	6			96 (2.8)		385	385
	9			46		79	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3433			9769

v573 HUMAN LIFE IS ONLY A PART OF NATURE

1982:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Human life is only a part of what happens in nature.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v573: HUMAN LIFE IS ONLY A PART OF NATURE to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v573, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v573															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
	1			892 (30.2)						1274 (36.1)				1027 (36.5)	
	2			888 (30.1)						1135 (32.2)				993 (35.3)	
	3			477 (16.1)						330 (9.4)				210 (7.5)	
	4			326 (11.0)						323 (9.2)				270 (9.6)	
	5			209 (7.1)						285 (8.1)				234 (8.3)	
	6			162 (5.5)						179 (5.1)				76 (2.7)	
	9	M		37						20				9	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819 2946
N Valid Sum				2954						3526				2810	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v573								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				1361 (39.5)		4554	4554
	2				1124 (32.6)		4140	4140
	3				317 (9.2)		1334	1334
	4				324 (9.4)		1243	1243
	5				245 (7.1)		973	973
	6				75 (2.2)		492	492
	9				34		100	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					3446			12736

v574 LIFE ONLY HAS MEANING BECAUSE OF GOD

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Life only has meaning for me because there is a God.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574,

V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v574: LIFE ONLY HAS MEANING BECAUSE OF GOD to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v574, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v574															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		360 (12.1)						376 (10.6)					271 (9.7)	
	2		568 (19.2)						561 (15.9)					430 (15.3)	
	3		603 (20.3)						523 (14.8)					353 (12.6)	
	4		589 (19.9)						776 (22.0)					631 (22.5)	
	5		646 (21.8)						1105 (31.3)					1017 (36.2)	
	6		198 (6.7)						190 (5.4)					106 (3.8)	
	9	M		28					16						12
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum				2964						3531					2808

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v574								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				331 (9.6)		1338	1338
	2				458 (13.3)		2017	2017
	3				435 (12.6)		1914	1914
	4				723 (21.0)		2719	2719
	5				1372 (39.8)		4140	4140
	6				128 (3.7)		622	622
	9				31		87	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3478	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3447			12750

v575 WHAT COMES AFTER MAKES LIFE MEANINGFUL

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Life has meaning because there is something after death.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574,

V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v575: WHAT COMES AFTER MAKES LIFE MEANINGFUL to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v575, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v575																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	
	1		467 (15.8)						440 (12.5)					343 (12.2)				
	2		566 (19.1)						602 (17.1)					494 (17.6)				
	3		712 (24.0)						751 (21.3)					574 (20.5)				
	4		384 (13.0)						509 (14.4)					417 (14.9)				
	5		551 (18.6)						955 (27.1)					804 (28.7)				
	6		283 (9.6)						268 (7.6)					170 (6.1)				
	9	M		29						20					17			
N Sum			2955		2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3545	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2963							3525					2802		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v575							
	0	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1		469 (13.6)			1719	1719
	2		593 (17.2)			2255	2255
	3		740 (21.5)			2777	2777
	4		440 (12.8)			1750	1750
	5		988 (28.7)			3298	3298
	6		209 (6.1)			930	930
	9			40		106	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum				3439			12729

v576 ONE HAS TO GIVE LIFE A MEANING ONESELF

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Life only has meaning if one gives it meaning oneself.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574,

V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v576: ONE HAS TO GIVE LIFE A MEANING ONESELF to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v576, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v576															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		1858 (62.6)						1888 (53.5)					1397 (49.7)	
	2		750 (25.3)						1246 (35.3)					1074 (38.2)	
	3		113 (3.8)						160 (4.5)					129 (4.6)	
	4		153 (5.2)						130 (3.7)					126 (4.5)	
	5		54 (1.8)						47 (1.3)					71 (2.5)	
	6		38 (1.3)						59 (1.7)					15 (0.5)	
	9	M		26					16					8	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum				2966						3530					2812

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v576								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				2019 (58.4)		7162	7162
	2				1085 (31.4)		4155	4155
	3				127 (3.7)		529	529
	4				120 (3.5)		529	529
	5				79 (2.3)		251	251
	6				30 (0.9)		142	142
	9				20		70	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3460			12768

v577 MEANING OF LIFE: MAKE THE BEST OUT OF IT

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

For me, the purpose of life consists in trying to make the best out of it.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v577: MEANING OF LIFE: MAKE THE BEST OUT OF IT to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v577, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v577																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421
1									1863 (52.8)					1538 (54.7)		
2									1259 (35.7)					1015 (36.1)		
3									150 (4.3)					79 (2.8)		
4									146 (4.1)					129 (4.6)		
5									69 (2.0)					44 (1.6)		
6									42 (1.2)					8 (0.3)		
9	M								17					7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum									3529					2813		

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v577						
0	3469	2827		3471	51152	
1			2204 (63.6)		5605	5605
2			1002 (28.9)		3276	3276
3			95 (2.7)		324	324
4			92 (2.7)		367	367
5			50 (1.4)		163	163
6			21 (0.6)		71	71
9			17		41	
N Sum	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3464			9806

v578

LIFE DOES NOT HAVE MUCH MEANING

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In my opinion, life does not have much meaning.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574,

V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v578: LIFE DOES NOT HAVE MUCH MEANING to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v578, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v578															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	
	1			36 (1.2)					21 (0.6)					26 (0.9)	
	2			62 (2.1)					58 (1.6)					58 (2.1)	
	3			235 (7.9)					160 (4.5)					107 (3.8)	
	4			841 (28.4)					651 (18.4)					416 (14.8)	
	5			1700 (57.4)					2549 (72.2)					2153 (76.5)	
	6			87 (2.9)					91 (2.6)					53 (1.9)	
	9	M		30					17					6	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819 2946
N Valid Sum				2961						3530					2813

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v578								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				21 (0.6)		104	104
	2				63 (1.8)		241	241
	3				137 (4.0)		639	639
	4				483 (14.0)		2391	2391
	5				2616 (75.8)		9018	9018
	6				133 (3.9)		364	364
	9				27		80	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3453			12757

v579 MY OPINION:LIFE SERVES NO PURPOSE AT ALL

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In my opinion, life serves no purpose at all.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4584, v579: MY OPINION:LIFE SERVES NO PURPOSE AT ALL to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v579, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v579																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946 3421
	1									16 (0.5)					22 (0.8)	
	2									28 (0.8)					33 (1.2)	
	3									143 (4.1)					75 (2.7)	
	4									307 (8.7)					180 (6.4)	
	5									2928 (82.9)					2412 (85.8)	
	6									108 (3.1)					88 (3.1)	
	9	M								17					9	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946 3421
N Valid Sum										3530					2810	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v579							
	0	3469	2827		3471	51152	
	1			19 (0.6)		57	57
	2			23 (0.7)		84	84
	3			121 (3.5)		339	339
	4			261 (7.6)		748	748
	5			2880 (83.5)		8220	8220
	6			146 (4.2)		342	342
	9			30		56	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3450			9790

v580 SCALE OF RELIGIOUSNESS, RESPONDENT

Would you describe yourself as more religious or more not religious?

We have a scale for this.

Where would you place yourself on this scale?

1982, 1992, 2000 PAPI:

Please tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Please hand over a pencil and the questionnaire. Respondent should tick the appropriate box himself/herself on the next page. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the boxes.)

2000 CAPI, 2002, 2010, 2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please choose one of the boxes and tell me the letter under this box.

(Int.: Ask for the appropriate letter and record it.)

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2008, 2014

1 (f) Not religious

2 (a) ..

3 (m) ..

4 (o) ..

5 (g) ..

6 (z) ..

7 (e) ..

8 (y) ..

9 (i) ..

10 (p) Religious

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4584, v580: SCALE OF RELIGIOUSNESS, RESPONDENT to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v580, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v580														
	Mis:													
0	M 2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234			2946
1		261 (8.8)						655 (18.5)				669 (18.1)	505 (18.1)	
2		183 (6.2)						243 (6.9)				304 (8.2)	230 (8.3)	
3		260 (8.7)						256 (7.2)				354 (9.6)	222 (8.0)	
4		221 (7.4)						215 (6.1)				213 (5.8)	117 (4.2)	
5		360 (12.1)						271 (7.7)				334 (9.0)	279 (10.0)	
6		397 (13.3)						413 (11.7)				323 (8.7)	245 (8.8)	
7		354 (11.9)						332 (9.4)				436 (11.8)	340 (12.2)	
8		386 (13.0)						493 (13.9)				532 (14.4)	351 (12.6)	
9		248 (8.3)						282 (8.0)				285 (7.7)	212 (7.6)	
10		304 (10.2)						380 (10.7)				244 (6.6)	282 (10.1)	
99	M		19					8				110	34	
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2817 2946
N Valid Sum			2974						3540				3694	2783

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v580							
0	3421	3469			3471	41530	
1			594 (21.2)	788 (22.7)		3472	3472
2			182 (6.5)	309 (8.9)		1451	1451
3			202 (7.2)	296 (8.5)		1590	1590
4			119 (4.2)	154 (4.4)		1039	1039
5			234 (8.3)	370 (10.7)		1848	1848
6			306 (10.9)	313 (9.0)		1997	1997
7			307 (10.9)	353 (10.2)		2122	2122
8			409 (14.6)	399 (11.5)		2570	2570
9			201 (7.2)	197 (5.7)		1425	1425
10			253 (9.0)	288 (8.3)		1751	1751
99			18	13		202	
N Sum	3421	3469	2825	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			2807	3467			19265

v581 SCALE OF SPIRITUALITY, RESPONDENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

Regardless of whether you think of yourself as being a religious person or not: would you describe yourself as being more spritual or more non-spiritual?

We have a scale for this.

Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Please select one of the boxes and name the letter indicated beneath it.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 F - Not spiritual

2 A -

3 M -

4 O -

5 G -

6 Z -

7 E -

8 Y -

9 I -

10 P - Spiritual

98 Don't know what spiritual means

99 No answer

ZA4584, v581: SCALE OF SPIRITUALITY, RESPONDENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v581, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v581																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
8																		
9																		
10																		
98	M																	
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v581					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1326 (42.0)		1326	1326
	2	383 (12.1)		383	383
	3	301 (9.5)		301	301
	4	172 (5.4)		172	172
	5	264 (8.4)		264	264
	6	207 (6.6)		207	207
	7	182 (5.8)		182	182
	8	148 (4.7)		148	148
	9	86 (2.7)		86	86
	10	90 (2.8)		90	90
	98	276		276	
	99	45		45	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3159			3159

v582 HOW OFTEN MEDITATION, INNER REFLECTION?

(Int.: Please present card.)

How often do you take the time for inner reflection, for meditation or something like that?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Every day

2 Several times a week

3 Once a week

4 Once to three times a month

5 Several times a year

6 Less frequently

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v582: HOW OFTEN MEDITATION, INNER REFLECTION? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v582, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v582																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														398 (14.2)					
2														449 (16.0)					
3														354 (12.6)					
4														210 (7.5)					
5														266 (9.5)					
6														682 (24.3)					
7														447 (15.9)					
99	M														14				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2806				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v582					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	425 (12.3)		823	823
	2	477 (13.8)		926	926
	3	370 (10.7)		724	724
	4	280 (8.1)		490	490
	5	189 (5.5)		455	455
	6	816 (23.6)		1498	1498
	7	901 (26.1)		1348	1348
	99	21		35	
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3458			6264

v583 DOES NOT MATTER IF GOD EXISTS

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

I don't care if there is a god.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v583: DOES NOT MATTER IF GOD EXISTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v583, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v583																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														530 (19.0)				
	2														445 (15.9)				
	3														835 (29.9)				
	4														981 (35.1)				
	9	M													28				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2791				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v583					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	737 (21.6)		1267	1267
	2	509 (14.9)		954	954
	3	1064 (31.2)		1899	1899
	4	1104 (32.3)		2085	2085
	9	67		95	
N Sum		3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3414			6205

v584 DOES NOT MATTER IF HIGHER POWER EXISTS

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

I don't care if there is a higher power.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v584: DOES NOT MATTER IF HIGHER POWER EXISTS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v584, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v584																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														466 (16.8)				
	2														523 (18.8)				
	3														880 (31.7)				
	4														910 (32.7)				
	9	M													41				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2779				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v584					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	675 (19.8)		1141	1141
	2	568 (16.7)		1091	1091
	3	1115 (32.7)		1995	1995
	4	1047 (30.7)		1957	1957
	9	75		116	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3405			6184

v585 FOLLOW NO RELIGIOUS DOCTRINE

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

My world view doesn't follow any religious teachings.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v585: FOLLOW NO RELIGIOUS DOCTRINE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v585, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v585																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															817 (29.3)				
2															567 (20.3)				
3															691 (24.7)				
4															718 (25.7)				
9	M														27				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2793				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v585					
0			3471	54699	
1		1176 (34.4)		1993	1993
2		637 (18.6)		1204	1204
3		792 (23.2)		1483	1483
4		811 (23.7)		1529	1529
9		65		92	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3416			6209

v586 STICK TO WHAT IS RATIONAL

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

In my opinion, one should stick to things one can understand rationally and leave everything else as it is.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v586: STICK TO WHAT IS RATIONAL to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v586, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v586																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														705 (25.4)					
2														836 (30.2)					
3														798 (28.8)					
4														433 (15.6)					
9	M													49					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2772				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v586					
0		3471	54699		
1		989 (28.9)	1694	1694	
2		1018 (29.7)	1854	1854	
3		912 (26.6)	1710	1710	
4		506 (14.8)	939	939	
9		56	105		
N Sum		3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3425			6197

v587 REFLECT ON ISSUES OF FAITH

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how often you do the following things.

Please use the list for your answers.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often do you concern yourself with issues of faith?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v587: REFLECT ON ISSUES OF FAITH to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v587, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v587																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1															209 (7.4)			
	2															513 (18.2)			
	3															941 (33.4)			
	4															744 (26.4)			
	5															409 (14.5)			
	9	M														4			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	2827
N Valid Sum																2816			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v587					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	266 (7.7)		475	475
	2	567 (16.3)		1080	1080
	3	1035 (29.8)		1976	1976
	4	998 (28.7)		1742	1742
	5	609 (17.5)		1018	1018
	9	6		10	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3475			6291

v588 REFLECT ON MEANING OF LIFE

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how often you do the following things.

Please use the list for your answers.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often do you think about the meaning of life.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v588: REFLECT ON MEANING OF LIFE

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v588, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v588																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	3469
1														186 (6.6)		
2														639 (22.7)		
3														1015 (36.0)		
4														768 (27.3)		
5														209 (7.4)		
9	M													2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3469
N Valid Sum														2817		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v588					
0	2827		3471	54699	
1		272 (7.8)		458	458
2		953 (27.5)		1592	1592
3		1220 (35.2)		2235	2235
4		785 (22.6)		1553	1553
5		240 (6.9)		449	449
9		10		12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3470			6287

v589 EXPERIENCE: PRESENCE OF GOD

(Int.: Please present card.)

And what about the following experiences?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often have you experienced the presence of God through faith?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v589: EXPERIENCE: PRESENCE OF GOD to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v589, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v589																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1																136 (4.9)		
2																377 (13.5)		
3																558 (20.0)		
4																618 (22.1)		
5																1103 (39.5)		
9	M															28		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2792		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v589						
0		2827		3471	54699	
1			183 (5.4)		319	319
2			463 (13.6)		840	840
3			640 (18.7)		1198	1198
4			710 (20.8)		1328	1328
5			1420 (41.6)		2523	2523
9			65		93	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3416			6208

v590 EXPERIENCE: SUPERNATURAL POWERS

(Int.: Please present card.)

And what about the following experiences?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often have you had experiences that can only be explained through the intervention of supernatural powers?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v590: EXPERIENCE: SUPERNATURAL POWERS to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v590, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v590																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1															46 (1.7)		
2															173 (6.2)		
3															464 (16.7)		
4															767 (27.6)		
5															1331 (47.9)		
9	M														40		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421
N Valid Sum															2781		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v590					
0	2827		3471	54699	
1		84 (2.5)		130	130
2		272 (8.0)		445	445
3		607 (17.8)		1071	1071
4		804 (23.6)		1571	1571
5		1643 (48.2)		2974	2974
9		70		110	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3410			6191

v591 EXPERIENCE: NEW AGE

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

New Age ("holistic thinking/age of Aquarius")

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v591: EXPERIENCE: NEW AGE

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v591, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v591																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														72 (2.6)			
	2														950 (33.7)			
	3														1795 (63.7)			
	9	M													3			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2817			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v591						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		82 (2.4)		154	154
	2		1177 (33.9)		2127	2127
	3		2208 (63.7)		4003	4003
	9		13		16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3467			6284

v592 EXPERIENCE: ZEN MEDITATION

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Zen meditation (wisdom of the Far East)

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v592: EXPERIENCE: ZEN MEDITATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v592, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v592																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1														142	(5.0)		
2														1429	(50.7)		
3														1247	(44.3)		
9	M													2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v592						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		196 (5.6)		338	338
	2		1830 (52.7)		3259	3259
	3		1444 (41.6)		2691	2691
	9		10		12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470			6288

v593 EXPERIENCE: ANTHROPOLOGY, THEOSOPHY

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Anthroposophy / Theosophy

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v593: EXPERIENCE: ANTHROPOLOGY, THEOSOPHY to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v593, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v593																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															151 (5.4)		
	2															838 (29.7)		
	3															1830 (64.9)		
	9	M														1		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																2819		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v593						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		151 (4.4)		302	302
	2		1054 (30.4)		1892	1892
	3		2266 (65.3)		4096	4096
	9		8		9	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3471			6290

v594 EXPERIENCE: REINCARNATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices.

Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Reincarnation

- 0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014
- 1 Have had experience of it
- 2 Have only heard of it
- 3 Have never heard of it
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v594: EXPERIENCE: REINCARNATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v594, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v594																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															47 (1.7)			
2															1759 (62.4)			
3															1012 (35.9)			
9	M															2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v594						
0		2827	3480	3471	58179	
1					47	47
2					1759	1759
3					1012	1012
9					2	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2818

v595 EXPERIENCE: MYSTICISM

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Mysticism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v595: EXPERIENCE: MYSTICISM

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v595, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v595																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															106 (3.8)			
2															1979 (70.2)			
3															733 (26.0)			
9	M														2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v595						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		139 (4.0)		245	245
	2		2444 (70.5)		4423	4423
	3		884 (25.5)		1617	1617
	9		13		15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3467			6285

v596 EXPERIENCE: MAGIC,SPIRITUALISM,OCCULTISM

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Magic / spiritism / occultism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v596: EXPERIENCE: MAGIC,SPIRITUALISM,OCCULTISM to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v596, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v596																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															143	(5.1)		
2															2286	(81.1)		
3															389	(13.8)		
9	M															1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v596						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		174 (5.0)		317	317
	2		2761 (79.5)		5047	5047
	3		536 (15.4)		925	925
	9		10		11	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3471			6289

v597 EXPERIENCE: PENDULUM DOWSING, DIVINING

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Pendulum dowsing / divining

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v597: EXPERIENCE: PENDULUM DOWSING, DIVINING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v597, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v597																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														548 (19.4)			
	2														1961 (69.6)			
	3														310 (11.0)			
	9	M													1			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v597						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		540 (15.6)		1088	1088
	2		2532 (72.9)		4493	4493
	3		400 (11.5)		710	710
	9		8		9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3472			6291

v598 EXPERIENCE: ASTROLOGY, HOROSCOPES

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Astrology / horoscopes

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v598: EXPERIENCE: ASTROLOGY, HOROSCOPES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v598, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v598																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1														772 (27.4)			
2														1920 (68.1)			
3														126 (4.5)			
9	M													2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v598						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1	828 (23.9)			1600	1600
	2	2482 (71.5)			4402	4402
	3	160 (4.6)			286	286
	9	10			12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470			6288

v599 EXPERIENCE: TAROT CARDS, FORTUNE TELLING

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Tarot cards / fortune telling

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v599: EXPERIENCE: TAROT CARDS, FORTUNE TELLING to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v599, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v599																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														431 (15.3)			
	2														2093 (74.2)			
	3														295 (10.5)			
	9	M													1			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v599						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		403 (11.6)		834	834
	2		2724 (78.5)		4817	4817
	3		344 (9.9)		639	639
	9		10		11	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3471			6290

v600 EXPERIENCE: MIRACLE OR SPIRIT HEALERS

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Miracle healers / spirit healers

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v600: EXPERIENCE: MIRACLE OR SPIRIT HEALERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v600, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v600																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															176 (6.2)			
2															2315 (82.1)			
3															328 (11.6)			
9	M														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v600						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		229 (6.6)		405	405
	2		2867 (82.6)		5182	5182
	3		374 (10.8)		702	702
	9		10		11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470			6289

v601 EXPERIENCE: YOGA, TAI CHI, QIGONG

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Yoga, Tai Chi / Qigong

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v601: EXPERIENCE: YOGA, TAI CHI, QIGONG to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v601, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v601		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v601					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	850 (24.5)		850	850
	2	2331 (67.1)		2331	2331
	3	291 (8.4)		291	291
	9	8		8	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3472			3472

v602 EXPERIENCE: AYURVEDA,REIKI,SHIATSU ETC.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Medicines of the Far East: Ayurveda, Reiki, Shiatsu, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v602: EXPERIENCE: AYURVEDA,REIKI,SHIATSU ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v602, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v602		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v602					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	645 (18.6)		645	645
	2	2181 (62.8)		2181	2181
	3	645 (18.6)		645	645
	9	8		8	
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3471			3471

v603 EXPERIENCE: HOMEOPATHY,BACH FLOWERS ETC.

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2002: Gemstone healing / Bach flowers

2012: Other alternative medicines: homeopathy, Bach flower therapy, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4584, v603: EXPERIENCE: HOMEOPATHY,BACH FLOWERS ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v603, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v603																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															338 (12.0)			
2															1579 (56.0)			
3															902 (32.0)			
9	M															1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v603						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		1452 (41.8)		1790	1790
	2		1671 (48.1)		3250	3250
	3		349 (10.1)		1251	1251
	9		8		9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3472			6291

v604 OPINION: NEW AGE

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

New Age ("holistic thinking/age of Aquarius")

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v604: OPINION: NEW AGE to year: YEAR (N=61000) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v604, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v604																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														49 (5.5)				
	2														304 (33.9)				
	3														545 (60.7)				
	6	M													1795				
	8	M													113				
	9	M													14				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															898				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v604					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	71 (6.3)		120	120
	2	420 (37.5)		724	724
	3	629 (56.2)		1174	1174
	6	2208		4003	
	8	128		241	
	9	25		39	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1120			2018

v605 OPINION: ZEN MEDITATION

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Zen meditation (wisdom of the Far East)

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v605: OPINION: ZEN MEDITATION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v605, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v605																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															295 (20.7)				
2															684 (47.9)				
3															448 (31.4)				
6	M														1247				
8	M														135				
9	M														12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1427				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v605					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	326 (17.7)		621	621
	2	918 (49.8)		1602	1602
	3	598 (32.5)		1046	1046
	6	1444		2691	
	8	175		310	
	9	19		31	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1842			3269

v606 OPINION: ANTHROPOLOGY, THEOSOPHY

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Anthroposophy / Theosophy

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v606: OPINION: ANTHROPOLOGY, THEOSOPHY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v606, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v606																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														118 (13.0)					
2														420 (46.2)					
3														372 (40.9)					
6	M													1830					
8	M													71					
9	M													10					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															910				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v606					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	122 (11.4)		240	240
	2	481 (45.0)		901	901
	3	466 (43.6)		838	838
	6	2266		4096	
	8	130		201	
	9	16		26	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1069			1979

v607 OPINION: REINCARNATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Reincarnation

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V513-V525)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v607: OPINION: REINCARNATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v607, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v607																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															116 (6.9)			
2															512 (30.6)			
3															1046 (62.5)			
6	M														1012			
8	M														121			
9	M														13			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1674			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v607						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
	1				116	116
	2				512	512
	3				1046	1046
	6				1012	
	8				121	
	9				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1674

v608 OPINION: MYSTICISM

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Mysticism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v608: OPINION: MYSTICISM to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v608, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v608																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
1															105 (5.3)			
2															715 (35.8)			
3															1177 (58.9)			
6	M														733			
8	M														77			
9	M														13			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1997			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v608						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		97 (4.0)		202	202
	2		719 (29.5)		1434	1434
	3		1618 (66.5)		2795	2795
	6		884		1617	
	8		139		216	
	9		23		36	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2434			4431

v609 OPINION: MAGIC, SPIRITUALISM, OCCULTISM

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Magic / spiritism / occultism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v609: OPINION: MAGIC, SPIRITUALISM, OCCULTISM to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v609, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v609																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														61 (2.6)			
	2														430 (18.2)			
	3														1874 (79.2)			
	6	M													389			
	8	M													53			
	9	M													12			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2365			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v609						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		71 (2.5)		132	132
	2		603 (21.2)		1033	1033
	3		2174 (76.3)		4048	4048
	6		536		925	
	8		79		132	
	9		18		30	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2848			5213

v610 OPINION: PENDULUM DOWSING, DIVINING

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Pendulum dowsing / divining

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v610: OPINION: PENDULUM DOWSING, DIVINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v610, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v610																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														240 (9.8)			
	2														856 (34.8)			
	3														1361 (55.4)			
	6	M													310			
	8	M													44			
	9	M													8			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2457			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v610						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		205 (6.8)		445	445
	2		833 (27.8)		1689	1689
	3		1958 (65.4)		3319	3319
	6		400		710	
	8		67		111	
	9		17		25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			2996			5453

v611 OPINION: ASTROLOGY, HOROSCOPES

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Astrology / horoscopes

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v611: OPINION: ASTROLOGY, HOROSCOPES to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v611, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v611																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
1															225 (8.5)			
2															1116 (42.2)			
3															1304 (49.3)			
6	M														126			
8	M														39			
9	M														10			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2645			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v611						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		189 (5.8)		414	414
	2		1163 (35.8)		2279	2279
	3		1893 (58.3)		3197	3197
	6		160		286	
	8		61		100	
	9		15		25	
	N Sum	2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3245			5890

v612 OPINION: TAROT-CARDS, FORTUNE TELLING

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Tarot cards / fortune telling

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v612: OPINION: TAROT-CARDS, FORTUNE TELLING to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v612, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v612																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
1															96 (3.9)			
2															496 (20.0)			
3															1885 (76.1)			
6	M														295			
8	M														39			
9	M														10			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2477			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v612						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		90 (2.9)		186	186
	2		468 (15.3)		964	964
	3		2506 (81.8)		4391	4391
	6		344		639	
	8		54		93	
	9		18		28	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3064			5541

v613 OPINION: MIRACLE OR SPIRIT HEALERS

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Miracle healers / spirit healers

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v613: OPINION: MIRACLE OR SPIRIT HEALERS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v613, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v613																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														116 (4.8)			
	2														558 (22.9)			
	3														1766 (72.4)			
	6	M													328			
	8	M													45			
	9	M													8			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2440			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v613						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		115 (3.8)		231	231
	2		600 (19.9)		1158	1158
	3		2296 (76.3)		4062	4062
	6		374		702	
	8		77		122	
	9		18		26	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3011			5451

v614 OPINION: YOGA, TAI CHI, QIGONG

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Yoga, Tai Chi / Qigong

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V513-V525)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v614: OPINION: YOGA, TAI CHI, QIGONG

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v614, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v614																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
6	M																	
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v614					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	961 (31.0)		961	961
	2	1395 (45.0)		1395	1395
	3	745 (24.0)		745	745
	6	291		291	
	8	72		72	
	9	16		16	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3101			3101

v615 OPINION: AYURVEDA,REIKI,SHIATSU ETC.

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Medicines of the Far East: Ayurveda, Reiki, Shiatsu, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V513-V525)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v615: OPINION: AYURVEDA,REIKI,SHIATSU ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v615, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v615																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
6	M																	
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v615					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	727 (26.8)		727	727
	2	1296 (47.7)		1296	1296
	3	692 (25.5)		692	692
	6	645		645	
	8	107		107	
	9	13		13	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2715			2715

v616 OPINION: HOMEOPATHY, BACH FLOWERS ETC.

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

2002: Gemstone healing / Bach flowers

2012: Other alternative medicines: homeopathy, Bach flower therapy, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v616: OPINION: HOMEOPATHY, BACH FLOWERS ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v616, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v616																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469	2827
1															222 (12.0)				
2															791 (42.8)				
3															834 (45.2)				
6	M														902				
8	M														63				
9	M														7				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1847				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v616					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	1075 (35.0)		1297	1297
	2	1428 (46.5)		2219	2219
	3	566 (18.4)		1400	1400
	6	349		1251	
	8	47		110	
	9	15		22	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3069			4916

v617 WORLD MORE PEACEFUL WITHOUT RELIGION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

The world would be more peaceful if there was no religion.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v617: WORLD MORE PEACEFUL WITHOUT RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v617, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v617																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														430 (15.6)					
2														715 (26.0)					
3														873 (31.7)					
4														732 (26.6)					
9	M														71				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2750				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v617					
0			3471	54699	
1		550 (16.1)		980	980
2		822 (24.0)		1537	1537
3		1116 (32.6)		1989	1989
4		934 (27.3)		1666	1666
9		58		129	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3422			6172

v618 SCIENCE: MORE HARM THAN GOOD

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

All in all, modern science does more harm than good.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v618: SCIENCE: MORE HARM THAN GOOD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v618, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v618																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															71 (2.6)		
	2															371 (13.4)		
	3															1340 (48.3)		
	4															993 (35.8)		
	9	M														45		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																2775		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v618						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		91 (2.7)		162	162
	2		438 (12.9)		809	809
	3		1445 (42.4)		2785	2785
	4		1434 (42.1)		2427	2427
	9		72		117	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3408			6183

v619 SCIENCE WILL NEVER EXPLAIN EVERYTHING

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

There are facts which will never be explained scientifically.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v619: SCIENCE WILL NEVER EXPLAIN EVERYTHING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v619, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v619																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															942 (34.0)		
	2															1207 (43.5)		
	3															486 (17.5)		
	4															138 (5.0)		
	9	M														47		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2773		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v619						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1389 (40.6)		2331	2331
	2		1429 (41.8)		2636	2636
	3		427 (12.5)		913	913
	4		174 (5.1)		312	312
	9		61		108	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3419			6192

v620 RELIGION CONNECTS PEOPLE

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Religion brings people closer to one another.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v620: RELIGION CONNECTS PEOPLE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v620, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v620																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1																499 (18.0)		
2																1114 (40.3)		
3																819 (29.6)		
4																333 (12.0)		
9	M															56		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2765		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v620						
0		2827		3471	54699	
1			632 (18.6)		1131	1131
2			1522 (44.9)		2636	2636
3			944 (27.8)		1763	1763
4			295 (8.7)		628	628
9			86		142	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3393			6158

v621 BETTER IF MORE RELIG.PEOPLE HELD OFFICES

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

It would be better for Germany if more people with strong religious convictions held public office.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v621: BETTER IF MORE RELIG.PEOPLE HELD OFFICES to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v621, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v621																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															230 (8.4)		
	2															528 (19.3)		
	3															946 (34.6)		
	4															1033 (37.7)		
	9	M														84		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																2737		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v621						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		255 (7.6)		485	485
	2		591 (17.5)		1119	1119
	3		1341 (39.8)		2287	2287
	4		1182 (35.1)		2215	2215
	9		112		196	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3369			6106

v622 ONLY ONE TRUE RELIGION?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Which of the following statements would you tend to agree with most?

- 0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014
- 1 There is only one true religion
- 2 One can find important truths in many religions
- 3 Important truths can be found in no religion
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v622: ONLY ONE TRUE RELIGION? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v622, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v622																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1														298 (11.1)			
2														1939 (72.5)			
3														438 (16.4)			
8	M													113			
9	M													33			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2675			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v622					
0	2827		3471	54699	
1		297 (8.9)		595	595
2		2423 (72.7)		4362	4362
3		615 (18.4)		1053	1053
8		122		235	
9		22		55	
N Sum	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3335			6010

v623 BELIEF IN GOD

(Int.: Please present card.)

I would like to come back to a belief in God again.

Which of the following statements comes closest to your convictions?

- 0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014
- 1 There is a personal God.
- 2 There is some kind of higher being or a spiritual power.
- 3 I don't really know what I should believe.
- 4 I don't believe there is a personal God, some kind of higher being or a spiritual power.
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v623: BELIEF IN GOD to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v623, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v623																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														700 (25.2)				
	2														946 (34.1)				
	3														415 (14.9)				
	4														717 (25.8)				
	9	M													41				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2778				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v623					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	767 (22.4)		1467	1467
	2	1160 (33.9)		2106	2106
	3	572 (16.7)		987	987
	4	922 (27.0)		1639	1639
	9	59		100	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3421			6199

v624 LIKE TO HAVE CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS FUNERAL

<1982: If respondent belongs to a religion>

Would you like to have a church or religious funeral?

0 1982: respondent does not belong to a religion (code 6 in V732); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2014

1 Yes

2 No

3 I don't care

4 Does not apply, does not exist in our religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v624: LIKE TO HAVE CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS FUNERAL to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v624, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v624															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	209	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		2288 (85.8)						2051 (61.8)					1588 (58.2)	
	2		56 (2.1)						599 (18.1)					650 (23.8)	
	3		317 (11.9)						645 (19.4)					479 (17.6)	
	4		5 (0.2)						23 (0.7)					12 (0.4)	
	8	M		108					217					69	
	9	M		9					12					22	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum				2666						3318					2729

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v624								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48370	
	1				1910 (56.5)		7837	7837
	2				744 (22.0)		2049	2049
	3				700 (20.7)		2141	2141
	4				27 (0.8)		67	67
	8				81		475	
	9				19		62	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3381			12094

v625 PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A CHURCH?

<If respondent has no religious affiliation>

Have you ever been a member of a church or religious community?

0 Respondent belongs to a church or religion (code 1-5 in V732); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v625: PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A CHURCH? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v625, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v625															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2781	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	2766	3450	3518	3234	2879	2128	2946
1			176 (86.7)						459 (59.5)				451 (50.8)	352 (52.4)	
2			27 (13.3)						313 (40.5)				437 (49.2)	320 (47.6)	
7	M														
9	M		7						9				37	21	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum			203						772				888	672	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v625								
0		3421	3469	2827	2538	3471	57449	
1					518 (55.6)		1956	1956
2					414 (44.4)		1511	1511
7					6		6	
9					4		78	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					932			3467

v626 PREVIOUS RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

<If respondent previously belonged to a church or religion>

What church or religious community was this?

From 1992:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one answer possible.)

0 Respondent currently belongs to a church or religion (code 1-5 in V732), respondent never belonged to a church or religion (code 2 in V625); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 The German Protestant Church (excluding free churches)

2 A Protestant free church

3 The Roman Catholic Church

4 Another Christian denomination <1982: - which one?>

5 Another non-Christian religion <1982: - which one?>

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. For 1992 and 2000, the sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v626: PREVIOUS RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v626, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v626															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2808	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3079	3450	3518	3234	3316	2448	2946
1			121 (68.8)						357 (77.8)				319 (71.0)	242 (68.8)	
2			7 (4.0)						11 (2.4)				11 (2.4)	7 (2.0)	
3			46 (26.1)						88 (19.2)				108 (24.1)	97 (27.6)	
4			2 (1.1)						2 (0.4)				7 (1.6)	2 (0.6)	
5									1 (0.2)				4 (0.9)	4 (1.1)	
7	M														
9	M		8						9				40	21	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum			176						459				449	352	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v626								
	0	3421	3469	2827	2952	3471	58960	
	1				342 (66.4)		1381	1381
	2				10 (1.9)		46	46
	3				150 (29.1)		489	489
	4				9 (1.7)		22	22
	5				4 (0.8)		13	13
	7				6		6	
	9				7		85	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum					515			1951

v627 WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION PREVIOUSLY?

<If respondent previously belonged to a non-Christian religion>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion was this?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent previously belonged to a Christian religious community (code 1-4 in V626), not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 An Islamic religious community

2 A Jewish religious community

3 A Buddhist religious community

4 A Hindu religious community

5 Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v627: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION PREVIOUSLY? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v627, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v627		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	5																		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v627					
	0	3476	3471	60995	
	1	2 (66.7)		2	2
	5	1 (33.3)		1	1
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3			3

v628 PREVIOUS RELIGION ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN?

<If respondent previously belonged to another Christian denomination>

Was that a Christian Orthodox church?

0 Respondent previously Catholic, Protestant or non-Christian (codes 1-3, 5 in V626); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v628: PREVIOUS RELIGION ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v628, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v628		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v628					
	0	3471	3471	60990	
	1	4 (44.4)		4	4
	2	5 (55.6)		5	5
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		9			9

v629 DID YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING?

1982, 1992:

<If respondent is married, widowed or divorced>

Did you get married in church?

2000:

<If respondent is married>

Did you get married in church?

2002:

<If respondent is married and living with spouse>

Did you get married in church?

(Int.: The question refers to the current marriage.)

2012:

<If respondent is married and belongs to a Christian religious community>

Did you get married in church?

(Int.: The question refers to the current marriage.)

0 1982, 1992: respondent has never married (code 5 in V955);

2000: respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5 in V955);

2002: respondent is widowed, divorced, separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955);

2012: respondent is not married (code 3-9 in V955) or belongs to a non-Christian religious community (code 5 in V732);

not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v629: DID YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v629, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v629															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	528	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	693	3450	3518	3234	1419	1143
	1		2110 (85.8)						1905 (67.6)			1510 (64.1)			1094 (65.4)
	2		348 (14.2)						912 (32.4)			846 (35.9)			578 (34.6)
	9	M		5						37				28	6
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821
N Valid Sum				2458						2817				2356	1672

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v629									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	1560	3471	49700	
	1					1099 (57.6)		7718	7718
	2					808 (42.4)		3492	3492
	9					12		88	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1907			11210

v630 MARRIED IN CHURCH OR RELIG. CEREMONY?

<If respondent is married and belongs to a non-Christian religious community>

Did you get married in church, or rather did you marry according to the laws of your religious community?

(Int.: This refers to the current marriage.)

0 Respondent is not married (code 3-9 in V955) or respondent does not belong to a non-Christian religious community (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v630: MARRIED IN CHURCH OR RELIG. CEREMONY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v630, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year by 1980; Absolute Values (Column 1 Green)																			
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v630																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
9	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v630					
	0	3406	3471	60925	
	1	46 (63.0)		46	46
	2	27 (37.0)		27	27
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		73			73

v631 WOULD YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING TODAY?

1982:

Suppose you were to marry today:

Would you get married in church or not?

1992:

<If respondent does not live with spouse and has a steady partner who is not employed full- or part-time>

Suppose you were to marry today:

Would you get married in church or not?

2002

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Suppose you were to marry today:

Would you get married in church or not?

0 1992: respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), has no steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184);

2002: respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), has no steady partner (code 2 in V1140);

not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2014

1 Yes, would marry in church

2 No, would not get married in church

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

Please note that there have been considerable differences in the skip patterns for this question over the years.

A comparison of the data from 1982, 1992 and 2002 should therefore be carefully considered.

ZA4584, v631: WOULD YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING TODAY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v631, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v631																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3453	3450	3518	3234	3804	2388	2946	3421
1			2197 (83.0)						25 (36.8)					172 (44.2)		
2			450 (17.0)						43 (63.2)					217 (55.8)		
8	M		273						19					28		
9	M		71						7					15		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2647						68					389		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v631							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	57482	
	1					2394	2394
	2					710	710
	8					320	
	9					93	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3104

v632 HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BEEN BAPTIZED

<If respondent has (2000: own) children who are not dead>

Have your children/Has your child been christened or do you intend to have her/him christened?

0 1982, 1991, 1992: No children (code 0 in V1504), 2000: no own children (code 3 in V1509); not available

1980, 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 Yes

2 No

3 Not all of them

4 <1982:> Does not apply, does not exist in our religion

9 No answer

ZA4584, v632: HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BEEN BAPTIZED to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v632, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v632															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	835	2914	3070	3051	2993	878	948	3450	3518	3234	1099	2820
	1		2038 (95.3)					1711 (79.4)	2055 (79.2)			2022 (77.0)			
	2		77 (3.6)					397 (18.4)	488 (18.8)			552 (21.0)			
	3		18 (0.8)					48 (2.2)	53 (2.0)			51 (1.9)			
	4		6 (0.3)												
	9	M		18				4	3				81		
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum				2139					2156	2596				2625	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v632									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51379	
	1							7826	7826
	2							1514	1514
	3							170	170
	4							6	6
	9							106	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum									9516

v633 WOULD YOU HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BAPTIZED?

<If respondent has no children>

If you had children, would you have them christened or not?

0 Respondent has children (code 1-11 in V1504); not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994-2000, 2004-2014

1 Yes, I would have them christened

2 No, I would not have them christened

4 <1982:> Does not apply, does not exist in our religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v633: WOULD YOU HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v633, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v633															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2147	2914	3070	3051	2993	2160	2599	3450	3518	3234	3804	1885	2946
1			641 (88.2)					635 (84.2)	627 (77.3)					562 (68.5)	
2			74 (10.2)					119 (15.8)	184 (22.7)					259 (31.5)	
4			12 (1.7)												
8	M		110					112	131					84	
9	M		8					13	6					30	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			727					754	811					821	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v633								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	57394	
1							2465	2465
2							636	636
4							12	12
8							437	
9							57	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								3113

v634 FREQUENCY: LISTEN, WATCH CHURCH PROGRAM

How often do you follow church programs on the radio or television?

(Int.: (1982:) Read out answers.)

(Int.: (2002:) Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2000, 2004-2014

1 A More than once a week

2 B Once a week

3 C On to three times a month

4 D Several times a year

5 E Less often

6 F Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v634: FREQUENCY: LISTEN, WATCH CHURCH PROGRAM to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v634, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v634	Miss																	
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1			134 (4.5)											53 (1.9)			
	2			342 (11.5)											119 (4.2)			
	3			329 (11.0)											149 (5.3)			
	4			480 (16.1)											299 (10.6)			
	5			852 (28.6)											745 (26.5)			
	6			844 (28.3)											1451 (51.5)			
	9	M		11											4			
	N Sum		2955		2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2981											2816			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v634						
0		2827	3480	3471	55188	
1					187	187
2					461	461
3					478	478
4					779	779
5					1597	1597
6					2295	2295
9					15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5797

v635 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: CATHOLIC

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if a Catholic married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4584, v635: MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: CATHOLIC to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v635, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v635																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1																49 (1.7)		
2																49 (1.7)		
3																93 (3.3)		
4																1632 (58.1)		
5																152 (5.4)		
6																261 (9.3)		
7																572 (20.4)		
99	M															11		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2808			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v635						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		58 (1.7)		107	107
	2		34 (1.0)		83	83
	3		73 (2.1)		166	166
	4		2061 (59.4)		3693	3693
	5		183 (5.3)		335	335
	6		301 (8.7)		562	562
	7		757 (21.8)		1329	1329
	99		13		24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3467			6275

v636 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: PROTESTANT

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if a Protestant married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4584, v636: MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: PROTESTANT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v636, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v636																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															53 (1.9)		
	2															43 (1.5)		
	3															68 (2.4)		
	4															1672 (59.6)		
	5															179 (6.4)		
	6															307 (10.9)		
	7															484 (17.2)		
	99	M														14		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3469
N Valid Sum																2806		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v636						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		60 (1.7)		113	113
	2		51 (1.5)		94	94
	3		88 (2.5)		156	156
	4		2055 (59.3)		3727	3727
	5		200 (5.8)		379	379
	6		317 (9.1)		624	624
	7		697 (20.1)		1181	1181
	99		12		26	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3468			6274

v637 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: MUSLIM

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if a Muslim married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4584, v637: MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: MUSLIM to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v637, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v637																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															513 (18.3)			
2															349 (12.5)			
3															352 (12.6)			
4															1275 (45.5)			
5															111 (4.0)			
6															79 (2.8)			
7															123 (4.4)			
99	M															18		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2802			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v637						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		619 (17.9)		1132	1132
	2		411 (11.9)		760	760
	3		466 (13.5)		818	818
	4		1496 (43.3)		2771	2771
	5		119 (3.4)		230	230
	6		135 (3.9)		214	214
	7		209 (6.0)		332	332
	99		26		44	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3455			6257

v638 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: JEW

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

if a Jew married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4584, v638: MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: JEW

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v638, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v638																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															328 (11.7)			
2															189 (6.8)			
3															266 (9.5)			
4															1623 (58.0)			
5															162 (5.8)			
6															112 (4.0)			
7															119 (4.3)			
99	M															22		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2799			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v638						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		328 (9.5)		656	656
	2		224 (6.5)		413	413
	3		313 (9.1)		579	579
	4		1996 (57.9)		3619	3619
	5		192 (5.6)		354	354
	6		199 (5.8)		311	311
	7		195 (5.7)		314	314
	99		32		54	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3447			6246

v639 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: ATHEIST

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if an atheist married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4584, v639: MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: ATHEIST to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v639, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v639																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														297 (10.6)				
	2														155 (5.5)				
	3														199 (7.1)				
	4														1696 (60.5)				
	5														141 (5.0)				
	6														126 (4.5)				
	7														187 (6.7)				
	99	M													18				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2801			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v639						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		275 (8.0)		572	572
	2		156 (4.5)		311	311
	3		197 (5.7)		396	396
	4		2147 (62.2)		3843	3843
	5		174 (5.0)		315	315
	6		212 (6.1)		338	338
	7		289 (8.4)		476	476
	99		30		48	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3450			6251

v640 BELIEF IN: LIFE AFTER DEATH

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in life after death?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v640: BELIEF IN: LIFE AFTER DEATH to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v640, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v640		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														1114 (43.7)			
	2														1437 (56.3)			
	8	M													250			
	9	M													20			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2551			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v640						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1514 (47.2)		2628	2628
	2		1697 (52.8)		3134	3134
	8		259		509	
	9		10		30	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3211			5762

v641 BELIEF IN: HEAVEN

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in heaven?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v641: BELIEF IN: HEAVEN to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v641, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v641		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														1036 (39.5)			
	2														1588 (60.5)			
	8	M													169			
	9	M													27			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2624			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v641						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1263 (38.5)		2299	2299
	2		2016 (61.5)		3604	3604
	8		189		358	
	9		11		38	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3279			5903

v642 BELIEF IN: HELL

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in hell?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v642: BELIEF IN: HELL to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v642, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v642																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														691 (26.0)			
	2														1965 (74.0)			
	8	M													143			
	9	M													21			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2656			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v642						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		766 (23.2)		1457	1457
	2		2537 (76.8)		4502	4502
	8		165		308	
	9		12		33	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3303			5959

v643 BELIEF IN: REINCARNATION

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in reincarnation, in other words, that we will be borne again into this world?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v643: BELIEF IN: REINCARNATION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v643, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v643																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														560 (22.1)			
	2														1971 (77.9)			
	8	M													263			
	9	M													25			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2531			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v643						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		768 (23.9)		1328	1328
	2		2451 (76.1)		4422	4422
	8		247		510	
	9		14		39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3219			5750

v644 BELIEF IN: MIRACLES

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in miracles?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v644: BELIEF IN: MIRACLES to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v644, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v644																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v644					
0			3471	57519	
1		1759 (52.0)		1759	1759
2		1624 (48.0)		1624	1624
8		90		90	
9		7		7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3383			3383

v645 BELIEF IN: GHOSTS

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in ghosts?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v645: BELIEF IN: GHOSTS to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v645, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v645																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v645					
0			3471	57519	
1		616 (18.2)		616	616
2		2772 (81.8)		2772	2772
8		81		81	
9		11		11	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3388			3388

v646 BELIEF IN: ANGELS

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in angels?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v646: BELIEF IN: ANGELS to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v646, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v646																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
8	M																	
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v646					
0			3471	57519	
1		1276 (37.8)		1276	1276
2		2097 (62.2)		2097	2097
8		97		97	
9		10		10	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3373			3373

v647 BELIEF IN: THE DEVIL

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in the devil?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v647: BELIEF IN: THE DEVIL to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v647, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v647																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v647					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	688 (20.4)		688	688
	2	2683 (79.6)		2683	2683
	8	95		95	
	9	14		14	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3371			3371

v648 OVERALL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Noise from aircraft

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v648: OVERALL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v648, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v648															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1				371 (13.0)		548 (18.3)			548 (16.0)						
2				1119 (39.2)		1356 (45.3)			1543 (44.9)						
3				1096 (38.4)		883 (29.5)			1084 (31.6)						
4				266 (9.3)		207 (6.9)			259 (7.5)						
8	M			59		52			103						
9	M			2		4			9						
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2852		2994			3434						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v648								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						1467	1467
	2						4018	4018
	3						3063	3063
	4						732	732
	8						214	
	9						15	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum								9280

v649 OVERALL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Lead from petrol

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v649: OVERALL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v649, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v649		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2991	3070	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1			1028 (37.0)		747 (25.5)			893 (26.6)						
	2			1275 (45.8)		1419 (48.5)			1782 (53.1)						
	3			368 (13.2)		608 (20.8)			601 (17.9)						
	4			110 (4.0)		151 (5.2)			80 (2.4)						
	8	M		131		124			185						
	9	M		2		2			8						
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3549	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2781		2925			3356						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v649								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						2668	2668
	2						4476	4476
	3						1577	1577
	4						341	341
	8						440	
	9						12	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								9062

v650 OVERALL IMPACT:Industr. Water Pollution

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Industrial waste in rivers and the sea

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v650: OVERALL IMPACT:Industr. Water Pollution to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v650, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004				
v650		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946			
	1				1490 (52.2)		1639 (54.5)		1628 (47.1)										
	2				985 (34.5)		982 (32.6)		1457 (42.2)										
	3				244 (8.6)		266 (8.8)		309 (8.9)										
	4				134 (4.7)		123 (4.1)		62 (1.8)										
	8	M			58		39		78										
	9	M			2		3		13										
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3052	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum					2853			3010				3456						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v650								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						4757	4757
	2						3424	3424
	3						819	819
	4						319	319
	8						175	
	9						18	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9319

v651 OVERALL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Nuclear power plants

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v651: OVERALL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v651, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v651		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				362 (13.3)		774 (26.5)			868 (26.1)								
	2				694 (25.6)		898 (30.8)			1146 (34.5)								
	3				1055 (38.9)		805 (27.6)			1009 (30.3)								
	4				602 (22.2)		443 (15.2)			302 (9.1)								
	8	M			194		127			205								
	9	M			6		3			16								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3050	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2713			2920				3325						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v651								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						2004	2004
	2						2738	2738
	3						2869	2869
	4						1347	1347
	8						526	
	9						25	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum								8958

v652 OVERALL IMPACT: INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Industrial exhaust emissions

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v652: OVERALL IMPACT: INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v652, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v652																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	3070	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1			1263 (44.1)		1363 (45.2)			1311 (37.7)							
	2			1173 (41.0)		1236 (41.0)			1676 (48.2)							
	3			286 (10.0)		297 (9.9)			386 (11.1)							
	4			142 (5.0)		119 (3.9)			101 (2.9)							
	8	M		45		33			56							
	9	M		5		3			18							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					2864		3015			3474						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v652								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						3937	3937
	2						4085	4085
	3						969	969
	4						362	362
	8						134	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9353

v653 OVERALL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Noise and exhaust emissions from traffic

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v653: OVERALL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v653, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004				
v653																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946			
	1				1328 (46.0)		1282 (42.3)			1635 (46.6)									
	2				1189 (41.1)		1300 (42.9)			1558 (44.4)									
	3				288 (10.0)		372 (12.3)			273 (7.8)									
	4				85 (2.9)		76 (2.5)			45 (1.3)									
	8	M			15		18			21									
	9	M			8		3			15									
N Sum			2955	2991		2913	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2890			3030				3511						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v653								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						4245	4245
	2						4047	4047
	3						933	933
	4						206	206
	8						54	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9431

v654 PERSONAL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Noise from aircraft

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v654: PERSONAL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v654, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v654																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946			
1				259 (8.9)		318 (10.5)			205 (5.8)									
2				353 (12.2)		696 (23.0)			403 (11.4)									
3				1101 (37.9)		1184 (39.1)			1541 (43.7)									
4				1190 (41.0)		829 (27.4)			1374 (39.0)									
8	M			6		18			12									
9	M			4		6			12									
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					2903			3027				3523						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v654								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
1							782	782
2							1452	1452
3							3826	3826
4							3393	3393
8							36	
9							22	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9453

v655 PERSONAL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Lead from petrol

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v655: PERSONAL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v655, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v655	Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				395 (14.0)		316 (10.8)			295 (8.7)								
	2				906 (32.2)		921 (31.4)			1101 (32.5)								
	3				1024 (36.3)		1121 (38.2)			1477 (43.6)								
	4				493 (17.5)		578 (19.7)			516 (15.2)								
	8	M			89		104			147								
	9	M			8		11			11								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2818			2936				3389						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v655								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
1							1006	1006
2							2928	2928
3							3622	3622
4							1587	1587
8							340	
9							30	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9143

v656 PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTR. WATER POLLUTION

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Industrial waste in rivers and the sea

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v656: PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTR. WATER POLLUTION to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v656, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v656		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				401 (14.1)		550 (18.4)			373 (10.9)								
	2				637 (22.5)		857 (28.7)			914 (26.7)								
	3				1011 (35.7)		846 (28.3)			1393 (40.8)								
	4				785 (27.7)		734 (24.6)			738 (21.6)								
	8	M			75		57			114								
	9	M			5		7			14								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070		3051	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2834			2987				3418						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v656								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
1							1324	1324
2							2408	2408
3							3250	3250
4							2257	2257
8							246	
9							26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9239

v657 PERSONAL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Nuclear power plants

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v657: PERSONAL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANT to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v657, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v657																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946			
1				101 (3.6)		342 (11.6)			235 (7.0)									
2				153 (5.5)		483 (16.3)			416 (12.3)									
3				685 (24.5)		856 (28.9)			1154 (34.2)									
4				1858 (66.4)		1276 (43.2)			1569 (46.5)									
8	M			108		87			152									
9	M			9		6			21									
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070		3050	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					2797			2957				3374						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v657								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
1							678	678
2							1052	1052
3							2695	2695
4							4703	4703
8							347	
9							36	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9128

v658 PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Industrial exhaust emissions

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v658: PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v658, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006				
v658																				
		Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421			
	1				479 (16.6)		597 (19.8)			393 (11.3)										
	2				698 (24.2)		908 (30.1)			969 (27.9)										
	3				966 (33.5)		833 (27.6)			1364 (39.2)										
	4				739 (25.6)		682 (22.6)			751 (21.6)										
	8	M			25		25			51										
	9	M			7		5			18										
N Sum			2955	2991		2914	3070		3050	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2882			3020				3477							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v658							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1					1469	1469
	2					2575	2575
	3					3163	3163
	4					2172	2172
	8					101	
	9					30	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							9379

v659 PERSONAL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Noise and exhaust emissions from traffic

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v659: PERSONAL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v659, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v659		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1				743 (25.6)		838 (27.6)			893 (25.4)									
	2				865 (29.8)		947 (31.2)			1139 (32.4)									
	3				892 (30.7)		901 (29.7)			1117 (31.8)									
	4				403 (13.9)		349 (11.5)			364 (10.4)									
	8	M			5		10			16									
	9	M			5		7			18									
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3052	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					2903			3035				3513							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v659							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1					2474	2474
	2					2951	2951
	3					2910	2910
	4					1116	1116
	8					31	
	9					30	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9451

v660 GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK TOO SLOWLY

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

The processing of applications and other matters in government agencies usually takes longer than actually necessary.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v660: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK TOO SLOWLY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v660, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v660																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		173 (5.9)					60 (3.9)										
2		149 (5.1)					76 (4.9)										
3		204 (6.9)					140 (9.0)										
4		387 (13.1)					253 (16.4)										
5		595 (20.2)					284 (18.4)										
6		451 (15.3)					269 (17.4)										
7		985 (33.5)					465 (30.1)										
97	M	1															
98	M	3															
99	M	7	10														
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2944	1547														

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v660					
0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
1				233	233
2				225	225
3				344	344
4				640	640
5				879	879
6				720	720
7				1450	1450
97				1	
98				3	
99				17	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					4491

v661 GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK SATISFACTORILY

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

Government agencies generally perform satisfactorily.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v661: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK SATISFACTORILY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v661, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v661	Mis:																	
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		126 (4.3)				55 (3.6)											
	2		161 (5.5)				96 (6.2)											
	3		295 (10.0)				201 (13.0)											
	4		496 (16.8)				386 (25.0)											
	5		785 (26.6)				368 (23.8)											
	6		573 (19.5)				295 (19.1)											
	7		510 (17.3)				145 (9.4)											
	97	M	1															
	98	M	3															
	99	M	5				10											
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum		2946					1546										

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v661					
0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
1				181	181
2				257	257
3				496	496
4				882	882
5				1153	1153
6				868	868
7				655	655
97				1	
98				3	
99				15	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					4492

v662 CITIZENS CAN OPPOSE GOV.AGENCY DECISIONS

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

Citizens have a lot of ways to defend themselves against decisions of government agencies.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v662: CITIZENS CAN OPPOSE GOV.AGENCY DECISIONS to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v662, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v662																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		374 (12.7)					183 (11.9)										
2		383 (13.0)					264 (17.1)										
3		459 (15.6)					268 (17.4)										
4		512 (17.4)					300 (19.5)										
5		496 (16.9)					209 (13.6)										
6		299 (10.2)					169 (11.0)										
7		420 (14.3)					147 (9.5)										
97	M	2															
98	M	4															
99	M	7					17										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2943					1540										

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v662					
0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
1				557	557
2				647	647
3				727	727
4				812	812
5				705	705
6				468	468
7				567	567
97				2	
98				4	
99				24	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum					4483

v663 GOV.AGENCIES TREAT PEOPLE LIKE NUMBERS

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

People are treated like numbers by government agencies.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v663: GOV.AGENCIES TREAT PEOPLE LIKE NUMBERS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v663, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v663	Mis:																	
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		370 (12.6)				152 (9.9)											
	2		312 (10.6)				188 (12.2)											
	3		401 (13.6)				223 (14.5)											
	4		458 (15.6)				269 (17.4)											
	5		459 (15.6)				242 (15.7)											
	6		357 (12.1)				202 (13.1)											
	7		586 (19.9)				266 (17.3)											
	97	M	1															
	98	M	2															
	99	M	8					13										
	N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2943					1542											

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v663					
0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
1				522	522
2				500	500
3				624	624
4				727	727
5				701	701
6				559	559
7				852	852
97				1	
98				2	
99				21	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					4485

v664 CIVIL SERVANTS ARE HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

Most civil servants are helpful and friendly.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v664: CIVIL SERVANTS ARE HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v664, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v664	Mis:																
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		128 (4.3)				54 (3.5)										
	2		161 (5.5)				103 (6.7)										
	3		349 (11.8)				208 (13.4)										
	4		583 (19.8)				388 (25.1)										
	5		690 (23.4)				340 (22.0)										
	6		548 (18.6)				280 (18.1)										
	7		490 (16.6)				174 (11.2)										
	97	M	2														
	98	M	2														
	99	M	3				9										
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2949					1547										

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v664					
0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
1				182	182
2				264	264
3				557	557
4				971	971
5				1030	1030
6				828	828
7				664	664
97				2	
98				2	
99				12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					4496

v665 BETTER NOT CHALLENGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

It's better not to challenge a government agency even if your complaint is justified.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v665: BETTER NOT CHALLENGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v665, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v665																	
	Mis:																
0	M		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		665 (22.6)					343 (22.2)										
2		340 (11.5)					207 (13.4)										
3		313 (10.6)					174 (11.3)										
4		435 (14.8)					216 (14.0)										
5		367 (12.5)					175 (11.3)										
6		345 (11.7)					171 (11.1)										
7		479 (16.3)					257 (16.7)										
98	M	3															
99	M	9					11										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2944					1543										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v665						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				1008	1008
	2				547	547
	3				487	487
	4				651	651
	5				542	542
	6				516	516
	7				736	736
	98				3	
	99				20	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4487

v666 WOULD GOV. AGENCIES TREAT YOU FAIRLY?

Assuming that you had to go to a government agency in some matter (e.g. taxes or housing): do you think that you would be given fair treatment, i.e. you would be treated like everyone else?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 3 No
- 4 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v666: WOULD GOV. AGENCIES TREAT YOU FAIRLY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v666, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v666	Miss:																
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1	2010 (70.0)				1169 (76.3)											
	2	566 (19.7)				162 (10.6)											
	3	283 (9.9)				194 (12.7)											
	4	14 (0.5)				7 (0.5)											
	8	M	81	20													
	9	M	1	3													
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2873	1532														

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v666						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56489	
1					3179	3179
2					728	728
3					477	477
4					21	21
8					101	
9					4	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4405

v667 WOULD GOV. AGENCIES CONSIDER YOUR VIEWS?

What effect do you think it would have if you made your views known to the civil servants? Would they give your views serious consideration, only little consideration, or no consideration at all?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Serious consideration
- 2 Only little consideration
- 3 No consideration at all
- 4 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 5 I wouldn't say anything at the government agency (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 6 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v667: WOULD GOV. AGENCIES CONSIDER YOUR VIEWS? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v667, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v667																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051		1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		1407 (48.8)					615 (40.2)										
2		839 (29.1)					674 (44.1)										
3		135 (4.7)					69 (4.5)										
4		467 (16.2)					159 (10.4)										
5		23 (0.8)					4 (0.3)										
6		15 (0.5)					8 (0.5)										
7	M	1															
8	M	65					25										
9	M	4					2										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2886					1529										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v667						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				2022	2022
	2				1513	1513
	3				204	204
	4				626	626
	5				27	27
	6				23	23
	7				1	
	8				90	
	9				6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4415

v668 WOULD POLICE TREAT YOU FAIRLY?

If you ever had a problem with the police, e.g. because of a traffic violation or because you were accused of a minor offence, would you receive fair treatment there, i.e. would you be treated just like every other person?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 3 No
- 4 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v668: WOULD POLICE TREAT YOU FAIRLY? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v668, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v668	Mis:																	
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1	2056 (72.4)				1220 (80.4)												
	2	502 (17.7)				149 (9.8)												
	3	260 (9.2)				140 (9.2)												
	4	23 (0.8)				8 (0.5)												
	7	M	1															
	8	M	111				32											
	9	M	3				5											
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum		2841				1517												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v668							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1					3276	3276
	2					651	651
	3					400	400
	4					31	31
	7					1	
	8					143	
	9					8	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4358

v669 WLD POLICE CONSIDER YOUR POINT OF VIEW?

If you explained your views to the police, what effect would it have, in your opinion? Would they give your views serious consideration, only little consideration or no consideration at all?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Serious consideration
- 2 Only little consideration
- 3 No consideration at all
- 4 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 5 I wouldn't say anything to the police (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 6 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v669: WLD POLICE CONSIDER YOUR POINT OF VIEW? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v669, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v669																	
	Mis:																
0	M		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		1488 (52.4)					767 (50.7)										
2		757 (26.6)					520 (34.3)										
3		146 (5.1)					88 (5.8)										
4		399 (14.0)					127 (8.4)										
5		34 (1.2)					8 (0.5)										
6		18 (0.6)					4 (0.3)										
8	M	111					29										
9	M	4					12										
N Sum		2957	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2842					1514										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v669						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				2255	2255
	2				1277	1277
	3				234	234
	4				526	526
	5				42	42
	6				22	22
	8				140	
	9				16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4356

v670 IMPORTANCE: RESPECT LAW AND ORDER

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Respecting law and order

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v670: IMPORTANCE: RESPECT LAW AND ORDER to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v670, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v670																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1															10 (0.4)			
	2															20 (0.7)			
	3															58 (2.1)			
	4															138 (4.9)			
	5															427 (15.1)			
	6															864 (30.6)			
	7															1303 (46.2)			
	99	M														1			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2820			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v670						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		5 (0.1)		15	15
	2		14 (0.4)		34	34
	3		45 (1.3)		103	103
	4		140 (4.0)		278	278
	5		560 (16.1)		987	987
	6		1223 (35.1)		2087	2087
	7		1493 (42.9)		2796	2796
	99				1	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3480			6300

v671 IMPORTANCE: HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Having a high standard of living

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v671: IMPORTANCE: HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v671, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

		v671, recoded values (2000 = 100%)																		
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v671																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1															57 (2.0)				
	2															97 (3.4)				
	3															307 (10.9)				
	4															857 (30.4)				
	5															913 (32.4)				
	6															391 (13.9)				
	7															198 (7.0)				
	99	M																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2820				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v671					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	40 (1.2)		97	97
	2	74 (2.1)		171	171
	3	264 (7.6)		571	571
	4	839 (24.1)		1696	1696
	5	1274 (36.6)		2187	2187
	6	681 (19.6)		1072	1072
	7	305 (8.8)		503	503
	99	3		3	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3477			6297

v672 IMPORTANCE: POWER AND INFLUENCE

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Having power and influence

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v672: IMPORTANCE: POWER AND INFLUENCE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v672, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v672																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															275 (9.8)				
2															396 (14.1)				
3															629 (22.3)				
4															782 (27.8)				
5															493 (17.5)				
6															176 (6.2)				
7															66 (2.3)				
99	M														2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2817				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v672					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	279 (8.0)		554	554
	2	434 (12.5)		830	830
	3	756 (21.8)		1385	1385
	4	1068 (30.8)		1850	1850
	5	698 (20.1)		1191	1191
	6	178 (5.1)		354	354
	7	59 (1.7)		125	125
	99		8	10	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3472			6289

v673 IMPORTANCE: IMAGINATION AND CREATIVITY

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Developing one's own imagination and creativity

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v673: IMPORTANCE: IMAGINATION AND CREATIVITY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v673, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v673																					
		Mis:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827		
	1															21	(0.7)				
	2															34	(1.2)				
	3															92	(3.3)				
	4															251	(8.9)				
	5															607	(21.6)				
	6															936	(33.3)				
	7															874	(31.0)				
	99	M														5					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																2815					

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v673					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	25 (0.7)		46	46
	2	57 (1.6)		91	91
	3	175 (5.0)		267	267
	4	523 (15.1)		774	774
	5	931 (26.9)		1538	1538
	6	1086 (31.3)		2022	2022
	7	669 (19.3)		1543	1543
	99	15		20	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3466			6281

v674 IMPORTANCE: STRIVE FOR SECURITY

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Striving for security

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v674: IMPORTANCE: STRIVE FOR SECURITY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v674, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v674																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1															9	(0.3)		
	2															29	(1.0)		
	3															72	(2.6)		
	4															240	(8.5)		
	5															553	(19.6)		
	6															953	(33.8)		
	7															963	(34.2)		
	99	M														1			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2819			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v674					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	16 (0.5)		25	25
	2	31 (0.9)		60	60
	3	87 (2.5)		159	159
	4	321 (9.2)		561	561
	5	778 (22.4)		1331	1331
	6	1250 (36.0)		2203	2203
	7	992 (28.5)		1955	1955
	99	5		6	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3475			6294

v675 IMPORTANCE: HELP HANDICAPPED

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Helping the socially disadvantaged and marginal groups in society

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v675: IMPORTANCE: HELP HANDICAPPED to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v675, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v675																				
	Mis:																			
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															38 (1.4)					
2															90 (3.2)					
3															189 (6.7)					
4															487 (17.3)					
5															778 (27.7)					
6															685 (24.4)					
7															546 (19.4)					
99	M														7					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum															2813					

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v675					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	35 (1.0)		73	73
	2	103 (3.0)		193	193
	3	229 (6.6)		418	418
	4	647 (18.7)		1134	1134
	5	1060 (30.6)		1838	1838
	6	862 (24.9)		1547	1547
	7	527 (15.2)		1073	1073
	99	16		23	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3463			6276

v676 IMPORTANCE: ASSERTIVENESS

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Asserting oneself and one's needs against others

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v676: IMPORTANCE: ASSERTIVENESS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v676, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v676																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1															74 (2.6)				
	2															126 (4.5)				
	3															303 (10.8)				
	4															728 (25.9)				
	5															799 (28.4)				
	6															498 (17.7)				
	7															288 (10.2)				
	99	M														5				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2816				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v676					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	86 (2.5)		160	160
	2	147 (4.2)		273	273
	3	411 (11.9)		714	714
	4	881 (25.5)		1609	1609
	5	1019 (29.5)		1818	1818
	6	637 (18.4)		1135	1135
	7	279 (8.1)		567	567
	99	19		24	
N Sum		3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3460			6276

v677 IMPORTANCE: DILIGENCE AND AMBITION

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Being hardworking and ambitious

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v677: IMPORTANCE: DILIGENCE AND AMBITION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v677, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v677																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1															17 (0.6)				
	2															37 (1.3)				
	3															84 (3.0)				
	4															279 (9.9)				
	5															625 (22.2)				
	6															839 (29.8)				
	7															937 (33.3)				
	99	M														1				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2818				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v677					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	13 (0.4)		30	30
	2	30 (0.9)		67	67
	3	87 (2.5)		171	171
	4	312 (9.0)		591	591
	5	826 (23.8)		1451	1451
	6	1197 (34.5)		2036	2036
	7	1008 (29.0)		1945	1945
	99	8		9	
	N Sum	3481	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3473			6291

v678 IMPORTANCE: TOLERANCE

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Tolerating opinions that one really can't agree with

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v678: IMPORTANCE: TOLERANCE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v678, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v678																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
1														62	(2.2)			
2														117	(4.2)			
3														223	(7.9)			
4														558	(19.9)			
5														760	(27.1)			
6														697	(24.8)			
7														391	(13.9)			
99	M													12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														2808				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v678					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	53 (1.5)		115	115
	2	102 (3.0)		219	219
	3	212 (6.1)		435	435
	4	679 (19.7)		1237	1237
	5	1071 (31.0)		1831	1831
	6	964 (27.9)		1661	1661
	7	373 (10.8)		764	764
	99	25		37	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3454			6262

v679 IMPORTANCE: POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Being politically committed

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v679: IMPORTANCE: POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v679, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v679																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1														353 (12.5)					
	2														408 (14.5)					
	3														509 (18.1)					
	4														583 (20.7)					
	5														546 (19.4)					
	6														263 (9.3)					
	7														155 (5.5)					
	99	M													2					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2817				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v679					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	561 (16.1)		914	914
	2	513 (14.8)		921	921
	3	686 (19.7)		1195	1195
	4	778 (22.4)		1361	1361
	5	576 (16.6)		1122	1122
	6	243 (7.0)		506	506
	7	118 (3.4)		273	273
	99		5	7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3475			6292

v680 IMPORTANCE: HEDONISM

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Enjoying the good things in life to the full

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v680: IMPORTANCE: HEDONISM

to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v680, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v680																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															21 (0.7)				
2															91 (3.2)				
3															221 (7.8)				
4															511 (18.1)				
5															662 (23.5)				
6															627 (22.2)				
7															685 (24.3)				
99	M														3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2818				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v680					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	44 (1.3)		65	65
	2	81 (2.3)		172	172
	3	222 (6.4)		443	443
	4	602 (17.3)		1113	1113
	5	873 (25.1)		1535	1535
	6	855 (24.6)		1482	1482
	7	797 (22.9)		1482	1482
	99	6		9	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3474			6292

v681 IMPORTANCE: BELIEF IN GOD

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Believing in God

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v681: IMPORTANCE: BELIEF IN GOD to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v681, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v681																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1														484 (17.2)					
	2														230 (8.2)					
	3														244 (8.7)					
	4														375 (13.4)					
	5														395 (14.1)					
	6														424 (15.1)					
	7														654 (23.3)					
	99	M													12					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2818	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2806				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v681					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	788 (22.7)		1272	1272
	2	319 (9.2)		549	549
	3	309 (8.9)		553	553
	4	435 (12.5)		810	810
	5	444 (12.8)		839	839
	6	480 (13.8)		904	904
	7	697 (20.1)		1351	1351
	99	8		20	
N Sum		3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3472			6278

v682 IMPORTANCE: ACHIEVEMENT IN JOB

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Achieving something in one's job / profession

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v682: IMPORTANCE: ACHIEVEMENT IN JOB to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v682, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v682																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1																31 (1.1)		
2																24 (0.9)		
3																34 (1.2)		
4																135 (4.8)		
5																480 (17.0)		
6																999 (35.5)		
7																1113 (39.5)		
99	M															4		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2816			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v682						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		166 (4.9)		197	197
	2		37 (1.1)		61	61
	3		45 (1.3)		79	79
	4		186 (5.5)		321	321
	5		606 (18.0)		1086	1086
	6		1320 (39.1)		2319	2319
	7		1014 (30.1)		2127	2127
	99		105		109	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3374			6190

v683 IMPORTANCE: FULFILLING ONESELF

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Fulfilling oneself

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4584, v683: IMPORTANCE: FULFILLING ONESELF to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v683, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v683																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1															23 (0.8)				
	2															44 (1.6)				
	3															85 (3.0)				
	4															291 (10.3)				
	5															557 (19.8)				
	6															908 (32.3)				
	7															905 (32.2)				
	99	M														8				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2813				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v683					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	40 (1.2)		63	63
	2	62 (1.8)		106	106
	3	126 (3.7)		211	211
	4	357 (10.3)		648	648
	5	838 (24.3)		1395	1395
	6	1177 (34.1)		2085	2085
	7	851 (24.7)		1756	1756
	99	28		36	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3451			6264

v684 LIFE IS GETTING WORSE FOR COMMON PEOPLE

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

No matter what some people say, life for ordinary people is getting worse rather than better.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v684: LIFE IS GETTING WORSE FOR COMMON PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v684, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v684												
		Mis:										
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234
	1		1653 (61.6)				750 (53.0)	1628 (60.1)	2249 (69.8)		2772 (85.4)	
	2		1029 (38.4)				665 (47.0)	1079 (39.9)	975 (30.2)		473 (14.6)	
	8	M	305				130	318	311		268	
	9	M	4				11	14	11		5	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518 3234
N Valid Sum			2682				1415	2707	3224		3245	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v684										
	0								3471	23583
	1	2614 (73.4)	2198 (81.3)	2514 (88.3)	2841 (85.9)	3045 (90.1)	2314 (83.4)	2595 (77.4)		27173
	2	947 (26.6)	504 (18.7)	332 (11.7)	468 (14.1)	333 (9.9)	460 (16.6)	756 (22.6)		8021
	8	220	101	87	109	80	51	112		2092
	9	23	17	14	3	11	2	16		131
N Sum		3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		3561	2702	2846	3309	3378	2774	3351		

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Valid Sum
v684		
	0	
	1	27173
	2	8021
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35194

v685 WITH SUCH A FUTURE, NO MORE CHILDREN

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

With the future looking as it does, it's almost irresponsible to bring children into the world.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v685: WITH SUCH A FUTURE, NO MORE CHILDREN to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v685, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v685												
		Mis:										
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234
	1		1136 (41.2)				496 (33.3)	866 (31.0)	1144 (34.9)		1295 (40.2)	
	2		1621 (58.8)				994 (66.7)	1930 (69.0)	2132 (65.1)		1924 (59.8)	
	8	M	231				57	228	261		292	
	9	M	3				9	15	9		7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518 3234
N Valid Sum				2757				1490	2796	3276		3219

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v685										
	0								3471	23583
	1	1187 (33.1)	985 (36.1)	1315 (46.4)	1434 (43.2)	1379 (41.0)	1167 (42.1)	1217 (35.7)		13621
	2	2397 (66.9)	1747 (63.9)	1518 (53.6)	1883 (56.8)	1987 (59.0)	1608 (57.9)	2191 (64.3)		21932
	8	200	69	96	97	95	48	59		1733
	9	20	18	16	7	8	4	13		129
N Sum		3804	2819	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		3584	2732	2833	3317	3366	2775	3408		

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Valid Sum
v685		
	0	
	1	13621
	2	21932
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35553

v686 POLITICIANS NO INTEREST IN COMMON PEOPLE

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

Most politicians are not really interested at all in the problems of ordinary people.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v686: POLITICIANS NO INTEREST IN COMMON PEOPLE to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v686, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v686												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234
1			2025 (73.1)				1068 (72.3)	1957 (70.1)	2599 (79.0)		2700 (82.9)	
2			744 (26.9)				410 (27.7)	835 (29.9)	690 (21.0)		558 (17.1)	
8	M		216				72	235	249		255	
9	M		6				6	12	10		5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum			2769				1478	2792	3289		3258	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v686										
0									3471	23583
1		3134 (86.6)	2200 (81.6)	2412 (85.0)	2651 (81.3)	2645 (79.1)	2232 (80.8)	2558 (76.2)		28181
2		485 (13.4)	496 (18.4)	426 (15.0)	609 (18.7)	697 (20.9)	530 (19.2)	800 (23.8)		7280
8		162	111	101	143	116	61	108		1829
9		23	14	8	18	11	4	14		131
N Sum		3804	2821	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004
N Valid Sum		3619	2696	2838	3260	3342	2762	3358		

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Valid Sum
v686		
	0	
	1	28181
	2	7280
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35461

v687 MOST PEOPLE DONT CARE ABOUT OTHERS

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

Most people don't really care in the slightest what happens to others.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spltp90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltp90).

ZA4584, v687: MOST PEOPLE DONT CARE ABOUT OTHERS to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v687, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v687													
		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438		3450		3234		
	1		2064 (73.2)				1083 (72.2)	2091 (73.5)	2529 (75.8)		2587 (77.7)		
	2		757 (26.8)				416 (27.8)	755 (26.5)	809 (24.2)		741 (22.3)		
	8	M	160				50	175	198		180		
	9	M	10				6	17	10		9		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2821				1499	2846	3338		3328	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v687										
	0								3471	23583
	1	2878 (79.5)	2086 (76.3)	2230 (78.1)	2449 (73.8)	2517 (74.4)	2066 (74.0)	2406 (70.9)		26986
	2	740 (20.5)	647 (23.7)	626 (21.9)	868 (26.2)	868 (25.6)	726 (26.0)	987 (29.1)		8940
	8	167	75	81	93	67	35	80		1361
	9	19	11	10	11	18		7		128
N Sum		3804	2819	2947	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		3618	2733	2856	3317	3385	2792	3393		

	year	N Valid Sum
v687		
	0	
	1	26986
	2	8940
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35926

v688 GENERAL TRUST IN FELLOW MEN

Some people think that most people can be trusted. Others think that one can't be careful enough when dealing with other people. What do you think?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2004, 2006

1 Most people can be trusted

2 One can't be careful enough

3 It depends

4 Other: ...

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v688: GENERAL TRUST IN FELLOW MEN to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v688, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v688														
	Miss													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234			2946
1								568 (18.9)				771 (20.3)	611 (21.7)	
2								1095 (36.5)				1695 (44.7)	1253 (44.5)	
3								1323 (44.1)				1305 (34.4)	931 (33.1)	
4								16 (0.5)				18 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	
8	M							30				13	5	
9	M							6				2	2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum								3002					3789	2813

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v688							
0	3421					38090	
1		728 (21.1)	639 (22.7)	681 (19.6)	932 (26.9)	4930	4930
2		1451 (42.0)	1188 (42.1)	1422 (40.9)	1372 (39.6)	9476	9476
3		1267 (36.6)	984 (34.9)	1356 (39.0)	1150 (33.2)	8316	8316
4		12 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	18 (0.5)	13 (0.4)	103	103
8		8	6	3	4	69	
9		4	1	1	1	17	
N Sum	3421	3470	2826	3481	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3458	2819	3477	3467		22825

v689 AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN IMMED. VICINITY

Is there any area in the immediate vicinity - I mean within a kilometer or so - where you would prefer not to walk alone at night?

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Yes, there is

2 No, there isn't

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v689: AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN IMMED. VICINITY to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v689, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v689													
		Mis:											
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	3038		3450		3234		
	1		995 (36.5)				879 (30.5)		1289 (38.7)		1139 (34.4)		1035 (27.9)
	2		1733 (63.5)				2002 (69.5)		2043 (61.3)		2173 (65.6)		2669 (72.1)
	8	M	251				102		212		201		97
	9	M	12				10		3		6		2
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum				2728				2881		3332		3312	3704

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v689										
	0	2820	2946	3421		2827	3480	3471	40677	
	1				809 (23.7)				6146	6146
	2				2600 (76.3)				13220	13220
	8				56				919	
	9				4				37	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3409					19366

v690 AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN OTHER AREA?

Are there any other areas in your city/town where you would not walk alone at night?

- 0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991, 1994-2014
 1 Yes, there are
 2 No, there are not
 7 Refused
 8 Don't know
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v690: AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN OTHER AREA? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v690, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v690		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2914	3070	3051	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1		1293 (48.2)				1186 (42.1)		1614 (49.3)						
	2		1391 (51.8)				1630 (57.9)		1660 (50.7)						
	8	M		283			161		265						
	9	M		24			16		9						
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum			2684				2816		3274						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v690								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51468	
	1						4093	4093
	2						4681	4681
	8						709	
	9						49	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								8774

v691 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BAR FIGHT

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man knocks another man down in a pub because this man has contradicted him.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v691: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BAR FIGHT

to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v691, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v691																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							882 (57.1)						1599 (72.5)				
2							581 (37.6)						526 (23.9)				
3							73 (4.7)						72 (3.3)				
4							10 (0.6)						8 (0.4)				
8	M						5						43				
9	M						5						31				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1546						2205				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v691						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
	1				2481	2481
	2				1107	1107
	3				145	145
	4				18	18
	8				48	
	9				36	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3751

v692 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man hits his ten-year-old child because she/he was disobedient.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v692: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v692, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v692														
	Miss													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2946
1							641 (41.8)					1043 (47.7)	1376 (49.2)	
2							530 (34.6)					739 (33.8)	909 (32.5)	
3							326 (21.3)					361 (16.5)	481 (17.2)	
4							35 (2.3)					42 (1.9)	30 (1.1)	
8	M						16					58	12	
9	M						7					36	11	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819 2946
N Valid Sum							1532						2185	2796

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v692								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	50865	
	1				2083 (60.4)		5143	5143
	2				1005 (29.1)		3183	3183
	3				330 (9.6)		1498	1498
	4				31 (0.9)		138	138
	8				19		105	
	9				13		67	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3449			9962

v693 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ABORTION

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A woman has an abortion because she doesn't want children.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v693: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ABORTION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v693, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v693															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2946	3421
1							431 (28.8)					566 (26.6)	653 (23.6)		
2							409 (27.3)					624 (29.4)	753 (27.2)		
3							361 (24.1)					562 (26.4)	895 (32.3)		
4							295 (19.7)					373 (17.6)	469 (16.9)		
8	M						50					107	29		
9	M						10					45	21		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820	3421
N Valid Sum							1496						2125	2770	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v693							
	0	3469	2827		3471	50865	
	1			1103 (32.5)		2753	2753
	2			1059 (31.2)		2845	2845
	3			811 (23.9)		2629	2629
	4			423 (12.5)		1560	1560
	8			57		243	
	9			27		103	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3396			9787

v694 DEV. BEHAVIOR: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A doctor gives an incurably ill patient a lethal drug on his/her request.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v694: DEV. BEHAVIOR: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v694, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v694																
	Miss															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946	3421
1							219 (14.8)						324 (15.9)	438 (15.8)		
2							226 (15.3)						347 (17.0)	398 (14.4)		
3							535 (36.1)						824 (40.5)	1128 (40.7)		
4							500 (33.8)						541 (26.6)	809 (29.2)		
8	M						69						184	23		
9	M						5						59	23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1480						2036	2773		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v694							
	0	3469	2827		3471	50865	
	1			531 (15.7)		1512	1512
	2			495 (14.6)		1466	1466
	3			1365 (40.4)		3852	3852
	4			988 (29.2)		2838	2838
	8			75		351	
	9			26		113	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3379			9668

v695 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: TAX FRAUD

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

An employee deliberately makes false statements on his tax return and gets back 1000DM (2002, 2012: 500EURO) too much.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v695: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: TAX FRAUD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v695, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v695															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							409 (13.9)						408 (19.1)	526 (18.8)	
2							1091 (37.2)						867 (40.6)	1023 (36.6)	
3							1118 (38.1)						683 (32.0)	1000 (35.7)	
4							318 (10.8)						177 (8.3)	249 (8.9)	
8	M						43						94	12	
9	M						14						50	11	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum							2936						2135	2798	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v695								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	49427	
	1				901 (26.2)		2244	2244
	2				1411 (41.0)		4392	4392
	3				969 (28.1)		3770	3770
	4				162 (4.7)		906	906
	8				18		167	
	9				18		93	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3443			11312

v696 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: FARE DODGING

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody uses public transport without buying a valid ticket.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v696: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: FARE DODGING to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v696, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v696														
	Miss													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							327 (11.1)					341 (15.6)	451 (16.0)	
2							816 (27.6)					823 (37.6)	829 (29.4)	
3							1466 (49.6)					905 (41.4)	1294 (46.0)	
4							345 (11.7)					119 (5.4)	241 (8.6)	
8	M						25					55	4	
9	M						14					36	2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821 2946
N Valid Sum							2954					2188	2815	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v696								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	49427	
	1				707 (20.4)		1826	1826
	2				1201 (34.7)		3669	3669
	3				1392 (40.2)		5057	5057
	4				164 (4.7)		869	869
	8				10		94	
	9				7		59	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3464			11421

v697 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SHOPLIFTING

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody takes goods worth 50DM from a department store without paying.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v697: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SHOPLIFTING to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v697, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v697	Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		1525	2820	2946	3421
	1							678 (22.9)						818 (37.1)				
	2							1348 (45.6)						1065 (48.3)				
	3							835 (28.2)						292 (13.2)				
	4							98 (3.3)						31 (1.4)				
	8	M						23						40				
	9	M						12						32				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	
	N Valid Sum							2959						2206				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v697							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					1496	1496
	2					2413	2413
	3					1127	1127
	4					129	129
	8					63	
	9					44	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5165

v698 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: MARITAL RAPE

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man forces his wife to have sex.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v698: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: MARITAL RAPE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v698, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v698														
	Miss													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2946
1							942 (66.7)					1499 (69.3)	2229 (79.6)	
2							386 (27.3)					536 (24.8)	475 (17.0)	
3							67 (4.7)					115 (5.3)	73 (2.6)	
4							18 (1.3)					14 (0.6)	22 (0.8)	
8	M						24					70	15	
9	M						1					46	7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821 2946
N Valid Sum							1413						2164	2799

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v698								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	50982	
	1				2890 (83.5)		7560	7560
	2				515 (14.9)		1912	1912
	3				49 (1.4)		304	304
	4				8 (0.2)		62	62
	8				11		120	
	9				7		61	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3462			9838

v699 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BURGLARY

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man breaks into a flat and steals goods worth 10000DM.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v699: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BURGLARY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v699, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v699																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							883 (61.7)						1756 (80.1)				
2							488 (34.1)						379 (17.3)				
3							60 (4.2)						51 (2.3)				
4							1 (0.1)						7 (0.3)				
8	M						4						49				
9	M						2						37				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1432						2193				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v699						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1				2639	2639
	2				867	867
	3				111	111
	4				8	8
	8				53	
	9				39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3625

v700 DEV.BEHAVIOR:DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody drives a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v700: DEV.BEHAVIOR:DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v700, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v700																
	Miss															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							1453 (49.0)						1220 (55.8)			
2							1114 (37.6)						781 (35.7)			
3							364 (12.3)						164 (7.5)			
4							35 (1.2)						22 (1.0)			
8	M						18						52			
9	M						9						39			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2966						2187			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v700							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					2673	2673
	2					1895	1895
	3					528	528
	4					57	57
	8					70	
	9					48	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							5153

v701 DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A restaurant owner refuses to serve a foreigner.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v701: DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v701, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v701																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							709 (50.0)						1203 (55.4)				
2							493 (34.8)						771 (35.5)				
3							166 (11.7)						166 (7.6)				
4							49 (3.5)						33 (1.5)				
8	M						14						65				
9	M						7						41				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1417						2173				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v701						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1				1912	1912
	2				1264	1264
	3				332	332
	4				82	82
	8				79	
	9				48	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3590

v702 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SMOKING MARIJUANA

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody smokes marijuana several times a week.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v702: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SMOKING MARIJUANA to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v702, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v702																
	Miss															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946	3421
1							627 (44.6)						910 (42.1)	1208 (43.1)		
2							431 (30.7)						650 (30.1)	719 (25.7)		
3							246 (17.5)						475 (22.0)	643 (22.9)		
4							102 (7.3)						126 (5.8)	232 (8.3)		
8	M						28						78	9		
9	M						4						39	9		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1406						2161	2802		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v702							
	0	3469	2827		3471	50982	
	1			1323 (38.4)		4068	4068
	2			908 (26.4)		2708	2708
	3			954 (27.7)		2318	2318
	4			260 (7.5)		720	720
	8			24		139	
	9			11		63	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3445			9814

v703 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HOMOSEXUALITY

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man has a homosexual relationship with another man

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v703: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HOMOSEXUALITY to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v703, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v703															
	Miss														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							166 (12.0)						202 (9.7)	403 (14.4)	
2							184 (13.3)						248 (11.9)	289 (10.3)	
3							412 (29.8)						607 (29.1)	752 (26.9)	
4							621 (44.9)						1027 (49.3)	1355 (48.4)	
8	M						51						136	12	
9	M						5						58	8	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2819	2946
N Valid Sum							1383						2084	2799	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v703								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	50982	
	1				316 (9.2)		1087	1087
	2				244 (7.1)		965	965
	3				844 (24.6)		2615	2615
	4				2029 (59.1)		5032	5032
	8				32		231	
	9				15		86	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3433			9699

v704 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ADULTERY

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards

to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A married man has an affair with another woman.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4584, v704: DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ADULTERY to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v704, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v704																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1							334 (22.4)								875 (31.4)			
	2							520 (34.9)								1147 (41.2)			
	3							443 (29.8)								598 (21.5)			
	4							191 (12.8)								163 (5.9)			
	8	M						61								18			
	9	M						7								20			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum							1488								2783				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v704						
	0	2827		3471	53144	
	1		1049 (30.6)		2258	2258
	2		1433 (41.9)		3100	3100
	3		770 (22.5)		1811	1811
	4		172 (5.0)		526	526
	8		34		113	
	9		22		49	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3424			7695

v705 PROHIBIT BY LAW: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man hits his ten-year-old child because she/he was disobedient.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v705: PROHIBIT BY LAW: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v705, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v705																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							698 (48.1)						991 (47.0)				
2							753 (51.9)						1116 (53.0)				
8	M						101						139				
9	M						3						33				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1451						2107				

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GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v705						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
	1				1689	1689
	2				1869	1869
	8				240	
	9				36	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3558

v706 PROHIBIT BY LAW: ABORTION

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A woman has an abortion because she doesn't want children.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v706: PROHIBIT BY LAW: ABORTION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v706, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v706																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							680 (46.7)						767 (36.1)				
2							777 (53.3)						1359 (63.9)				
8	M						94						131				
9	M						4						22				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1457						2126				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v706						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
	1				1447	1447
	2				2136	2136
	8				225	
	9				26	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3583

v707 PROHIBIT BY LAW: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A doctor gives an incurably ill patient a lethal drug on his/her request.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v707: PROHIBIT BY LAW: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v707, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v707																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							463 (32.4)						546 (26.9)				
2							964 (67.6)						1486 (73.1)				
8	M						126						219				
9	M						3						28				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1427						2032				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v707						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
	1				1009	1009
	2				2450	2450
	8				345	
	9				31	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3459

v708 PROHIBIT BY LAW: MARITAL RAPE

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man forces his wife to have sex.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v708: PROHIBIT BY LAW: MARITAL RAPE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v708, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v708																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							1038 (76.6)						1685 (79.9)			
2							317 (23.4)						424 (20.1)			
8	M						77						144			
9	M						6						26			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1355						2109			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v708							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1					2723	2723
	2					741	741
	8					221	
	9					32	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3464

v709 PROHIBIT BY LAW: SMOKING MARIJUANA

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody smokes marijuana several times a week.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v709: PROHIBIT BY LAW: SMOKING MARIJUANA to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v709, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v709																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							898 (65.0)						1256 (58.4)				
2							483 (35.0)						896 (41.6)				
8	M						52						112				
9	M						5						15				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1381						2152				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v709						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1				2154	2154
	2				1379	1379
	8				164	
	9				20	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3533

v710 PROHIBIT BY LAW: HOMOSEXUALITY

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man has a homosexual relationship with another man.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4584, v710: PROHIBIT BY LAW: HOMOSEXUALITY to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v710, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v710		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
	1							223 (16.5)						278 (13.1)			
	2							1131 (83.5)						1842 (86.9)			
	8	M						77						135			
	9	M						6						24			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum							1354						2120			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v710							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1					501	501
	2					2973	2973
	8					212	
	9					30	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							3474

v711 HAVE ALREADY DONE: FARE DODGING

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses.

Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Used public transporting without buying a valid ticket.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v711: HAVE ALREADY DONE: FARE DODGING to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v711, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v711		Miss:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
	1							1683 (57.9)					1283 (62.9)				
	2							366 (12.6)					265 (13.0)				
	3							563 (19.4)					332 (16.3)				
	4							135 (4.6)					94 (4.6)				
	5							76 (2.6)					29 (1.4)				
	6							85 (2.9)					36 (1.8)				
	7	M						13									
	9	M						24					3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum							2908					2039					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v711							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					2966	2966
	2					631	631
	3					895	895
	4					229	229
	5					105	105
	6					121	121
	7					13	
	9					27	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4947

v712 HAVE ALREADY DONE: DRUNK DRIVING

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses.

Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Drove a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v712: HAVE ALREADY DONE: DRUNK DRIVING to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v712, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v712																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							1866 (64.4)						1422 (70.1)			
2							259 (8.9)						198 (9.8)			
3							470 (16.2)						290 (14.3)			
4							138 (4.8)						61 (3.0)			
5							71 (2.5)						17 (0.8)			
6							92 (3.2)						40 (2.0)			
7	M						13									
9	M						37						14			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2896						2028			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v712							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					3288	3288
	2					457	457
	3					760	760
	4					199	199
	5					88	88
	6					132	132
	7					13	
	9					51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4924

v713 HAVE ALREADY DONE: SHOPLIFTING

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses.

Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Taken goods from a department store without paying.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v713: HAVE ALREADY DONE: SHOPLIFTING to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v713, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v713		Miss:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
	1							2430 (83.5)					1809 (88.8)				
	2							267 (9.2)					135 (6.6)				
	3							169 (5.8)					75 (3.7)				
	4							24 (0.8)					12 (0.6)				
	5							6 (0.2)					4 (0.2)				
	6							14 (0.5)					2 (0.1)				
	7	M						13									
	9	M						21					5				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum							2910					2037					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v713							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					4239	4239
	2					402	402
	3					244	244
	4					36	36
	5					10	10
	6					16	16
	7					13	
	9					26	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							4947

v714 HAVE ALREADY DONE: TAX FRAUD

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses.

Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Deliberately made false statements on my tax return in order to pay less tax.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v714: HAVE ALREADY DONE: TAX FRAUD to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v714, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v714																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							2353 (81.6)						1743 (86.1)			
2							174 (6.0)						123 (6.1)			
3							276 (9.6)						124 (6.1)			
4							54 (1.9)						22 (1.1)			
5							15 (0.5)						5 (0.2)			
6							12 (0.4)						8 (0.4)			
7	M						13									
9	M						49						17			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2884						2025			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v714							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					4096	4096
	2					297	297
	3					400	400
	4					76	76
	5					20	20
	6					20	20
	7					13	
	9					66	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4909

v715 WOULD DO: FARE DODGING

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Use public transporting without bying a valid ticket.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v715: WOULD DO: FARE DODGING to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v715, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v715																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							792 (27.6)						492 (24.4)			
2							2077 (72.4)						1528 (75.6)			
7	M						13									
9	M						64						21			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2869						2020			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v715							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1						1284	1284
2						3605	3605
7						13	
9						85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4889

v716 WOULD DO: DRUNK DRIVING

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Drive a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v716: WOULD DO: DRUNK DRIVING to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v716, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v716																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							462 (16.1)						243 (12.1)			
2							2403 (83.9)						1766 (87.9)			
7	M						13									
9	M						67						32			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2865						2009			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v716							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1						705	705
2						4169	4169
7						13	
9						99	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							4874

v717 WOULD DO: SHOPLIFTING

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Take goods from a department store without paying.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v717: WOULD DO: SHOPLIFTING to year: YEAR (N=61000)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v717, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v717																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							189 (6.6)						86 (4.3)			
2							2680 (93.4)						1930 (95.7)			
7	M						13									
9	M						64						26			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2869						2016			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v717							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1						275	275
2						4610	4610
7						13	
9						90	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4885

v718 WOULD DO: TAX FRAUD

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Deliberately made false statements on my tax return in order to pay less tax.

Please put this sheet into the envelope and hand it over to the interviewer.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4584, v718: WOULD DO: TAX FRAUD to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v718, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v718	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
	1							728 (25.5)						402 (20.1)			
	2							2124 (74.5)						1602 (79.9)			
	7	M						14									
	9	M						79						37			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2852						2004				

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v718						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1					1130	1130
2					3726	3726
7					14	
9					116	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						4856

v719 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: FARE DODGING

Imagine you used public transport without having a valid ticket. How likely would it be in your opinion that an inspector would find you out?

Please use the card for your answer.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V722.)

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v719: LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: FARE DODGING to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v719, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v719																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							311 (10.9)						222 (10.4)				
2							696 (24.4)						505 (23.6)				
3							960 (33.6)						771 (36.0)				
4							484 (17.0)						389 (18.2)				
5							403 (14.1)						253 (11.8)				
8	M						127						113				
9	M						13						27				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2854						2140				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v719						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				533	533
	2				1201	1201
	3				1731	1731
	4				873	873
	5				656	656
	8				240	
	9				40	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4994

v720 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING

Imagine you drove a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol: How likely would it be in your opinion that the police would find you out?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v720: LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING to year: YEAR

(N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v720, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v720																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							293 (10.3)						229 (11.0)				
2							809 (28.5)						590 (28.2)				
3							878 (31.0)						650 (31.1)				
4							518 (18.3)						388 (18.6)				
5							337 (11.9)						233 (11.1)				
8	M						142						149				
9	M						15						38				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2835						2090				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v720						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				522	522
	2				1399	1399
	3				1528	1528
	4				906	906
	5				570	570
	8				291	
	9				53	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum						4925

v721 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING

And if you were to take goods from a shop or department store without paying for them: how likely would it be in your opinion that you would be found out?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v721: LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v721, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v721																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							220 (7.7)						211 (9.8)				
2							454 (15.9)						266 (12.4)				
3							763 (26.7)						549 (25.5)				
4							758 (26.5)						606 (28.2)				
5							661 (23.1)						520 (24.2)				
8	M						117						97				
9	M						19						29				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2856						2152				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v721						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				431	431
	2				720	720
	3				1312	1312
	4				1364	1364
	5				1181	1181
	8				214	
	9				48	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						5008

v722 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD

And if you were to make false declarations on your tax return in order to pay less tax: How likely would it be in your opinion that the inland revenue would find out?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v722: LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v722, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v722																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							336 (12.1)						207 (10.0)				
2							661 (23.8)						485 (23.5)				
3							646 (23.2)						521 (25.2)				
4							682 (24.5)						480 (23.3)				
5							456 (16.4)						371 (18.0)				
8	M						195						183				
9	M						17						32				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2781						2064				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v722						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				543	543
	2				1146	1146
	3				1167	1167
	4				1162	1162
	5				827	827
	8				378	
	9				49	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4845

v723 IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF

Suppose you were the victim of a theft. The offender has been caught and has made good the damage/theft.

How important would it be for you that the offender also was punished? Please use the card for your

answer.

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very important

2 Quite important

3 Not so important

4 Not important at all

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v723: IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v723, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v723																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							496 (17.1)						726 (33.2)				
2							975 (33.6)						870 (39.7)				
3							1138 (39.2)						510 (23.3)				
4							293 (10.1)						84 (3.8)				
7	M							2									
8	M							77					64				
9	M							13					25				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2902						2190				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v723						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				1222	1222
	2				1845	1845
	3				1648	1648
	4				377	377
	7				2	
	8				141	
	9				38	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5092

v724 VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS?

Have you had anything stolen in the past three years or not?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I have had something stolen

2 No, that has not happened

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v724: VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v724, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v724																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							738 (24.7)						465 (20.4)			
2							2244 (75.3)						1811 (79.6)			
9	M						11						2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2982						2276			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v724							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
1						1203	1203
2						4055	4055
9						13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							5258

v725 APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW

What is your opinion about the following statement?

"One must always obey the laws regardless of whether one agrees with them or not."

Using the card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the statement.

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v725: APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v725, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v725																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							1029 (35.1)						1037 (46.2)			
2							1375 (46.9)						920 (41.0)			
3							439 (15.0)						251 (11.2)			
4							88 (3.0)						36 (1.6)			
8	M						46						26			
9	M						15						8			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2931						2244			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v725							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					2066	2066
	2					2295	2295
	3					690	690
	4					124	124
	8					72	
	9					23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							5175

v726 CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT?

Do you think crime can be reduced by severe punishment?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4584, v726: CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v726, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v726																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
	1						1419 (49.9)						1263 (60.1)			
	2						1425 (50.1)						838 (39.9)			
	8	M					128						178			
	9	M					21									
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum								2844					2101			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v726							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					2682	2682
	2					2263	2263
	8					306	
	9					21	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4945

v727 RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth, respondent

Please tell me what year <from 1982: and what month> you were born in.

From 2004 additionally:

(Int.: Attention! This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 61094

N-Missing: 100

Minimum: 1891

Maximum: 1995

Median: 1950.00

Mean: 1949.13

Standard deviation: 19.394

v728 RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth, respondent

Please tell me what year and what month you were born in.

From 2004 additionally:

(Int.: Attention! This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

- 0 Not available 1980
- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v728: RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=61009)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v728, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v728										
	Miss									
0	M 2955									
1		267 (9.2)	230 (8.2)	250 (8.2)	293 (10.0)	257 (8.7)	286 (9.4)	295 (8.3)	291 (8.5)	303 (8.7)
2		259 (8.9)	235 (8.4)	278 (9.1)	247 (8.5)	260 (8.8)	280 (9.3)	308 (8.7)	318 (9.3)	278 (7.9)
3		302 (10.4)	297 (10.6)	299 (9.8)	292 (10.0)	269 (9.1)	268 (8.9)	324 (9.1)	324 (9.5)	314 (9.0)
4		263 (9.0)	236 (8.5)	275 (9.0)	279 (9.5)	281 (9.5)	259 (8.6)	318 (9.0)	288 (8.4)	304 (8.7)
5		250 (8.6)	240 (8.6)	253 (8.3)	270 (9.2)	263 (8.9)	288 (9.5)	331 (9.3)	328 (9.6)	302 (8.6)
6		278 (9.5)	238 (8.5)	240 (7.8)	237 (8.1)	232 (7.8)	234 (7.7)	257 (7.2)	276 (8.1)	295 (8.4)
7		241 (8.3)	229 (8.2)	280 (9.2)	223 (7.6)	232 (7.8)	236 (7.8)	286 (8.1)	266 (7.8)	302 (8.6)
8		259 (8.9)	226 (8.1)	230 (7.5)	225 (7.7)	229 (7.7)	262 (8.7)	306 (8.6)	285 (8.3)	297 (8.5)
9		223 (7.6)	248 (8.9)	230 (7.5)	229 (7.8)	253 (8.5)	230 (7.6)	293 (8.3)	272 (7.9)	289 (8.3)
10		222 (7.6)	240 (8.6)	228 (7.5)	235 (8.0)	238 (8.0)	238 (7.9)	283 (8.0)	258 (7.5)	273 (7.8)
11		191 (6.5)	184 (6.6)	248 (8.1)	195 (6.7)	225 (7.6)	225 (7.4)	278 (7.8)	257 (7.5)	247 (7.1)
12		162 (5.6)	186 (6.7)	248 (8.1)	197 (6.7)	224 (7.6)	221 (7.3)	267 (7.5)	260 (7.6)	296 (8.5)
97	M				0	7				
99	M	77	124	13	128	24	13	1	27	17
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3072	3050	2994	3040	3547	3450
N Valid Sum			2917	2789	3059	2922	2963	3027	3546	3423

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v728										
0										2955
1	263 (8.3)	284 (7.6)	249 (8.9)	270 (9.2)	318 (9.5)	310 (9.0)	246 (8.8)	293 (8.4)	302 (8.7)	5007
2	340 (10.7)	301 (8.1)	229 (8.2)	248 (8.4)	281 (8.4)	256 (7.5)	217 (7.8)	283 (8.2)	249 (7.2)	4867
3	330 (10.4)	360 (9.7)	256 (9.1)	267 (9.1)	314 (9.3)	321 (9.4)	236 (8.4)	306 (8.8)	276 (8.0)	5355
4	266 (8.4)	332 (8.9)	241 (8.6)	245 (8.3)	268 (8.0)	317 (9.2)	242 (8.6)	290 (8.4)	316 (9.1)	5020
5	311 (9.8)	362 (9.7)	251 (8.9)	274 (9.3)	286 (8.5)	320 (9.3)	268 (9.6)	297 (8.6)	329 (9.5)	5223
6	270 (8.5)	282 (7.6)	249 (8.9)	232 (7.9)	277 (8.2)	305 (8.9)	213 (7.6)	279 (8.0)	267 (7.7)	4661
7	260 (8.2)	305 (8.2)	253 (9.0)	239 (8.1)	315 (9.4)	273 (8.0)	236 (8.4)	291 (8.4)	307 (8.9)	4774
8	267 (8.4)	292 (7.8)	225 (8.0)	259 (8.8)	239 (7.1)	294 (8.6)	240 (8.6)	258 (7.4)	312 (9.0)	4705
9	245 (7.7)	327 (8.8)	240 (8.5)	225 (7.6)	266 (7.9)	296 (8.6)	241 (8.6)	281 (8.1)	313 (9.0)	4701
10	235 (7.4)	290 (7.8)	214 (7.6)	249 (8.5)	290 (8.6)	252 (7.3)	239 (8.5)	292 (8.4)	287 (8.3)	4563
11	189 (5.9)	286 (7.7)	203 (7.2)	185 (6.3)	262 (7.8)	236 (6.9)	197 (7.0)	284 (8.2)	249 (7.2)	4141
12	207 (6.5)	306 (8.2)	199 (7.1)	249 (8.5)	245 (7.3)	252 (7.3)	225 (8.0)	315 (9.1)	254 (7.3)	4313
97										7
99	50	77	12	4	60	37	29	12	12	717
N Sum	3233	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2829	3481	3473	61009
N Valid Sum	3183	3727	2809	2942	3361	3432	2800	3469	3461	

	year	N Valid Sum
v728		
	0	
	1	5007
	2	4867
	3	5355
	4	5020
	5	5223
	6	4661
	7	4774
	8	4705
	9	4701
	10	4563
	11	4141
	12	4313
	97	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		57330

v729 RESPONDENT: AGE

Description of variable:

Age of respondent

997 Refused

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Basic rules for calculating age

Age calculation for all ALLBUS surveys followed these basic steps: First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V727) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V728) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the respondent's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1982 data the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of birth: Because data collection had been completed in May of 1982, it was more likely that the respondent had turned one year older after the interview than before the interview. Therefore, the age calculated from the year of survey and the year of birth was reduced by 1 on the assumption that the interview had taken place before the respondent's birthday.

For the 1984 data it was possible to calculate the respondent's actual age at the time of the interview based on the date of the interview and the exact date of birth. If there was only incomplete data for the date of birth, age was calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the respondent's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the respondent had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the respondent's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the respondent had been interviewed before his or her birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 61094

N-Missing: 100

Minimum: 18

Maximum: 102

Median: 46.,00

Mean: 47.29

Standard deviation: 17.419

v730 RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of respondent, categorized

- 1 18 - 29 Years
- 2 30 - 44 Years
- 3 45 - 59 Years
- 4 60 - 74 Years
- 5 75 - 89 Years
- 6 90 Years and older
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V729.

ZA4584, v730: RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61006)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v730, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v730									
	Miss:								
1	650 (22.0)	651 (21.8)	668 (23.0)	763 (24.9)	848 (27.8)	684 (22.9)	749 (24.7)	745 (21.0)	737 (21.4)
2	828 (28.1)	864 (28.9)	799 (27.5)	872 (28.4)	758 (24.8)	821 (27.5)	891 (29.4)	1112 (31.4)	1047 (30.4)
3	817 (27.7)	823 (27.5)	790 (27.2)	801 (26.1)	788 (25.8)	798 (26.7)	779 (25.7)	937 (26.4)	878 (25.5)
4	541 (18.3)	534 (17.9)	515 (17.7)	506 (16.5)	513 (16.8)	530 (17.8)	501 (16.5)	600 (16.9)	610 (17.7)
5	114 (3.9)	118 (3.9)	132 (4.5)	126 (4.1)	143 (4.7)	149 (5.0)	110 (3.6)	150 (4.2)	169 (4.9)
6		1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	5 (0.1)
7	M	5		3		6			
9	M		7	1		4	9	1	4
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3040	3548	3450
N Valid Sum	2950	2991	2904	3069	3051	2984	3031	3547	3446

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v730									
1	697 (19.8)	544 (16.8)	644 (16.9)	494 (17.6)	496 (16.9)	507 (14.9)	534 (15.5)	474 (16.8)	616 (17.7)
2	1067 (30.4)	926 (28.6)	1151 (30.3)	889 (31.6)	877 (29.8)	943 (27.6)	849 (24.6)	674 (23.9)	756 (21.8)
3	937 (26.7)	888 (27.4)	952 (25.0)	683 (24.3)	712 (24.2)	904 (26.5)	955 (27.6)	800 (28.4)	1026 (29.5)
4	631 (18.0)	685 (21.2)	805 (21.2)	585 (20.8)	652 (22.2)	812 (23.8)	794 (23.0)	628 (22.3)	776 (22.3)
5	174 (5.0)	183 (5.7)	238 (6.3)	155 (5.5)	197 (6.7)	234 (6.9)	310 (9.0)	231 (8.2)	286 (8.2)
6	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	13 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	11 (0.4)	14 (0.4)
7									
9	6			7	3	10	14	9	7
N Sum	3519	3235	3803	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	3513	3235	3803	2813	2943	3412	3455	2818	3474

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v730				
	1	604 (17.4)	12105	12105
	2	761 (21.9)	16885	16885
	3	1085 (31.3)	16353	16353
	4	720 (20.8)	11938	11938
	5	292 (8.4)	3511	3511
	6	5 (0.1)	114	114
	7		14	
	9	4	86	
N Sum		3471	61006	
N Valid Sum		3467		60906

v731 RESPONDENT: SEX

Sex of respondent

From 2004:

(Int.: Please enter sex without asking.)

1 Male

2 Female

ZA4584, v731: RESPONDENT: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted)

according to wgghtptow)

year by v731, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v731								
1	1471 (49.8)	1417 (47.4)	1450 (49.8)	1514 (49.3)	1418 (46.5)	1509 (50.4)	1519 (50.0)	1737 (49.0)
2	1484 (50.2)	1574 (52.6)	1464 (50.2)	1556 (50.7)	1633 (53.5)	1484 (49.6)	1519 (50.0)	1809 (51.0)
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v731								
1	1757 (50.9)	1748 (49.7)	1592 (49.2)	1823 (47.9)	1392 (49.4)	1459 (49.5)	1658 (48.5)	1711 (49.3)
2	1693 (49.1)	1770 (50.3)	1642 (50.8)	1981 (52.1)	1428 (50.6)	1487 (50.5)	1763 (51.5)	1758 (50.7)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v731					
1	1364 (48.2)	1730 (49.7)	1763 (50.8)	30032	30032
2	1463 (51.8)	1750 (50.3)	1708 (49.2)	30966	30966
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60998

v732 RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

1980-1984:

What religion do you belong to?

1986-2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion do you belong to?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

From 2004:

(Int.: Please present card.)

May I ask you what religion you belong to?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

- 1 The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
- 2 A Protestant free church
- 3 The Roman Catholic church
- 4 Another Christian denomination
- 5 Another non-Christian denomination
- 6 No religious affiliation
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v732: RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v732, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v732								
	Miss							
1	1389 (47.0)	1345 (45.0)	1241 (42.7)	1408 (46.2)	1275 (42.4)	1327 (44.5)	1227 (40.5)	1365 (38.6)
2	72 (2.4)	107 (3.6)	104 (3.6)	78 (2.6)	72 (2.4)	50 (1.7)	43 (1.4)	39 (1.1)
3	1287 (43.6)	1289 (43.1)	1302 (44.8)	1277 (41.9)	1421 (47.3)	1259 (42.2)	1099 (36.2)	1266 (35.8)
4	20 (0.7)	37 (1.2)	24 (0.8)	36 (1.2)	21 (0.7)	32 (1.1)	39 (1.3)	56 (1.6)
5	9 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	13 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	40 (1.1)
6	177 (6.0)	209 (7.0)	222 (7.6)	245 (8.0)	213 (7.1)	309 (10.4)	607 (20.0)	769 (21.8)
7	M			18	45	1		
9	M	1	1	8	2	10	6	12
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3052	2994	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2954	2991	2906	3050	3006	2983	3032	3535

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v732									
1	1239 (35.9)	1291 (36.7)	1108 (34.3)	1298 (34.4)	1031 (36.8)	975 (33.3)	1169 (34.4)	1088 (31.6)	875 (31.2)
2	80 (2.3)	39 (1.1)	78 (2.4)	67 (1.8)	37 (1.3)	32 (1.1)	89 (2.6)	37 (1.1)	40 (1.4)
3	1244 (36.1)	1139 (32.4)	1125 (34.8)	1321 (35.0)	934 (33.3)	955 (32.6)	1042 (30.6)	1180 (34.2)	984 (35.1)
4	55 (1.6)	71 (2.0)	52 (1.6)	72 (1.9)	50 (1.8)	75 (2.6)	76 (2.2)	79 (2.3)	60 (2.1)
5	58 (1.7)	112 (3.2)	98 (3.0)	121 (3.2)	75 (2.7)	114 (3.9)	138 (4.1)	132 (3.8)	94 (3.3)
6	772 (22.4)	861 (24.5)	768 (23.8)	896 (23.7)	676 (24.1)	780 (26.6)	888 (26.1)	932 (27.0)	754 (26.9)
7						8	10	16	10
9	2	5	4	29	16	7	8	5	9
N Sum	3450	3518	3233	3804	2819	2946	3420	3469	2826
N Valid Sum	3448	3513	3229	3775	2803	2931	3402	3448	2807

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v732				
1	1153 (33.2)	1079 (31.2)	22883	22883
2	42 (1.2)	75 (2.2)	1181	1181
3	1132 (32.6)	1016 (29.4)	22272	22272
4	81 (2.3)	98 (2.8)	1034	1034
5	131 (3.8)	120 (3.5)	1292	1292
6	932 (26.9)	1068 (30.9)	12078	12078
7	6	9	123	
9	4	5	135	
N Sum	3481	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum	3471	3456		60740

v733 RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?

<If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Member of a Christian denomination or no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2000

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

7 <From 2004:> No, respondent refuses to answer this question (code 7 in V732)

9 No answer

ZA4584, v733: RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION? to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v733, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v733																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2729	2817	3264
1														66 (88.0)	89 (80.2)	113 (82.5)
2														1 (1.3)	5 (4.5)	1 (0.7)
3														1 (1.3)	5 (4.5)	4 (2.9)
4														1 (1.3)	1 (0.9)	5 (3.6)
5														6 (8.0)	11 (9.9)	14 (10.2)
7	M														8	10
9	M													17	9	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2945	3421
N Valid Sum														75	111	137

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v733							
0		3316	2723	3349	3337	60100	
1		111 (84.1)	81 (87.1)	113 (86.9)	103 (86.6)	676	676
2		2 (1.5)		2 (1.5)		11	11
3		3 (2.3)	2 (2.2)	6 (4.6)	2 (1.7)	23	23
4		9 (6.8)	4 (4.3)	1 (0.8)	2 (1.7)	23	23
5		7 (5.3)	6 (6.5)	8 (6.2)	12 (10.1)	64	64
7		16	10		9	53	
9		5	1		5	47	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum		132	93	130	119		797

v734 WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION?

<If respondent belongs to another Christian religious community>

Is that a Christian Orthodox church?

0 Roman Catholic, Protestant, non-Christian religion or no religion (code 1-3, 5, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v734: WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v734, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v734		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	7	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v734					
	0	3399	3358	60805	
	1	41 (50.6)	55 (55.6)	96	96
	2	40 (49.4)	44 (44.4)	84	84
	7		9	9	
	9		5	5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		81	99		180

v735 FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE

1980-1988:

<If respondent is Protestant, Catholic or belongs to another Christian denomination>

As a rule, how often do you go to church?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

1990-2010:

(Int.: <2002:> Please present card.)

As a rule, how often do you go to church?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

From 2012:

<If respondent is Protestant, Catholic, belongs to another Christian denomination or belongs to no religion>

As a rule, how often do you go to church.

0 1980-1988: Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion or has no religious affiliation (code 5, 6 in V732);

from 2012: respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion (code 5 in V732)

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 <1980:> Less often or never; <from 1982:> Less often

6 <From 1982:> Never

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v735: FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE to year: YEAR

(N=61005)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v735, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v735										
	Mis:									
0	M	186	212	235	252	217				
1		58 (2.1)	94 (3.4)	77 (2.9)	133 (4.8)	61 (2.2)	70 (2.4)	73 (2.4)	80 (2.3)	85 (2.5)
2		431 (15.7)	428 (15.4)	427 (16.1)	368 (13.2)	366 (13.2)	348 (12.0)	337 (11.1)	294 (8.3)	312 (9.1)
3		324 (11.8)	345 (12.4)	320 (12.0)	351 (12.6)	318 (11.4)	258 (8.9)	264 (8.7)	318 (9.0)	286 (8.3)
4		789 (28.7)	646 (23.3)	662 (24.9)	720 (25.8)	694 (24.9)	541 (18.6)	608 (20.1)	721 (20.4)	677 (19.7)
5		1148 (41.7)	832 (30.0)	794 (29.9)	887 (31.8)	963 (34.6)	1069 (36.7)	926 (30.6)	1154 (32.6)	1034 (30.0)
6			431 (15.5)	378 (14.2)	327 (11.7)	381 (13.7)	624 (21.4)	815 (27.0)	968 (27.4)	1051 (30.5)
7	M				18	45	3			
9	M	19	3	22	15	7	80	14	13	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3071	3052	2993	3037	3548	3451
N Valid Sum		2750	2776	2658	2786	2783	2910	3023	3535	3445

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v735										
	0									131
	1	69 (2.0)	52 (1.7)	63 (1.7)	76 (2.7)	55 (1.9)	53 (1.6)	57 (1.6)	53 (1.9)	71 (2.1)
	2	239 (6.9)	320 (10.2)	290 (7.7)	215 (7.6)	265 (9.0)	226 (6.6)	241 (7.0)	208 (7.4)	203 (6.1)
	3	283 (8.1)	316 (10.0)	304 (8.1)	290 (10.3)	345 (11.8)	285 (8.4)	360 (10.4)	238 (8.5)	304 (9.1)
	4	644 (18.5)	600 (19.1)	788 (20.9)	507 (18.0)	427 (14.5)	760 (22.3)	701 (20.3)	592 (21.1)	621 (18.6)
	5	1145 (32.9)	905 (28.7)	1182 (31.3)	872 (31.0)	855 (29.1)	1019 (30.0)	1001 (29.0)	896 (31.9)	1087 (32.5)
	6	1105 (31.7)	956 (30.4)	1148 (30.4)	855 (30.4)	988 (33.7)	1058 (31.1)	1095 (31.7)	824 (29.3)	1060 (31.7)
	7									
	9	33	85	30	4	11	20	13	17	4
N Sum		3518	3234	3805	2819	2946	3421	3468	2828	3481
N Valid Sum		3485	3149	3775	2815	2935	3401	3455	2811	3346

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v735				
	0	120	1353	
	1	60 (1.8)	1340	1340
	2	149 (4.5)	5667	5667
	3	292 (8.7)	5801	5801
	4	626 (18.7)	12324	12324
	5	1166 (34.9)	18935	18935
	6	1048 (31.4)	15112	15112
	7		66	
	9	11	407	
N Sum		3472	61005	
N Valid Sum		3341		59179

v736 HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP?

<If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community>

As a rule, how often do you go to church - or to the mosque, the synagogue or another place of worship?

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

0 Respondent belongs to a Christian religion or to no religion (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v736: HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP? to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v736, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v736																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v736					
0		3349	3351	60748	
1		5 (3.9)	9 (7.6)	14	14
2		24 (18.6)	12 (10.2)	36	36
3		19 (14.7)	10 (8.5)	29	29
4		22 (17.1)	14 (11.9)	36	36
5		22 (17.1)	27 (22.9)	49	49
6		37 (28.7)	46 (39.0)	83	83
9		2	1	3	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		129	118		247

v737 **FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A>**

<If respondent belongs to a Christian religious community or does not belong to any religion>

And how often did you yourself go to church when you were 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community (code 5 in V732); not available 1980-2010, 2012

(code 2 in spl12_3), 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_3).

ZA4584, v737: FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A> to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v737, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v737																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	9	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v737					
	0	1761	3471	59280	
	1	195 (11.4)		195	195
	2	570 (33.3)		570	570
	3	203 (11.9)		203	203
	4	191 (11.2)		191	191
	5	242 (14.1)		242	242
	6	310 (18.1)		310	310
	9	8		8	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1711			1711

v738 FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD

2002:

How often did you yourself attend a church service when you were aged 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

2012:

<If respondent belongs to a Christian religious community or does not belong to any religion>

How often did you yourself attend a church service when you were aged 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 2012: Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community (code 5 in V732); not available 1980-2000,
 2004-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_3), 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_3).

ZA4584, v738: FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v738, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v738																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1															287 (10.2)			
	2															953 (33.9)			
	3															412 (14.7)			
	4															304 (10.8)			
	5															376 (13.4)			
	6															478 (17.0)			
	9	M														9			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	2827
N Valid Sum																2810			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v738					
	0	1850	3471	56549	
	1	146 (9.0)		433	433
	2	578 (35.8)		1531	1531
	3	204 (12.6)		616	616
	4	183 (11.3)		487	487
	5	199 (12.3)		575	575
	6	306 (18.9)		784	784
	9	13		22	
N Sum		3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1616			4426

v739 FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C>

<If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community>

How often did you yourself go to church - or to the mosque, the synagogue or another place of worship -

when you were aged 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Respondent is a Christian or belongs to no religious community (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v739: FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C> to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v739, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v739																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v739					
	0	3349	3471	60868	
	1	25 (20.0)		25	25
	2	28 (22.4)		28	28
	3	8 (6.4)		8	8
	4	17 (13.6)		17	17
	5	22 (17.6)		22	22
	6	25 (20.0)		25	25
	9	4		4	
	N Sum	3478	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum	125			125

v740 WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING?

(Int.: Please present card)

Now, using this scale, please tell me what role religious education played in your childhood home.

0 Played no role

1 ..

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Played a big role

96 Not available 1980, 1984-2010, 2014

99 No answer

ZA4584, v740: WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v740, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v740																			
	Mis:																		
	0		140 (4.8)																
	1		92 (3.1)																
	2		203 (6.9)																
	3		281 (9.6)																
	4		253 (8.6)																
	5		492 (16.7)																
	6		285 (9.7)																
	7		277 (9.4)																
	8		383 (13.0)																
	9		152 (5.2)																
	10		383 (13.0)																
	96	M 2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
	99	M		52															
N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum				2941															

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v740					
	0	752 (21.7)		892	892
	1	160 (4.6)		252	252
	2	289 (8.3)		492	492
	3	290 (8.4)		571	571
	4	186 (5.4)		439	439
	5	361 (10.4)		853	853
	6	211 (6.1)		496	496
	7	338 (9.8)		615	615
	8	375 (10.8)		758	758
	9	194 (5.6)		346	346
	10	309 (8.9)		692	692
	96		3471	54528	
	99		13	65	
N Sum		3478	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3465			6406

v741 HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>

1991, 2008:

(Int.: Please tick only one box.)

Now thinking about the present, about how often do you pray?

1994:

About how often do you pray?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 1991, 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Religion'; not available 1980-1990, 1992, 1996-2006, 2010-2014

1 Never

2 Less than once a year

3 About once or twice a year

4 Several times a year

5 About once a month

6 2-3 times a month

7 Nearly every week

8 Every week

9 Several times a week

10 Once a day

11 Several times a day

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1991 and 2008, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v741: HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE> to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v741, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v741	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	288	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1								969 (35.6)		1179 (34.8)						
	2								137 (5.0)		172 (5.1)						
	3								170 (6.2)		184 (5.4)						
	4								382 (14.0)		460 (13.6)						
	5								70 (2.6)		114 (3.4)						
	6								100 (3.7)		123 (3.6)						
	7								105 (3.9)		137 (4.0)						
	8								102 (3.7)		121 (3.6)						
	9								196 (7.2)		251 (7.4)						
	10								304 (11.2)		440 (13.0)						
	11								187 (6.9)		209 (6.2)						
	99	M							28		62						
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum								2722		3390						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v741						
0	1760	2827	3480	3471	53090	
1	595 (35.9)				2743	2743
2	94 (5.7)				403	403
3	93 (5.6)				447	447
4	185 (11.2)				1027	1027
5	73 (4.4)				257	257
6	76 (4.6)				299	299
7	81 (4.9)				323	323
8	60 (3.6)				283	283
9	135 (8.2)				582	582
10	169 (10.2)				913	913
11	95 (5.7)				491	491
99	53				143	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	1656					7768

v742 HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE>

(Int.: Please present card.)

How often do you pray?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Every day

2 More than once a week

3 Once a week

4 Between one and three times a month

5 Several times a year

6 Less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4584, v742: HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE> to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v742, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v742																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469	2827
1														539	(19.2)				
2														271	(9.7)				
3														135	(4.8)				
4														166	(5.9)				
5														268	(9.6)				
6														486	(17.4)				
7														936	(33.4)				
99	M															20			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2801				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v742					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	591 (17.1)		1130	1130
	2	282 (8.2)		553	553
	3	177 (5.1)		312	312
	4	186 (5.4)		352	352
	5	282 (8.2)		550	550
	6	592 (17.1)		1078	1078
	7	1342 (38.9)		2278	2278
	99	28		48	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3452			6253

v743 FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Besides going to church, how often do you take part in church activities or events?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a week

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

ZA4584, v743: FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP. to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v743, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v743																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															41 (1.5)		
	2															71 (2.5)		
	3															113 (4.0)		
	4															442 (15.7)		
	5															839 (29.8)		
	6															1310 (46.5)		
	9	M														4		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2816		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v743						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		57 (1.6)		98	98
	2		88 (2.5)		159	159
	3		176 (5.1)		289	289
	4		472 (13.6)		914	914
	5		1050 (30.2)		1889	1889
	6		1629 (46.9)		2939	2939
	9		7		11	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3472			6288

v744 CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?

Are you presently attending a school or university?

0 Not available 1986-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v744: CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v744, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v744															
	Mis:														
0	M				3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		279 (9.6)	222 (7.5)	248 (8.6)											
2		2636 (90.4)	2756 (92.5)	2644 (91.4)											
9	M	41	13	21											
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2915	2978	2892											

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v744								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	52139	
1							749	749
2							8036	8036
9							75	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								8785

v745 WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL, UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?

<If respondent currently attends a school or university>

What kind of school is it?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Respondent does not currently attend a school or university (code 2 in V744); not available 1986-2014

1 University <Universität, Hochschule>

2 University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschule, Ingenieurschule>

3 Vocational or technical college <Berufsfachschule, Fachschule, Technikerschule>

4 Secondary school qualifying for university level <Gymnasium (auch Abendgymnasium)>

5 Secondary school qualifying for vocational level <Real-, Mittelschule (auch Abendrealschule)>

6 Comprehensive secondary school, qualifying for vocational or university level <Integrierte Gesamtschule>

7 Vocational school (as part of apprenticeship) <Berufsschule>

8 Other school (Please specify.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v745: WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL, UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v745, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v745																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2636	2756	2644	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		86 (32.1)	68 (30.9)	82 (33.3)													
2		19 (7.1)	17 (7.7)	22 (8.9)													
3		30 (11.2)	31 (14.1)	28 (11.4)													
4		64 (23.9)	45 (20.5)	71 (28.9)													
5		11 (4.1)	9 (4.1)	4 (1.6)													
6		2 (0.7)		1 (0.4)													
7		33 (12.3)	31 (14.1)	26 (10.6)													
8		23 (8.6)	19 (8.6)	12 (4.9)													
97	M	3															
99	M	50	16	23													
N Sum		2957	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		268	220	246													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v745						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60175	
	1				236	236
	2				58	58
	3				89	89
	4				180	180
	5				24	24
	6				3	3
	7				90	90
	8				54	54
	97				3	
	99				89	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						734

v746 RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

Until 1984:

What general school leaving certificate do you have?

(Int.: Please read out answers. Request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Request highest school leaving certificate only.)

What general school leaving certificate do you have?

1 Until 1984: None of these

From 1986: Finished school without school leaving certificate

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 From 1986: Still at school

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v746: RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v746, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v746								
	Miss							
1	63 (2.1)	38 (1.3)	30 (1.0)	50 (1.6)	60 (2.0)	57 (1.9)	65 (2.1)	69 (2.0)
2	1843 (62.5)	1883 (63.1)	1697 (58.4)	1633 (53.3)	1617 (53.0)	1422 (47.9)	1382 (45.6)	1701 (48.2)
3	641 (21.7)	662 (22.2)	652 (22.5)	710 (23.2)	703 (23.0)	709 (23.9)	869 (28.7)	957 (27.1)
4	119 (4.0)	89 (3.0)	106 (3.7)	157 (5.1)	106 (3.5)	174 (5.9)	166 (5.5)	181 (5.1)
5	283 (9.6)	312 (10.5)	419 (14.4)	416 (13.6)	469 (15.4)	552 (18.6)	484 (16.0)	545 (15.4)
6				39 (1.3)	1 (0.0)	5 (0.2)	31 (1.0)	31 (0.9)
7				60 (2.0)	95 (3.1)	49 (1.7)	32 (1.1)	47 (1.3)
99	M	6	8	9	5	25	7	15
N Sum	2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3036	3546
N Valid Sum	2949	2984	2904	3065	3051	2968	3029	3531

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v746								
1	77 (2.2)	74 (2.1)	97 (3.0)	97 (2.6)	82 (2.9)	75 (2.6)	63 (1.8)	93 (2.7)
2	1698 (49.3)	1632 (46.5)	1443 (44.8)	1709 (45.1)	1030 (36.5)	1229 (41.8)	1341 (39.3)	1314 (38.0)
3	945 (27.4)	975 (27.8)	976 (30.3)	1050 (27.7)	829 (29.4)	906 (30.8)	1100 (32.2)	999 (28.9)
4	173 (5.0)	197 (5.6)	172 (5.3)	242 (6.4)	225 (8.0)	184 (6.3)	202 (5.9)	223 (6.4)
5	501 (14.5)	593 (16.9)	489 (15.2)	652 (17.2)	604 (21.4)	506 (17.2)	669 (19.6)	773 (22.3)
6	26 (0.8)	15 (0.4)		13 (0.3)	20 (0.7)	10 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.5)
7	26 (0.8)	26 (0.7)	47 (1.5)	28 (0.7)	31 (1.1)	30 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	41 (1.2)
99	4	7	10	13	1	5	7	10
N Sum	3450	3519	3234	3804	2822	2945	3422	3469
N Valid Sum	3446	3512	3224	3791	2821	2940	3415	3459

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v746					
1	42 (1.5)	61 (1.8)	71 (2.0)	1264	1264
2	1009 (35.8)	1132 (32.6)	1032 (29.8)	27747	27747
3	882 (31.3)	1131 (32.5)	1053 (30.4)	16749	16749
4	166 (5.9)	245 (7.0)	287 (8.3)	3414	3414
5	686 (24.3)	860 (24.7)	978 (28.2)	10791	10791
6	15 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	20 (0.6)	268	268
7	21 (0.7)	31 (0.9)	24 (0.7)	619	619
99	5	2	5	144	
N Sum	2826	3479	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum	2821	3477	3465		60852

v747 YEARS OF SCHOOLING

<If respondent is not currently attending a school>

Not counting the time you may have spent at a vocational school as part of your vocational training, how many years of schooling did you receive? If you went to university, please include the time you have spent there.

0 Respondent still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1988, 1994-2014

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9032

N-Missing: 52162

Minimum: 4

Maximum: 25

Median: 10.00

Mean: 10.32

Standard deviation: 2.930

v748 YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is not currently attending a school>

Years in school, categorized

0 Respondent still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1988, 1994-2014

1 Under 8 years

2 8 to 10 years

3 11 to 13 years

4 14 to 18 years

5 19 years and more

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V747.

ZA4584, v748: YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v748, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v748															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	49	32	47	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1							60 (2.2)	59 (2.0)	72 (2.2)						
2							1766 (65.9)	1938 (65.2)	2353 (72.6)						
3							529 (19.7)	571 (19.2)	480 (14.8)						
4							249 (9.3)	342 (11.5)	267 (8.2)						
5							76 (2.8)	64 (2.2)	69 (2.1)						
8	M						2								
9	M						263	31	259						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2680	2974	3241						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v748								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51549	
	1						191	191
	2						6057	6057
	3						1580	1580
	4						858	858
	5						209	209
	8						2	
	9						553	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								8895

v749 OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING

What occupational training did you complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

- 0 Not available 1991-2014
- 1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)
<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>
- 2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>
- 3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>
- 4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>
- 5 Work placement, internship
<Berufliches Praktikum; <from 1986:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat>
- 6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate
<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>
- 7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)
<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>
- 8 University degree
- 9 <From 1986:> Completed other occupational training
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate their occupational training by choosing their last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V749). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V751-V764). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V751-V754, V756-V758 and V760-V764) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V749. Thus, the time series for V749 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V749 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V749 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1986 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.

- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.

- In 1986 code 1 'No completed vocational training' also contains respondents who had not yet finished their training at the time of the interview. As of 1988 skip patterns were changed so that respondents who were in occupational training at the time of the interview but had previously earned a different qualification could be assigned their original qualification.

- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V757).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1980 to 1984.

ZA4584, v749: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v749, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v749		Mis:											
	0	M						3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
	1		807 (27.7)	828 (27.9)	824 (28.6)	854 (27.9)	834 (27.3)	594 (20.0)					
	2		654 (22.4)	674 (22.7)	597 (20.7)	688 (22.5)	777 (25.5)	687 (23.2)					
	3		806 (27.7)	863 (29.0)	760 (26.4)	596 (19.5)	702 (23.0)	564 (19.0)					
	4		188 (6.5)	159 (5.3)	137 (4.8)	140 (4.6)	148 (4.9)	229 (7.7)					
	5		80 (2.7)	66 (2.2)	66 (2.3)	30 (1.0)	39 (1.3)	53 (1.8)					
	6		149 (5.1)	137 (4.6)	163 (5.7)	180 (5.9)	119 (3.9)	175 (5.9)					
	7		93 (3.2)	103 (3.5)	120 (4.2)	136 (4.4)	83 (2.7)	140 (4.7)					
	8		137 (4.7)	142 (4.8)	214 (7.4)	168 (5.5)	183 (6.0)	261 (8.8)					
	9					270 (8.8)	165 (5.4)	260 (8.8)					
	97	M	3										
	99	M	39	21	33	8		31					
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3050	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum		2914	2972	2881	3062	3050	2963						

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v749										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	43025	
	1								4741	4741
	2								4077	4077
	3								4291	4291
	4								1001	1001
	5								334	334
	6								923	923
	7								675	675
	8								1105	1105
	9								695	695
	97								3	
	99								132	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum										17842

v750 RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?

<If respondent is not attending school at the time of the interview>

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which categories on this list apply to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

0 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1984, 1988-2014

1 In training, apprenticeship

2 Student (University of Applied Sciences)

3 Student (University)

4 No vocational or professional training

5 Other responses

9 No answer

ZA4584, v750: RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v750, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v750																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	60	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					108	(3.6)											
2					28	(0.9)											
3					87	(2.9)											
4					572	(19.0)											
5					2208	(73.5)											
9	M				7												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3003												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v750						
0		2827	3480	3471	57989	
1					108	108
2					28	28
3					87	87
4					572	572
5					2208	2208
9					7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3003

v751 RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Respondent is still in training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

ZA4584, v751: RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v751, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v751																		
		Miss:																
	0	2862 (96.9)																
	1	93 (3.1)																
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	95	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum		2955																

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v751						
	0				2862	2862
	1				93	93
	6	2827	3480	3471	58043	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2955

v752 RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Respondent is a student

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

ZA4584, v752: RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v752, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v752																		
		Miss																
	0	2818 (95.3)																
	1	138 (4.7)																
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	95	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2956											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v752						
	0				2818	2818
	1				138	138
	6	2827	3480	3471	58043	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2956

v753 RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);
not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v753: RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v753, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v753											
	Mis:										
0					2208 (79.4)	2432 (82.3)	2369 (81.3)	2442 (81.8)	2896 (83.3)	2836 (82.9)	2912 (83.7)
1					572 (20.6)	524 (17.7)	545 (18.7)	545 (18.2)	580 (16.7)	585 (17.1)	568 (16.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2987	3476	3421	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v753									
0		2717 (85.5)	3112 (82.9)	2400 (86.2)	2367 (81.3)	2866 (84.8)	2829 (82.8)	2367 (84.5)	2926 (85.0)
1		460 (14.5)	644 (17.1)	384 (13.8)	545 (18.7)	513 (15.2)	586 (17.2)	433 (15.5)	517 (15.0)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3234	3804	2821	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3177	3756	2784	2912	3379	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v753				
	0	2958 (86.0)	42637	42637
	1	481 (14.0)	8482	8482
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3439		51119

v754 RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v754: RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v754, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v754											
	Mis:										
0					2683 (96.5)	2843 (96.2)	2719 (93.3)	2888 (96.7)	3350 (96.4)	3259 (95.3)	3338 (95.9)
1					97 (3.5)	113 (3.8)	195 (6.7)	100 (3.3)	126 (3.6)	162 (4.7)	143 (4.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v754									
0		3020 (95.1)	3575 (95.2)	2697 (96.9)	2807 (96.4)	3221 (95.3)	3287 (96.3)	2649 (94.6)	3342 (97.1)
1		156 (4.9)	180 (4.8)	86 (3.1)	104 (3.6)	158 (4.7)	128 (3.7)	151 (5.4)	100 (2.9)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2945	3422	3468	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		3176	3755	2783	2911	3379	3415	2800	3442

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v754				
	0	3368 (97.9)	49046	49046
	1	71 (2.1)	2070	2070
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		3439		51116

v755 RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

9 No answer

ZA4584, v755: RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v755, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v755	Mis:										
0							539 (95.4)	3421 (98.4)	3370 (98.5)	3423 (98.3)	3127 (98.4)
1							26 (4.6)	55 (1.6)	51 (1.5)	58 (1.7)	50 (1.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2466	47	26	47
9	M						7	24	3	11	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum								565	3476	3421	3481

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v755									
0	3711 (98.8)	2742 (98.5)	2874 (98.7)	3347 (99.1)	3387 (99.2)	2786 (99.5)	3423 (99.4)	3425 (99.6)	39575
1	45 (1.2)	41 (1.5)	38 (1.3)	31 (0.9)	28 (0.8)	14 (0.5)	20 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	470
6	28	31	30	31	41	21	31	24	20823
9	20	6	4	12	12	6	6	8	129
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3470	60997
N Valid Sum	3756	2783	2912	3378	3415	2800	3443	3438	

	year	N Valid Sum
v755		
	0	39575
	1	470
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		40045

v756 RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v756: RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v756, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v756											
	Mis:										
0					2001 (72.0)	2119 (71.7)	2148 (73.7)	2030 (68.0)	2443 (70.3)	2341 (68.4)	2349 (67.5)
1					779 (28.0)	837 (28.3)	766 (26.3)	957 (32.0)	1033 (29.7)	1080 (31.6)	1131 (32.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2987	3476	3421	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v756									
0		2072 (65.2)	2436 (64.9)	1964 (70.6)	1852 (63.6)	2227 (65.9)	2255 (66.0)	1921 (68.6)	2321 (67.4)
1		1104 (34.8)	1319 (35.1)	819 (29.4)	1060 (36.4)	1151 (34.1)	1160 (34.0)	879 (31.4)	1122 (32.6)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3755	2783	2912	3378	3415	2800	3443

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	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v756				
	0	2294 (66.7)	34773	34773
	1	1145 (33.3)	16342	16342
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		3439		51115

v757 RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v757: RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v757, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v757											
	Mis:										
0					2164 (77.8)	2232 (75.5)	2319 (79.6)	2400 (80.3)	2785 (80.1)	2798 (81.8)	2836 (81.5)
1					616 (22.2)	724 (24.5)	595 (20.4)	588 (19.7)	691 (19.9)	624 (18.2)	644 (18.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3451	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2988	3476	3422	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v757									
0		2496 (78.6)	3082 (82.1)	2205 (79.2)	2365 (81.2)	2635 (78.0)	2807 (82.2)	2258 (80.6)	2764 (80.3)
1		681 (21.4)	674 (17.9)	578 (20.8)	546 (18.8)	743 (22.0)	608 (17.8)	542 (19.4)	678 (19.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		3177	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3442

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v757				
	0	2760 (80.3)	40906	40906
	1	678 (19.7)	10210	10210
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		3438		51116

v758 RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v758: RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP to year: YEAR (N=60994)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v758, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v758										
	Mis:									
0				2741 (98.6)	2897 (98.0)	2826 (97.0)	2908 (97.3)	3410 (98.1)	3393 (99.2)	3428 (98.5)
1				39 (1.4)	59 (2.0)	87 (3.0)	80 (2.7)	65 (1.9)	28 (0.8)	53 (1.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2913	2988	3475	3421

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v758								
0	3132 (98.6)	3708 (98.7)	2723 (97.8)	2880 (98.9)	3336 (98.8)	3386 (99.2)	2775 (99.1)	3413 (99.1)
1	44 (1.4)	48 (1.3)	60 (2.2)	31 (1.1)	42 (1.2)	29 (0.8)	25 (0.9)	30 (0.9)
6	47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9	10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum	3233	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum	3176	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3443

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v758				
	0	3416 (99.4)	50372	50372
	1	22 (0.6)	742	742
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60994	
N Valid Sum		3438		51114

v759 R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

9 No answer

ZA4584, v759: R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v759, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v759												
	Mis:											
0								443 (78.3)	3232 (93.0)	3209 (93.8)	3257 (93.6)	3016 (95.0)
1								123 (21.7)	244 (7.0)	213 (6.2)	224 (6.4)	160 (5.0)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2466	47	26	26	47
9	M							7	24	3	11	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3233
N Valid Sum								566	3476	3422	3481	3176

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v759										
0		3529 (94.0)	2614 (93.9)	2755 (94.6)	3179 (94.1)	3217 (94.2)	2653 (94.8)	3256 (94.6)	3270 (95.1)	37630
1		227 (6.0)	169 (6.1)	156 (5.4)	199 (5.9)	198 (5.8)	147 (5.3)	187 (5.4)	169 (4.9)	2416
6		28	31	30	31	41	21	31	24	20823
9		20	6	4	12	12	6	6	8	129
N Sum		3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3443	3439	

	year	N Valid Sum
v759		
	0	37630
	1	2416
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		40046

v760 R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984, 1991 (East)

9 No answer

ZA4584, v760: R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v760, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v760											
	Mis:										
0					2630 (94.6)	2803 (94.8)	2670 (91.6)	2226 (91.9)	3219 (92.6)	3215 (94.0)	3275 (94.1)
1					150 (5.4)	153 (5.2)	244 (8.4)	196 (8.1)	257 (7.4)	206 (6.0)	206 (5.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	605	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	11	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2422	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v760									
0		3036 (95.6)	3585 (95.4)	2540 (91.3)	2790 (95.8)	3216 (95.2)	3278 (96.0)	2638 (94.2)	3249 (94.4)
1		141 (4.4)	171 (4.6)	243 (8.7)	121 (4.2)	162 (4.8)	137 (4.0)	162 (5.8)	193 (5.6)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		3177	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3442

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v760				
	0	3249 (94.5)	47619	47619
	1	190 (5.5)	2932	2932
	6	24	10274	
	9	8	172	
N Sum		3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3439		50551

v761 R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v761: R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v761, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v761											
	Mis:										
0					2595 (93.3)	2837 (96.0)	2732 (93.8)	2758 (92.3)	3261 (93.8)	3198 (93.5)	3227 (92.7)
1					185 (6.7)	119 (4.0)	182 (6.2)	230 (7.7)	215 (6.2)	223 (6.5)	254 (7.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v761									
0		3010 (94.8)	3533 (94.1)	2561 (92.0)	2746 (94.3)	3189 (94.4)	3202 (93.8)	2623 (93.7)	3211 (93.3)
1		166 (5.2)	223 (5.9)	222 (8.0)	166 (5.7)	190 (5.6)	213 (6.2)	177 (6.3)	232 (6.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3804	2820	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3756	2783	2912	3379	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v761				
	0	3191 (92.8)	47874	47874
	1	247 (7.2)	3244	3244
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3438		51118

v762 RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984, 1991 (East)

9 No answer

ZA4584, v762: RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v762, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v762										
	Mis:									
0				2641 (95.0)	2873 (97.2)	2770 (95.1)	2283 (94.2)	3306 (95.1)	3267 (95.5)	3318 (95.3)
1				139 (5.0)	83 (2.8)	144 (4.9)	140 (5.8)	170 (4.9)	154 (4.5)	162 (4.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	605	47	26
9	M				8		31	11	24	3
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2423	3476	3421

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v762								
0	3024 (95.2)	3544 (94.4)	2607 (93.7)	2776 (95.3)	3188 (94.4)	3219 (94.2)	2637 (94.2)	3212 (93.3)
1	152 (4.8)	211 (5.6)	176 (6.3)	136 (4.7)	190 (5.6)	197 (5.8)	162 (5.8)	230 (6.7)
6	47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9	10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum	3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3479
N Valid Sum	3176	3755	2783	2912	3378	3416	2799	3442

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v762				
	0	3154 (91.7)	47819	47819
	1	284 (8.3)	2730	2730
	6	24	10274	
	9	8	172	
N Sum		3470	60995	
N Valid Sum		3438		50549

v763 RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v763: RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v763, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v763											
	Mis:										
0					2613 (94.0)	2773 (93.8)	2653 (91.0)	2739 (91.7)	3211 (92.4)	3157 (92.3)	3194 (91.8)
1					168 (6.0)	183 (6.2)	261 (9.0)	249 (8.3)	265 (7.6)	264 (7.7)	287 (8.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2781	2956	2914	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v763									
0		2922 (92.0)	3438 (91.6)	2473 (88.9)	2648 (90.9)	3047 (90.2)	2994 (87.7)	2417 (86.3)	2970 (86.3)
1		254 (8.0)	317 (8.4)	310 (11.1)	264 (9.1)	331 (9.8)	421 (12.3)	383 (13.7)	473 (13.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3755	2783	2912	3378	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v763				
	0	2901 (84.4)	46150	46150
	1	538 (15.6)	4968	4968
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3439		51118

v764 RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate (<1991 West:> also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country;

<1991 East:> also one you received in the old federal states or in another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750);

not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4584, v764: RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v764, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v764											
	Mis:										
0					2552 (91.8)	2888 (97.7)	2812 (96.5)	2879 (96.4)	3288 (94.6)	3246 (94.9)	3314 (95.2)
1					228 (8.2)	68 (2.3)	101 (3.5)	109 (3.6)	188 (5.4)	175 (5.1)	167 (4.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	M				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2913	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v764									
0		3129 (98.5)	3634 (96.8)	2700 (97.0)	2817 (96.8)	3313 (98.0)	3327 (97.4)	2720 (97.1)	3338 (97.0)
1		47 (1.5)	122 (3.2)	84 (3.0)	94 (3.2)	66 (2.0)	88 (2.6)	80 (2.9)	105 (3.0)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3804	2821	2945	3422	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3756	2784	2911	3379	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v764				
	0	3308 (96.2)	49265	49265
	1	130 (3.8)	1852	1852
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60997	
N Valid Sum		3438		51117

v765 RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has a university degree.>

(Int.: Please display card)

What type of university degree do you have? Please only tell me the highest qualification you have obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent has no university degree (code 0 in V763); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4584, v765: RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v765, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v765		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v765					
	0	3006	2925	59979	
	1	40 (8.4)	42 (7.9)	82	82
	2	18 (3.8)	37 (6.9)	55	55
	3	203 (42.6)	221 (41.3)	424	424
	4	19 (4.0)	21 (3.9)	40	40
	5	139 (29.2)	138 (25.8)	277	277
	6	46 (9.7)	64 (12.0)	110	110
	7	11 (2.3)	12 (2.2)	23	23
	99		10	10	
N Sum		3482	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum		476	535		1011

v766 RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE

<If respondent has a university of applied sciences degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university of applied sciences degree do you have? Please only tell me the highest qualification you have obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent has no university of applied sciences degree (code 0 in V762); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4584, v766: RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v766, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v766																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v766					
	0	3250	3178	60476	
	1	28 (12.1)	35 (12.4)	63	63
	2	2 (0.9)	8 (2.8)	10	10
	3	156 (67.5)	187 (66.1)	343	343
	4	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	3	3
	5	14 (6.1)	15 (5.3)	29	29
	6	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	4	4
	7	29 (12.6)	33 (11.7)	62	62
	99		10	10	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		231	283		514

v767 RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - respondent

- 1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education
- 4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education
- 94 Still at school
- 99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V746) and on vocational or professional training (V749, V753-V764).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v767: RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v767, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v767								
	Miss							
1	47 (1.6)	31 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	32 (1.1)	45 (1.5)	21 (0.7)	37 (1.2)	39 (1.1)
2	755 (25.6)	762 (25.5)	746 (25.6)	693 (23.0)	645 (21.8)	592 (20.2)	507 (16.9)	574 (16.4)
3	1708 (57.9)	1753 (58.7)	1572 (54.0)	1684 (56.0)	1754 (59.3)	1593 (54.4)	1622 (54.0)	1888 (54.0)
4	62 (2.1)	61 (2.0)	69 (2.4)	114 (3.8)	127 (4.3)	148 (5.1)	122 (4.1)	141 (4.0)
5	379 (12.8)	381 (12.8)	497 (17.1)	484 (16.1)	385 (13.0)	576 (19.7)	716 (23.8)	854 (24.4)
94	M			60	95	49	32	47
99	M	4	4	5	2	15	2	4
N Sum	2955	2992	2915	3069	3051	2994	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2951	2988	2910	3007	2956	2930	3004	3496

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v767								
1	47 (1.4)	52 (1.5)	51 (1.6)	63 (1.7)	44 (1.6)	50 (1.7)	44 (1.3)	70 (2.0)
2	607 (17.7)	564 (16.2)	491 (15.4)	606 (16.1)	297 (10.7)	491 (16.8)	498 (14.7)	492 (14.4)
3	1819 (53.1)	1811 (51.9)	1817 (57.1)	1979 (52.6)	1436 (51.5)	1539 (52.8)	1807 (53.4)	1670 (48.9)
4	135 (3.9)	181 (5.2)	107 (3.4)	171 (4.5)	166 (6.0)	143 (4.9)	160 (4.7)	193 (5.6)
5	815 (23.8)	882 (25.3)	717 (22.5)	946 (25.1)	845 (30.3)	691 (23.7)	877 (25.9)	993 (29.1)
94	26	26	47	28	31	30	31	41
99	1	2	5	12	1	2	5	10
N Sum	3450	3518	3235	3805	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum	3423	3490	3183	3765	2788	2914	3386	3418

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v767					
1	31 (1.1)	40 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	822	822
2	405 (14.4)	399 (11.6)	333 (9.7)	10457	10457
3	1373 (49.0)	1747 (50.7)	1609 (46.7)	32181	32181
4	155 (5.5)	192 (5.6)	254 (7.4)	2701	2701
5	839 (29.9)	1068 (31.0)	1194 (34.7)	14139	14139
94	21	31	24	619	
99	2	2	5	83	
N Sum	2826	3479	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum	2803	3446	3442		60300

v768 RESP.: ISCED 2011

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 - respondent

- 0 Not constructed 1980-2010
- 1 Level 1 - Primary education
- 2 Level 2 - Lower secondary education
- 3 Level 3 - Upper secondary education
- 4 Level 4 - Post secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Level 5 - Short-cycle tertiary education
- 6 Level 6 - Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 7 Level 7 - Master's or equivalent level
- 8 Level 8 - Doctoral or equivalent level
- 94 Still at school
- 99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V746) and on vocational or professional training (V749, V753-V766).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 is an improved version of ISCED 1997, which was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. Like its predecessor, ISCED 2011 provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2012: 6). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (comp. Section 9 in UNESCO 2012). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education. For ISCED 2011, terms and definitions were updated and the rules of classification were revised. Moreover, the classification was extended to cover early childhood education and to provide a more differentiated classification of tertiary education (UNESCO 2012: 62-68).

ISCED 2011 has “parallel coding schemes for education programmes (ISCED Programmes or ISCED-P) and levels of educational attainment (ISCED Attainment or ISCED-A)” which define nine general educational levels (UNESCO 2012: 21).

ISCED-A Level 0 – Less than primary education

ISCED-A Level 1 - Primary education

ISCED-A Level 2 - Lower secondary education

ISCED-A Level 3 - Upper secondary education

ISCED-A Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 5 – Short-cycle tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 6 – Bachelor's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 7 – Master's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 8 – Doctoral or equivalent level

Using survey data, ISCED can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 2011 with ALLBUS data. Because there is only insufficient data on tertiary education, ISCED 2011 has not been constructed for ALLBUS 1980-2008. Moreover, the ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 ‘Pre-primary education’ is not covered by ALLBUS data. Finally, ALLBUS only implements the highest level of the ISCED 2011 classification. Information of the type needed to form classes on second- and third-digit level (comp. UNESCO 2012: 21f.) is not part of the ALLBUS data.

The implementation of ISCED 2011 could for the most part follow the established practice for ISCED 1997 (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010). New mappings of qualifications to ISCED levels were only necessary for the area of tertiary education.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED-A levels

Level 0 – Less than primary education

(not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower secondary education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper secondary education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Short-cycle tertiary education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen and respondents with equivalent degrees are classified at ISCED-Level 4.

Level 6: Bachelor's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a bachelor's degree or an unspecified university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 6.

Level 7: Master's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a master's degree or an equivalent degree ("Magister", "Diplom" or "Staatsexamen") are classified at ISCED-Level 7.

Level 8: Doctoral or equivalent level

Respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree) are classified at ISCED-Level 8.

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches

Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

UNESCO 2012: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011, UNESCO - Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v768: RESP.: ISCED 2011 to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v768, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v768																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
8																		
94	M																	
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v768					
	0			54048	
	1	40 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	92	92
	2	399 (11.6)	333 (9.7)	732	732
	3	1747 (50.7)	1609 (46.7)	3356	3356
	4	192 (5.6)	254 (7.4)	446	446
	5	376 (10.9)	385 (11.2)	761	761
	6	104 (3.0)	122 (3.5)	226	226
	7	543 (15.8)	620 (18.0)	1163	1163
	8	46 (1.3)	67 (1.9)	113	113
	94	31	24	55	
	99	2	5	7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3447	3442		6889

v769 DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?

Do you have a driver's license for a passenger car?

- 0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1992-2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v769: DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v769, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v769															
		Mis:													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914		3051			3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
	1					2338 (76.2)		2400 (80.9)	2383 (78.8)						
	2					732 (23.8)		566 (19.1)	640 (21.2)						
	7	M						1							
	9	M					27		15						
N Sum			2955	2991	2914		3070 3051		2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804 2820 2946
N Valid Sum							3070		2966	3023					

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v769								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51898	
	1						7121	7121
	2						1938	1938
	7						1	
	9						42	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9059

v770 RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now let's continue with employment and your occupation. Which of the categories on the card applies to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

1991 East:

(Int.: If there are questions: Employees with contracts on hold should choose an answer corresponding to the number of working hours agreed in their contracts.)

From 2000:

(Int.: Since this is an important question, please try to elicit an answer.

If there are difficulties referring to the classification, here are some pointers for you:

Trainees are considered employees in a regular occupation <full-time or part-time employment>.

FAMILY MEMBERS ASSISTING IN A FAMILY BUSINESS who are full-time or part-time <"half-time"> employees in the business of a household or a family member without having a formal contract are considered employees in a regular occupation (either full-time or part-time).

Employed LESS THAN PART <"HALF"> TIME are persons who are gainfully employed while, at the same time, one of the following applies:

- they attend a FULL-TIME SCHOOL (pupils and students),
- they are registered as UNEMPLOYED or
- they draw a RETIREMENT BENEFIT/PENSION as a result of previous employment.

Persons on PARENTAL LEAVE (excluding those who nevertheless work part-time) or on ANOTHER TYPE OF LEAVE OF ABSENCE are considered not working.)

- 1 Full-time employment
- 2 Part- <"half-"> time employment
- 3 Less than part- <"half-"> time employment
- 4 <1980, from 1986:> Not working
- 5 <Until 1988:> Unemployed
- 6 <Until 1988:> Military/alternative community service
- 7 <1982, 1984:> housewife/househusband, not working
- 8 <1982, 1984:> Retired
- 10 <1982, 1984:> At school, university, in training
- 11 <1982, 1984:> Not working for other reasons
- 12 <1991-1994:> Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v770: RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v770, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v770								
	Mis:							
1	1312 (44.4)	1301 (43.5)	1157 (39.7)	1369 (44.6)	1245 (40.8)	1352 (45.2)	1428 (47.3)	1580 (44.6)
2	161 (5.4)	194 (6.5)	157 (5.4)	192 (6.3)	176 (5.8)	176 (5.9)	209 (6.9)	269 (7.6)
3	109 (3.7)	63 (2.1)	59 (2.0)	110 (3.6)	121 (4.0)	180 (6.0)	114 (3.8)	145 (4.1)
4	1313 (44.4)			1277 (41.6)	1419 (46.5)	1284 (42.9)	1203 (39.8)	1519 (42.8)
5	56 (1.9)	60 (2.0)	104 (3.6)	99 (3.2)	77 (2.5)			
6	4 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	23 (0.7)	13 (0.4)			
7		613 (20.5)	607 (20.8)					
8		508 (17.0)	526 (18.1)					
10		190 (6.3)	255 (8.8)					
11		57 (1.9)	31 (1.1)					
12							68 (2.3)	32 (0.9)
99	M	1				2	17	1
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3070	3051	2994	3039
N Valid Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2992	3022

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v770								
1	1708 (49.6)	1720 (48.9)	1438 (44.5)	1701 (44.8)	1284 (45.6)	1207 (41.0)	1362 (39.8)	1402 (40.4)
2	225 (6.5)	220 (6.3)	181 (5.6)	275 (7.2)	176 (6.3)	231 (7.8)	293 (8.6)	289 (8.3)
3	146 (4.2)	145 (4.1)	97 (3.0)	155 (4.1)	164 (5.8)	176 (6.0)	138 (4.0)	185 (5.3)
4	1354 (39.3)	1433 (40.7)	1517 (46.9)	1666 (43.9)	1192 (42.3)	1329 (45.2)	1625 (47.5)	1592 (45.9)
5								
6								
7								
8								
10								
11								
12	14 (0.4)							
99	2		1	7	4	2	4	1
N Sum	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3422	3469
N Valid Sum	3447	3518	3233	3797	2816	2943	3418	3468

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v770						
	1	1205 (42.7)	1511 (43.4)	1563 (45.1)	26845	26845
	2	273 (9.7)	357 (10.3)	372 (10.7)	4426	4426
	3	155 (5.5)	211 (6.1)	226 (6.5)	2699	2699
	4	1192 (42.2)	1400 (40.2)	1307 (37.7)	23622	23622
	5				396	396
	6				64	64
	7				1220	1220
	8				1034	1034
	10				445	445
	11				88	88
	12				114	114
	99	2	1	4	49	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum		2825	3479	3468		60953

v771 RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please look through this list and tell me what applies to you. Please tell me the appropriate code.

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), not available 1980-1988

1 A I am a pupil/student

2 B I am retired

3 C I am currently unemployed

4 D I am a housewife/househusband

5 E <1990-2010:> I am doing military/alternative community service; <from 2012:> I am doing voluntary military / community service

6 F I am not (full to "half" time) employed for other reasons

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v771: RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v771, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v771												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1528	1704	1881	1950	1939	1619
1							227 (15.8)	188 (14.3)	176 (10.6)	129 (8.7)	128 (8.1)	142 (8.8)
2							539 (37.5)	595 (45.4)	700 (42.3)	720 (48.4)	719 (45.6)	775 (48.0)
3							58 (4.0)	83 (6.3)	168 (10.1)	192 (12.9)	200 (12.7)	202 (12.5)
4							547 (38.1)	378 (28.8)	502 (30.3)	353 (23.7)	402 (25.5)	421 (26.1)
5							7 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	11 (0.7)	15 (1.0)	4 (0.2)
6							59 (4.1)	67 (5.1)	106 (6.4)	83 (5.6)	112 (7.1)	69 (4.3)
9	M						28	20	10	12	2	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3036	3547	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum							1437	1312	1656	1488	1576	1613

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v771										
	0	1976	1460	1439	1655	1691	1478	1868	1935	39104
	1	148 (8.1)	160 (11.8)	147 (9.8)	142 (8.1)	175 (9.9)	138 (10.3)	217 (13.5)	201 (13.2)	2318
	2	927 (51.0)	654 (48.3)	736 (49.0)	949 (54.0)	987 (55.8)	773 (57.4)	917 (57.0)	866 (56.7)	10857
	3	200 (11.0)	155 (11.4)	187 (12.4)	238 (13.5)	203 (11.5)	148 (11.0)	156 (9.7)	140 (9.2)	2330
	4	386 (21.2)	298 (22.0)	325 (21.6)	307 (17.5)	282 (15.9)	203 (15.1)	228 (14.2)	203 (13.3)	4835
	5	16 (0.9)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	87
	6	140 (7.7)	80 (5.9)	103 (6.9)	118 (6.7)	117 (6.6)	82 (6.1)	90 (5.6)	113 (7.4)	1339
	9	12	6	4	6	10	4	3	10	129
	N Sum	3805	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3480	3472	60999
N Valid Sum		1817	1354	1503	1759	1769	1346	1609	1527	

	year	N Valid Sum
v771		
	0	
	1	2318
	2	10857
	3	2330
	4	4835
	5	87
	6	1339
	9	
	N Sum	
N Valid Sum		21766

v772 RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What is your current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (until 1986: code 3-5, 7-11 in V770; from 1988: code 3-6 in V770)

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V773.

ZA4584, v772: RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION to year: YEAR (N=60994)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v772, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v772										
	Mis:									
0	M	1477	1490	1583	1486	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
1		44 (3.0)	37 (2.5)	23 (1.8)	41 (2.7)	25 (1.8)	26 (1.7)	33 (1.9)	12 (0.6)	38 (2.0)
2		16 (1.1)	18 (1.2)	24 (1.8)	10 (0.6)	28 (2.0)	29 (1.9)	18 (1.0)	29 (1.5)	36 (1.9)
3		114 (7.8)	128 (8.6)	124 (9.5)	133 (8.6)	114 (8.0)	117 (7.8)	109 (6.3)	121 (6.4)	142 (7.4)
4		166 (11.3)	168 (11.2)	187 (14.3)	193 (12.5)	147 (10.4)	171 (11.3)	148 (8.6)	159 (8.5)	131 (6.8)
5		582 (39.8)	640 (42.8)	539 (41.3)	649 (42.2)	634 (44.6)	703 (46.6)	834 (48.5)	915 (48.6)	879 (45.8)
6		485 (33.2)	496 (33.1)	402 (30.8)	428 (27.8)	387 (27.3)	382 (25.3)	496 (28.9)	572 (30.4)	637 (33.2)
7		44 (3.0)	8 (0.5)		73 (4.7)	76 (5.4)	65 (4.3)	67 (3.9)	57 (3.0)	45 (2.3)
8		12 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.5)	12 (0.8)	9 (0.6)	16 (1.1)	4 (0.2)	13 (0.7)	10 (0.5)
9								10 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
91	M	4	7	17	23					
97	M	1								
99	M	10		6	22	0	21	2	1	31
N Sum		2955	2994	2912	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1463	1497	1306	1539	1420	1509	1719	1881	1919

year		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v772										
0		1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612
1		31 (1.6)	30 (1.9)	29 (1.5)	8 (0.6)	13 (0.9)	17 (1.1)	24 (1.5)	12 (0.8)	17 (0.9)
2		46 (2.4)	33 (2.1)	32 (1.7)	20 (1.4)	32 (2.3)	24 (1.5)	44 (2.7)	21 (1.5)	37 (2.0)
3		146 (7.6)	159 (10.0)	170 (8.8)	146 (10.0)	138 (9.8)	173 (10.8)	169 (10.2)	136 (9.4)	172 (9.4)
4		132 (6.9)	87 (5.5)	160 (8.3)	106 (7.3)	92 (6.6)	112 (7.0)	126 (7.6)	97 (6.7)	129 (7.0)
5		894 (46.5)	756 (47.4)	863 (44.7)	750 (51.6)	664 (47.3)	793 (49.5)	777 (47.0)	788 (54.4)	958 (52.3)
6		611 (31.8)	467 (29.3)	605 (31.3)	371 (25.5)	413 (29.4)	432 (26.9)	455 (27.5)	354 (24.4)	461 (25.2)
7		56 (2.9)	47 (2.9)	64 (3.3)	45 (3.1)	49 (3.5)	46 (2.9)	52 (3.1)	39 (2.7)	58 (3.2)
8		4 (0.2)	13 (0.8)	8 (0.4)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)		1 (0.1)
9		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	
91										
97										
99		18	25	51	9	35	56	38	31	36
N Sum		3518	3234	3803	2819	2944	3422	3469	2826	3481
N Valid Sum		1921	1595	1931	1454	1404	1603	1654	1448	1833

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v772				
	0	1532	29516	
	1	11 (0.6)	471	471
	2	40 (2.1)	537	537
	3	151 (7.8)	2662	2662
	4	124 (6.4)	2635	2635
	5	1123 (58.2)	14741	14741
	6	406 (21.1)	8860	8860
	7	66 (3.4)	957	957
	8	7 (0.4)	141	141
	9		20	20
	91		51	
	97		1	
	99	10	402	
N Sum		3470	60994	
N Valid Sum		1928		31024

v773 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

Until 1986, 1994-2014:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Please classify your occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card. Record answer code and also tick it off.)

1988-1992:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

And which of these descriptions fits your position?

Please tell me the appropriate answer code from this card.

(Int.: Please present the card chosen in V772 again. Only one choice possible.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha <1980: 20 ha and over>
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees (1980: 10 or more employees)
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

- 49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
 - 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
 - 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
 - 73 Civil servant trainee
 - 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship
-
- 0 Not employed full- or part-time (until 1986: code 3-5, 7-11 in V770; since 1988: code 3-6 in V770)
 - 97 Refused
 - 99 No answer

ZA4584, v773: R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v773, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		
v773												
		Miss										
	0	M	1477	1490	1583	1486	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500	
	10		14 (1.0)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	7 (0.4)	3 (0.2)		8 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	
	11		16 (1.1)	18 (1.2)	6 (0.5)	13 (0.8)	8 (0.6)	16 (1.1)	7 (0.4)		4 (0.2)	
	12		15 (1.0)	13 (0.9)	7 (0.5)	15 (1.0)	9 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	12 (0.7)	9 (0.5)	21 (1.1)	
	13			2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.5)	
	14											
	15		9 (0.6)	5 (0.3)	12 (0.9)	8 (0.5)	14 (1.0)	13 (0.9)	10 (0.6)	13 (0.7)	20 (1.0)	
	16		7 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	11 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	14 (1.0)	9 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	12 (0.7)	14 (0.7)	
	17			3 (0.2)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	
	20											
	21		56 (3.8)	52 (3.5)	52 (3.9)	59 (3.8)	49 (3.5)	46 (3.2)	61 (3.6)	55 (3.0)	64 (3.3)	
	22		49 (3.3)	64 (4.2)	50 (3.8)	57 (3.6)	57 (4.1)	55 (3.8)	44 (2.6)	59 (3.2)	66 (3.4)	
	23		9 (0.6)	11 (0.7)	18 (1.4)	11 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	9 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)	
	24			2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.4)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	
	30		12 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.5)	12 (0.8)	9 (0.6)	16 (1.1)	4 (0.2)	13 (0.7)	10 (0.5)	
	40		23 (1.6)	14 (0.9)	17 (1.3)	22 (1.4)	16 (1.1)	16 (1.1)	9 (0.5)	19 (1.0)	11 (0.6)	
	41		62 (4.2)	68 (4.5)	65 (4.9)	53 (3.4)	44 (3.1)	60 (4.1)	55 (3.3)	50 (2.7)	45 (2.3)	
	42		59 (4.0)	58 (3.8)	69 (5.2)	73 (4.7)	52 (3.7)	65 (4.5)	52 (3.1)	61 (3.3)	45 (2.3)	
	43		22 (1.5)	28 (1.9)	36 (2.7)	44 (2.8)	35 (2.5)	27 (1.9)	27 (1.6)	23 (1.3)	29 (1.5)	
	49		4 (0.3)	7 (0.5)	17 (1.3)	23 (1.5)						
	50		24 (1.6)	33 (2.2)	16 (1.2)	20 (1.3)	22 (1.6)	16 (1.1)	32 (1.9)	20 (1.1)	10 (0.5)	
	51		133 (9.1)	137 (9.1)	109 (8.3)	102 (6.5)	164 (11.7)	127 (8.7)	154 (9.2)	165 (9.0)	145 (7.6)	
	52		237 (16.2)	285 (18.9)	225 (17.0)	293 (18.8)	292 (20.8)	272 (18.6)	313 (18.7)	378 (20.6)	352 (18.3)	
	53		166 (11.3)	169 (11.2)	157 (11.9)	197 (12.6)	132 (9.4)	236 (16.2)	282 (16.8)	284 (15.5)	329 (17.1)	
	54		22 (1.5)	16 (1.1)	33 (2.5)	37 (2.4)	18 (1.3)	28 (1.9)	24 (1.4)	37 (2.0)	43 (2.2)	
	60		46 (3.1)	36 (2.4)	36 (2.7)	36 (2.3)	21 (1.5)	26 (1.8)	45 (2.7)	52 (2.8)	32 (1.7)	
	61		125 (8.5)	127 (8.4)	117 (8.9)	111 (7.1)	82 (5.8)	90 (6.2)	118 (7.0)	141 (7.7)	176 (9.2)	
	62		242 (16.5)	279 (18.5)	194 (14.7)	218 (14.0)	241 (17.2)	204 (14.0)	265 (15.8)	306 (16.7)	352 (18.3)	
	63		44 (3.0)	38 (2.5)	32 (2.4)	41 (2.6)	29 (2.1)	35 (2.4)	41 (2.4)	43 (2.3)	50 (2.6)	
	64		27 (1.8)	17 (1.1)	22 (1.7)	23 (1.5)	11 (0.8)	17 (1.2)	19 (1.1)	23 (1.3)	27 (1.4)	
	65									10 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
	70		18 (1.2)	4 (0.3)			23 (1.5)	31 (2.2)	15 (1.0)	20 (1.2)	13 (0.7)	15 (0.8)
	71		23 (1.6)	4 (0.3)			36 (2.3)	27 (1.9)	30 (2.1)	36 (2.1)	33 (1.8)	22 (1.1)
	72						2 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
	73		1 (0.1)				5 (0.3)	8 (0.6)	10 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)
	74		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			6 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)
	97	M	1									
	99	M	10			6	22	13	70	47	48	31
N Sum		2955	2997	2909	3070	3048	2992	3039	3547	3450		
N Valid Sum		1467	1507	1320	1562	1405	1459	1675	1835	1919		

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v773									
0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612
10	2 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	4 (0.2)		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.2)
11	7 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	9 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
12	11 (0.6)	16 (1.0)	7 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)
13	11 (0.6)	5 (0.3)	9 (0.5)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	4 (0.3)	7 (0.4)
14								15 (1.0)	22 (1.2)
15	25 (1.3)	13 (0.8)	19 (1.0)	8 (0.6)	17 (1.2)	11 (0.7)	33 (2.0)		2 (0.1)
16	18 (0.9)	17 (1.1)	11 (0.6)	9 (0.6)	13 (0.9)	11 (0.7)	11 (0.7)	5 (0.3)	9 (0.5)
17	4 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		4 (0.2)
20								68 (4.7)	77 (4.2)
21	58 (3.0)	78 (4.9)	80 (4.1)	69 (4.8)	81 (5.8)	115 (7.2)	105 (6.3)	17 (1.2)	30 (1.6)
22	74 (3.9)	71 (4.4)	84 (4.3)	69 (4.8)	45 (3.2)	43 (2.7)	44 (2.7)	39 (2.7)	47 (2.6)
23	13 (0.7)	7 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.5)	11 (0.8)	13 (0.8)	16 (1.0)	12 (0.8)	16 (0.9)
24	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)		1 (0.1)
30	4 (0.2)	13 (0.8)	8 (0.4)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)		1 (0.1)
40	7 (0.4)	16 (1.0)	14 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.4)
41	40 (2.1)	21 (1.3)	42 (2.2)	32 (2.2)	22 (1.6)	28 (1.7)	34 (2.1)	30 (2.1)	32 (1.7)
42	55 (2.9)	39 (2.4)	70 (3.6)	41 (2.8)	43 (3.1)	63 (3.9)	64 (3.9)	48 (3.3)	72 (3.9)
43	31 (1.6)	11 (0.7)	35 (1.8)	25 (1.7)	21 (1.5)	15 (0.9)	22 (1.3)	19 (1.3)	19 (1.0)
49									
50	11 (0.6)	16 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	15 (1.0)	10 (0.7)	11 (0.7)	11 (0.7)	2 (0.1)	18 (1.0)
51	149 (7.8)	196 (12.3)	109 (5.6)	79 (5.4)	85 (6.0)	132 (8.2)	119 (7.2)	118 (8.1)	132 (7.2)
52	355 (18.5)	323 (20.2)	403 (20.9)	295 (20.3)	296 (21.1)	359 (22.4)	300 (18.1)	341 (23.5)	377 (20.6)
53	339 (17.6)	193 (12.1)	286 (14.8)	302 (20.8)	239 (17.0)	267 (16.7)	304 (18.3)	282 (19.5)	384 (21.0)
54	40 (2.1)	28 (1.8)	52 (2.7)	58 (4.0)	34 (2.4)	24 (1.5)	43 (2.6)	45 (3.1)	47 (2.6)
60	39 (2.0)	28 (1.8)	41 (2.1)	24 (1.7)	30 (2.1)	25 (1.6)	40 (2.4)	24 (1.7)	47 (2.6)
61	148 (7.7)	90 (5.6)	156 (8.1)	104 (7.2)	104 (7.4)	110 (6.9)	127 (7.7)	87 (6.0)	106 (5.8)
62	340 (17.7)	281 (17.6)	336 (17.4)	197 (13.6)	230 (16.4)	242 (15.1)	234 (14.1)	192 (13.3)	230 (12.6)
63	52 (2.7)	38 (2.4)	47 (2.4)	28 (1.9)	30 (2.1)	35 (2.2)	37 (2.2)	32 (2.2)	57 (3.1)
64	32 (1.7)	31 (1.9)	24 (1.2)	18 (1.2)	20 (1.4)	21 (1.3)	18 (1.1)	21 (1.4)	20 (1.1)
65	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	
70	15 (0.8)	14 (0.9)	20 (1.0)	11 (0.8)	14 (1.0)	19 (1.2)	18 (1.1)	14 (1.0)	15 (0.8)
71	28 (1.5)	27 (1.7)	34 (1.8)	24 (1.7)	28 (2.0)	20 (1.2)	28 (1.7)	21 (1.4)	32 (1.7)
72	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
73	1 (0.1)		3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.2)
74	9 (0.5)	6 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)		4 (0.2)
97									
99	18	25	51	9	35	56	38	31	36
N Sum	3519	3236	3804	2816	2945	3420	3472	2827	3479
N Valid Sum	1922	1597	1932	1451	1405	1601	1657	1449	1831

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v773				
	0	1532	29516	
	10	1 (0.1)	75	75
	11		120	120
	12	5 (0.3)	169	169
	13	5 (0.3)	102	102
	14	25 (1.3)	62	62
	15	3 (0.2)	235	235
	16	10 (0.5)	198	198
	17	2 (0.1)	37	37
	20	82 (4.2)	227	227
	21	22 (1.1)	1149	1149
	22	32 (1.7)	1049	1049
	23	13 (0.7)	194	194
	24	2 (0.1)	35	35
	30	7 (0.4)	141	141
	40	5 (0.3)	222	222
	41	26 (1.3)	809	809
	42	70 (3.6)	1099	1099
	43	24 (1.2)	493	493
	49		51	51
	50	22 (1.1)	322	322
	51	156 (8.1)	2511	2511
	52	448 (23.2)	6144	6144
	53	438 (22.7)	4986	4986
	54	60 (3.1)	689	689
	60	28 (1.5)	656	656
	61	122 (6.3)	2241	2241
	62	202 (10.5)	4785	4785
	63	40 (2.1)	749	749
	64	14 (0.7)	405	405
	65		20	20
	70	20 (1.0)	299	299
	71	32 (1.7)	485	485
	72		29	29
	73	7 (0.4)	59	59
	74	7 (0.4)	77	77
	97		1	
	99	10	556	
N Sum		3472	60997	
N Valid Sum		1930		30924

v774 **RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968**

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

What work do you do in your main job?

Please describe your work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v775 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MINOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v776 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to the occupational major group

- 0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014
- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v776: R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v776, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v776	Miss										
	0	M	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
	1		232 (15.9)	233 (15.6)	257 (19.6)	305 (19.7)	264 (18.6)	350 (23.0)	398 (23.8)	416 (22.1)	395 (20.5)
	2		24 (1.6)	20 (1.3)	30 (2.3)	27 (1.7)	12 (0.8)	21 (1.4)	43 (2.6)	40 (2.1)	78 (4.0)
	3		327 (22.4)	374 (25.1)	320 (24.4)	385 (24.8)	365 (25.7)	336 (22.1)	356 (21.3)	429 (22.8)	389 (20.2)
	4		142 (9.7)	170 (11.4)	130 (9.9)	146 (9.4)	161 (11.3)	158 (10.4)	158 (9.5)	172 (9.2)	176 (9.1)
	5		112 (7.7)	108 (7.2)	96 (7.3)	134 (8.6)	132 (9.3)	119 (7.8)	124 (7.4)	190 (10.1)	182 (9.4)
	6		61 (4.2)	50 (3.4)	40 (3.1)	61 (3.9)	48 (3.4)	49 (3.2)	53 (3.2)	40 (2.1)	70 (3.6)
	7		520 (35.6)	504 (33.8)	421 (32.1)	472 (30.5)	425 (29.9)	454 (29.9)	519 (31.1)	575 (30.6)	616 (32.0)
	8		42 (2.9)	32 (2.1)	17 (1.3)	20 (1.3)	13 (0.9)	32 (2.1)	19 (1.1)	17 (0.9)	20 (1.0)
	99	M	13	6	2	12	0	10	52	3	24
	N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3071	3050	2992	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1460	1491	1311	1550	1420	1519	1670	1879	1926	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v776											
	0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	3480	3471
	1	463 (24.0)	303 (19.2)	456 (23.4)	377 (26.0)	322 (22.5)	340 (20.7)	433 (25.9)	430 (29.5)		
	2	58 (3.0)	57 (3.6)	56 (2.9)	68 (4.7)	103 (7.2)	44 (2.7)	65 (3.9)	80 (5.5)		
	3	359 (18.6)	347 (21.9)	391 (20.0)	311 (21.4)	283 (19.8)	314 (19.2)	318 (19.0)	246 (16.8)		
	4	183 (9.5)	185 (11.7)	169 (8.7)	126 (8.7)	115 (8.1)	173 (10.6)	138 (8.3)	155 (10.6)		
	5	162 (8.4)	112 (7.1)	171 (8.8)	128 (8.8)	131 (9.2)	208 (12.7)	195 (11.7)	154 (10.5)		
	6	62 (3.2)	63 (4.0)	56 (2.9)	32 (2.2)	39 (2.7)	44 (2.7)	54 (3.2)	33 (2.3)		
	7	603 (31.3)	483 (30.5)	594 (30.4)	357 (24.6)	384 (26.9)	440 (26.8)	433 (25.9)	350 (24.0)		
	8	36 (1.9)	32 (2.0)	59 (3.0)	53 (3.7)	51 (3.6)	76 (4.6)	35 (2.1)	12 (0.8)		
	99	14	38	32	12	13	20	21	18		
N Sum		3519	3234	3805	2820	2946	3422	3469	2825	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1926	1582	1952	1452	1428	1639	1671	1460		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v776			
	0	33374	
	1	5974	5974
	2	826	826
	3	5850	5850
	4	2657	2657
	5	2458	2458
	6	855	855
	7	8150	8150
	8	566	566
	99	290	
N Sum		61000	
N Valid Sum			27336

v777 R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: *Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective*, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), *Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 19(37): 102-136.

v778 R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V777.

ZA4584, v778: R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v778, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v778										
	Mis:									
0	M	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
1		6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)
2		120 (8.2)	114 (7.6)	104 (7.9)	120 (7.7)	116 (8.2)	102 (6.7)	142 (8.5)	188 (10.0)	202 (10.5)
3		491 (33.6)	500 (33.5)	411 (31.3)	433 (28.0)	420 (29.6)	403 (26.5)	493 (29.5)	582 (31.0)	587 (30.5)
4		505 (34.6)	536 (35.9)	432 (32.9)	634 (40.9)	594 (41.8)	617 (40.6)	575 (34.4)	681 (36.2)	689 (35.8)
5		227 (15.5)	232 (15.6)	213 (16.2)	221 (14.3)	178 (12.5)	224 (14.7)	270 (16.2)	227 (12.1)	199 (10.3)
6		112 (7.7)	106 (7.1)	147 (11.2)	140 (9.0)	109 (7.7)	168 (11.1)	188 (11.3)	199 (10.6)	244 (12.7)
99	M	13	6	2	12	0	10	52	3	24
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3040	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1461	1491	1312	1549	1420	1520	1671	1879	1926

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v778											
	0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	3480	3471
	1	7 (0.4)	14 (0.9)	25 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	15 (1.1)	19 (1.2)	18 (1.1)	15 (1.0)		
	2	172 (8.9)	131 (8.3)	150 (7.7)	136 (9.4)	126 (8.8)	195 (11.9)	187 (11.2)	141 (9.6)		
	3	648 (33.6)	543 (34.3)	624 (32.0)	430 (29.6)	450 (31.5)	556 (33.9)	527 (31.6)	446 (30.5)		
	4	582 (30.2)	532 (33.6)	634 (32.5)	405 (27.9)	427 (29.9)	488 (29.8)	463 (27.7)	360 (24.6)		
	5	280 (14.5)	189 (11.9)	299 (15.3)	230 (15.8)	199 (13.9)	226 (13.8)	261 (15.6)	276 (18.9)		
	6	238 (12.4)	173 (10.9)	219 (11.2)	234 (16.1)	210 (14.7)	155 (9.5)	214 (12.8)	224 (15.3)		
	99	14	38	32	12	14	20	22	18		
N Sum		3520	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1927	1582	1951	1452	1427	1639	1670	1462		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v778			
	0	33374	
	1	164	164
	2	2446	2446
	3	8544	8544
	4	9154	9154
	5	3951	3951
	6	3080	3080
	99	292	
N Sum		61005	
N Valid Sum			27339

v779 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v780 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V779.

ZA4584, v780: R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v780, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v780										
	Mis:									
0	M	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
1		195 (13.3)	196 (13.2)	138 (10.5)	184 (11.9)	175 (12.3)	164 (10.8)	236 (14.1)	244 (13.0)	294 (15.3)
2		658 (45.0)	662 (44.4)	577 (44.0)	692 (44.6)	660 (46.5)	656 (43.1)	665 (39.8)	861 (45.8)	838 (43.5)
3		371 (25.4)	383 (25.7)	318 (24.2)	387 (25.0)	356 (25.1)	355 (23.3)	410 (24.5)	413 (22.0)	382 (19.8)
4		123 (8.4)	132 (8.9)	123 (9.4)	141 (9.1)	109 (7.7)	157 (10.3)	148 (8.9)	142 (7.6)	148 (7.7)
5		87 (6.0)	85 (5.7)	101 (7.7)	100 (6.5)	83 (5.8)	136 (8.9)	146 (8.7)	156 (8.3)	156 (8.1)
6		19 (1.3)	17 (1.1)	37 (2.8)	37 (2.4)	28 (2.0)	30 (2.0)	55 (3.3)	46 (2.4)	76 (3.9)
7		8 (0.5)	15 (1.0)	18 (1.4)	9 (0.6)	9 (0.6)	23 (1.5)	11 (0.7)	17 (0.9)	31 (1.6)
99	M	13	6	2	12	0	10	52	3	24
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3071	3050	2994	3040	3546	3449
N Valid Sum		1461	1490	1312	1550	1420	1521	1671	1879	1925

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v780											
	0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	3480	3471
	1	283 (14.7)	214 (13.5)	289 (14.8)	182 (12.5)	174 (12.2)	234 (14.3)	242 (14.5)	177 (12.1)		
	2	808 (41.9)	715 (45.2)	793 (40.6)	546 (37.6)	559 (39.2)	674 (41.1)	614 (36.8)	503 (34.4)		
	3	413 (21.4)	344 (21.7)	450 (23.1)	322 (22.2)	341 (23.9)	392 (23.9)	395 (23.7)	354 (24.2)		
	4	164 (8.5)	127 (8.0)	169 (8.7)	155 (10.7)	136 (9.5)	159 (9.7)	188 (11.3)	195 (13.3)		
	5	175 (9.1)	113 (7.1)	161 (8.3)	162 (11.2)	151 (10.6)	123 (7.5)	162 (9.7)	161 (11.0)		
	6	59 (3.1)	55 (3.5)	63 (3.2)	61 (4.2)	48 (3.4)	39 (2.4)	46 (2.8)	51 (3.5)		
	7	25 (1.3)	15 (0.9)	26 (1.3)	23 (1.6)	17 (1.2)	18 (1.1)	21 (1.3)	21 (1.4)		
	99	14	38	32	12	14	20	22	18		
N Sum		3520	3235	3804	2819	2945	3422	3467	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1927	1583	1951	1451	1426	1639	1668	1462		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v780			
	0	33374	
	1	3621	3621
	2	11481	11481
	3	6386	6386
	4	2516	2516
	5	2258	2258
	6	767	767
	7	307	307
	99	292	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			27336

v781 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI) nach Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not employed full-or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V774); no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v782 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI) nach Ganzeboom, categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V774); no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V781.

ZA4584, v782: R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v782, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v782															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2242	1625	1766
1													4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)
2													161 (10.5)	126 (10.7)	123 (10.5)
3													408 (26.7)	269 (22.8)	278 (23.8)
4													309 (20.2)	238 (20.1)	235 (20.1)
5													364 (23.8)	272 (23.0)	262 (22.5)
6													235 (15.4)	224 (19.0)	227 (19.5)
7													49 (3.2)	52 (4.4)	40 (3.4)
99	M												32	12	13
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum													1530	1182	1167

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v782								
	0	2122	2038	1512	3480	3471	53017	
	1	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)			21	21
	2	149 (11.6)	165 (11.7)	119 (9.2)			843	843
	3	350 (27.3)	344 (24.4)	311 (24.0)			1960	1960
	4	242 (18.9)	291 (20.6)	240 (18.5)			1555	1555
	5	306 (23.9)	306 (21.7)	317 (24.5)			1827	1827
	6	184 (14.4)	245 (17.4)	252 (19.4)			1367	1367
	7	44 (3.4)	54 (3.8)	53 (4.1)			292	292
	99	20	21	18			116	
N Sum		3422	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1280	1410	1296				7865

v783 R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's current occupation

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V773 and V774.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v783: R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68 to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v783, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v783	Miss										
	0	M	1719	1704	1758	1761	1874	1766	1608	1998	1867
	1		103 (8.3)	110 (8.5)	162 (14.0)	161 (12.3)	118 (10.0)	157 (12.8)	173 (12.1)	177 (11.4)	220 (13.9)
	2		288 (23.3)	320 (24.8)	270 (23.4)	319 (24.4)	255 (21.6)	330 (26.9)	363 (25.4)	410 (26.5)	366 (23.1)
	3		118 (9.5)	126 (9.8)	120 (10.4)	121 (9.2)	141 (12.0)	118 (9.6)	134 (9.4)	112 (7.2)	107 (6.8)
	4		44 (3.6)	58 (4.5)	52 (4.5)	57 (4.4)	56 (4.8)	44 (3.6)	34 (2.4)	50 (3.2)	58 (3.7)
	5		48 (3.9)	45 (3.5)	50 (4.3)	49 (3.7)	42 (3.6)	40 (3.3)	54 (3.8)	50 (3.2)	60 (3.8)
	6		45 (3.6)	38 (2.9)	24 (2.1)	44 (3.4)	24 (2.0)	32 (2.6)	33 (2.3)	13 (0.8)	39 (2.5)
	7		152 (12.3)	125 (9.7)	111 (9.6)	133 (10.2)	108 (9.2)	98 (8.0)	143 (10.0)	142 (9.2)	144 (9.1)
	8		249 (20.1)	269 (20.9)	199 (17.2)	232 (17.7)	260 (22.1)	242 (19.7)	280 (19.6)	314 (20.3)	338 (21.3)
	9		127 (10.3)	139 (10.8)	128 (11.1)	137 (10.5)	92 (7.8)	103 (8.4)	149 (10.4)	178 (11.5)	173 (10.9)
	10		14 (1.1)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	13 (1.0)	18 (1.5)	13 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	19 (1.2)	18 (1.1)
	11		48 (3.9)	55 (4.3)	36 (3.1)	44 (3.4)	64 (5.4)	49 (4.0)	48 (3.4)	80 (5.2)	60 (3.8)
	12								10 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3071	3052	2992	3039	3546	3451	
N Valid Sum		1236	1290	1155	1310	1178	1226	1431	1548	1584	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v783										
0	1842	1909	2115	1539	1672	2027	1970	1473	3480	3471
1	219 (13.1)	144 (10.9)	207 (12.3)	215 (16.8)	183 (14.4)	132 (9.5)	218 (14.5)	190 (14.0)		
2	393 (23.5)	289 (21.8)	400 (23.7)	345 (27.0)	320 (25.1)	380 (27.3)	386 (25.7)	395 (29.2)		
3	104 (6.2)	112 (8.5)	130 (7.7)	79 (6.2)	96 (7.5)	104 (7.5)	114 (7.6)	129 (9.5)		
4	71 (4.2)	62 (4.7)	75 (4.4)	66 (5.2)	45 (3.5)	50 (3.6)	52 (3.5)	37 (2.7)		
5	51 (3.0)	74 (5.6)	73 (4.3)	61 (4.8)	77 (6.0)	109 (7.8)	96 (6.4)	74 (5.5)		
6	34 (2.0)	35 (2.6)	33 (2.0)	9 (0.7)	13 (1.0)	16 (1.1)	23 (1.5)	14 (1.0)		
7	148 (8.8)	122 (9.2)	152 (9.0)	109 (8.5)	99 (7.8)	117 (8.4)	107 (7.1)	122 (9.0)		
8	361 (21.6)	277 (20.9)	346 (20.5)	207 (16.2)	247 (19.4)	250 (17.9)	259 (17.3)	211 (15.6)		
9	202 (12.1)	105 (7.9)	210 (12.4)	138 (10.8)	143 (11.2)	153 (11.0)	175 (11.7)	120 (8.9)		
10	17 (1.0)	18 (1.4)	22 (1.3)	14 (1.1)	16 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	21 (1.4)	11 (0.8)		
11	74 (4.4)	84 (6.3)	40 (2.4)	37 (2.9)	35 (2.7)	68 (4.9)	49 (3.3)	50 (3.7)		
12	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		
N Sum	3517	3234	3803	2819	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	1675	1325	1688	1280	1274	1394	1500	1354		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v783			
	0	37553	
	1	2889	2889
	2	5829	5829
	3	1965	1965
	4	911	911
	5	1053	1053
	6	469	469
	7	2132	2132
	8	4541	4541
	9	2472	2472
	10	246	246
	11	921	921
	12	20	20
N Sum		61001	
N Valid Sum			23448

v784 **RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); not available 1980-1991

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v785 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v786 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V785.

ZA4584, v786: R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v786, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v786															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1876	1413	1561
1													9 (0.5)	9 (0.7)	10 (0.7)
2													151 (8.3)	123 (9.0)	121 (8.8)
3													665 (36.4)	459 (33.5)	444 (32.4)
4													506 (27.7)	345 (25.2)	396 (28.9)
5													258 (14.1)	224 (16.4)	234 (17.1)
6													238 (13.0)	209 (15.3)	166 (12.1)
99	M												100	39	14
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													1827	1369	1371

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v786								
	0	1847	1818	1362	1638	1567	47843	
	1	8 (0.5)	11 (0.7)	9 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	17 (0.9)	85	85
	2	146 (9.4)	150 (9.2)	124 (8.6)	165 (9.0)	166 (8.8)	1146	1146
	3	590 (38.0)	552 (33.9)	438 (30.3)	532 (29.0)	503 (26.6)	4183	4183
	4	433 (27.9)	463 (28.4)	426 (29.4)	572 (31.2)	539 (28.5)	3680	3680
	5	201 (12.9)	254 (15.6)	252 (17.4)	316 (17.2)	392 (20.7)	2131	2131
	6	176 (11.3)	199 (12.2)	198 (13.7)	237 (12.9)	277 (14.6)	1700	1700
	99	20	21	18	8	10	230	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1554	1629	1447	1834	1894		12925

v787 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v788 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V787.

ZA4584, v788: R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v788, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v788													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	1827	1663	1741	1696	1950
1									153 (8.9)	158 (9.0)	156 (8.8)	111 (7.4)	170 (9.3)
2									621 (36.2)	654 (37.1)	630 (35.7)	559 (37.2)	552 (30.3)
3									360 (21.0)	353 (20.0)	346 (19.6)	350 (23.3)	466 (25.6)
4									280 (16.3)	263 (14.9)	284 (16.1)	233 (15.5)	290 (15.9)
5									72 (4.2)	89 (5.0)	93 (5.3)	79 (5.3)	93 (5.1)
6									209 (12.2)	204 (11.6)	215 (12.2)	145 (9.7)	215 (11.8)
7									22 (1.3)	42 (2.4)	40 (2.3)	24 (1.6)	36 (2.0)
99	M								3	24	14	38	32
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3235	3804
N Valid Sum									1717	1763	1764	1501	1822

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v788										
	0	1452	1596	1868	1811	1358	3480	3471	44925	
	1	106 (7.8)	104 (7.8)	133 (8.7)	142 (8.7)	122 (8.4)			1355	1355
	2	387 (28.5)	431 (32.2)	540 (35.2)	521 (31.8)	422 (29.1)			5317	5317
	3	296 (21.8)	276 (20.6)	312 (20.4)	297 (18.2)	263 (18.1)			3319	3319
	4	243 (17.9)	248 (18.5)	269 (17.6)	331 (20.2)	298 (20.5)			2739	2739
	5	79 (5.8)	87 (6.5)	88 (5.7)	99 (6.1)	120 (8.3)			899	899
	6	209 (15.4)	170 (12.7)	162 (10.6)	215 (13.1)	191 (13.2)			1935	1935
	7	36 (2.7)	22 (1.6)	28 (1.8)	31 (1.9)	35 (2.4)			316	316
	99	12	13	20	21	18			195	
N Sum		2820	2947	3420	3468	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1356	1338	1532	1636	1451				15880

v789 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v790 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V789.

ZA4584, v790: R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v790, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v790															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1876	1413	1561
1													46 (2.5)	27 (2.0)	29 (2.1)
2													232 (12.7)	160 (11.7)	151 (11.0)
3													457 (25.0)	302 (22.1)	353 (25.8)
4													370 (20.3)	263 (19.2)	263 (19.2)
5													416 (22.8)	348 (25.4)	359 (26.2)
6													278 (15.2)	236 (17.2)	194 (14.2)
7													27 (1.5)	33 (2.4)	20 (1.5)
99	M												100	39	14
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2821	2944
N Valid Sum													1826	1369	1369

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v790								
	0	1847	1818	1362	1638	1567	47843	
	1	38 (2.4)	46 (2.8)	35 (2.4)	48 (2.6)	57 (3.0)	326	326
	2	197 (12.7)	192 (11.8)	160 (11.1)	198 (10.8)	188 (9.9)	1478	1478
	3	413 (26.6)	462 (28.3)	386 (26.7)	526 (28.7)	502 (26.5)	3401	3401
	4	329 (21.2)	252 (15.5)	196 (13.6)	272 (14.8)	242 (12.8)	2187	2187
	5	346 (22.3)	411 (25.2)	381 (26.3)	448 (24.4)	500 (26.4)	3209	3209
	6	206 (13.3)	234 (14.4)	263 (18.2)	311 (16.9)	365 (19.3)	2087	2087
	7	24 (1.5)	33 (2.0)	25 (1.7)	32 (1.7)	40 (2.1)	234	234
	99	20	21	18	8	10	230	
N Sum		3420	3469	2826	3481	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		1553	1630	1446	1835	1894		12922

v791 **RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008**

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to ISCO 2008

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v792 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Resondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:
<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v793 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Resondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V792.

ZA4584, v793: R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v793, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v793																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3472
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v793				
	0	1566	59086	
	1	13 (0.7)	13	13
	2	189 (10.0)	189	189
	3	455 (24.0)	455	455
	4	596 (31.4)	596	596
	5	348 (18.4)	348	348
	6	295 (15.6)	295	295
	99	10	18	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		1896		1896

v794 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), *Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables*, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v795 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Resondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V794.

ZA4584, v795: R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v795, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v795																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3472
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	99	M																		8
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v795				
	0	1566	59086	
	1	129 (6.8)	129	129
	2	390 (20.6)	390	390
	3	211 (11.1)	211	211
	4	165 (8.7)	165	165
	5	421 (22.2)	421	421
	6	468 (24.7)	468	468
	7	112 (5.9)	112	112
	99	10	18	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		1896		1896

v796 RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY

<If respondent is employed full- or part time>

For what kind of business or employer do you work?

Is something produced (what?), is it a wholesale or a retail business (what is sold?), or what general designation does your place of work have?

(Int.: Carefully record what industry or trade the respondent's place of work belongs to.)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1994-2014

1 Agriculture, forestry, horticulture

2 Fishing, fish farming, animal husbandry

3 Utilities (power, water supply)

4 Mining

5 Chemical industry (incl. coal products manufacturing) and petrochemical manufacturing

6 Plastics, rubber and asbestos manufacturing

7 Quarrying and manufacturing of stones, sand and clay; ceramics and glass manufacturing

8 Iron and non-ferrous metal production, foundries and steel manufacturing

9 Steel construction, machinery and motor vehicle manufacturing

10 Electronic products, precision mechanics and optics; manufacturing of EBM-products, musical instruments, sporting and athletic goods, toys and jewellery

11 Wood product and paper manufacturing, printing

12 Leather, textile and apparel manufacturing

13 Food, drink and tobacco

14 Construction

15 Construction - specialty trade contractors

16 Wholesale trade

17 Wholesale trade agents and brokers

18 Retail trade

19 Rail transportation

20 Postal service (including: banking services)

21 Other transportation and other communication services

22 Finance and credit intermediation (commercial banking, savings institutions) except postal banking (code 20)

23 Insurance (except social security)

24 Services provided by companies or professionals, food or laundry services, publishing industries, etc.

25 Non-profit organisations (churches, associations, etc.)

26 Private households

27 Public administration (legislative, executive, justice, military)

28 Social security

97 Industry cannot be categorized or inadequate description

99 No information, refused

Derivation of data:

This classification follows the 'ZUMA-Branchenschlüssel', which is a simplified version of the three digit industry codes from the Federal Statistical Office (Statistisches Bundesamt 1979).

Literature:

Statistisches Bundesamt (ed.) (1979). Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige mit Erläuterungen. Stuttgart: Metzler-Poeschel.

ZA4584, v796: RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY to year: YEAR (N=61013)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v796, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v796											
	Mis:										
0	M	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	3450	3518
1		65 (4.8)	47 (3.3)	36 (2.8)	52 (3.4)	46 (3.4)	48 (3.3)	60 (3.7)	34 (1.9)		
3		15 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	19 (1.3)	22 (1.6)	11 (0.8)	17 (1.0)	19 (1.0)		
4		12 (0.9)	16 (1.1)	12 (0.9)	15 (1.0)	11 (0.8)	10 (0.7)	17 (1.0)	11 (0.6)		
5		26 (1.9)	34 (2.4)	30 (2.3)	46 (3.0)	27 (2.0)	32 (2.2)	31 (1.9)	48 (2.6)		
6		13 (1.0)	13 (0.9)	23 (1.8)	15 (1.0)	10 (0.7)	19 (1.3)	13 (0.8)	20 (1.1)		
7		20 (1.5)	12 (0.8)	13 (1.0)	18 (1.2)	7 (0.5)	12 (0.8)	10 (0.6)	22 (1.2)		
8		71 (5.2)	90 (6.2)	65 (5.0)	64 (4.2)	36 (2.7)	53 (3.7)	47 (2.9)	52 (2.9)		
9		91 (6.7)	91 (6.3)	84 (6.5)	136 (9.0)	105 (7.8)	131 (9.1)	167 (10.3)	168 (9.3)		
10		57 (4.2)	69 (4.8)	52 (4.0)	97 (6.4)	66 (4.9)	96 (6.7)	104 (6.4)	96 (5.3)		
11		27 (2.0)	41 (2.8)	35 (2.7)	44 (2.9)	36 (2.7)	38 (2.6)	46 (2.8)	43 (2.4)		
12		50 (3.7)	38 (2.6)	41 (3.2)	32 (2.1)	19 (1.4)	27 (1.9)	37 (2.3)	29 (1.6)		
13		33 (2.4)	37 (2.6)	37 (2.9)	54 (3.6)	28 (2.1)	37 (2.6)	33 (2.0)	52 (2.9)		
14		72 (5.3)	78 (5.4)	54 (4.2)	48 (3.2)	63 (4.7)	72 (5.0)	53 (3.3)	80 (4.4)		
15		48 (3.5)	42 (2.9)	31 (2.4)	44 (2.9)	54 (4.0)	29 (2.0)	42 (2.6)	56 (3.1)		
16		70 (5.1)	58 (4.0)	56 (4.3)	64 (4.2)	55 (4.1)	44 (3.1)	66 (4.1)	80 (4.4)		
17		5 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.8)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	8 (0.4)		
18		152 (11.1)	155 (10.7)	104 (8.0)	99 (6.5)	144 (10.7)	127 (8.8)	110 (6.8)	153 (8.4)		
19		25 (1.8)	29 (2.0)	37 (2.9)	15 (1.0)	10 (0.7)	11 (0.8)	21 (1.3)	23 (1.3)		
20		33 (2.4)	36 (2.5)	36 (2.8)	55 (3.6)	38 (2.8)	35 (2.4)	39 (2.4)	44 (2.4)		
21		29 (2.1)	20 (1.4)	23 (1.8)	28 (1.8)	26 (1.9)	30 (2.1)	40 (2.5)	38 (2.1)		
22		29 (2.1)	37 (2.6)	24 (1.9)	43 (2.8)	47 (3.5)	29 (2.0)	38 (2.3)	33 (1.8)		
23		19 (1.4)	32 (2.2)	22 (1.7)	21 (1.4)	18 (1.3)	21 (1.5)	33 (2.0)	21 (1.2)		
24		126 (9.2)	137 (9.5)	137 (10.6)	145 (9.6)	162 (12.1)	166 (11.6)	174 (10.7)	213 (11.7)		
25		15 (1.1)	33 (2.3)	34 (2.6)	57 (3.8)	28 (2.1)	30 (2.1)	38 (2.3)	43 (2.4)		
26		4 (0.3)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.5)	9 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.2)		
27		253 (18.5)	268 (18.6)	279 (21.5)	280 (18.5)	262 (19.6)	309 (21.5)	361 (22.2)	412 (22.7)		
28		6 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	10 (0.8)	11 (0.7)	5 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	19 (1.2)	13 (0.7)		
97	M	81	41	13	29	62	58	34	52		
99	M	28	17	5	20	20	36	63	17		
N Sum		2957	2998	2913	3072	3052	2993	3040	3548	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		1366	1444	1295	1514	1340	1436	1626	1815		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v796												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	48601	
	1										388	388
	3										120	120
	4										104	104
	5										274	274
	6										126	126
	7										114	114
	8										478	478
	9										973	973
	10										637	637
	11										310	310
	12										273	273
	13										311	311
	14										520	520
	15										346	346
	16										493	493
	17										56	56
	18										1044	1044
	19										171	171
	20										316	316
	21										234	234
	22										280	280
	23										187	187
	24										1260	1260
	25										278	278
	26										42	42
	27										2424	2424
	28										77	77
	97										370	
	99										206	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61013	
N Valid Sum												11836

v797 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES

<If respondent is not self-employed or assisting in family business but is employed full- or part-time>

Are you afraid of becoming unemployed or of having to change your job in the near future?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10 to 30, 49 in V773); not available 1982-1990, 2002

1 No

2 Yes, afraid of becoming unemployed

3 Yes, afraid of having to change my job

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v797: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v797, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v797												
	Mis:											
0	M	1668	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	1491	1839	1726	1805	1849
1		1175 (93.1)						1154 (83.6)	1360 (84.5)	1446 (84.0)	1374 (81.1)	1014 (75.1)
2		41 (3.2)						145 (10.5)	160 (9.9)	176 (10.2)	226 (13.3)	237 (17.6)
3		46 (3.6)						82 (5.9)	90 (5.6)	99 (5.8)	95 (5.6)	99 (7.3)
7	M	1										
8	M											
9	M	23						167	98	2	18	34
N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		1262						1381	1610	1721	1695	1350

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v797									
0	2063	2820	1692	1981	2022	1515	1838	1742	41070
1	1402 (84.3)		931 (77.4)	1045 (76.7)	1173 (84.1)	1107 (85.0)	1402 (87.7)	1506 (87.8)	16089
2	170 (10.2)		192 (16.0)	238 (17.5)	143 (10.3)	111 (8.5)	113 (7.1)	112 (6.5)	2064
3	91 (5.5)		80 (6.7)	80 (5.9)	79 (5.7)	84 (6.5)	84 (5.3)	98 (5.7)	1107
7									1
8									1
9	79		51	77	51	9	43	14	666
N Sum	3805	2820	2946	3421	3468	2826	3480	3472	60998
N Valid Sum	1663		1203	1363	1395	1302	1599	1716	

	year	N Valid	Sum
v797			
	0		
	1	16089	
	2	2064	
	3	1107	
	7		
	8		
	9		
	N Sum		
	N Valid Sum		19260

v798 AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL

<If respondent is self-employed or assisting in family business>

Are you afraid that your livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that you will have to change your occupation?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), is not self-employed (code 40 to 74 in V691); not available 1982-1990, 2002

1 No

2 Yes, afraid my livelihood will be threatened

3 Yes, afraid I will have to change my occupation

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v798: AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v798, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v798												
	Mis:											
0	M	2758	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2820	3371	3224	3274	2974
1		168 (92.3)						148 (85.1)	157 (91.3)	191 (84.5)	194 (84.3)	207 (88.1)
2		8 (4.4)						14 (8.0)	9 (5.2)	18 (8.0)	22 (9.6)	19 (8.1)
3		6 (3.3)						12 (6.9)	6 (3.5)	17 (7.5)	14 (6.1)	9 (3.8)
7	M	1										
9	M	15						44	3		15	25
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum		182						174	172	226	230	235

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v798										
0	3520	2820	2725	3147	3187	2656	3218	3252	57965	
1	183 (76.3)		142 (77.6)	167 (77.3)	199 (81.9)	136 (81.4)	190 (85.6)	185 (88.5)	2267	2267
2	33 (13.8)		17 (9.3)	33 (15.3)	22 (9.1)	6 (3.6)	9 (4.1)	15 (7.2)	225	225
3	24 (10.0)		24 (13.1)	16 (7.4)	22 (9.1)	25 (15.0)	23 (10.4)	9 (4.3)	207	207
7									1	
9	44		38	59	38	4	40	10	335	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	240		183	216	243	167	222	209		2699

v799 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

1990:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Are you employed in the public sector?

from 1991:

<If respondent is not self-employed or assisting in family business but is employed full- or part-time>

Are you employed in the public sector?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770), from 1991 also: respondent is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-30 in V773); not available 1980-1988

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v799: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v799, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v799	Mis:												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1463	1491	1839	1726	1805	1849
	1							411 (27.1)	461 (33.0)	522 (32.4)	406 (27.2)	434 (27.1)	265 (20.4)
	2							1108 (72.9)	937 (67.0)	1091 (67.6)	1087 (72.8)	1168 (72.9)	1033 (79.6)
	8	M						1					
	9	M						10	150	95	230	112	87
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3519	3234
N Valid Sum							1519	1398	1613	1493	1602	1298	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v799									
0	2063	1539	1692	1981	2022	1515	1838	1742	39546
1	477 (28.2)	365 (28.6)	319 (26.2)	358 (25.9)	370 (26.3)	324 (25.3)	425 (26.5)	449 (26.1)	5586
2	1212 (71.8)	912 (71.4)	900 (73.8)	1025 (74.1)	1039 (73.7)	956 (74.7)	1181 (73.5)	1269 (73.9)	14918
8									1
9	52	4	35	57	38	31	36	11	948
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum	1689	1277	1219	1383	1409	1280	1606	1718	

	year	N Valid Sum
v799		
	0	
	1	5586
	2	14918
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		20504

v800 FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and is not still in training.>

Do you have a fixed-term or a permanent contract of employment?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770), respondent is not an employee (codes 10-24, 30 in V773), respondent is still in training (code 70-74 in V773); not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Fixed term

2 Permanent

9 No answer

ZA4584, v800: FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v800, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v800		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v800						
	0	1554	3480	1809	58064	
	1	150 (12.1)		171 (10.4)	321	321
	2	1086 (87.9)		1479 (89.6)	2565	2565
	9	37		13	50	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		1236		1650		2886

v801 FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

How long does it usually take you to commute from your home to your workplace? Please indicate the time you need in minutes.

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770); not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

995 Respondent works from home

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3053

N-Missing: 58141

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 360

Median: 15.00

Mean: 21.27

Standard deviation: 18.096

v802 FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Communting time in minutes, categorized

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770); not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 up to 15 minutes

2 16 to 30 minutes

3 31 to 45 minutes

4 46 to 60 minutes

5 61 to 75 minutes

6 76 to 90 minutes

7 more than 90 minutes

95 Respondent works from home

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V801.

ZA4584, v802: FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v802, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v802																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	1509	3051	2993	1317	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					756 (54.3)			798 (49.7)									
2					461 (33.1)			537 (33.4)									
3					104 (7.5)			167 (10.4)									
4					44 (3.2)			68 (4.2)									
5					5 (0.4)			12 (0.7)									
6					16 (1.2)			19 (1.2)									
7					5 (0.4)			5 (0.3)									
95	M				150			109									
99	M				19			6									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1391			1606									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v802						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57717	
	1				1554	1554
	2				998	998
	3				271	271
	4				112	112
	5				17	17
	6				35	35
	7				10	10
	95				259	
	99				25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2997

v803 RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Do your professional duties include supervising the work of other employees or telling them what they have to do?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v803: RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS? to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v803, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v803												
		Mis:										
	0	M	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	1463	1317	1664	1500	1579
	1			521 (39.8)			681 (44.7)	698 (40.7)	778 (41.6)	818 (42.0)	895 (46.2)	
	2			788 (60.2)			841 (55.3)	1017 (59.3)	1094 (58.4)	1130 (58.0)	1042 (53.8)	
	9	M			4		8	7	10	2	3	
N Sum			2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum					1309			1522	1715	1872	1948	1937

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v803										
	0	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612	1532
	1	660 (41.5)	875 (44.7)	744 (51.1)	583 (40.8)	792 (48.0)	745 (44.2)	673 (45.5)	905 (48.4)	848 (43.9)
	2	930 (58.5)	1082 (55.3)	713 (48.9)	846 (59.2)	857 (52.0)	942 (55.8)	805 (54.5)	963 (51.6)	1084 (56.1)
	9	29	25	7	12	9	4	2	1	7
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471
N Valid Sum		1590	1957	1457	1429	1649	1687	1478	1868	1932

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v803			
	0	35517	
	1	11216	11216
	2	14134	14134
	9	130	
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			25350

v804 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES

<If respondent supervises other employees>

How many persons do you directly supervise?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), no supervisory function (code 2 in V803); not available
1980, 1982, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3284

N-Missing: 57910

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 1280

Median: 5.00

Mean: 12.98

Standard deviation: 48.649

v805 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent supervises other employees>

Number of people supervised, categorized

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), no supervisory function (code 2 in V803); not available

1980, 1982, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 1 - 2 persons

2 3 - 5 persons

3 6 - 9 persons

4 10 - 19 persons

5 20 - 49 persons

6 50 - 149 persons

7 150 and more persons

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V804.

ZA4584, v805: NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v805, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v805															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2388	3070	3051	2304	3038	3547	2630	3518	3234	3804	2820	2351
1				113 (22.3)			171 (26.1)			209 (26.2)					183 (31.8)
2				137 (27.1)			210 (32.0)			262 (32.8)					176 (30.6)
3				73 (14.4)			75 (11.4)			114 (14.3)					66 (11.5)
4				88 (17.4)			98 (14.9)			105 (13.2)					80 (13.9)
5				72 (14.2)			77 (11.7)			72 (9.0)					46 (8.0)
6				19 (3.8)			24 (3.7)			31 (3.9)					17 (3.0)
7				4 (0.8)			1 (0.2)			5 (0.6)					8 (1.4)
99	M			20			33			21					20
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947
N Valid Sum				506			656			798					576

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v805								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	2617	57515	
	1					265 (31.6)	941	941
	2					241 (28.8)	1026	1026
	3					100 (11.9)	428	428
	4					121 (14.4)	492	492
	5					76 (9.1)	343	343
	6					25 (3.0)	116	116
	7					10 (1.2)	28	28
	99					16	110	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						838		3374

v806 RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

Until what year were you in full- or part-time employment, or have you never been in full- or part-time employment?

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770)

9996 Never been employed full- or part-time

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 24481

N-Missing: 36713

Minimum: 1917

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1988.00

Mean: 1984.66

Standard deviation: 15.924

v807 **RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED**

Description of variable:

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

Year respondent stopped working, categorized

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770)

1 Until before 1951

2 1951 - 1960

3 1961 - 1970

4 1971 - 1975

5 1976 - 1980

6 1981 - 1985

7 1986 - 1990

8 1991 - 1992

9 1993 - 1994

10 1995 - 1996

11 1997 - 1998

12 1999 - 2000

13 2001 - 2002

14 2003 - 2004

15 2005 - 2006

16 2007 - 2008

17 2009 - 2010

18 2011 - 2012

19 2013-2014

96 Never been employed full- or part-time

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V806.

ZA4584, v807: RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61012) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v807, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v807										
	Mis:									
0	M	1473	1495	1314	1561	1421	1528	1704	1881	1950
1		139 (12.5)	108 (10.2)	83 (7.2)	83 (7.0)	76 (6.7)	53 (4.9)	37 (3.6)	38 (2.8)	48 (3.9)
2		157 (14.1)	140 (13.2)	121 (10.4)	123 (10.4)	89 (7.8)	86 (7.9)	60 (5.8)	75 (5.4)	60 (4.9)
3		279 (25.0)	239 (22.5)	216 (18.6)	187 (15.8)	189 (16.7)	141 (13.0)	109 (10.6)	104 (7.5)	116 (9.4)
4		240 (21.5)	178 (16.7)	157 (13.5)	148 (12.5)	120 (10.6)	94 (8.7)	84 (8.2)	95 (6.9)	66 (5.4)
5		301 (27.0)	276 (25.9)	279 (24.1)	239 (20.1)	182 (16.0)	172 (15.9)	118 (11.5)	147 (10.7)	96 (7.8)
6			123 (11.6)	303 (26.1)	376 (31.7)	255 (22.5)	233 (21.5)	190 (18.4)	225 (16.3)	189 (15.3)
7					31 (2.6)	223 (19.7)	303 (28.0)	384 (37.3)	461 (33.4)	334 (27.1)
8								48 (4.7)	234 (17.0)	183 (14.8)
9										141 (11.4)
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										
19										
96	M	335	384	400	314	472	309	278	267	246
97	M	3								
98	M	2								
99	M	27	50	42	10	25	75	26	19	21
N Sum		2956	2993	2915	3072	3052	2994	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1116	1064	1159	1187	1134	1082	1030	1379	1233

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v807											
	0	1939	1619	1976	1460	1439	1655	1691	1478	1868	1935
	1	37 (2.8)	15 (1.2)	28 (1.9)	12 (1.1)	25 (2.0)	4 (0.3)	14 (1.0)	8 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
	2	71 (5.3)	33 (2.6)	57 (3.8)	37 (3.3)	36 (2.9)	32 (2.1)	44 (3.0)	17 (1.5)	39 (2.9)	22 (1.7)
	3	87 (6.5)	62 (4.8)	108 (7.2)	49 (4.3)	75 (6.0)	71 (4.8)	66 (4.5)	48 (4.3)	59 (4.4)	39 (3.1)
	4	56 (4.2)	43 (3.3)	51 (3.4)	31 (2.8)	37 (3.0)	35 (2.4)	22 (1.5)	15 (1.3)	17 (1.3)	14 (1.1)
	5	108 (8.1)	77 (6.0)	89 (5.9)	46 (4.1)	35 (2.8)	41 (2.8)	51 (3.5)	38 (3.4)	29 (2.2)	17 (1.3)
	6	170 (12.7)	106 (8.2)	131 (8.7)	93 (8.3)	64 (5.1)	67 (4.5)	70 (4.8)	40 (3.5)	37 (2.8)	21 (1.7)
	7	276 (20.7)	285 (22.0)	229 (15.2)	159 (14.1)	171 (13.7)	179 (12.0)	131 (9.0)	101 (9.0)	89 (6.6)	89 (7.0)
	8	162 (12.1)	138 (10.7)	138 (9.1)	104 (9.2)	72 (5.8)	95 (6.4)	85 (5.8)	62 (5.5)	65 (4.9)	44 (3.5)
	9	172 (12.9)	171 (13.2)	117 (7.7)	75 (6.7)	94 (7.6)	98 (6.6)	92 (6.3)	64 (5.7)	47 (3.5)	67 (5.3)
	10	196 (14.7)	220 (17.0)	161 (10.7)	93 (8.3)	87 (7.0)	110 (7.4)	99 (6.8)	74 (6.6)	75 (5.6)	60 (4.7)
	11		144 (11.1)	230 (15.2)	144 (12.8)	99 (8.0)	114 (7.7)	117 (8.0)	70 (6.2)	92 (6.9)	68 (5.4)
	12			171 (11.3)	153 (13.6)	154 (12.4)	131 (8.8)	137 (9.4)	91 (8.1)	99 (7.4)	95 (7.5)
	13				131 (11.6)	133 (10.7)	147 (9.9)	136 (9.3)	100 (8.9)	101 (7.5)	76 (6.0)
	14					163 (13.1)	202 (13.6)	130 (8.9)	97 (8.6)	87 (6.5)	102 (8.1)
	15						163 (10.9)	133 (9.1)	100 (8.9)	105 (7.8)	64 (5.1)
	16							136 (9.3)	93 (8.3)	104 (7.8)	82 (6.5)
	17								109 (9.7)	130 (9.7)	120 (9.5)
	18									161 (12.0)	141 (11.1)
	19										143 (11.3)
96		220	292	280	213	249	253	301	205	266	248
97											
98											
99		23	30	38	22	12	25	12	19	9	25
N Sum		3517	3235	3804	2822	2945	3422	3467	2829	3482	3473
N Valid Sum		1335	1294	1510	1127	1245	1489	1463	1127	1339	1265

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v807			
	0	31387	
	1	812	812
	2	1299	1299
	3	2244	2244
	4	1503	1503
	5	2341	2341
	6	2693	2693
	7	3445	3445
	8	1430	1430
	9	1138	1138
	10	1175	1175
	11	1078	1078
	12	1031	1031
	13	824	824
	14	781	781
	15	565	565
	16	415	415
	17	359	359
	18	302	302
	19	143	143
	96	5532	
	97	3	
	98	2	
	99	510	
N Sum		61012	
N Valid Sum			23578

v808 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What was your last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806)

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V809.

ZA4584, v808: RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v808, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v808	Mis:										
	0	M	1808	1879	1714	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
	1		19 (1.7)	19 (1.8)	5 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	12 (1.0)	20 (1.9)	13 (1.3)	18 (1.3)	27 (2.2)
	2		2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	8 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	18 (1.7)	5 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	8 (0.6)
	3		42 (3.8)	38 (3.5)	52 (4.5)	53 (4.6)	39 (3.4)	49 (4.6)	48 (4.6)	54 (3.9)	45 (3.6)
	4		64 (5.8)	59 (5.4)	73 (6.4)	70 (6.0)	66 (5.8)	72 (6.8)	79 (7.6)	71 (5.1)	47 (3.8)
	5		553 (50.3)	486 (44.8)	518 (45.2)	582 (50.2)	595 (51.9)	537 (50.4)	536 (51.7)	702 (50.9)	563 (45.6)
	6		412 (37.5)	458 (42.3)	487 (42.5)	430 (37.1)	415 (36.2)	334 (31.4)	323 (31.1)	481 (34.9)	517 (41.9)
	7		6 (0.5)	16 (1.5)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	10 (0.9)	21 (2.0)	12 (1.2)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.4)
	8		2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	14 (1.3)	14 (1.4)	14 (1.0)	8 (0.6)
	9								7 (0.7)	25 (1.8)	15 (1.2)
	91	M		1	2	0					
	97	M	3								
	99	M	44	29	52	35	11	90	21	20	19
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3069	3050	2993	3040	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		1100	1084	1145	1159	1147	1065	1037	1379	1235	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v808									
0									
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
91									
97									
99									
N Sum									
N Valid Sum									

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v808				
	0	2183	36918	
	1	14 (1.1)	350	350
	2	11 (0.9)	139	139
	3	82 (6.4)	1042	1042
	4	89 (7.0)	1331	1331
	5	657 (51.6)	11588	11588
	6	410 (32.2)	8561	8561
	7	2 (0.2)	141	141
	8	6 (0.5)	152	152
	9	2 (0.2)	103	103
	91		3	
	97		3	
	99	15	670	
	N Sum	3471	61001	
	N Valid Sum	1273		23407

v809 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

Until 1986, 1994-2014:

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

Please classify your last occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card and record answer.)

1988-1992:

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

And which of these descriptions fits your last position?

Please tell me the appropriate answer code (from 1990: on this card).

(Int.: Please present the card and enter answer code.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha <1980: 20 ha and over>
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008: 1 employee or none>
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees <1980: 10 or more employees>
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

- 49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

- 0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806)
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v809: RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61016) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v809, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		
v809		Miss										
	0	M	1808	1879	1714	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196	
	10		5 (0.5)	7 (0.6)	1 (0.1)		2 (0.2)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	11 (0.9)	
	11		10 (0.9)	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	9 (0.9)	6 (0.6)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.4)	
	12		5 (0.5)	7 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	10 (0.8)	
	13			1 (0.1)		3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
	14											
	15			2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	5 (0.4)		6 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
	16		2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)		8 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	7 (0.5)	6 (0.5)	
	17						1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		
	20											
	21		21 (1.9)	16 (1.5)	19 (1.7)	15 (1.3)	17 (1.5)	18 (1.7)	18 (1.8)	13 (1.0)	16 (1.3)	
	22		19 (1.7)	22 (2.0)	28 (2.4)	30 (2.6)	19 (1.7)	15 (1.4)	19 (1.9)	31 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	
	23		3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	6 (0.5)	
	24					1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
	30		2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	14 (1.3)	14 (1.4)	14 (1.0)	8 (0.6)	
	40		10 (0.9)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	8 (0.7)	6 (0.5)	7 (0.7)	6 (0.6)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	
	41		19 (1.7)	20 (1.8)	28 (2.4)	31 (2.7)	23 (2.0)	25 (2.4)	24 (2.4)	22 (1.6)	20 (1.6)	
	42		29 (2.6)	19 (1.7)	25 (2.2)	23 (2.0)	28 (2.5)	29 (2.8)	29 (2.9)	34 (2.5)	16 (1.3)	
	43		6 (0.5)	12 (1.1)	14 (1.2)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	17 (1.7)	11 (0.8)	7 (0.6)	
	49					1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	0 (0.0)				
	50		14 (1.3)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	11 (1.0)	16 (1.6)	12 (0.9)	8 (0.6)	
	51		280 (25.4)	241 (22.1)	230 (20.1)	210 (18.1)	246 (21.6)	182 (17.4)	176 (17.5)	212 (15.6)	166 (13.4)	
	52		183 (16.6)	166 (15.2)	182 (15.9)	225 (19.4)	228 (20.0)	219 (20.9)	213 (21.2)	281 (20.7)	233 (18.9)	
	53		69 (6.3)	61 (5.6)	90 (7.9)	125 (10.8)	92 (8.1)	100 (9.5)	101 (10.0)	152 (11.2)	134 (10.9)	
	54		8 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	8 (0.7)	15 (1.3)	17 (1.5)	17 (1.6)	13 (1.3)	30 (2.2)	23 (1.9)	
	60		89 (8.1)	91 (8.4)	100 (8.7)	83 (7.2)	86 (7.5)	64 (6.1)	60 (6.0)	67 (4.9)	99 (8.0)	
	61		172 (15.6)	188 (17.3)	192 (16.8)	191 (16.5)	154 (13.5)	123 (11.7)	86 (8.6)	166 (12.2)	173 (14.0)	
	62		127 (11.5)	152 (14.0)	163 (14.2)	130 (11.2)	154 (13.5)	111 (10.6)	143 (14.2)	201 (14.8)	196 (15.9)	
	63		12 (1.1)	16 (1.5)	19 (1.7)	17 (1.5)	13 (1.1)	20 (1.9)	17 (1.7)	33 (2.4)	26 (2.1)	
	64		12 (1.1)	11 (1.0)	13 (1.1)	10 (0.9)	5 (0.4)	11 (1.0)	8 (0.8)	7 (0.5)	23 (1.9)	
	65									7 (0.7)	25 (1.8)	15 (1.2)
	70		2 (0.2)	7 (0.6)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	11 (1.0)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
	71		1 (0.1)					2 (0.2)	5 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
	72		2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)				4 (0.4)	5 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
	73					4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)				
74		2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		
97	M	3										
99	M	44	29	52	35	17	110	54	43	19		
N Sum		2959	2997	2910	3070	3050	2996	3041	3549	3450		
N Valid Sum		1104	1089	1144	1160	1141	1048	1005	1358	1235		

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v809									
0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	2134
10	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	9 (0.6)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	9 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)
11	5 (0.4)	13 (1.0)	7 (0.5)	7 (0.6)	14 (1.2)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.5)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)
12	7 (0.5)	12 (0.9)	9 (0.6)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	6 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)
13	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		5 (0.4)
14								5 (0.5)	4 (0.3)
15	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)		4 (0.3)
16	2 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
17					1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)			
20								20 (1.8)	25 (1.9)
21	25 (1.9)	19 (1.5)	30 (2.0)	20 (1.8)	29 (2.4)	30 (2.1)	26 (1.8)	6 (0.5)	11 (0.8)
22	19 (1.4)	17 (1.3)	24 (1.6)	36 (3.2)	18 (1.5)	24 (1.6)	35 (2.5)	29 (2.6)	21 (1.6)
23	2 (0.2)	6 (0.5)	11 (0.7)	4 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	8 (0.5)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	13 (1.0)
24		2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.3)
30	8 (0.6)	6 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	9 (0.8)	10 (0.8)	7 (0.5)	11 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	7 (0.5)
40	3 (0.2)	11 (0.8)	5 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.9)	5 (0.4)
41	25 (1.9)	21 (1.6)	29 (1.9)	12 (1.1)	20 (1.6)	18 (1.2)	30 (2.1)	22 (2.0)	30 (2.3)
42	25 (1.9)	15 (1.1)	34 (2.3)	25 (2.2)	13 (1.1)	32 (2.2)	46 (3.3)	23 (2.1)	43 (3.2)
43	11 (0.8)	15 (1.1)	14 (0.9)	8 (0.7)	12 (1.0)	12 (0.8)	18 (1.3)	13 (1.2)	19 (1.4)
49									
50	14 (1.1)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.6)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.5)	11 (0.8)
51	226 (17.0)	248 (19.0)	208 (13.9)	136 (12.0)	168 (13.8)	208 (14.2)	189 (13.4)	139 (12.6)	166 (12.5)
52	241 (18.1)	254 (19.4)	322 (21.5)	229 (20.2)	218 (18.0)	314 (21.5)	261 (18.5)	238 (21.5)	281 (21.2)
53	129 (9.7)	123 (9.4)	165 (11.0)	154 (13.6)	139 (11.5)	188 (12.9)	184 (13.0)	175 (15.8)	187 (14.1)
54	30 (2.3)	13 (1.0)	26 (1.7)	53 (4.7)	30 (2.5)	43 (2.9)	33 (2.3)	32 (2.9)	34 (2.6)
60	74 (5.6)	58 (4.4)	82 (5.5)	54 (4.8)	89 (7.3)	84 (5.8)	88 (6.2)	54 (4.9)	63 (4.7)
61	188 (14.1)	164 (12.5)	184 (12.3)	114 (10.1)	154 (12.7)	168 (11.5)	148 (10.5)	125 (11.3)	142 (10.7)
62	220 (16.6)	240 (18.4)	253 (16.9)	187 (16.5)	207 (17.1)	215 (14.7)	233 (16.5)	134 (12.1)	194 (14.6)
63	27 (2.0)	24 (1.8)	25 (1.7)	16 (1.4)	27 (2.2)	22 (1.5)	22 (1.6)	28 (2.5)	27 (2.0)
64	17 (1.3)	17 (1.3)	21 (1.4)	20 (1.8)	14 (1.2)	19 (1.3)	30 (2.1)	9 (0.8)	13 (1.0)
65	13 (1.0)	8 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	11 (0.8)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.2)
70	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.3)		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)
71	2 (0.2)		2 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.3)
72		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)					
73	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)	
74	5 (0.4)						1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
97									
99	31	18	50	12	43	58	67	35	20
N Sum	3519	3236	3804	2818	2944	3425	3470	2824	3482
N Valid Sum	1329	1307	1498	1132	1213	1460	1411	1107	1328

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v809				
	0	2183	36918	
	10	2 (0.2)	78	78
	11	4 (0.3)	119	119
	12	3 (0.2)	112	112
	13	5 (0.4)	44	44
	14	7 (0.5)	16	16
	15	1 (0.1)	50	50
	16	3 (0.2)	61	61
	17	1 (0.1)	13	13
	20	32 (2.5)	77	77
	21	8 (0.6)	357	357
	22	35 (2.7)	463	463
	23	6 (0.5)	105	105
	24	1 (0.1)	35	35
	30	6 (0.5)	152	152
	40	7 (0.5)	126	126
	41	21 (1.6)	440	440
	42	40 (3.1)	528	528
	43	20 (1.6)	236	236
	49		3	3
	50	10 (0.8)	179	179
	51	127 (10.0)	3758	3758
	52	261 (20.5)	4549	4549
	53	192 (15.1)	2560	2560
	54	68 (5.3)	504	504
	60	83 (6.5)	1468	1468
	61	106 (8.3)	2938	2938
	62	173 (13.6)	3433	3433
	63	33 (2.6)	424	424
	64	15 (1.2)	275	275
	65	2 (0.2)	103	103
	70	1 (0.1)	50	50
	71		31	31
	72		24	24
	73		13	13
	74	1 (0.1)	19	19
	97		3	
	99	15	752	
N Sum		3472	61016	
N Valid Sum		1274		23343

v810 **RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968**

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

What work did you do in your last main job?

Please describe your work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v811 R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v812 R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v812: R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v812, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v812										
	Mis:									
0	M	1808	1880	1716	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
1		117 (10.5)	114 (10.4)	130 (11.2)	155 (13.2)	137 (11.9)	170 (15.7)	184 (18.0)	197 (14.2)	159 (12.9)
2		5 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	18 (1.5)	10 (0.9)	17 (1.6)	13 (1.3)	33 (2.4)	30 (2.4)
3		280 (25.1)	258 (23.6)	281 (24.3)	308 (26.2)	258 (22.5)	285 (26.3)	251 (24.5)	358 (25.8)	279 (22.6)
4		147 (13.2)	133 (12.2)	136 (11.8)	144 (12.2)	171 (14.9)	126 (11.6)	105 (10.3)	137 (9.9)	115 (9.3)
5		118 (10.6)	128 (11.7)	160 (13.8)	136 (11.6)	149 (13.0)	114 (10.5)	117 (11.4)	152 (11.0)	163 (13.2)
6		41 (3.7)	39 (3.6)	27 (2.3)	29 (2.5)	39 (3.4)	45 (4.2)	45 (4.4)	68 (4.9)	70 (5.7)
7		362 (32.4)	394 (36.1)	402 (34.7)	377 (32.0)	367 (32.0)	310 (28.6)	293 (28.6)	419 (30.2)	402 (32.6)
8		46 (4.1)	22 (2.0)	12 (1.0)	10 (0.8)	16 (1.4)	16 (1.5)	16 (1.6)	23 (1.7)	17 (1.4)
99	M	31	21	39	19	12	71	34	12	20
N Sum		2955	2993	2912	3071	3051	2992	3040	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1116	1092	1157	1177	1147	1083	1024	1387	1235

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v812											
	0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	3480	3471
	1	186 (13.9)	163 (12.5)	219 (14.5)	172 (15.2)	179 (14.5)	234 (15.9)	234 (16.1)	235 (20.7)		
	2	29 (2.2)	32 (2.4)	34 (2.2)	34 (3.0)	32 (2.6)	46 (3.1)	43 (3.0)	45 (4.0)		
	3	266 (19.9)	275 (21.0)	375 (24.8)	262 (23.2)	240 (19.4)	296 (20.1)	279 (19.2)	209 (18.4)		
	4	139 (10.4)	161 (12.3)	155 (10.2)	114 (10.1)	136 (11.0)	156 (10.6)	153 (10.5)	132 (11.6)		
	5	149 (11.1)	128 (9.8)	181 (12.0)	128 (11.3)	146 (11.8)	195 (13.2)	211 (14.5)	163 (14.3)		
	6	70 (5.2)	72 (5.5)	88 (5.8)	68 (6.0)	72 (5.8)	66 (4.5)	74 (5.1)	37 (3.3)		
	7	465 (34.8)	453 (34.6)	424 (28.0)	322 (28.5)	397 (32.1)	417 (28.3)	417 (28.7)	302 (26.6)		
	8	34 (2.5)	25 (1.9)	38 (2.5)	29 (2.6)	35 (2.8)	62 (4.2)	43 (3.0)	14 (1.2)		
	99	21	14	33	16	21	40	24	8		
N Sum		3518	3234	3803	2819	2946	3419	3470	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1338	1309	1514	1129	1237	1472	1454	1137		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v812			
	0	39555	
	1	2985	2985
	2	434	434
	3	4760	4760
	4	2360	2360
	5	2538	2538
	6	950	950
	7	6523	6523
	8	458	458
	99	436	
N Sum		60999	
N Valid Sum			21008

v813 R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v814 R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V813.

ZA4584, v814: R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v814, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v814	Mis:										
	0	M	1808	1880	1716	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
	1		8 (0.7)	10 (0.9)	9 (0.8)	21 (1.8)	33 (2.9)	13 (1.2)	13 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	17 (1.4)
	2		165 (14.8)	191 (17.5)	218 (18.8)	168 (14.3)	164 (14.3)	150 (13.8)	153 (15.0)	206 (14.9)	212 (17.2)
	3		438 (39.2)	413 (37.8)	424 (36.6)	407 (34.6)	414 (36.1)	319 (29.4)	285 (27.9)	461 (33.3)	409 (33.1)
	4		344 (30.8)	341 (31.2)	363 (31.3)	399 (33.9)	384 (33.5)	421 (38.8)	394 (38.5)	475 (34.3)	422 (34.2)
	5		131 (11.7)	95 (8.7)	100 (8.6)	124 (10.5)	111 (9.7)	114 (10.5)	102 (10.0)	126 (9.1)	99 (8.0)
	6		30 (2.7)	42 (3.8)	45 (3.9)	57 (4.8)	41 (3.6)	68 (6.3)	76 (7.4)	101 (7.3)	76 (6.2)
	99	M	31	21	39	19	12	71	34	12	20
	N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3451
N Valid Sum		1116	1092	1159	1176	1147	1085	1023	1386	1235	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v814											
	0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	3480	3471
	1	15 (1.1)	34 (2.6)	32 (2.1)	16 (1.4)	35 (2.8)	47 (3.2)	38 (2.6)	28 (2.5)		
	2	226 (16.9)	173 (13.2)	216 (14.3)	170 (15.0)	180 (14.6)	236 (16.0)	225 (15.5)	165 (14.5)		
	3	507 (37.9)	524 (40.0)	506 (33.4)	371 (32.8)	453 (36.7)	531 (36.0)	552 (38.0)	404 (35.5)		
	4	392 (29.3)	403 (30.8)	525 (34.7)	365 (32.3)	377 (30.6)	406 (27.6)	369 (25.4)	312 (27.4)		
	5	103 (7.7)	91 (7.0)	129 (8.5)	120 (10.6)	91 (7.4)	132 (9.0)	131 (9.0)	115 (10.1)		
	6	95 (7.1)	84 (6.4)	107 (7.1)	88 (7.8)	97 (7.9)	121 (8.2)	138 (9.5)	113 (9.9)		
	99	21	14	33	16	25	40	24	8		
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1338	1309	1515	1130	1233	1473	1453	1137		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v814			
	0	39555	
	1	386	386
	2	3218	3218
	3	7418	7418
	4	6692	6692
	5	1914	1914
	6	1379	1379
	99	440	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			21007

v815 R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v816 R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V815.

ZA4584, v816: R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61005)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v816, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v816	Mis:										
	0	M	1808	1880	1716	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
	1		273 (24.4)	281 (25.8)	312 (26.9)	250 (21.3)	264 (23.0)	222 (20.5)	202 (19.7)	280 (20.2)	326 (26.4)
	2		465 (41.6)	486 (44.5)	498 (43.0)	501 (42.6)	532 (46.3)	486 (44.8)	436 (42.6)	599 (43.2)	524 (42.4)
	3		287 (25.7)	235 (21.5)	241 (20.8)	291 (24.8)	251 (21.9)	225 (20.8)	250 (24.4)	323 (23.3)	243 (19.7)
	4		62 (5.6)	46 (4.2)	61 (5.3)	69 (5.9)	56 (4.9)	74 (6.8)	54 (5.3)	76 (5.5)	60 (4.9)
	5		25 (2.2)	28 (2.6)	27 (2.3)	43 (3.7)	32 (2.8)	48 (4.4)	57 (5.6)	67 (4.8)	49 (4.0)
	6		4 (0.4)	12 (1.1)	10 (0.9)	16 (1.4)	10 (0.9)	19 (1.8)	21 (2.1)	33 (2.4)	28 (2.3)
	7		1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	10 (0.9)	4 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	5 (0.4)
	99	M	31	21	39	19	12	71	34	12	20
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3069	3052	2993	3040	3547	3451	
N Valid Sum		1117	1091	1158	1175	1148	1084	1024	1387	1235	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v816											
	0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	3480	3471
	1	356 (26.6)	310 (23.7)	325 (21.4)	209 (18.5)	275 (22.3)	293 (19.9)	294 (20.2)	214 (18.8)		
	2	552 (41.3)	620 (47.4)	684 (45.1)	500 (44.3)	547 (44.3)	652 (44.2)	648 (44.6)	457 (40.2)		
	3	264 (19.7)	221 (16.9)	315 (20.8)	260 (23.0)	248 (20.1)	286 (19.4)	286 (19.7)	261 (23.0)		
	4	68 (5.1)	67 (5.1)	81 (5.3)	71 (6.3)	59 (4.8)	116 (7.9)	81 (5.6)	88 (7.7)		
	5	63 (4.7)	59 (4.5)	77 (5.1)	64 (5.7)	80 (6.5)	82 (5.6)	109 (7.5)	72 (6.3)		
	6	30 (2.2)	19 (1.5)	28 (1.8)	21 (1.9)	20 (1.6)	33 (2.2)	22 (1.5)	36 (3.2)		
	7	5 (0.4)	13 (1.0)	6 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	12 (0.8)	14 (1.0)	9 (0.8)		
	99	21	14	33	16	25	40	24	8		
N Sum		3518	3234	3805	2819	2947	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1338	1309	1516	1129	1234	1474	1454	1137		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v816			
	0	39555	
	1	4686	4686
	2	9187	9187
	3	4487	4487
	4	1189	1189
	5	982	982
	6	362	362
	7	117	117
	99	440	
N Sum		61005	
N Valid Sum			21010

v817 **RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968**

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V810), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v818 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V810), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V817.

ZA4584, v818: R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v818, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v818															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2581	1860	1898
1													24 (2.0)	21 (2.2)	17 (1.7)
2													230 (19.3)	142 (15.0)	198 (19.3)
3													271 (22.8)	235 (24.9)	253 (24.6)
4													301 (25.3)	219 (23.2)	253 (24.6)
5													236 (19.8)	215 (22.8)	185 (18.0)
6													115 (9.7)	100 (10.6)	108 (10.5)
7													13 (1.1)	12 (1.3)	14 (1.4)
99	M												33	16	21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947
N Valid Sum													1190	944	1028

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v818								
	0	2213	2244	1829	3480	3471	54337	
	1	12 (1.0)	17 (1.4)	10 (1.0)			101	101
	2	218 (18.6)	217 (18.1)	148 (14.9)			1153	1153
	3	317 (27.1)	294 (24.5)	255 (25.8)			1625	1625
	4	228 (19.5)	325 (27.1)	221 (22.3)			1547	1547
	5	220 (18.8)	205 (17.1)	200 (20.2)			1261	1261
	6	147 (12.6)	116 (9.7)	138 (13.9)			724	724
	7	27 (2.3)	27 (2.2)	18 (1.8)			111	111
	99	40	24	8			142	
N Sum		3422	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1169	1201	990				6522

v819 R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's last occupation

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V809 and V810.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v819: R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68 to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v819, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v819	Miss:										
	0	M	2087	2077	1939	2095	2086	2156	2223	2429	2459
	1		27 (3.1)	40 (4.4)	47 (4.8)	57 (5.8)	41 (4.3)	61 (7.3)	61 (7.5)	92 (8.2)	68 (6.9)
	2		182 (21.0)	160 (17.5)	177 (18.2)	224 (23.0)	197 (20.4)	189 (22.6)	196 (24.0)	252 (22.5)	194 (19.6)
	3		122 (14.1)	102 (11.1)	104 (10.7)	115 (11.8)	97 (10.1)	100 (12.0)	89 (10.9)	112 (10.0)	88 (8.9)
	4		17 (2.0)	21 (2.3)	30 (3.1)	32 (3.3)	18 (1.9)	15 (1.8)	17 (2.1)	29 (2.6)	21 (2.1)
	5		21 (2.4)	12 (1.3)	18 (1.8)	14 (1.4)	16 (1.7)	17 (2.0)	18 (2.2)	11 (1.0)	16 (1.6)
	6		19 (2.2)	19 (2.1)	5 (0.5)	9 (0.9)	14 (1.5)	20 (2.4)	13 (1.6)	18 (1.6)	28 (2.8)
	7		45 (5.2)	53 (5.8)	70 (7.2)	54 (5.5)	54 (5.6)	58 (6.9)	59 (7.2)	84 (7.5)	74 (7.5)
	8		129 (14.9)	170 (18.6)	172 (17.7)	140 (14.3)	163 (16.9)	124 (14.8)	154 (18.8)	193 (17.3)	183 (18.5)
	9		168 (19.4)	215 (23.5)	225 (23.1)	208 (21.3)	198 (20.5)	149 (17.8)	110 (13.4)	188 (16.8)	213 (21.5)
	10		20 (2.3)	18 (2.0)	17 (1.7)	17 (1.7)	24 (2.5)	22 (2.6)	26 (3.2)	24 (2.1)	21 (2.1)
	11		118 (13.6)	105 (11.5)	109 (11.2)	106 (10.9)	142 (14.7)	81 (9.7)	68 (8.3)	90 (8.1)	70 (7.1)
12								7 (0.9)	25 (2.2)	15 (1.5)	
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3071	3050	2992	3041	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		868	915	974	976	964	836	818	1118	991	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v819										
0	2345	2168	2537	1801	1846	2155	2199	1806	3480	3471
1	80 (6.8)	75 (7.0)	81 (6.4)	98 (9.6)	84 (7.6)	122 (9.6)	103 (8.1)	109 (10.7)		
2	208 (17.7)	197 (18.5)	264 (20.8)	218 (21.4)	185 (16.8)	273 (21.6)	276 (21.7)	256 (25.1)		
3	97 (8.3)	83 (7.8)	105 (8.3)	98 (9.6)	100 (9.1)	100 (7.9)	114 (9.0)	86 (8.4)		
4	18 (1.5)	17 (1.6)	24 (1.9)	38 (3.7)	20 (1.8)	29 (2.3)	37 (2.9)	28 (2.7)		
5	23 (2.0)	16 (1.5)	29 (2.3)	18 (1.8)	26 (2.4)	28 (2.2)	26 (2.0)	23 (2.3)		
6	17 (1.4)	33 (3.1)	30 (2.4)	24 (2.4)	31 (2.8)	16 (1.3)	24 (1.9)	12 (1.2)		
7	94 (8.0)	69 (6.5)	93 (7.3)	69 (6.8)	77 (7.0)	84 (6.6)	93 (7.3)	80 (7.9)		
8	231 (19.7)	223 (20.9)	246 (19.4)	193 (19.0)	221 (20.1)	233 (18.4)	229 (18.0)	151 (14.8)		
9	252 (21.5)	177 (16.6)	246 (19.4)	169 (16.6)	230 (20.9)	244 (19.3)	231 (18.2)	181 (17.8)		
10	29 (2.5)	27 (2.5)	45 (3.5)	33 (3.2)	34 (3.1)	27 (2.1)	35 (2.8)	18 (1.8)		
11	112 (9.5)	140 (13.1)	100 (7.9)	55 (5.4)	89 (8.1)	98 (7.7)	97 (7.6)	73 (7.2)		
12	13 (1.1)	8 (0.8)	6 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	11 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)		
N Sum	3519	3233	3806	2819	2945	3420	3468	2825	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	1174	1065	1269	1018	1099	1265	1269	1019		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v819			
	0	43359	
	1	1246	1246
	2	3648	3648
	3	1712	1712
	4	411	411
	5	332	332
	6	332	332
	7	1210	1210
	8	3155	3155
	9	3404	3404
	10	437	437
	11	1653	1653
	12	98	98
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			17638

v820 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980-1991

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva:

International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v821 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v822 R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V821.

ZA4584, v822: R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v822, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v822															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2293	1705	1726
1													7 (0.5)	15 (1.4)	13 (1.1)
2													203 (14.2)	142 (13.2)	200 (16.7)
3													632 (44.1)	424 (39.6)	479 (40.0)
4													345 (24.1)	288 (26.9)	275 (23.0)
5													127 (8.9)	123 (11.5)	144 (12.0)
6													118 (8.2)	80 (7.5)	87 (7.3)
99	M												79	43	21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													1432	1072	1198

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v822								
	0	1979	2042	1705	2164	2221	50596	
	1	16 (1.1)	18 (1.3)	7 (0.6)	14 (1.1)	18 (1.5)	108	108
	2	201 (14.4)	212 (15.1)	175 (15.7)	168 (12.8)	163 (13.2)	1464	1464
	3	567 (40.5)	540 (38.5)	418 (37.6)	477 (36.4)	384 (31.1)	3921	3921
	4	346 (24.7)	369 (26.3)	272 (24.4)	347 (26.4)	347 (28.1)	2589	2589
	5	146 (10.4)	157 (11.2)	145 (13.0)	181 (13.8)	186 (15.1)	1209	1209
	6	124 (8.9)	105 (7.5)	96 (8.6)	125 (9.5)	137 (11.1)	872	872
	99	40	24	8	5	16	236	
N Sum		3419	3467	2826	3481	3472	60995	
N Valid Sum		1400	1401	1113	1312	1235		10163

v823 R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v824 R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V823.

ZA4584, v824: R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v824, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v824														
		Miss												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	2272	2289	2279	1967	2326
	1								157 (12.4)	195 (17.1)	178 (14.6)	161 (12.8)	206 (14.3)	
	2								485 (38.4)	451 (39.5)	540 (44.3)	567 (45.3)	513 (35.5)	
	3								288 (22.8)	259 (22.7)	248 (20.3)	271 (21.6)	405 (28.0)	
	4								189 (15.0)	131 (11.5)	136 (11.2)	132 (10.5)	174 (12.0)	
	5								38 (3.0)	31 (2.7)	42 (3.4)	32 (2.6)	45 (3.1)	
	6								95 (7.5)	66 (5.8)	65 (5.3)	73 (5.8)	88 (6.1)	
	7								11 (0.9)	8 (0.7)	10 (0.8)	17 (1.4)	13 (0.9)	
	99	M							12	20	21	14	33	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3803
N Valid Sum										1263	1141	1219	1253	1444

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v824										
	0	1739	1755	1992	2034	1697	3480	3471	48313	
	1	130 (12.2)	164 (14.0)	195 (14.0)	169 (12.0)	155 (13.8)			1710	1710
	2	408 (38.3)	494 (42.2)	541 (39.0)	583 (41.3)	413 (36.8)			4995	4995
	3	257 (24.1)	239 (20.4)	262 (18.9)	243 (17.2)	226 (20.1)			2698	2698
	4	145 (13.6)	146 (12.5)	207 (14.9)	239 (16.9)	171 (15.2)			1670	1670
	5	46 (4.3)	43 (3.7)	50 (3.6)	57 (4.0)	47 (4.2)			431	431
	6	72 (6.8)	76 (6.5)	110 (7.9)	103 (7.3)	95 (8.5)			843	843
	7	7 (0.7)	9 (0.8)	23 (1.7)	18 (1.3)	16 (1.4)			132	132
	99	16	21	40	24	8			209	
N Sum		2820	2947	3420	3470	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1065	1171	1388	1412	1123				12479

v825 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v826 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V825.

ZA4584, v826: RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v826, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v826															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2293	1705	1726
1													91 (6.4)	55 (5.1)	67 (5.6)
2													234 (16.3)	181 (16.9)	214 (17.8)
3													311 (21.7)	246 (22.9)	298 (24.9)
4													392 (27.4)	262 (24.4)	280 (23.4)
5													273 (19.1)	229 (21.3)	232 (19.3)
6													123 (8.6)	96 (8.9)	99 (8.3)
7													9 (0.6)	4 (0.4)	9 (0.8)
99	M												79	43	21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													1433	1073	1199

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v826								
	0	1979	2042	1705	2164	2221	50596	
	1	65 (4.6)	57 (4.1)	59 (5.3)	50 (3.8)	56 (4.5)	500	500
	2	250 (17.8)	256 (18.3)	180 (16.2)	193 (14.7)	179 (14.5)	1687	1687
	3	355 (25.3)	400 (28.5)	312 (28.0)	349 (26.6)	322 (26.1)	2593	2593
	4	302 (21.5)	270 (19.3)	210 (18.9)	276 (21.0)	205 (16.6)	2197	2197
	5	288 (20.5)	287 (20.5)	237 (21.3)	286 (21.8)	294 (23.8)	2126	2126
	6	127 (9.1)	118 (8.4)	105 (9.4)	149 (11.3)	167 (13.5)	984	984
	7	15 (1.1)	14 (1.0)	11 (1.0)	10 (0.8)	12 (1.0)	84	84
	99	40	24	8	5	16	236	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3482	3472	61003	
N Valid Sum		1402	1402	1114	1313	1235		10171

v827 **RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008**

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation according to ISCO 2008

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v828 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827);

SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:

<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v829 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827);

SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V828.

ZA4584, v829: R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v829, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v829																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3475
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v829				
	0	2220	59743	
	1	14 (1.1)	14	14
	2	173 (14.0)	173	173
	3	363 (29.4)	363	363
	4	399 (32.4)	399	399
	5	142 (11.5)	142	142
	6	142 (11.5)	142	142
	99	16	21	
	N Sum	3469	60997	
	N Valid Sum	1233		1233

v830 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic

Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v831 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V830.

ZA4584, v831: R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v831, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v831																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3475
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	M																		5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v831				
	0	2220	59743	
	1	146 (11.8)	146	146
	2	311 (25.2)	311	311
	3	143 (11.6)	143	143
	4	112 (9.1)	112	112
	5	276 (22.4)	276	276
	6	201 (16.3)	201	201
	7	45 (3.6)	45	45
	99	16	21	
	N Sum	3470	60998	
	N Valid Sum	1234		1234

v832 **YEAR RESPONDENT BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION**

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

Now we would like to ask you some questions about your first regular full-time job. This does not refer to your vocational training. When, in what year, did you start working in your first full-time job?

(Int.: Record year.)

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1991 also: in training (code 7 in V772); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

9996 <1994, 2004, 2014:> Currently is or has last been in first vocational training

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 14089

N-Missing: 47105

Minimum: 1911

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1970.00

Mean: 1969.16

Standard deviation: 19.376

v833 YEAR RESP. BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION, CAT.

Description of variable:

Year respondent started working in first full-time job, categorized

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1991 also: in training (code 7 in V772); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 1924 and earlier

2 1925 - 1934

3 1935 - 1944

4 1945 - 1954

5 1955 - 1964

6 1965 - 1974

7 1975 - 1984

8 1985 - 1994

9 1995 - 2004

10 2005-2014

96 <1994, 2004, 2014:> Currently is or has last been in first vocational training

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V832.

ZA4584, v833: YEAR RESP. BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v833, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v833	Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	400	3070	3051	2993	345	3547	246	3518	3234	3804	2820	249
	1				75 (3.1)				17 (0.7)		19 (0.6)					
	2				195 (8.0)				68 (2.7)		81 (2.6)					18 (0.7)
	3				308 (12.6)				209 (8.2)		199 (6.5)					92 (3.6)
	4				497 (20.3)				411 (16.1)		518 (16.9)					299 (11.6)
	5				505 (20.6)				462 (18.1)		500 (16.4)					416 (16.1)
	6				464 (19.0)				540 (21.1)		554 (18.1)					419 (16.2)
	7				404 (16.5)				499 (19.5)		645 (21.1)					517 (20.0)
	8								353 (13.8)		542 (17.7)					493 (19.1)
	9															327 (12.7)
	10															
	96	M									45					35
	98	M			1											
	99	M			65				135		101					80
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
	N Valid Sum				2448				2559		3058					2581

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v833							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	248	46668	
1						111	111
2						362	362
3					16 (0.5)	824	824
4					161 (5.2)	1886	1886
5					363 (11.6)	2246	2246
6					475 (15.2)	2452	2452
7					606 (19.4)	2671	2671
8					561 (18.0)	1949	1949
9					461 (14.8)	788	788
10					477 (15.3)	477	477
96					45	125	
98						1	
99					57	438	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3120		13766

v834 FIRST OCCUPATION

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

1991:

What was your first occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 <1984:> in vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <1984:> Military/alternative community service

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only in 1991. For all other years this variable groups the data in V835.

ZA4584, v834: FIRST OCCUPATION

to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v834, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v834	Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	400	3070	3051	2993	345	3547	291	3518	3234	3804	2820
	1				37 (1.5)				34 (1.3)		44 (1.4)				
	2				15 (0.6)				7 (0.3)		18 (0.6)				
	3				43 (1.8)				43 (1.7)		17 (0.6)				
	4				171 (7.0)				146 (5.6)		128 (4.2)				
	5				999 (40.8)				1223 (47.1)		1309 (42.5)				
	6				1080 (44.1)				1085 (41.8)		1528 (49.6)				
	7				90 (3.7)										
	8				13 (0.5)				49 (1.9)		33 (1.1)				
	9								11 (0.4)		6 (0.2)				
	91	M			14										
	99	M			53				94		76				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum				2448				2598		3083				

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v834								
0	285	3421	3469	2827	3480	293	46794	
1	38 (1.5)					16 (0.5)	169	169
2	11 (0.4)					15 (0.5)	66	66
3	31 (1.2)					49 (1.6)	183	183
4	103 (4.0)					159 (5.1)	707	707
5	1111 (43.4)					1680 (53.8)	6322	6322
6	1245 (48.7)					1197 (38.3)	6135	6135
7							90	90
8	18 (0.7)					8 (0.3)	121	121
9	2 (0.1)					1 (0.0)	20	20
91							14	
99	101					54	378	
N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum	2559					3125		13813

v835 FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

Please classify your first occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card and record answer code.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

- 49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4584, v835: FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v835, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v835	Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	400	3070	3051	2993	345	3547	291	3518	3234	3804	2820	285
	10				7 (0.3)				10 (0.4)		11 (0.4)					8 (0.3)
	11				13 (0.5)				14 (0.5)		14 (0.5)					13 (0.5)
	12				11 (0.4)				10 (0.4)		16 (0.5)					14 (0.5)
	13				5 (0.2)				0 (0.0)		3 (0.1)					3 (0.1)
	14															
	15				11 (0.4)				2 (0.1)		11 (0.4)					6 (0.2)
	16				2 (0.1)				3 (0.1)		7 (0.2)					4 (0.2)
	17				1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)							1 (0.0)
	20															
	21				24 (1.0)				15 (0.6)		13 (0.4)					19 (0.7)
	22				13 (0.5)				20 (0.8)		4 (0.1)					7 (0.3)
	23				2 (0.1)				2 (0.1)		1 (0.0)					4 (0.2)
	24				4 (0.2)				2 (0.1)							2 (0.1)
	30				13 (0.5)				49 (1.9)		33 (1.1)					18 (0.7)
	40				39 (1.6)				32 (1.2)		27 (0.9)					16 (0.6)
	41				54 (2.2)				53 (2.1)		41 (1.3)					35 (1.4)
	42				44 (1.8)				49 (1.9)		40 (1.3)					32 (1.2)
	43				34 (1.4)				8 (0.3)		19 (0.6)					21 (0.8)
	49				14 (0.6)											
	50				5 (0.2)				17 (0.7)		2 (0.1)					16 (0.6)
	51				520 (21.1)				449 (17.4)		526 (17.1)					422 (16.5)
	52				340 (13.8)				505 (19.6)		548 (17.8)					491 (19.2)
	53				124 (5.0)				205 (7.9)		220 (7.1)					176 (6.9)
	54				9 (0.4)				12 (0.5)		13 (0.4)					7 (0.3)
	60				229 (9.3)				150 (5.8)		247 (8.0)					196 (7.7)
	61				253 (10.3)				194 (7.5)		271 (8.8)					220 (8.6)
	62				577 (23.5)				670 (26.0)		986 (32.0)					816 (31.9)
	63				15 (0.6)				20 (0.8)		17 (0.6)					9 (0.4)
	64				6 (0.2)				15 (0.6)		8 (0.3)					4 (0.2)
	65								11 (0.4)		6 (0.2)					2 (0.1)
	70				32 (1.3)				14 (0.5)							
	71				33 (1.3)				34 (1.3)							
	72				9 (0.4)				1 (0.0)							
	73				7 (0.3)				4 (0.2)							
	74				9 (0.4)				9 (0.3)							
	99	M			53				114		76					101
	N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2948
	N Valid Sum				2459				2580		3084					2562

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v835								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	293	46794	
10						5 (0.2)	41	41
11						2 (0.1)	56	56
12						5 (0.2)	56	56
13						3 (0.1)	14	14
14						12 (0.4)	12	12
15						1 (0.0)	31	31
16						2 (0.1)	18	18
17							3	3
20						31 (1.0)	31	31
21						3 (0.1)	74	74
22						11 (0.4)	55	55
23						2 (0.1)	11	11
24						2 (0.1)	10	10
30						8 (0.3)	121	121
40						23 (0.7)	137	137
41						47 (1.5)	230	230
42						70 (2.2)	235	235
43						18 (0.6)	100	100
49							14	14
50						31 (1.0)	71	71
51						459 (14.7)	2376	2376
52						882 (28.2)	2766	2766
53						294 (9.4)	1019	1019
54						15 (0.5)	56	56
60						183 (5.9)	1005	1005
61						183 (5.9)	1121	1121
62						822 (26.3)	3871	3871
63						8 (0.3)	69	69
64						1 (0.0)	34	34
65						1 (0.0)	20	20
70							46	46
71							67	67
72							10	10
73							11	11
74							18	18
99						54	398	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						3124		13809

v836 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

What work did you do in your first main job?

Please describe your work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V744), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1006 <1991:> Still in first job

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v837 FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GRP

Description of variable:

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

106 <1991:> still in first job

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v838 FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GRP

Description of variable:

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

96 <1991:> still in first job

99 No answer

ZA4584, v838: FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GRP to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v838, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v838															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	414	3070	3051	2993	345	3547	291	3518	3234	3804	2820	285
1				314 (13.3)				159 (12.7)		467 (15.2)					456 (17.5)
2				2 (0.1)				1 (0.1)		20 (0.7)					16 (0.6)
3				521 (22.0)				247 (19.7)		575 (18.7)					453 (17.3)
4				249 (10.5)				96 (7.7)		279 (9.1)					234 (9.0)
5				246 (10.4)				114 (9.1)		320 (10.4)					240 (9.2)
6				131 (5.5)				88 (7.0)		200 (6.5)					168 (6.4)
7				887 (37.5)				513 (41.0)		1191 (38.8)					982 (37.6)
8				15 (0.6)				34 (2.7)		20 (0.7)					62 (2.4)
96	M							1341							
99	M			135				101		86					50
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2365				1252		3072					2611

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v838								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49986	
	1						1396	1396
	2						39	39
	3						1796	1796
	4						858	858
	5						920	920
	6						587	587
	7						3573	3573
	8						131	131
	96						1341	
	99						372	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9300

v839 FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

96 <1991:> still in first job

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v840 FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE,CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

96 <1991:> still in first job

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V839.

ZA4584, v840: FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE,CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v840, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v840															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	414	3070	3051	2993	345	3547	291	3518	3234	3804	2820	285
1				30 (1.3)				12 (1.0)		39 (1.3)					95 (3.6)
2				377 (15.9)				192 (15.3)		477 (15.5)					340 (13.1)
3				862 (36.4)				450 (35.9)		1040 (33.9)					908 (34.9)
4				755 (31.9)				473 (37.7)		1092 (35.5)					851 (32.7)
5				215 (9.1)				76 (6.1)		235 (7.6)					245 (9.4)
6				126 (5.3)				50 (4.0)		189 (6.2)					164 (6.3)
96	M							1341							
99	M			135				101		86					59
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947
N Valid Sum				2365				1253		3072					2603

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v840								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49986	
	1						176	176
	2						1386	1386
	3						3260	3260
	4						3171	3171
	5						771	771
	6						529	529
	96						1341	
	99						381	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								9293

v841 FIRST OCCUPATION, MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

996 <1991:> still in first job

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v842 FIRST OCCUPATION,MAGNITUDEPREST.I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

96 <1991:> still in first job

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V841.

ZA4584, v842: FIRST OCCUPATION,MAGNITUDEPREST.I68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v842, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v842														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	414	3070	3051	2993	345	3547	291	3518	3234	3804	2820
1				525 (22.2)				282 (22.5)		687 (22.4)				
2				1157 (48.9)				649 (51.9)		1569 (51.1)				
3				444 (18.8)				208 (16.6)		457 (14.9)				
4				108 (4.6)				57 (4.6)		152 (4.9)				
5				89 (3.8)				43 (3.4)		135 (4.4)				
6				16 (0.7)				6 (0.5)		46 (1.5)				
7				26 (1.1)				6 (0.5)		27 (0.9)				
96	M							1341						
99	M			135				101		86				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2365				1251		3073				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v842									
	0	285	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49986	
	1	578 (22.2)						2072	2072
	2	1231 (47.3)						4606	4606
	3	472 (18.1)						1581	1581
	4	144 (5.5)						461	461
	5	121 (4.7)						388	388
	6	37 (1.4)						105	105
	7	18 (0.7)						77	77
	96							1341	
	99	59						381	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	2601							9290

v843 FIRST OCCUPATION, GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's first occupation

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V835), from 1991 also: in training (1991: code 7 in V772; from 1994: code 9996 in V832); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V835 and V836.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v843: FIRST OCCUPATION, GOLDTHORPE CLASSES to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v843, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v843															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	897	3070	3051	2993	2037	3547	945	3518	3234	3804	2820	681
1				111 (5.5)				26 (2.6)		135 (5.4)					106 (4.7)
2				296 (14.7)				148 (14.8)		418 (16.7)					379 (16.7)
3				236 (11.7)				94 (9.4)		187 (7.5)					153 (6.8)
4				15 (0.7)				7 (0.7)		2 (0.1)					8 (0.4)
5				21 (1.0)				6 (0.6)		11 (0.4)					16 (0.7)
6				36 (1.8)				16 (1.6)		43 (1.7)					40 (1.8)
7				78 (3.9)				58 (5.8)		104 (4.2)					100 (4.4)
8				593 (29.4)				348 (34.8)		892 (35.6)					812 (35.9)
9				325 (16.1)				151 (15.1)		369 (14.7)					369 (16.3)
10				91 (4.5)				61 (6.1)		135 (5.4)					112 (4.9)
11				216 (10.7)				74 (7.4)		203 (8.1)					167 (7.4)
12								11 (1.1)		6 (0.2)					2 (0.1)
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum				2018				1000		2505					2264

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v843								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	53211	
1							378	378
2							1241	1241
3							670	670
4							32	32
5							54	54
6							135	135
7							340	340
8							2645	2645
9							1214	1214
10							399	399
11							660	660
12							19	19
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								7787

v844 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, code 9996 in V832); 2010: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Comment:

In 2010, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

The exact wording of the 2010 ISSP-question in the German questionnaire differs slightly from the question used in ALLBUS (comp. V836). The ISSP-source questionnaire uses this wording:

"In this first job, what was your main occupation?

Describe fully, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations).

v845 FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-88) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V844); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v846 FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS 1988, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-88) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V844); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V845.

ZA4584, v846: FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS 1988, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v846, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v846																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	363	3421	3469
1															31	(1.2)	
2															354	(14.0)	
3															1004	(39.7)	
4															761	(30.1)	
5															180	(7.1)	
6															202	(8.0)	
99	M														50		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2532		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v846						
	0	2827	3480	397	55342	
	1			33 (1.1)	64	64
	2			354 (11.8)	708	708
	3			1079 (35.9)	2083	2083
	4			979 (32.5)	1740	1740
	5			322 (10.7)	502	502
	6			241 (8.0)	443	443
	99			65	115	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum				3008		5540

v847 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI GANZEBOOM 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-88) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V844); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v848 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI GANZEBOOM 88,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-88) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V844); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V847.

ZA4584, v848: FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI GANZEBOOM 88,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v848, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v848																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	363	3421	3469	2827
1															114	(4.5)		
2															444	(17.5)		
3															771	(30.5)		
4															557	(22.0)		
5															387	(15.3)		
6															228	(9.0)		
7															31	(1.2)		
99	M														50			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2532			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v848					
	0	3480	397	55342	
	1		90 (3.0)	204	204
	2		489 (16.3)	933	933
	3		975 (32.4)	1746	1746
	4		532 (17.7)	1089	1089
	5		607 (20.2)	994	994
	6		272 (9.0)	500	500
	7		43 (1.4)	74	74
	99		65	115	
N Sum		3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum			3008		5540

v849 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation according to ISCO 2008

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); not available 1980-2012

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v850 FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS I08

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V849); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:
<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v851 FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS I08, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V849); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V850.

ZA4584, v851: FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS I08, CATEG. to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v851, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v851																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v851				
	0	383	57911	
	1	22 (0.7)	22	22
	2	393 (13.0)	393	393
	3	1001 (33.1)	1001	1001
	4	1033 (34.2)	1033	1033
	5	294 (9.7)	294	294
	6	279 (9.2)	279	279
	99	65	65	
	N Sum	3470	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3022		3022

v852 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI I08

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V849); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic

Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v853 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI I08, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of first occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806, Code 9996 in V832); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V849); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V852.

ZA4584, v853: FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI I08, CATEG. to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v853, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v853																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v853				
	0	383	57911	
	1	298 (9.9)	298	298
	2	851 (28.2)	851	851
	3	493 (16.3)	493	493
	4	310 (10.3)	310	310
	5	606 (20.1)	606	606
	6	348 (11.5)	348	348
	7	115 (3.8)	115	115
	99	65	65	
N Sum		3469	60997	
N Valid Sum		3021		3021

v854 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass. <PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Occupational position: Metaclassification according to Pappi

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 15 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 21 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

- 49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Not available 1994-2012

- 96 All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the

data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v854: OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass. <PAPPI> to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v854, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v854										
	Mis:									
0	M								3450	3518
10		24 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	15 (0.5)	10 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	11 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	
11		34 (1.2)	37 (1.3)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	19 (0.6)	29 (1.0)	20 (0.7)	11 (0.3)	
12		24 (0.8)	28 (0.9)	14 (0.5)	30 (1.0)	25 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	23 (0.8)	23 (0.7)	
13			7 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	11 (0.4)	5 (0.2)	10 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	
15		19 (0.7)	12 (0.4)	18 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	20 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	15 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	
16		28 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	27 (1.0)	17 (0.6)	33 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	32 (1.1)	33 (1.0)	
17		2 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	
21		92 (3.2)	102 (3.4)	105 (3.7)	96 (3.2)	77 (2.6)	82 (2.9)	84 (2.9)	106 (3.1)	
22		110 (3.8)	126 (4.3)	112 (3.9)	144 (4.9)	131 (4.4)	107 (3.8)	100 (3.4)	133 (3.9)	
23		23 (0.8)	22 (0.7)	24 (0.8)	36 (1.2)	23 (0.8)	27 (1.0)	20 (0.7)	20 (0.6)	
24			8 (0.3)	15 (0.5)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	10 (0.4)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	
30		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	
40		58 (2.0)	49 (1.7)	44 (1.6)	53 (1.8)	38 (1.3)	33 (1.2)	29 (1.0)	32 (0.9)	
41		140 (4.9)	158 (5.3)	134 (4.7)	136 (4.6)	121 (4.1)	113 (4.0)	123 (4.2)	109 (3.2)	
42		137 (4.8)	123 (4.2)	127 (4.5)	130 (4.4)	132 (4.5)	133 (4.7)	128 (4.4)	112 (3.3)	
43		54 (1.9)	60 (2.0)	87 (3.1)	71 (2.4)	66 (2.2)	86 (3.1)	79 (2.7)	68 (2.0)	
50		55 (1.9)	59 (2.0)	52 (1.8)	46 (1.6)	69 (2.3)	43 (1.5)	68 (2.3)	64 (1.9)	
51		121 (4.2)	116 (3.9)	106 (3.7)	77 (2.6)	138 (4.7)	125 (4.5)	113 (3.9)	121 (3.6)	
52		368 (12.8)	389 (13.2)	346 (12.2)	385 (13.0)	445 (15.1)	354 (12.6)	330 (11.3)	460 (13.5)	
53		329 (11.4)	351 (11.9)	364 (12.8)	434 (14.7)	360 (12.2)	464 (16.5)	469 (16.1)	532 (15.6)	
54		71 (2.5)	47 (1.6)	76 (2.7)	102 (3.4)	67 (2.3)	99 (3.5)	86 (3.0)	109 (3.2)	
60		75 (2.6)	51 (1.7)	90 (3.2)	70 (2.4)	60 (2.0)	31 (1.1)	73 (2.5)	68 (2.0)	
61		261 (9.1)	248 (8.4)	291 (10.3)	275 (9.3)	212 (7.2)	219 (7.8)	202 (6.9)	285 (8.4)	
62		626 (21.7)	752 (25.4)	587 (20.7)	567 (19.2)	687 (23.3)	538 (19.2)	638 (21.9)	827 (24.3)	
63		99 (3.4)	95 (3.2)	92 (3.2)	83 (2.8)	76 (2.6)	95 (3.4)	102 (3.5)	114 (3.3)	
64		80 (2.8)	52 (1.8)	86 (3.0)	65 (2.2)	48 (1.6)	41 (1.5)	58 (2.0)	59 (1.7)	
65								19 (0.7)	24 (0.7)	
70		18 (0.6)	9 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	24 (0.8)	33 (1.1)	20 (0.7)	21 (0.7)	12 (0.4)	
71		23 (0.8)	5 (0.2)		36 (1.2)	27 (0.9)	35 (1.2)	35 (1.2)	32 (0.9)	
72					2 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	
73		3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	5 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	
74		5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)		7 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	
96	M	74	41	73	109	98	185	126	139	
N Sum		2956	2998	2910	3068	3050	2990	3039	3544	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		2882	2957	2837	2959	2952	2805	2913	3405	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v854												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36440	
	10										98	98
	11										183	183
	12										184	184
	13										46	46
	15										129	129
	16										229	229
	17										49	49
	21										744	744
	22										963	963
	23										195	195
	24										48	48
	30										32	32
	40										336	336
	41										1034	1034
	42										1022	1022
	43										571	571
	50										456	456
	51										917	917
	52										3077	3077
	53										3303	3303
	54										657	657
	60										518	518
	61										1993	1993
	62										5222	5222
	63										756	756
	64										489	489
	65										43	43
	70										137	137
	71										193	193
	72										19	19
	73										34	34
	74										33	33
	96										845	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum												23710

v855 ISCO 1968, METAClassification <PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi, ISCO 1968

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1994-2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupations

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v856 OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP, METACL. <PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, occupational minor group

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v857 OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP,METACL. <PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, occupational major group

- 0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2014
- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v857: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP, METACL. <PAPPI> to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v857, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v857									
Mis:									
0	M	85	47	59	52	47	78	65	49 3450
1		403 (14.0)	423 (14.4)	503 (17.6)	523 (17.3)	543 (18.1)	627 (21.5)	584 (19.6)	644 (18.4)
2		55 (1.9)	43 (1.5)	70 (2.5)	95 (3.1)	72 (2.4)	85 (2.9)	107 (3.6)	114 (3.3)
3		505 (17.6)	531 (18.0)	492 (17.2)	520 (17.2)	537 (17.9)	454 (15.6)	425 (14.3)	525 (15.0)
4		199 (6.9)	227 (7.7)	195 (6.8)	223 (7.4)	219 (7.3)	247 (8.5)	186 (6.3)	205 (5.9)
5		167 (5.8)	152 (5.2)	132 (4.6)	201 (6.7)	196 (6.5)	161 (5.5)	182 (6.1)	235 (6.7)
6		124 (4.3)	128 (4.3)	94 (3.3)	110 (3.6)	106 (3.5)	115 (3.9)	131 (4.4)	119 (3.4)
7		1260 (43.9)	1326 (45.0)	1270 (44.5)	1248 (41.4)	1265 (42.1)	1141 (39.1)	1274 (42.9)	1567 (44.8)
8		157 (5.5)	116 (3.9)	99 (3.5)	97 (3.2)	66 (2.2)	86 (2.9)	84 (2.8)	88 (2.5)
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3069	3051	2994	3038	3546 3450
N Valid Sum		2870	2946	2855	3017	3004	2916	2973	3497

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v857													
	0	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36922	
	1											4250	4250
	2											641	641
	3											3989	3989
	4											1701	1701
	5											1426	1426
	6											927	927
	7											10351	10351
	8											793	793
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum													24078

v858 TREIMANPRESTIGE, METAClassificat.<PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, occupational prestige scale

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2014

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with

hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: *Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective*, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), *Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 19(37): 102-136.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: *Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v859 TREIMANPRESTIGE, METAClass.<PAPPI>, CAT.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, occupational prestige scale - categorized

0 Not classifiable in classification scheme, not available 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V858.

ZA4584, v859: TREIMANPRESTIGE, METAClass.<PAPPI>, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v859, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v859									
	Miss:								
0	M	85	47	59	52	47	78	64	49 3450
1		18 (0.6)	11 (0.4)	25 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	35 (1.2)	13 (0.4)	18 (0.6)	19 (0.5)
2		173 (6.0)	187 (6.3)	205 (7.2)	185 (6.1)	170 (5.7)	174 (6.0)	216 (7.3)	269 (7.7)
3		1096 (38.2)	1134 (38.5)	1063 (37.2)	980 (32.5)	978 (32.6)	898 (30.8)	1022 (34.4)	1288 (36.8)
4		952 (33.2)	992 (33.7)	865 (30.3)	1127 (37.3)	1156 (38.5)	1041 (35.7)	954 (32.1)	1154 (33.0)
5		393 (13.7)	395 (13.4)	369 (12.9)	372 (12.3)	349 (11.6)	405 (13.9)	370 (12.4)	341 (9.7)
6		238 (8.3)	226 (7.7)	327 (11.5)	336 (11.1)	316 (10.5)	385 (13.2)	394 (13.2)	428 (12.2)
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548 3450
N Valid Sum		2870	2945	2854	3018	3004	2916	2974	3499

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v859												
0	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36921	
1											157	157
2											1579	1579
3											8459	8459
4											8241	8241
5											2994	2994
6											2650	2650
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum												24080

v860 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METAClass. <PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2014

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-

scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v861 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACL.<PAPPI>,CATEG.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V860.

ZA4584, v861: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACL.<PAPPI>,CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v861, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v861										
	Mis:									
0	M	85	47	59	52	47	78	64	49	3450
1		421 (14.7)	403 (13.7)	422 (14.8)	391 (13.0)	386 (12.8)	388 (13.3)	421 (14.2)	515 (14.7)	
2		1305 (45.5)	1389 (47.2)	1274 (44.6)	1386 (45.9)	1429 (47.6)	1258 (43.2)	1327 (44.6)	1611 (46.1)	
3		681 (23.7)	667 (22.7)	578 (20.2)	645 (21.4)	623 (20.7)	571 (19.6)	569 (19.1)	661 (18.9)	
4		207 (7.2)	224 (7.6)	229 (8.0)	230 (7.6)	217 (7.2)	256 (8.8)	212 (7.1)	227 (6.5)	
5		174 (6.1)	177 (6.0)	217 (7.6)	216 (7.2)	216 (7.2)	285 (9.8)	289 (9.7)	293 (8.4)	
6		55 (1.9)	60 (2.0)	88 (3.1)	115 (3.8)	96 (3.2)	100 (3.4)	127 (4.3)	123 (3.5)	
7		28 (1.0)	24 (0.8)	48 (1.7)	34 (1.1)	38 (1.3)	57 (2.0)	29 (1.0)	68 (1.9)	
N Sum		2956	2991	2915	3069	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		2871	2944	2856	3017	3005	2915	2974	3498	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v861													
0		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36921	
1												3347	3347
2												10979	10979
3												4995	4995
4												1802	1802
5												1867	1867
6												764	764
7												326	326
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum													24080

v862 GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METAClassif. <PAPPI>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, Goldthorp Class Scheme

0 All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data, not available 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

The metaclassification of occupations according to Pappi was constructed as follows:

1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.

2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.

3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.

4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.

5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the

data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS- demography.

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v862: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METAClassif. <PAPPI> to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v862, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v862										
Mis:										
0	M	626	490	514	610	570	682	555	719	3450 3518
1		254 (10.9)	255 (10.2)	354 (14.8)	357 (14.5)	324 (13.1)	383 (16.6)	382 (15.4)	414 (14.6)	
2		476 (20.4)	521 (20.8)	442 (18.4)	505 (20.5)	480 (19.3)	516 (22.3)	486 (19.6)	551 (19.5)	
3		131 (5.6)	145 (5.8)	130 (5.4)	120 (4.9)	153 (6.2)	121 (5.2)	105 (4.2)	103 (3.6)	
4		92 (4.0)	118 (4.7)	109 (4.5)	145 (5.9)	129 (5.2)	95 (4.1)	80 (3.2)	126 (4.5)	
5		80 (3.4)	90 (3.6)	100 (4.2)	83 (3.4)	67 (2.7)	74 (3.2)	77 (3.1)	94 (3.3)	
6		88 (3.8)	86 (3.4)	49 (2.0)	70 (2.8)	58 (2.3)	74 (3.2)	66 (2.7)	51 (1.8)	
7		321 (13.8)	280 (11.2)	315 (13.1)	291 (11.8)	297 (12.0)	258 (11.2)	319 (12.8)	337 (11.9)	
8		598 (25.7)	726 (29.0)	569 (23.7)	567 (23.0)	692 (27.9)	545 (23.6)	648 (26.1)	794 (28.1)	
9		227 (9.7)	222 (8.9)	281 (11.7)	273 (11.1)	216 (8.7)	189 (8.2)	241 (9.7)	267 (9.4)	
10		29 (1.2)	30 (1.2)	26 (1.1)	27 (1.1)	29 (1.2)	25 (1.1)	30 (1.2)	35 (1.2)	
11		33 (1.4)	29 (1.2)	25 (1.0)	22 (0.9)	36 (1.5)	33 (1.4)	30 (1.2)	32 (1.1)	
12							19 (0.8)	24 (0.8)		
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2995	3038	3547	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		2329	2502	2400	2460	2481	2313	2483	2828	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v862											
0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	41206	
1										2723	2723
2										3977	3977
3										1008	1008
4										894	894
5										665	665
6										542	542
7										2418	2418
8										5139	5139
9										1916	1916
10										231	231
11										240	240
12										43	43
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum											19796

v863 OCCUPATION, METAClassIFICATION <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Occupational position: Metaclassification according to Terwey

0 Not available 1980-2000

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 Farmer on a cooperative farm

96 All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.

2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.

3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.

4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.

5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.

6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Comment:

This variable groups the data in V864.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v863: OCCUPATION, METAClassification <TERWEY> to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v863, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v863														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	
1													35 (1.3)	46 (1.7)
2													35 (1.3)	47 (1.7)
3													232 (8.5)	217 (7.8)
4													179 (6.5)	170 (6.1)
5													1414 (51.7)	1293 (46.4)
6													815 (29.8)	998 (35.8)
8													17 (0.6)	13 (0.5)
9													6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
96	M												87	159
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum														2733

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v863							
0						38565	
1	42 (1.3)	53 (1.6)	28 (1.0)	36 (1.1)	32 (0.9)	272	272
2	38 (1.2)	62 (1.9)	33 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	56 (1.7)	323	323
3	264 (8.2)	276 (8.5)	223 (8.3)	281 (8.4)	264 (7.8)	1757	1757
4	210 (6.5)	252 (7.7)	179 (6.6)	257 (7.6)	237 (7.0)	1484	1484
5	1641 (50.8)	1526 (46.9)	1466 (54.3)	1750 (52.1)	1904 (56.2)	10994	10994
6	1013 (31.4)	1064 (32.7)	757 (28.1)	975 (29.0)	882 (26.0)	6504	6504
8	11 (0.3)	18 (0.6)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	13 (0.4)	88	88
9	12 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	33	33
96	190	212	130	119	81	978	
N Sum	3421	3467	2828	3481	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	3231	3255	2698	3362	3390		21455

v864 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass.<TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Occupational position, reference number: Metaclassification according to Terwey

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha
- 13 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees
- 24 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

- 96 All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
 - 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
 - 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
 - 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
 - 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
 - 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.
- If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Note:**Metaclassification of Occupations**

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v864: OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass.<TERWEY> to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v864, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v864									
	Miss								
10	21 (0.7)	13 (0.4)	12 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	12 (0.4)	15 (0.5)	7 (0.2)	16 (0.5)
11	34 (1.2)	29 (1.0)	14 (0.5)	21 (0.7)	17 (0.6)	28 (1.0)	14 (0.5)	10 (0.3)	11 (0.3)
12	26 (0.9)	26 (0.9)	11 (0.4)	26 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	24 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	33 (1.0)
13		6 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	11 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.4)
14									
15	12 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.6)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	21 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	15 (0.4)	23 (0.7)
16	20 (0.7)	21 (0.7)	20 (0.7)	8 (0.3)	30 (1.0)	25 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	28 (0.8)	23 (0.7)
17	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	10 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
20									
21	92 (3.2)	79 (2.7)	89 (3.1)	84 (2.8)	80 (2.7)	71 (2.6)	86 (2.9)	79 (2.3)	86 (2.6)
22	81 (2.8)	99 (3.4)	94 (3.3)	107 (3.6)	102 (3.4)	82 (3.0)	81 (2.8)	99 (2.9)	95 (2.9)
23	16 (0.6)	15 (0.5)	24 (0.8)	28 (0.9)	12 (0.4)	22 (0.8)	10 (0.3)	16 (0.5)	16 (0.5)
24		4 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	7 (0.2)
30	14 (0.5)	4 (0.1)	10 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	19 (0.6)	31 (1.1)	23 (0.8)	28 (0.8)	18 (0.5)
40	41 (1.4)	32 (1.1)	29 (1.0)	40 (1.3)	28 (0.9)	25 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	28 (0.8)	21 (0.6)
41	99 (3.4)	116 (3.9)	105 (3.7)	101 (3.4)	86 (2.9)	96 (3.5)	93 (3.2)	90 (2.6)	72 (2.2)
42	112 (3.9)	90 (3.1)	113 (4.0)	109 (3.7)	108 (3.6)	116 (4.2)	106 (3.6)	107 (3.1)	71 (2.2)
43	41 (1.4)	48 (1.6)	66 (2.3)	59 (2.0)	59 (2.0)	61 (2.2)	55 (1.9)	48 (1.4)	42 (1.3)
50	43 (1.5)	44 (1.5)	34 (1.2)	39 (1.3)	46 (1.6)	34 (1.2)	51 (1.7)	40 (1.2)	21 (0.6)
51	426 (14.8)	392 (13.3)	349 (12.3)	315 (10.6)	418 (14.1)	319 (11.5)	335 (11.4)	381 (11.1)	311 (9.4)
52	468 (16.2)	486 (16.5)	450 (15.9)	557 (18.7)	585 (19.7)	520 (18.7)	546 (18.7)	681 (19.8)	605 (18.4)
53	266 (9.2)	279 (9.5)	298 (10.5)	392 (13.2)	305 (10.3)	408 (14.7)	449 (15.3)	482 (14.0)	483 (14.7)
54	45 (1.6)	33 (1.1)	54 (1.9)	68 (2.3)	48 (1.6)	64 (2.3)	51 (1.7)	76 (2.2)	74 (2.2)
60	151 (5.2)	140 (4.8)	148 (5.2)	126 (4.2)	116 (3.9)	99 (3.6)	118 (4.0)	127 (3.7)	137 (4.2)
61	327 (11.3)	346 (11.7)	351 (12.4)	329 (11.1)	276 (9.3)	239 (8.6)	226 (7.7)	338 (9.8)	366 (11.1)
62	437 (15.2)	535 (18.2)	414 (14.6)	395 (13.3)	492 (16.6)	373 (13.4)	468 (16.0)	570 (16.6)	593 (18.0)
63	64 (2.2)	61 (2.1)	66 (2.3)	68 (2.3)	59 (2.0)	65 (2.3)	64 (2.2)	86 (2.5)	79 (2.4)
64	47 (1.6)	36 (1.2)	50 (1.8)	43 (1.4)	27 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	34 (1.2)	38 (1.1)	59 (1.8)
65							16 (0.5)	29 (0.8)	16 (0.5)
96	M	70	51	84	93	84	219	110	117
N Sum		2954	2997	2914	3070	3051	2996	3036	3459
N Valid Sum		2884	2946	2830	2977	2967	2777	2926	3293

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v864									
10	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	15 (0.4)	5 (0.2)	7 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	11 (0.3)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.1)
11	12 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	18 (0.6)	7 (0.2)	11 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	5 (0.1)
12	17 (0.5)	30 (1.0)	21 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	15 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	10 (0.3)
13	12 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	15 (0.4)	7 (0.3)	11 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	4 (0.1)	16 (0.5)
14								22 (0.8)	29 (0.9)
15	30 (0.9)	16 (0.5)	26 (0.7)	12 (0.4)	23 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	40 (1.2)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.2)
16	25 (0.7)	28 (0.9)	16 (0.4)	19 (0.7)	21 (0.8)	17 (0.5)	21 (0.6)	8 (0.3)	13 (0.4)
17	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)
20								94 (3.5)	112 (3.3)
21	90 (2.7)	104 (3.4)	118 (3.3)	93 (3.4)	116 (4.2)	154 (4.8)	146 (4.5)	25 (0.9)	46 (1.4)
22	104 (3.1)	98 (3.2)	125 (3.5)	119 (4.4)	76 (2.7)	75 (2.3)	94 (2.9)	79 (2.9)	82 (2.4)
23	21 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	20 (0.6)	13 (0.5)	20 (0.7)	29 (0.9)	26 (0.8)	19 (0.7)	36 (1.1)
24	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	8 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	10 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.1)
30	11 (0.3)	19 (0.6)	17 (0.5)	17 (0.6)	13 (0.5)	11 (0.3)	18 (0.6)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.2)
40	10 (0.3)	32 (1.0)	25 (0.7)	12 (0.4)	14 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	14 (0.4)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.4)
41	71 (2.1)	59 (1.9)	79 (2.2)	51 (1.9)	49 (1.8)	54 (1.7)	70 (2.2)	55 (2.0)	71 (2.1)
42	94 (2.8)	62 (2.0)	120 (3.3)	78 (2.9)	74 (2.7)	107 (3.3)	121 (3.7)	77 (2.9)	132 (3.9)
43	56 (1.7)	32 (1.0)	52 (1.4)	39 (1.4)	33 (1.2)	31 (1.0)	47 (1.4)	35 (1.3)	41 (1.2)
50	27 (0.8)	27 (0.9)	24 (0.7)	31 (1.1)	19 (0.7)	19 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	38 (1.1)
51	380 (11.2)	449 (14.6)	320 (8.9)	224 (8.2)	265 (9.5)	348 (10.8)	318 (9.8)	268 (9.9)	310 (9.2)
52	616 (18.2)	588 (19.2)	750 (20.9)	547 (20.0)	539 (19.3)	701 (21.7)	582 (17.9)	605 (22.5)	687 (20.4)
53	500 (14.8)	348 (11.3)	485 (13.5)	489 (17.9)	399 (14.3)	500 (15.5)	520 (16.0)	488 (18.1)	623 (18.5)
54	79 (2.3)	50 (1.6)	84 (2.3)	123 (4.5)	71 (2.5)	73 (2.3)	87 (2.7)	93 (3.5)	93 (2.8)
60	115 (3.4)	92 (3.0)	126 (3.5)	84 (3.1)	125 (4.5)	117 (3.6)	135 (4.1)	80 (3.0)	114 (3.4)
61	356 (10.5)	271 (8.8)	367 (10.2)	230 (8.4)	285 (10.2)	293 (9.1)	297 (9.1)	226 (8.4)	268 (8.0)
62	593 (17.5)	578 (18.8)	631 (17.6)	412 (15.1)	485 (17.4)	499 (15.5)	516 (15.9)	358 (13.3)	465 (13.8)
63	84 (2.5)	70 (2.3)	74 (2.1)	49 (1.8)	62 (2.2)	58 (1.8)	66 (2.0)	61 (2.3)	91 (2.7)
64	50 (1.5)	48 (1.6)	53 (1.5)	41 (1.5)	41 (1.5)	46 (1.4)	50 (1.5)	31 (1.2)	38 (1.1)
65	14 (0.4)	11 (0.4)	7 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	12 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)
96	137	164	214	87	159	190	212	130	119
N Sum	3516	3231	3804	2822	2945	3419	3467	2824	3484
N Valid Sum	3379	3067	3590	2735	2786	3229	3255	2694	3365

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v864				
	10	4 (0.1)	188	188
	11	4 (0.1)	284	284
	12	11 (0.3)	338	338
	13	13 (0.4)	172	172
	14	36 (1.1)	87	87
	15	4 (0.1)	317	317
	16	14 (0.4)	375	375
	17	3 (0.1)	69	69
	20	123 (3.6)	329	329
	21	32 (0.9)	1670	1670
	22	84 (2.5)	1776	1776
	23	23 (0.7)	379	379
	24	3 (0.1)	94	94
	30	13 (0.4)	298	298
	40	16 (0.5)	426	426
	41	55 (1.6)	1472	1472
	42	119 (3.5)	1916	1916
	43	47 (1.4)	892	892
	50	42 (1.2)	609	609
	51	291 (8.6)	6419	6419
	52	740 (21.8)	11253	11253
	53	695 (20.5)	8409	8409
	54	136 (4.0)	1402	1402
	60	111 (3.3)	2261	2261
	61	241 (7.1)	5632	5632
	62	416 (12.3)	9230	9230
	63	79 (2.3)	1306	1306
	64	35 (1.0)	795	795
	65	2 (0.1)	126	126
	96	81	2479	
N Sum		3473	61003	
N Valid Sum		3392		58524

v865 ISCO 1968, METAClassification <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey, ISCO 1968

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v866 OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, occupational minor group

0 Not classifiable in classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v867 OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, occupational major group

- 0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014
- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for

metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v867: OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY> to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v867, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v867										
	Mis:									
0	M	64	50	65	61	46	115	79	36	151
1		385 (13.3)	388 (13.2)	463 (16.3)	527 (17.5)	505 (16.8)	606 (21.1)	644 (21.7)	672 (19.1)	593 (18.0)
2		38 (1.3)	31 (1.1)	53 (1.9)	65 (2.2)	41 (1.4)	59 (2.1)	68 (2.3)	83 (2.4)	114 (3.5)
3		672 (23.2)	685 (23.3)	654 (23.0)	722 (24.0)	679 (22.6)	641 (22.3)	643 (21.7)	816 (23.2)	670 (20.3)
4		313 (10.8)	324 (11.0)	290 (10.2)	311 (10.3)	364 (12.1)	302 (10.5)	263 (8.9)	324 (9.2)	303 (9.2)
5		239 (8.3)	255 (8.7)	268 (9.4)	271 (9.0)	287 (9.6)	233 (8.1)	254 (8.6)	343 (9.8)	343 (10.4)
6		123 (4.3)	112 (3.8)	87 (3.1)	107 (3.6)	101 (3.4)	110 (3.8)	121 (4.1)	121 (3.4)	149 (4.5)
7		1006 (34.8)	1071 (36.4)	984 (34.6)	956 (31.8)	981 (32.7)	859 (29.8)	913 (30.8)	1094 (31.2)	1081 (32.8)
8		117 (4.0)	76 (2.6)	49 (1.7)	50 (1.7)	46 (1.5)	68 (2.4)	55 (1.9)	57 (1.6)	46 (1.4)
N Sum		2957	2992	2913	3070	3050	2993	3040	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		2893	2942	2848	3009	3004	2878	2961	3510	3299

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v867											
	0	125	171	182	83	120	137	149	90	3480	3471
	1	694 (20.4)	504 (16.5)	733 (20.2)	598 (21.8)	540 (19.1)	619 (18.9)	729 (22.0)	711 (26.0)		
	2	101 (3.0)	110 (3.6)	97 (2.7)	117 (4.3)	145 (5.1)	107 (3.3)	123 (3.7)	141 (5.2)		
	3	624 (18.4)	628 (20.5)	774 (21.4)	583 (21.3)	536 (19.0)	616 (18.8)	605 (18.2)	456 (16.7)		
	4	330 (9.7)	352 (11.5)	324 (9.0)	247 (9.0)	253 (8.9)	335 (10.2)	301 (9.1)	302 (11.0)		
	5	312 (9.2)	245 (8.0)	356 (9.8)	256 (9.4)	290 (10.3)	411 (12.5)	414 (12.5)	324 (11.8)		
	6	135 (4.0)	141 (4.6)	154 (4.3)	103 (3.8)	118 (4.2)	122 (3.7)	134 (4.0)	74 (2.7)		
	7	1118 (32.9)	1015 (33.1)	1076 (29.7)	740 (27.0)	859 (30.4)	922 (28.1)	932 (28.1)	701 (25.6)		
	8	81 (2.4)	67 (2.2)	106 (2.9)	93 (3.4)	86 (3.0)	151 (4.6)	81 (2.4)	28 (1.0)		
N Sum		3520	3233	3802	2820	2947	3420	3468	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		3395	3062	3620	2737	2827	3283	3319	2737		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v867			
	0	8675	
	1	9911	9911
	2	1493	1493
	3	11004	11004
	4	5238	5238
	5	5101	5101
	6	2012	2012
	7	16308	16308
	8	1257	1257
N Sum		60999	
N Valid Sum			52324

v868 TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, METAClass. <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, occupational prestige scale

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: *Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective*, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), *Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 19(37): 102-136.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v869 TREIMANPRESTIGE I68,METACL.<TERWEY>,CAT.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, occupational prestige scale - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V868.

ZA4584, v869: TREIMANPRESTIGE I68,METACL.<TERWEY>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v869, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v869	Mis:									
	0	M	64	50	65	61	46	115	78	36
	1		14 (0.5)	16 (0.5)	21 (0.7)	22 (0.7)	41 (1.4)	24 (0.8)	20 (0.7)	22 (0.6)
	2		299 (10.3)	326 (11.1)	345 (12.1)	290 (9.6)	291 (9.7)	251 (8.7)	305 (10.3)	396 (11.3)
	3		1058 (36.6)	1070 (36.4)	972 (34.1)	915 (30.4)	960 (32.0)	817 (28.4)	881 (29.8)	1151 (32.8)
	4		938 (32.4)	992 (33.7)	905 (31.8)	1139 (37.8)	1131 (37.6)	1096 (38.1)	1018 (34.4)	1214 (34.6)
	5		404 (14.0)	363 (12.3)	362 (12.7)	384 (12.8)	354 (11.8)	379 (13.2)	416 (14.1)	383 (10.9)
	6		178 (6.2)	175 (5.9)	245 (8.6)	260 (8.6)	227 (7.6)	312 (10.8)	320 (10.8)	345 (9.8)
	N Sum		2955	2992	2915	3071	3050	2994	3038	3547
	N Valid Sum		2891	2942	2850	3010	3004	2879	2960	3511

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v869									
0	151	125	171	182	83	125	137	150	90
1	23 (0.7)	21 (0.6)	57 (1.9)	66 (1.8)	39 (1.4)	53 (1.9)	72 (2.2)	67 (2.0)	44 (1.6)
2	416 (12.6)	400 (11.8)	319 (10.4)	380 (10.5)	310 (11.3)	318 (11.3)	437 (13.3)	420 (12.7)	312 (11.4)
3	1047 (31.7)	1203 (35.5)	1117 (36.5)	1171 (32.3)	856 (31.3)	950 (33.7)	1151 (35.0)	1132 (34.1)	887 (32.4)
4	1149 (34.8)	992 (29.2)	972 (31.7)	1186 (32.8)	801 (29.3)	849 (30.1)	923 (28.1)	880 (26.5)	703 (25.7)
5	316 (9.6)	399 (11.8)	292 (9.5)	456 (12.6)	361 (13.2)	309 (11.0)	387 (11.8)	420 (12.7)	417 (15.2)
6	348 (10.5)	378 (11.1)	306 (10.0)	362 (10.0)	370 (13.5)	342 (12.1)	314 (9.6)	398 (12.0)	374 (13.7)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3467	2827
N Valid Sum	3299	3393	3063	3621	2737	2821	3284	3317	2737

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v869					
	0	3480	3471	8680	
	1			622	622
	2			5815	5815
	3			17338	17338
	4			16888	16888
	5			6402	6402
	6			5254	5254
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					52319

v870 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, METACL. <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v871 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V870.

ZA4584, v871: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v871, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v871	Miss									
	0	M	64	50	65	61	46	115	78	36
	1		509 (17.6)	537 (18.3)	514 (18.0)	466 (15.5)	501 (16.7)	424 (14.7)	467 (15.8)	560 (15.9)
	2		1249 (43.2)	1319 (44.8)	1220 (42.8)	1294 (43.0)	1359 (45.2)	1216 (42.3)	1207 (40.8)	1547 (44.1)
	3		747 (25.8)	694 (23.6)	638 (22.4)	742 (24.7)	685 (22.8)	631 (21.9)	711 (24.0)	787 (22.4)
	4		203 (7.0)	195 (6.6)	218 (7.6)	230 (7.6)	212 (7.1)	254 (8.8)	220 (7.4)	241 (6.9)
	5		133 (4.6)	137 (4.7)	157 (5.5)	172 (5.7)	151 (5.0)	231 (8.0)	227 (7.7)	239 (6.8)
	6		33 (1.1)	40 (1.4)	63 (2.2)	82 (2.7)	71 (2.4)	71 (2.5)	100 (3.4)	90 (2.6)
	7		17 (0.6)	19 (0.6)	40 (1.4)	23 (0.8)	25 (0.8)	51 (1.8)	27 (0.9)	47 (1.3)
	N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3050	2993	3037	3547
N Valid Sum		2891	2941	2850	3009	3004	2878	2959	3511	

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v871									
	0	151	125	171	182	83	125	137	150
	1	642 (19.5)	660 (19.5)	573 (18.7)	647 (17.9)	409 (14.9)	484 (17.2)	557 (17.0)	568 (17.1)
	2	1414 (42.9)	1389 (40.9)	1380 (45.1)	1525 (42.1)	1104 (40.3)	1156 (41.0)	1368 (41.7)	1325 (39.9)
	3	645 (19.6)	695 (20.5)	578 (18.9)	778 (21.5)	600 (21.9)	611 (21.7)	716 (21.8)	699 (21.1)
	4	220 (6.7)	244 (7.2)	209 (6.8)	268 (7.4)	241 (8.8)	210 (7.4)	292 (8.9)	297 (9.0)
	5	225 (6.8)	262 (7.7)	195 (6.4)	270 (7.5)	258 (9.4)	259 (9.2)	236 (7.2)	300 (9.0)
	6	110 (3.3)	103 (3.0)	95 (3.1)	98 (2.7)	94 (3.4)	75 (2.7)	80 (2.4)	85 (2.6)
	7	42 (1.3)	40 (1.2)	33 (1.1)	36 (1.0)	31 (1.1)	26 (0.9)	35 (1.1)	44 (1.3)
N Sum		3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum		3298	3393	3063	3622	2737	2821	3284	3318

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v871						
	0	90	3480	3471	8680	
	1	411 (15.0)			8929	8929
	2	999 (36.5)			22071	22071
	3	631 (23.1)			11588	11588
	4	306 (11.2)			4060	4060
	5	259 (9.5)			3711	3711
	6	97 (3.5)			1387	1387
	7	34 (1.2)			570	570
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2737				52316

v872 ISEI I68, METAClassification <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey, ISEI (ISCO 1968)

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 19(37): 102-136.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v873 ISEI I68, METAClassific.<TERWEY>, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey, ISEI (ISCO 1968) - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V872.

ZA4584, v873: ISEI I68, METAClassific.<TERWEY>, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v873, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v873															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	963	572	616
1													29 (1.0)	21 (0.9)	18 (0.8)
2													414 (14.6)	278 (12.4)	343 (14.7)
3													709 (24.9)	535 (23.8)	578 (24.8)
4													615 (21.6)	476 (21.2)	483 (20.7)
5													622 (21.9)	499 (22.2)	473 (20.3)
6													381 (13.4)	370 (16.5)	374 (16.1)
7													72 (2.5)	70 (3.1)	61 (2.6)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													2842	2249	2330

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v873								
0		840	705	420	3480	3471	45828	
1		18 (0.7)	21 (0.8)	13 (0.5)			120	120
2		386 (15.0)	401 (14.5)	284 (11.8)			2106	2106
3		704 (27.3)	681 (24.6)	590 (24.5)			3797	3797
4		478 (18.5)	634 (22.9)	467 (19.4)			3153	3153
5		548 (21.2)	525 (19.0)	541 (22.5)			3208	3208
6		368 (14.3)	410 (14.8)	436 (18.1)			2339	2339
7		79 (3.1)	92 (3.3)	76 (3.2)			450	450
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2581	2764	2407				15173

v874 GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68, METACL. <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to Terwey, Goldthorpe classes

0 All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.

2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.

3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.

4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.

5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.

6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a

general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g.

married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

ZA4584, v874: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68, METACL. <TERWEY> to year: YEAR

(N=60992) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v874, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v874		Miss									
	0	M	607	493	473	565	581	727	570	694	771
	1		175 (7.5)	184 (7.4)	261 (10.7)	280 (11.2)	242 (9.8)	293 (12.9)	287 (11.6)	315 (11.0)	314 (11.7)
	2		529 (22.5)	528 (21.1)	504 (20.7)	596 (23.8)	521 (21.1)	575 (25.4)	623 (25.2)	697 (24.4)	574 (21.4)
	3		241 (10.3)	239 (9.6)	234 (9.6)	230 (9.2)	231 (9.4)	206 (9.1)	214 (8.7)	219 (7.7)	189 (7.1)
	4		69 (2.9)	92 (3.7)	98 (4.0)	110 (4.4)	99 (4.0)	75 (3.3)	66 (2.7)	87 (3.0)	87 (3.2)
	5		82 (3.5)	68 (2.7)	84 (3.4)	69 (2.8)	72 (2.9)	64 (2.8)	79 (3.2)	70 (2.5)	81 (3.0)
	6		84 (3.6)	75 (3.0)	42 (1.7)	71 (2.8)	47 (1.9)	65 (2.9)	60 (2.4)	41 (1.4)	75 (2.8)
	7		222 (9.5)	198 (7.9)	228 (9.4)	217 (8.7)	214 (8.7)	175 (7.7)	224 (9.1)	258 (9.0)	242 (9.0)
	8		422 (18.0)	537 (21.5)	428 (17.6)	387 (15.4)	483 (19.6)	378 (16.7)	457 (18.5)	528 (18.5)	529 (19.8)
	9		320 (13.6)	385 (15.4)	386 (15.8)	366 (14.6)	315 (12.8)	269 (11.9)	283 (11.5)	392 (13.7)	401 (15.0)
	10		35 (1.5)	30 (1.2)	25 (1.0)	29 (1.2)	39 (1.6)	34 (1.5)	41 (1.7)	47 (1.6)	40 (1.5)
	11		168 (7.2)	164 (6.6)	148 (6.1)	150 (6.0)	205 (8.3)	133 (5.9)	118 (4.8)	171 (6.0)	130 (4.9)
	12								16 (0.6)	29 (1.0)	16 (0.6)
N Sum		2954	2993	2911	3070	3049	2994	3038	3548	3449	
N Valid Sum		2347	2500	2438	2505	2468	2267	2468	2854	2678	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v874											
	0	535	703	709	388	410	614	524	322	3480	3471
	1	348 (11.7)	263 (10.4)	318 (10.3)	358 (14.7)	293 (11.6)	286 (10.2)	370 (12.6)	337 (13.5)		
	2	633 (21.2)	517 (20.4)	697 (22.5)	594 (24.4)	540 (21.3)	698 (24.9)	688 (23.4)	683 (27.3)		
	3	184 (6.2)	194 (7.7)	221 (7.1)	167 (6.9)	187 (7.4)	190 (6.8)	214 (7.3)	203 (8.1)		
	4	103 (3.5)	87 (3.4)	115 (3.7)	116 (4.8)	79 (3.1)	88 (3.1)	103 (3.5)	77 (3.1)		
	5	78 (2.6)	98 (3.9)	108 (3.5)	82 (3.4)	109 (4.3)	143 (5.1)	137 (4.7)	105 (4.2)		
	6	55 (1.8)	70 (2.8)	74 (2.4)	37 (1.5)	48 (1.9)	41 (1.5)	52 (1.8)	31 (1.2)		
	7	257 (8.6)	203 (8.0)	267 (8.6)	197 (8.1)	199 (7.9)	213 (7.6)	220 (7.5)	216 (8.6)		
	8	599 (20.1)	510 (20.2)	597 (19.3)	408 (16.8)	496 (19.6)	509 (18.1)	512 (17.4)	377 (15.1)		
	9	480 (16.1)	307 (12.1)	485 (15.7)	327 (13.5)	407 (16.1)	420 (15.0)	440 (14.9)	319 (12.7)		
	10	45 (1.5)	46 (1.8)	67 (2.2)	46 (1.9)	50 (2.0)	42 (1.5)	56 (1.9)	29 (1.2)		
	11	187 (6.3)	224 (8.9)	140 (4.5)	92 (3.8)	125 (4.9)	165 (5.9)	149 (5.1)	123 (4.9)		
	12	14 (0.5)	11 (0.4)	7 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	12 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.2)		
N Sum		3518	3233	3805	2818	2945	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		2983	2530	3096	2430	2535	2807	2945	2504		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v874			
	0	16637	
	1	4924	4924
	2	10197	10197
	3	3563	3563
	4	1551	1551
	5	1529	1529
	6	968	968
	7	3750	3750
	8	8157	8157
	9	6302	6302
	10	701	701
	11	2592	2592
	12	121	121
N Sum		60992	
N Valid Sum			44355

v875 ISCO 1988, METAClassification <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey, ISCO 1988

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1991

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v876 SIOPS I88, METAClassification <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to Terwey, SIOPS

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1980-1998

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v877 SIOPS I88, METAClassif. <TERWEY>, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to Terwey, SIOPS - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V876.

ZA4584, v877: SIOPS I88, METAClassif. <TERWEY>, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v877, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v877															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	401	238	217
1													17 (0.5)	27 (1.0)	24 (0.9)
2													377 (11.1)	276 (10.7)	336 (12.3)
3													1331 (39.1)	930 (36.0)	969 (35.5)
4													872 (25.6)	656 (25.4)	709 (26.0)
5													402 (11.8)	362 (14.0)	393 (14.4)
6													406 (11.9)	331 (12.8)	297 (10.9)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													3405	2582	2728

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v877								
0		307	246	130	133	150	36583	
1		28 (0.9)	35 (1.1)	17 (0.6)	30 (0.9)	35 (1.1)	213	213
2		356 (11.4)	382 (11.9)	307 (11.4)	350 (10.5)	342 (10.3)	2726	2726
3		1208 (38.8)	1136 (35.2)	894 (33.1)	1061 (31.7)	944 (28.4)	8473	8473
4		816 (26.2)	880 (27.3)	723 (26.8)	959 (28.7)	944 (28.4)	6559	6559
5		365 (11.7)	434 (13.5)	429 (15.9)	531 (15.9)	610 (18.4)	3526	3526
6		340 (10.9)	356 (11.0)	328 (12.2)	415 (12.4)	445 (13.4)	2918	2918
N Sum		3420	3469	2828	3479	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3113	3223	2698	3346	3320		24415

v878 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, METACL. <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to Terwey, Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v879 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to Terwey, Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V878.

ZA4584, v879: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v879, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v879													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	399	424	421	322	388
1									322 (10.2)	362 (12.0)	344 (11.1)	299 (10.3)	393 (11.5)
2									1174 (37.3)	1158 (38.3)	1206 (38.9)	1179 (40.5)	1118 (32.7)
3									651 (20.7)	626 (20.7)	590 (19.0)	635 (21.8)	881 (25.8)
4									494 (15.7)	402 (13.3)	428 (13.8)	373 (12.8)	475 (13.9)
5									125 (4.0)	126 (4.2)	149 (4.8)	117 (4.0)	148 (4.3)
6									338 (10.7)	297 (9.8)	325 (10.5)	261 (9.0)	344 (10.1)
7									45 (1.4)	54 (1.8)	56 (1.8)	47 (1.6)	57 (1.7)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3449	3519	3233	3804
N Valid Sum									3149	3025	3098	2911	3416

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v879										
	0	259	284	343	227	116	3480	3471	31146	
	1	255 (10.0)	284 (10.7)	343 (11.1)	348 (10.7)	289 (10.7)			3239	3239
	2	834 (32.6)	983 (36.9)	1141 (37.1)	1150 (35.5)	878 (32.4)			10821	10821
	3	571 (22.3)	521 (19.6)	572 (18.6)	543 (16.8)	493 (18.2)			6083	6083
	4	400 (15.6)	412 (15.5)	501 (16.3)	604 (18.6)	482 (17.8)			4571	4571
	5	134 (5.2)	143 (5.4)	157 (5.1)	173 (5.3)	189 (7.0)			1461	1461
	6	317 (12.4)	285 (10.7)	307 (10.0)	363 (11.2)	324 (12.0)			3161	3161
	7	51 (2.0)	35 (1.3)	57 (1.9)	60 (1.9)	55 (2.0)			517	517
N Sum		2821	2947	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2562	2663	3078	3241	2710				29853

v880 ISEI I88, METAClassification <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to Terwey, ISEI

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1998

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: *BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique* 54(1): 23-40.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines

social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v881 ISEI I88, METAClassific.<TERWEY>, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to Terwey, ISEI - categorized

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V880.

ZA4584, v881: ISEI I88, METAClassific.<TERWEY>, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v881, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v881															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	401	238	217
1													139 (4.1)	80 (3.1)	97 (3.6)
2													489 (14.4)	361 (14.0)	391 (14.3)
3													807 (23.7)	582 (22.5)	710 (26.0)
4													775 (22.8)	546 (21.2)	543 (19.9)
5													706 (20.7)	592 (22.9)	620 (22.7)
6													443 (13.0)	377 (14.6)	335 (12.3)
7													44 (1.3)	43 (1.7)	33 (1.2)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum													3403	2581	2729

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v881								
0		307	246	130	133	150	36583	
1		105 (3.4)	107 (3.3)	96 (3.6)	102 (3.0)	113 (3.4)	839	839
2		467 (15.0)	472 (14.6)	347 (12.9)	418 (12.5)	389 (11.7)	3334	3334
3		821 (26.4)	921 (28.6)	740 (27.4)	941 (28.1)	888 (26.7)	6410	6410
4		637 (20.5)	530 (16.4)	419 (15.5)	549 (16.4)	465 (14.0)	4464	4464
5		669 (21.5)	733 (22.7)	646 (24.0)	766 (22.9)	838 (25.2)	5570	5570
6		369 (11.8)	401 (12.4)	410 (15.2)	524 (15.7)	568 (17.1)	3427	3427
7		46 (1.5)	59 (1.8)	38 (1.4)	47 (1.4)	60 (1.8)	370	370
N Sum		3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3114	3223	2696	3347	3321		24414

v882 ISCO 2008, METAClassification <TERWEY>

Description of variable:

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey, ISCO 2008

0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

Derivation of data:

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification of occupations proceeds in the following steps:

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

Metaclassification of Occupations

The metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father, for those respondents who do not participate in the labor force. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation, comp. V854-V862), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V863-V882). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

Literature:

Pappi, Franz Urban (ed.) 1979: Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten: Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/Ts.: Athenäum.

v883 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and respondent is an independent farmer, a professional or self-employed>

Since when have you been self-employed in the work that you are doing now?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and respondent is a family member assisting in the family business>

Since when have you been assisting in the family business

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and respondent is a civil servant, a judge, a professional soldier, an employee, a worker or in vocational training>

Since when have you been working for your current employer (company, government agency, etc.)?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1988, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014
9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 10792

N-Missing: 50402

Minimum: 1907

Maximum: 2000

Median: 1978.00

Mean: 1977.22

Standard deviation: 12.401

v884 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Since when in current job, categorized

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1988, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 Since 1970 or earlier

2 Since 1971 - 1975

3 Since 1976 - 1978

4 Since 1979 - 1981

5 Since 1982 - 1984

6 Since 1985 - 1987

7 Since 1988 - 1990

8 Since 1991 - 1993

9 Since 1994 - 1996

10 Since 1997 - 2000

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V883.

ZA4584, v884: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v884, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v884												
	Mis:											
0	M	1482	1496	1600	1509	3051	2993	1317	1664	3450	3518	3234
1		748 (51.6)	647 (44.3)	517 (40.2)	473 (31.4)			326 (21.5)	323 (18.1)			
2		290 (20.0)	271 (18.5)	215 (16.7)	240 (15.9)			195 (12.9)	165 (9.2)			
3		290 (20.0)	241 (16.5)	155 (12.1)	140 (9.3)			110 (7.3)	98 (5.5)			
4		122 (8.4)	269 (18.4)	235 (18.3)	210 (13.9)			125 (8.3)	155 (8.7)			
5			34 (2.3)	164 (12.8)	278 (18.4)			128 (8.4)	130 (7.3)			
6					166 (11.0)			187 (12.3)	220 (12.3)			
7								354 (23.4)	394 (22.1)			
8								90 (5.9)	299 (16.8)			
9												
10												
99	M	24	34	27	52			207	99			
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3068	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		1450	1462	1286	1507			1515	1784			

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v884											
	0	1821	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49569	
	1	116 (6.1)								3150	3150
	2	108 (5.6)								1484	1484
	3	88 (4.6)								1122	1122
	4	115 (6.0)								1231	1231
	5	99 (5.2)								833	833
	6	138 (7.2)								711	711
	7	202 (10.6)								950	950
	8	253 (13.2)								642	642
	9	270 (14.1)								270	270
	10	524 (27.4)								524	524
	99	69								512	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1913									10917

v885 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job, including overtime?

From 1988:

(Int.: Please record to the half hour precisely.)

995 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1994, 1996

996 <1991, 1992:> respondent is working short-time, hours unspecified <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 23978

N-Missing: 37216

Minimum: 1,0

Maximum: 168.0

Median: 40.000

Mean: 41.000

Standard deviation: 11.3475

v886 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Working hours per week, categorized

1 0,5 - 19,5 hours per week

2 20 - 20,5 hours per week

3 21 - 34,5 hours per week

4 35 - 39,5 hours per week

5 40 - 40,5 hours per week

6 41 - 44,5 hours per week

7 45 - 49,5 hours per week

8 50 - 59,5 hours per week

9 60 - 69,5 hours per week

10 70 hours per week and more

95 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1994, 1996

96 <1991, 1992:> respondent is working short-time, hours unspecified <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V885.

ZA4584, v886: RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v886, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v886											
	Miss										
1			21 (1.6)	36 (2.3)	31 (2.2)	37 (2.5)	46 (2.7)	71 (3.9)			41 (2.6)
2			59 (4.5)	69 (4.5)	77 (5.4)	68 (4.6)	59 (3.5)	74 (4.0)			56 (3.5)
3			94 (7.2)	104 (6.7)	93 (6.6)	103 (6.9)	127 (7.6)	155 (8.4)			128 (8.1)
4			26 (2.0)	159 (10.3)	204 (14.4)	477 (32.0)	512 (30.4)	599 (32.6)			395 (24.9)
5			665 (50.9)	618 (39.9)	610 (43.0)	295 (19.8)	382 (22.7)	408 (22.2)			369 (23.3)
6			75 (5.7)	108 (7.0)	62 (4.4)	122 (8.2)	134 (8.0)	106 (5.8)			122 (7.7)
7			103 (7.9)	144 (9.3)	102 (7.2)	122 (8.2)	133 (7.9)	135 (7.3)			151 (9.5)
8			132 (10.1)	158 (10.2)	128 (9.0)	153 (10.3)	165 (9.8)	166 (9.0)			164 (10.3)
9			80 (6.1)	91 (5.9)	68 (4.8)	82 (5.5)	70 (4.2)	83 (4.5)			105 (6.6)
10			52 (4.0)	60 (3.9)	43 (3.0)	33 (2.2)	54 (3.2)	41 (2.2)			55 (3.5)
95	M	2955 2991	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	3450	3518	1614
96	M						2	2			
98	M					4					
99	M		7	15	3	35	38	42			32
N Sum		2955 2991	2914	3071	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518	3232
N Valid Sum			1307	1547	1418	1492	1682	1838			1586

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v886									
1	57 (2.9)	46 (3.2)	65 (4.6)	59 (3.6)	69 (4.1)	54 (3.7)	73 (3.9)	71 (3.7)	777
2	65 (3.3)	40 (2.8)	64 (4.5)	74 (4.6)	72 (4.3)	78 (5.3)	97 (5.2)	91 (4.7)	1043
3	184 (9.4)	129 (8.9)	132 (9.3)	189 (11.7)	187 (11.1)	168 (11.5)	228 (12.2)	261 (13.6)	2282
4	481 (24.7)	276 (19.0)	320 (22.5)	303 (18.7)	279 (16.6)	237 (16.2)	294 (15.8)	320 (16.6)	4882
5	452 (23.2)	340 (23.4)	318 (22.3)	377 (23.3)	451 (26.9)	352 (24.0)	486 (26.1)	486 (25.3)	6609
6	116 (5.9)	116 (8.0)	98 (6.9)	122 (7.5)	137 (8.2)	122 (8.3)	164 (8.8)	174 (9.0)	1778
7	213 (10.9)	190 (13.1)	147 (10.3)	167 (10.3)	136 (8.1)	135 (9.2)	198 (10.6)	195 (10.1)	2271
8	205 (10.5)	174 (12.0)	162 (11.4)	186 (11.5)	166 (9.9)	198 (13.5)	202 (10.8)	194 (10.1)	2553
9	121 (6.2)	100 (6.9)	74 (5.2)	104 (6.4)	136 (8.1)	87 (5.9)	88 (4.7)	94 (4.9)	1383
10	57 (2.9)	39 (2.7)	43 (3.0)	39 (2.4)	45 (2.7)	36 (2.5)	33 (1.8)	37 (1.9)	667
95	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612	1532	36424
96									4
98									4
99	31	14	18	38	14	13	7	16	323
N Sum	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3482	3471	61000
N Valid Sum	1951	1450	1423	1620	1678	1467	1863	1923	

	year	N Valid Sum
v886		
	1	777
	2	1043
	3	2282
	4	4882
	5	6609
	6	1778
	7	2271
	8	2553
	9	1383
	10	667
	95	
	96	
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		24245

v887 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK

<If respondent is working less than part-time>

How many hours per week do you normally work on the side?

(Int.: Please enter precisely down to the half hour. When needed, sum up working hours of more than one side job.)

995 Respondent employed full- or part-time or unemployed (codes 1-2, 4 in V770); not available 1980-1998, 2002

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1126

N-Missing: 60068

Minimum: 0,0

Maximum: 60.0

Median: 10.000

Mean: 12.64

Standard deviation: 7.7133

v888 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is working less than part-time>

Working hours per week for a job on the side, categorized

1 0,5 - 4,5 hours per week

2 5 - 9,5 hours per week

3 10 - 14,5 hours per week

4 15 - 19,5 hours per week

5 20 - 24,5 hours per week

6 25 - 29,5 hours per week

7 30 hours per week and more

95 Respondent employed full- or part-time or unemployed (codes 1-2, 4 in V770); not available 1980-1998, 2002

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V887.

ZA4584, v888: RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v888, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v888																
	Mis:															
1													10 (7.1)		16 (9.6)	10 (7.3)
2													36 (25.7)		45 (26.9)	37 (27.0)
3													46 (32.9)		57 (34.1)	46 (33.6)
4													20 (14.3)		29 (17.4)	20 (14.6)
5													15 (10.7)		16 (9.6)	17 (12.4)
6													6 (4.3)		2 (1.2)	3 (2.2)
7													7 (5.0)		2 (1.2)	4 (2.9)
95	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3642	2820	2768	3279
99	M												22		10	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3422
N Valid Sum													140		167	137

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v888							
	1	7 (3.8)	13 (8.4)	22 (10.7)	33 (14.6)	111	111
	2	52 (28.0)	31 (20.0)	47 (22.8)	35 (15.5)	283	283
	3	62 (33.3)	57 (36.8)	76 (36.9)	81 (35.8)	425	425
	4	33 (17.7)	25 (16.1)	26 (12.6)	40 (17.7)	193	193
	5	13 (7.0)	18 (11.6)	17 (8.3)	18 (8.0)	114	114
	6	8 (4.3)	5 (3.2)	10 (4.9)	8 (3.5)	42	42
	7	11 (5.9)	6 (3.9)	8 (3.9)	11 (4.9)	49	49
	95	3283	2669	3268	3242	59732	
	99	1	2	6	5	52	
N Sum		3470	2826	3480	3473	61001	
N Valid Sum		186	155	206	226		1217

v889 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

About how many people are employed at the place where you work?

(Int.: If there are questions: This question refers to the number of people working in this particular place, not including other branches, plants or subsidiaries.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

99996 More than 100000 employees

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 10612

N-Missing: 50582

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 99996

Median: 40.00

Mean: 660.59

Standard deviation: 3587.461

v890 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Number of employees, categorized

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 1 - 4 employees

2 5 - 9 employees

3 10 - 19 employees

4 20 - 49 employees

5 50 - 99 employees

6 100 - 199 employees

7 200 - 499 employees

8 500 - 999 employees

9 1000 and more employees

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V889.

ZA4584, v890: HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v890, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v890														
	Mis:													
0	M	1482	1496	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		221 (15.6)	209 (14.6)	208 (16.4)						276 (14.5)				
2		142 (10.0)	113 (7.9)	124 (9.8)						237 (12.5)				
3		141 (9.9)	182 (12.7)	120 (9.5)						228 (12.0)				
4		202 (14.2)	218 (15.2)	197 (15.5)						282 (14.8)				
5		144 (10.1)	140 (9.8)	138 (10.9)						223 (11.7)				
6		144 (10.1)	137 (9.6)	112 (8.8)						181 (9.5)				
7		156 (11.0)	143 (10.0)	142 (11.2)						197 (10.4)				
8		95 (6.7)	99 (6.9)	78 (6.2)						110 (5.8)				
9		174 (12.3)	190 (13.3)	149 (11.8)						169 (8.9)				
97	M	8		1										
98	M	17	5	2										
99	M	30	62	42						46				
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		1419	1431	1268						1903				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v890									
	0	1505	3421	1777	2827	3480	1532	49695	
	1	235 (17.4)		275 (17.8)			277 (14.8)	1701	1701
	2	161 (11.9)		167 (10.8)			185 (9.9)	1129	1129
	3	128 (9.5)		198 (12.8)			196 (10.5)	1193	1193
	4	200 (14.8)		231 (14.9)			278 (14.8)	1608	1608
	5	165 (12.2)		154 (10.0)			212 (11.3)	1176	1176
	6	115 (8.5)		145 (9.4)			182 (9.7)	1016	1016
	7	148 (11.0)		151 (9.8)			230 (12.3)	1167	1167
	8	78 (5.8)		79 (5.1)			118 (6.3)	657	657
	9	119 (8.8)		146 (9.4)			196 (10.5)	1143	1143
	97							9	
	98	76		108			53	261	
	99	17		37			12	246	
N Sum		2947	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1349		1546			1874		10790

v891 RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770)

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v891: RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v891, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v891	Miss									
	0	M	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664
	1		156 (10.6)	171 (11.5)	174 (13.3)	242 (15.6)	193 (13.6)	262 (17.6)	216 (12.6)	301 (16.0)
	2		1317 (89.4)	1322 (88.5)	1132 (86.7)	1311 (84.4)	1226 (86.4)	1224 (82.4)	1500 (87.4)	1579 (84.0)
	9	M	1	2	8	7	1	43	6	2
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3069	3050	2992	3039	3546
N Valid Sum		1473	1493	1306	1553	1419	1486	1716	1880	

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v891								
0	1500	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777
1	397 (20.4)	399 (20.6)	303 (19.0)	447 (22.7)	347 (23.8)	358 (24.9)	430 (26.0)	381 (22.6)
2	1553 (79.6)	1540 (79.4)	1291 (81.0)	1520 (77.3)	1113 (76.2)	1081 (75.1)	1222 (74.0)	1306 (77.4)
9			25	16	4	3	5	5
N Sum	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2947	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	1950	1939	1594	1967	1460	1439	1652	1687

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v891					
0	1347	1612	1532	29567	
1	359 (24.3)	373 (20.0)	404 (20.9)	5913	5913
2	1117 (75.7)	1490 (80.0)	1529 (79.1)	25373	25373
9	5	5	5	143	
N Sum	2828	3480	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum	1476	1863	1933		31286

v892 RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and has been unemployed in the last 10 years>

How long were you unemployed altogether in the last 10 years?

(Int.: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please add up all the periods.)

995 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), has not been unemployed (code 2 in V891)

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data was originally surveyed as number of months and number of weeks. For this variable, the number of months was converted into weeks using a factor of 4.3. The result was truncated to whole numbers and then added to the number of weeks to get the total number of weeks of unemployment.

Comment:

N-Valid: 6138

N-Missing: 55056

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 520

Median: 30.00

Mean: 55.25

Standard deviation: 68.113

v893 RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.

Description of variable:

Length of unemployment, categorized

- 1 Under 4 weeks
- 2 4 to 11 weeks
- 3 12 to 25 weeks
- 4 26 to 51 weeks
- 5 52 to 103 weeks
- 6 104 weeks and more
- 95 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), has not been unemployed (code 2 in V891)
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V892.

ZA4584, v893: RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v893, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v893										
	Mis:									
1	6 (3.9)	9 (5.2)	6 (3.5)	17 (7.3)	5 (2.8)	15 (5.8)	14 (6.8)	21 (7.0)	17 (4.3)	21 (5.3)
2	34 (22.2)	48 (27.9)	37 (21.8)	36 (15.4)	13 (7.2)	39 (15.1)	29 (14.1)	51 (17.1)	74 (18.8)	60 (15.0)
3	59 (38.6)	62 (36.0)	57 (33.5)	81 (34.6)	74 (40.9)	41 (15.8)	43 (20.9)	67 (22.4)	74 (18.8)	86 (21.6)
4	38 (24.8)	33 (19.2)	26 (15.3)	32 (13.7)	51 (28.2)	62 (23.9)	52 (25.2)	60 (20.1)	94 (23.9)	87 (21.8)
5	13 (8.5)	16 (9.3)	25 (14.7)	42 (17.9)	25 (13.8)	72 (27.8)	46 (22.3)	79 (26.4)	82 (20.8)	80 (20.1)
6	3 (2.0)	4 (2.3)	19 (11.2)	26 (11.1)	13 (7.2)	30 (11.6)	22 (10.7)	21 (7.0)	53 (13.5)	65 (16.3)
95	M	2798	2818	2732	2821	2857	2688	2817	3243	3053
97	M					2				
99	M	4	2	10	15	13	45	16	6	4
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3070	3051	2994	3039	3548	3451
N Valid Sum		153	172	170	234	181	259	206	299	394

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v893											
	1	7 (2.3)	8 (1.8)	9 (2.6)	13 (3.7)	4 (0.9)	11 (2.9)	11 (3.1)	18 (4.9)	17 (4.2)	229
	2	34 (11.3)	56 (12.8)	50 (14.5)	50 (14.1)	48 (11.3)	69 (18.5)	47 (13.4)	55 (14.8)	76 (18.9)	906
	3	58 (19.2)	75 (17.2)	69 (20.1)	59 (16.7)	68 (16.1)	64 (17.2)	65 (18.6)	60 (16.2)	71 (17.6)	1233
	4	85 (28.1)	111 (25.5)	76 (22.1)	69 (19.5)	106 (25.1)	75 (20.1)	78 (22.3)	88 (23.7)	85 (21.1)	1308
	5	68 (22.5)	124 (28.4)	68 (19.8)	109 (30.8)	95 (22.5)	75 (20.1)	79 (22.6)	77 (20.8)	74 (18.4)	1249
	6	50 (16.6)	62 (14.2)	72 (20.9)	54 (15.3)	102 (24.1)	79 (21.2)	70 (20.0)	73 (19.7)	80 (19.9)	898
	95	2906	3341	2469	2585	2985	3084	2464	3102	3061	54943
	97										2
	99	25	28	6	7	12	12	13	7	8	233
N Sum		3233	3805	2819	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001
N Valid Sum		302	436	344	354	423	373	350	371	403	

	year	N Valid Sum
v893		
	1	229
	2	906
	3	1233
	4	1308
	5	1249
	6	898
	95	
	97	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		5823

v894 NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?

1982-1996:

<If respondent is currently not working full- or part-time, but has been working full- or part-time before>

Have you ever been unemployed (Int.: If respondent is currently unemployed: before) in the last 10 years?

1998-2012:

<If respondent is currently not working full- or part-time, but has been working full- or part-time before, and is not unemployed>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

2014:

<If respondent is currently not working full- or part-time and is not unemployed>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

0 1982-2012: Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770) or respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), from 1998 additionally: or respondent is currently unemployed (code 3 in V771);

2014: Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2 in V770) or respondent is currently unemployed (code 3 in V771);

not available 1980

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v894: NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v894, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v894										
		Mis:								
	0	M 2955	1879	1714	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
	1		99 (9.3)	146 (12.6)	200 (16.8)	116 (10.1)	154 (14.6)	117 (11.4)	212 (15.3)	233 (18.7)
	2		965 (90.7)	1011 (87.4)	992 (83.2)	1030 (89.9)	899 (85.4)	913 (88.6)	1170 (84.7)	1014 (81.3)
	9	M	48	43	3	12	102	26	17	8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3451
N Valid Sum			1064	1157	1192	1146	1053	1030	1382	1247

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v894										
	0	2159	2107	2448	1818	1861	2128	2173	1820	2275
	1	237 (17.5)	119 (10.7)	163 (12.4)	150 (15.1)	192 (17.9)	191 (15.0)	172 (13.3)	146 (14.6)	157 (13.1)
	2	1116 (82.5)	996 (89.3)	1149 (87.6)	841 (84.9)	879 (82.1)	1079 (85.0)	1120 (86.7)	853 (85.4)	1043 (86.9)
	9	5	12	44	11	14	23	4	8	5
	N Sum	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		1353	1115	1312	991	1071	1270	1292	999	1200

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v894				
	0	2075	39343	
	1	161 (11.7)	2965	2965
	2	1217 (88.3)	18287	18287
	9	18	403	
	N Sum	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1378		21252

v895 INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time (until 1996: and has not been unemployed before)>

(Int.: Please code without asking)

Respondent is currently unemployed:

0 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770) or respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), until 1996 also: respondent has been unemployed in the last 10 years (code 1 in V894); not available 1980-1986, 2002-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v895: INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v895, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v895												
		Mis:										
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2009	1992	2099	2360	2428	2397
	1					30 (2.9)	9 (1.0)	83 (9.1)	97 (8.4)	82 (8.1)	88 (7.9)	
	2					1000 (97.1)	893 (99.0)	832 (90.9)	1063 (91.6)	931 (91.9)	1024 (92.1)	
	9	M				12	99	24	27	8	10	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3519
N Valid Sum							1030	902	915	1160	1013	1112

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v895												
	0	1911	2256	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51816	
	1	196 (14.9)	192 (12.5)								777	777
	2	1122 (85.1)	1349 (87.5)								8214	8214
	9	5	7								192	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1318	1541									8991

v896 UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?

<1998-2012: If respondent is currently unemployed, but has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time and is currently unemployed>

Apart from your current situation, have you ever been unemployed at any time in the last ten years?

0 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been unemployed (code 2 in V894), 1998-2012 additionally: respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980-1996

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v896: UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v896, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v896																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3033	3605	2670	2770
	1												57 (29.5)	97 (50.3)	77 (54.2)	103 (59.9)
	2												136 (70.5)	96 (49.7)	65 (45.8)	69 (40.1)
	9	M											8	7	7	5
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2819	2947
N Valid Sum													193	193	142	172

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v896								
	0	3201	3277	2687	3339	3321	59430	
	1	135 (62.8)	109 (60.2)	77 (57.0)	85 (60.3)	90 (64.3)	830	830
	2	80 (37.2)	72 (39.8)	58 (43.0)	56 (39.7)	50 (35.7)	682	682
	9	5	12	4		10	58	
N Sum		3421	3470	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		215	181	135	141	140		1512

v897 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT

Description of variable:

Length of unemployment in weeks

1982-2012.

<If respondent is not working but has formerly been employed full- or part-time and is now unemployed or has been unemployed before>

How long have you been unemployed altogether in the last 10 years <for currently unemployed respondents: ... up to now>?

(Int.: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please add up all the periods.)

2014:

<If respondent is not working full- or part-time and is currently unemployed or has been unemployed before>

How long have you been unemployed altogether in the last 10 years <for currently unemployed respondents: ... up to now>?

995 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been unemployed (code 2 in V894); 1982-2012: respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5206

N-Missing: 55988

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 520

Median: 77.00

Mean: 127.16

Standard deviation: 136.232

v898 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.

Description of variable:

Length of unemployment, categorized

0 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been unemployed (code 2 in V894); 1982-2012: respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980

1 Under 4 weeks

2 4 to 11 weeks

3 12 to 25 weeks

4 26 to 51 weeks

5 52 to 103 weeks

6 104 weeks and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V897.

ZA4584, v898: ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v898, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v898											
	Mis:										
1		5 (5.1)	3 (2.2)	5 (2.6)	6 (4.6)	10 (7.1)	6 (3.3)	5 (1.7)	4 (1.3)	2 (0.7)	
2		4 (4.0)	14 (10.1)	18 (9.3)	8 (6.1)	15 (10.6)	22 (12.2)	29 (10.1)	30 (10.1)	20 (6.6)	
3		27 (27.3)	24 (17.4)	45 (23.2)	23 (17.6)	16 (11.3)	21 (11.6)	52 (18.1)	29 (9.7)	50 (16.4)	
4		36 (36.4)	20 (14.5)	22 (11.3)	36 (27.5)	24 (17.0)	51 (28.2)	59 (20.5)	48 (16.1)	51 (16.7)	
5		19 (19.2)	44 (31.9)	56 (28.9)	30 (22.9)	42 (29.8)	61 (33.7)	92 (31.9)	73 (24.5)	63 (20.7)	
6		8 (8.1)	33 (23.9)	48 (24.7)	28 (21.4)	34 (24.1)	20 (11.0)	51 (17.7)	114 (38.3)	119 (39.0)	
95	M 2955	2844	2725	2867	2893	2731	2814	3211	3127	3183	
98	M				2						
99	M	49	51	9	25	121	44	48	26	30	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518
N Valid Sum			99	138	194	131	141	181	288	298	305

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v898										
	1	1 (0.3)	5 (1.5)	9 (3.2)	1 (0.3)	6 (1.5)	5 (1.5)	2 (0.8)	3 (1.2)	9 (3.1)
	2	13 (4.2)	19 (5.6)	20 (7.1)	27 (7.6)	21 (5.4)	19 (5.7)	11 (4.2)	17 (6.6)	16 (5.5)
	3	19 (6.2)	25 (7.4)	25 (8.9)	41 (11.5)	26 (6.6)	27 (8.0)	28 (10.6)	17 (6.6)	29 (9.9)
	4	45 (14.7)	39 (11.5)	45 (16.0)	51 (14.4)	39 (10.0)	30 (8.9)	34 (12.8)	39 (15.2)	42 (14.3)
	5	81 (26.5)	103 (30.3)	63 (22.4)	104 (29.3)	86 (22.0)	67 (19.9)	42 (15.8)	45 (17.5)	50 (17.1)
	6	147 (48.0)	149 (43.8)	119 (42.3)	131 (36.9)	213 (54.5)	188 (56.0)	148 (55.8)	136 (52.9)	147 (50.2)
	95	2906	3404	2515	2567	2986	3105	2536	3177	3152
	98	18								
	99	3	61	24	24	44	28	25	46	27
N Sum		3233	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3472
N Valid Sum		306	340	281	355	391	336	265	257	293

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v898			
	1	87	87
	2	323	323
	3	524	524
	4	711	711
	5	1121	1121
	6	1833	1833
	95	55698	
	98	20	
	99	685	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			4599

v899 DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

Have you been working without interruption during your professional life, or have there been times when you have not been working?

0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

1 Have been working without interruption

2 Have had times when I have not been working

9 No answer

ZA4584, v899: DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v899, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v899																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	314	472	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1					1667 (60.8)	1668 (64.9)										
2					1073 (39.2)	903 (35.1)										
9	M				16	7										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2740	2571										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v899							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	55664	
1						3335	3335
2						1976	1976
9						23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							5311

v900 WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Unemployment

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v900: WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v900, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v900																	
	Mis:																
0					631 (59.0)	616 (68.3)											
1					438 (41.0)	286 (31.7)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v900						
0					1247	1247
1					724	724
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v901 WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Further training, continuing education

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v901: WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v901, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v901																		
	Mis:																	
	0				985 (92.1)	859 (95.3)												
	1				85 (7.9)	42 (4.7)												
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum					1070	901												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v901						
	0				1844	1844
	1				127	127
	6	2827	3480	3471	58999	
	9				29	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum					1971

v902 WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

War, POW

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v902: WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v902, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v902																	
	Mis:																
0					935 (87.4)	800 (88.7)											
1					135 (12.6)	102 (11.3)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1070	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v902						
0					1735	1735
1					237	237
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						1972

v903 WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Military / alternative community service

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v903: WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v903, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v903																		
		Mis:																
	0					966 (90.3)	815 (90.4)											
	1					104 (9.7)	87 (9.6)											
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	M					20	9										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum						1070	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v903						
	0				1781	1781
	1				191	191
	6	2827	3480	3471	58999	
	9				29	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum					1972

v904 WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Marriage

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v904: WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v904, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v904																		
	Mis:																	
0						807 (89.5)												
1						95 (10.5)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					9												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						902												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v904					
0				807	807
1				95	95
6	3480	3471		60088	
9				9	
N Sum	3480	3471		60999	
N Valid Sum					902

v905 WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Pregnancy

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v905: WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v905, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v905																		
		Mis:																
	0				815 (76.2)	576 (63.9)												
	1				255 (23.8)	326 (36.1)												
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum					1070	902												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v905						
	0				1391	1391
	1				581	581
	6	2827	3480	3471	58999	
	9				29	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum					1972

v906 WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Raising children

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v906: WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v906, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v906																	
	Mis:																
0					710 (66.4)	554 (61.4)											
1					359 (33.6)	348 (38.6)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v906						
0					1264	1264
1					707	707
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v907 WHY NOT WORKING: HOMEMAKING

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Take care of household

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v907: WHY NOT WORKING: HOMEMAKING to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v907, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v907																	
	Mis:																
0					889 (83.2)	788 (87.4)											
1					180 (16.8)	114 (12.6)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v907						
0					1677	1677
1					294	294
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v908 WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Sickness

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v908: WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v908, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v908																	
	Mis:																
0					1001 (93.6)	849 (94.1)											
1					68 (6.4)	53 (5.9)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v908						
0					1850	1850
1					121	121
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v909 WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Private reasons (e.g. long vacation)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v909: WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v909, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v909																	
	Mis:																
0					1039 (97.2)	869 (96.3)											
1					30 (2.8)	33 (3.7)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v909						
0					1908	1908
1					63	63
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v910 WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Other reasons

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v910: WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v910, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v910																	
	Mis:																
0					1032 (96.5)	889 (98.7)											
1					37 (3.5)	12 (1.3)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	901											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v910						
0					1921	1921
1					49	49
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1970

v911 RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

Would you like to have a paid job today (1980: no matter where), or would you rather not work?

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2 in V770); not available 1982-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2014

1 Would want to work

2 Would rather not work

8 Can't decide, don't know <1980: (Int.: Don't read out.)>

9 No answer

ZA4584, v911: RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v911, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v911																
	Mis:															
0	M	1473	2991	2914	3070	1421	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1976	2820	2946	3421
1		456 (35.5)				406 (30.2)							613 (37.5)			
2		828 (64.5)				939 (69.8)							1022 (62.5)			
8	M	173				274							152			
9	M	24				12							41			
N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		1284				1345							1635			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v911							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56059	
1						1475	1475
2						2789	2789
8						599	
9						77	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4264

v912 RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD

1980, 1988, 1990:

What is your main source of income? Which of the things on this list applies to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

1982-1986:

What is your main source of income? Which of the things on this list applies to you?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1991-2014

1 <1988, 1990: Own> earned income

2 Own retirement pension

3 <1980:> unemployment compensation or benefit; <1982-1986:> unemployment compensation; <1988, 1990:> own unemployment compensation

4 <1988, 1990: Own> unemployment benefit

5 <1980:> parents, spouse; <1982-1990:> support from parents

6 <1982-1988:> support from spouse; <1990:> support from spouse, partner

7 Own assets, rent from property, interest

8 welfare and other benefits

9 <1984-1986, code 2 and 7:> own retirement pension and own assets, rent from property, interest

10 <1984-1986, code 3 and 6:> unemployment compensation <1980: or benefit> and support from spouse

11 <1984-1986, code 1 and 8:> earned income, welfare and other benefits

12 <1984-1986, code 1 and 3:> earned income and unemployment compensation <1980: or benefit>

13 <1984-1986, code 1 and 7:> earned income and own assets, rent from property, interest

14 <1984-1986, code 1 and 2:> earned income, retirement pension

15 <1984-1986, code 2 and 8:> own retirement pension, welfare and other benefits

16 <1984-1986, code 1 and 5:> earned income and support from parents <1980: or spouse>

17 <1984-1986, code 2 and 6:> own retirement pension and support from spouse

18 <1984, code 5 and 8:> support from parents <1980: or spouse>, welfare and other benefits

19 <1984, code 1 and 6:> earned income and support from spouse

20 <1984, code 3 and 5:> unemployment compensation and support from parents

21 <1984, code 5 and 7:> support from parents and own assets, rent from property, interest

22 <1984, code 6 and 8:> support from spouse, welfare and other benefits

23 <1984, code 6 and 7:> support from spouse and own assets, rent from property, interest

24 <1984, code 1 and 4:> earned income and unemployment benefit

25 <1984:> support from children

26 <1982, code 5 and other income:> support from parents and other income

27 <1982, code 2 and other income:> retirement pension and other income

28 <1982, code 1 and other income:> earned income, other income

29 <1982, code 6 and other income:> support from spouse, other income

30 <1986, code 2 and 5:> own retirement pension; support from parents

31 <1986, code 3 and 4:> unemployment compensation and unemployment benefit

32 <1986, code 3 and 8:> unemployment compensation, welfare and other benefits

33 <1986, code 3 and 7:> unemployment compensation, own assets, rent from property, interest

- 34 <1986, code 4 and 7:> unemployment benefit and own assets, rent from property, interest
- 35 <1986, code 4 and 8:> unemployment benefit, welfare and other benefits
- 36 <1986, code 5 and 6:> support from parents, support from spouse
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v912: RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD to year: YEAR

(N=60994)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v912, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v912		Miss										
	0	M						3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
	1		1439 (48.7)	1378 (46.2)	1504 (52.1)	1463 (48.1)	1238 (41.1)	1416 (48.6)				
	2		546 (18.5)	534 (17.9)	588 (20.4)	501 (16.5)	514 (17.1)	553 (19.0)				
	3		34 (1.2)	35 (1.2)	45 (1.6)	36 (1.2)	35 (1.2)	18 (0.6)				
	4			4 (0.1)	28 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	15 (0.5)				
	5		851 (28.8)	138 (4.6)	180 (6.2)	203 (6.7)	274 (9.1)	210 (7.2)				
	6			745 (25.0)	419 (14.5)	674 (22.2)	854 (28.3)	610 (20.9)				
	7		30 (1.0)	20 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	19 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	38 (1.3)				
	8		55 (1.9)	46 (1.5)	57 (2.0)	48 (1.6)	63 (2.1)	54 (1.9)				
	9				6 (0.2)	8 (0.3)						
	10				3 (0.1)							
	11				0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)						
	12				2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)						
	13				7 (0.2)	3 (0.1)						
	14				2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)						
	15				1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)						
	16				3 (0.1)	5 (0.2)						
	17					9 (0.3)						
	18				3 (0.1)							
	19				15 (0.5)	29 (1.0)						
	20				1 (0.0)							
	21				1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)						
	22				3 (0.1)							
	23				1 (0.0)							
	24				1 (0.0)							
	25				1 (0.0)							
	26			5 (0.2)								
	27			17 (0.6)								
	28			42 (1.4)								
	29			19 (0.6)								
	30					1 (0.0)						
	31					1 (0.0)						
	32					2 (0.1)						
	34					1 (0.0)						
	35					2 (0.1)						
	36					1 (0.0)						
	97	M						2				
	98	M						1				
99	M	1	11	23	25	37	76					
N Sum		2956	2994	2909	3067	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2955	2983	2886	3042	3013	2914					

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v912											
	0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	43025	
	1									8438	8438
	2									3236	3236
	3									203	203
	4									91	91
	5									1856	1856
	6									3302	3302
	7									139	139
	8									323	323
	9									14	14
	10									3	3
	11									1	1
	12									4	4
	13									10	10
	14									5	5
	15									4	4
	16									8	8
	17									9	9
	18									3	3
	19									44	44
	20									1	1
	21									2	2
	22									3	3
	23									1	1
	24									1	1
	25									1	1
	26									5	5
	27									17	17
	28									42	42
	29									19	19
	30									1	1
	31									1	1
	32									2	2
	34									1	1
	35									2	2
	36									1	1
	97									2	
	98									1	
	99									173	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60994	
N Valid Sum											17793

v913 RESP: MONTHLY NET INCOME <OPEN QUESTION>

How high is your own net monthly income (2002: in EUROS)? By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions

Until 1992:

(Int.: For independent farmers and respondents who are self-employed, please ask for the average net monthly income.)

From 1994:

(Int.: For respondents who are self-employed, please ask for average net monthly income after deductions for overheads.)

2002:

(Int.: If respondent can only give a figure in DM, divide that figure by 2.)

0 No personal income

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Respondent's personal income

Since 2002, income has been surveyed in EURO in ALLBUS. In order to maintain the intercomparability of the data and with a view to future ALLBUS-surveys, the income data from ALLBUS 1980 to 2000 has been converted from DM to EURO values for this cumulated data set. As practiced in ALLBUS 2002 (cf. the interviewer instructions in V913 or #S61_1 in the questionnaire for ZA No. 3700 ALLBUS 2002), the DM figures were divided by two and the result subsequently rounded to integers.

The collection of income data has been modified over time in order to maximize the number of valid responses:

In 1980 and 1982 the respondent's personal income was surveyed using a single, open question (V913). From 1984, a second question using a list of categories (V914) was added as a follow up for those who refused to answer the open question. From 1986 to 1992 only respondents who lived in multi-person households were asked to specify their personal income. For respondents living in one-person households, household income (V918) was assumed to equal personal income.

Variable V913 contains the consolidated information of all open questions concerning the respondent's personal income, including the responses of one-person households (V918) from the years 1986-1992. Categorization and integration of this data with the data from the list query was forgone, because there is no unequivocal way of mapping the data from one variable onto the second. V915 provides an example for a consolidation of all data on the respondent's personal income. This variable also includes data from the list query.

When analyzing income data, please decide for yourself whether you want to include as valid data persons or households that report a zero income. By default, these cases are already coded as 0, but are defined as missing data.

Comment:

N-Valid: 37714

N-Missing: 23480

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 60000

Median: 950.00

Mean: 1121.48

Standard deviation: 966.643

v914 RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <LIST QUERY>

Description of variable:

Net monthly income, list query

How high is your own net monthly income (2002: in EUROS)? By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions

(Int.: If answer refused, please mention anonymity and present card. Please ask respondent for answer code.)

0 No personal income (code 0 in V913)

1 to under 200 EURO

2 200 to under 300 EURO

3 300 to under 400 EURO

4 400 to under 500 EURO

5 500 to under 625 EURO

6 625 to under 750 EURO

7 750 to under 875 EURO

8 875 to under 1000 EURO

9 1000 to under 1125 EURO

10 1125 to under 1250 EURO

11 1250 to under 1375 EURO

12 1375 to under 1500 EURO

13 1500 to under 1750 EURO

14 1750 to under 2000 EURO

15 2000 to under 2250 EURO

16 2250 to under 2500 EURO

17 2500 to under 2750 EURO

18 2750 to under 3000 EURO

19 3000 to under 4000 EURO

20 4000 to under 5000 EURO

21 5000 to under 7500 EURO

22 7500 EURO and more

95 Information already provided in the open question (V913)

96 Not available 1980, 1982

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Respondent's personal income

Since 2002, income has been surveyed in EURO in ALLBUS. In order to maintain the intercomparability of the data and with a view to future ALLBUS-surveys, the income data from ALLBUS 1980 to 2000 has been converted from DM to EURO values for this cumulated data set. As practiced in ALLBUS 2002 (cf. the interviewer instructions in V913 or #S61_1 in the questionnaire for ZA No. 3700 ALLBUS 2002), the DM figures

were divided by two and the result subsequently rounded to integers.

The collection of income data has been modified over time in order to maximize the number of valid responses:

In 1980 and 1982 the respondent's personal income was surveyed using a single, open question (V913). From 1984, a second question using a list of categories (V914) was added as a follow up for those who refused to answer the open question. From 1986 to 1992 only respondents who lived in multi-person households were asked to specify their personal income. For respondents living in one-person households, household income (V918) was assumed to equal personal income.

Variable V913 contains the consolidated information of all open questions concerning the respondent's personal income, including the responses of one-person households (V918) from the years 1986-1992. Categorization and integration of this data with the data from the list query was forgone, because there is no unequivocal way of mapping the data from one variable onto the second. V915 provides an example for a consolidation of all data on the respondent's personal income. This variable also includes data from the list query.

When analyzing income data, please decide for yourself whether you want to include as valid data persons or households that report a zero income. By default, these cases are already coded as 0, but are defined as missing data.

ZA4584, v914: RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <LIST QUERY> to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v914, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v914	Miss												
	0	M		631	647	670	470	433	417	307	357	393	372
	1			6 (1.2)	7 (1.5)	31 (5.1)	13 (3.5)	35 (4.7)	21 (3.0)	16 (1.8)	14 (2.0)	4 (0.9)	8 (2.5)
	2			10 (2.1)	25 (5.2)	27 (4.4)	12 (3.2)	27 (3.6)	22 (3.1)	23 (2.6)	17 (2.4)	3 (0.7)	11 (3.5)
	3			16 (3.3)	19 (4.0)	30 (4.9)	10 (2.7)	37 (5.0)	43 (6.1)	32 (3.7)	23 (3.2)	16 (3.5)	7 (2.2)
	4			19 (3.9)	32 (6.7)	46 (7.5)	26 (7.0)	73 (9.8)	45 (6.3)	41 (4.7)	33 (4.6)	16 (3.5)	13 (4.1)
	5			36 (7.5)	39 (8.1)	46 (7.5)	19 (5.1)	55 (7.4)	49 (6.9)	56 (6.4)	47 (6.6)	25 (5.4)	27 (8.5)
	6			45 (9.3)	45 (9.4)	42 (6.9)	20 (5.3)	41 (5.5)	42 (5.9)	64 (7.3)	48 (6.7)	30 (6.5)	13 (4.1)
	7			35 (7.2)	40 (8.3)	53 (8.7)	23 (6.1)	36 (4.9)	45 (6.3)	58 (6.6)	46 (6.4)	42 (9.1)	20 (6.3)
	8			66 (13.7)	52 (10.8)	86 (14.1)	31 (8.3)	55 (7.4)	51 (7.2)	67 (7.6)	52 (7.3)	41 (8.9)	29 (9.1)
	9			52 (10.8)	46 (9.6)	54 (8.9)	34 (9.1)	54 (7.3)	56 (7.9)	74 (8.4)	63 (8.8)	53 (11.5)	17 (5.4)
	10			38 (7.9)	35 (7.3)	27 (4.4)	32 (8.6)	49 (6.6)	55 (7.8)	63 (7.2)	52 (7.3)	44 (9.6)	22 (6.9)
	11			18 (3.7)	21 (4.4)	36 (5.9)	27 (7.2)	32 (4.3)	55 (7.8)	56 (6.4)	48 (6.7)	33 (7.2)	16 (5.0)
	12			29 (6.0)	26 (5.4)	32 (5.2)	19 (5.1)	49 (6.6)	45 (6.3)	55 (6.3)	64 (9.0)	36 (7.8)	26 (8.2)
	13			34 (7.0)	30 (6.2)	38 (6.2)	31 (8.3)	64 (8.6)	45 (6.3)	73 (8.3)	58 (8.1)	36 (7.8)	8 (2.5)
	14			31 (6.4)	21 (4.4)	28 (4.6)	26 (7.0)	40 (5.4)	42 (5.9)	51 (5.8)	37 (5.2)	16 (3.5)	33 (10.4)
	15			8 (1.7)	14 (2.9)	12 (2.0)	17 (4.5)	35 (4.7)	40 (5.6)	42 (4.8)	27 (3.8)	15 (3.3)	10 (3.2)
	16			10 (2.1)	9 (1.9)	4 (0.7)	12 (3.2)	15 (2.0)	13 (1.8)	33 (3.8)	20 (2.8)	14 (3.0)	8 (2.5)
	17			6 (1.2)	7 (1.5)	6 (1.0)	2 (0.5)	16 (2.2)	13 (1.8)	15 (1.7)	21 (2.9)	4 (0.9)	22 (6.9)
	18			8 (1.7)	7 (1.5)	6 (1.0)	3 (0.8)	10 (1.3)	12 (1.7)	14 (1.6)	13 (1.8)	7 (1.5)	2 (0.6)
	19			8 (1.7)	2 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	6 (1.6)	10 (1.3)	6 (0.8)	18 (2.1)	18 (2.5)	10 (2.2)	10 (3.2)
	20			4 (0.8)	2 (0.4)	5 (0.8)	4 (1.1)	4 (0.5)	5 (0.7)	10 (1.1)	6 (0.8)	6 (1.3)	6 (1.9)
21			3 (0.6)	1 (0.2)		3 (0.8)	5 (0.7)	4 (0.6)	11 (1.3)	7 (1.0)	6 (1.3)	9 (2.8)	
22			1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)		4 (1.1)			4 (0.5)		3 (0.7)		
95	M		1543	1611	1034	1508	1502	1826	1892	1846	1642	2528	
96	M	2955	2991										
97	M		1	11	723	489	312	470	312	511	737	576	
98	M			2		1							
99	M		252	317	15	153	50	122	61	91	3	16	
N Sum		2955	2991	2910	3069	3052	2995	3039	3544	3448	3519	3235	3809
N Valid Sum				483	481	610	374	742	709	876	714	460	317

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v914										
0		248	304	340	308	233	268	208	6606	
1		2 (0.9)	8 (2.9)	6 (1.5)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.7)	5 (1.3)	4 (1.2)	184	184
2		5 (2.2)	5 (1.8)	5 (1.3)	8 (2.1)	3 (1.1)	7 (1.8)	5 (1.5)	215	215
3		4 (1.8)	4 (1.4)	13 (3.3)	20 (5.3)	8 (2.8)	10 (2.6)	5 (1.5)	297	297
4		5 (2.2)	9 (3.2)	10 (2.5)	6 (1.6)	8 (2.8)	6 (1.6)	5 (1.5)	393	393
5		8 (3.6)	12 (4.3)	15 (3.8)	11 (2.9)	4 (1.4)	7 (1.8)	5 (1.5)	461	461
6		8 (3.6)	10 (3.6)	13 (3.3)	17 (4.5)	15 (5.3)	16 (4.2)	14 (4.3)	483	483
7		10 (4.5)	15 (5.4)	16 (4.0)	21 (5.5)	15 (5.3)	16 (4.2)	16 (4.9)	507	507
8		21 (9.4)	23 (8.2)	38 (9.6)	27 (7.1)	23 (8.1)	28 (7.4)	18 (5.5)	708	708
9		21 (9.4)	31 (11.1)	34 (8.6)	24 (6.3)	24 (8.5)	23 (6.1)	20 (6.1)	680	680
10		12 (5.4)	18 (6.4)	20 (5.0)	25 (6.6)	18 (6.4)	26 (6.9)	9 (2.7)	545	545
11		12 (5.4)	11 (3.9)	28 (7.1)	17 (4.5)	20 (7.1)	14 (3.7)	15 (4.6)	459	459
12		20 (8.9)	26 (9.3)	31 (7.8)	24 (6.3)	19 (6.7)	23 (6.1)	19 (5.8)	543	543
13		17 (7.6)	33 (11.8)	36 (9.1)	20 (5.3)	17 (6.0)	40 (10.6)	37 (11.3)	617	617
14		19 (8.5)	24 (8.6)	30 (7.6)	33 (8.7)	19 (6.7)	30 (7.9)	30 (9.1)	510	510
15		7 (3.1)	12 (4.3)	22 (5.5)	21 (5.5)	26 (9.2)	29 (7.7)	26 (7.9)	363	363
16		14 (6.3)	8 (2.9)	17 (4.3)	21 (5.5)	9 (3.2)	20 (5.3)	21 (6.4)	248	248
17		4 (1.8)	2 (0.7)	12 (3.0)	15 (4.0)	3 (1.1)	13 (3.4)	9 (2.7)	170	170
18		7 (3.1)	7 (2.5)	16 (4.0)	22 (5.8)	15 (5.3)	17 (4.5)	20 (6.1)	186	186
19		19 (8.5)	13 (4.6)	19 (4.8)	24 (6.3)	18 (6.4)	23 (6.1)	21 (6.4)	226	226
20		5 (2.2)	7 (2.5)	9 (2.3)	9 (2.4)	6 (2.1)	13 (3.4)	11 (3.4)	112	112
21		1 (0.4)		7 (1.8)	7 (1.8)	6 (2.1)	7 (1.8)	11 (3.4)	88	88
22		3 (1.3)	2 (0.7)		5 (1.3)	5 (1.8)	6 (1.6)	7 (2.1)	41	41
95		1985	2068	2197	2371	1983	2539	2728	32803	
96									5946	
97		221	247	464	409	316	288		6087	
98									3	
99		143	43	24	2	9	6	208	1515	
N Sum		2821	2942	3422	3469	2824	3480	3472	60996	
N Valid Sum		224	280	397	379	283	379	328		8036

v915 **RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>**

Description of variable:

Consolidated monthly net income of respondent

0 No personal income

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable combines the income data from the open question (V913) and from the list query (V914). For each of the listed categories in V914 the mid-point of class entered into the summary. The lowest income category 'Under 200 EURO' received the value 150 EURO, while the highest open category of '7500 EURO and over' was coded as 8750 EURO.

Comment:

N-Valid: 45940

N-Missing: 15254

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 60000

Median: 970.00

Mean: 1159.75

Standard deviation: 988.294

v916 NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.

Description of variable:

Consolidated monthly net income of respondent, categorized

- 0 No personal income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200 - 299 EURO
- 3 300 - 399 EURO
- 4 400 - 499 EURO
- 5 500 - 624 EURO
- 6 625 - 749 EURO
- 7 750 - 874 EURO
- 8 875 - 999 EURO
- 9 1000 - 1124 EURO
- 10 1125 - 1249 EURO
- 11 1250 - 1374 EURO
- 12 1375 - 1499 EURO
- 13 1500 - 1749 EURO
- 14 1750 - 1999 EURO
- 15 2000 - 2249 EURO
- 16 2250 - 2499 EURO
- 17 2500 - 2749 EURO
- 18 2750 - 2999 EURO
- 19 3000 - 3999 EURO
- 20 4000 - 4999 EURO
- 21 5000 - 7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V915.

ZA4584, v916: NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61007) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v916, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v916										
	Mis:									
0	M	785	601	631	647	670	470	433	417	307
1		77 (4.2)	62 (3.7)	100 (4.9)	92 (4.4)	60 (3.6)	58 (3.1)	87 (3.9)	64 (2.5)	59 (2.1)
2		95 (5.2)	99 (5.9)	95 (4.7)	141 (6.7)	78 (4.7)	93 (5.0)	145 (6.5)	126 (5.0)	120 (4.3)
3		116 (6.3)	98 (5.9)	115 (5.7)	118 (5.6)	99 (6.0)	106 (5.6)	159 (7.1)	165 (6.5)	125 (4.5)
4		155 (8.5)	121 (7.2)	95 (4.7)	135 (6.5)	123 (7.5)	111 (5.9)	206 (9.2)	199 (7.8)	150 (5.4)
5		246 (13.4)	181 (10.8)	197 (9.7)	229 (11.0)	152 (9.2)	162 (8.6)	257 (11.4)	250 (9.8)	271 (9.8)
6		190 (10.4)	142 (8.5)	200 (9.9)	159 (7.6)	112 (6.8)	119 (6.3)	129 (5.7)	168 (6.6)	194 (7.0)
7		266 (14.5)	226 (13.5)	197 (9.7)	235 (11.2)	182 (11.1)	153 (8.1)	155 (6.9)	221 (8.7)	234 (8.4)
8		165 (9.0)	162 (9.7)	206 (10.2)	186 (8.9)	191 (11.6)	129 (6.9)	142 (6.3)	157 (6.2)	188 (6.8)
9		206 (11.2)	209 (12.5)	250 (12.3)	238 (11.4)	192 (11.7)	199 (10.6)	193 (8.6)	232 (9.1)	293 (10.6)
10		52 (2.8)	63 (3.8)	103 (5.1)	90 (4.3)	63 (3.8)	105 (5.6)	112 (5.0)	115 (4.5)	157 (5.7)
11		90 (4.9)	116 (6.9)	106 (5.2)	102 (4.9)	96 (5.8)	150 (8.0)	129 (5.7)	192 (7.6)	218 (7.9)
12		26 (1.4)	35 (2.1)	57 (2.8)	62 (3.0)	67 (4.1)	68 (3.6)	83 (3.7)	99 (3.9)	129 (4.7)
13		72 (3.9)	73 (4.4)	120 (5.9)	100 (4.8)	92 (5.6)	135 (7.2)	151 (6.7)	176 (6.9)	224 (8.1)
14		28 (1.5)	31 (1.9)	67 (3.3)	73 (3.5)	59 (3.6)	97 (5.2)	100 (4.5)	131 (5.2)	126 (4.5)
15		20 (1.1)	23 (1.4)	33 (1.6)	54 (2.6)	35 (2.1)	79 (4.2)	78 (3.5)	90 (3.5)	85 (3.1)
16		3 (0.2)	9 (0.5)	23 (1.1)	29 (1.4)	8 (0.5)	35 (1.9)	30 (1.3)	40 (1.6)	63 (2.3)
17		18 (1.0)	9 (0.5)	21 (1.0)	20 (1.0)	14 (0.9)	27 (1.4)	39 (1.7)	45 (1.8)	39 (1.4)
18		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	11 (0.5)	10 (0.5)	10 (0.6)	10 (0.5)	13 (0.6)	24 (0.9)	23 (0.8)
19		3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	15 (0.7)	7 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	22 (1.2)	23 (1.0)	25 (1.0)	44 (1.6)
20		5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	12 (0.6)	9 (0.4)	9 (0.4)	12 (0.4)
21				8 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.5)
22			2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)			4 (0.1)
97	M	217	638	1	11	723	489	312	470	312
98	M	21	62		2		1			
99	M	99	25	252	317	15	153	50	122	61
N Sum		2956	2996	2912	3068	3052	2991	3040	3548	3451
N Valid Sum		1834	1670	2028	2091	1644	1878	2245	2539	2771

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v916									
0	357	393	372	248	304	340	308	233	268
1	51 (2.0)	19 (0.9)	49 (1.7)	36 (1.6)	52 (2.2)	42 (1.6)	47 (1.7)	25 (1.1)	51 (1.7)
2	105 (4.1)	48 (2.3)	78 (2.7)	64 (2.9)	63 (2.7)	70 (2.7)	67 (2.4)	44 (1.9)	60 (2.1)
3	114 (4.5)	95 (4.5)	145 (5.1)	109 (4.9)	102 (4.3)	141 (5.4)	147 (5.3)	107 (4.7)	111 (3.8)
4	133 (5.2)	110 (5.2)	142 (5.0)	73 (3.3)	138 (5.9)	155 (6.0)	156 (5.7)	113 (5.0)	134 (4.6)
5	221 (8.6)	198 (9.4)	249 (8.8)	180 (8.1)	200 (8.5)	191 (7.4)	201 (7.3)	153 (6.7)	173 (5.9)
6	152 (5.9)	119 (5.7)	148 (5.2)	112 (5.1)	114 (4.8)	152 (5.9)	143 (5.2)	119 (5.2)	146 (5.0)
7	204 (8.0)	205 (9.8)	205 (7.2)	126 (5.7)	155 (6.6)	171 (6.6)	176 (6.4)	139 (6.1)	167 (5.7)
8	188 (7.3)	153 (7.3)	194 (6.8)	106 (4.8)	119 (5.1)	139 (5.4)	147 (5.3)	124 (5.5)	131 (4.5)
9	272 (10.6)	234 (11.1)	296 (10.4)	217 (9.8)	242 (10.3)	240 (9.3)	246 (9.0)	197 (8.7)	239 (8.2)
10	158 (6.2)	154 (7.3)	161 (5.7)	125 (5.7)	133 (5.7)	146 (5.6)	150 (5.5)	131 (5.8)	155 (5.3)
11	201 (7.9)	177 (8.4)	218 (7.7)	133 (6.0)	132 (5.6)	125 (4.8)	149 (5.4)	119 (5.2)	131 (4.5)
12	132 (5.2)	124 (5.9)	116 (4.1)	95 (4.3)	95 (4.0)	111 (4.3)	113 (4.1)	90 (4.0)	114 (3.9)
13	217 (8.5)	171 (8.1)	253 (8.9)	255 (11.5)	266 (11.3)	295 (11.4)	266 (9.7)	254 (11.2)	325 (11.1)
14	120 (4.7)	87 (4.1)	170 (6.0)	118 (5.3)	116 (4.9)	148 (5.7)	143 (5.2)	124 (5.5)	177 (6.1)
15	84 (3.3)	72 (3.4)	115 (4.0)	117 (5.3)	142 (6.0)	136 (5.2)	192 (7.0)	179 (7.9)	254 (8.7)
16	48 (1.9)	24 (1.1)	78 (2.7)	65 (2.9)	40 (1.7)	65 (2.5)	73 (2.7)	38 (1.7)	91 (3.1)
17	57 (2.2)	36 (1.7)	74 (2.6)	84 (3.8)	78 (3.3)	86 (3.3)	76 (2.8)	74 (3.3)	119 (4.1)
18	24 (0.9)	13 (0.6)	26 (0.9)	20 (0.9)	23 (1.0)	37 (1.4)	43 (1.6)	41 (1.8)	57 (2.0)
19	50 (2.0)	26 (1.2)	69 (2.4)	103 (4.7)	86 (3.7)	100 (3.9)	106 (3.9)	110 (4.9)	170 (5.8)
20	18 (0.7)	15 (0.7)	23 (0.8)	41 (1.9)	28 (1.2)	22 (0.8)	59 (2.1)	45 (2.0)	61 (2.1)
21	11 (0.4)	13 (0.6)	27 (0.9)	18 (0.8)	19 (0.8)	17 (0.7)	40 (1.5)	31 (1.4)	30 (1.0)
22		6 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	11 (0.5)	22 (0.8)
97	511	737	576	221	247	464	409	316	288
98									
99	91	3	16	143	43	24	2	9	6
N Sum	3519	3232	3808	2821	2945	3421	3467	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	2560	2099	2844	2209	2351	2593	2748	2268	2918

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v916				
	0	208	7992	
	1	40 (1.3)	1071	1071
	2	42 (1.4)	1633	1633
	3	106 (3.5)	2278	2278
	4	144 (4.7)	2593	2593
	5	145 (4.7)	3856	3856
	6	154 (5.0)	2772	2772
	7	187 (6.1)	3604	3604
	8	137 (4.5)	2964	2964
	9	231 (7.6)	4426	4426
	10	175 (5.7)	2348	2348
	11	136 (4.4)	2720	2720
	12	120 (3.9)	1736	1736
	13	340 (11.1)	3785	3785
	14	193 (6.3)	2108	2108
	15	256 (8.4)	2044	2044
	16	114 (3.7)	876	876
	17	137 (4.5)	1053	1053
	18	78 (2.6)	467	467
	19	191 (6.2)	1159	1159
	20	60 (2.0)	437	437
	21	57 (1.9)	309	309
	22	15 (0.5)	109	109
	97		6942	
	98		86	
	99	208	1639	
N Sum		3474	61007	
N Valid Sum		3058		44348

v917 RESP.: CAPITAL INCOME EXCEEDING DM10000?

Did you (or you and your spouse) have a gross income last year of over 10000 DM <approximately 5000 EURO> from capital assets, rented property or interest?

0 Not available 1984-2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

8 Don't know

ZA4584, v917: RESP.: CAPITAL INCOME EXCEEDING DM10000? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v917, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v917																
	Mis:															
0	M		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		310 (11.5)	142 (5.4)													
2		2383 (88.5)	2505 (94.6)													
7	M	169	294													
8	M	94	50													
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2693	2647													

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v917							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	55053	
1						452	452
2						4888	4888
7						463	
8						144	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							5340

v918 HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: OPEN QUESTION

How high is the total monthly net income of your household (2002: in EURO)?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: For self-employed, please ask for average monthly net income after deductions for overheads.)

2002:

(Int.: If respondent can only give a figure in DM, divide that figure by 2.)

0 No income

99996 Not available 1980-1984

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Household Income

Since 2002, income has been surveyed in EURO in ALLBUS. In order to maintain the intercomparability of the data and with a view to future ALLBUS surveys, the income data from ALLBUS 1980 to 2000 has been converted from DM to EURO values for this cumulated data set. As practiced in ALLBUS 2002 (cf. the interviewer instructions in V918 or #S64_1 in the questionnaire for ZA No. 3700 ALLBUS 2002), the figures in DM were divided by two and the result subsequently rounded to integers.

The collection of income data has been modified over time in order to maximize the number of valid responses:

From 1980 to 1984, household income (V920) was calculated from the collection of data on the individual household members. As of 1986, household income has been surveyed as a separate question (V918) accompanied by a follow up list query (V919) to minimize refusals. Since 1994, respondent's living in one-person households have been screened out from the question on household income on the assumption that for these cases personal income equals household income. Instead, the data on personal income (V913 and V914) has additionally been coded into the household income variable V920 for one-person households.

When analyzing income data, please decide for yourself whether you want to include as valid data persons or households that report a zero income. By default, these cases are already coded as 0, but are defined as missing data.

Comment:

N-Valid: 32400

N-Missing: 28794

Minimum: 20

Maximum: 80400

Median: 1700.00

Mean: 1959.55

Standard deviation: 1493.622

v919 HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY

How high is the total monthly net income of your household (2002: in EURO)?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social

(Int.: For self-employed, please ask for average monthly net income after deductions for overheads.)

(Int.: If answer refused: mention anonymity and present card. Please ask respondent for answer code and record it.)

- 0 No income
- 1 to under 200 EURO
- 2 200 to under 300 EURO
- 3 300 to under 400 EURO
- 4 400 to under 500 EURO
- 5 500 to under 625 EURO
- 6 625 to under 750 EURO
- 7 750 to under 875 EURO
- 8 875 to under 1000 EURO
- 9 1000 to under 1125 EURO
- 10 1125 to under 1250 EURO
- 11 1250 to under 1375 EURO
- 12 1375 to under 1500 EURO
- 13 1500 to under 1750 EURO
- 14 1750 to under 2000 EURO
- 15 2000 to under 2250 EURO
- 16 2250 to under 2500 EURO
- 17 2500 to under 2750 EURO
- 18 2750 to under 3000 EURO
- 19 3000 to under 4000 EURO
- 20 4000 to under 5000 EURO
- 21 5000 to under 7500 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 95 Information already provided in open question (V918)
- 96 Not available 1980-1984
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Household Income

Since 2002, income has been surveyed in EURO in ALLBUS. In order to maintain the intercomparability of the data and with a view to future ALLBUS surveys, the income data from ALLBUS 1980 to 2000 has been converted from DM to EURO values for this cumulated data set. As practiced in ALLBUS 2002 (cf. the interviewer instructions in V918 or #S64_1 in the questionnaire for ZA No. 3700 ALLBUS 2002), the figures in DM were divided by two and the result subsequently rounded to integers.

The collection of income data has been modified over time in order to maximize the number of valid responses:

From 1980 to 1984, household income (V920) was calculated from the collection of data on the individual household members. As of 1986, household income has been surveyed as a separate question (V918) accompanied by a follow up list query (V919) to minimize refusals. Since 1994, respondent's living in one-person households have been screened out from the question on household income on the assumption that for these cases personal income equals household income. Instead, the data on personal income (V913 and V914) has additionally been coded into the household income variable V920 for one-person households.

When analyzing income data, please decide for yourself whether you want to include as valid data persons or households that report a zero income. By default, these cases are already coded as 0, but are defined as missing data.

ZA4584, v919: HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY

to year: YEAR

(N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v919, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v919											
	Miss										
0	M								10	9	
1				4 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	5 (0.9)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.2)
2				6 (0.7)	3 (0.4)	4 (0.7)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
3				10 (1.1)	6 (0.7)	7 (1.2)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	7 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.2)
4				19 (2.1)	11 (1.3)	18 (3.2)	23 (2.4)	10 (1.0)	14 (1.3)	7 (0.8)	1 (0.2)
5				21 (2.4)	21 (2.5)	11 (1.9)	15 (1.6)	18 (1.8)	16 (1.5)	5 (0.6)	10 (1.7)
6				35 (4.0)	18 (2.1)	18 (3.2)	35 (3.6)	19 (1.9)	33 (3.1)	16 (1.8)	11 (1.8)
7				33 (3.7)	39 (4.6)	15 (2.6)	33 (3.4)	30 (3.0)	33 (3.1)	26 (3.0)	18 (3.0)
8				50 (5.7)	63 (7.4)	35 (6.2)	47 (4.9)	59 (6.0)	45 (4.2)	26 (3.0)	17 (2.8)
9				68 (7.7)	57 (6.7)	39 (6.9)	41 (4.3)	33 (3.3)	54 (5.0)	37 (4.2)	30 (5.0)
10				71 (8.0)	50 (5.9)	39 (6.9)	66 (6.8)	70 (7.1)	43 (4.0)	45 (5.1)	29 (4.9)
11				56 (6.3)	51 (6.0)	27 (4.7)	37 (3.8)	57 (5.8)	52 (4.9)	49 (5.6)	36 (6.0)
12				94 (10.6)	84 (9.9)	38 (6.7)	78 (8.1)	78 (7.9)	72 (6.7)	69 (7.9)	40 (6.7)
13				109 (12.3)	95 (11.2)	70 (12.3)	113 (11.7)	123 (12.4)	113 (10.5)	95 (10.9)	62 (10.4)
14				78 (8.8)	95 (11.2)	49 (8.6)	119 (12.3)	83 (8.4)	101 (9.4)	92 (10.5)	56 (9.4)
15				74 (8.4)	77 (9.1)	46 (8.1)	83 (8.6)	87 (8.8)	103 (9.6)	81 (9.3)	53 (8.9)
16				49 (5.5)	52 (6.1)	47 (8.3)	55 (5.7)	77 (7.8)	85 (7.9)	69 (7.9)	46 (7.7)
17				28 (3.2)	26 (3.1)	29 (5.1)	59 (6.1)	60 (6.1)	71 (6.6)	62 (7.1)	42 (7.0)
18				22 (2.5)	35 (4.1)	23 (4.0)	47 (4.9)	72 (7.3)	65 (6.1)	53 (6.1)	48 (8.0)
19				38 (4.3)	31 (3.7)	29 (5.1)	50 (5.2)	52 (5.3)	94 (8.8)	67 (7.7)	44 (7.4)
20				9 (1.0)	24 (2.8)	11 (1.9)	32 (3.3)	35 (3.5)	38 (3.5)	46 (5.3)	37 (6.2)
21				6 (0.7)	7 (0.8)	2 (0.4)	7 (0.7)	13 (1.3)	18 (1.7)	23 (2.6)	9 (1.5)
22				4 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	7 (1.2)	15 (1.6)	5 (0.5)	13 (1.2)	1 (0.1)	6 (1.0)
95	M			1812	1240	1593	1638	1931	1867	1773	1644
96	M	2955	2991	2914							
97	M			32	961	658	405	570	434	719	920
98	M			18	1	11					
99	M			322	1	167	30	56	66	141	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3068	3050	2998	3037	3546	3449	3235
N Valid Sum				884	847	569	964	989	1072	875	597

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v919											
0		8		1	14	18	15	11	5	91	
1		1 (0.3)		5 (1.2)	2 (0.4)	1 (0.2)		2 (0.4)	3 (0.7)	31	31
2		11 (2.8)			1 (0.2)	3 (0.6)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	39	39
3		11 (2.8)	1 (0.4)		1 (0.2)	4 (0.8)	3 (0.7)	3 (0.6)	4 (0.9)	69	69
4		2 (0.5)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.5)	5 (1.0)	3 (0.6)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.4)	4 (0.9)	124	124
5		5 (1.3)	1 (0.4)	3 (0.7)	4 (0.8)	2 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.8)	2 (0.5)	139	139
6		7 (1.8)		6 (1.5)	10 (1.9)	7 (1.4)	8 (2.0)	5 (1.0)	11 (2.5)	239	239
7		14 (3.6)	5 (1.8)	4 (1.0)	11 (2.1)	8 (1.6)	8 (2.0)	8 (1.6)	6 (1.4)	291	291
8		30 (7.8)	10 (3.5)	13 (3.2)	21 (4.1)	20 (4.0)	12 (3.0)	11 (2.2)	6 (1.4)	465	465
9		26 (6.7)	9 (3.2)	17 (4.2)	26 (5.1)	17 (3.4)	17 (4.2)	16 (3.2)	18 (4.1)	505	505
10		26 (6.7)	11 (3.9)	12 (2.9)	21 (4.1)	13 (2.6)	17 (4.2)	18 (3.6)	5 (1.1)	536	536
11		20 (5.2)	9 (3.2)	21 (5.1)	23 (4.5)	22 (4.4)	15 (3.7)	12 (2.4)	8 (1.8)	495	495
12		23 (5.9)	15 (5.3)	31 (7.6)	35 (6.8)	25 (5.0)	25 (6.2)	20 (4.0)	9 (2.0)	736	736
13		11 (2.8)	23 (8.2)	27 (6.6)	43 (8.4)	34 (6.8)	22 (5.4)	42 (8.3)	16 (3.6)	998	998
14		43 (11.1)	18 (6.4)	48 (11.7)	49 (9.6)	41 (8.2)	35 (8.6)	34 (6.8)	26 (5.9)	967	967
15		22 (5.7)	17 (6.0)	48 (11.7)	51 (9.9)	44 (8.7)	27 (6.7)	30 (6.0)	35 (7.9)	878	878
16		7 (1.8)	29 (10.3)	28 (6.8)	33 (6.4)	41 (8.2)	21 (5.2)	33 (6.6)	33 (7.4)	705	705
17		26 (6.7)	27 (9.6)	19 (4.6)	27 (5.3)	31 (6.2)	24 (5.9)	25 (5.0)	29 (6.5)	585	585
18		20 (5.2)	20 (7.1)	35 (8.6)	40 (7.8)	50 (9.9)	35 (8.6)	36 (7.2)	38 (8.6)	639	639
19		47 (12.1)	39 (13.8)	40 (9.8)	51 (9.9)	57 (11.3)	55 (13.6)	88 (17.5)	70 (15.8)	852	852
20		20 (5.2)	23 (8.2)	26 (6.4)	32 (6.2)	37 (7.4)	42 (10.4)	45 (8.9)	53 (11.9)	510	510
21		8 (2.1)	17 (6.0)	13 (3.2)	21 (4.1)	29 (5.8)	21 (5.2)	47 (9.3)	44 (9.9)	285	285
22		7 (1.8)	7 (2.5)	11 (2.7)	6 (1.2)	14 (2.8)	14 (3.5)	21 (4.2)	22 (5.0)	155	155
95		2495	1980	2053	2187	2300	1908	2465	2604	31490	
96										8860	
97		824	301	436	667	623	467	475		8492	
98										30	
99		90	259	47	40	26	28	26	417	1790	
N Sum		3804	2822	2946	3421	3470	2823	3480	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		387	282	409	513	503	405	503	444		10243

v920 HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>

Description of variable:

Consolidated net income of household

0 No income

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable contains a summary of the available data on household income. For 1980 to 1984 it contains the sum of the respondent's personal income (V915) and the income reported for any additional members of the household (V1395, V1410, V1425, V1440, V1455, V1470, V1485). When there was no valid data ('refused', 'don't know' or 'no answer') in any one of these variables, no valid household income was constructed. For 1986 and later, this variable contains the data directly surveyed with the questions documented in V918 and V919. For each of the categories in V919 the mid-point of class entered into the summary. However, the lowest income category 'Under 200 EURO' received the value 150 EURO, while the highest open of '7500 EURO and over' was coded as 8750 EURO.

Comment:

N-Valid: 48747

N-Missing: 12447

Minimum: 20

Maximum: 80400

Median: 1600.00

Mean: 1889.88

Standard deviation: 1426.256

v921 HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.

Description of variable:

Consolidated net income of household, categorized

- 0 No income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200 - 299 EURO
- 3 300 - 399 EURO
- 4 400 - 499 EURO
- 5 500 - 624 EURO
- 6 625 - 749 EURO
- 7 750 - 874 EURO
- 8 875 - 999 EURO
- 9 1000 - 1124 EURO
- 10 1125 - 1249 EURO
- 11 1250 - 1374 EURO
- 12 1375 - 1499 EURO
- 13 1500 - 1749 EURO
- 14 1750 - 1999 EURO
- 15 2000 - 2249 EURO
- 16 2250 - 2499 EURO
- 17 2500 - 2749 EURO
- 18 2750 - 2999 EURO
- 19 3000 - 3999 EURO
- 20 4000 - 4999 EURO
- 21 5000 - 7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V920.

ZA4584, v921: HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v921, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v921									
	Miss								
0	M	38	16	17					10
1		6 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	7 (0.3)	1 (0.0)	6 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)
2		19 (0.8)	11 (0.7)	18 (0.9)	22 (0.8)	10 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	17 (0.7)	10 (0.3)
3		32 (1.4)	28 (1.7)	38 (1.9)	36 (1.3)	18 (0.9)	22 (1.0)	27 (1.0)	22 (0.8)
4		67 (2.9)	41 (2.4)	42 (2.1)	55 (2.0)	43 (2.1)	47 (2.2)	61 (2.3)	39 (1.3)
5		137 (5.9)	86 (5.1)	86 (4.3)	103 (3.8)	70 (3.4)	67 (3.1)	68 (2.6)	79 (2.7)
6		136 (5.8)	76 (4.5)	93 (4.7)	97 (3.6)	59 (2.8)	77 (3.6)	88 (3.4)	72 (2.5)
7		221 (9.5)	134 (8.0)	154 (7.8)	160 (5.9)	124 (5.9)	82 (3.8)	127 (4.9)	132 (4.5)
8		189 (8.1)	118 (7.0)	147 (7.4)	183 (6.8)	133 (6.4)	96 (4.5)	126 (4.8)	136 (4.7)
9		275 (11.8)	177 (10.5)	214 (10.8)	298 (11.0)	203 (9.7)	168 (7.8)	183 (7.0)	192 (6.6)
10		165 (7.1)	111 (6.6)	132 (6.7)	153 (5.7)	110 (5.3)	101 (4.7)	130 (5.0)	153 (5.2)
11		217 (9.3)	149 (8.9)	140 (7.1)	239 (8.9)	167 (8.0)	166 (7.7)	166 (6.4)	239 (8.2)
12		131 (5.6)	91 (5.4)	97 (4.9)	161 (6.0)	144 (6.9)	95 (4.4)	134 (5.1)	167 (5.7)
13		242 (10.4)	226 (13.5)	236 (11.9)	316 (11.7)	248 (11.9)	287 (13.3)	311 (12.0)	358 (12.3)
14		176 (7.5)	134 (8.0)	143 (7.2)	261 (9.7)	224 (10.7)	203 (9.4)	272 (10.5)	286 (9.8)
15		126 (5.4)	117 (7.0)	122 (6.2)	222 (8.2)	168 (8.0)	209 (9.7)	255 (9.8)	276 (9.4)
16		73 (3.1)	58 (3.5)	93 (4.7)	130 (4.8)	115 (5.5)	150 (7.0)	162 (6.2)	207 (7.1)
17		43 (1.8)	40 (2.4)	65 (3.3)	85 (3.1)	86 (4.1)	105 (4.9)	163 (6.3)	165 (5.6)
18		28 (1.2)	26 (1.5)	46 (2.3)	59 (2.2)	52 (2.5)	61 (2.8)	67 (2.6)	114 (3.9)
19		36 (1.5)	40 (2.4)	69 (3.5)	76 (2.8)	71 (3.4)	137 (6.4)	147 (5.6)	159 (5.4)
20		13 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	18 (0.9)	18 (0.7)	30 (1.4)	41 (1.9)	60 (2.3)	73 (2.5)
21		3 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	14 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	10 (0.5)	17 (0.7)	32 (1.1)
22		1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	18 (0.8)	17 (0.7)	6 (0.2)
97	M	334	830	266	32	961	658	405	570
98	M	80	370	287	18	1	11		
99	M	165	102	364	322	1	167	30	56
N Sum		2953	2996	2913	3071	3050	2993	3037	3547
N Valid Sum		2336	1678	1979	2699	2087	2157	2602	2921

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v921									
0	9	8	1	14	18	15	11		
1	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)
2	10 (0.4)	4 (0.2)	18 (0.6)	10 (0.4)	10 (0.4)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)
3	12 (0.5)	8 (0.4)	27 (0.9)	14 (0.6)	17 (0.7)	36 (1.3)	29 (1.0)	24 (1.0)	27 (0.9)
4	26 (1.0)	22 (1.0)	28 (1.0)	15 (0.7)	21 (0.9)	23 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	21 (0.9)	17 (0.6)
5	51 (1.9)	56 (2.5)	65 (2.3)	43 (1.9)	66 (2.7)	62 (2.3)	67 (2.4)	48 (2.1)	45 (1.5)
6	48 (1.8)	40 (1.8)	68 (2.4)	29 (1.3)	45 (1.8)	69 (2.6)	52 (1.9)	54 (2.3)	62 (2.1)
7	109 (4.1)	80 (3.6)	88 (3.1)	56 (2.5)	65 (2.6)	79 (2.9)	83 (3.0)	60 (2.6)	57 (1.9)
8	97 (3.7)	69 (3.1)	106 (3.7)	50 (2.2)	68 (2.8)	88 (3.3)	87 (3.1)	42 (1.8)	55 (1.9)
9	173 (6.5)	138 (6.2)	171 (5.9)	113 (5.0)	136 (5.5)	150 (5.5)	148 (5.3)	122 (5.3)	128 (4.3)
10	109 (4.1)	86 (3.8)	115 (4.0)	70 (3.1)	92 (3.7)	112 (4.1)	106 (3.8)	94 (4.1)	88 (3.0)
11	183 (6.9)	152 (6.8)	175 (6.1)	94 (4.2)	112 (4.6)	101 (3.7)	124 (4.4)	70 (3.0)	92 (3.1)
12	130 (4.9)	115 (5.1)	110 (3.8)	90 (4.0)	114 (4.6)	119 (4.4)	110 (3.9)	77 (3.3)	75 (2.5)
13	312 (11.8)	282 (12.6)	299 (10.4)	226 (10.0)	259 (10.5)	291 (10.8)	256 (9.1)	187 (8.1)	274 (9.2)
14	268 (10.1)	254 (11.3)	295 (10.2)	148 (6.6)	184 (7.5)	207 (7.7)	198 (7.1)	138 (6.0)	169 (5.7)
15	259 (9.8)	231 (10.3)	274 (9.5)	250 (11.1)	270 (11.0)	293 (10.8)	294 (10.5)	253 (10.9)	282 (9.5)
16	188 (7.1)	131 (5.8)	195 (6.8)	125 (5.5)	114 (4.6)	136 (5.0)	147 (5.2)	112 (4.8)	156 (5.3)
17	180 (6.8)	162 (7.2)	209 (7.2)	220 (9.7)	187 (7.6)	208 (7.7)	217 (7.7)	192 (8.3)	248 (8.4)
18	107 (4.0)	100 (4.5)	120 (4.2)	78 (3.5)	102 (4.1)	124 (4.6)	121 (4.3)	98 (4.2)	120 (4.0)
19	241 (9.1)	197 (8.8)	311 (10.8)	337 (14.9)	328 (13.3)	346 (12.8)	382 (13.6)	353 (15.2)	506 (17.1)
20	90 (3.4)	73 (3.3)	111 (3.8)	148 (6.6)	153 (6.2)	135 (5.0)	186 (6.6)	198 (8.5)	273 (9.2)
21	46 (1.7)	31 (1.4)	71 (2.5)	108 (4.8)	77 (3.1)	95 (3.5)	119 (4.2)	133 (5.7)	218 (7.3)
22	5 (0.2)	9 (0.4)	25 (0.9)	31 (1.4)	34 (1.4)	17 (0.6)	43 (1.5)	34 (1.5)	67 (2.3)
97	719	920	824	301	436	667	623	467	475
98									
99	141	74	90	259	47	40	26	28	26
N Sum	3518	3236	3806	2818	2945	3424	3468	2826	3479
N Valid Sum	2649	2242	2884	2258	2461	2703	2801	2316	2967

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v921				
	0	5	162	
	1	7 (0.2)	90	90
	2	7 (0.2)	211	211
	3	22 (0.7)	462	462
	4	27 (0.9)	652	652
	5	47 (1.5)	1334	1334
	6	60 (2.0)	1303	1303
	7	66 (2.2)	1991	1991
	8	47 (1.5)	1938	1938
	9	108 (3.5)	3312	3312
	10	92 (3.0)	2145	2145
	11	71 (2.3)	2870	2870
	12	62 (2.0)	2182	2182
	13	214 (7.0)	5177	5177
	14	175 (5.7)	4058	4058
	15	276 (9.0)	4436	4436
	16	160 (5.2)	2652	2652
	17	250 (8.2)	3007	3007
	18	131 (4.3)	1668	1668
	19	550 (18.0)	4495	4495
	20	339 (11.1)	2037	2037
	21	277 (9.1)	1309	1309
	22	62 (2.0)	400	400
	97		9922	
	98		767	
	99	417	2421	
N Sum		3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3050		47729

v922 PER CAPITA INCOME

Description of variable:

Per capita income

0 No income

99996 Cannot be constructed

99997 Refused

99998 Do not know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated using the data on household income in V920 and the number of household members in V1491.

To calculate per capita income, the household income in V920 was divided by the number of household members in V1491. The result was rounded to the next whole number. When there was no valid data for the number of household members, per capita income was coded as 'cannot be constructed'. When there was no valid data on household income, per capita income was coded with the same missing value category as household income.

Comment:

N-Valid: 48713

N-Missing: 12481

Minimum: 13

Maximum: 33000

Median: 700.00

Mean: 845.45

Standard deviation: 636.666

v923 PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Per capita income, categorized

- 0 No income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200-299 EURO
- 3 300-399 EURO
- 4 400-499 EURO
- 5 500-624 EURO
- 6 625-749 EURO
- 7 750-874 EURO
- 8 875-999 EURO
- 9 1000-1124 EURO
- 10 1125-1249 EURO
- 11 1250-1374 EURO
- 12 1375-1499 EURO
- 13 1500-1749 EURO
- 14 1750-1999 EURO
- 15 2000-2249 EURO
- 16 2250-2499 EURO
- 17 2500-2749 EURO
- 18 2750-2999 EURO
- 19 3000-3999 EURO
- 20 4000-4999 EURO
- 21 5000-7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 96 Cannot be constructed
- 97 Refused
- 98 Do not know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V922.

ZA4584, v923: PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v923, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v923		Mis:									
	0	M	38	16	17					10	
	1		97 (4.1)	51 (3.0)	72 (3.6)	149 (5.5)	37 (1.8)	59 (2.7)	78 (3.0)	57 (2.0)	43 (1.5)
	2		355 (15.2)	205 (12.2)	213 (10.8)	308 (11.4)	162 (7.8)	120 (5.6)	229 (8.8)	191 (6.5)	119 (4.0)
	3		497 (21.3)	313 (18.6)	292 (14.8)	433 (16.1)	279 (13.4)	240 (11.1)	358 (13.8)	358 (12.3)	250 (8.5)
	4		425 (18.2)	285 (17.0)	339 (17.1)	463 (17.2)	369 (17.7)	278 (12.9)	339 (13.0)	396 (13.6)	336 (11.4)
	5		410 (17.5)	310 (18.5)	378 (19.1)	481 (17.8)	398 (19.1)	365 (16.9)	386 (14.8)	509 (17.4)	497 (16.9)
	6		217 (9.3)	177 (10.5)	229 (11.6)	293 (10.9)	283 (13.6)	303 (14.0)	349 (13.4)	368 (12.6)	411 (14.0)
	7		148 (6.3)	155 (9.2)	173 (8.8)	210 (7.8)	197 (9.4)	229 (10.6)	260 (10.0)	287 (9.8)	295 (10.0)
	8		70 (3.0)	65 (3.9)	96 (4.9)	132 (4.9)	143 (6.8)	151 (7.0)	165 (6.3)	201 (6.9)	271 (9.2)
	9		52 (2.2)	49 (2.9)	64 (3.2)	85 (3.2)	72 (3.4)	122 (5.7)	129 (5.0)	135 (4.6)	187 (6.4)
	10		19 (0.8)	19 (1.1)	26 (1.3)	49 (1.8)	52 (2.5)	84 (3.9)	102 (3.9)	144 (4.9)	133 (4.5)
	11		16 (0.7)	19 (1.1)	25 (1.3)	29 (1.1)	23 (1.1)	53 (2.5)	76 (2.9)	93 (3.2)	122 (4.1)
	12		9 (0.4)	9 (0.5)	15 (0.8)	15 (0.6)	18 (0.9)	40 (1.9)	21 (0.8)	45 (1.5)	68 (2.3)
	13		15 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	26 (1.3)	19 (0.7)	17 (0.8)	44 (2.0)	34 (1.3)	51 (1.7)	77 (2.6)
	14		2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	15 (0.8)	14 (0.5)	18 (0.9)	23 (1.1)	32 (1.2)	34 (1.2)	56 (1.9)
	15		1 (0.0)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	8 (0.4)	18 (0.8)	16 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	24 (0.8)
	16		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	25 (0.9)
	17		1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	4 (0.1)
	18					1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	5 (0.2)
	19			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.3)	10 (0.3)	10 (0.3)
	20		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.2)
	21			2 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.1)			
22				1 (0.1)			2 (0.1)			1 (0.0)	
96	M										
97	M	334	830	266	32	961	658	405	570	434	
98	M	80	370	287	18	1	11				
99	M	165	102	364	322	1	167	30	56	66	
N Sum		2955	2998	2911	3069	3051	2994	3036	3545	3451	
N Valid Sum		2338	1680	1977	2697	2088	2158	2601	2919	2941	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v923									
0	9		8		1	14	18	15	11
1	28 (1.1)	20 (0.9)	46 (1.6)	10 (0.4)	18 (0.7)	27 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	7 (0.2)
2	105 (4.0)	55 (2.5)	96 (3.3)	55 (2.4)	64 (2.6)	56 (2.1)	62 (2.2)	40 (1.7)	42 (1.4)
3	173 (6.5)	142 (6.3)	159 (5.5)	91 (4.0)	131 (5.3)	160 (5.9)	144 (5.2)	83 (3.6)	81 (2.7)
4	243 (9.2)	200 (8.9)	234 (8.1)	119 (5.3)	190 (7.7)	193 (7.2)	152 (5.4)	108 (4.7)	107 (3.6)
5	414 (15.6)	325 (14.5)	393 (13.7)	288 (12.8)	308 (12.5)	318 (11.8)	305 (10.9)	229 (9.9)	255 (8.6)
6	380 (14.4)	333 (14.9)	374 (13.0)	237 (10.5)	289 (11.7)	334 (12.4)	301 (10.8)	238 (10.3)	273 (9.2)
7	312 (11.8)	270 (12.0)	338 (11.7)	280 (12.4)	288 (11.7)	301 (11.2)	295 (10.6)	233 (10.1)	314 (10.6)
8	248 (9.4)	235 (10.5)	263 (9.1)	164 (7.3)	209 (8.5)	220 (8.2)	252 (9.0)	188 (8.1)	240 (8.1)
9	186 (7.0)	200 (8.9)	246 (8.6)	203 (9.0)	244 (9.9)	251 (9.3)	285 (10.2)	246 (10.7)	319 (10.8)
10	157 (5.9)	119 (5.3)	160 (5.6)	139 (6.2)	134 (5.4)	144 (5.3)	173 (6.2)	155 (6.7)	211 (7.1)
11	114 (4.3)	102 (4.5)	155 (5.4)	179 (7.9)	135 (5.5)	149 (5.5)	181 (6.5)	161 (7.0)	229 (7.7)
12	56 (2.1)	59 (2.6)	71 (2.5)	76 (3.4)	75 (3.0)	85 (3.1)	86 (3.1)	80 (3.5)	96 (3.2)
13	98 (3.7)	80 (3.6)	121 (4.2)	154 (6.8)	156 (6.3)	167 (6.2)	183 (6.5)	172 (7.5)	244 (8.2)
14	57 (2.2)	43 (1.9)	77 (2.7)	84 (3.7)	67 (2.7)	104 (3.9)	101 (3.6)	96 (4.2)	154 (5.2)
15	31 (1.2)	18 (0.8)	44 (1.5)	64 (2.8)	55 (2.2)	71 (2.6)	95 (3.4)	107 (4.6)	126 (4.2)
16	21 (0.8)	14 (0.6)	30 (1.0)	26 (1.2)	29 (1.2)	35 (1.3)	46 (1.6)	47 (2.0)	79 (2.7)
17	9 (0.3)	14 (0.6)	29 (1.0)	30 (1.3)	22 (0.9)	30 (1.1)	38 (1.4)	38 (1.6)	65 (2.2)
18	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	10 (0.3)	12 (0.5)	12 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	14 (0.5)	14 (0.6)	28 (0.9)
19	9 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	33 (1.5)	28 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	38 (1.4)	44 (1.9)	66 (2.2)
20	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	1 (0.0)	6 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	15 (0.5)
21	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.2)
22	1 (0.0)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)	9 (0.3)
96			7	2			5	8	4
97	719	920	824	301	436	667	623	467	475
98									
99	141	74	90	259	47	40	26	28	26
N Sum	3516	3236	3806	2820	2946	3420	3468	2826	3483
N Valid Sum	2647	2242	2877	2258	2462	2699	2796	2308	2967

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v923				
	0	5	162	
	1	29 (1.0)	869	869
	2	29 (1.0)	2506	2506
	3	72 (2.4)	4256	4256
	4	116 (3.8)	4892	4892
	5	229 (7.5)	6798	6798
	6	251 (8.3)	5640	5640
	7	288 (9.5)	4873	4873
	8	213 (7.0)	3526	3526
	9	307 (10.1)	3382	3382
	10	264 (8.7)	2284	2284
	11	225 (7.4)	2086	2086
	12	107 (3.5)	1031	1031
	13	321 (10.6)	1985	1985
	14	171 (5.6)	1153	1153
	15	138 (4.5)	845	845
	16	86 (2.8)	483	483
	17	61 (2.0)	365	365
	18	30 (1.0)	152	152
	19	69 (2.3)	380	380
	20	20 (0.7)	114	114
	21	11 (0.4)	52	52
	22	4 (0.1)	24	24
	96	7	33	
	97		9922	
	98		767	
	99	417	2421	
N Sum		3470	61001	
N Valid Sum		3041		47696

v924 EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIFIED SCALE

Description of variable:

Equivalent income: OECD-modified scale

0 No income

999996 Cannot be constructed

999997 Refused

999998 Do not know

999999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated using the data on household income in V920 and demographic information about household members.

Equivalent income (V924) = household income (V920) / household weight

The household weight is computed as the sum of the individual weights of all household members. The first adult member of the household, i.e. the respondent, is considered the head of the household and is weighted by a factor of 1. Other household members age 14 and above are considered as further adult members and are weighted by a factor of 0.5. Members of the household who are 13 or younger are considered children and are weighted by a factor of 0.3.

The result of the computation was rounded to the next whole number.

When there was only incomplete information about household members, equivalent income was coded as 'cannot be constructed'. When there was no valid data on household income, equivalent income was coded with the same missing value category as household income.

Comment:

N-Valid: 48384

N-Missing: 12810

Minimum: 20

Maximum: 43333

Median: 975.00

Mean: 1139.31

Standard deviation: 802.695

Note:

Equivalent household income

Equivalent income measures model household income relative to household composition. In contrast to per capita income, which only considers household size, equivalent income measures use a scale of weights to account for economies of scale and the different economic needs of adults and children.

Different equivalence scales have been proposed. The equivalence scale used in the ALLBUS program is the OECD-modified scale. This scale defines the first adult member of a household as the head of the household, who is weighted by a factor of 1. Other household members age 14 and above are considered further adult

members and are weighted by a factor of 0.5. Members of the household who are 13 or younger are considered children and are weighted by a factor of 0.3.

Example:

According to the OECD-modified scale the members of a household of three, consisting of a single parent and two children age 16 and 11, are assigned the following weights:

- single parent: head of household - 1
- child age 16: counts as additional adult - 0.5
- child age 11: counts as child - 0.3

For an assumed household income of 1800€, the equivalised household income according to the OECD-modified scale would be:

$$1800\text{€} / (1+0.5+0.3) = 1000\text{€}$$

Literature:

Anthony B. Atkinson, Lee Rainwater and Timothy M. Smeeding 1995: Income distribution in OECD countries, Paris: OECD Social Policy Studies.

Jan Goebel and Peter Krause 2007: Gestiegene Einkommensungleichheit in Deutschland, in: Wirtschaftsdienst 87(12): 824-832.

Aldi J. M. Hagenaars, Klaas de Vos and M. Asghar Zaidi 1994: Poverty statistics in the late 1980s : Research Based on Micro-data, Luxemburg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Integration und Soziales NRW Ministerium für Arbeit o.J.: Sozialberichte NRW Einkommensverteilung.

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www.mais.nrw.de/sozialberichte/sozialindikatoren_nrw/indikatoren/7_einkommensarmut/indikator7_1/index.php
 (retrieved 08 June 2015).

v925 EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE,CAT.

Description of variable:

Equivalent income: OECD-modified scale, categorized

- 0 No income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200-299 EURO
- 3 300-399 EURO
- 4 400-499 EURO
- 5 500-624 EURO
- 6 625-749 EURO
- 7 750-874 EURO
- 8 875-999 EURO
- 9 1000-1124 EURO
- 10 1125-1249 EURO
- 11 1250-1374 EURO
- 12 1375-1499 EURO
- 13 1500-1749 EURO
- 14 1750-1999 EURO
- 15 2000-2249 EURO
- 16 2250-2499 EURO
- 17 2500-2749 EURO
- 18 2750-2999 EURO
- 19 3000-3999 EURO
- 20 4000-4999 EURO
- 21 5000-7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 96 Cannot be constructed
- 97 Refused
- 98 Do not know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V924.

ZA4584, v925: EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v925, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v925									
	Miss								
0	M	38	16	17					10
1		25 (1.1)	9 (0.5)	23 (1.2)	44 (1.6)	7 (0.3)	14 (0.7)	24 (0.9)	8 (0.3)
2		52 (2.2)	25 (1.5)	35 (1.8)	77 (2.9)	25 (1.2)	36 (1.7)	43 (1.7)	39 (1.3)
3		162 (6.9)	111 (6.7)	107 (5.4)	149 (5.5)	61 (2.9)	73 (3.4)	127 (4.9)	84 (2.9)
4		351 (15.0)	201 (12.1)	189 (9.6)	238 (8.8)	137 (6.6)	107 (5.0)	190 (7.3)	146 (5.0)
5		534 (22.8)	291 (17.5)	325 (16.4)	446 (16.5)	308 (14.9)	198 (9.3)	287 (11.0)	325 (11.2)
6		376 (16.1)	285 (17.1)	339 (17.1)	455 (16.9)	355 (17.1)	297 (13.9)	308 (11.8)	402 (13.8)
7		308 (13.2)	251 (15.1)	280 (14.2)	384 (14.2)	331 (16.0)	294 (13.8)	302 (11.6)	377 (13.0)
8		172 (7.4)	138 (8.3)	176 (8.9)	258 (9.6)	236 (11.4)	221 (10.4)	268 (10.3)	318 (10.9)
9		132 (5.6)	138 (8.3)	178 (9.0)	248 (9.2)	210 (10.1)	264 (12.4)	290 (11.1)	307 (10.6)
10		77 (3.3)	75 (4.5)	94 (4.8)	112 (4.2)	106 (5.1)	149 (7.0)	184 (7.1)	181 (6.2)
11		55 (2.4)	56 (3.4)	73 (3.7)	84 (3.1)	105 (5.1)	111 (5.2)	171 (6.6)	207 (7.1)
12		18 (0.8)	25 (1.5)	40 (2.0)	60 (2.2)	50 (2.4)	84 (3.9)	99 (3.8)	120 (4.1)
13		41 (1.8)	29 (1.7)	54 (2.7)	74 (2.7)	65 (3.1)	114 (5.3)	140 (5.4)	162 (5.6)
14		15 (0.6)	8 (0.5)	25 (1.3)	30 (1.1)	37 (1.8)	66 (3.1)	72 (2.8)	103 (3.5)
15		10 (0.4)	8 (0.5)	15 (0.8)	6 (0.2)	8 (0.4)	42 (2.0)	31 (1.2)	38 (1.3)
16		4 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	11 (0.4)	15 (0.7)	23 (1.1)	22 (0.8)	32 (1.1)
17		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.6)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.6)
18				1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.2)
19		1 (0.0)	5 (0.3)	9 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	10 (0.5)	14 (0.7)	23 (0.9)	24 (0.8)
20		1 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	12 (0.4)
21		1 (0.0)		0 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
22			2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			3 (0.1)		1 (0.0)
96	M	1	15			13	21	15	13
97	M	334	830	266	32	961	658	405	570
98	M	80	370	287	18	1	11		
99	M	165	102	364	322	1	167	30	56
N Sum		2955	2998	2911	3070	3050	2992	3038	3550
N Valid Sum		2337	1665	1977	2698	2074	2135	2603	2909

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v925									
0	9	8	1	14	18	15	11		
1	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	19 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	10 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	4 (0.1)
2	19 (0.7)	13 (0.6)	27 (0.9)	14 (0.6)	17 (0.7)	20 (0.7)	17 (0.6)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.3)
3	42 (1.6)	30 (1.3)	41 (1.4)	23 (1.0)	33 (1.4)	53 (2.0)	44 (1.6)	41 (1.8)	37 (1.3)
4	73 (2.8)	48 (2.2)	82 (2.9)	42 (1.9)	59 (2.4)	53 (2.0)	57 (2.1)	36 (1.6)	36 (1.2)
5	173 (6.5)	122 (5.5)	161 (5.6)	97 (4.3)	155 (6.4)	153 (5.7)	147 (5.3)	89 (3.9)	87 (3.0)
6	250 (9.5)	206 (9.3)	241 (8.5)	112 (5.0)	168 (6.9)	203 (7.5)	160 (5.8)	121 (5.3)	135 (4.6)
7	326 (12.3)	271 (12.2)	305 (10.7)	175 (7.8)	201 (8.2)	236 (8.8)	246 (8.9)	161 (7.0)	163 (5.6)
8	316 (12.0)	269 (12.1)	261 (9.2)	181 (8.1)	190 (7.8)	198 (7.4)	176 (6.4)	137 (6.0)	141 (4.8)
9	354 (13.4)	277 (12.4)	362 (12.7)	265 (11.8)	280 (11.5)	313 (11.6)	301 (10.9)	218 (9.5)	289 (9.9)
10	188 (7.1)	207 (9.3)	222 (7.8)	179 (8.0)	181 (7.4)	219 (8.1)	217 (7.9)	184 (8.0)	210 (7.2)
11	223 (8.4)	226 (10.2)	267 (9.4)	190 (8.5)	232 (9.5)	233 (8.7)	230 (8.3)	188 (8.2)	233 (8.0)
12	141 (5.3)	106 (4.8)	140 (4.9)	131 (5.9)	165 (6.8)	160 (6.0)	160 (5.8)	152 (6.6)	176 (6.0)
13	178 (6.7)	180 (8.1)	274 (9.6)	268 (12.0)	246 (10.1)	276 (10.3)	305 (11.1)	261 (11.4)	379 (13.0)
14	146 (5.5)	113 (5.1)	146 (5.1)	151 (6.7)	154 (6.3)	158 (5.9)	166 (6.0)	168 (7.3)	235 (8.0)
15	64 (2.4)	63 (2.8)	108 (3.8)	129 (5.8)	135 (5.5)	123 (4.6)	172 (6.2)	169 (7.4)	238 (8.1)
16	50 (1.9)	34 (1.5)	71 (2.5)	77 (3.4)	65 (2.7)	91 (3.4)	117 (4.2)	89 (3.9)	155 (5.3)
17	35 (1.3)	12 (0.5)	37 (1.3)	74 (3.3)	41 (1.7)	63 (2.3)	59 (2.1)	82 (3.6)	124 (4.2)
18	12 (0.5)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	18 (0.8)	10 (0.4)	17 (0.6)	30 (1.1)	21 (0.9)	44 (1.5)
19	37 (1.4)	29 (1.3)	52 (1.8)	66 (2.9)	66 (2.7)	76 (2.8)	96 (3.5)	116 (5.1)	145 (5.0)
20	7 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	25 (1.1)	22 (0.9)	27 (1.0)	34 (1.2)	31 (1.4)	46 (1.6)
21	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	11 (0.4)	17 (0.8)	9 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	15 (0.5)	12 (0.5)	25 (0.9)
22	1 (0.0)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.4)
96	7	16	31	21	22	11	40	24	45
97	719	920	824	301	436	667	623	467	475
98									
99	141	74	90	259	47	40	26	28	26
N Sum	3518	3235	3803	2820	2944	3421	3467	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	2642	2225	2850	2239	2438	2689	2760	2292	2923

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v925				
	0	5	162	
	1	12 (0.4)	243	243
	2	17 (0.6)	521	521
	3	28 (0.9)	1308	1308
	4	38 (1.3)	2185	2185
	5	78 (2.6)	4231	4231
	6	123 (4.1)	4862	4862
	7	166 (5.5)	5147	5147
	8	141 (4.7)	4127	4127
	9	196 (6.5)	4985	4985
	10	223 (7.4)	3210	3210
	11	208 (6.9)	3316	3316
	12	190 (6.3)	2172	2172
	13	396 (13.2)	3634	3634
	14	284 (9.4)	2211	2211
	15	271 (9.0)	1681	1681
	16	169 (5.6)	1081	1081
	17	130 (4.3)	735	735
	18	71 (2.4)	263	263
	19	175 (5.8)	981	981
	20	56 (1.9)	310	310
	21	32 (1.1)	154	154
	22	5 (0.2)	35	35
	96	42	337	
	97		9922	
	98		767	
	99	417	2421	
N Sum		3473	61001	
N Valid Sum		3009		47392

v926 EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Would you say that your household's current total income is ...

(Int.: Please read out the categories. <1994>: Only one response!)

- 0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2012
- 1 Very much lower than what you need
- 2 Somewhat lower than what you need
- 3 Roughly what you need
- 4 Somewhat more than what you need
- 5 Very much more than what you need
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v926: EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v926, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v926																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1																	236 (6.9)	
	2																	614 (18.0)	
	3																	1611 (47.3)	
	4																	851 (25.0)	
	5																	91 (2.7)	
	9	M																47	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		3403	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v926							
	0	2827	3480			54078	
	1			296 (8.6)		532	532
	2			719 (20.9)		1333	1333
	3			1429 (41.5)		3040	3040
	4			885 (25.7)		1736	1736
	5			113 (3.3)		204	204
	9			28		75	
N Sum		2827	3480		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3442		6845

v927 HH INCOME: WAGES, SALARIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Wages or salary (including that of trainees/apprentices)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v927: HH INCOME: WAGES, SALARIES to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v927, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v927																	
	Mis:																
0				940 (32.6)													
1				1944 (67.4)													
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M			30													
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				2884													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v927						
0				1092 (31.7)	2032	2032
1				2355 (68.3)	4299	4299
6		2827	3480		54614	
9				23	53	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum				3447		6331

v928 HH INCOME: FROM SELF-EMPLOYED WORK

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Income from self-employment (self-employed persons, farmers, freelancers)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v928: HH INCOME: FROM SELF-EMPLOYED WORK to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v928, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v928																	
	Mis:																
0				2532 (87.8)													
1				352 (12.2)													
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M			30													
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				2884													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v928						
0				2999 (87.0)	5531	5531
1				448 (13.0)	800	800
6		2827	3480		54614	
9				23	53	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum				3447		6331

v929 HH INCOME: FROM <SELF->EMPLOYED WORK

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Wages or salary (including that of trainees/apprentices)

or

income from self-employment (self-employed persons, farmers, freelancers)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

For ALLBUS 2004, there is only combined data on income from dependent employment and self-employment.

For ALLBUS 1984 and ALLBUS 2014, there are separate variables for 'wages or salary' (V927) and 'income from self-employment' (V928).

ZA4584, v929: HH INCOME: FROM <SELF->EMPLOYED WORK to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v929, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v929																	
	Mis:																
0															907 (31.1)		
1															2007 (68.9)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
9	M															32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2914		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v929						
0					907	907
1					2007	2007
6		2827	3480	3471	58053	
9					32	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2914

v930 HH INCOME: INTEREST FROM SAVINGS

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Personal savings, building society savings (interest, bonuses)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v930: HH INCOME: INTEREST FROM SAVINGS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v930, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v930																
	Mis:															
0				2447 (84.8)											2762 (94.8)	
1				437 (15.2)											153 (5.2)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2915	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v930							
0					3118 (90.4)	8327	8327
1					330 (9.6)	920	920
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3448		9247

v931 HH INCOME: DIVIDENDS FROM STOCKS, BONDS

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Securities (interest, dividends)

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v931: HH INCOME: DIVIDENDS FROM STOCKS, BONDS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v931, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v931																
	Mis:															
0				2751 (95.4)											2818 (96.7)	
1				133 (4.6)											97 (3.3)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2915	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v931							
0					3223 (93.5)	8792	8792
1					225 (6.5)	455	455
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3448		9247

v932 HH INCOME: FROM RENT AND LEASE

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Rent and lease

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v932: HH INCOME: FROM RENT AND LEASE to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v932, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v932																
	Mis:															
0				2665 (92.4)											2767 (94.9)	
1				220 (7.6)											148 (5.1)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum				2885											2915	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v932							
0					3154 (91.5)	8586	8586
1					294 (8.5)	662	662
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3448		9248

v933 HH INCOME: FROM OTHER ASSETS

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Other assets

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v933: HH INCOME: FROM OTHER ASSETS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v933, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v933																
	Mis:															
0				2830 (98.1)											2893 (99.3)	
1				54 (1.9)											21 (0.7)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v933							
0					3404 (98.7)	9127	9127
1					44 (1.3)	119	119
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448		9246

v934 HH INCOME: CHILD ALLOWANCE

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Child allowance

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v934: HH INCOME: CHILD ALLOWANCE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v934, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v934																
	Mis:															
0				1820 (63.1)											2038 (69.9)	
1				1064 (36.9)											877 (30.1)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2915	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v934							
0					2485 (72.1)	6343	6343
1					962 (27.9)	2903	2903
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum					3447		9246

v935 HH INCOME: HOUSING BENEFIT

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Housing benefits

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v935: HH INCOME: HOUSING BENEFIT to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v935, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v935																
	Mis:															
0				2799 (97.1)											2829 (97.1)	
1				85 (2.9)											85 (2.9)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v935							
0					3417 (99.1)	9045	9045
1					30 (0.9)	200	200
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3447		9245

v936 HH INCOME: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Unemployment benefits, etc.

<1984: "Arbeitslosengeld, Arbeitslosenhilfe, Kurzarbeitergeld, Schlechtwettergeld u.ä.">

<2004: "Arbeitslosengeld, Arbeitslosengeld II, Arbeitslosenhilfe, Kurzarbeitergeld, Schlechtwettergeld u.ä.">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v936: HH INCOME: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v936, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v936																
	Mis:															
	0			2745 (95.2)											2665 (91.5)	
	1			139 (4.8)											249 (8.5)	
	6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421
	9	M			30											32
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum					2884											2914

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v936							
	0					5410	5410
	1					388	388
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	55139	
	9					62	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5798

v937 HH INCOME: FULL UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Full unemployment benefit <"Arbeitslosengeld I">, (seasonal) short-time allowance and the like

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v937: HH INCOME: FULL UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v937, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
v937							
	Mis:						
0							
1							
6	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)
9	M						
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038

year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v937								
0								
1								
6	3547 (100.0)	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)
9								
N Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v937							
	0				3379 (98.0)	3379	3379
	1				69 (2.0)	69	69
	6	3469 (100.0)	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)		57528	57528
	9				23	23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469	2827	3480	3448		60976

v938 HH INCOME: REDUCED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Reduced unemployment benefit <“Arbeitslosengeld II”>, benefits according to “Hartz IV”

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v938: HH INCOME: REDUCED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v938, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
v938								
	Misc							
0								
1								
6		2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)
9	M							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038
N Valid Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038

	year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v938									
0									
1									
6		3547 (100.0)	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)
9									
N Sum		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v938							
	0				3298 (95.6)	3298	3298
	1				150 (4.4)	150	150
	6	3469 (100.0)	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)		57528	57528
	9				23	23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469	2827	3480	3448		60976

v939 HH INCOME: SICKNESS OR MATERNITY BENEFIT

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Sickness benefits, maternity benefits

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v939: HH INCOME: SICKNESS OR MATERNITY BENEFIT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v939, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v939																
	Mis:															
0				2869 (99.5)											2893 (99.3)	
1				15 (0.5)											21 (0.7)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v939							
0					3433 (99.6)	9195	9195
1					15 (0.4)	51	51
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448		9246

v940 HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2004>

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Child-rearing allowance <"Erziehungsgeld">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v940: HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2004> to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v940, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v940																	
	Mis:																
0															2862 (98.2)		
1															52 (1.8)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
9	M														32		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2914		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v940						
0					2862	2862
1					52	52
6		2827	3480	3471	58053	
9					32	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2914

v941 HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2014>

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Child-rearing allowance <"Elterngeld, Betreuungsgeld">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-2012
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v941: HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2014> to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v941, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
v941								
	Mis:							
0								
1								
6		2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)
9	M							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038
N Valid Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038

	year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v941									
0									
1									
6		3547 (100.0)	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)
9									
N Sum		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v941							
	0				3377 (98.0)	3377	3377
	1				70 (2.0)	70	70
	6	3469 (100.0)	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)		57528	57528
	9				23	23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3469	2827	3480	3447		60975

v942 HH INCOME: STUDENT GRANTS, BAFOEG, ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Educational grant for students and pupils, e.g. "BAföG"

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v942: HH INCOME: STUDENT GRANTS, BAFOEG, ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v942, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v942																
	Mis:															
0				2789 (96.7)											2886 (99.0)	
1				96 (3.3)											28 (1.0)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2885											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v942							
0					3382 (98.1)	9057	9057
1					65 (1.9)	189	189
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum					3447		9246

v943 HH INCOME: GRANTS F. VOCATIONAL TRAINING

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Other grants for education or continuing education, re-training provided by a job centre

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v943: HH INCOME: GRANTS F. VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v943, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v943																
	Mis:															
0				2861 (99.2)											2896 (99.4)	
1				23 (0.8)											18 (0.6)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v943							
0					3441 (99.8)	9198	9198
1					6 (0.2)	47	47
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3447		9245

v944 HH INCOME: WELFARE PAYMENTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Welfare payments

<1984, 2004: "Sozialhilfe">

<2014: "Sozialhilfe (z.B. Grundsicherung im Alter und bei Erwerbsminderung)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v944: HH INCOME: WELFARE PAYMENTS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v944, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v944																
	Mis:															
0				2844 (98.6)											2843 (97.5)	
1				40 (1.4)											72 (2.5)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2915	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v944							
0					3407 (98.8)	9094	9094
1					41 (1.2)	153	153
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3448		9247

v945 HH INCOME: REGULAR ALIMONY PAYMENTS ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Regular private subsistence payments (e.g. alimony for divorcees, children)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v945: HH INCOME: REGULAR ALIMONY PAYMENTS ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v945, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v945																
	Mis:															
0				2804 (97.2)											2854 (97.9)	
1				80 (2.8)											60 (2.1)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v945							
0					3376 (97.9)	9034	9034
1					72 (2.1)	212	212
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448		9246

v946 HH INCOME: OTHER SOCIAL BENEFITS

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Other social benefits

- 0 Not selected
 1 Selected
 6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012
 9 No answer

ZA4584, v946: HH INCOME: OTHER SOCIAL BENEFITS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v946, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v946																
	Mis:															
0				2866 (99.4)											2885 (99.0)	
1				18 (0.6)											29 (1.0)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v946							
0					3406 (98.8)	9157	9157
1					41 (1.2)	88	88
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3447		9245

v947 HH INCOME: RETIREMENT BENEFITS

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Retirement benefits <"Renten">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v947: HH INCOME: RETIREMENT BENEFITS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v947, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v947																
	Mis:															
0				2106 (73.0)											1967 (67.5)	
1				778 (27.0)											947 (32.5)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v947							
0					2415 (70.1)	6488	6488
1					1032 (29.9)	2757	2757
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3447		9245

v948 HH INCOME: PENSIONS <FOR CIVIL SERVANTS>

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Pensions <"Pensionen" for civil servants>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v948: HH INCOME: PENSIONS <FOR CIVIL SERVANTS> to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v948, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v948																
	Mis:															
0				2748 (95.3)											2824 (96.9)	
1				136 (4.7)											90 (3.1)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v948							
0					3306 (95.9)	8878	8878
1					142 (4.1)	368	368
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448		9246

v949 HH INCOME: OTHER INCOME

(Int.: Please display card.)

This is a list of sources of income a household may receive. Please specify all the sources of income that apply to your household. It will suffice to state the appropriate letters.

(Int.: <1984, 2004:> Multiple responses possible.)

(Int.: <2014:> Please mark all answer categories that apply.)

Other, please specify: _____

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

ZA4584, v949: HH INCOME: OTHER INCOME to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v949, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v949																
	Mis:															
0				2844 (98.6)											2898 (99.5)	
1				40 (1.4)											16 (0.5)	
6	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
9	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v949							
0					3397 (98.5)	9139	9139
1					51 (1.5)	107	107
6		3469	2827	3480		51668	
9					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448		9246

v950 NUMBER OF INCOME SOURCES IN HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

Number of income sources in household

96 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable contains the number of income sources named in V927-V949. Cases for which there was no answer in the multiple response question, are also coded as 'no answer' in this variable.

ZA4584, v950: NUMBER OF INCOME SOURCES IN HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v950, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v950																
	Mis:															
1				1142 (39.6)											1479 (50.8)	
2				1040 (36.1)											971 (33.3)	
3				458 (15.9)											343 (11.8)	
4				184 (6.4)											91 (3.1)	
5				48 (1.7)											25 (0.9)	
6				7 (0.2)											4 (0.1)	
7				3 (0.1)											1 (0.0)	
8				2 (0.1)												
96	M	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421
99	M			30											32	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2884											2914	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v950							
1					1572 (45.6)	4193	4193
2					1103 (32.0)	3114	3114
3					522 (15.1)	1323	1323
4					186 (5.4)	461	461
5					44 (1.3)	117	117
6					15 (0.4)	26	26
7					4 (0.1)	8	8
8					2 (0.1)	4	4
96		3469	2827	3480		51668	
99					23	85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448		9246

v951 MAIN SOURCE OF HH INCOME <CONSOLIDATED>

Description of variable:

Main source of household income (consolidated)

- 1 Wages or salary (including that of trainees/apprentices) or income from self-employment (self-employed persons, farmers, freelancers)
- 2 Personal savings, building society savings (interest, bonuses)
- 3 Securities (interest, dividends)
- 4 Rent and lease
- 5 Other income from assets
- 6 Retirement benefits <"Renten">
- 7 Pensions <"Pensionen" for civil servants>
- 8 Regular private subsistence payments (e.g. alimony for divorcees, children)
- 9 Child allowance
- 10 Unemployment benefits, etc.
<1984: "Arbeitslosengeld, Arbeitslosenhilfe, Kurzarbeitergeld, Schlechtwettergeld u.ä.">
<2004: "Arbeitslosengeld, Arbeitslosengeld II, Arbeitslosenhilfe, Kurzarbeitergeld, Schlechtwettergeld u.ä.">
- 11 Welfare payments
<1984, 2004: "Sozialhilfe">
<2014: "Sozialhilfe (z.B. Grundsicherung im Alter und bei Erwerbsminderung)">
- 12 Full unemployment benefit <"Arbeitslosengeld I">, (seasonal) short-time allowance and the like
- 13 Reduced unemployment benefit <"Arbeitslosengeld II">, benefits according to "Hartz IV"
- 14 Sickness benefits, maternity benefits
- 15 Child-rearing allowance <2004: "Erziehungsgeld">
- 16 Child-rearing allowance <2014: "Elterngeld, Betreuungsgeld">
- 17 Educational grant for students and pupils, e.g. "BAföG"
- 18 Other grants for education or continuing education, re-training provided by a job centre
- 19 Housing benefits
- 20 Other social benefits
- 21 Other, please specify: _____
- 96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 2004 and ALLBUS 2014, the multiple response question on sources of household income (V927-949) was followed by a question asking for the main source of household income. Only respondents who had named more than one source of household income received this question, while respondents who had named a single source of household income skipped this question. For this cumulated data set, the data for single income source households and the data from the follow-up question for multiple income source households was consolidated in a single variable containing the main source of income for all households. Cases for which there was no answer in the multiple response question, are also coded as 'no answer' in the consolidated variable.

For a differentiation between households with a single income source and households with multiple sources of income please refer to V950 NUMBER OF INCOME SOURCES IN HOUSEHOLD.

ZA4584, v951: MAIN SOURCE OF HH INCOME <CONSOLIDATED> to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v951, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v951																	
	Mis:																
1															1851 (63.7)		
2															2 (0.1)		
3															4 (0.1)		
4															16 (0.6)		
5															4 (0.1)		
6															752 (25.9)		
7															65 (2.2)		
8															19 (0.7)		
9															4 (0.1)		
10															115 (4.0)		
11															43 (1.5)		
12																	
13																	
14															1 (0.0)		
15															2 (0.1)		
16																	
17															8 (0.3)		
18															5 (0.2)		
19															2 (0.1)		
20															8 (0.3)		
21															4 (0.1)		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	M															43	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2948	3421
N Valid Sum																2905	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v951						
1				2333 (67.6)	4184	4184
2				3 (0.1)	5	5
3					4	4
4				23 (0.7)	39	39
5				1 (0.0)	5	5
6				741 (21.5)	1493	1493
7				105 (3.0)	170	170
8				11 (0.3)	30	30
9				10 (0.3)	14	14
10					115	115
11				17 (0.5)	60	60
12				30 (0.9)	30	30
13				108 (3.1)	108	108
14				4 (0.1)	5	5
15					2	2
16				9 (0.3)	9	9
17				28 (0.8)	36	36
18				3 (0.1)	8	8
19					2	2
20				6 (0.2)	14	14
21				17 (0.5)	21	21
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				23	66	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61002	
N Valid Sum				3449		6354

v952 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME

At what age did you move out of your parent's household?

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

95 I never lived in the same household as my parents

96 I still live in my parents' household

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 11218

N-Missing: 49976

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 68

Median: 21.00

Mean: 21.26

Standard deviation: 4.550

v953 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Age when leaving parental household, categorized

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Up to 17 years

2 18 to 20 years

3 21 to 23 years

4 24 to 26 years

5 27 to 29 years

6 30 to 39 years

7 40 to 49 years

8 50 years and older

95 I never lived in the same household as my parents

96 I still live in my parents' household

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V952.

ZA4584, v953: AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v953, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v953																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993		3547	3450	3518	3234		2820	2946	3421
1						247 (10.0)		338 (13.1)					439 (13.4)			
2						807 (32.5)		849 (32.8)					1200 (36.6)			
3						729 (29.4)		734 (28.4)					847 (25.8)			
4						460 (18.5)		413 (16.0)					499 (15.2)			
5						141 (5.7)		137 (5.3)					169 (5.2)			
6						84 (3.4)		97 (3.7)					105 (3.2)			
7						7 (0.3)		20 (0.8)					13 (0.4)			
8						7 (0.3)		1 (0.0)					8 (0.2)			
95	M						16		20				35			
96	M						534		344				420			
99	M						19		85				68			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum							2482		2589				3280			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v953							
	0	3469	3480	3471		48279	
	1	338 (13.5)				1362	1362
	2	970 (38.8)				3826	3826
	3	638 (25.5)				2948	2948
	4	337 (13.5)				1709	1709
	5	110 (4.4)				557	557
	6	95 (3.8)				381	381
	7	11 (0.4)				51	51
	8	1 (0.0)				17	17
	95	37				108	
	96	260				1558	
	99	28				200	
N Sum		3469	2825	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum			2500				10851

v954 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES

2000 (ISSP) and 2004 (ISSP):

Which of the following categories best describes the place where you live?

Please tick only one answer.

From 2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

Which of the categories on this card best describes where you live?

Please tell me the appropriate letter.

0 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Environment'; 2004: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

- 1 A Big city
- 2 B Suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- 3 C Small city or town
- 4 D Country village
- 5 E Farm or home in the country
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2004, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v954: SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v954, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004		2006
v954		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		2303	2820		337	
	1														233 (15.6)		479 (18.7)		576 (16.9)
	2														220 (14.7)		291 (11.3)		386 (11.3)
	3														558 (37.3)		846 (33.0)		1315 (38.5)
	4														452 (30.3)		875 (34.1)		1096 (32.1)
	5														31 (2.1)		74 (2.9)		45 (1.3)
	9	M													8		43		2
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3805	2820		2945	
N Valid Sum														1494			2565		3418

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v954							
	0					40221	
	1	650 (18.7)	514 (18.2)	720 (20.7)	554 (16.0)	3726	3726
	2	381 (11.0)	371 (13.1)	389 (11.2)	571 (16.5)	2609	2609
	3	1316 (38.0)	995 (35.2)	1185 (34.1)	987 (28.4)	7202	7202
	4	1074 (31.0)	907 (32.1)	1120 (32.2)	1302 (37.5)	6826	6826
	5	46 (1.3)	40 (1.4)	66 (1.9)	56 (1.6)	358	358
	9	2	1		1	57	
	N Sum	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3467	2827	3480	3470		20721

v955 RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS

What is your marital status?

Are you:

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

- 1 Married and living with your spouse
- 2 Married and living apart
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Never married
- 6 <From 2010:> Civil partnership, living together
- 7 <From 2010:> Civil partnership, living apart
- 8 <From 2010:> Registered partner deceased
- 9 <From 2010:> Civil partnership dissolved
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v955: RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR (N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v955, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v955								
	Mis:							
1	2067 (70.1)	2073 (69.3)	1965 (67.4)	2079 (67.7)	1959 (64.2)	1946 (65.1)	2049 (67.4)	2434 (68.6)
2	27 (0.9)	33 (1.1)	25 (0.9)	24 (0.8)	19 (0.6)	42 (1.4)	29 (1.0)	22 (0.6)
3	249 (8.4)	270 (9.0)	238 (8.2)	215 (7.0)	217 (7.1)	214 (7.2)	189 (6.2)	229 (6.5)
4	76 (2.6)	88 (2.9)	102 (3.5)	112 (3.6)	90 (2.9)	111 (3.7)	135 (4.4)	169 (4.8)
5	531 (18.0)	528 (17.6)	585 (20.1)	640 (20.8)	767 (25.1)	677 (22.6)	637 (21.0)	693 (19.5)
6								
7								
99	M	5				2		
N Sum	2955	2992	2915	3070	3052	2992	3039	3547
N Valid Sum	2950	2992	2915	3070	3052	2990	3039	3547

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v955									
	1	2172 (63.0)	2240 (63.7)	2143 (66.3)	2322 (61.2)	1675 (59.4)	1785 (60.7)	2061 (60.3)	2034 (58.7)
	2	49 (1.4)	60 (1.7)	48 (1.5)	54 (1.4)	61 (2.2)	45 (1.5)	66 (1.9)	54 (1.6)
	3	294 (8.5)	282 (8.0)	261 (8.1)	338 (8.9)	182 (6.5)	215 (7.3)	263 (7.7)	278 (8.0)
	4	192 (5.6)	192 (5.5)	155 (4.8)	227 (6.0)	195 (6.9)	196 (6.7)	269 (7.9)	278 (8.0)
	5	742 (21.5)	744 (21.1)	625 (19.3)	854 (22.5)	705 (25.0)	700 (23.8)	758 (22.2)	819 (23.7)
	6								
	7								
	99	1		2	9	2	5	4	5
N Sum		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum		3449	3518	3232	3795	2818	2941	3417	3463

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v955						
	1	1577 (55.8)	1942 (55.8)	1938 (55.9)	38461	38461
	2	48 (1.7)	51 (1.5)	59 (1.7)	816	816
	3	225 (8.0)	244 (7.0)	225 (6.5)	4628	4628
	4	254 (9.0)	274 (7.9)	271 (7.8)	3386	3386
	5	721 (25.5)	961 (27.6)	967 (27.9)	13654	13654
	6	2 (0.1)	8 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	14	14
	7			3 (0.1)	3	3
	99		1	5	41	
N Sum		2827	3481	3472	61003	
N Valid Sum		2827	3480	3467		60962

v956 RESP.:LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?

<If respondent is married>

Did you live together with your spouse before you got married?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); 1988, 1994 no participation in ISSP "Family and Changing Gender Roles"; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1996, 1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

6 1988, 1994: No participation in ISSP

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v956: RESP.:LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE? to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v956, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v956													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1050	2993	961	1090	1223	3518	3234	1419
1						436 (22.8)	677 (32.7)	918 (37.6)	838 (38.5)				956 (40.5)
2						1478 (77.2)	1396 (67.3)	1525 (62.4)	1336 (61.5)				1405 (59.5)
6	M					58				28			
9	M					28		4	13	26			23
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3451	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum						1914		2073	2443	2174			2361

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v956										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469	1200	3480	3471	48225	
1						859 (54.0)			4684	4684
2						732 (46.0)			7872	7872
6									86	
9						36			130	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						1591				12556

v957 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH

Description of variable:

Has been living with spouse since - month

<If respondent has lived together with spouse before they got married>

And since when have you lived with your current spouse?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), respondent has not lived with spouse before they got married (code 2 in V956); 1988 no participation in ISSP "Family and Changing Gender Roles"; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 1988, this question was part of the ISSP-module surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v957: RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v957, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v957																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2587	2993	2357	3547	3450	3518	3234	2825	2820	2946	3421	
1						35 (9.4)		75 (12.1)					76 (9.4)				
2						34 (9.2)		52 (8.4)					57 (7.1)				
3						27 (7.3)		55 (8.9)					74 (9.2)				
4						36 (9.7)		52 (8.4)					55 (6.8)				
5						30 (8.1)		77 (12.4)					106 (13.1)				
6						39 (10.5)		46 (7.4)					89 (11.0)				
7						19 (5.1)		46 (7.4)					55 (6.8)				
8						38 (10.2)		56 (9.0)					71 (8.8)				
9						24 (6.5)		45 (7.3)					58 (7.2)				
10						27 (7.3)		60 (9.7)					81 (10.0)				
11						20 (5.4)		30 (4.8)					39 (4.8)				
12						42 (11.3)		25 (4.0)					46 (5.7)				
98	M						1										
99	M						93	62					172				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum							371	619					807				

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v957						
0	3469	1932	3480	3471	57980	
1		75 (10.5)			261	261
2		56 (7.9)			199	199
3		57 (8.0)			213	213
4		46 (6.5)			189	189
5		69 (9.7)			282	282
6		87 (12.2)			261	261
7		53 (7.4)			173	173
8		63 (8.8)			228	228
9		64 (9.0)			191	191
10		64 (9.0)			232	232
11		41 (5.8)			130	130
12		38 (5.3)			151	151
98					1	
99		182			509	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		713				2510

v958 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR

Description of variable:

Has been livign withspouse since - year

<If respondent has lived together with spouse before they got married>

And since when have you lived with your current spouse?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), respondent has not lived with spouse before they got married (code 2 in V956); 1988 no participation in ISSP "Family and Changing Gender Roles"; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 2891

N-Missing: 58303

Minimum: 1935

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1982.00

Mean: 1981.22

Standard deviation: 12.410

In 1988, this question was part of the ISSP-module surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v959 RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE?

<If respondent is or was registered in a same sex civil partnership>

Whenever the words "marriage" or "married partner" are used in the following, these words are used to refer to both conventional marriages and married partners as well as to registered civil partnerships or registered civil partners.

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnership)>

Is this your first marriage?

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v959: RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v959, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v959		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1419	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1													2144	(90.7)			
	2													221	(9.3)			
	9	M												19				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2365				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v959						
	0	1200	3480	3471	56987	
	1	1423	(87.7)		3567	3567
	2	200	(12.3)		421	421
	9	5			24	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1623				3988

v960 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Month of wedding - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married and this is not the first marriage (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

2010:

<If respondent is married for the first time (incl. civil partnership)>

When did you get married?

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v960: MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v960, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v960																
	Miss															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	2993	961	3547	3450	3518	3234	1419	2820	2946	3421
1						84 (4.6)		87 (4.2)					80 (3.6)			
2						93 (5.0)		77 (3.7)					123 (5.5)			
3						134 (7.3)		119 (5.8)					156 (6.9)			
4						163 (8.8)		193 (9.3)					210 (9.3)			
5						279 (15.1)		292 (14.1)					303 (13.5)			
6						192 (10.4)		225 (10.9)					207 (9.2)			
7						187 (10.1)		247 (12.0)					199 (8.8)			
8						227 (12.3)		249 (12.1)					323 (14.3)			
9						131 (7.1)		153 (7.4)					202 (9.0)			
10						154 (8.3)		171 (8.3)					179 (8.0)			
11						98 (5.3)		114 (5.5)					123 (5.5)			
12						103 (5.6)		139 (6.7)					146 (6.5)			
97	M					7										
99	M					127		13					135			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						1845		2066					2251			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v960							
0		3469	1200	3480	3471	52932	
1			60 (3.9)			311	311
2			79 (5.1)			372	372
3			96 (6.2)			505	505
4			121 (7.8)			687	687
5			186 (12.0)			1060	1060
6			179 (11.6)			803	803
7			169 (10.9)			802	802
8			209 (13.5)			1008	1008
9			136 (8.8)			622	622
10			112 (7.3)			616	616
11			92 (6.0)			427	427
12			105 (6.8)			493	493
97						7	
99			84			359	
N Sum		3469	2828	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum			1544				7706

v961 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married and this is not the first marriage (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

2010:

<If respondent is married for the first time (incl. civil partnership)>

When did you get married?

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 15002

N-Missing: 46192

Minimum: 1918

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1967.00

Mean: 1966.68

Standard deviation: 15.500

v962 MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 1, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships)>

Year of first wedding - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V961.

ZA4584, v962: MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 1, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v962, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v962		Miss											
	0	M	856	885	925	967	1073	2993	961	3547	3450	3518	3234
	1		329 (15.9)	299 (14.3)	257 (13.0)	178 (8.5)	145 (7.5)		74 (3.6)				
	2		535 (25.8)	459 (21.9)	392 (19.8)	384 (18.3)	347 (18.0)		303 (14.7)				
	3		560 (27.0)	666 (31.7)	575 (29.0)	579 (27.6)	512 (26.6)		471 (22.8)				
	4		289 (13.9)	219 (10.4)	232 (11.7)	292 (13.9)	248 (12.9)		267 (12.9)				
	5		217 (10.5)	221 (10.5)	226 (11.4)	241 (11.5)	170 (8.8)		257 (12.4)				
	6		142 (6.9)	197 (9.4)	183 (9.2)	217 (10.3)	207 (10.8)		210 (10.2)				
	7			37 (1.8)	115 (5.8)	201 (9.6)	213 (11.1)		240 (11.6)				
	8					7 (0.3)	83 (4.3)		221 (10.7)				
	9								25 (1.2)				
	10												
	11												
	12												
	97	M	10				7						
99	M	18	9	10	4	45		9					
N Sum		2956	2992	2915	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	
N Valid Sum		2072	2098	1980	2099	1925		2068					

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v962										
0	1419	2820	2946	3421	3469	1200	3480	3471	44635	
1	25 (1.1)					4 (0.3)			1311	1311
2	209 (9.1)					56 (3.5)			2685	2685
3	488 (21.3)					250 (15.6)			4101	4101
4	250 (10.9)					127 (7.9)			1924	1924
5	210 (9.2)					160 (10.0)			1702	1702
6	249 (10.9)					149 (9.3)			1554	1554
7	232 (10.1)					160 (10.0)			1198	1198
8	257 (11.2)					138 (8.6)			706	706
9	210 (9.2)					137 (8.6)			372	372
10	164 (7.1)					171 (10.7)			335	335
11						128 (8.0)			128	128
12						120 (7.5)			120	120
97									17	
99	92					28			215	
N Sum	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum	2294					1600				16136

v963 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and first marriage ended in divorce>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and first marriage ended in divorce>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), first marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v963: MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v963, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v963																		
	Miss																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2917	2993	2925	3547	3450	3518	3234	3590	2820	2946	3421	3469	
1						7 (11.1)		4 (4.5)					9 (5.2)					
2						11 (17.5)		7 (7.9)					17 (9.9)					
3						7 (11.1)		10 (11.2)					11 (6.4)					
4						6 (9.5)		6 (6.7)					14 (8.1)					
5						4 (6.3)		9 (10.1)					20 (11.6)					
6						6 (9.5)		7 (7.9)					19 (11.0)					
7						3 (4.8)		4 (4.5)					11 (6.4)					
8						6 (9.5)		7 (7.9)					7 (4.1)					
9						5 (7.9)		11 (12.4)					15 (8.7)					
10						3 (4.8)		11 (12.4)					23 (13.4)					
11						0 (0.0)		6 (6.7)					18 (10.5)					
12						5 (7.9)		7 (7.9)					8 (4.7)					
97	M					7												
99	M					62	25				42							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum						63	89				172							

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v963					
0	2636	3480	3471	60347	
1	4 (3.2)			24	24
2	12 (9.5)			47	47
3	13 (10.3)			41	41
4	15 (11.9)			41	41
5	14 (11.1)			47	47
6	13 (10.3)			45	45
7	12 (9.5)			30	30
8	8 (6.3)			28	28
9	11 (8.7)			42	42
10	7 (5.6)			44	44
11	8 (6.3)			32	32
12	9 (7.1)			29	29
97				7	
99	66			195	
N Sum	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	126				450

v964 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and first marriage ended in divorce>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and first marriage ended in divorce>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), first marriage not divorced; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 826

N-Missing: 60368

Minimum: 1932

Maximum: 2008

Median: 1976.00

Mean: 1975.05

Standard deviation: 14.280

v965 MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and first marriage ended in divorce>

Year of divorce - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), first marriage not divorced; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V964.

ZA4584, v965: MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v965, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v965													
	Miss												
0	M	2908	2915	2828	2992	2917	2993	2925	3547	3450	3518	3234	3590 2820
1		3 (7.0)	6 (7.9)	6 (7.2)	5 (6.8)	2 (2.5)		2 (2.1)					
2		8 (18.6)	21 (27.6)	16 (19.3)	13 (17.6)	7 (8.6)		5 (5.3)				4 (2.2)	
3		10 (23.3)	10 (13.2)	17 (20.5)	4 (5.4)	13 (16.0)		7 (7.4)				17 (9.3)	
4		8 (18.6)	12 (15.8)	14 (16.9)	11 (14.9)	5 (6.2)		7 (7.4)				13 (7.1)	
5		6 (14.0)	14 (18.4)	16 (19.3)	18 (24.3)	18 (22.2)		20 (21.1)				21 (11.5)	
6		8 (18.6)	13 (17.1)	10 (12.0)	17 (23.0)	14 (17.3)		26 (27.4)				32 (17.5)	
7				4 (4.8)	6 (8.1)	21 (25.9)		15 (15.8)				39 (21.3)	
8						1 (1.2)		13 (13.7)				25 (13.7)	
9												17 (9.3)	
10												15 (8.2)	
11													
12													
97	M					7							
99	M	5	2	2	4	45		19				32	
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805 2820
N Valid Sum		43	76	83	74	81		95					183

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v965								
0	2946	3421	3469	2636	3480	3471	60060	
1							24	24
2				1 (0.6)			75	75
3				4 (2.2)			82	82
4				11 (6.1)			81	81
5				15 (8.4)			128	128
6				25 (14.0)			145	145
7				29 (16.2)			114	114
8				22 (12.3)			61	61
9				17 (9.5)			34	34
10				22 (12.3)			37	37
11				24 (13.4)			24	24
12				9 (5.0)			9	9
97							7	
99				12			121	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum				179				814

v966 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and first spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and first spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), first marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v966: MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v966, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v966	Mis:																	
	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2979	2993	3001	3547	3450	3518	3234	3754	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1					2 (10.5)		5 (17.2)						1 (3.8)				
	2					2 (10.5)		5 (17.2)						1 (3.8)				
	3					1 (5.3)		2 (6.9)						1 (3.8)				
	4							3 (10.3)						2 (7.7)				
	5					2 (10.5)		3 (10.3)						4 (15.4)				
	6					2 (10.5)		5 (17.2)						2 (7.7)				
	7					1 (5.3)		2 (6.9)						3 (11.5)				
	8					2 (10.5)								6 (23.1)				
	9					1 (5.3)		1 (3.4)										
	10					4 (21.1)		1 (3.4)						2 (7.7)				
	11					2 (10.5)		2 (6.9)						3 (11.5)				
	12							0 (0.0)						1 (3.8)				
	97	M					7											
	99	M					45		8						25			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum						19		29						26			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v966					
0	2809	3480	3471	60822	
1				8	8
2	1 (8.3)			9	9
3	1 (8.3)			5	5
4	2 (16.7)			7	7
5	1 (8.3)			10	10
6				9	9
7				6	6
8				8	8
9	2 (16.7)			4	4
10				7	7
11	2 (16.7)			9	9
12	3 (25.0)			4	4
97				7	
99	6			84	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	12				86

v967 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and first spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and first spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), first spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 236

N-Missing: 60958

Minimum: 1920

Maximum: 2006

Median: 1963.00

Mean: 1961.05

Standard deviation: 16.103

v968 MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and first spouse is dead>

Year spouse died, first marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), first spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V967.

ZA4584, v968: MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v968, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v968													
	Mis:												
0	M	2898	2951	2871	3034	2979	2993	3001	3547	3450	3518	3234	3754 2820
1		27 (50.9)	20 (50.0)	9 (22.5)	14 (43.8)	3 (16.7)		4 (13.8)					2 (7.7)
2		5 (9.4)	2 (5.0)	2 (5.0)	4 (12.5)	1 (5.6)		2 (6.9)					2 (7.7)
3		8 (15.1)	7 (17.5)	11 (27.5)	4 (12.5)	4 (22.2)		2 (6.9)					1 (3.8)
4		5 (9.4)	2 (5.0)	7 (17.5)	3 (9.4)	4 (22.2)		7 (24.1)					3 (11.5)
5		7 (13.2)	4 (10.0)	5 (12.5)	2 (6.3)	2 (11.1)		7 (24.1)					1 (3.8)
6		1 (1.9)	5 (12.5)	6 (15.0)	4 (12.5)	2 (11.1)		3 (10.3)					7 (26.9)
7					1 (3.1)			4 (13.8)					4 (15.4)
8					2 (11.1)			0 (0.0)					4 (15.4)
9													2 (7.7)
10													
12													
97	M					7							
99	M	5	2	1	4	45		8					23
N Sum		2956	2993	2912	3070	3049	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803 2820
N Valid Sum		53	40	40	32	18		29					26

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v968								
0	2946	3421	3469	2809	3480	3471	60646	
1							79	79
2							18	18
3			2 (18.2)				39	39
4							31	31
5			3 (27.3)				31	31
6							28	28
7			1 (9.1)				10	10
8			1 (9.1)				7	7
9			2 (18.2)				4	4
10			1 (9.1)				1	1
12			1 (9.1)				1	1
97							7	
99				6			94	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum				11				249

v969 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Month of wedding - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married at least two times>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married at least two times (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v969: MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v969, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v969																		
	Miss																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2898	2993	2895	3547	3450	3518	3234	3564	2820	2946	3421	3469	
1						3 (3.3)		10 (7.6)					8 (3.8)					
2						5 (5.6)		9 (6.9)					8 (3.8)					
3						1 (1.1)		13 (9.9)					14 (6.7)					
4						7 (7.8)		12 (9.2)					18 (8.6)					
5						15 (16.7)		13 (9.9)					26 (12.4)					
6						6 (6.7)		11 (8.4)					25 (11.9)					
7						7 (7.8)		9 (6.9)					22 (10.5)					
8						12 (13.3)		20 (15.3)					24 (11.4)					
9						15 (16.7)		4 (3.1)					14 (6.7)					
10						2 (2.2)		8 (6.1)					16 (7.6)					
11						9 (10.0)		8 (6.1)					9 (4.3)					
12						8 (8.9)		14 (10.7)					26 (12.4)					
97	M					7												
99	M					55		10					29					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3036	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum						90		131					210					

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v969					
0	2623	3480	3471	60259	
1	4 (2.2)			25	25
2	6 (3.3)			28	28
3	9 (5.0)			37	37
4	22 (12.2)			59	59
5	20 (11.1)			74	74
6	20 (11.1)			62	62
7	22 (12.2)			60	60
8	26 (14.4)			82	82
9	15 (8.3)			48	48
10	13 (7.2)			39	39
11	7 (3.9)			33	33
12	16 (8.9)			64	64
97				7	
99	24			118	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum	180				611

v970 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married at least two times>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married at least two times (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1091

N-Missing: 60103

Minimum: 1930

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1979.00

Mean: 1977.14

Standard deviation: 15.570

v971 MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 2, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married at least two times (incl. civil partnerships)>

Year of wedding, second marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V970.

ZA4584, v971: MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 2, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v971, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v971													
	Miss												
0	M	2856	2876	2786	2960	2898	2993	2895	3547	3450	3518	3234	3564 2820
1		5 (5.3)	6 (5.1)	5 (3.9)	3 (2.7)	1 (1.0)		0 (0.0)					1 (0.5)
2		24 (25.5)	32 (27.1)	21 (16.5)	21 (18.9)	8 (8.2)		12 (8.8)					2 (0.9)
3		20 (21.3)	18 (15.3)	24 (18.9)	14 (12.6)	10 (10.2)		11 (8.0)					10 (4.7)
4		10 (10.6)	10 (8.5)	19 (15.0)	11 (9.9)	11 (11.2)		10 (7.3)					13 (6.0)
5		19 (20.2)	16 (13.6)	21 (16.5)	18 (16.2)	12 (12.2)		13 (9.5)					8 (3.7)
6		16 (17.0)	28 (23.7)	21 (16.5)	15 (13.5)	16 (16.3)		27 (19.7)					26 (12.1)
7			8 (6.8)	16 (12.6)	25 (22.5)	25 (25.5)		21 (15.3)					30 (14.0)
8					4 (3.6)	15 (15.3)		39 (28.5)					46 (21.4)
9								4 (2.9)					31 (14.4)
10													48 (22.3)
11													
12													
97	M					7							
99	M	6				47		5					26
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3071	3050	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805 2820
N Valid Sum		94	118	127	111	98		137					215

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v971								
0	2946	3421	3469	2623	3480	3471	59807	
1							21	21
2				1 (0.5)			121	121
3				3 (1.5)			110	110
4				7 (3.6)			91	91
5				10 (5.1)			117	117
6				9 (4.6)			158	158
7				24 (12.2)			149	149
8				27 (13.7)			131	131
9				19 (9.6)			54	54
10				35 (17.8)			83	83
11				27 (13.7)			27	27
12				35 (17.8)			35	35
97							7	
99				8			92	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum				197				1097

v972 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and second marriage has been divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and second marriage has been divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v972: MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v972, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v972																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2994	2993	3023	3547	3450	3518	3234	3774	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	4							2 (33.3)										
	5							4 (66.7)					1 (16.7)					
	6							0 (0.0)					1 (16.7)					
	7																	
	8					1 (100.0)							1 (16.7)					
	10												3 (50.0)					
	12							0 (0.0)										
	97	M					7											
	99	M					49		8					23				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1		6					6				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v972						
	0	2809	3480	3471	60879	
	1	3 (50.0)			3	3
	4				2	2
	5	1 (16.7)			6	6
	6				1	1
	7	1 (16.7)			1	1
	8				2	2
	10				3	3
	12	1 (16.7)			1	1
	97				7	
	99	12			92	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		6				19

v973 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and second marriage has been divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and second marriage has been divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 44

N-Missing: 61150

Minimum: 1940

Maximum: 2004

Median: 1982.00

Mean: 1979.82

Standard deviation: 14.321

v974 MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and second marriage has been divorced>

Year of divorce, second marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced; not available 1990,
1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V973.

ZA4584, v974: MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v974, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v974															
	Mis:														
0	M	2949	2989	2906	3066	2994	2993	3023	3547	3450	3518	3234	3774	2820	2946
1				1 (14.3)											
2				1 (14.3)	1 (25.0)										
3				2 (28.6)											
4						1 (33.3)									
5		1 (100.0)	1 (50.0)	2 (28.6)	1 (25.0)	1 (33.3)		3 (37.5)					1 (14.3)		
6				1 (14.3)				0 (0.0)							
7			1 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (50.0)	1 (33.3)		4 (50.0)					3 (42.9)		
8								1 (12.5)							
9													1 (14.3)		
10													2 (28.6)		
11															
97	M					7									
99	M	5				47		8					23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		1	2	7	4	3		8					7		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v974								
0		3421	3469	2809	3480	3471	60859	
1							1	1
2							2	2
3							2	2
4				1 (8.3)			2	2
5				1 (8.3)			11	11
6							1	1
7				2 (16.7)			13	13
8				2 (16.7)			3	3
9				1 (8.3)			2	2
10				1 (8.3)			3	3
11				4 (33.3)			4	4
97							7	
99				6			89	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				12				44

v975 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and second spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and second spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage, second spouse not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v975: MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2 to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v975, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v975																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2996	2993	3030	3547	3450	3518	3234	3779	2820	2946	3421	3469
2																	
3													1 (50.0)				
5													1 (50.0)				
6						1 (100.0)											
7								2 (100.0)									
97	M					7											
99	M					47		6					23				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						1		2					2				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v975						
0		2820	3480	3471	60904	
2		2 (100.0)			2	2
3					1	1
5					1	1
6					1	1
7					2	2
97					7	
99		5			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2				7

v976 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and second spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and second spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage, second spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 13

N-Missing: 61181

Minimum: 1943

Maximum: 1993

Median: 1974.00

Mean: 1971.23

Standard deviation: 14.692

v977 MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and second spouse is dead>

Year spouse died, second marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no second marriage, second spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V976.

ZA4584, v977: MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v977, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v977	Mis:															
	0	M	2948	2988	2914	3067	2996	2993	3030	3547	3450	3518	3234	3779	2820	2946
	1		1 (33.3)													
	2		1 (33.3)													
	4		2 (100.0)													
	5		1 (33.3)		3 (100.0)		2 (100.0)									
	7		1 (100.0)										1 (50.0)			
	9															
	97	M	7													
	99	M	5					47	6		23					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum		2	3		3	1		2					2			

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v977								
	0	3421	3469	2820	3480	3471	60891	
	1						1	1
	2						2	2
	4						2	2
	5						6	6
	7			1 (50.0)			3	3
	9			1 (50.0)			1	1
	97						7	
	99			5			86	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2				15

v978 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Month of wedding - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married at least three times>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married at least three times (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v978: MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3 to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v978, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v978																		
	Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2993	2993	3021	3547	3450	3518	3234	3772	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1	1 (12.5)																
	2	0 (0.0)																
	3																	
	4																	
	5	1 (33.3)																
	6	1 (33.3)																
	7	2 (20.0)																
	8	2 (20.0)																
	9	1 (33.3)																
	10	2 (20.0)																
	11	0 (0.0)																
	12	0 (0.0)																
	97	M	7															
	99	M	48															
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum		3															

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v978					
0	2806	3480	3471	60871	
1	1 (6.3)			2	2
2	1 (6.3)			1	1
3	2 (12.5)			2	2
4	2 (12.5)			2	2
5	5 (31.3)			6	6
6				3	3
7	1 (6.3)			5	5
8	1 (6.3)			3	3
9	1 (6.3)			5	5
10				2	2
11				1	1
12	2 (12.5)			5	5
97				7	
99	6			83	
N Sum	2828	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	16				37

v979 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married at least three times>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married at least three times (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 59

N-Missing: 61135

Minimum: 1945

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1984.00

Mean: 1982.49

Standard deviation: 15.822

v980 MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 3, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married at least three times (incl. civil partnerships)>

Year of wedding, third marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V979.

ZA4584, v980: MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 3, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v980, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v980															
	Miss														
0	M	2947	2986	2906	3063	2993	2993	3021	3547	3450	3518	3234	3772	2820	2946
1				1 (14.3)											
2			1 (20.0)	1 (14.3)	1 (14.3)										
3				2 (28.6)				2 (18.2)					1 (12.5)		
4															
5		3 (100.0)	2 (40.0)	2 (28.6)	1 (14.3)	1 (25.0)		0 (0.0)					1 (12.5)		
6			1 (20.0)	1 (14.3)	1 (14.3)	1 (25.0)		3 (27.3)							
7			1 (20.0)		4 (57.1)	2 (50.0)		4 (36.4)							
8								2 (18.2)					1 (12.5)		
9													2 (25.0)		
10													3 (37.5)		
11															
12															
97	M					7									
99	M	5				47		6					23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		3	5	7	7	4		11					8		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v980								
0		3421	3469	2806	3480	3471	60843	
1							1	1
2							3	3
3							5	5
4				1 (6.3)			1	1
5				1 (6.3)			11	11
6							7	7
7							11	11
8				4 (25.0)			7	7
9				2 (12.5)			4	4
10				1 (6.3)			4	4
11				3 (18.8)			3	3
12				4 (25.0)			4	4
97							7	
99				5			86	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				16				61

v981 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and third marriage has been divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and third marriage has been divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage, third marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v981: MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v981, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v981																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2996	2993	3030	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2821	3480
	97	M	7																	
	99	M	48 8 23 6																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v981			
	0	3471	60907
	97		7
	99		85
N Sum		3471	60999

v982 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and third marriage has been divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and third marriage has been divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage, third marriage not divorced; not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3

N-Missing: 61191

Minimum: 1973

Maximum: 1993

Median: 1987.00

Mean: 1984.33

Standard deviation: 10.263

v983 MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and third marriage has been divorced>

Year of divorce, third marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage, third marriage not divorced; not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V982.

ZA4584, v983: MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v983, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v983																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2912	3070	2996	2993	3030	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469
5				1 (100.0)													
8						1 (100.0)											
9																	
97	M					7											
99	M					47		8					23				
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1		1											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v983						
	0	2821	3480	3471	60905	
	5				1	1
	8				1	1
	9	1 (100.0)			1	1
	97				7	
	99	5			83	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1				3

v984 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and third spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and third spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage, third spouse not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

ZA4584, v984: MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3 to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v984, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v984																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2997	2993	3032	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
97	M					7													
99	M					47		6					23					5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v984			
0		3471	60911
97			7
99			81
N Sum		3471	60999

v985 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and third spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and third spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage, third spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 0

N-Missing: 61194

Minimum: -

Maximum: -

Median: -

Mean: -

Standard deviation: -

v986 MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and third spouse is dead>

Year spouse died, third marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no third marriage, third spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V985.

ZA4584, v986: MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v986, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v986																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2997	2993	3032	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
97	M					7													
99	M					47		6					23					5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v986			
0		3471	60911
97			7
99			81
N Sum		3471	60999

v987 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Month of wedding - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married at least four times>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married at least four times (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v987: MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v987, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v987		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2996	2993	3030	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469
	3	2 (100.0)																
	6	1 (100.0)																
	7																	
	97	M	7															
	99	M	47623															
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		12																

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v987						
	0	2821	3480	3471	60907	
	3				2	2
	6				1	1
	7	1 (100.0)			1	1
	97				7	
	99	5			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1				4

v988 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Heiratsjahr - vierte Ehe

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married at least four times>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married at least four times (incl. civil partnerships)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage; not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4

N-Missing: 61190

Minimum: 1973

Maximum: 2002

Median: 1989.00

Mean: 1988.25

Standard deviation: 11.983

v989 MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 4, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married at least four times (incl. civil partnerships)>

Year of wedding, fourth marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage; not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V988.

ZA4584, v989: MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 4, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v989, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v989																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2912	3070	2996	2993	3030	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469
5		1 (100.0)															
8		1 (100.0)															
9		2 (100.0)															
11																	
97	M					7											
99	M					47		6					23				
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1		1		2									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v989						
	0	2821	3480	3471	60905	
	5				1	1
	8				1	1
	9				2	2
	11	1 (100.0)			1	1
	97				7	
	99	5			81	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1				5

v990 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and fourth marriage has been divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and fourth marriage has been divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v990: MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v990, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v990																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2997	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
	97	M	7																	
	99	M	47																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v990			
	0	3471	60917
	97		7
	99		75
N Sum		3471	60999

v991 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and fourth marriage has been divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and fourth marriage has been divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 0

N-Missing: 61194

Minimum: -

Maximum: -

Median: -

Mean: -

Standard deviation: -

v992 MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 4, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and fourth marriage has been divorced>

Year of divorce, fourth marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V991.

ZA4584, v992: MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 4, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v992, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v992																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2997	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
97	M					7													
99	M					47							23					5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v992			
0		3471	60917
97			7
99			75
N Sum		3471	60999

v993 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and fourth spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and fourth spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth spouse not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

99 No answer

ZA4584, v993: MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4 to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v993, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v993		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2997	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
	97	M	7																	
	99	M	47																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	

	year	2014	N Sum
v993			
	0	3471	60917
	97		7
	99		75
N Sum		3471	60999

v994 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is married and fourth spouse is dead>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once.)

Would you please tell me, starting with your first marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and fourth spouse is dead>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the actual marriage

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: If "the marriage ended in divorce" or "the marriage ended in death of spouse", please ask for the month and year of divorce or death.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 0

N-Missing: 61194

Minimum: -

Maximum: -

Median: -

Mean: -

Standard deviation: -

v995 MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnerships) and fourth spouse is dead>

Year spouse died, fourth marriage - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V994.

ZA4584, v995: MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v995, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v995		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2997	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3781	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
	97	M					7													
	99	M					47						23						5	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v995			
	0	3471	60917
	97		7
	99		75
N Sum		3471	60999

v996 WIDOWED,DIV.: RESP. MULTIPLE MARRIAGES?

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (incl. civil partnerships)>

Have you been married more than once?

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (incl. civil partnerships) (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v996: WIDOWED,DIV.: RESP. MULTIPLE MARRIAGES? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v996, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v996																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		17 (6.0)										68 (12.0)					
	2		267 (94.0)										498 (88.0)					
	9	M	23										9					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			284										566					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v996						
	0	2348	3480	3471	59639	
	1	83 (17.5)			168	168
	2	391 (82.5)			1156	1156
	9	5			37	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		474				1324

v997 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Month of wedding, first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (incl. civil partnership)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

2010:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (incl. civil partnership)>

Would you please tell me when you married and when the marriage ended?

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V737); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

- 12 December
 97 Refused
 98 Do not know
 99 No answer

ZA4584, v997: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v997, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v997																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	2715	3547	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						13 (4.9)		10 (3.2)					24 (4.7)				
2						20 (7.5)		23 (7.3)					29 (5.7)				
3						28 (10.6)		33 (10.5)					39 (7.6)				
4						23 (8.7)		28 (8.9)					58 (11.3)				
5						41 (15.5)		56 (17.9)					71 (13.9)				
6						26 (9.8)		26 (8.3)					65 (12.7)				
7						28 (10.6)		29 (9.3)					37 (7.2)				
8						26 (9.8)		16 (5.1)					54 (10.5)				
9						17 (6.4)		17 (5.4)					38 (7.4)				
10						17 (6.4)		25 (8.0)					39 (7.6)				
11						11 (4.2)		26 (8.3)					17 (3.3)				
12						15 (5.7)		24 (7.7)					41 (8.0)				
97	M						1										
99	M						41		11				63				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						265		313					512				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v997						
	0	2348	3480	3471	59316	
	1	15 (3.5)			62	62
	2	19 (4.5)			91	91
	3	44 (10.3)			144	144
	4	31 (7.3)			140	140
	5	73 (17.1)			241	241
	6	44 (10.3)			161	161
	7	31 (7.3)			125	125
	8	44 (10.3)			140	140
	9	45 (10.6)			117	117
	10	32 (7.5)			113	113
	11	21 (4.9)			75	75
	12	27 (6.3)			107	107
	97				1	
	99	52			167	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		426				1516

v998 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (incl. civil partnership)>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

2010:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (incl. civil partnership)>

Would you please tell me when you married and when the marriage ended?

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955); not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4115

N-Missing: 57079

Minimum: 1912

Maximum: 2007

Median: 1950.00

Mean: 1952.08

Standard deviation: 17.526

v999 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.1,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (incl. civil partnership)>

Year of wedding, first marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955); not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V998.

ZA4584, v999: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.1,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v999, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v999												
	Miss											
0	M	2625	2633	2574	2743	2744	2993	2715	3547	3450	3518	3234
1		199 (61.8)	202 (58.0)	153 (46.1)	126 (39.3)	124 (44.9)		86 (27.1)				
2		68 (21.1)	69 (19.8)	71 (21.4)	65 (20.2)	58 (21.0)		75 (23.7)				
3		26 (8.1)	45 (12.9)	50 (15.1)	68 (21.2)	45 (16.3)		68 (21.5)				
4		15 (4.7)	16 (4.6)	28 (8.4)	27 (8.4)	15 (5.4)		32 (10.1)				
5		12 (3.7)	12 (3.4)	19 (5.7)	16 (5.0)	17 (6.2)		29 (9.1)				
6		2 (0.6)	4 (1.1)	10 (3.0)	16 (5.0)	11 (4.0)		14 (4.4)				
7				1 (0.3)	3 (0.9)	6 (2.2)		8 (2.5)				
8						0 (0.0)		5 (1.6)				
9												
10												
11												
12												
97	M	3				1						
98	M	1		0		0						
99	M	7	11	6	6	27		5				
N Sum		2958	2992	2912	3070	3048	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		322	348	332	321	276		317				

year		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v999											
0		3230	2820	2946	3421	3469	2348	3480	3471	57961	
1		92 (17.2)					11 (2.4)			993	993
2		121 (22.7)					56 (12.3)			583	583
3		124 (23.2)					110 (24.1)			536	536
4		56 (10.5)					53 (11.6)			242	242
5		32 (6.0)					43 (9.4)			180	180
6		45 (8.4)					30 (6.6)			132	132
7		24 (4.5)					35 (7.7)			77	77
8		22 (4.1)					45 (9.9)			72	72
9		17 (3.2)					34 (7.5)			51	51
10		1 (0.2)					26 (5.7)			27	27
11							9 (2.0)			9	9
12							4 (0.9)			4	4
97										4	
98										1	
99		38					24			124	
N Sum		3802	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		534					456				2906

v1000 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married once and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married once (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), first marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1000: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1000, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1000																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2920	2993	2896	3547	3450	3518	3234	3543	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						5 (6.3)		6 (4.8)					16 (7.3)				
2						7 (8.9)		12 (9.6)					12 (5.5)				
3						8 (10.1)		18 (14.4)					32 (14.7)				
4						12 (15.2)		9 (7.2)					19 (8.7)				
5						4 (5.1)		13 (10.4)					16 (7.3)				
6						3 (3.8)		8 (6.4)					19 (8.7)				
7						7 (8.9)		10 (8.0)					10 (4.6)				
8						5 (6.3)		14 (11.2)					15 (6.9)				
9						8 (10.1)		4 (3.2)					22 (10.1)				
10						9 (11.4)		17 (13.6)					29 (13.3)				
11						8 (10.1)		11 (8.8)					21 (9.6)				
12						3 (3.8)		3 (2.4)					7 (3.2)				
97	M					1											
99	M					49		17					42				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						79		125					218				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1000						
0		2549	3480	3471	60187	
1		16 (7.5)			43	43
2		17 (8.0)			48	48
3		17 (8.0)			75	75
4		21 (9.9)			61	61
5		16 (7.5)			49	49
6		21 (9.9)			51	51
7		10 (4.7)			37	37
8		24 (11.3)			58	58
9		24 (11.3)			58	58
10		13 (6.1)			68	68
11		19 (9.0)			59	59
12		14 (6.6)			27	27
97					1	
99		67			175	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		212				634

v1001 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married once and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married once (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), first marriage not divorced; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1456

N-Missing: 59738

Minimum: 1934

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1980.00

Mean: 1978.07

Standard deviation: 14.660

v1002 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married once (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of divorce, first marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), first marriage not divorced, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1001.

ZA4584, v1002: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1002, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1002													
	Miss												
0	M	2873	2895	2807	2954	2920	2993	2896	3547	3450	3518	3234	3543 2820
1		3 (4.1)	7 (7.4)	0 (0.0)	4 (3.6)	2 (2.3)		4 (2.9)					3 (1.3)
2		8 (10.8)	12 (12.8)	11 (10.8)	8 (7.1)	7 (8.1)		7 (5.1)					9 (3.8)
3		16 (21.6)	12 (12.8)	6 (5.9)	12 (10.7)	3 (3.5)		11 (8.0)					11 (4.7)
4		7 (9.5)	12 (12.8)	7 (6.9)	4 (3.6)	4 (4.7)		7 (5.1)					12 (5.1)
5		21 (28.4)	23 (24.5)	29 (28.4)	17 (15.2)	13 (15.1)		15 (10.9)					14 (6.0)
6		19 (25.7)	20 (21.3)	29 (28.4)	25 (22.3)	12 (14.0)		27 (19.7)					22 (9.4)
7			8 (8.5)	20 (19.6)	37 (33.0)	28 (32.6)		41 (29.9)					37 (15.7)
8					5 (4.5)	17 (19.8)		22 (16.1)					43 (18.3)
9								3 (2.2)					30 (12.8)
10													54 (23.0)
11													
12													
97	M	2				1							
99	M	7	3	3	4	43		7					25
N Sum		2956	2992	2912	3070	3050	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803 2820
N Valid Sum		74	94	102	112	86		137					235

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1002								
0	2946	3421	3469	2549	3480	3471	59786	
1				2 (0.8)			25	25
2							62	62
3				7 (2.7)			78	78
4				7 (2.7)			60	60
5				15 (5.8)			147	147
6				17 (6.6)			171	171
7				20 (7.8)			191	191
8				27 (10.5)			114	114
9				33 (12.8)			66	66
10				45 (17.5)			99	99
11				47 (18.3)			47	47
12				37 (14.4)			37	37
97							3	
99				20			112	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				257				1097

v1003 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married once and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married once (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), first spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1003: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1003, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1003																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2831	2993	2853	3547	3450	3518	3234	3475	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						11 (7.1)		14 (8.8)					20 (6.8)				
2						13 (8.4)		17 (10.7)					25 (8.6)				
3						22 (14.3)		17 (10.7)					25 (8.6)				
4						9 (5.8)		15 (9.4)					29 (9.9)				
5						11 (7.1)		14 (8.8)					35 (12.0)				
6						13 (8.4)		13 (8.2)					21 (7.2)				
7						9 (5.8)		10 (6.3)					16 (5.5)				
8						13 (8.4)		8 (5.0)					28 (9.6)				
9						14 (9.1)		12 (7.5)					25 (8.6)				
10						22 (14.3)		17 (10.7)					30 (10.3)				
11						10 (6.5)		15 (9.4)					25 (8.6)				
12						7 (4.5)		7 (4.4)					13 (4.5)				
97	M					1											
99	M					63		27					38				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						154		159					292				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1003						
0		2620	3480	3471	60058	
1		15 (8.1)			60	60
2		16 (8.6)			71	71
3		17 (9.1)			81	81
4		17 (9.1)			70	70
5		14 (7.5)			74	74
6		15 (8.1)			62	62
7		13 (7.0)			48	48
8		11 (5.9)			60	60
9		9 (4.8)			60	60
10		17 (9.1)			86	86
11		12 (6.5)			62	62
12		30 (16.1)			57	57
97					1	
99		22			150	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		186				791

v1004 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - first marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married once and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married once (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), first spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 2483

N-Missing: 58711

Minimum: 1919

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1976.00

Mean: 1973.98

Standard deviation: 15.745

v1005 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 1,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married once (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year spouse died, first marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), first spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1004.

ZA4584, v1005: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 1,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1005, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1005													
	Miss												
0	M	2697	2729	2685	2858	2831	2993	2853	3547	3450	3518	3234	3475 2820
1		37 (15.5)	31 (13.0)	25 (11.9)	21 (11.2)	21 (12.4)		12 (7.3)					14 (4.7)
2		17 (7.1)	12 (5.0)	5 (2.4)	6 (3.2)	4 (2.4)		2 (1.2)					2 (0.7)
3		36 (15.1)	23 (9.6)	21 (10.0)	18 (9.6)	9 (5.3)		12 (7.3)					10 (3.3)
4		45 (18.8)	27 (11.3)	21 (10.0)	16 (8.6)	12 (7.1)		15 (9.1)					9 (3.0)
5		60 (25.1)	51 (21.3)	43 (20.5)	28 (15.0)	23 (13.5)		14 (8.5)					19 (6.3)
6		44 (18.4)	75 (31.4)	58 (27.6)	44 (23.5)	40 (23.5)		27 (16.5)					29 (9.6)
7			20 (8.4)	37 (17.6)	53 (28.3)	42 (24.7)		38 (23.2)					33 (11.0)
8					1 (0.5)	19 (11.2)		39 (23.8)					44 (14.6)
9								5 (3.0)					68 (22.6)
10													73 (24.3)
11													
12													
97	M					1							
99	M	21	24	17	25	48		21					27
N Sum		2957	2992	2912	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803 2820
N Valid Sum		239	239	210	187	170		164					301

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1005								
0	2946	3421	3469	2620	3480	3471	59097	
1				2 (1.0)			163	163
2							48	48
3				3 (1.5)			132	132
4				4 (2.1)			149	149
5				7 (3.6)			245	245
6				11 (5.7)			328	328
7				8 (4.1)			231	231
8				20 (10.3)			123	123
9				24 (12.4)			97	97
10				31 (16.0)			104	104
11				32 (16.5)			32	32
12				52 (26.8)			52	52
97							1	
99				13			196	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				194				1704

v1006 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Heiratsmonat - zweite Ehe

Until 2000:

<If respondent married at least twice and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1006: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1006, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008			
v1006	Miss:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3011	2993	2997	3547	3450	3518	3234	3728	2820	2946	3421	3469		
	1																			
	2						1 (8.3)	0 (0.0)					6 (11.1)							
	3						1 (8.3)	3 (8.1)					4 (7.4)							
	4						1 (8.3)	4 (10.8)					3 (5.6)							
	5						2 (16.7)	5 (13.5)					8 (14.8)							
	6						2 (16.7)	4 (10.8)					9 (16.7)							
	7						4 (10.8)					3 (5.6)								
	8						1 (8.3)	5 (13.5)					5 (9.3)							
	9						2 (16.7)	5 (13.5)					5 (9.3)							
	10						1 (8.3)	4 (10.8)					3 (5.6)							
	11						1 (8.3)	1 (2.7)					4 (7.4)							
	12						0 (0.0)	2 (5.4)					4 (7.4)							
	97	M						1												
	99	M						23	6					23						
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3047	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469		
	N Valid Sum							12	37					54						

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1006						
0		2739	3480	3471	60754	
1		2 (3.2)			2	2
2		8 (12.9)			15	15
3		6 (9.7)			14	14
4		6 (9.7)			14	14
5		13 (21.0)			28	28
6		5 (8.1)			20	20
7		5 (8.1)			12	12
8		3 (4.8)			14	14
9		4 (6.5)			16	16
10		3 (4.8)			11	11
11		3 (4.8)			9	9
12		4 (6.5)			10	10
97					1	
99		27			79	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		62				165

v1007 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent married at least twice and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 399

N-Missing: 60795

Minimum: 1927

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1964.00

Mean: 1965.47

Standard deviation: 16.594

v1008 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.2,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of wedding, second marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1007.

ZA4584, v1008: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.2,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1008, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v1008	Miss														
	0	M	2922	2959	2897	3037	3011	2993	2997	3547	3450	3518	3234	3728	2820
	1		5 (17.2)	4 (11.8)	1 (6.7)	3 (9.4)	2 (12.5)		1 (2.6)					2 (3.4)	
	2		13 (44.8)	14 (41.2)	6 (40.0)	9 (28.1)	8 (50.0)		6 (15.8)				13 (22.0)		
	3		7 (24.1)	6 (17.6)	2 (13.3)	10 (31.3)	2 (12.5)		8 (21.1)				6 (10.2)		
	4			3 (8.8)	2 (13.3)	2 (6.3)	2 (12.5)		5 (13.2)				8 (13.6)		
	5		3 (10.3)	5 (14.7)	1 (6.7)	3 (9.4)	1 (6.3)		5 (13.2)				8 (13.6)		
	6		1 (3.4)	2 (5.9)	3 (20.0)	3 (9.4)	1 (6.3)		7 (18.4)				5 (8.5)		
	7					2 (6.3)			4 (10.5)				4 (6.8)		
	8								2 (5.3)				3 (5.1)		
	9												9 (15.3)		
	10												1 (1.7)		
	11														
	12														
	97	M					1								
	99	M	6		0		22		4					17	
N Sum		2957	2993	2912	3069	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
N Valid Sum		29	34	15	32	16		38					59		

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1008								
0	2946	3421	3469	2739	3480	3471	60639	
1							18	18
2				1 (1.4)			70	70
3				1 (1.4)			42	42
4				4 (5.6)			26	26
5				7 (9.9)			33	33
6				9 (12.7)			31	31
7				11 (15.5)			21	21
8				9 (12.7)			14	14
9				9 (12.7)			18	18
10				8 (11.3)			9	9
11				8 (11.3)			8	8
12				4 (5.6)			4	4
97							1	
99				18			67	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				71				294

v1009 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least twice and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner

died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1009: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1009, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1009																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3024	2993	3015	3547	3450	3518	3234	3759	2820	2946	3421	3469
1								5 (27.8)					1 (4.2)				
2								2 (11.1)					1 (4.2)				
3								3 (16.7)					3 (12.5)				
4								1 (5.6)									
5						1 (33.3)		1 (5.6)					1 (4.2)				
6								1 (5.6)					1 (4.2)				
7								2 (11.1)					2 (8.3)				
8						1 (33.3)							2 (8.3)				
9						1 (33.3)		2 (11.1)					5 (20.8)				
10								1 (5.6)					4 (16.7)				
11													1 (4.2)				
12								0 (0.0)					3 (12.5)				
97	M						1										
99	M						22		7				22				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							3		18					24			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1009						
0		2770	3480	3471	60847	
1		2 (6.1)			8	8
2		1 (3.0)			4	4
3		6 (18.2)			12	12
4		2 (6.1)			3	3
5		2 (6.1)			5	5
6		4 (12.1)			6	6
7		3 (9.1)			7	7
8		3 (9.1)			6	6
9		4 (12.1)			12	12
10		3 (9.1)			8	8
11		1 (3.0)			2	2
12		2 (6.1)			5	5
97					1	
99		23			74	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		33				78

v1010 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least twice and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 163

N-Missing: 61031

Minimum: 1946

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1983.00

Mean: 1981.90

Standard deviation: 15.593

v1011 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of divorce - second marriage

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1010.

ZA4584, v1011: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1011, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1011	Miss															
	0	M	2941	2982	2908	3056	3024	2993	3015	3547	3450	3518	3234	3759	2820	2946
	2		2 (20.0)	3 (27.3)	0 (0.0)		0 (0.0)		2 (10.5)					2 (6.7)		
	3		4 (40.0)			3 (23.1)			0 (0.0)					3 (10.0)		
	4		1 (10.0)	2 (18.2)			0 (0.0)									
	5		1 (10.0)	2 (18.2)	0 (0.0)	4 (30.8)			4 (21.1)					2 (6.7)		
	6		2 (20.0)	3 (27.3)	3 (75.0)		1 (50.0)		1 (5.3)					4 (13.3)		
	7			1 (9.1)	1 (25.0)	5 (38.5)	1 (50.0)		3 (15.8)					2 (6.7)		
	8					1 (7.7)			7 (36.8)					5 (16.7)		
	9								2 (10.5)					3 (10.0)		
	10													9 (30.0)		
	11															
	12															
	97	M					1									
	99	M	6				22		5					17		
N Sum		2957	2993	2912	3069	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum		10	11	4	13	2		19					30			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1011							
0	3421	3469	2770	3480	3471	60804	
2						9	9
3						10	10
4			1 (2.3)			4	4
5						13	13
6			1 (2.3)			15	15
7			3 (7.0)			16	16
8			4 (9.3)			17	17
9			9 (20.9)			14	14
10			5 (11.6)			14	14
11			8 (18.6)			8	8
12			12 (27.9)			12	12
97						1	
99			14			64	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			43				132

v1012 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least twice and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner

died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage, second spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1012: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2 to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1012, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1012																	
	Miss																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3014	2993	3016	3547	3450	3518	3234	3759	2820	2946	3421	3469
1								1 (5.9)					2 (7.1)				
2						1 (11.1)		0 (0.0)					2 (7.1)				
3						1 (11.1)		3 (17.6)					4 (14.3)				
4						3 (33.3)		0 (0.0)					4 (14.3)				
5								3 (17.6)									
6								2 (11.8)					3 (10.7)				
7						0 (0.0)							2 (7.1)				
8						2 (22.2)		1 (5.9)									
9						1 (11.1)		2 (11.8)					1 (3.6)				
10						0 (0.0)		1 (5.9)					1 (3.6)				
11						0 (0.0)		3 (17.6)					1 (3.6)				
12						1 (11.1)		1 (5.9)					8 (28.6)				
97	M						1										
99	M						24		5				18				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3048	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							9		17				28				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1012						
0		2790	3480	3471	60858	
1		3 (13.0)			6	6
2		1 (4.3)			4	4
3		2 (8.7)			10	10
4		7 (30.4)			14	14
5		1 (4.3)			4	4
6		5 (21.7)			10	10
7					2	2
8		1 (4.3)			4	4
9		1 (4.3)			5	5
10		1 (4.3)			3	3
11		1 (4.3)			5	5
12					10	10
97					1	
99		12			59	
N Sum		2825	3480	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		23				77

v1013 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - second marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least twice and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage, second spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 226

N-Missing: 60968

Minimum: 1941

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1979.00

Mean: 1979.02

Standard deviation: 14.077

v1014 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 2,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married at least twice (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year spouse died, second marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no second marriage, second spouse is not dead; not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1013.

ZA4584, v1014: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 2,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1014, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1014	Mis:															
	0	M	2931	2969	2903	3053	3014	2993	3016	3547	3450	3518	3234	3759	2820	2946
	1		1 (5.3)	1 (4.0)		1 (5.9)	0 (0.0)									
	2		3 (15.8)				0 (0.0)		0 (0.0)							
	3		3 (15.8)	5 (20.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (17.6)	3 (27.3)							1 (3.3)		
	4		4 (21.1)	2 (8.0)	1 (11.1)	1 (5.9)	3 (27.3)		1 (5.6)					1 (3.3)		
	5		4 (21.1)	9 (36.0)	1 (11.1)	1 (5.9)	0 (0.0)		0 (0.0)					3 (10.0)		
	6		4 (21.1)	6 (24.0)	3 (33.3)	4 (23.5)	2 (18.2)		3 (16.7)					1 (3.3)		
	7			2 (8.0)	4 (44.4)	6 (35.3)	2 (18.2)		5 (27.8)					3 (10.0)		
	8					1 (5.9)	1 (9.1)		8 (44.4)					3 (10.0)		
	9								1 (5.6)					8 (26.7)		
	10													10 (33.3)		
	11															
	12															
	97	M					1									
	99	M	6		0		22		4					16		
	N Sum		2956	2994	2912	3070	3048	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		19	25	9	17	11		18					30			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1014							
0	3421	3469	2790	3480	3471	60784	
1						3	3
2						3	3
3						15	15
4						13	13
5						18	18
6			1 (3.7)			24	24
7			2 (7.4)			24	24
8						13	13
9			2 (7.4)			11	11
10			3 (11.1)			13	13
11			8 (29.6)			8	8
12			11 (40.7)			11	11
97						1	
99			9			57	
N Sum	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			27				156

v1015 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Month of wedding - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent married at least three times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner

died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage; not available

1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1015: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 3 to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1015, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v1015		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3026	2993	3031	3547	3450	3518	3234	3783	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	6														1 (33.3)				
	8														2 (100.0)				
	9														2 (66.7)				
	11																		
	97	M		1															
	99	M		22						6	18								
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	N Valid Sum									2		3							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1015						
	0	2816	3480	3471	60935	
	6	1 (25.0)			2	2
	8	1 (25.0)			3	3
	9	1 (25.0)			3	3
	11	1 (25.0)			1	1
	97				1	
	99	6			52	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		4				9

v1016 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent married at least three times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage; not available
 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 28

N-Missing: 61166

Minimum: 1949

Maximum: 2003

Median: 1967.50

Mean: 1968.89

Standard deviation: 14.174

v1017 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.3,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of wedding, third marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage; not available

1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1016.

ZA4584, v1017: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.3,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1017, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1017	Mis:																
	0	M	2947	2989	2913	3068	3026	2993	3031	3547	3450	3518	3234	3783	2820	2946	3421
	2		1 (33.3)				0		1 (25.0)					1 (33.3)			
	3		1 (33.3)	2 (66.7)	0	0 (0.0)	0		0 (0.0)								
	4		1 (33.3)			0 (0.0)											
	5			1 (33.3)		1 (100.0)	0		2 (50.0)								
	6													1 (33.3)			
	7								1 (25.0)								
	8													1 (33.3)			
	10																
	11																
	97	M					1										
	99	M	5				22		4					18			
	N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3069	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		3	3		1			4					3			

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1017						
0	3469	2816	3480	3471	60922	
2					3	3
3					3	3
4					1	1
5					4	4
6					1	1
7	1 (25.0)				2	2
8	1 (25.0)				2	2
10	1 (25.0)				1	1
11	1 (25.0)				1	1
97					1	
99		6			55	
N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		4				18

v1018 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least three times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage, third marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1018: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 3 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1018, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1018																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3031	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469
6																	
8																	
12																	
97	M																
99	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1018						
0		2818	3480	3471	60942	
6		1 (100.0)			1	1
8					1	1
12					1	1
97					1	
99		8			54	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1				3

v1019 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least three times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage, third marriage not divorced; not available 1984, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 14

N-Missing: 61180

Minimum: 1951

Maximum: 2007

Median: 1980.00

Mean: 1978.86

Standard deviation: 13.167

v1020 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of divorce, third marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage, third marriage not divorced; not available 1984, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1019.

ZA4584, v1020: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1020, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1020	Miss:																
	0	M	2949	2990	2914	3068	3028	2993	3031	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421
	2	1 (25.0)															
	4	1 (50.0)			0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)									
	5	1 (100.0)															
	6	1 (50.0)			0 (0.0)												
	7					1 (100.0)			1 (25.0)								
	8								2 (50.0)								
	9																
	12																
	97	M	1														
	99	M	5					22		4		18					
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		2	1		1			4								

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1020						
0	3469	2818	3480	3471	60933	
2					1	1
4					1	1
5					1	1
6		1 (33.3)			2	2
7					2	2
8					2	2
9		1 (33.3)			1	1
12		1 (33.3)			1	1
97					1	
99		5			54	
N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3				11

v1021 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3

Description of variable:

Month spouse died - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least three times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner

died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage, third spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1021: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3 to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1021, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008			
v1021		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3026	2993	3034	3547	3450	3518	3234	3783	2820	2946	3421	3469		
	2		2 (66.7)																	
	3																			
	8		1 (100.0)												1 (33.3)					
	9																			
	97	M						1												
	99	M						22	4										18	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum							1											3		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1021						
	0	2820	3480	3471	60942	
	2				2	2
	3	1 (50.0)			1	1
	8				2	2
	9	1 (50.0)			1	1
	97				1	
	99	5			49	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2				6

v1022 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - third marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least three times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage, third spouse is not dead; not available 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 15

N-Missing: 61179

Minimum: 1968

Maximum: 2009

Median: 1983.00

Mean: 1984.80

Standard deviation: 12.830

v1023 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 3,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married at least three times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year spouse died, third marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no third marriage, third spouse is not dead; not available 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1022.

ZA4584, v1023: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 3,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1023, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1023																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2948	2990	2913	3070	3026	2993	3034	3547	3450	3518	3234	3783	2820	2946	3421	3469
5		1 (50.0)	1 (50.0)														
6		1 (50.0)	1 (50.0)														
7						1 (100.0)		0					1 (33.3)				
9													1 (33.3)				
10													1 (33.3)				
12																	
97	M					1											
99	M	5				22		4					18				
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2	2			1							3				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1023						
	0	2820	3480	3471	60933	
	5				2	2
	6				2	2
	7				2	2
	9				1	1
	10				1	1
	12	2 (100.0)			2	2
	97				1	
	99	5			54	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2				10

v1024 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Month of wedding - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent married at least four times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner

died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage; not available
1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1024: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 4 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1024, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1024																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3034	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	
	8	1 (100.0)																		
	97	M	1																	
	99	M	22						4	18						5				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		
N Valid Sum		1																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1024					
	0	3480	3471	60949	
	8			1	1
	97			1	
	99			49	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1

v1025 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Year of wedding - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent married at least four times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage; not available
1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1

N-Missing: 61193

Minimum: 1952

Maximum: 1952

Median: 1952.00

Mean: 1952.00

Standard deviation: -

v1026 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.4,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of wedding - fourth marriage

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage; not available

1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1025.

ZA4584, v1026: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.4,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1026, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1026																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3034	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822
2								1 (100.0)										
97	M					1												
99	M					22		4					18					5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum								1										

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1026					
	0	3480	3471	60949	
	2			1	1
	97			1	
	99			49	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1

v1027 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Month of divorce - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least four times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1027: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 4 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1027, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1027		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3034	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822
	8	1 (100.0)																	
	97	M	1																
	99	M	22 4 18 5																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum		1																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1027					
	0	3480	3471	60949	
	8			1	1
	97			1	
	99			49	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1

v1028 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4

Description of variable:

Year of divorce - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least four times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1

N-Missing: 61193

Minimum: 1985

Maximum: 1985

Median: 1985.00

Mean: 1985.00

Standard deviation: -

v1029 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year of divorce, fourth marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth marriage not divorced; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Before 1946

2 1946 - 1955

3 1956 - 1965

4 1966 - 1970

5 1971 - 1975

6 1976 - 1980

7 1981 - 1985

8 1986 - 1990

9 1991 - 1995

10 1996 - 2000

11 2001 - 2005

12 After 2005

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1028.

ZA4584, v1029: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1029, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1029																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3034	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822
7								1 (100.0)										
97	M					1												
99	M					22		4					18					5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum								1										

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1029					
	0	3480	3471	60949	
	7			1	1
	97			1	
	99			49	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1

v1030 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4

Description of variable:

Month spouse died, fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least four times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1030: WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1030, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1030		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3035	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
	97	M					1													
	99	M					22		4				18					5		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

year	2014	N Sum
v1030		
0	3471	60950
97		1
99		49
N Sum	3471	61000

v1031 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4

Description of variable:

Year spouse died - fourth marriage

Until 2000:

<If respondent was married at least four times and is now widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married.

In case you have been married more than once, please start with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:

a) year respondent got married

b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

2010:

<If respondent was married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

For each of your marriages, beginning with the first, please tell me when the marriage took place and when it ended.

When did you marry for the {nth} time?

(Int.: Please find out informally whether:

The marriage is the last marriage

The marriage is not the last marriage)

(Int.: Please find out informally how the marriage ended:

The marriage ended in divorce

The marriage ended in death of spouse)

(Int.: Please ask in which month and year the marriage was dissolved by divorce or the marriage partner died.)

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 0

N-Missing: 61194

Minimum: -

Maximum: -

Median: -

Mean: -

Standard deviation: -

v1032 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 4,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was married at least four times (incl. civil partnership) and is now widowed or divorced>

Year spouse died, fourth marriage - categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5-7 in V955), no fourth marriage, fourth spouse is not dead; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 Before 1946
- 2 1946 - 1955
- 3 1956 - 1965
- 4 1966 - 1970
- 5 1971 - 1975
- 6 1976 - 1980
- 7 1981 - 1985
- 8 1986 - 1990
- 9 1991 - 1995
- 10 1996 - 2000
- 11 2001 - 2005
- 12 After 2005
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1031.

ZA4584, v1032: WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 4,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1032, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1032		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3028	2993	3035	3547	3450	3518	3234	3786	2820	2946	3421	3469	2822	3480
	97	M					1													
	99	M					22	4					18					5		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1032			
	0	3471	60950
	97		1
	99		49
N Sum		3471	61000

v1033 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of spouse: response 1

<If respondent is married and living with spouse>

What citizenship does your husband/wife have?

If he/she has several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955); not available

1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Germany

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

24 None, stateless

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1033: SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1033, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1033																	
	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	1278	3234	3804	2820	2946	1356
	1												2062 (92.1)				1857 (90.2)
	3												2 (0.1)				5 (0.2)
	4												12 (0.5)				6 (0.3)
	5												2 (0.1)				1 (0.0)
	7												18 (0.8)				15 (0.7)
	8												30 (1.3)				25 (1.2)
	9												2 (0.1)				6 (0.3)
	10												5 (0.2)				2 (0.1)
	11												7 (0.3)				10 (0.5)
	12												2 (0.1)				
	13												2 (0.1)				1 (0.0)
	16												11 (0.5)				31 (1.5)
	17												6 (0.3)				4 (0.2)
	18												1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)
	19												57 (2.5)				67 (3.3)
	20												2 (0.1)				1 (0.0)
	21												1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)
	22																2 (0.1)
	23												18 (0.8)				22 (1.1)
	24																1 (0.0)
	99	M										1					7
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											2240					2058	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1033							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56694	
	1					3919	3919
	3					7	7
	4					18	18
	5					3	3
	7					33	33
	8					55	55
	9					8	8
	10					7	7
	11					17	17
	12					2	2
	13					3	3
	16					42	42
	17					10	10
	18					2	2
	19					124	124
	20					3	3
	21					2	2
	22					2	2
	23					40	40
	24					1	1
	99					8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4298

v1034 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of spouse: response 2

<If respondent is married and living with spouse>

What citizenship does your husband/wife have?

If he/she has several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955), no second response; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1034: SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE to year: YEAR

(N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1034, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1034		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3506	3234	3804	2820	2946	3390	3469	2827
	3																1 (4.5)		
	4																1 (4.5)		
	5																2 (9.1)		
	7										2 (20.0)						1 (4.5)		
	8										1 (10.0)						2 (9.1)		
	9										1 (10.0)								
	10																2 (9.1)		
	11										1 (10.0)						3 (13.6)		
	13										1 (10.0)						1 (4.5)		
	16										2 (20.0)						2 (9.1)		
	17										1 (10.0)								
	18																1 (4.5)		
	19										1 (10.0)						4 (18.2)		
	23																2 (9.1)		
	99	M										1					7		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum											10					22		

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1034				
0	3480	3471	60956	
3			1	1
4			1	1
5			2	2
7			3	3
8			3	3
9			1	1
10			2	2
11			4	4
13			2	2
16			4	4
17			1	1
18			1	1
19			5	5
23			2	2
99			8	
N Sum	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum				32

v1035 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of spouse: response 3

<If respondent is married and living with spouse>

What citizenship does your husband/wife have?

If he/she has several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955), no third response; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

ZA4584, v1035: SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1035, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1035																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3414	3469	2827	3480
	99	M										1					7			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1035			
	0	3471	60991
	99		8
N Sum		3471	60999

v1036 SPOUSE: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS

Description of variable:

Spouse, number of citizenships

0 Stateless

1 One citizenship

2 Two citizenships

3 Three citizenships

6 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955); not available

1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the data in V1033-V1035.

ZA4584, v1036: SPOUSE: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1036, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1036																
	Mis:															
0																1 (0.0)
1										2228 (99.5)						2033 (98.8)
2										12 (0.5)						24 (1.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	1278	3234	3804	2820	2946	1356
9	M										1					7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											2240					2058

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1036							
0						1	1
1						4261	4261
2						36	36
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	56694	
9						8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4298

v1037 SPOUSE: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?

<If spouse has German citizenship>

Has he/she had German citizenship since birth?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955); spouse does not have German citizenship (code 2-24 in V1033); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1037: SPOUSE: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1037, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1037																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	1455	3234	3804	2820	2946	1557
1											1985 (96.3)					1754 (94.5)
2											76 (3.7)					103 (5.5)
9	M										2					7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											2061					1857

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1037							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	57072	
1						3739	3739
2						179	179
9						9	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3918

v1038 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH

<If spouse has German citizenship, but not since birth>

What was your husband's/wife's citizenship at birth?

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955); spouse does not have German citizenship (code 2-24 in V1033); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 None (at birth stateless)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states (Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states (Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, etc.)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia or one of its successor states (Czech Republic, Slovakia)

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1038: SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1038, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1038																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3440	3234	3804	2820	2946	3311 3469
1											1 (1.3)					2 (1.9)
3																1 (1.0)
4																1 (1.0)
7										2 (2.6)						1 (1.0)
8										7 (9.2)						7 (6.8)
9										2 (2.6)						
10										4 (5.3)						
11										11 (14.5)						10 (9.7)
13										8 (10.5)						5 (4.9)
16										23 (30.3)						41 (39.8)
18										4 (5.3)						1 (1.0)
19										5 (6.6)						18 (17.5)
20										4 (5.3)						
23										5 (6.6)						16 (15.5)
99	M									2						7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum											76					103

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1038					
0	2827	3480	3471	60811	
1				3	3
3				1	1
4				1	1
7				3	3
8				14	14
9				2	2
10				4	4
11				21	21
13				13	13
16				64	64
18				5	5
19				23	23
20				4	4
23				21	21
99				9	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					179

v1039 PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth of current spouse

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Please tell me what month and year your spouse was born in.

From 2010:

(Int.: Attention: This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 24694

N-Missing: 36500

Minimum: 1894

Maximum: 1993

Median: 1950.00

Mean: 1949.24

Standard deviation: 15.372

v1040 PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth of current spouse

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Please tell me what month and year your spouse was born in.

From 2010:

(Int.: Attention: This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1040: PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1040, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1040													
	Miss												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	967	1073	1002	961	1090	3450	3518	3234	1419 1143
1				171 (8.2)	158 (8.3)	159 (8.1)	156 (7.6)	222 (9.0)				204 (8.9)	148 (8.9)
2				153 (7.3)	189 (9.9)	203 (10.4)	173 (8.4)	199 (8.1)				190 (8.3)	128 (7.7)
3				187 (9.0)	180 (9.5)	187 (9.6)	200 (9.7)	223 (9.1)				199 (8.6)	134 (8.1)
4				169 (8.1)	186 (9.8)	169 (8.7)	178 (8.6)	211 (8.6)				208 (9.0)	128 (7.7)
5				183 (8.8)	182 (9.6)	163 (8.4)	152 (7.4)	230 (9.4)				211 (9.2)	139 (8.4)
6				159 (7.6)	139 (7.3)	160 (8.2)	158 (7.7)	201 (8.2)				201 (8.7)	149 (9.0)
7				192 (9.2)	157 (8.3)	175 (9.0)	203 (9.8)	203 (8.3)				200 (8.7)	134 (8.1)
8				169 (8.1)	182 (9.6)	146 (7.5)	170 (8.2)	195 (7.9)				185 (8.0)	145 (8.8)
9				173 (8.3)	135 (7.1)	154 (7.9)	165 (8.0)	193 (7.9)				190 (8.3)	150 (9.1)
10				180 (8.6)	144 (7.6)	147 (7.5)	167 (8.1)	188 (7.7)				169 (7.3)	136 (8.2)
11				153 (7.3)	118 (6.2)	138 (7.1)	165 (8.0)	204 (8.3)				172 (7.5)	128 (7.7)
12				197 (9.4)	133 (7.0)	151 (7.7)	177 (8.6)	186 (7.6)				174 (7.6)	137 (8.3)
97	M				3	3							
98	M					3							
99	M				17	72	33	12	2			81	23
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803 2822
N Valid Sum					2086	1903	1952	2064	2455				2303 1656

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1040								
0	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529	1525	34962	
1	156 (8.8)	197 (9.9)	156 (7.9)	130 (8.5)	161 (8.3)	175 (9.1)	2193	2193
2	152 (8.6)	150 (7.5)	165 (8.4)	119 (7.8)	171 (8.9)	160 (8.3)	2152	2152
3	158 (8.9)	178 (9.0)	219 (11.1)	138 (9.0)	186 (9.6)	163 (8.5)	2352	2352
4	147 (8.3)	190 (9.6)	175 (8.9)	141 (9.2)	157 (8.1)	172 (8.9)	2231	2231
5	163 (9.2)	186 (9.4)	169 (8.6)	126 (8.2)	151 (7.8)	177 (9.2)	2232	2232
6	146 (8.3)	155 (7.8)	171 (8.7)	138 (9.0)	167 (8.6)	160 (8.3)	2104	2104
7	162 (9.2)	155 (7.8)	149 (7.6)	133 (8.7)	165 (8.5)	164 (8.5)	2192	2192
8	134 (7.6)	139 (7.0)	152 (7.7)	126 (8.2)	148 (7.7)	177 (9.2)	2068	2068
9	149 (8.4)	152 (7.6)	143 (7.3)	113 (7.4)	180 (9.3)	169 (8.8)	2066	2066
10	129 (7.3)	174 (8.8)	170 (8.6)	120 (7.8)	158 (8.2)	117 (6.1)	1999	1999
11	127 (7.2)	147 (7.4)	146 (7.4)	128 (8.4)	157 (8.1)	154 (8.0)	1937	1937
12	144 (8.1)	165 (8.3)	152 (7.7)	120 (7.8)	130 (6.7)	134 (7.0)	2000	2000
97							6	
98							3	
99	23	77	72	45	18	25	500	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2826	3478	3472	60997	
N Valid Sum	1767	1988	1967	1532	1931	1922		25526

v1041 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Age of current spouse

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Basic rules for calculating age

Age calculation for all ALLBUS surveys followed these basic steps: First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1039) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1040) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the respondent's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the respondent's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the respondent had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 2000-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the respondent's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the respondent had been interviewed before his or her birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 24694

N-Missing: 36500

Minimum: 17

Maximum: 95

Median: 50.00

Mean: 50.31

Standard deviation: 14.372

v1042 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Age of current spouse - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1041.

ZA4584, v1042: PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1042, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1042													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	967	1073	1002	961	1090	3450	3518	3234	1419
1													
2					214 (10.2)	199 (10.1)	164 (8.3)	219 (10.6)	229 (9.3)				152 (6.5)
3					717 (34.3)	604 (30.7)	671 (34.1)	766 (37.0)	918 (37.4)				800 (34.3)
4					764 (36.6)	759 (38.5)	700 (35.5)	698 (33.7)	820 (33.4)				749 (32.1)
5					338 (16.2)	347 (17.6)	367 (18.6)	336 (16.2)	431 (17.6)				531 (22.8)
6					56 (2.7)	61 (3.1)	68 (3.5)	52 (2.5)	56 (2.3)				98 (4.2)
7	M					3	3						
8	M						3						
9	M				14	4	16	6	2				54
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2994	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum					2089	1970	1970	2071	2454				2330

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1042										
	0	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529	1525	34962	
	1		1 (0.1)						1	1
	2	65 (3.9)	75 (4.2)	83 (4.1)	81 (4.1)	51 (3.3)	69 (3.6)		1601	1601
	3	580 (35.0)	582 (32.9)	591 (29.0)	546 (27.4)	428 (27.6)	432 (22.3)	75 (3.9)	7710	7710
	4	509 (30.7)	546 (30.8)	668 (32.8)	659 (33.1)	533 (34.3)	705 (36.5)	433 (22.5)	8543	8543
	5	443 (26.7)	469 (26.5)	562 (27.6)	561 (28.2)	429 (27.6)	565 (29.2)	770 (40.0)	6149	6149
	6	61 (3.7)	97 (5.5)	131 (6.4)	144 (7.2)	111 (7.2)	162 (8.4)	647 (33.6)	1744	1744
	7								6	
	8								3	
	9	20	19	29	49	26	17	20	276	
N Sum		2821	2945	3420	3470	2827	3479	3470	60995	
N Valid Sum		1658	1770	2035	1991	1552	1933	1925		25748

v1043 <EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

<If respondent is married, widowed or divorced>

What religion does (did) your spouse belong to?

0 Respondent has never married (code 5 in V955); not available 1986-1991, 1994-2014

1 The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 A Protestant free church

3 The Roman-Catholic church

4 Another Christian denomination

5 Another non-Christian religion

6 No religious affiliation

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1043: <EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1043, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1043														
	Mis:													
0	M	531	528	585	3070	3051	2993	3038	693	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		1144 (48.1)	1137 (46.6)	985 (42.6)					1095 (38.6)					
2		71 (3.0)	65 (2.7)	101 (4.4)					50 (1.8)					
3		1005 (42.3)	1078 (44.2)	1044 (45.2)					1018 (35.9)					
4		26 (1.1)	21 (0.9)	28 (1.2)					49 (1.7)					
5		11 (0.5)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.2)					28 (1.0)					
6		120 (5.0)	136 (5.6)	148 (6.4)					595 (21.0)					
7	M	2												
9	M	46	23	18					19					
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2377	2441	2311					2835					

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1043									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50929	
	1							4361	4361
	2							287	287
	3							4145	4145
	4							124	124
	5							48	48
	6							999	999
	7							2	
	9							106	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum									9964

v1044 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

What general school leaving certificate does your spouse have?

Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: respondent is living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1986

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 From 1986: Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1044: PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1044, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1044	Miss										
	0	M	856	885	925	3070	1073	1002	961	1090	1277
	1		22 (1.1)	14 (0.7)	7 (0.4)		40 (2.0)	31 (1.6)	35 (1.7)	38 (1.6)	27 (1.2)
	2		1426 (69.3)	1487 (70.9)	1333 (67.2)		1229 (62.2)	1163 (58.8)	1122 (54.2)	1396 (57.1)	1175 (54.1)
	3		385 (18.7)	398 (19.0)	373 (18.8)		407 (20.6)	398 (20.1)	558 (26.9)	555 (22.7)	569 (26.2)
	4		70 (3.4)	49 (2.3)	66 (3.3)		67 (3.4)	80 (4.0)	68 (3.3)	99 (4.0)	101 (4.7)
	5		154 (7.5)	150 (7.1)	204 (10.3)		224 (11.3)	297 (15.0)	271 (13.1)	337 (13.8)	285 (13.1)
	6						8 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	18 (0.9)	20 (0.8)	13 (0.6)
	7							1 (0.1)			
	97	M					1	2			
	98	M						1			
	99	M	41	9	7		1	10	5	10	4
	N Sum		2954	2992	2915	3070	3050	2992	3038	3545	3451
N Valid Sum		2057	2098	1983		1975	1977	2072	2445	2170	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1044									
0	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529
1	47 (2.1)	54 (2.5)	53 (2.2)	30 (1.8)	45 (2.5)	39 (1.9)	36 (1.8)	20 (1.3)	18 (0.9)
2	1159 (51.7)	1093 (51.1)	1144 (48.4)	742 (44.5)	857 (48.4)	937 (45.8)	903 (44.7)	586 (37.4)	751 (38.8)
3	618 (27.6)	644 (30.1)	672 (28.4)	483 (29.0)	518 (29.3)	623 (30.5)	597 (29.6)	530 (33.8)	587 (30.4)
4	115 (5.1)	90 (4.2)	110 (4.7)	104 (6.2)	73 (4.1)	120 (5.9)	104 (5.2)	80 (5.1)	129 (6.7)
5	293 (13.1)	260 (12.1)	377 (15.9)	293 (17.6)	275 (15.5)	324 (15.8)	371 (18.4)	347 (22.1)	442 (22.9)
6	8 (0.4)		8 (0.3)	16 (1.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)
7						1 (0.0)			
97									
98									
99	1	4	21	9	20	19	22	11	16
N Sum	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2240	2141	2364	1668	1770	2045	2018	1568	1934

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1044				
	0	1525	24313	
	1	25 (1.3)	581	581
	2	654 (33.9)	19157	19157
	3	633 (32.8)	9548	9548
	4	148 (7.7)	1673	1673
	5	465 (24.1)	5369	5369
	6	5 (0.3)	125	125
	7		2	2
	97		3	
	98		1	
	99	17	227	
N Sum		3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		1930		36455

v1045 PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is married (1988, 1990: and spouse has finished school)>

What occupational training did your spouse complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5 in V955), 1988, 1990 also: spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1044); not available 1986, 1991-2014

1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)

<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>

2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>

3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>

4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>

5 Work placement, internship

<Berufliches Praktikum (from 1988: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>

6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>

7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)

<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>

8 University degree

9 <From 1988:> Completed other occupational training

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

In ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their spouse by choosing their spouse's last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1045). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1046-V1059). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V1046-V1049, V1051-V1053 and V1055-V1059) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1045. Thus, the time series for V1045 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1045 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1045 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1052).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1980 to 1984.

ZA4584, v1045: PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR (N=60999)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1045, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v1045	Mis:														
	0	M	856	885	925	3070	1073	1003	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	1		557 (27.3)	559 (26.9)	489 (24.8)		350 (17.7)	274 (13.9)							
	2		445 (21.8)	503 (24.2)	450 (22.8)		611 (31.0)	527 (26.8)							
	3		568 (27.8)	590 (28.4)	554 (28.1)		469 (23.8)	432 (21.9)							
	4		132 (6.5)	108 (5.2)	85 (4.3)		82 (4.2)	133 (6.8)							
	5		59 (2.9)	53 (2.5)	51 (2.6)		21 (1.1)	36 (1.8)							
	6		109 (5.3)	104 (5.0)	117 (5.9)		114 (5.8)	121 (6.1)							
	7		73 (3.6)	70 (3.4)	86 (4.4)		58 (2.9)	86 (4.4)							
	8		99 (4.8)	92 (4.4)	138 (7.0)		153 (7.8)	199 (10.1)							
	9						114 (5.8)	161 (8.2)							
	97	M	1					2							
	98	M						2							
	99	M	56	28	19		6	16							
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2042	2079	1970		1972	1969								

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1045									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50837	
	1							2229	2229
	2							2536	2536
	3							2613	2613
	4							540	540
	5							220	220
	6							565	565
	7							373	373
	8							681	681
	9							275	275
	97							3	
	98							2	
	99							125	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									10032

v1046 PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse still in vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V955, code 7 in V1044); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1046: PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1046, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1046																	
	Mis:																
0						1967 (99.8)											
1						4 (0.2)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M					6											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						1971											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1046						
0					1967	1967
1					4	4
6		2827	3480	3471	59021	
9					6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1971

v1047 PRES.SP.: STUDENT

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse still at university

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V955, code 7 in V1044); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1047: PRES.SP.: STUDENT

to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1047, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1047																	
	Mis:																
0						1963	(99.5)										
1						9	(0.5)										
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M					6											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						1972											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1047						
0					1963	1963
1					9	9
6		2827	3480	3471	59021	
9					6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1972

v1048 PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1048: PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1048, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1048										
	Mis:									
0					1634 (82.9)	1696 (86.1)	1789 (86.6)	2098 (86.2)	1914 (88.1)	1946 (87.3)
1					338 (17.1)	274 (13.9)	278 (13.4)	337 (13.8)	258 (11.9)	284 (12.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277
7	M					2				
8	M					2				
9	M				6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3451
N Valid Sum						1972	1970	2067	2435	2172

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1048								
0	1882 (88.0)	2110 (89.2)	1533 (92.0)	1557 (88.0)	1810 (88.6)	1772 (88.0)	1414 (90.2)	1750 (90.6)
1	257 (12.0)	255 (10.8)	133 (8.0)	213 (12.0)	233 (11.4)	241 (12.0)	154 (9.8)	182 (9.4)
6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7								
8								
9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum	3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1048				
	0	1767 (91.8)	26672	26672
	1	157 (8.2)	3594	3594
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1924		30266

v1049 PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlußzeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1049: PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1049, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1049											
	Mis:										
0						1881 (95.4)	1842 (93.5)	2015 (97.5)	2346 (96.3)	2082 (95.9)	2138 (95.9)
1						90 (4.6)	128 (6.5)	52 (2.5)	90 (3.7)	89 (4.1)	92 (4.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	2067	2436	2171	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1049									
0		2059 (96.3)	2265 (95.8)	1635 (98.1)	1705 (96.3)	1961 (96.0)	1947 (96.7)	1496 (95.4)	1895 (98.1)
1		80 (3.7)	100 (4.2)	31 (1.9)	65 (3.7)	82 (4.0)	66 (3.3)	72 (4.6)	37 (1.9)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1049				
	0	1899 (98.7)	29166	29166
	1	25 (1.3)	1099	1099
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1924		30265

v1050 PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1050: PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1050, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1050												
	Mis:											
0								410 (96.0)	2392 (98.2)	2139 (98.5)	2207 (99.0)	2109 (98.6)
1								17 (4.0)	43 (1.8)	32 (1.5)	23 (1.0)	30 (1.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2605	1090	1277	1278	1089
9	M							6	21	2	10	5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3233
N Valid Sum								427	2435	2171	2230	2139

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1050										
0		2343 (99.1)	1641 (98.5)	1750 (98.9)	2022 (99.0)	1996 (99.2)	1557 (99.3)	1927 (99.7)	1914 (99.5)	24407
1		22 (0.9)	25 (1.5)	20 (1.1)	21 (1.0)	17 (0.8)	11 (0.7)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	276
6		1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529	1525	36121
9		19	12	20	21	26	11	18	22	193
N Sum		3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479	3471	60997
N Valid Sum		2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932	1924	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1050		
	0	24407
	1	276
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		24683

v1051 PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1051: PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1051, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1051											
	Mis:										
0						1311 (66.5)	1417 (71.9)	1372 (66.4)	1685 (69.2)	1424 (65.6)	1460 (65.5)
1						661 (33.5)	553 (28.1)	695 (33.6)	751 (30.8)	748 (34.4)	770 (34.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1972	1970	2067	2436	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1051									
	0	1397 (65.3)	1500 (63.4)	1111 (66.7)	1038 (58.6)	1248 (61.1)	1266 (62.9)	1038 (66.2)	1271 (65.8)
	1	742 (34.7)	865 (36.6)	555 (33.3)	732 (41.4)	795 (38.9)	747 (37.1)	530 (33.8)	661 (34.2)
	6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
	7								
	8								
	9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
	N Sum	3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
	N Valid Sum	2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1051				
	0	1267 (65.9)	19805	19805
	1	657 (34.1)	10462	10462
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1924		30267

v1052 PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1052: PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1052, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1052											
	Mis:										
0						1492 (75.7)	1519 (77.1)	1613 (78.0)	1979 (81.3)	1756 (80.8)	1787 (80.1)
1						480 (24.3)	451 (22.9)	454 (22.0)	456 (18.7)	416 (19.2)	443 (19.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1972	1970	2067	2435	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1052									
	0	1620 (75.7)	1897 (80.2)	1352 (81.2)	1444 (81.6)	1611 (78.9)	1609 (79.9)	1240 (79.1)	1509 (78.1)
	1	520 (24.3)	468 (19.8)	314 (18.8)	326 (18.4)	432 (21.1)	404 (20.1)	327 (20.9)	424 (21.9)
	6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
	7								
	8								
	9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
	N Sum	3234	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	N Valid Sum	2140	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1567	1933

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1052				
	0	1531 (79.6)	23959	23959
	1	393 (20.4)	6308	6308
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1924		30267

v1053 PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1053: PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1053, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1053											
	Mis:										
0						1941 (98.4)	1925 (97.8)	2034 (98.4)	2417 (99.3)	2145 (98.8)	2209 (99.1)
1						31 (1.6)	44 (2.2)	33 (1.6)	18 (0.7)	27 (1.2)	21 (0.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1972	1969	2067	2435	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1053									
0		2112 (98.7)	2345 (99.2)	1640 (98.5)	1749 (98.8)	2032 (99.5)	2007 (99.7)	1561 (99.6)	1925 (99.6)
1		27 (1.3)	20 (0.8)	25 (1.5)	21 (1.2)	11 (0.5)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.4)	7 (0.4)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1053				
	0	1914 (99.5)	29956	29956
	1	10 (0.5)	308	308
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1924		30264

v1054 PRES.SP.: TECHN., VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1054: PRES.SP.: TECHN., VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1054, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1054													
	Mis:												
	0							342 (80.1)	2297 (94.3)	2045 (94.2)	2101 (94.2)	2028 (94.8)	
	1							85 (19.9)	139 (5.7)	126 (5.8)	130 (5.8)	112 (5.2)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2605	1090	1277	1278	1089
	9	M						6	21	2	10	5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	
N Valid Sum								427	2436	2171	2231	2140	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1054										
	0	2243 (94.8)	1569 (94.2)	1677 (94.7)	1962 (96.0)	1912 (95.0)	1482 (94.5)	1857 (96.1)	1830 (95.1)	23345
	1	122 (5.2)	96 (5.8)	93 (5.3)	81 (4.0)	101 (5.0)	86 (5.5)	76 (3.9)	94 (4.9)	1341
	6	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529	1525	36121
	9	19	12	20	21	26	11	18	22	193
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1568	1933	1924	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1054		
	0	23345
	1	1341
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		24686

v1055 PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1055: PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1055, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1055											
	Mis:										
0						1888 (95.8)	1833 (93.0)	1546 (94.3)	2293 (94.1)	2071 (95.4)	2129 (95.5)
1						83 (4.2)	137 (7.0)	94 (5.7)	143 (5.9)	100 (4.6)	101 (4.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	1395	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	4	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	1640	2436	2171	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1055									
0		2059 (96.3)	2286 (96.7)	1518 (91.2)	1710 (96.6)	1974 (96.6)	1954 (97.1)	1490 (95.1)	1857 (96.1)
1		80 (3.7)	79 (3.3)	147 (8.8)	60 (3.4)	69 (3.4)	59 (2.9)	77 (4.9)	75 (3.9)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1567	1932

71

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1055				
	0	1828 (95.0)	28436	28436
	1	96 (5.0)	1400	1400
	6	1525	30943	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	213	
	N Sum	3471	60996	
	N Valid Sum	1924		29836

v1056 PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1056: PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1056, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1056											
	Mis:										
0						1856 (94.1)	1846 (93.8)	1912 (92.5)	2276 (93.5)	2012 (92.7)	2081 (93.3)
1						116 (5.9)	123 (6.2)	155 (7.5)	159 (6.5)	159 (7.3)	150 (6.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum						1972	1969	2067	2435	2171	2231

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1056									
0		2029 (94.9)	2205 (93.2)	1523 (91.4)	1651 (93.3)	1917 (93.8)	1899 (94.3)	1482 (94.5)	1810 (93.7)
1		110 (5.1)	161 (6.8)	143 (8.6)	119 (6.7)	126 (6.2)	114 (5.7)	86 (5.5)	122 (6.3)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2366	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1056				
	0	1784 (92.7)	28283	28283
	1	140 (7.3)	1983	1983
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1924		30266

v1057 PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1057: PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1057, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1057											
	Mis:										
0						1912 (97.0)	1879 (95.4)	1576 (96.1)	2316 (95.1)	2059 (94.8)	2122 (95.2)
1						59 (3.0)	91 (4.6)	64 (3.9)	119 (4.9)	112 (5.2)	108 (4.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	1395	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	4	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	1640	2435	2171	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1057									
0		2055 (96.1)	2233 (94.4)	1569 (94.2)	1684 (95.1)	1901 (93.0)	1890 (93.9)	1467 (93.6)	1806 (93.5)
1		84 (3.9)	132 (5.6)	96 (5.8)	86 (4.9)	142 (7.0)	123 (6.1)	100 (6.4)	126 (6.5)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1567	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1057				
	0	1780 (92.5)	28249	28249
	1	144 (7.5)	1586	1586
	6	1525	30943	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	213	
	N Sum	3471	60995	
	N Valid Sum	1924		29835

v1058 PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1058: PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1058, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1058											
	Mis:										
0						1818 (92.2)	1770 (89.9)	1869 (90.4)	2235 (91.8)	2002 (92.2)	2042 (91.5)
1						153 (7.8)	199 (10.1)	198 (9.6)	200 (8.2)	169 (7.8)	189 (8.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3039	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum						1971	1969	2067	2435	2171	2231

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1058									
0		1979 (92.5)	2135 (90.3)	1463 (87.8)	1588 (89.7)	1849 (90.5)	1773 (88.1)	1353 (86.3)	1626 (84.2)
1		160 (7.5)	230 (9.7)	203 (12.2)	182 (10.3)	194 (9.5)	240 (11.9)	215 (13.7)	306 (15.8)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1058				
	0	1609 (83.6)	27111	27111
	1	315 (16.4)	3153	3153
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1924		30264

v1059 PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate (1991 West: also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country; 1991 East: also one you received in the old federal states or in another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1059: PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1059, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1059											
	Mis:										
0						1942 (98.5)	1925 (97.7)	2004 (97.0)	2336 (95.9)	2080 (95.8)	2136 (95.8)
1						29 (1.5)	45 (2.3)	63 (3.0)	99 (4.1)	92 (4.2)	94 (4.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	M						2				
8	M						2				
9	M					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	2067	2435	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1059									
	0	2115 (98.8)	2278 (96.3)	1612 (96.8)	1743 (98.5)	2007 (98.2)	1975 (98.1)	1525 (97.3)	1886 (97.6)
	1	25 (1.2)	87 (3.7)	54 (3.2)	27 (1.5)	36 (1.8)	38 (1.9)	43 (2.7)	47 (2.4)
	6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
	7								
	8								
	9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
	N Sum	3234	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480
	N Valid Sum	2140	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1933

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1059				
	0	1881 (97.8)	29445	29445
	1	43 (2.2)	822	822
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1924		30267

v1060 SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE

<If spouse has a university of applied sciences degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university of applied sciences degree does your husband/wife have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your husband/wife has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955), spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1044), spouse has no university of applied sciences degree (code 0 in V1057); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1060: SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1060, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1060																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1060					
	0	3354	3305	60707	
	1	6 (4.8)	1 (0.7)	7	7
	2	4 (3.2)	5 (3.5)	9	9
	3	85 (68.5)	100 (69.4)	185	185
	4	1 (0.8)		1	1
	5	5 (4.0)	12 (8.3)	17	17
	6		1 (0.7)	1	1
	7	23 (18.5)	25 (17.4)	48	48
	99	3	22	25	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		124	144		268

v1061 SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If spouse has a university degree. >

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university degree does your husband/wife have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your husband/wife has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955), spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1044), spouse has no university degree (code 0 in V1058); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1061: SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1061, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1061																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	99	M																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1061					
	0	3174	3134	60356	
	1	8 (2.6)	15 (4.8)	23	23
	2	8 (2.6)	5 (1.6)	13	13
	3	122 (40.3)	163 (52.2)	285	285
	4	9 (3.0)	9 (2.9)	18	18
	5	104 (34.3)	67 (21.5)	171	171
	6	44 (14.5)	42 (13.5)	86	86
	7	8 (2.6)	11 (3.5)	19	19
	99	4	25	29	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	303	312		615

v1062 SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - spouse

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); 1994-1998, since 2002 also: living apart (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1986

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1044) and on vocational or professional training (V1045, V71048-V1059).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are

classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v1062: SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1062, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1062	Mis:										
	0	M	856	885	925	3070	1073	1002	961	1090	1277
	1		20 (1.0)	13 (0.6)	3 (0.2)		32 (1.6)	14 (0.7)	14 (0.7)	22 (0.9)	14 (0.6)
	2		594 (28.8)	599 (28.5)	528 (26.6)		411 (20.8)	395 (20.0)	332 (16.0)	409 (16.7)	329 (15.1)
	3		1130 (54.9)	1191 (56.7)	1076 (54.3)		1155 (58.4)	1098 (55.5)	1168 (56.3)	1352 (55.1)	1205 (55.5)
	4		35 (1.7)	31 (1.5)	34 (1.7)		54 (2.7)	64 (3.2)	69 (3.3)	64 (2.6)	64 (2.9)
	5		281 (13.6)	265 (12.6)	342 (17.2)		325 (16.4)	407 (20.6)	492 (23.7)	605 (24.7)	561 (25.8)
	94	M					1				
	99	M	39	8	6		1	11	2	3	1
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3545	3451
N Valid Sum		2060	2099	1983		1977	1978	2075	2452	2173	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1062									
0	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529
1	34 (1.5)	30 (1.4)	32 (1.4)	19 (1.1)	27 (1.5)	25 (1.2)	28 (1.4)	16 (1.0)	11 (0.6)
2	344 (15.4)	298 (13.9)	314 (13.2)	143 (8.6)	240 (13.5)	263 (12.8)	250 (12.4)	176 (11.2)	196 (10.1)
3	1224 (54.7)	1292 (60.3)	1311 (55.3)	924 (55.3)	992 (56.0)	1136 (55.4)	1090 (54.0)	831 (52.9)	1003 (51.6)
4	79 (3.5)	56 (2.6)	91 (3.8)	62 (3.7)	51 (2.9)	97 (4.7)	80 (4.0)	76 (4.8)	110 (5.7)
5	558 (24.9)	466 (21.8)	622 (26.2)	522 (31.3)	462 (26.1)	528 (25.8)	569 (28.2)	473 (30.1)	622 (32.0)
94						1			
99	1	3	15	7	17	15	20	6	10
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3467	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	2239	2142	2370	1670	1772	2049	2017	1572	1942

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1062			
0	1525	24313	
1	17 (0.9)	371	371
2	150 (7.8)	5971	5971
3	980 (50.8)	20158	20158
4	100 (5.2)	1217	1217
5	682 (35.4)	8782	8782
94		2	
99	17	182	
N Sum	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum	1929		36499

v1063 SPOUSE: ISCED 2011

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 - spouse

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); not available 1980-2010

1 Level 1 - Primary education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary education

3 Level 3 - Upper secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - Short-cycle tertiary education

6 Level 6 - Bachelor's or equivalent level

7 Level 7 - Master's or equivalent level

8 Level 8 - Doctoral or equivalent Level

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1044) and on vocational or professional training (V1045, V1048-V1061).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is

coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 is an improved version of ISCED 1997, which was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. Like its predecessor, ISCED 2011 provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2012: 6). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (comp. Section 9 in UNESCO 2012). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education. For ISCED 2011, terms and definitions were updated and the rules of classification were revised. Moreover, the classification was extended to cover early childhood education and to provides a more differentiated classification of tertiary education (UNESCO 2012: 62-68).

ISCED 2011 has "parallel coding schemes for education programmes (ISCED Programmes or ISCED-P) and levels of educational attainment (ISCED Attainment or ISCED-A)" which define nine general educational levels (UNESCO 2012: 21).

ISCED-A Level 0 – Less than primary education

ISCED-A Level 1 - Primary education

ISCED-A Level 2 - Lower secondary education

ISCED-A Level 3 - Upper secondary education

ISCED-A Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 5 – Short-cycle tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 6 – Bachelor's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 7 – Master's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 8 – Doctoral or equivalent level

Using survey data, ISCED can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 2011 with ALLBUS data. Because there is only insufficient data on tertiary education, ISCED 2011 has not been constructed for ALLBUS 1980-2008. Moreover, the ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' is not covered by ALLBUS data. Finally, ALLBUS only implements the highest level of the ISCED 2011 classification. Information of the type needed to form classes on second- and third-digit level (comp. UNESCO 2012: 21f.) is not part of the ALLBUS data.

The implementation of ISCED 2011 could for the most part follow the established practice for ISCED 1997 (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010). New mappings of qualifications to ISCED levels were only necessary for the area of tertiary education.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED-A levels

Level 0 – Less than primary education
(not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower secondary education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper secondary education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Short-cycle tertiary education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen and respondents with equivalent degrees are classified at ISCED-Level 4.

Level 6: Bachelor's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a bachelor's degree or an unspecified university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 6.

Level 7: Master's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a master's degree or an equivalent degree ("Magister", "Diplom" or "Staatsexamen") are classified at ISCED-Level 7.

Level 8: Doctoral or equivalent level

Respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree) are classified at ISCED-Level 8.

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung

des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

UNESCO 2012: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011, UNESCO - Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v1063: SPOUSE: ISCED 2011 to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1063, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1063																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
8																		
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1063					
	0	1529	1525	57102	
	1	11 (0.6)	17 (0.9)	28	28
	2	196 (10.1)	150 (7.8)	346	346
	3	1003 (51.6)	980 (50.8)	1983	1983
	4	110 (5.7)	100 (5.2)	210	210
	5	191 (9.8)	226 (11.7)	417	417
	6	53 (2.7)	54 (2.8)	107	107
	7	335 (17.2)	358 (18.6)	693	693
	8	44 (2.3)	44 (2.3)	88	88
	99	10	17	27	
N Sum		3482	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1943	1929		3872

v1064 PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Which of the categories on the card applies to your (current) spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Until 1992, 2000: Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), 1994-1998, from 2002: respondent is not married or lives separated (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955)

1 Full-time employment

2 Part- <"half-"> time employment

3 Less than part- <"half-"> time employment

4 <From 1986:> Not working

5 <Until 1988:> Unemployed

6 <Until 1988:> Military/alternative community service

7 <Until 1984:> Housewife/househusband, not working

8 <Until 1984:> Retired

10 <Until 1984:> At school, university, in training

11 <Until 1984:> Not working for other reasons

12 <1991-1994:> Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1064: PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1064, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1064		Miss								
	0	M	856	885	925	967	1073	1002	961	1090
	1		1004 (48.1)	1030 (48.9)	922 (46.4)	1040 (49.6)	1050 (53.3)	930 (46.9)	1091 (52.6)	1285 (52.4)
	2		117 (5.6)	128 (6.1)	140 (7.0)	148 (7.1)	109 (5.5)	149 (7.5)	135 (6.5)	172 (7.0)
	3		66 (3.2)	51 (2.4)	38 (1.9)	73 (3.5)	38 (1.9)	77 (3.9)	66 (3.2)	90 (3.7)
	4					809 (38.6)	756 (38.4)	826 (41.7)	740 (35.6)	894 (36.4)
	5		18 (0.9)	34 (1.6)	42 (2.1)	26 (1.2)	16 (0.8)			
	6		2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)				
	7		614 (29.4)	571 (27.1)	546 (27.5)					
	8		225 (10.8)	238 (11.3)	257 (12.9)					
	10		11 (0.5)	14 (0.7)	10 (0.5)					
	11		32 (1.5)	38 (1.8)	29 (1.5)					
	12								44 (2.1)	13 (0.5)
	97	M						1		
	98	M		1	0	1	9			
99	M	11		2	4		7	1	3	
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3069	3051	2992	3038	3547	
N Valid Sum		2089	2107	1986	2097	1969	1982	2076	2454	

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1064									
0	1277	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249
1	994 (45.8)	1029 (45.9)	1037 (48.5)	1062 (44.8)	735 (43.9)	704 (39.5)	852 (41.5)	797 (39.4)	665 (42.3)
2	163 (7.5)	178 (7.9)	161 (7.5)	186 (7.8)	140 (8.4)	168 (9.4)	189 (9.2)	181 (8.9)	156 (9.9)
3	75 (3.5)	97 (4.3)	81 (3.8)	104 (4.4)	88 (5.3)	80 (4.5)	73 (3.6)	91 (4.5)	77 (4.9)
4	933 (43.0)	936 (41.8)	859 (40.2)	1019 (43.0)	711 (42.5)	832 (46.6)	941 (45.8)	956 (47.2)	673 (42.8)
5									
6									
7									
8									
10									
11									
12	7 (0.3)								
97									
98									
99	1	1	6	14	4	5	11	14	7
N Sum	3450	3519	3233	3804	2821	2945	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	2172	2240	2138	2371	1674	1784	2055	2025	1571

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1064					
	0	1529	1525	22210	
	1	794 (40.9)	893 (46.1)	17914	17914
	2	206 (10.6)	228 (11.8)	3054	3054
	3	93 (4.8)	85 (4.4)	1443	1443
	4	848 (43.7)	730 (37.7)	13463	13463
	5			136	136
	6			8	8
	7			1731	1731
	8			720	720
	10			35	35
	11			99	99
	12			64	64
	97			1	
	98			11	
	99	10	10	111	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1941	1936		38667

v1065 PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your spouse.

Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Spouse is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064); until 1992, 2000: not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); 1994-1998, from 2002: respondent is not married or lives separated (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); not available 1980-1988

1 A He/she is a pupil/student

2 B He/she is retired

3 C He/she is currently unemployed

4 D He/she is a housewife/househusband

5 E He is doing military/alternative community service

6 F He/she is not (full- to "half-"time) employed for other reasons

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1065: PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1065, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1065												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2082	2231	2560	2440	2484	2289
1							18 (2.1)	5 (0.6)	6 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	8 (0.9)
2							291 (33.8)	303 (38.0)	357 (37.2)	370 (37.4)	428 (41.8)	445 (49.8)
3							13 (1.5)	39 (4.9)	79 (8.2)	98 (9.9)	99 (9.7)	63 (7.1)
4							500 (58.0)	395 (49.5)	429 (44.7)	399 (40.4)	407 (39.8)	337 (37.7)
5							1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)		
6							39 (4.5)	56 (7.0)	87 (9.1)	111 (11.2)	87 (8.5)	40 (4.5)
7	M						1					
9	M						49	9	28	22	11	52
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							862	798	959	988	1023	893

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1065										
	0	2667	2018	2029	2396	2408	2070	2529	2646	47830
	1	10 (0.9)	3 (0.4)	5 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.9)	8 (0.9)	10 (1.2)	105
	2	525 (47.3)	429 (53.8)	476 (52.4)	586 (57.9)	613 (58.8)	452 (60.3)	588 (62.6)	498 (61.2)	6361
	3	84 (7.6)	64 (8.0)	83 (9.1)	94 (9.3)	71 (6.8)	54 (7.2)	53 (5.6)	41 (5.0)	935
	4	421 (38.0)	255 (32.0)	293 (32.2)	277 (27.4)	295 (28.3)	201 (26.8)	246 (26.2)	197 (24.2)	4652
	5									4
	6	69 (6.2)	46 (5.8)	52 (5.7)	47 (4.6)	56 (5.4)	35 (4.7)	44 (4.7)	68 (8.4)	837
	7									1
	9	28	6	8	12	18	8	13	11	275
N Sum		3804	2821	2946	3420	3468	2827	3481	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		1109	797	909	1012	1042	749	939	814	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1065		
	0	
	1	105
	2	6361
	3	935
	4	4652
	5	4
	6	837
	7	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		12894

v1066 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What is your spouse's current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards and choose the one that fits your spouse.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955)

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1067.

ZA4584, v1066: PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1066, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1066										
	Miss									
0	M	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
1		22 (2.0)	25 (2.2)	21 (2.0)	34 (3.0)	17 (1.5)	20 (1.9)	25 (2.0)	9 (0.6)	22 (1.9)
2		15 (1.4)	14 (1.2)	17 (1.6)	10 (0.9)	21 (1.8)	24 (2.2)	29 (2.3)	18 (1.2)	21 (1.8)
3		70 (6.4)	88 (7.7)	90 (8.6)	108 (9.4)	92 (8.0)	69 (6.4)	78 (6.1)	117 (8.0)	92 (8.0)
4		117 (10.7)	104 (9.1)	104 (10.0)	149 (13.0)	124 (10.8)	133 (12.4)	117 (9.2)	114 (7.8)	91 (7.9)
5		464 (42.3)	466 (40.9)	461 (44.2)	488 (42.5)	524 (45.7)	531 (49.3)	618 (48.7)	685 (46.7)	522 (45.3)
6		397 (36.2)	434 (38.1)	342 (32.8)	352 (30.7)	353 (30.8)	289 (26.9)	382 (30.1)	512 (34.9)	386 (33.5)
7		6 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)
8		5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	7 (0.7)	4 (0.3)	15 (1.3)	9 (0.8)	12 (0.9)	7 (0.5)	15 (1.3)
9								6 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	
97	M	3					1			
98	M		1	3	8	13				
99	M	34	22	18	39	9	10	1	7	13
N Sum		2956	2994	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1096	1139	1043	1147	1147	1076	1269	1466	1153

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1066									
0									
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
97									
98									
99									
N Sum									
N Valid Sum									

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1066				
	0	2340	39843	
	1	10 (0.9)	345	345
	2	20 (1.8)	342	342
	3	99 (8.9)	1759	1759
	4	79 (7.1)	1803	1803
	5	645 (57.9)	10003	10003
	6	255 (22.9)	6240	6240
	7	2 (0.2)	45	45
	8	4 (0.4)	143	143
	9		14	14
	97		4	
	98		25	
	99	17	435	
N Sum		3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1114		20694

v1067 PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Please classify your spouse's occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card. Record answer code.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha <1980: 20 ha and over>
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

- 0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955)

- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V1101 (last occupation) and V1130 (last spouse). In 1986 the data in this variable was surveyed together with V1101 (last occupation).

ZA4584, v1067: PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR. to year: YEAR

(N=61008) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1067, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1067											
		Miss									
	0	M	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
	10		5 (0.5)		4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.6)		4 (0.3)
11		10 (0.9)	15 (1.3)	9 (0.9)	14 (1.2)	7 (0.6)	4 (0.4)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	
12		8 (0.7)	6 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	12 (1.0)	5 (0.4)	11 (1.0)	3 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	10 (0.9)	
13			4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	6 (0.5)		5 (0.4)	
14											
15		5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	6 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	8 (0.7)	5 (0.5)	10 (0.8)	6 (0.4)	6 (0.5)	
16		9 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	9 (0.9)	7 (0.6)	10 (0.9)	15 (1.4)	14 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	13 (1.1)	
17		1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
20											
21		26 (2.4)	39 (3.4)	49 (4.7)	47 (4.1)	31 (2.8)	20 (1.9)	32 (2.6)	61 (4.3)	40 (3.5)	
22		38 (3.5)	34 (3.0)	31 (3.0)	49 (4.3)	49 (4.4)	40 (3.8)	31 (2.5)	45 (3.2)	39 (3.4)	
23		6 (0.5)	11 (1.0)	4 (0.4)	10 (0.9)	11 (1.0)	6 (0.6)	14 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	9 (0.8)	
24			4 (0.4)	5 (0.5)	1 (0.1)						4 (0.3)
30		5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	7 (0.7)	4 (0.3)	15 (1.3)	9 (0.9)	12 (1.0)	7 (0.5)	15 (1.3)	
40		17 (1.5)	13 (1.1)	12 (1.2)	15 (1.3)	13 (1.2)	12 (1.1)	8 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	
41		42 (3.8)	49 (4.3)	26 (2.5)	58 (5.1)	38 (3.4)	30 (2.8)	40 (3.2)	32 (2.2)	37 (3.2)	
42		39 (3.6)	32 (2.8)	39 (3.8)	51 (4.4)	42 (3.7)	56 (5.3)	36 (2.9)	42 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	
43		19 (1.7)	11 (1.0)	26 (2.5)	25 (2.2)	27 (2.4)	33 (3.1)	27 (2.2)	32 (2.2)	17 (1.5)	
50		19 (1.7)	16 (1.4)	16 (1.5)	7 (0.6)	23 (2.0)	12 (1.1)	16 (1.3)	19 (1.3)	11 (1.0)	
51		107 (9.8)	121 (10.6)	105 (10.1)	87 (7.6)	107 (9.5)	104 (9.8)	125 (10.0)	111 (7.8)	92 (8.0)	
52		166 (15.1)	157 (13.8)	157 (15.1)	189 (16.5)	216 (19.2)	201 (19.0)	231 (18.6)	259 (18.2)	200 (17.3)	
53		147 (13.4)	154 (13.5)	159 (15.3)	166 (14.5)	139 (12.3)	164 (15.5)	194 (15.6)	229 (16.1)	178 (15.4)	
54		25 (2.3)	19 (1.7)	24 (2.3)	40 (3.5)	26 (2.3)	39 (3.7)	41 (3.3)	42 (2.9)	41 (3.6)	
60		32 (2.9)	41 (3.6)	35 (3.4)	30 (2.6)	16 (1.4)	10 (0.9)	24 (1.9)	36 (2.5)	29 (2.5)	
61		101 (9.2)	113 (9.9)	98 (9.4)	108 (9.4)	88 (7.8)	81 (7.7)	71 (5.7)	117 (8.2)	84 (7.3)	
62		211 (19.2)	234 (20.5)	159 (15.3)	179 (15.6)	210 (18.7)	158 (15.0)	233 (18.7)	299 (21.0)	228 (19.8)	
63		31 (2.8)	33 (2.9)	24 (2.3)	16 (1.4)	18 (1.6)	26 (2.5)	32 (2.6)	28 (2.0)	24 (2.1)	
64		22 (2.0)	13 (1.1)	25 (2.4)	19 (1.7)	19 (1.7)	11 (1.0)	18 (1.4)	21 (1.5)	20 (1.7)	
65									6 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	
70		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)			2 (0.2)		2 (0.2)	
71		2 (0.2)				1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				
72											1 (0.1)
73		3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)							
74		1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)	0 (0.0)			1 (0.1)	
97	M	3									1
98	M		1	3	8	23					
99	M	34	22	18	39	21	30	25	50	13	
N Sum		2957	2996	2909	3070	3052	2993	3037	3548	3451	
N Valid Sum		1097	1141	1038	1147	1126	1056	1245	1424	1153	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1067									
0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	2471
10	4 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.3)			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
11	5 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.5)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)
12	6 (0.5)	15 (1.3)	9 (0.7)	7 (0.8)	5 (0.6)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.5)
13	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	7 (0.7)	9 (0.9)	3 (0.4)	3 (0.3)
14								11 (1.4)	5 (0.5)
15	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	6 (0.5)	5 (0.6)	5 (0.6)	5 (0.5)	9 (0.9)	3 (0.4)	
16	15 (1.3)	16 (1.3)	9 (0.7)	11 (1.3)	4 (0.5)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.7)	4 (0.5)	11 (1.1)
17	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			3 (0.3)			
20								36 (4.4)	34 (3.5)
21	39 (3.3)	38 (3.2)	55 (4.5)	33 (3.8)	37 (4.4)	61 (6.0)	51 (5.3)	17 (2.1)	12 (1.2)
22	52 (4.4)	50 (4.2)	52 (4.3)	41 (4.7)	39 (4.6)	41 (4.0)	33 (3.4)	24 (3.0)	30 (3.1)
23	9 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	9 (0.7)	5 (0.6)	6 (0.7)	10 (1.0)	11 (1.1)	4 (0.5)	9 (0.9)
24	2 (0.2)		3 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)
30	12 (1.0)	10 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	6 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.5)	7 (0.7)
40	10 (0.8)	11 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.5)	6 (0.7)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	4 (0.5)	6 (0.6)
41	23 (1.9)	26 (2.2)	29 (2.4)	22 (2.5)	21 (2.5)	17 (1.7)	21 (2.2)	19 (2.3)	27 (2.8)
42	46 (3.9)	16 (1.3)	42 (3.5)	28 (3.2)	28 (3.3)	40 (3.9)	33 (3.4)	27 (3.3)	28 (2.9)
43	23 (1.9)	9 (0.8)	24 (2.0)	17 (2.0)	5 (0.6)	13 (1.3)	9 (0.9)	14 (1.7)	14 (1.4)
50	15 (1.3)	10 (0.8)	9 (0.7)	14 (1.6)	8 (0.9)	6 (0.6)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.5)	9 (0.9)
51	94 (7.9)	161 (13.6)	105 (8.6)	72 (8.3)	65 (7.7)	82 (8.1)	78 (8.1)	66 (8.1)	73 (7.6)
52	209 (17.7)	248 (20.9)	245 (20.1)	161 (18.6)	175 (20.8)	224 (22.1)	199 (20.8)	184 (22.7)	237 (24.5)
53	198 (16.7)	155 (13.1)	175 (14.4)	159 (18.3)	144 (17.1)	169 (16.7)	162 (16.9)	137 (16.9)	187 (19.4)
54	41 (3.5)	29 (2.4)	45 (3.7)	55 (6.3)	25 (3.0)	41 (4.0)	38 (4.0)	39 (4.8)	41 (4.2)
60	17 (1.4)	26 (2.2)	16 (1.3)	11 (1.3)	16 (1.9)	17 (1.7)	28 (2.9)	8 (1.0)	13 (1.3)
61	105 (8.9)	59 (5.0)	102 (8.4)	59 (6.8)	74 (8.8)	64 (6.3)	69 (7.2)	48 (5.9)	65 (6.7)
62	192 (16.2)	228 (19.2)	213 (17.5)	110 (12.7)	139 (16.5)	154 (15.2)	141 (14.7)	115 (14.2)	118 (12.2)
63	26 (2.2)	24 (2.0)	20 (1.6)	23 (2.7)	11 (1.3)	15 (1.5)	22 (2.3)	14 (1.7)	15 (1.6)
64	20 (1.7)	28 (2.4)	17 (1.4)	17 (2.0)	15 (1.8)	19 (1.9)	17 (1.8)	15 (1.9)	12 (1.2)
65	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	
70	1 (0.1)				2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.1)
71	2 (0.2)				2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)
72									
73	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					1 (0.1)	
74		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				
97									
98									
99	24	18	48	11	33	35	33	21	42
N Sum	3519	3235	3807	2819	2944	3420	3469	2829	3479
N Valid Sum	1184	1187	1217	867	843	1015	959	810	966

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1067				
	0	2340	39843	
	10	2 (0.2)	45	45
	11		101	101
	12	4 (0.4)	126	126
	13	5 (0.4)	73	73
	14	8 (0.7)	24	24
	15	3 (0.3)	103	103
	16	7 (0.6)	186	186
	17	2 (0.2)	26	26
	20	50 (4.5)	120	120
	21	12 (1.1)	700	700
	22	29 (2.6)	747	747
	23	8 (0.7)	157	157
	24		26	26
	30	4 (0.4)	143	143
	40	7 (0.6)	159	159
	41	18 (1.6)	575	575
	42	41 (3.7)	700	700
	43	14 (1.3)	359	359
	50	5 (0.4)	225	225
	51	64 (5.7)	1819	1819
	52	252 (22.6)	3910	3910
	53	267 (23.9)	3283	3283
	54	57 (5.1)	708	708
	60	14 (1.3)	419	419
	61	84 (7.5)	1590	1590
	62	136 (12.2)	3457	3457
	63	16 (1.4)	418	418
	64	5 (0.4)	333	333
	65		14	14
	70	1 (0.1)	15	15
	71	1 (0.1)	11	11
	72		1	1
	73		11	11
	74	1 (0.1)	8	8
	97		4	
	98		35	
	99	17	534	
N Sum		3474	61008	
N Valid Sum		1117		20592

v1068 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

What does your spouse do in his/her main job?

Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Comment:

From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V1102 (last occupation) and V1131 (last spouse). In 1986 the data in this variable was surveyed together with V1102 (last occupation).

v1069 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

104 Not classifiable in classification scheme

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1070 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1070: SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68 to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1070, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1070										
	Mis:									
0	M	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
1		176 (16.2)	178 (15.7)	217 (20.7)	207 (17.6)	208 (18.2)	258 (24.0)	259 (20.6)	314 (21.5)	251 (21.9)
2		19 (1.7)	18 (1.6)	17 (1.6)	23 (2.0)	29 (2.5)	20 (1.9)	42 (3.3)	38 (2.6)	39 (3.4)
3		219 (20.1)	237 (20.9)	209 (20.0)	251 (21.3)	257 (22.4)	246 (22.9)	281 (22.4)	268 (18.3)	230 (20.1)
4		98 (9.0)	105 (9.2)	93 (8.9)	105 (8.9)	113 (9.9)	108 (10.1)	95 (7.6)	125 (8.5)	94 (8.2)
5		67 (6.2)	80 (7.0)	77 (7.4)	98 (8.3)	94 (8.2)	61 (5.7)	81 (6.4)	122 (8.3)	114 (9.9)
6		39 (3.6)	41 (3.6)	32 (3.1)	50 (4.2)	32 (2.8)	31 (2.9)	50 (4.0)	26 (1.8)	44 (3.8)
7		403 (37.0)	434 (38.2)	365 (34.9)	390 (33.1)	386 (33.7)	322 (30.0)	409 (32.5)	529 (36.2)	350 (30.5)
8		67 (6.2)	43 (3.8)	37 (3.5)	54 (4.6)	26 (2.3)	28 (2.6)	40 (3.2)	40 (2.7)	25 (2.2)
97	M						1			
98	M		15	9	5	10		2		1
99	M	44	10	8	11	13	13	13	11	17
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3050	2994	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		1088	1136	1047	1178	1145	1074	1257	1462	1147

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1070											
	0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	3480	3471
	1	283 (23.7)	222 (18.7)	285 (23.5)	220 (25.4)	182 (21.3)	231 (22.5)	249 (26.1)	237 (29.5)		
	2	43 (3.6)	39 (3.3)	51 (4.2)	42 (4.9)	43 (5.0)	62 (6.0)	45 (4.7)	30 (3.7)		
	3	234 (19.6)	231 (19.4)	220 (18.1)	158 (18.3)	146 (17.1)	167 (16.2)	158 (16.6)	156 (19.4)		
	4	99 (8.3)	150 (12.6)	101 (8.3)	81 (9.4)	76 (8.9)	90 (8.8)	79 (8.3)	80 (10.0)		
	5	89 (7.5)	89 (7.5)	111 (9.2)	74 (8.6)	93 (10.9)	127 (12.4)	95 (10.0)	76 (9.5)		
	6	38 (3.2)	48 (4.0)	36 (3.0)	20 (2.3)	20 (2.3)	26 (2.5)	22 (2.3)	20 (2.5)		
	7	380 (31.9)	380 (32.0)	372 (30.7)	230 (26.6)	260 (30.4)	261 (25.4)	281 (29.5)	197 (24.5)		
	8	27 (2.3)	30 (2.5)	37 (3.1)	40 (4.6)	35 (4.1)	64 (6.2)	25 (2.6)	8 (1.0)		
	97										
	98										
	99	14	15	49	13	22	24	38	24		
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2819	2945	3422	3469	2826	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1193	1189	1213	865	855	1028	954	804		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1070			
	0	41983	
	1	3977	3977
	2	600	600
	3	3668	3668
	4	1692	1692
	5	1548	1548
	6	575	575
	7	5949	5949
	8	626	626
	97	1	
	98	42	
	99	339	
N Sum		61000	
N Valid Sum			18635

v1071 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1072 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1071.

ZA4584, v1072: SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1072, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1072	Mis:										
	0	M	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
	1		5 (0.5)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.6)	4 (0.3)
	2		81 (7.4)	107 (9.4)	94 (9.0)	106 (9.0)	70 (6.1)	63 (5.9)	98 (7.8)	113 (7.7)	102 (8.9)
	3		405 (37.2)	414 (36.5)	387 (37.0)	364 (30.9)	384 (33.5)	301 (28.1)	393 (31.3)	501 (34.3)	385 (33.6)
	4		353 (32.4)	380 (33.5)	327 (31.2)	434 (36.8)	458 (40.0)	414 (38.6)	442 (35.2)	514 (35.2)	381 (33.2)
	5		156 (14.3)	142 (12.5)	117 (11.2)	162 (13.8)	105 (9.2)	159 (14.8)	157 (12.5)	149 (10.2)	118 (10.3)
	6		88 (8.1)	88 (7.8)	118 (11.3)	107 (9.1)	126 (11.0)	130 (12.1)	163 (13.0)	176 (12.0)	157 (13.7)
	97	M	1								
	98	M		15	9	5	10		2		1
99	M	44	10	8	11	13	13	13	11	17	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		1088	1134	1047	1178	1146	1073	1257	1462	1147	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1072											
	0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	3480	3471
	1	4 (0.3)	11 (0.9)	10 (0.8)	9 (1.0)	11 (1.3)	11 (1.1)	14 (1.5)	2 (0.2)		
	2	81 (6.8)	93 (7.8)	119 (9.8)	62 (7.2)	79 (9.3)	110 (10.7)	91 (9.5)	74 (9.2)		
	3	388 (32.5)	440 (37.0)	389 (32.1)	293 (33.9)	278 (32.6)	369 (35.9)	321 (33.6)	244 (30.3)		
	4	394 (33.0)	390 (32.8)	374 (30.9)	245 (28.4)	261 (30.6)	254 (24.7)	239 (25.1)	226 (28.1)		
	5	156 (13.1)	122 (10.3)	150 (12.4)	113 (13.1)	102 (12.0)	142 (13.8)	160 (16.8)	142 (17.7)		
	6	170 (14.2)	134 (11.3)	170 (14.0)	142 (16.4)	122 (14.3)	141 (13.7)	129 (13.5)	116 (14.4)		
	97										
	98										
	99	14	15	49	14	25	24	38	24		
N Sum		3518	3235	3803	2819	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1193	1190	1212	864	853	1027	954	804		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1072			
	0	41983	
	1	115	115
	2	1543	1543
	3	6256	6256
	4	6086	6086
	5	2352	2352
	6	2277	2277
	97	1	
	98	42	
	99	343	
N Sum		60998	
N Valid Sum			18629

v1073 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1074 SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1073.

ZA4584, v1074: SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1074, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1074		Miss									
	0	M	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
	1		161 (14.8)	177 (15.6)	156 (14.9)	162 (13.8)	130 (11.4)	127 (11.8)	150 (11.9)	208 (14.2)	178 (15.5)
	2		481 (44.2)	521 (45.9)	465 (44.4)	499 (42.4)	548 (47.9)	461 (43.0)	556 (44.3)	644 (44.0)	487 (42.5)
	3		272 (25.0)	248 (21.9)	209 (19.9)	307 (26.1)	242 (21.1)	239 (22.3)	281 (22.4)	306 (20.9)	235 (20.5)
	4		78 (7.2)	89 (7.8)	88 (8.4)	91 (7.7)	88 (7.7)	101 (9.4)	86 (6.8)	105 (7.2)	73 (6.4)
	5		69 (6.3)	75 (6.6)	82 (7.8)	76 (6.5)	90 (7.9)	92 (8.6)	128 (10.2)	126 (8.6)	117 (10.2)
	6		19 (1.7)	17 (1.5)	37 (3.5)	30 (2.5)	31 (2.7)	32 (3.0)	38 (3.0)	40 (2.7)	43 (3.7)
	7		9 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	12 (1.0)	16 (1.4)	21 (2.0)	17 (1.4)	33 (2.3)	14 (1.2)
	97	M	1								
	98	M	15		9	5	10	2		1	
	99	M	44	10	8	11	13	13	13	11	17
N Sum		2956	2992	2915	3069	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		1089	1135	1048	1177	1145	1073	1256	1462	1147	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1074											
	0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	3480	3471
	1	185 (15.5)	174 (14.6)	187 (15.4)	100 (11.6)	120 (14.1)	140 (13.6)	128 (13.4)	87 (10.8)		
	2	479 (40.2)	555 (46.7)	497 (41.0)	341 (39.5)	347 (40.7)	400 (38.9)	365 (38.3)	287 (35.6)		
	3	249 (20.9)	238 (20.0)	238 (19.7)	202 (23.4)	184 (21.6)	222 (21.6)	218 (22.9)	199 (24.7)		
	4	89 (7.5)	71 (6.0)	97 (8.0)	73 (8.4)	71 (8.3)	113 (11.0)	101 (10.6)	106 (13.2)		
	5	127 (10.6)	94 (7.9)	129 (10.7)	97 (11.2)	92 (10.8)	99 (9.6)	95 (10.0)	88 (10.9)		
	6	41 (3.4)	35 (2.9)	42 (3.5)	29 (3.4)	28 (3.3)	39 (3.8)	30 (3.1)	28 (3.5)		
	7	23 (1.9)	21 (1.8)	21 (1.7)	22 (2.5)	11 (1.3)	14 (1.4)	17 (1.8)	11 (1.4)		
	97										
	98										
	99	14	15	49	14	25	24	38	24		
N Sum		3518	3233	3802	2819	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1193	1188	1211	864	853	1027	954	806		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1074			
	0	41983	
	1	2570	2570
	2	7933	7933
	3	4089	4089
	4	1520	1520
	5	1676	1676
	6	559	559
	7	281	281
	97	1	
	98	42	
	99	343	
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			18628

v1075 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V950), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1068), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1076 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V950), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1068), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1075.

ZA4584, v1076: SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1076, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1076															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2800	2116	2241
1													1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)
2													98 (10.3)	69 (10.0)	81 (11.9)
3													281 (29.5)	165 (23.8)	189 (27.7)
4													171 (17.9)	144 (20.8)	121 (17.7)
5													193 (20.2)	144 (20.8)	145 (21.2)
6													174 (18.2)	137 (19.8)	112 (16.4)
7													36 (3.8)	32 (4.6)	33 (4.8)
99	M												49	13	22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													954	692	683

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1076								
	0	2599	2640	2110	3480	3471	56218	
	1	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)			11	11
	2	91 (11.4)	79 (10.0)	53 (7.6)			471	471
	3	228 (28.5)	200 (25.3)	167 (24.1)			1230	1230
	4	119 (14.9)	176 (22.3)	141 (20.3)			872	872
	5	152 (19.0)	156 (19.7)	159 (22.9)			949	949
	6	188 (23.5)	149 (18.9)	141 (20.3)			901	901
	7	19 (2.4)	28 (3.5)	30 (4.3)			178	178
	99	24	38	24			170	
N Sum		3422	3468	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		799	790	694				4612

v1077 SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's spouse:

Derived from information on the current occupation of the respondent's spouse.

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V950), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2012

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1067 and V1068.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1077: SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1077, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1077										
	Miss									
0	M	2088	2046	2057	2115	2124	2155	2002	2392	2541
1		88 (10.1)	89 (9.4)	130 (15.2)	118 (12.4)	128 (13.8)	135 (16.1)	160 (15.4)	157 (13.6)	135 (14.9)
2		201 (23.1)	207 (21.9)	187 (21.8)	230 (24.1)	178 (19.2)	215 (25.7)	237 (22.9)	277 (24.0)	206 (22.7)
3		60 (6.9)	76 (8.0)	57 (6.7)	73 (7.7)	82 (8.9)	76 (9.1)	83 (8.0)	49 (4.2)	68 (7.5)
4		33 (3.8)	36 (3.8)	29 (3.4)	46 (4.8)	50 (5.4)	34 (4.1)	25 (2.4)	48 (4.2)	35 (3.9)
5		22 (2.5)	35 (3.7)	45 (5.3)	44 (4.6)	25 (2.7)	18 (2.2)	28 (2.7)	55 (4.8)	35 (3.9)
6		26 (3.0)	26 (2.7)	22 (2.6)	35 (3.7)	17 (1.8)	21 (2.5)	28 (2.7)	10 (0.9)	22 (2.4)
7		98 (11.3)	75 (7.9)	82 (9.6)	79 (8.3)	99 (10.7)	80 (9.6)	98 (9.5)	109 (9.4)	83 (9.1)
8		196 (22.5)	226 (23.9)	156 (18.2)	175 (18.3)	217 (23.4)	148 (17.7)	221 (21.3)	275 (23.8)	184 (20.3)
9		96 (11.0)	127 (13.4)	99 (11.6)	116 (12.2)	79 (8.5)	69 (8.2)	93 (9.0)	122 (10.6)	91 (10.0)
10		9 (1.0)	13 (1.4)	7 (0.8)	10 (1.0)	9 (1.0)	5 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	9 (0.8)	19 (2.1)
11		41 (4.7)	37 (3.9)	42 (4.9)	28 (2.9)	42 (4.5)	36 (4.3)	49 (4.7)	41 (3.5)	30 (3.3)
12								6 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	
N Sum		2958	2993	2913	3069	3050	2992	3038	3547	3449
N Valid Sum		870	947	856	954	926	837	1036	1155	908

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1077										
0	2502	2286	2760	2065	2213	2549	2605	2095	3480	3471
1	160 (15.8)	131 (13.8)	154 (14.8)	148 (19.6)	104 (14.2)	139 (15.9)	120 (13.9)	133 (18.2)		
2	227 (22.4)	180 (19.0)	221 (21.2)	173 (22.9)	163 (22.2)	204 (23.4)	226 (26.2)	188 (25.7)		
3	51 (5.0)	66 (7.0)	72 (6.9)	51 (6.8)	62 (8.5)	50 (5.7)	51 (5.9)	62 (8.5)		
4	49 (4.8)	46 (4.8)	52 (5.0)	39 (5.2)	30 (4.1)	45 (5.2)	37 (4.3)	20 (2.7)		
5	37 (3.6)	38 (4.0)	47 (4.5)	29 (3.8)	33 (4.5)	50 (5.7)	50 (5.8)	47 (6.4)		
6	23 (2.3)	28 (3.0)	24 (2.3)	12 (1.6)	13 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	14 (1.6)	9 (1.2)		
7	93 (9.2)	90 (9.5)	84 (8.0)	83 (11.0)	60 (8.2)	78 (8.9)	76 (8.8)	61 (8.3)		
8	195 (19.2)	187 (19.7)	219 (21.0)	113 (15.0)	145 (19.8)	158 (18.1)	141 (16.3)	122 (16.7)		
9	126 (12.4)	77 (8.1)	123 (11.8)	78 (10.3)	94 (12.8)	92 (10.6)	106 (12.3)	61 (8.3)		
10	10 (1.0)	10 (1.1)	10 (1.0)	3 (0.4)	5 (0.7)	6 (0.7)	8 (0.9)	4 (0.5)		
11	42 (4.1)	96 (10.1)	37 (3.5)	26 (3.4)	24 (3.3)	36 (4.1)	35 (4.1)	24 (3.3)		
12	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		
N Sum	3517	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	1015	949	1044	755	733	872	864	732		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1077			
	0	45546	
	1	2229	2229
	2	3520	3520
	3	1089	1089
	4	654	654
	5	638	638
	6	343	343
	7	1428	1428
	8	3078	3078
	9	1649	1649
	10	145	145
	11	666	666
	12	14	14
N Sum		60999	
N Valid Sum			15453

v1078 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1991

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1079 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1080 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1079.

ZA4584, v1080: SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1080, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1080															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2574	1984	2107
1													6 (0.5)	9 (1.1)	3 (0.4)
2													120 (10.4)	58 (7.2)	86 (10.5)
3													451 (39.3)	294 (36.6)	277 (33.9)
4													264 (23.0)	204 (25.4)	214 (26.2)
5													123 (10.7)	116 (14.4)	128 (15.7)
6													185 (16.1)	122 (15.2)	108 (13.2)
99	M												83	33	22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													1149	803	816

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1080								
	0	2434	2504	2012	2493	2361	53230	
	1	7 (0.7)	7 (0.8)	4 (0.5)	8 (0.8)	5 (0.5)	49	49
	2	89 (9.2)	92 (9.9)	57 (7.2)	77 (8.0)	108 (10.0)	687	687
	3	365 (37.9)	309 (33.3)	250 (31.6)	297 (30.8)	298 (27.5)	2541	2541
	4	224 (23.3)	241 (26.0)	242 (30.6)	268 (27.8)	303 (28.0)	1960	1960
	5	123 (12.8)	128 (13.8)	118 (14.9)	149 (15.4)	184 (17.0)	1069	1069
	6	155 (16.1)	150 (16.2)	120 (15.2)	166 (17.2)	186 (17.2)	1192	1192
	99	24	38	24	22	26	272	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		963	927	791	965	1084		7498

v1081 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1082 SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1081.

ZA4584, v1082: SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1082, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1082													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	2202	2383	2421	2079	2615
1									136 (10.2)	99 (9.4)	85 (7.8)	95 (8.3)	120 (10.5)
2									493 (37.0)	378 (36.0)	389 (35.9)	462 (40.5)	379 (33.3)
3									245 (18.4)	223 (21.3)	228 (21.1)	244 (21.4)	250 (21.9)
4									204 (15.3)	137 (13.1)	154 (14.2)	147 (12.9)	146 (12.8)
5									55 (4.1)	52 (5.0)	54 (5.0)	36 (3.2)	69 (6.1)
6									173 (13.0)	138 (13.2)	140 (12.9)	129 (11.3)	150 (13.2)
7									28 (2.1)	22 (2.1)	33 (3.0)	27 (2.4)	25 (2.2)
98	M									1			
99	M								11	17	14	15	49
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum									1334	1049	1083	1140	1139

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1082										
	0	1995	2132	2458	2501	2007	3480	3471	50756	
	1	63 (7.8)	85 (10.7)	76 (8.1)	90 (9.7)	70 (8.8)			919	919
	2	270 (33.3)	259 (32.7)	330 (35.1)	302 (32.5)	232 (29.1)			3494	3494
	3	153 (18.9)	161 (20.3)	177 (18.8)	160 (17.2)	148 (18.5)			1989	1989
	4	137 (16.9)	118 (14.9)	129 (13.7)	158 (17.0)	151 (18.9)			1481	1481
	5	46 (5.7)	46 (5.8)	68 (7.2)	51 (5.5)	52 (6.5)			529	529
	6	116 (14.3)	105 (13.3)	144 (15.3)	146 (15.7)	130 (16.3)			1371	1371
	7	26 (3.2)	18 (2.3)	16 (1.7)	22 (2.4)	15 (1.9)			232	232
	98								1	
	99	13	22	24	38	24			227	
N Sum		2819	2946	3422	3468	2829	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		811	792	940	929	798				10015

v1083 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1084 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1083.

ZA4584, v1084: SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1084, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1084															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2574	1984	2107
1													29 (2.5)	21 (2.6)	35 (4.3)
2													155 (13.5)	85 (10.6)	90 (11.0)
3													301 (26.2)	199 (24.8)	213 (26.1)
4													231 (20.1)	153 (19.1)	156 (19.1)
5													217 (18.9)	189 (23.6)	186 (22.8)
6													192 (16.7)	134 (16.7)	125 (15.3)
7													24 (2.1)	21 (2.6)	12 (1.5)
99	M												83	33	22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2819	2946
N Valid Sum													1149	802	817

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1084								
	0	2434	2504	2012	2493	2361	53230	
	1	23 (2.4)	30 (3.2)	21 (2.7)	23 (2.4)	35 (3.2)	217	217
	2	128 (13.3)	112 (12.1)	80 (10.1)	100 (10.4)	112 (10.3)	862	862
	3	247 (25.6)	264 (28.4)	209 (26.4)	272 (28.2)	272 (25.1)	1977	1977
	4	190 (19.7)	139 (15.0)	122 (15.4)	122 (12.6)	145 (13.4)	1258	1258
	5	206 (21.4)	208 (22.4)	201 (25.4)	247 (25.6)	275 (25.3)	1729	1729
	6	155 (16.1)	154 (16.6)	142 (18.0)	174 (18.0)	221 (20.4)	1297	1297
	7	15 (1.6)	21 (2.3)	16 (2.0)	27 (2.8)	25 (2.3)	161	161
	99	24	38	24	22	26	272	
N Sum		3422	3470	2827	3480	3472	61003	
N Valid Sum		964	928	791	965	1085		7501

v1085 PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation according to ISCO 2008

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064); not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1086 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:

<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1087 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1086.

ZA4584, v1087: SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1087, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1087																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3458
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1087				
	0	2358	59864	
	1	5 (0.5)	5	5
	2	115 (10.6)	115	115
	3	276 (25.4)	276	276
	4	317 (29.1)	317	317
	5	196 (18.0)	196	196
	6	179 (16.5)	179	179
	99	26	48	
	N Sum	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1088		1088

v1088 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic

Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1089 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1088.

ZA4584, v1089: SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1089, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1089																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3458
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	M																		22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1089				
	0	2358	59864	
	1	76 (7.0)	76	76
	2	239 (22.0)	239	239
	3	100 (9.2)	100	100
	4	83 (7.6)	83	83
	5	240 (22.1)	240	240
	6	275 (25.3)	275	275
	7	73 (6.7)	73	73
	99	26	48	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		1086		1086

v1090 PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

<If respondent is married and living with spouse and spouse is working full- or part-time but is not self-employed>

Is your husband/wife employed in the public sector?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064); spouse is self-employed or assisting in family business (codes 10-24, 30 in V1067); not available 1980-2004, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1090: PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1090, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1090																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	2518	2608
	1																227 (26.2)	208 (25.2)
	2																639 (73.8)	619 (74.8)
	9	M															37	34
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	866	827

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1090						
	0	2108	3480	3471	58516	
	1	188 (27.1)			623	623
	2	506 (72.9)			1764	1764
	9	25			96	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		694				2387

v1091 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1

<If spouse is unemployed>

Until when did your spouse work?

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse unemployed (code 1-3, 6-11 in V1064); not available 1984-2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 45

N-Missing: 61149

Minimum: 1976

Maximum: 1982

Median: 1981.00

Mean: 1980.11

Standard deviation: 1.385

v1092 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1

Description of variable:

<If spouse is unemployed>

Year spouse stopped working, categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse unemployed (code 1-3, 6-11 in V1064); not available 1984-2014

1 before 1951

2 1951 - 1960

3 1961 - 1970

4 1971 - 1972

5 1973 - 1974

6 1975 - 1976

7 1977 - 1978

8 1979 - 1980

9 1981 - 1982

10 1983 - 1984

11 1985 - 1986

12 1987 - 1988

13 1989 - 1990

14 1991 - 1992

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1091.

ZA4584, v1092: PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1 to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1092, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1092																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2927	2957	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
6		1 (5.6)															
7		2 (11.1)	1 (3.0)														
8		15 (83.3)	5 (15.2)														
9		27 (81.8)															
98	M		1														
99	M	11	2														
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		18	33														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1092						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60937	
	6				1	1
	7				3	3
	8				20	20
	9				27	27
	98				1	
	99				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						51

v1093 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2

1984-1988:

<If spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Until when did your spouse work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

From 1990:

(Int.: If spouse is not employed full- or part-time)

Until what year did your spouse work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064); not available

1980, 1982, 1994-2014

9996 Never been employed full- or part-time

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3939

N-Missing: 57255

Minimum: 1921

Maximum: 1992

Median: 1980.00

Mean: 1975.77

Standard deviation: 12.870

v1094 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2

Description of variable:

<If spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Year spouse stopped working, categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064); not available

1980, 1982, 1994-2014

1 before 1951

2 1951 - 1960

3 1961 - 1970

4 1971 - 1972

5 1973 - 1974

6 1975 - 1976

7 1977 - 1978

8 1979 - 1980

9 1981 - 1982

10 1983 - 1984

11 1985 - 1986

12 1987 - 1988

13 1989 - 1990

14 1991 - 1992

96 Never been employed full- or part-time gewesen

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1093.

ZA4584, v1094: PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2 to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1094, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1094													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	1986	2155	2233	2082	2231	2560	3450	3518	3234	3804
1				60 (8.5)	46 (6.3)	46 (7.5)	36 (5.0)	34 (4.9)	22 (2.6)				
2				80 (11.3)	90 (12.4)	70 (11.4)	75 (10.4)	52 (7.5)	71 (8.3)				
3				158 (22.4)	155 (21.3)	101 (16.4)	114 (15.8)	99 (14.3)	109 (12.8)				
4				35 (5.0)	40 (5.5)	16 (2.6)	16 (2.2)	13 (1.9)	15 (1.8)				
5				53 (7.5)	34 (4.7)	31 (5.0)	23 (3.2)	20 (2.9)	20 (2.4)				
6				55 (7.8)	52 (7.2)	24 (3.9)	40 (5.5)	24 (3.5)	28 (3.3)				
7				44 (6.2)	51 (7.0)	34 (5.5)	36 (5.0)	24 (3.5)	41 (4.8)				
8				67 (9.5)	61 (8.4)	53 (8.6)	66 (9.1)	54 (7.8)	31 (3.6)				
9				91 (12.9)	66 (9.1)	56 (9.1)	34 (4.7)	40 (5.8)	39 (4.6)				
10				62 (8.8)	69 (9.5)	61 (9.9)	54 (7.5)	47 (6.8)	56 (6.6)				
11					63 (8.7)	67 (10.9)	87 (12.0)	52 (7.5)	71 (8.3)				
12						55 (9.0)	77 (10.7)	68 (9.9)	76 (8.9)				
13							65 (9.0)	137 (19.9)	141 (16.6)				
14								26 (3.8)	131 (15.4)				
96	M			211	173	186	119	100	103				
97	M						1						
98	M			0	2	7							
99	M			13	13	13	68	18	34				
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3053	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				705	727	614	723	690	851				

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1094										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55633	
	1								244	244
	2								438	438
	3								736	736
	4								135	135
	5								181	181
	6								223	223
	7								230	230
	8								332	332
	9								326	326
	10								349	349
	11								340	340
	12								276	276
	13								343	343
	14								157	157
	96								892	
	97								1	
	98								9	
	99								159	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum										4310

v1095 PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed full- or part-time>

Has your spouse ever been unemployed during the last ten years?

0 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); 1984: not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1986-1998, 2002-2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1095: PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1095, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1095														
	Miss													
	0	M	1823	1832	1136	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2542 2820
	1		99 (9.0)	115 (10.1)	199 (11.3)									221 (17.9)
	2		1007 (91.0)	1026 (89.9)	1563 (88.7)									1011 (82.1)
	8	M	14	1	0									8
	9	M	12	17	16									22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804 2820
N Valid Sum			1106	1141	1762									1232

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1095									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55668	
	1							634	634
	2							4607	4607
	8							23	
	9							67	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									5241

v1096 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed full- or part-time but has been unemployed during the last 10 years>

How long has your spouse been unemployed altogether?

(Int.: If unemployed more than once, please add all periods.)

0 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), spouse has not been unemployed in the last 10 years (code 2 in V1095); 1984: not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1986-1998, 2002-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 633

N-Missing: 60561

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 416

Median: 29.00

Mean: 52.36

Standard deviation: 62.277

v1097 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed full- or part-time but has been unemployed during the last 10 years>

Length of unemployment of spouse, categorized

0 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), spouse has not been unemployed in the last 10 years (code 2 in V1095); 1984: not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1986-1998, 2002-2014

1 Under 4 weeks

2 4 to 11 weeks

3 12 to 25 weeks

4 26 to 51 weeks

5 52 to 103 weeks

6 104 weeks and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1096.

ZA4584, v1097: PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1097, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1097																
	Mis:															
0	M	2830	2858	2698	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3553	2820	2946	3421
1		2 (2.1)	11 (9.6)	5 (2.6)									8 (3.8)			
2		11 (11.7)	22 (19.1)	19 (9.8)									28 (13.4)			
3		37 (39.4)	47 (40.9)	55 (28.4)									30 (14.4)			
4		27 (28.7)	22 (19.1)	25 (12.9)									49 (23.4)			
5		13 (13.8)	6 (5.2)	52 (26.8)									61 (29.2)			
6		4 (4.3)	7 (6.1)	38 (19.6)									33 (15.8)			
7	M	1														
8	M	14	2	0									8			
9	M	16	17	20									33			
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		94	115	194									209			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1097							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60274	
	1					26	26
	2					80	80
	3					169	169
	4					123	123
	5					132	132
	6					82	82
	7					1	
	8					24	
	9					86	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							612

v1098 PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?

<If spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Are you afraid that your spouse might become unemployed or will have to change jobs in the near future?

0 Respondent is not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); not available 1982-1998, 2002-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that spouse will become unemployed

3 Yes, afraid that spouse will have to change jobs

8 Don't know <1980: (Int.: Do not read out.)>

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1098: PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1098, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1098																	
		Miss															
	0	M	1823	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2542	2820	2946	3421
	1		1003 (95.2)										979 (85.7)				
	2		31 (2.9)										125 (10.9)				
	3		20 (1.9)										39 (3.4)				
	8	M	60										100				
	9	M	18										19				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			1054										1143				

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1098						
0	2608	2108	3480	3471	57025	
1	670 (84.2)	589 (86.4)			3241	3241
2	90 (11.3)	63 (9.2)			309	309
3	36 (4.5)	30 (4.4)			125	125
8	31	15			206	
9	34	22			93	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	796	682				3675

v1099 AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE

<If respondent is married and living with spouse (incl. civil partnerships) and spouse is self-employed>

Are you afraid that your spouse's livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that he/she will have to change his/her occupation?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living separated or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); spouse is not self-employed (codes 40-74 in V1067); not available 1980-2006, 2012, 2014

- 1 No
- 2 Yes, afraid that his/her livelihood will be threatened
- 3 Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change his/her occupation
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1099: AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1099, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1099		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3305
	1																	111 (88.1)
	2																	12 (9.5)
	3																	3 (2.4)
	8	M																5
	9	M																33
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		126

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1099						
	0	2697	3480	3471	60705	
	1	98 (93.3)			209	209
	2	3 (2.9)			15	15
	3	4 (3.8)			7	7
	8	4			9	
	9	21			54	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		105				231

v1100 PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What was your spouse's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards and choose the one that fits your spouse.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> military/alternative community service

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1101.

ZA4584, v1100: PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1100, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1100										
	Miss									
0	M	2200	2277	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450
1		10 (1.4)	19 (2.7)	5 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	5 (0.8)	9 (1.3)	6 (0.9)	12 (1.4)	
2		3 (0.4)	5 (0.7)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)	4 (0.6)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	
3		29 (4.0)	23 (3.3)	20 (2.9)	29 (4.1)	21 (3.4)	30 (4.2)	22 (3.2)	28 (3.3)	
4		38 (5.2)	43 (6.1)	35 (5.0)	24 (3.4)	43 (7.0)	41 (5.7)	46 (6.7)	33 (3.9)	
5		341 (46.8)	320 (45.6)	339 (48.7)	360 (51.4)	335 (54.4)	364 (50.8)	361 (52.5)	446 (52.0)	
6		285 (39.1)	280 (39.9)	287 (41.2)	279 (39.9)	196 (31.8)	248 (34.6)	240 (34.9)	307 (35.8)	
7		5 (0.7)	6 (0.9)	7 (1.0)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)	4 (0.6)		
8		17 (2.3)	5 (0.7)	3 (0.4)	3 (0.4)	12 (1.9)	17 (2.4)	2 (0.3)	15 (1.8)	
9							4 (0.6)	15 (1.8)		
91	M		1							
97	M						1			
98	M		1	4	10	11				
99	M	28	14	16	32	4	76	20	25	
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3070	3049	2993	3039	3545	3450
N Valid Sum		728	701	696	700	616	716	688	857	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1100											
0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55054	
1										68	68
2										19	19
3										202	202
4										303	303
5										2866	2866
6										2122	2122
7										29	29
8										74	74
9										19	19
91										1	
97										1	
98										26	
99										215	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum											5702

v1101 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time >

And which of the job descriptions fits your spouse's last occupational position? Please tell me the appropriate answer code from the card.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 15 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 21 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

- 49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of

organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

- 0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V1067 (current occupation) and V1130 (last spouse). In 1986 the data in this variable was surveyed together with V1067 (current occupation).

ZA4584, v1101: PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR. to year: YEAR

(N=61009) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1101, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1101										
	Miss									
0	M	2200	2277	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450 3518
10		4 (0.5)	5 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		5 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	
11		4 (0.5)	10 (1.4)	2 (0.3)		3 (0.5)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	
12		3 (0.4)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		6 (0.7)	
13			1 (0.1)		0 (0.0)		2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		
15		2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)			1 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			
16		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)		
17			2 (0.3)				3 (0.4)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	
21		11 (1.5)	8 (1.1)	10 (1.4)	7 (1.0)	6 (1.0)	21 (3.0)	12 (1.8)	12 (1.4)	
22		17 (2.3)	14 (2.0)	5 (0.7)	16 (2.3)	15 (2.5)	3 (0.4)	9 (1.4)	13 (1.5)	
23		2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)		6 (0.9)				1 (0.1)	
24				4 (0.6)			2 (0.3)		1 (0.1)	
30		17 (2.3)	5 (0.7)	3 (0.4)	3 (0.4)	12 (2.0)	17 (2.4)	2 (0.3)	15 (1.8)	
40		7 (1.0)	9 (1.3)	2 (0.3)		7 (1.2)	1 (0.1)	6 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	
41		16 (2.2)	14 (2.0)	17 (2.5)	11 (1.6)	15 (2.5)	15 (2.2)	12 (1.8)	10 (1.2)	
42		10 (1.4)	14 (2.0)	11 (1.6)	3 (0.4)	16 (2.6)	15 (2.2)	17 (2.6)	17 (2.0)	
43		6 (0.8)	7 (1.0)	4 (0.6)	10 (1.4)	5 (0.8)	10 (1.4)	5 (0.8)	4 (0.5)	
49			1 (0.1)							
50		7 (1.0)	9 (1.3)	3 (0.4)	8 (1.1)	8 (1.3)	5 (0.7)	8 (1.2)	7 (0.8)	
51		181 (24.7)	179 (25.3)	170 (24.6)	154 (22.0)	178 (29.3)	155 (22.3)	147 (22.2)	185 (21.8)	
52		118 (16.1)	100 (14.1)	120 (17.3)	143 (20.4)	105 (17.3)	134 (19.3)	126 (19.0)	161 (19.0)	
53		31 (4.2)	29 (4.1)	43 (6.2)	47 (6.7)	37 (6.1)	54 (7.8)	64 (9.7)	75 (8.9)	
54		4 (0.5)	4 (0.6)	2 (0.3)	8 (1.1)	2 (0.3)	7 (1.0)	8 (1.2)	13 (1.5)	
60		69 (9.4)	59 (8.3)	59 (8.5)	53 (7.6)	32 (5.3)	27 (3.9)	50 (7.5)	45 (5.3)	
61		119 (16.3)	106 (15.0)	125 (18.1)	116 (16.6)	77 (12.7)	111 (16.0)	88 (13.3)	117 (13.8)	
62		80 (10.9)	104 (14.7)	86 (12.4)	98 (14.0)	77 (12.7)	85 (12.2)	79 (11.9)	130 (15.3)	
63		7 (1.0)	6 (0.8)	6 (0.9)	8 (1.1)	3 (0.5)	11 (1.6)	11 (1.7)	11 (1.3)	
64		11 (1.5)	7 (1.0)	10 (1.4)	4 (0.6)	3 (0.5)	5 (0.7)	3 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	
65								4 (0.6)	15 (1.8)	
70			2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.2)				
71		1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)		1 (0.2)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)		
72		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)		1 (0.1)			
73		2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)						
74		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)						
97	M						1			
98	M		1	4	10	20				
99	M	28	14	16	32	5	98	46	37	
N Sum		2960	3000	2909	3070	3050	2993	3040	3547	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		732	708	692	700	607	694	663	847	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1101												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55054	
	10										20	20
	11										25	25
	12										17	17
	13										4	4
	15										7	7
	16										7	7
	17										8	8
	21										87	87
	22										92	92
	23										11	11
	24										7	7
	30										74	74
	40										34	34
	41										110	110
	42										103	103
	43										51	51
	49										1	1
	50										55	55
	51										1349	1349
	52										1007	1007
	53										380	380
	54										48	48
	60										394	394
	61										859	859
	62										739	739
	63										63	63
	64										45	45
	65										19	19
	70										4	4
	71										10	10
	72										5	5
	73										5	5
	74										3	3
	97										1	
	98										35	
	99										276	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61009	
N Valid Sum												5643

v1102 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

What did your spouse do in his/her last main job?

Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Comment:

From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V1068 (current occupation) and V1131 (last spouse). In 1986 the data in this variable was surveyed together with V1068 (current occupation).

v1103 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Note:

v1104 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1104: PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1104, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1104											
	Mis:										
0	M	2200	2278	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450	3518
1		62 (8.7)	52 (7.4)	66 (9.4)	77 (10.5)	63 (10.2)	100 (13.7)	94 (13.5)	103 (11.9)		
2		6 (0.8)	3 (0.4)	3 (0.4)	9 (1.2)	4 (0.6)	11 (1.5)	9 (1.3)	12 (1.4)		
3		172 (24.1)	186 (26.6)	187 (26.5)	214 (29.3)	168 (27.2)	180 (24.6)	184 (26.5)	218 (25.3)		
4		92 (12.9)	108 (15.4)	103 (14.6)	85 (11.6)	101 (16.3)	113 (15.5)	91 (13.1)	120 (13.9)		
5		106 (14.8)	74 (10.6)	72 (10.2)	92 (12.6)	71 (11.5)	82 (11.2)	84 (12.1)	100 (11.6)		
6		22 (3.1)	36 (5.1)	20 (2.8)	6 (0.8)	18 (2.9)	30 (4.1)	26 (3.7)	46 (5.3)		
7		228 (31.9)	231 (33.0)	232 (32.9)	236 (32.3)	184 (29.8)	204 (27.9)	202 (29.1)	253 (29.4)		
8		27 (3.8)	10 (1.4)	22 (3.1)	12 (1.6)	9 (1.5)	11 (1.5)	5 (0.7)	10 (1.2)		
97	M						1				
98	M	1	15	6	5	9			1		
99	M	40	1	5	6	6	62	11	21		
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		715	700	705	731	618	731	695	862		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1104												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55055	
	1										617	617
	2										57	57
	3										1509	1509
	4										813	813
	5										681	681
	6										204	204
	7										1770	1770
	8										106	106
	97										1	
	98										37	
	99										152	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum												5757

v1105 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1106 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1105.

ZA4584, v1106: PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1106, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1106										
	Mis:									
0	M	2200	2278	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450 3518
1		8 (1.1)	3 (0.4)	8 (1.1)	13 (1.8)	13 (2.1)	6 (0.8)	16 (2.3)	10 (1.2)	
2		120 (16.8)	113 (16.2)	104 (14.8)	114 (15.6)	70 (11.3)	99 (13.6)	108 (15.5)	140 (16.3)	
3		273 (38.2)	272 (38.9)	298 (42.3)	262 (35.8)	262 (42.4)	259 (35.5)	221 (31.8)	316 (36.7)	
4		221 (31.0)	236 (33.8)	219 (31.1)	251 (34.3)	207 (33.5)	260 (35.6)	258 (37.1)	291 (33.8)	
5		75 (10.5)	61 (8.7)	66 (9.4)	54 (7.4)	43 (7.0)	68 (9.3)	58 (8.3)	74 (8.6)	
6		17 (2.4)	14 (2.0)	10 (1.4)	37 (5.1)	23 (3.7)	38 (5.2)	35 (5.0)	30 (3.5)	
97	M					1				
98	M	1	15	6	5	9			1	
99	M	40	1	5	6	6	62	11	21	
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		714	699	705	731	618	730	696	861	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1106												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55055	
	1										77	77
	2										868	868
	3										2163	2163
	4										1943	1943
	5										499	499
	6										204	204
	97										1	
	98										37	
	99										152	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum												5754

v1107 PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1108 PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-

2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1107.

ZA4584, v1108: PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1108, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1108										
	Mis:									
0	M	2200	2278	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450 3518
1		195 (27.3)	159 (22.7)	179 (25.4)	173 (23.6)	118 (19.1)	149 (20.4)	151 (21.7)	192 (22.3)	
2		292 (40.8)	343 (49.1)	322 (45.7)	318 (43.4)	318 (51.5)	352 (48.2)	323 (46.5)	421 (48.8)	
3		180 (25.2)	152 (21.7)	167 (23.7)	173 (23.6)	130 (21.1)	148 (20.3)	136 (19.6)	171 (19.8)	
4		30 (4.2)	28 (4.0)	23 (3.3)	30 (4.1)	26 (4.2)	38 (5.2)	46 (6.6)	41 (4.8)	
5		13 (1.8)	13 (1.9)	12 (1.7)	31 (4.2)	15 (2.4)	26 (3.6)	26 (3.7)	20 (2.3)	
6		5 (0.7)	4 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.7)	7 (1.1)	13 (1.8)	12 (1.7)	13 (1.5)	
7				0 (0.0)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.5)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.5)	
97	M						1			
98	M	1	15	6	5	9			1	
99	M	40	1	5	6	6	62	11	21	
N Sum		2956	2993	2912	3071	3050	2993	3037	3547	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		715	699	704	732	617	730	695	862	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1108												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55055	
	1										1316	1316
	2										2689	2689
	3										1257	1257
	4										262	262
	5										156	156
	6										60	60
	7										14	14
	97										1	
	98										37	
	99										152	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum												5754

v1109 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's spouse:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's spouse.

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1101 and V1102

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1109: PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1109, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1109											
	Mis:										
0	M	2384	2409	2375	2484	2546	2453	2489	2853	3450	3518 3234
1		16 (2.8)	20 (3.4)	9 (1.7)	35 (6.0)	17 (3.4)	35 (6.5)	32 (5.8)	34 (4.9)		
2		101 (17.6)	91 (15.6)	98 (18.2)	112 (19.1)	83 (16.4)	120 (22.2)	102 (18.5)	154 (22.2)		
3		81 (14.1)	83 (14.2)	70 (13.0)	78 (13.3)	79 (15.6)	59 (10.9)	71 (12.9)	75 (10.8)		
4		19 (3.3)	13 (2.2)	4 (0.7)	17 (2.9)	11 (2.2)	2 (0.4)	9 (1.6)	13 (1.9)		
5		9 (1.6)	7 (1.2)	10 (1.9)	7 (1.2)	6 (1.2)	17 (3.1)	11 (2.0)	12 (1.7)		
6		10 (1.7)	19 (3.3)	5 (0.9)	2 (0.3)	8 (1.6)	8 (1.5)	6 (1.1)	10 (1.4)		
7		34 (5.9)	30 (5.1)	35 (6.5)	26 (4.4)	27 (5.3)	30 (5.6)	37 (6.7)	25 (3.6)		
8		87 (15.2)	109 (18.7)	79 (14.7)	99 (16.9)	98 (19.4)	86 (15.9)	84 (15.3)	130 (18.7)		
9		129 (22.5)	111 (19.0)	128 (23.8)	138 (23.6)	78 (15.4)	90 (16.7)	119 (21.6)	121 (17.4)		
10		11 (1.9)	17 (2.9)	12 (2.2)	1 (0.2)	8 (1.6)	14 (2.6)	14 (2.5)	16 (2.3)		
11		76 (13.3)	84 (14.4)	87 (16.2)	70 (12.0)	90 (17.8)	79 (14.6)	61 (11.1)	89 (12.8)		
12							4 (0.7)	15 (2.2)			
N Sum		2957	2993	2912	3069	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518 3234
N Valid Sum		573	584	537	585	505	540	550	694		

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1109										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	56433	
1									198	198
2									861	861
3									596	596
4									88	88
5									79	79
6									68	68
7									244	244
8									772	772
9									914	914
10									93	93
11									636	636
12									19	19
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum										4568

v1110 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1980-1991, 1994-2014

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1111 EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth of last spouse

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please tell me which month and year your (last) spouse was born in.

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2 and 5 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

v1112 EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth of last spouse

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please tell me which month and year your (last) spouse was born in.

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2 and 5 in V955), not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1112: EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1112, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1112															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	2743	2744	2993	2715	3149	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	2946
1					22 (7.2)	26 (9.1)		24 (7.8)	30 (7.8)				40 (8.1)		
2					34 (11.1)	30 (10.5)		20 (6.5)	32 (8.4)				36 (7.3)		
3					32 (10.4)	32 (11.2)		22 (7.1)	35 (9.1)				57 (11.6)		
4					30 (9.8)	24 (8.4)		36 (11.7)	38 (9.9)				42 (8.5)		
5					18 (5.9)	32 (11.2)		31 (10.1)	31 (8.1)				48 (9.7)		
6					33 (10.7)	23 (8.1)		37 (12.0)	35 (9.1)				39 (7.9)		
7					27 (8.8)	20 (7.0)		23 (7.5)	32 (8.4)				42 (8.5)		
8					24 (7.8)	20 (7.0)		19 (6.2)	30 (7.8)				37 (7.5)		
9					22 (7.2)	20 (7.0)		33 (10.7)	30 (7.8)				57 (11.6)		
10					20 (6.5)	26 (9.1)		26 (8.4)	31 (8.1)				23 (4.7)		
11					22 (7.2)	16 (5.6)		25 (8.1)	28 (7.3)				32 (6.5)		
12					23 (7.5)	16 (5.6)		12 (3.9)	31 (8.1)				40 (8.1)		
99	M				20	23		17	13				79		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3040	3545	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					307	285		308	383				493		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1112								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59070	
1							142	142
2							152	152
3							178	178
4							170	170
5							160	160
6							167	167
7							144	144
8							130	130
9							162	162
10							126	126
11							123	123
12							122	122
99							152	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								1776

v1113 EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Year of birth of last spouse, categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 Before 1900

2 1900 to 1909

3 1910 to 1919

4 1920 to 1929

5 1930 to 1939

6 1940 to 1949

7 1950 to 1959

8 1960 to 1969

9 After 1969

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1111.

ZA4584, v1113: EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1113, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1113															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	2743	2744	2993	2715	3149	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	2946
1					13 (4.1)	10 (3.4)		2 (0.6)	2 (0.5)				2 (0.4)		
2					72 (22.9)	57 (19.2)		37 (11.9)	41 (10.6)				39 (7.7)		
3					52 (16.6)	86 (29.0)		49 (15.8)	87 (22.5)				73 (14.4)		
4					54 (17.2)	55 (18.5)		86 (27.7)	74 (19.1)				108 (21.3)		
5					56 (17.8)	36 (12.1)		49 (15.8)	49 (12.7)				100 (19.7)		
6					44 (14.0)	30 (10.1)		43 (13.9)	72 (18.6)				81 (15.9)		
7					18 (5.7)	22 (7.4)		31 (10.0)	47 (12.1)				60 (11.8)		
8					5 (1.6)	1 (0.3)		13 (4.2)	15 (3.9)				39 (7.7)		
9													6 (1.2)		
99	M				14	8		13	12				66		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3049	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					314	297		310	387				508		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1113								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59070	
	1						29	29
	2						246	246
	3						347	347
	4						377	377
	5						290	290
	6						270	270
	7						178	178
	8						73	73
	9						6	6
	99						113	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								1816

v1114 EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What general school leaving certificate did your (last) spouse have?

Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1986, 1990-2014

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

ZA4584, v1114: EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1114, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1114															
	Mis:														
0	M	2625	2633	2574	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		4 (1.3)	5 (1.4)	1 (0.3)		10 (3.3)									
2		221 (69.5)	236 (68.2)	243 (72.8)		210 (69.5)									
3		55 (17.3)	55 (15.9)	49 (14.7)		39 (12.9)									
4		4 (1.3)	9 (2.6)	7 (2.1)		7 (2.3)									
5		34 (10.7)	41 (11.8)	34 (10.2)		36 (11.9)									
99	M	14	13	4		4									
N Sum		2957	2992	2912	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		318	346	334		302									

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1114								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59664	
1							20	20
2							910	910
3							198	198
4							27	27
5							145	145
99							35	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								1300

v1115 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (1988 also: and last/late spouse had finished school)>

What occupational training did your spouse complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), 1988 also: spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1986, 1990-2014

1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)

<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>

2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>

3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>

4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>

5 Work placement, internship

<Berufliches Praktikum; <1988:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat>

6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>

7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)

<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>

8 University degree

9 <1988:> Completed other occupational training

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

In ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their spouse by choosing their spouses last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1115). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1116-V1127). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1115. Thus, the time series for V1115 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1045 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1115 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1121).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1980 to 1984.

ZA4584, v1115: EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR (N=61000)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1115, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1115																
	Mis:															
0	M	2625	2633	2574	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		90 (28.8)	88 (25.7)	91 (27.3)		61 (20.3)										
2		88 (28.2)	92 (26.9)	94 (28.2)		122 (40.5)										
3		68 (21.8)	86 (25.1)	75 (22.5)		48 (15.9)										
4		12 (3.8)	10 (2.9)	16 (4.8)		6 (2.0)										
5		8 (2.6)	11 (3.2)	7 (2.1)		3 (1.0)										
6		20 (6.4)	17 (5.0)	20 (6.0)		13 (4.3)										
7		8 (2.6)	15 (4.4)	10 (3.0)		8 (2.7)										
8		18 (5.8)	23 (6.7)	20 (6.0)		23 (7.6)										
9						17 (5.6)										
99	M	19	18	6		5										
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		312	342	333		301										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1115							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	59664	
	1					330	330
	2					396	396
	3					277	277
	4					44	44
	5					29	29
	6					70	70
	7					41	41
	8					84	84
	9					17	17
	99					48	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							1288

v1116 EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse is still in vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available
 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1116: EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1116, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1116																	
	Mis:																
0						302 (100.0)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M					5											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						302											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1116						
0					302	302
6		2827	3480	3471	60692	
9					5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						302

v1117 EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse still at university

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available
 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1117: EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1117, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1117																		
	Mis:																	
0						301 (99.7)												
1						1 (0.3)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1117					
0				301	301
1				1	1
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1118 EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available
 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1118: EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1118, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1118																			
		Mis:																	
	0	241 (79.8)																	
	1	61 (20.2)																	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	M	5																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum		302																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1118					
	0			241	241
	1			61	61
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		302			

v1119 EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme
 <"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlußzeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1119: EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1119, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1119																		
	Mis:																	
0						287 (95.3)												
1						14 (4.7)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						301												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1119					
0				287	287
1				14	14
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					301

v1120 EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1120: EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1120, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1120																		
	Mis:																	
0						175 (57.9)												
1						127 (42.1)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1120					
0				175	175
1				127	127
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1121 EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1121: EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1121, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1121																		
	Mis:																	
0						253 (83.8)												
1						49 (16.2)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1121					
0				253	253
1				49	49
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1122 EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1122: EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1122, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1122																		
	Mis:																	
0						298 (99.0)												
1						3 (1.0)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						301												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1122					
0				298	298
1				3	3
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					301

v1123 EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate
 <"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1123: EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1123, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1123																		
	Mis:																	
0						296 (98.0)												
1						6 (2.0)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1123					
0				296	296
1				6	6
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1124 EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available
 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1124: EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1124, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1124																		
	Mis:																	
0						288 (95.4)												
1						14 (4.6)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1124					
0				288	288
1				14	14
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1125 EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1125: EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1125, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1125																		
	Mis:																	
0						294 (97.4)												
1						8 (2.6)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1125					
0				294	294
1				8	8
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1126 EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available

1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1126: EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1126, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1126																		
	Mis:																	
0						279 (92.4)												
1						23 (7.6)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1126					
0				279	279
1				23	23
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1127 EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).
 (Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available
 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1127: EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1127, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1127																		
	Mis:																	
0						298	(99.0)											
1						3	(1.0)											
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						301												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1127					
0				298	298
1				3	3
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					301

v1128 EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - ex-spouse

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1986, 1990-2014

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1114) and on vocational or professional training (V1115, V1118-V1127).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

- Level 0 - Pre-primary education
- Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education
- Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education
- Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education
- Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not

finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

ZA4584, v1128: EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1128, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1128	Miss															
	0	M	2625	2633	2574	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		2 (0.6)	4 (1.2)	1 (0.3)		10 (3.3)									
	2		95 (30.1)	95 (27.4)	96 (28.6)		64 (21.1)									
	3		166 (52.5)	191 (55.0)	181 (53.9)		175 (57.8)									
	4		8 (2.5)	3 (0.9)	7 (2.1)		10 (3.3)									
	5		45 (14.2)	54 (15.6)	51 (15.2)		44 (14.5)									
	99	M	14	12	3		4									
	N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		316	347	336		303									

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1128							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59664	
1						17	17
2						350	350
3						713	713
4						28	28
5						194	194
99						33	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							1302

v1129 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

1988-1992:

Which of these categories fits your (last) spouse's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

If divorced: ask for the last occupational position while still married, not after the divorce.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1994-2014

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

96 <Until 1992:> Spouse has never been employed full- or part-time

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1130.

ZA4584, v1129: EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1129, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1129											
	Mis:										
0	M	2625	2633	2574	2743	2744	2666	2715	3149	3450	3518
1		11 (3.9)	13 (4.3)	6 (2.0)	10 (3.7)	15 (5.3)	12 (4.3)	6 (2.1)	7 (2.0)		
2		7 (2.5)	7 (2.3)	4 (1.3)	4 (1.5)	3 (1.1)	8 (2.8)	3 (1.0)	9 (2.5)		
3		28 (9.8)	28 (9.3)	23 (7.7)	37 (13.6)	26 (9.3)	21 (7.4)	24 (8.2)	23 (6.4)		
4		36 (12.6)	51 (16.9)	36 (12.1)	25 (9.2)	21 (7.5)	27 (9.6)	37 (12.7)	28 (7.8)		
5		70 (24.6)	77 (25.5)	78 (26.3)	81 (29.7)	85 (30.2)	92 (32.6)	99 (33.9)	126 (35.2)		
6		131 (46.0)	123 (40.7)	148 (49.8)	114 (41.8)	128 (45.6)	110 (39.0)	115 (39.4)	156 (43.6)		
7		1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)			1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)			
8		1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)	3 (1.1)	11 (3.9)	5 (1.7)	7 (2.0)		
9								2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)		
91	M	2	1	0							
96	M	26	40	23	27	14	26	22	28		
97	M	1	2								
98	M			10	6	8	2	2	5		
99	M	17	16	7	21	2	17	8	8		
N Sum		2956	2994	2911	3070	3049	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		285	302	297	273	281	282	292	358		

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1129											
0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58289	
1										80	80
2										45	45
3										210	210
4										261	261
5										708	708
6										1025	1025
7										5	5
8										32	32
9										4	4
91										3	
96										206	
97										3	
98										33	
99										96	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum											2370

v1130 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

And which of the listed categories fits your (last) spouse's last occupational position? Please tell me the appropriate reference code from the card.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 15 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 21 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

- 49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of

organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1994-2014

- 96 Spouse was never employed full- or part-time
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V1067 (current occupation) and V1101 (last occupation).

ZA4584, v1130: EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61011) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1130, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1130													
	Miss												
	0	M	2625	2633	2574	2743	2744	2666	2715	3149	3450	3518	3234
10		6 (2.0)	4 (1.3)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.1)	2 (0.8)	3 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.2)				
11		4 (1.4)	5 (1.6)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	5 (1.8)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)				
12		2 (0.7)	3 (1.0)		2 (0.7)	7 (2.6)	2 (0.7)		2 (0.6)				
13			2 (0.6)		3 (1.1)	2 (0.8)	3 (1.1)		1 (0.3)				
15		5 (1.7)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	3 (1.1)	3 (0.9)				
16		3 (1.0)	6 (1.9)	3 (1.0)	2 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	4 (1.5)	1 (0.4)	5 (1.4)				
17			1 (0.3)		0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.4)		2 (0.6)				
21		15 (5.1)	15 (4.9)	9 (3.1)	10 (3.7)	9 (3.4)	6 (2.2)	11 (4.2)	7 (2.0)				
22		10 (3.4)	12 (3.9)	9 (3.1)	21 (7.7)	10 (3.8)	11 (4.0)	8 (3.1)	14 (4.1)				
23		4 (1.4)	1 (0.3)	4 (1.4)	4 (1.5)	5 (1.9)	3 (1.1)	2 (0.8)	1 (0.3)				
24			1 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	3 (1.1)		1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)					
30		1 (0.3)	2 (0.6)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)	3 (1.1)	11 (4.0)	5 (1.9)	7 (2.0)				
40		7 (2.4)	11 (3.6)	9 (3.1)	6 (2.2)	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	5 (1.9)	7 (2.0)				
41		14 (4.8)	17 (5.5)	12 (4.1)	8 (2.9)	6 (2.3)	7 (2.5)	11 (4.2)	7 (2.0)				
42		12 (4.1)	16 (5.2)	9 (3.1)	9 (3.3)	8 (3.0)	11 (4.0)	4 (1.5)	12 (3.5)				
43		4 (1.4)	7 (2.3)	5 (1.7)	2 (0.7)	3 (1.1)	5 (1.8)	10 (3.8)	1 (0.3)				
49		2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	0 (0.0)									
50		4 (1.4)	5 (1.6)	2 (0.7)	6 (2.2)	5 (1.9)	5 (1.8)	4 (1.5)	7 (2.0)				
51		16 (5.5)	15 (4.9)	17 (5.8)	18 (6.6)	20 (7.5)	26 (9.5)	20 (7.6)	26 (7.5)				
52		28 (9.6)	37 (12.0)	36 (12.2)	30 (11.0)	33 (12.4)	31 (11.3)	28 (10.7)	40 (11.6)				
53		19 (6.5)	16 (5.2)	14 (4.8)	21 (7.7)	18 (6.8)	22 (8.0)	28 (10.7)	37 (10.7)				
54		5 (1.7)	5 (1.6)	9 (3.1)	6 (2.2)	5 (1.9)	5 (1.8)	7 (2.7)	9 (2.6)				
60		15 (5.1)	10 (3.2)	17 (5.8)	16 (5.9)	14 (5.3)	10 (3.6)	16 (6.1)	17 (4.9)				
61		36 (12.3)	32 (10.4)	48 (16.3)	30 (11.0)	31 (11.7)	28 (10.2)	21 (8.0)	40 (11.6)				
62		63 (21.5)	68 (22.0)	68 (23.1)	57 (21.0)	71 (26.7)	58 (21.1)	56 (21.4)	80 (23.2)				
63		10 (3.4)	7 (2.3)	5 (1.7)	4 (1.5)	3 (1.1)	9 (3.3)	7 (2.7)	8 (2.3)				
64		7 (2.4)	7 (2.3)	9 (3.1)	7 (2.6)	6 (2.3)	1 (0.4)	9 (3.4)	5 (1.4)				
65								2 (0.8)	2 (0.6)				
70			1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)			1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)					
73		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)										
96	M	26	40	23	27	14	26	22	28				
97	M	1	2										
98	M			10	6	14	4	10	15				
99	M	17	16	7	21	8	27	31	11				
N Sum		2962	3000	2908	3069	3046	2998	3040	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum		293	309	294	272	266	275	262	345				

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1130										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58289	
	10								27	27
	11								22	22
	12								18	18
	13								11	11
	15								18	18
	16								24	24
	17								4	4
	21								82	82
	22								95	95
	23								24	24
	24								6	6
	30								32	32
	40								49	49
	41								82	82
	42								81	81
	43								37	37
	49								3	3
	50								38	38
	51								158	158
	52								263	263
	53								175	175
	54								51	51
	60								115	115
	61								266	266
	62								521	521
	63								53	53
	64								51	51
	65								4	4
	70								4	4
	73								2	2
	96								206	
	97								3	
	98								59	
	99								138	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61011	
N Valid Sum										2316

v1131 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse was employed full- or part-time>

What did your spouse do in his/her last main job?

Does this job, this work have a special name?

(Int.: Please as for a detailed answer.)

1988-1992:

(Int.: If divorced: ask for the last occupational position while still married, not after the divorce.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Comment:

From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V1068 (current occupation) and V1102 (last occupation).

v1132 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1133 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1133: EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1133, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1133										
	Mis:									
0	M	2652	2674	2598	2770	2759	2692	2737	3177	3450 3518
1		26 (9.2)	36 (12.0)	34 (11.4)	36 (12.4)	38 (13.4)	41 (14.6)	39 (13.7)	48 (13.6)	
2		5 (1.8)	3 (1.0)	3 (1.0)	9 (3.1)	6 (2.1)	7 (2.5)	7 (2.5)	5 (1.4)	
3		48 (16.9)	56 (18.7)	48 (16.1)	36 (12.4)	35 (12.3)	44 (15.7)	43 (15.1)	59 (16.7)	
4		18 (6.3)	22 (7.4)	27 (9.0)	24 (8.2)	25 (8.8)	28 (10.0)	27 (9.5)	26 (7.3)	
5		26 (9.2)	23 (7.7)	24 (8.0)	24 (8.2)	18 (6.3)	18 (6.4)	31 (10.9)	26 (7.3)	
6		19 (6.7)	22 (7.4)	14 (4.7)	14 (4.8)	29 (10.2)	24 (8.5)	14 (4.9)	16 (4.5)	
7		127 (44.7)	120 (40.1)	137 (45.8)	139 (47.8)	130 (45.8)	108 (38.4)	113 (39.8)	161 (45.5)	
8		15 (5.3)	17 (5.7)	12 (4.0)	9 (3.1)	3 (1.1)	11 (3.9)	10 (3.5)	13 (3.7)	
98	M		17	5	6	3	1	4	2	
99	M	20	4	10	3	4	20	14	15	
N Sum		2956	2994	2912	3070	3050	2994	3039	3548	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		284	299	299	291	284	281	284	354	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1133												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58499	
	1										298	298
	2										45	45
	3										369	369
	4										197	197
	5										190	190
	6										152	152
	7										1035	1035
	8										90	90
	98										38	
	99										90	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum												2376

v1134 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1135 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1134.

ZA4584, v1135: EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1135, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1135												
	Mis:											
0	M	2652	2674	2598	2770	2759	2692	2737	3177	3450	3518	3234
1		5 (1.8)	4 (1.3)	5 (1.7)	2 (0.7)	9 (3.2)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.1)	9 (2.5)			
2		18 (6.3)	21 (7.1)	32 (10.6)	22 (7.6)	18 (6.3)	30 (10.7)	31 (11.0)	32 (9.1)			
3		114 (40.1)	119 (40.1)	114 (37.9)	110 (37.9)	108 (37.9)	103 (36.7)	98 (34.6)	140 (39.7)			
4		97 (34.2)	99 (33.3)	102 (33.9)	100 (34.5)	104 (36.5)	87 (31.0)	97 (34.3)	118 (33.4)			
5		29 (10.2)	36 (12.1)	28 (9.3)	32 (11.0)	20 (7.0)	29 (10.3)	30 (10.6)	28 (7.9)			
6		21 (7.4)	18 (6.1)	20 (6.6)	24 (8.3)	26 (9.1)	28 (10.0)	24 (8.5)	26 (7.4)			
98	M		17	5	6	3	1	4	2			
99	M	20	4	10	3	4	20	14	15			
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3069	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		284	297	301	290	285	281	283	353			

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1135											
	0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58499	
	1									41	41
	2									204	204
	3									906	906
	4									804	804
	5									232	232
	6									187	187
	98									38	
	99									90	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum											2374

v1136 EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1137 EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1136.

ZA4584, v1137: EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1137, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1137											
	Mis:										
0	M	2652	2674	2598	2770	2759	2692	2737	3177	3450	3518
1		52 (18.3)	50 (16.8)	68 (22.7)	48 (16.5)	49 (17.3)	62 (22.1)	49 (17.2)	70 (19.8)		
2		129 (45.4)	129 (43.3)	130 (43.5)	148 (50.9)	146 (51.4)	119 (42.3)	131 (46.0)	161 (45.6)		
3		68 (23.9)	74 (24.8)	65 (21.7)	55 (18.9)	47 (16.5)	52 (18.5)	56 (19.6)	71 (20.1)		
4		13 (4.6)	24 (8.1)	16 (5.4)	16 (5.5)	13 (4.6)	17 (6.0)	22 (7.7)	23 (6.5)		
5		14 (4.9)	10 (3.4)	12 (4.0)	12 (4.1)	18 (6.3)	18 (6.4)	20 (7.0)	16 (4.5)		
6		4 (1.4)	7 (2.3)	6 (2.0)	10 (3.4)	7 (2.5)	9 (3.2)	4 (1.4)	5 (1.4)		
7		4 (1.4)	4 (1.3)	2 (0.7)	2 (0.7)	4 (1.4)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.1)	7 (2.0)		
98	M		17	5	6	3	1	4	2		
99	M	20	4	10	3	4	20	14	15		
N Sum		2956	2993	2912	3070	3050	2994	3040	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		284	298	299	291	284	281	285	353		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1137												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58499	
	1										448	448
	2										1093	1093
	3										488	488
	4										144	144
	5										120	120
	6										52	52
	7										30	30
	98										38	
	99										90	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum												2375

v1138 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's last spouse:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's last spouse.

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1130 and V1131.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1138: EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1138, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1138												
	Miss											
0	M	2720	2748	2667	2838	2821	2773	2823	3272	3450	3518	3234 3804
1		21 (8.8)	25 (10.2)	22 (9.0)	23 (10.0)	21 (9.1)	25 (11.3)	24 (11.1)	30 (11.0)			
2		38 (16.0)	42 (17.1)	36 (14.7)	32 (13.9)	34 (14.8)	28 (12.6)	29 (13.4)	47 (17.2)			
3		12 (5.0)	20 (8.1)	14 (5.7)	13 (5.6)	6 (2.6)	20 (9.0)	21 (9.7)	13 (4.8)			
4		9 (3.8)	11 (4.5)	10 (4.1)	20 (8.7)	11 (4.8)	9 (4.1)	7 (3.2)	11 (4.0)			
5		14 (5.9)	13 (5.3)	8 (3.3)	8 (3.5)	8 (3.5)	5 (2.3)	10 (4.6)	6 (2.2)			
6		12 (5.0)	13 (5.3)	6 (2.4)	11 (4.8)	15 (6.5)	12 (5.4)	3 (1.4)	7 (2.6)			
7		24 (10.1)	20 (8.1)	18 (7.3)	26 (11.3)	20 (8.7)	17 (7.7)	25 (11.5)	18 (6.6)			
8		65 (27.3)	68 (27.6)	71 (29.0)	60 (26.0)	69 (30.0)	52 (23.4)	52 (24.0)	83 (30.4)			
9		30 (12.6)	23 (9.3)	45 (18.4)	28 (12.1)	30 (13.0)	32 (14.4)	30 (13.8)	41 (15.0)			
10		7 (2.9)	8 (3.3)	7 (2.9)	2 (0.9)	9 (3.9)	9 (4.1)	6 (2.8)	6 (2.2)			
11		6 (2.5)	3 (1.2)	8 (3.3)	8 (3.5)	7 (3.0)	13 (5.9)	8 (3.7)	9 (3.3)			
12							2 (0.9)	2 (0.7)				
N Sum		2958	2994	2912	3069	3051	2995	3040	3545	3450	3518	3234 3804
N Valid Sum		238	246	245	231	230	222	217	273			

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1138									
0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59102	
1								191	191
2								286	286
3								119	119
4								88	88
5								72	72
6								79	79
7								168	168
8								520	520
9								259	259
10								54	54
11								62	62
12								4	4
N Sum	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum									1902

v1139 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1980-1991, 1994-2014

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1140 DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?

<If respondent does not live with spouse>

Do you have a steady partner?

From 1988:

(Int.: A steady partner also means a partner one does not live with.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955); not available 1980-1984

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1140: DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER? to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1140, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1140												
		Mis:										
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	2079	1959	1946	2049	2434	2172	2240
	1				274 (28.0)	270 (24.8)	320 (30.8)	263 (26.7)	369 (33.3)	395 (31.0)	456 (35.8)	
	2				704 (72.0)	820 (75.2)	719 (69.2)	723 (73.3)	740 (66.7)	879 (69.0)	819 (64.2)	
	9	M			13	2	8	4	4	4	3	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum						978	1090	1039	986	1109	1274	1275

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1140										
	0	2143	2322	1675	1785	2061	2034	1578	1949	1941
	1	290 (26.7)	462 (31.8)	422 (37.2)	377 (32.7)	439 (32.5)	459 (32.3)	524 (42.3)	612 (40.1)	655 (42.9)
	2	798 (73.3)	993 (68.2)	712 (62.8)	775 (67.3)	911 (67.5)	960 (67.7)	716 (57.7)	915 (59.9)	871 (57.1)
	9	3	26	10	9	10	16	9	4	3
N Sum		3234	3803	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470
N Valid Sum		1088	1455	1134	1152	1350	1419	1240	1527	1526

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1140			
	0	41227	
	1	6587	6587
	2	13055	13055
	9	128	
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			19642

v1141 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of partner: response 1

<If respondent has a steady partner>

What citizenships does your partner have?

(Int.: Multiple responses possible. <2006 additionally: unless 'stateless' selected>.)

1996:

(Int.: Please continue with the lowest appropriate question number.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Germany

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

24 None, stateless

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1141: PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE to year: YEAR

(N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1141, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1141																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3059	3234	3804	2820	2946	2972	3469
1												420 (92.3)				392 (90.5)	
2																1 (0.2)	
3												1 (0.2)				1 (0.2)	
4																2 (0.5)	
5																1 (0.2)	
6																1 (0.2)	
7												7 (1.5)				3 (0.7)	
8												8 (1.8)				7 (1.6)	
9												1 (0.2)					
10												1 (0.2)					
11																5 (1.2)	
12												1 (0.2)					
13																1 (0.2)	
14												1 (0.2)					
15																1 (0.2)	
16																2 (0.5)	
17												1 (0.2)				2 (0.5)	
18																1 (0.2)	
19												8 (1.8)				3 (0.7)	
21												1 (0.2)					
23												5 (1.1)				10 (2.3)	
99	M										3					14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419	3469
N Valid Sum											455					433	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1141						
0		2827	3480	3471	60091	
1					812	812
2					1	1
3					2	2
4					2	2
5					1	1
6					1	1
7					10	10
8					15	15
9					1	1
10					1	1
11					5	5
12					1	1
13					1	1
14					1	1
15					1	1
16					2	2
17					3	3
18					1	1
19					11	11
21					1	1
23					15	15
99					17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum						888

v1142 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of partner: response 2

<If respondent has a steady partner>

What citizenships does your partner have?

(Int.: Multiple responses possible. (2006 additionally: unless 'stateless' selected).)

1996:

(Int.: Please continue with the lowest appropriate question number.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no second citizenship; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1142: PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1142, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1142	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3511	3234	3804	2820	2946	3401	3469	2827
	3										1 (33.3)					1 (16.7)			
	8															1 (16.7)			
	11															1 (16.7)			
	16										2 (66.7)					1 (16.7)			
	21															1 (16.7)			
	23															1 (16.7)			
	99	M										3				14			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum											3					6			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1142					
	0	3480	3471	60972	
	3			2	2
	8			1	1
	11			1	1
	16			3	3
	21			1	1
	23			1	1
	99			17	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					9

v1143 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of partner: response 3

<If respondent has a steady partner>

What citizenships does your partner have?

(Int.: Multiple responses possible. (2006 additionally: unless 'stateless' selected).)

1996:

(Int.: Please continue with the lowest appropriate question number.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no third citizenship; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

ZA4584, v1143: PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1143, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012		
v1143																					
		Mis:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3515	3234	3804	2820	2946	3407	3469	2827	3480	
	99	M											3	14							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	

	year	2014	N Sum
v1143			
	0	3471	60982
	99		17
N Sum		3471	60999

v1144 PARTNER: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS

Description of variable:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Number of partner's citizenships

0 Stateless

1 One citizenship

2 Two citizenships

3 Three citizenships

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the data in V1141-V1143.

ZA4584, v1144: PARTNER: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1144, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1144																	
	Mis:																
1											453 (99.1)					429 (98.8)	
2											4 (0.9)					5 (1.2)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3059	3234	3804	2820	2946	2972	3469
9	M										3					14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											457					434	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1144						
1					882	882
2					9	9
6		2827	3480	3471	60091	
9					17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						891

v1145 PARTNER: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?

<If partner has German citizenship>

Has he/she had German citizenship since birth?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140) or steady partner is not a German citizen (code 2-24 in V1141); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1145: PARTNER: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1145, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v1145																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3095	3234	3804	2820	2946		3015	3469
	1												404 (96.4)						378 (96.7)	
	2												15 (3.6)						13 (3.3)	
	9	M											4						14	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3420	3469
N Valid Sum													419						391	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1145						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60170	
	1				782	782
	2				28	28
	9				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						810

v1146 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH

<If partner has German citizenship, but not since birth>

What was your partner's citizenship at birth?

2006:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Partner is German by birth (code 1 in V1145), respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140) or steady partner is not a German citizen (code 2-24 in V1141); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Stateless at birth

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states (Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states (Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, etc.)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia or one of its successor states (Czech Republic, Slovakia)

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1146: PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1146, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1146	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3499	3234	3804	2820	2946	3393	3469	2827
	3											1 (6.7)					1 (8.3)		
	8											1 (6.7)					2 (16.7)		
	11											5 (33.3)							
	16											2 (13.3)					5 (41.7)		
	18											2 (13.3)					1 (8.3)		
	19											1 (6.7)					1 (8.3)		
	20											1 (6.7)					1 (8.3)		
	23											2 (13.3)					1 (8.3)		
	99	M										4					14		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum											15					12		

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1146				
0	3480	3471	60952	
3			2	2
8			3	3
11			5	5
16			7	7
18			3	3
19			2	2
20			2	2
23			3	3
99			18	
N Sum	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				27

v1147 PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth of steady partner

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), 1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5900

N-Missing: 55294

Minimum: 1900

Maximum: 1999

Median: 1967.50

Mean: 1966.42

Standard deviation: 15.690

v1148 PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth of steady partner

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), 1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1148: PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=61009)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1148, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1148	Miss												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2665	2771	3174	3285	3314	3133
	1				13 (4.9)	24 (9.8)	32 (10.4)	15 (7.1)	18 (4.9)	8 (5.3)	15 (7.9)	13 (14.6)	
	2				28 (10.4)	19 (7.7)	20 (6.5)	19 (9.0)	31 (8.5)	8 (5.3)	17 (9.0)	8 (9.0)	
	3				30 (11.2)	18 (7.3)	26 (8.4)	20 (9.4)	29 (7.9)	14 (9.3)	13 (6.9)	13 (14.6)	
	4				15 (5.6)	23 (9.3)	25 (8.1)	10 (4.7)	37 (10.1)	13 (8.7)	17 (9.0)	6 (6.7)	
	5				22 (8.2)	34 (13.8)	40 (12.9)	19 (9.0)	36 (9.9)	19 (12.7)	19 (10.1)	9 (10.1)	
	6				26 (9.7)	22 (8.9)	21 (6.8)	15 (7.1)	40 (11.0)	10 (6.7)	16 (8.5)	3 (3.4)	
	7				22 (8.2)	19 (7.7)	30 (9.7)	17 (8.0)	30 (8.2)	14 (9.3)	18 (9.5)	8 (9.0)	
	8				26 (9.7)	22 (8.9)	20 (6.5)	21 (9.9)	40 (11.0)	16 (10.7)	19 (10.1)	4 (4.5)	
	9				25 (9.3)	27 (11.0)	25 (8.1)	25 (11.8)	18 (4.9)	15 (10.0)	18 (9.5)	8 (9.0)	
	10				22 (8.2)	21 (8.5)	20 (6.5)	18 (8.5)	21 (5.8)	10 (6.7)	15 (7.9)	3 (3.4)	
	11				18 (6.7)	8 (3.3)	19 (6.1)	18 (8.5)	30 (8.2)	10 (6.7)	15 (7.9)	10 (11.2)	
	12				21 (7.8)	9 (3.7)	31 (10.0)	15 (7.1)	35 (9.6)	13 (8.7)	7 (3.7)	4 (4.5)	
	97	M					3						
99	M				19	26	16	56	8	16	14	12	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3517	3234	
N Valid Sum					268	246	309	212	365	150	189	89	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1148										
0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54966	
1	44 (9.8)	36 (8.6)	25 (6.8)	32 (7.5)	29 (6.7)	38 (7.5)	43 (7.1)	46 (7.1)	431	431
2	35 (7.8)	39 (9.3)	32 (8.7)	41 (9.6)	33 (7.6)	42 (8.3)	51 (8.5)	48 (7.4)	471	471
3	37 (8.2)	36 (8.6)	38 (10.4)	37 (8.7)	27 (6.2)	48 (9.5)	51 (8.5)	59 (9.0)	496	496
4	47 (10.5)	40 (9.5)	28 (7.7)	30 (7.0)	40 (9.2)	26 (5.2)	51 (8.5)	47 (7.2)	455	455
5	49 (10.9)	36 (8.6)	25 (6.8)	56 (13.1)	29 (6.7)	54 (10.7)	58 (9.6)	67 (10.3)	572	572
6	36 (8.0)	43 (10.3)	30 (8.2)	47 (11.0)	40 (9.2)	54 (10.7)	59 (9.8)	69 (10.6)	531	531
7	37 (8.2)	32 (7.6)	26 (7.1)	33 (7.7)	34 (7.8)	43 (8.5)	57 (9.5)	53 (8.1)	473	473
8	41 (9.1)	42 (10.0)	30 (8.2)	33 (7.7)	33 (7.6)	44 (8.7)	42 (7.0)	49 (7.5)	482	482
9	27 (6.0)	29 (6.9)	43 (11.7)	34 (8.0)	55 (12.6)	34 (6.7)	42 (7.0)	58 (8.9)	483	483
10	40 (8.9)	30 (7.2)	26 (7.1)	25 (5.9)	37 (8.5)	43 (8.5)	52 (8.6)	44 (6.7)	427	427
11	27 (6.0)	23 (5.5)	30 (8.2)	29 (6.8)	29 (6.7)	40 (7.9)	44 (7.3)	52 (8.0)	402	402
12	29 (6.5)	33 (7.9)	33 (9.0)	30 (7.0)	49 (11.3)	38 (7.5)	53 (8.8)	60 (9.2)	460	460
97									3	
99	40	15	20	23	41	30	14	7	357	
N Sum	3805	2822	2946	3422	3470	2828	3481	3472	61009	
N Valid Sum	449	419	366	427	435	504	603	652		5683

v1149 PARTNER: AGE

Description of variable:

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Age of steady partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), 1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Basic rules for calculating age

Age calculation for all ALLBUS surveys followed these basic steps: First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1147) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1148) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the respondent's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the respondent's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the respondent had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the respondent's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the respondent had been interviewed before his or her birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 5900

N-Missing: 55294

Minimum: 15

Maximum: 91

Median: 31.00

Mean: 35.18

Standard deviation: 14.316

v1150 PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Age of steady partner, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), 1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1149.

ZA4584, v1150: PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1150, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1150												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2665	2771	3174	3285	3314	3133
1					3 (1.1)	6 (2.3)	7 (2.2)	3 (1.4)	10 (2.7)	3 (2.0)	10 (5.2)	6 (6.5)
2					179 (67.0)	185 (70.3)	189 (60.4)	105 (48.8)	196 (53.8)	82 (55.0)	102 (52.6)	48 (52.2)
3					42 (15.7)	48 (18.3)	70 (22.4)	63 (29.3)	96 (26.4)	38 (25.5)	37 (19.1)	23 (25.0)
4					25 (9.4)	17 (6.5)	29 (9.3)	29 (13.5)	45 (12.4)	22 (14.8)	27 (13.9)	7 (7.6)
5					15 (5.6)	6 (2.3)	11 (3.5)	13 (6.0)	12 (3.3)	4 (2.7)	17 (8.8)	5 (5.4)
6					3 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	7 (2.2)	2 (0.9)	5 (1.4)		1 (0.5)	3 (3.3)
7	M						2					
9	M				19	9	13	53	8	16	10	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum					267	263	313	215	364	149	194	92

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1150										
	0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54966
	1	5 (1.1)	5 (1.2)	13 (3.5)	8 (1.9)	11 (2.5)	6 (1.2)	7 (1.2)		103
	2	224 (49.3)	184 (44.1)	160 (43.4)	176 (40.8)	148 (33.7)	204 (39.8)	227 (37.5)	5 (0.8)	2414
	3	133 (29.3)	151 (36.2)	120 (32.5)	144 (33.4)	133 (30.3)	163 (31.8)	190 (31.4)	252 (38.7)	1703
	4	64 (14.1)	47 (11.3)	55 (14.9)	75 (17.4)	94 (21.4)	85 (16.6)	119 (19.7)	192 (29.4)	932
	5	25 (5.5)	26 (6.2)	17 (4.6)	23 (5.3)	41 (9.3)	50 (9.8)	50 (8.3)	151 (23.2)	466
	6	3 (0.7)	4 (1.0)	4 (1.1)	5 (1.2)	12 (2.7)	4 (0.8)	12 (2.0)	52 (8.0)	118
	7									2
	9	36	15	17	18	36	20	12	5	297
N Sum		3806	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3481	3470	61001
N Valid Sum		454	417	369	431	439	512	605	652	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1150		
	0	
	1	103
	2	2414
	3	1703
	4	932
	5	466
	6	118
	7	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		5736

v1151 PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP

<If respondent has a steady partner>

When did the relationship with your steady partner start?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1992-2014

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 802

N-Missing: 60392

Minimum: 1940

Maximum: 1991

Median: 1984.00

Mean: 1983.40

Standard deviation: 5.891

v1152 PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Year relationship with steady partner started, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1992-2014

1 1978 and earlier

2 1979 to 1980

3 1981 to 1982

4 1983 to 1984

5 1985 to 1986

6 1987 to 1988

7 After 1988

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1151.

ZA4584, v1152: PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1152, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1152																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2993	2771	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1				44 (16.5)	18 (6.7)		16 (7.6)									
	2				27 (10.1)	16 (6.0)		7 (3.3)									
	3				45 (16.9)	27 (10.1)		15 (7.1)									
	4				102 (38.2)	58 (21.7)		20 (9.5)									
	5				49 (18.4)	92 (34.5)		30 (14.3)									
	6					56 (21.0)		47 (22.4)									
	7							75 (35.7)									
	9	M			20	6		58									
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3071	3052	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						267	267		210								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1152							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60174	
	1					78	78
	2					50	50
	3					87	87
	4					180	180
	5					171	171
	6					103	103
	7					75	75
	9					84	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum							744

v1153 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Do you and your partner have a joint household

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1984, 2002, 2006

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1153: PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1153, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1153											
	Mis:										
0	M	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	3059
1					142 (52.2)	137 (50.7)	158 (49.8)	171 (65.3)	231 (62.8)	233 (59.0)	256 (56.0)
2					130 (47.8)	133 (49.3)	159 (50.2)	91 (34.7)	137 (37.2)	162 (41.0)	201 (44.0)
9	M				15	2	11	4	4	4	3
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3037	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum					272	270	317	262	368	395	457

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1153											
0		2941	3316	2820	2560	3421	2994	2294	2864	2813	55166
1		192 (66.4)	242 (52.4)		221 (58.6)		266 (58.1)	270 (51.6)	343 (56.0)	391 (59.8)	3253
2		97 (33.6)	220 (47.6)		156 (41.4)		192 (41.9)	253 (48.4)	269 (44.0)	263 (40.2)	2463
9		3	27		9		16	10	4	4	116
N Sum		3233	3805	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		289	462		377		458	523	612	654	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1153		
0		
1		3253
2		2463
9		
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		5716

v1154 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR

Description of variable:

Joint household with steady partner - year

<If respondent and steady partner have a joint household>

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2014

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 284

N-Missing: 60910

Minimum: 1947

Maximum: 1991

Median: 1986.00

Mean: 1985.00

Standard deviation: 6.052

v1155 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH

Description of variable:

Joint household with steady partner - month

<If respondent and steady partner have a joint household>

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-

2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1155: PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1155, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1155	Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2912	2993	2863	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1					15 (12.5)		15 (11.4)										
	2					9 (7.5)		6 (4.5)										
	3					7 (5.8)		10 (7.6)										
	4					11 (9.2)		7 (5.3)										
	5					15 (12.5)		13 (9.8)										
	6					12 (10.0)		10 (7.6)										
	7					9 (7.5)		10 (7.6)										
	8					6 (5.0)		8 (6.1)										
	9					11 (9.2)		15 (11.4)										
	10					11 (9.2)		16 (12.1)										
	11					6 (5.0)		10 (7.6)										
	12					8 (6.7)		12 (9.1)										
	99	M					19		44									
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum						120		132									

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1155					
0	2827	3480	3471	60685	
1				30	30
2				15	15
3				17	17
4				18	18
5				28	28
6				22	22
7				19	19
8				14	14
9				26	26
10				27	27
11				16	16
12				20	20
99				63	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					252

v1156 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

<If respondent and steady partner have a joint household>

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-

2014

1 1980 and earlier

2 1981 to 1982

3 1983 to 1984

4 1985 to 1986

5 1987 to 1988

6 1989 to 1990

7 1991

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1154.

ZA4584, v1156: PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1156, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1156																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2912	2993	2863	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						18 (13.4)		13 (9.3)									
2						13 (9.7)		9 (6.4)									
3						22 (16.4)		4 (2.9)									
4						44 (32.8)		23 (16.4)									
5						37 (27.6)		31 (22.1)									
6								44 (31.4)									
7								16 (11.4)									
9	M					5		36									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						134		140									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1156						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60685	
	1				31	31
	2				22	22
	3				26	26
	4				67	67
	5				68	68
	6				44	44
	7				16	16
	9				41	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						274

v1157 JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Prepare meals

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1157: JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1157, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1157		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
	1							1187 (57.5)					1189 (46.6)				
	2							599 (29.0)					791 (31.0)				
	3							231 (11.2)					450 (17.6)				
	4							27 (1.3)					85 (3.3)				
	5							9 (0.4)					22 (0.9)				
	6							11 (0.5)					17 (0.7)				
	98	M						1					3				
	99	M						33					34				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum							2064					2554					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1157							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	864 (37.7)				3240	3240
	2	758 (33.1)				2148	2148
	3	523 (22.8)				1204	1204
	4	103 (4.5)				215	215
	5	33 (1.4)				64	64
	6	12 (0.5)				40	40
	98					4	
	99	23				90	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2293					6911

v1158 **JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?**

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Shop for groceries

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

96 1994: No participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'

98 I can't say

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v1158: JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1158, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1158																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	1031	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946
	1					590 (28.6)				437 (18.5)			526 (20.6)			
	2					616 (29.8)				632 (26.7)			668 (26.2)			
	3					716 (34.7)				1120 (47.3)			1100 (43.1)			
	4					94 (4.6)				129 (5.4)			194 (7.6)			
	5					27 (1.3)				33 (1.4)			53 (2.1)			
	6					21 (1.0)				17 (0.7)			13 (0.5)			
	96	M								28						
	98	M								1			3			
	99	M				34				21			34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum						2064				2368			2554			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1158							
0	3421	1152	2827	3480	3471	51575	
1		437 (19.1)				1990	1990
2		505 (22.0)				2421	2421
3		1091 (47.6)				4027	4027
4		192 (8.4)				609	609
5		51 (2.2)				164	164
6		17 (0.7)				68	68
96						28	
98						4	
99		23				112	
N Sum	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2293					9279

v1159 **JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?**

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Make small repairs around the house/apartment

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

96 1994: No participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'

98 I can't say

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v1159: JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1159, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1159																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	1031	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946
	1					54 (2.6)				33 (1.4)			60 (2.4)			
	2					60 (2.9)				66 (2.8)			61 (2.4)			
	3					211 (10.2)				259 (10.9)			288 (11.3)			
	4					864 (41.9)				1176 (49.7)			1131 (44.3)			
	5					790 (38.3)				771 (32.6)			934 (36.6)			
	6					82 (4.0)				63 (2.7)			77 (3.0)			
	96	M								28						
	98	M					2			2			5			
	99	M					34				21			34		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum						2061				2368			2551			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1159							
0	3421	1152	2827	3480	3471	51575	
1		49 (2.1)				196	196
2		73 (3.2)				260	260
3		257 (11.2)				1015	1015
4		802 (35.0)				3973	3973
5		1039 (45.3)				3534	3534
6		72 (3.1)				294	294
96						28	
98			1			10	
99			24			113	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2292					9272

v1160 **JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?**

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Do the laundry

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

96 1994: No participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'

98 I can't say

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v1160: JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1160, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1160																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	1031	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946
	1						1498 (72.5)				1534 (64.8)		1731 (67.8)			
	2						404 (19.6)				581 (24.5)		531 (20.8)			
	3						113 (5.5)				184 (7.8)		213 (8.3)			
	4						12 (0.6)				20 (0.8)		28 (1.1)			
	5						9 (0.4)				10 (0.4)		23 (0.9)			
	6						29 (1.4)				39 (1.6)		26 (1.0)			
	96	M														
	98	M														
	99	M					33				20		35			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2065				2368		2552			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1160							
0	3421	1152	2827	3480	3471	51575	
1		1487 (64.9)				6250	6250
2		516 (22.5)				2032	2032
3		218 (9.5)				728	728
4		25 (1.1)				85	85
5		25 (1.1)				67	67
6		21 (0.9)				115	115
96						28	
98						7	
99		23				111	
N Sum	3421	3467	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2292					9277

v1161 JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Handle insurance paper work

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1161: JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1161, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1161																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
1						228 (11.1)							328 (12.9)			
2						118 (5.7)							242 (9.5)			
3						544 (26.5)							779 (30.6)			
4						567 (27.6)							542 (21.3)			
5						579 (28.2)							630 (24.7)			
6						17 (0.8)							27 (1.1)			
98	M					11							8			
99	M					35							34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2053							2548			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1161							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	343 (15.0)				899	899
	2	188 (8.2)				548	548
	3	776 (33.9)				2099	2099
	4	382 (16.7)				1491	1491
	5	576 (25.1)				1785	1785
	6	27 (1.2)				71	71
	98					19	
	99	24				93	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2292					6893

v1162 JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Washing and clearing up after meals

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1162: JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1162, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1162																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
1						782 (37.9)							745 (29.2)			
2						583 (28.2)							603 (23.6)			
3						629 (30.5)							1069 (41.9)			
4						31 (1.5)							82 (3.2)			
5						14 (0.7)							29 (1.1)			
6						25 (1.2)							23 (0.9)			
98	M												4			
99	M					33							36			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2064							2551			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1162							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	536 (23.4)				2063	2063
	2	460 (20.1)				1646	1646
	3	1147 (50.0)				2845	2845
	4	82 (3.6)				195	195
	5	35 (1.5)				78	78
	6	33 (1.4)				81	81
	98					4	
	99	24				93	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2293					6908

v1163 JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Cleaning the house/flat

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1163: JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1163, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1163		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
	1		1133 (54.9)										1093 (42.8)				
	2		557 (27.0)										761 (29.8)				
	3		295 (14.3)										574 (22.5)				
	4		11 (0.5)										29 (1.1)				
	5		11 (0.5)										10 (0.4)				
	6		56 (2.7)										86 (3.4)				
	98	M						1						4			
	99	M						33						34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum							2063						2553				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1163							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	867 (37.8)				3093	3093
	2	667 (29.1)				1985	1985
	3	598 (26.1)				1467	1467
	4	34 (1.5)				74	74
	5	21 (0.9)				42	42
	6	106 (4.6)				248	248
	98					5	
	99	24				91	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2293					6909

v1164 JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Dealing with authorities

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1164: JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1164, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1164																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
1						228 (11.1)							284 (11.1)			
2						197 (9.6)							352 (13.8)			
3						679 (32.9)							989 (38.7)			
4						502 (24.4)							498 (19.5)			
5						443 (21.5)							406 (15.9)			
6						12 (0.6)							24 (0.9)			
98	M					2							4			
99	M					34							34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2061							2553			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1164							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	288 (12.6)				800	800
	2	237 (10.3)				786	786
	3	1006 (43.9)				2674	2674
	4	347 (15.2)				1347	1347
	5	381 (16.6)				1230	1230
	6	31 (1.4)				67	67
	98	4				10	
	99	24				92	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2290					6904

v1165 PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If respondent has a steady partner>

What general school leaving certificate does your partner have?

Which of the following applies to him/her?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1986

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

<1991 East:> Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1165: PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1165, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1165											
	Miss										
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	2941
1					0 (0.0)	3 (1.0)	3 (1.2)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	8 (1.8)	3 (1.1)
2					103 (38.9)	89 (28.4)	75 (28.8)	124 (33.7)	125 (32.1)	147 (32.5)	74 (26.1)
3					67 (25.3)	75 (24.0)	100 (38.5)	133 (36.1)	142 (36.4)	150 (33.1)	115 (40.6)
4					9 (3.4)	17 (5.4)	15 (5.8)	23 (6.3)	17 (4.4)	20 (4.4)	14 (4.9)
5					77 (29.1)	122 (39.0)	64 (24.6)	69 (18.8)	98 (25.1)	121 (26.7)	73 (25.8)
6							0 (0.0)	4 (1.1)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	
7					9 (3.4)	7 (2.2)	3 (1.2)	13 (3.5)	5 (1.3)	6 (1.3)	4 (1.4)
98	M					1					
99	M				7	14	6	6	7	7	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3448	3235
N Valid Sum					265	313	260	368	390	453	283

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1165									
0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54571
1	7 (1.6)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	7 (1.6)	3 (0.7)	5 (1.0)	8 (1.3)	5 (0.8)	59
2	111 (24.7)	94 (22.7)	93 (25.3)	129 (30.1)	114 (25.7)	111 (21.8)	126 (20.9)	144 (22.5)	1659
3	163 (36.3)	135 (32.6)	151 (41.0)	138 (32.2)	151 (34.1)	168 (32.9)	207 (34.3)	217 (34.0)	2112
4	32 (7.1)	29 (7.0)	20 (5.4)	25 (5.8)	28 (6.3)	43 (8.4)	47 (7.8)	51 (8.0)	390
5	129 (28.7)	142 (34.3)	90 (24.5)	122 (28.4)	140 (31.6)	174 (34.1)	206 (34.2)	210 (32.9)	1837
6	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)		2 (0.4)		1 (0.2)	14
7	6 (1.3)	11 (2.7)	11 (3.0)	7 (1.6)	7 (1.6)	7 (1.4)	9 (1.5)	11 (1.7)	116
98									1
99	41	18	18	20	32	22	12	19	240
N Sum	3806	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3479	3471	60999
N Valid Sum	449	414	368	429	443	510	603	639	

year	N Valid Sum
v1165	
0	
1	59
2	1659
3	2112
4	390
5	1837
6	14
7	116
98	
99	
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	6187

v1166 PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

In vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1166: PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1166, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1166																			
	Mis:																		
	0					235 (92.2)													
	1					20 (7.8)													
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	M					8												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum						255													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1166					
	0			235	235
	1			20	20
	6	3480	3471	60736	
	9			8	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					255

v1167 PARTNER: STUDENT

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Still at university

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1167: PARTNER: STUDENT to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1167, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1167																		
	Mis:																	
0						221 (86.3)												
1						35 (13.7)												
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	M					8												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						256												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1167					
0				221	221
1				35	35
6		3480	3471	60736	
9				8	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					256

v1168 PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1168: PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1168, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1168												
	Mis:											
0						237 (92.9)	232 (76.1)	208 (80.9)	294 (83.3)	338 (87.6)	365 (82.0)	228 (81.4)
1						18 (7.1)	73 (23.9)	49 (19.1)	59 (16.7)	48 (12.4)	80 (18.0)	52 (18.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	257	353	386	445	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1168										
0		365 (81.7)	332 (82.4)	297 (83.0)	347 (83.2)	360 (82.2)	431 (84.3)	501 (84.6)	536 (84.8)	5071
1		82 (18.3)	71 (17.6)	61 (17.0)	70 (16.8)	78 (17.8)	80 (15.7)	91 (15.4)	96 (15.2)	1008
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	417	438	511	592	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1168		
	0	5071
	1	1008
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6079

v1169 PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschluszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1169: PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1169, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1169												
	Mis:											
0						248 (97.3)	298 (97.7)	254 (98.8)	346 (98.0)	374 (96.9)	439 (98.4)	269 (96.4)
1						7 (2.7)	7 (2.3)	3 (1.2)	7 (2.0)	12 (3.1)	7 (1.6)	10 (3.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3233
N Valid Sum						255	305	257	353	386	446	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1169										
0		436 (97.5)	400 (99.3)	349 (97.5)	409 (97.8)	433 (98.9)	485 (94.9)	581 (98.3)	622 (98.4)	5943
1		11 (2.5)	3 (0.7)	9 (2.5)	9 (2.2)	5 (1.1)	26 (5.1)	10 (1.7)	10 (1.6)	136
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	418	438	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1169		
	0	5943
	1	136
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6079

v1170 PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1170: PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1170, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1170													
	Mis:												
0								45 (93.8)	348 (98.6)	383 (99.2)	441 (98.9)	275 (98.6)	445 (99.3)
1								3 (6.3)	5 (1.4)	3 (0.8)	5 (1.1)	4 (1.4)	3 (0.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2989	3187	3057	3065	2945	3322
9	M							1	7	7	8	9	35
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3233	3805
N Valid Sum								48	353	386	446	279	448

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1170										
0		399 (98.8)	356 (99.2)	415 (99.5)	434 (99.1)	509 (99.6)	587 (99.2)	631 (99.8)	5268	5268
1		5 (1.2)	3 (0.8)	2 (0.5)	4 (0.9)	2 (0.4)	5 (0.8)	1 (0.2)	45	45
6		2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	55486	
9		18	17	25	29	15	16	15	202	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		404	359	417	438	511	592	632		5313

v1171 PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1171: PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1171, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1171												
	Mis:											
0						178 (69.8)	239 (78.4)	185 (71.7)	235 (66.6)	250 (64.8)	300 (67.3)	193 (68.9)
1						77 (30.2)	66 (21.6)	73 (28.3)	118 (33.4)	136 (35.2)	146 (32.7)	87 (31.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	386	446	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1171										
	0	295 (65.8)	299 (74.2)	218 (60.9)	266 (63.8)	294 (67.1)	355 (69.5)	406 (68.6)	428 (67.7)	4141
	1	153 (34.2)	104 (25.8)	140 (39.1)	151 (36.2)	144 (32.9)	156 (30.5)	186 (31.4)	204 (32.3)	1941
	6	3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
	8									1
	9	35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		448	403	358	417	438	511	592	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1171		
	0	4141
	1	1941
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6082

v1172 PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1172: PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1172, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1172												
	Mis:											
0						203 (79.6)	238 (78.0)	203 (78.7)	279 (79.0)	317 (82.1)	360 (80.9)	220 (78.6)
1						52 (20.4)	67 (22.0)	55 (21.3)	74 (21.0)	69 (17.9)	85 (19.1)	60 (21.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	386	445	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1172										
	0	380 (85.0)	333 (82.4)	295 (82.2)	320 (76.7)	363 (82.7)	421 (82.4)	487 (82.4)	517 (81.8)	4936
	1	67 (15.0)	71 (17.6)	64 (17.8)	97 (23.3)	76 (17.3)	90 (17.6)	104 (17.6)	115 (18.2)	1146
	6	3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
	8									1
	9	35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		447	404	359	417	439	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1172		
	0	4936
	1	1146
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6082

v1173 PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1173: PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1173, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1173												
	Mis:											
0						248 (97.3)	297 (97.4)	254 (98.4)	352 (99.7)	383 (99.0)	440 (98.9)	280 (100.0)
1						7 (2.7)	8 (2.6)	4 (1.6)	1 (0.3)	4 (1.0)	5 (1.1)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	387	445	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1173										
0		442 (98.7)	400 (99.3)	357 (99.7)	415 (99.3)	436 (99.5)	504 (98.6)	584 (98.8)	628 (99.4)	6020
1		6 (1.3)	3 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	3 (0.7)	2 (0.5)	7 (1.4)	7 (1.2)	4 (0.6)	62
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		448	403	358	418	438	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1173		
	0	6020
	1	62
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6082

v1174 PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1174: PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1174, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1174														
	Mis:													
	0							42 (87.5)	332 (94.1)	372 (96.4)	431 (96.9)	265 (94.6)	428 (95.5)	
	1							6 (12.5)	21 (5.9)	14 (3.6)	14 (3.1)	15 (5.4)	20 (4.5)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2989	3187	3057	3065	2945	3322
	9	M						1	7	7	8	9	35	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	
N Valid Sum								48	353	386	445	280	448	

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1174										
	0	382 (94.8)	346 (96.6)	401 (95.9)	417 (95.2)	490 (95.9)	571 (96.6)	615 (97.3)	5092	5092
	1	21 (5.2)	12 (3.4)	17 (4.1)	21 (4.8)	21 (4.1)	20 (3.4)	17 (2.7)	219	219
	6	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	55486	
	9	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	202	
N Sum		2819	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		403	358	418	438	511	591	632		5311

v1175 PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1175: PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1175, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1175												
	Mis:											
0						242 (94.9)	288 (94.7)	190 (90.9)	332 (94.1)	367 (94.8)	423 (94.8)	270 (96.4)
1						13 (5.1)	16 (5.3)	19 (9.1)	21 (5.9)	20 (5.2)	23 (5.2)	10 (3.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2824	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	6	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3547	3451	3519	3234
N Valid Sum						255	304	209	353	387	446	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1175										
0		427 (95.3)	373 (92.6)	341 (95.0)	404 (96.9)	421 (95.9)	486 (95.1)	555 (93.9)	598 (94.6)	5717
1		21 (4.7)	30 (7.4)	18 (5.0)	13 (3.1)	18 (4.1)	25 (4.9)	36 (6.1)	34 (5.4)	317
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54737
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	230
N Sum		3805	2819	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002
N Valid Sum		448	403	359	417	439	511	591	632	

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	year	N Valid Sum
v1175		
	0	5717
	1	317
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6034

v1176 PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1176: PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1176, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1176												
	Mis:											
	0					246 (96.5)	295 (96.7)	246 (95.3)	339 (96.0)	358 (92.7)	424 (95.3)	269 (96.4)
	1					9 (3.5)	10 (3.3)	12 (4.7)	14 (4.0)	28 (7.3)	21 (4.7)	10 (3.6)
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	2945
	8	M					1					
	9	M				8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3233
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	386	445	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1176										
	0	417 (93.1)	373 (92.6)	341 (95.0)	396 (95.0)	415 (94.5)	484 (94.7)	558 (94.4)	607 (96.0)	5768
	1	31 (6.9)	30 (7.4)	18 (5.0)	21 (5.0)	24 (5.5)	27 (5.3)	33 (5.6)	25 (4.0)	313
	6	3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
	8									1
	9	35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		448	403	359	417	439	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1176		
	0	5768
	1	313
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6081

v1177 PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1177: PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1177, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1177												
	Mis:											
0						251 (98.4)	286 (94.1)	205 (98.1)	347 (98.3)	371 (96.1)	421 (94.6)	267 (95.7)
1						4 (1.6)	18 (5.9)	4 (1.9)	6 (1.7)	15 (3.9)	24 (5.4)	12 (4.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2824	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	6	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3547	3450	3518	3233
N Valid Sum						255	304	209	353	386	445	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1177										
0		424 (94.9)	379 (94.0)	347 (96.9)	396 (95.0)	411 (93.6)	481 (94.1)	566 (95.8)	592 (93.7)	5744
1		23 (5.1)	24 (6.0)	11 (3.1)	21 (5.0)	28 (6.4)	30 (5.9)	25 (4.2)	40 (6.3)	285
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54737
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	230
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	417	439	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1177		
	0	5744
	1	285
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6029

v1178 PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1178: PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1178, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1178											
	Mis:										
0					236 (92.5)	266 (87.5)	223 (86.4)	329 (93.2)	354 (91.7)	402 (90.1)	253 (90.4)
1					19 (7.5)	38 (12.5)	35 (13.6)	24 (6.8)	32 (8.3)	44 (9.9)	27 (9.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	2945
8	M						1				
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3547	3450	3234
N Valid Sum						255	304	258	353	386	280

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1178									
0	403 (90.0)	350 (86.8)	320 (89.4)	377 (90.4)	376 (85.8)	435 (85.1)	487 (82.4)	521 (82.4)	5332
1	45 (10.0)	53 (13.2)	38 (10.6)	40 (9.6)	62 (14.2)	76 (14.9)	104 (17.6)	111 (17.6)	748
6	3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8									1
9	35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum	3805	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum	448	403	358	417	438	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1178		
	0	5332
	1	748
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6080

v1179 PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate (<1991 West:> also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country / <1991 East:> also one you received in the old federal states or in another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1179: PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1179, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1179												
	Mis:											
0						248 (97.3)	293 (96.1)	253 (98.4)	334 (94.6)	365 (94.6)	428 (96.0)	271 (97.1)
1						7 (2.7)	12 (3.9)	4 (1.6)	19 (5.4)	21 (5.4)	18 (4.0)	8 (2.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	M						1					
9	M					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3233
N Valid Sum						255	305	257	353	386	446	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1179										
0		437 (97.8)	391 (97.0)	350 (97.8)	413 (99.0)	430 (98.2)	503 (98.4)	579 (97.8)	614 (97.2)	5909
1		10 (2.2)	12 (3.0)	8 (2.2)	4 (1.0)	8 (1.8)	8 (1.6)	13 (2.2)	18 (2.8)	170
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	417	438	511	592	632	

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Valid Sum
v1179		
	0	5909
	1	170
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6079

v1180 PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE

<If partner has a university of applied sciences degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university of applied sciences degree does your partner have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your partner has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165), partner has no university of applied sciences degree (code 0 in V1177); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1180: PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1180, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1180																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
7																		
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1180					
	0	3455	3417	60920	
	1	4 (16.0)	8 (20.5)	12	12
	2	1 (4.0)	3 (7.7)	4	4
	3	14 (56.0)	21 (53.8)	35	35
	4	1 (4.0)		1	1
	5	1 (4.0)	5 (12.8)	6	6
	7	4 (16.0)	2 (5.1)	6	6
	99		16	16	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		25	39		64

v1181 PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If partner has a university degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university degree does your partner have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your partner has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165), partner has no university degree (code 0 in V1178); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1181: PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1181, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1181																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1181					
	0	3376	3345	60769	
	1	10 (9.8)	23 (20.9)	33	33
	2	9 (8.8)	16 (14.5)	25	25
	3	45 (44.1)	35 (31.8)	80	80
	4	2 (2.0)	3 (2.7)	5	5
	5	19 (18.6)	22 (20.0)	41	41
	6	13 (12.7)	9 (8.2)	22	22
	7	4 (3.9)	2 (1.8)	6	6
	99	2	16	18	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		102	110		212

v1182 PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1986

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1165) and on vocational or professional training (V1168-V1179).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are

classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v1182: PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1182, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1182	Miss												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	3059	2941
	1							2 (0.8)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.3)	5 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	
	2					39 (15.2)	33 (10.8)	32 (12.4)	42 (11.9)	33 (8.5)	51 (11.4)	35 (12.5)	
	3					166 (64.8)	176 (57.5)	152 (58.7)	220 (62.3)	232 (59.9)	254 (56.7)	166 (59.1)	
	4					18 (7.0)	31 (10.1)	16 (6.2)	27 (7.6)	32 (8.3)	36 (8.0)	17 (6.0)	
	5					33 (12.9)	66 (21.6)	57 (22.0)	64 (18.1)	89 (23.0)	102 (22.8)	62 (22.1)	
	94	M				9	7	3	13	5	6	4	
	99	M				7	14	5	6	7	5	8	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						256	306	259	353	387	448	281	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1182									
0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54571
1	7 (1.6)		2 (0.6)	5 (1.2)	3 (0.7)	4 (0.8)	8 (1.3)	2 (0.3)	40
2	39 (8.7)	34 (8.4)	44 (12.3)	41 (9.8)	53 (12.0)	55 (10.8)	53 (8.9)	65 (10.2)	649
3	253 (56.7)	208 (51.1)	205 (57.1)	238 (56.7)	221 (50.0)	250 (49.1)	295 (49.4)	324 (50.9)	3360
4	32 (7.2)	38 (9.3)	31 (8.6)	39 (9.3)	33 (7.5)	50 (9.8)	63 (10.6)	57 (9.0)	520
5	115 (25.8)	127 (31.2)	77 (21.4)	97 (23.1)	132 (29.9)	150 (29.5)	178 (29.8)	188 (29.6)	1537
94	6	11	11	7	7	7	9	11	116
99	36	15	16	20	25	17	10	11	202
N Sum	3804	2821	2946	3419	3468	2827	3480	3471	60995
N Valid Sum	446	407	359	420	442	509	597	636	

year	N Valid Sum
v1182	
0	
1	40
2	649
3	3360
4	520
5	1537
94	
99	
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	6106

v1183 PARTNER: ISCED 2011

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 - partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-2010

1 Level 1 - Primary education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary education

3 Level 3 - Upper secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - Short-cycle tertiary education

6 Level 6 - Bachelor's or equivalent level

7 Level 7 - Master's or equivalent level

8 Level 8 - Doctoral or equivalent level

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1165) and on vocational or professional training (V1168-V1181).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is

coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 is an improved version of ISCED 1997, which was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. Like its predecessor, ISCED 2011 provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2012: 6). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (comp. Section 9 in UNESCO 2012). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education. For ISCED 2011, terms and definitions were updated and the rules of classification were revised. Moreover, the classification was extended to cover early childhood education and to provides a more differentiated classification of tertiary education (UNESCO 2012: 62-68).

ISCED 2011 has "parallel coding schemes for education programmes (ISCED Programmes or ISCED-P) and levels of educational attainment (ISCED Attainment or ISCED-A)" which define nine general educational levels (UNESCO 2012: 21).

ISCED-A Level 0 – Less than primary education
ISCED-A Level 1 - Primary education
ISCED-A Level 2 - Lower secondary education
ISCED-A Level 3 - Upper secondary education
ISCED-A Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
ISCED-A Level 5 – Short-cycle tertiary education
ISCED-A Level 6 – Bachelor's or equivalent level
ISCED-A Level 7 – Master's or equivalent level
ISCED-A Level 8 – Doctoral or equivalent level

Using survey data, ISCED can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 2011 with ALLBUS data. Because there is only insufficient data on tertiary education, ISCED 2011 has not been constructed for ALLBUS 1980-2008. Moreover, the ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' is not covered by ALLBUS data. Finally, ALLBUS only implements the highest level of the ISCED 2011 classification. Information of the type needed to form classes on second- and third-digit level (comp. UNESCO 2012: 21f.) is not part of the ALLBUS data. The implementation of ISCED 2011 could for the most part follow the established practice for ISCED 1997 (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010). New mappings of qualifications to ISCED levels were only necessary for the area of tertiary education.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED-A levels

Level 0 – Less than primary education
(not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower secondary education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper secondary education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss) and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Short-cycle tertiary education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen and respondents with equivalent degrees are classified at ISCED-Level 4.

Level 6: Bachelor's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a bachelor's degree or an unspecified university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 6.

Level 7: Master's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a master's degree or an equivalent degree ("Magister", "Diplom" or "Staatsexamen") are classified at ISCED-Level 7.

Level 8: Doctoral or equivalent level

Respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree) are classified at ISCED-Level 8.

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-

Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensen 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

UNESCO 2012: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011, UNESCO - Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v1183: PARTNER: ISCED 2011 to year: YEAR (N=60999)
 (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1183, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1183																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
8																		
94	M																	
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1183					
	0	2864	2813	59725	
	1	8 (1.3)	2 (0.3)	10	10
	2	53 (8.9)	65 (10.2)	118	118
	3	295 (49.4)	324 (50.9)	619	619
	4	63 (10.6)	57 (9.0)	120	120
	5	52 (8.7)	39 (6.1)	91	91
	6	24 (4.0)	36 (5.7)	60	60
	7	89 (14.9)	104 (16.4)	193	193
	8	13 (2.2)	9 (1.4)	22	22
	94	9	11	20	
	99	10	11	21	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	597	636		1233

v1184 PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Which of the categories on the card applies to your steady partner?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1986

1 Full-time employment

2 Part- <"half-"> time employment

3 Less than part- <"half-"> time employment

4 Not working

5 <1988:> Unemployed

6 <1988:> Military/alternative community service

7 <1991-1994:> Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1184: PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1184, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1184												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	3059	2941
1						186 (70.2)	197 (62.7)	196 (74.8)	264 (71.5)	274 (69.7)	283 (62.3)	179 (62.6)
2						6 (2.3)	9 (2.9)	10 (3.8)	15 (4.1)	15 (3.8)	20 (4.4)	5 (1.7)
3						12 (4.5)	21 (6.7)	7 (2.7)	13 (3.5)	11 (2.8)	18 (4.0)	12 (4.2)
4						50 (18.9)	87 (27.7)	44 (16.8)	76 (20.6)	91 (23.2)	133 (29.3)	90 (31.5)
5						6 (2.3)						
6						5 (1.9)						
7								5 (1.9)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.5)		
98	M					1						
99	M					5	13	5	5	6	5	7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						265	314	262	369	393	454	286

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1184										
	0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54571
	1	310 (67.4)	251 (59.8)	241 (63.9)	267 (61.8)	259 (57.0)	343 (65.8)	376 (61.8)	403 (61.6)	4029
	2	19 (4.1)	23 (5.5)	17 (4.5)	30 (6.9)	32 (7.0)	28 (5.4)	42 (6.9)	42 (6.4)	313
	3	15 (3.3)	26 (6.2)	12 (3.2)	17 (3.9)	17 (3.7)	16 (3.1)	34 (5.6)	32 (4.9)	263
	4	116 (25.2)	120 (28.6)	107 (28.4)	118 (27.3)	146 (32.2)	134 (25.7)	156 (25.7)	177 (27.1)	1645
	5									6
	6									5
	7									8
	98									1
	99	29	13	10	17	21	11	8	5	160
N Sum		3805	2821	2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3472	61001
N Valid Sum		460	420	377	432	454	521	608	654	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1184		
	0	
	1	4029
	2	313
	3	263
	4	1645
	5	6
	6	5
	7	8
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6269

v1185 PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT

<If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time>

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your partner.

Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184); not available 1980-1988

1 A He/she is a pupil/student

2 B He/she is retired

3 C He/she is currently unemployed

4 D He/she is a housewife/househusband

5 E He is doing military/alternative community service

6 F He/she is not (full- to "half-" time) employed for other reasons

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1185: PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1185, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1185														
		Mis:												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2872	2982	3453	3342	3362	3125	3645
	1							68 (64.2)	19 (38.0)	35 (40.2)	40 (39.6)	46 (30.7)	34 (35.1)	50 (38.8)
	2							14 (13.2)	6 (12.0)	11 (12.6)	19 (18.8)	40 (26.7)	27 (27.8)	25 (19.4)
	3							6 (5.7)	10 (20.0)	15 (17.2)	24 (23.8)	24 (16.0)	22 (22.7)	21 (16.3)
	4							10 (9.4)	9 (18.0)	12 (13.8)	13 (12.9)	12 (8.0)	4 (4.1)	12 (9.3)
	5							1 (0.9)			1 (1.0)	4 (2.7)	5 (5.2)	4 (3.1)
	6							7 (6.6)	6 (12.0)	14 (16.1)	4 (4.0)	24 (16.0)	5 (5.2)	17 (13.2)
	9	M						16	6	7	8	6	12	30
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum								106	50	87	101	150	97	129

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1185										
	0	2661	2818	3269	3285	2666	3282	3258	59001	
	1	68 (46.9)	45 (37.8)	52 (38.5)	57 (35.0)	49 (33.1)	72 (37.9)	72 (34.8)	707	707
	2	26 (17.9)	21 (17.6)	25 (18.5)	54 (33.1)	49 (33.1)	51 (26.8)	58 (28.0)	426	426
	3	23 (15.9)	23 (19.3)	32 (23.7)	27 (16.6)	21 (14.2)	31 (16.3)	36 (17.4)	315	315
	4	14 (9.7)	10 (8.4)	11 (8.1)	10 (6.1)	12 (8.1)	16 (8.4)	21 (10.1)	166	166
	5	2 (1.4)		1 (0.7)	1 (0.6)	2 (1.4)	2 (1.1)	2 (1.0)	25	25
	6	12 (8.3)	20 (16.8)	14 (10.4)	14 (8.6)	15 (10.1)	18 (9.5)	18 (8.7)	188	188
	9	13	10	17	21	12	8	6	172	
N Sum		2819	2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		145	119	135	163	148	190	207		1827

v1186 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What is your steady partner's current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1187.

ZA4584, v1186: PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1186, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1186		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043
	1					1 (0.5)		0 (0.0)	2 (0.7)		2 (0.7)		
	2					1 (0.5)	8 (4.0)	3 (1.4)	2 (0.7)	5 (1.8)	8 (2.7)	3 (1.6)	
	3					14 (7.5)	16 (8.0)	7 (3.3)	17 (6.1)	21 (7.4)	19 (6.4)	12 (6.6)	
	4					18 (9.7)	12 (6.0)	15 (7.1)	8 (2.9)	18 (6.4)	12 (4.1)	8 (4.4)	
	5					87 (46.8)	99 (49.3)	108 (51.4)	152 (54.7)	148 (52.3)	168 (56.8)	100 (54.9)	
	6					52 (28.0)	51 (25.4)	67 (31.9)	75 (27.0)	83 (29.3)	66 (22.3)	50 (27.5)	
	7					13 (7.0)	15 (7.5)	9 (4.3)	20 (7.2)	8 (2.8)	20 (6.8)	9 (4.9)	
	8								2 (0.7)				
	9							1 (0.5)			1 (0.3)		
	98	M					1						
	99	M					10	18	6	6	14	12	10
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum						186	201	210	278	283	296	182	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1186									
0	3446	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3054	3021	56489
1	3 (0.9)			4 (1.4)		1 (0.3)	4 (1.0)	1 (0.2)	18
2	4 (1.3)	5 (1.8)	2 (0.8)	5 (1.7)	11 (3.9)		6 (1.4)	9 (2.0)	72
3	27 (8.5)	26 (9.6)	21 (8.4)	31 (10.7)	27 (9.6)	24 (6.6)	26 (6.3)	39 (8.9)	327
4	19 (6.0)	16 (5.9)	13 (5.2)	8 (2.8)	20 (7.1)	18 (5.0)	23 (5.5)	22 (5.0)	230
5	157 (49.2)	167 (61.4)	135 (53.8)	160 (55.2)	131 (46.6)	228 (62.8)	258 (62.2)	241 (54.8)	2339
6	88 (27.6)	44 (16.2)	66 (26.3)	68 (23.4)	80 (28.5)	66 (18.2)	85 (20.5)	106 (24.1)	1047
7	21 (6.6)	14 (5.1)	13 (5.2)	13 (4.5)	11 (3.9)	25 (6.9)	13 (3.1)	22 (5.0)	226
8			1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)				5
9						1 (0.3)			3
98									1
99	40	14	17	24	31	19	11	10	242
N Sum	3805	2819	2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum	319	272	251	290	281	363	415	440	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1186		
	0	
	1	18
	2	72
	3	327
	4	230
	5	2339
	6	1047
	7	226
	8	5
	9	3
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		4267

v1187 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.

Until 1992

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>

And which of these descriptions fits your steady partner's occupational position? Please tell me the answer code.

(Int.: Hand over the card chosen in V1186 again. Only one choice possible.)

From 1994

(Int.: If steady partner is employed full- or part-time)

Please, classify your spouse's last occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha
- 13 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees
- 24 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)

52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)

53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1187: PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR. to year: YEAR

(N=60994) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1187, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		
v1187	Miss:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043	3446	
	10														
	11	1 (0.6)												1 (0.3)	
	12									2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)		1 (0.3)		
	13											1 (0.3)			
	14														
	15						1 (0.6)	5 (2.6)	2 (1.3)	0 (0.0)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.0)	2 (1.1)	4 (1.3)	
	16							4 (2.1)	1 (0.6)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	5 (1.7)	1 (0.5)		
	17									1 (0.4)					
	20														
	21						4 (2.3)	9 (4.6)	1 (0.6)	10 (3.6)	7 (2.5)	10 (3.4)	7 (3.8)	11 (3.5)	
	22						7 (4.1)	4 (2.1)	3 (1.9)	6 (2.2)	11 (3.9)	10 (3.4)	4 (2.2)	12 (3.8)	
	23						1 (0.6)	1 (0.5)		2 (0.7)	2 (0.7)		1 (0.5)	4 (1.3)	
	24							1 (0.5)			1 (0.4)				
	30									2 (0.7)					
	40						3 (1.8)	3 (1.5)	2 (1.3)					1 (0.5)	2 (0.6)
	41						9 (5.3)	4 (2.1)	0 (0.0)	4 (1.4)	8 (2.8)	5 (1.7)	4 (2.2)	8 (2.5)	
	42						1 (0.6)	4 (2.1)	11 (7.0)	4 (1.4)	8 (2.8)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.5)	6 (1.9)	
	43						2 (1.2)		1 (0.6)		2 (0.7)	4 (1.3)	3 (1.6)	3 (0.9)	
	50								4 (2.5)	5 (1.8)	2 (0.7)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.3)	
	51						20 (11.7)	17 (8.7)	19 (12.0)	38 (13.7)	29 (10.2)	27 (9.1)	32 (17.6)	28 (8.8)	
	52						45 (26.3)	51 (26.2)	27 (17.1)	68 (24.5)	64 (22.5)	86 (29.0)	40 (22.0)	73 (23.0)	
	53						12 (7.0)	21 (10.8)	26 (16.5)	33 (11.9)	45 (15.8)	43 (14.5)	25 (13.7)	49 (15.4)	
	54						3 (1.8)	5 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	5 (1.8)	9 (3.2)	8 (2.7)	1 (0.5)	6 (1.9)	
	60						1 (0.6)	4 (2.1)	3 (1.9)	7 (2.5)	4 (1.4)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.6)	
	61						15 (8.8)	13 (6.7)	14 (8.9)	12 (4.3)	20 (7.0)	12 (4.0)	5 (2.7)	15 (4.7)	
	62						34 (19.9)	31 (15.9)	35 (22.2)	48 (17.3)	50 (17.6)	43 (14.5)	41 (22.5)	64 (20.1)	
	63						1 (0.6)		3 (1.9)	6 (2.2)	2 (0.7)	2 (0.7)	2 (1.1)	5 (1.6)	
	64							1 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	3 (1.1)	7 (2.5)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.6)	
	65								1 (0.6)	1 (0.3)					
	70						2 (1.2)	10 (5.1)	2 (1.3)	10 (3.6)	1 (0.4)	10 (3.4)	4 (2.2)	8 (2.5)	
	71						6 (3.5)	3 (1.5)	3 (1.9)	6 (2.2)	1 (0.4)	7 (2.4)	5 (2.7)	8 (2.5)	
	72						2 (1.2)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.4)			1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)		
	73						1 (0.6)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.4)		4 (1.4)	1 (0.3)			
	74						0 (0.0)	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	4 (1.3)		
	98	M	7												
	99	M	15					28	57	9	14	12	10	40	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3046	2997	3037	3549	3451	3519	3235	3804	
	N Valid Sum		171					195	158	277	284	297	182	318	

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1187										
0		2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3054	3021	56489	
10							1 (0.2)		1	1
11				1 (0.3)					3	3
12				1 (0.3)		1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)		7	7
13				2 (0.7)			1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	5	5
14							2 (0.5)	5 (1.1)	7	7
15		2 (0.7)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.4)	8 (2.8)			1 (0.2)	37	37
16		2 (0.7)		1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)		2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	22	22
17		1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)		1 (0.4)		1 (0.2)		5	5
20						8 (2.2)	11 (2.7)	17 (3.9)	36	36
21		16 (5.9)	12 (4.8)	19 (6.6)	18 (6.4)	6 (1.6)	5 (1.2)	5 (1.1)	140	140
22		10 (3.7)	5 (2.0)	8 (2.8)	4 (1.4)	9 (2.5)	7 (1.7)	11 (2.5)	111	111
23			2 (0.8)	4 (1.4)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	23	23
24			1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)		2 (0.5)	4 (0.9)	12	12
30			1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)				5	5
40		1 (0.4)	2 (0.8)	1 (0.3)	5 (1.8)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	25	25
41		5 (1.8)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.4)	6 (2.1)	6 (1.6)	14 (3.4)	5 (1.1)	83	83
42		5 (1.8)	4 (1.6)	2 (0.7)	9 (3.2)	8 (2.2)	5 (1.2)	11 (2.5)	83	83
43		5 (1.8)	5 (2.0)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	4 (0.9)	35	35
50		1 (0.4)			2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	3 (0.7)	5 (1.1)	29	29
51		24 (8.9)	31 (12.5)	31 (10.7)	24 (8.5)	47 (12.9)	40 (9.7)	38 (8.7)	445	445
52		76 (28.0)	61 (24.6)	74 (25.6)	70 (24.8)	103 (28.3)	121 (29.2)	118 (27.0)	1077	1077
53		55 (20.3)	41 (16.5)	47 (16.3)	30 (10.6)	67 (18.4)	81 (19.6)	75 (17.2)	650	650
54		11 (4.1)	2 (0.8)	7 (2.4)	5 (1.8)	10 (2.7)	14 (3.4)	4 (0.9)	90	90
60		1 (0.4)	5 (2.0)	4 (1.4)	6 (2.1)	7 (1.9)	8 (1.9)	8 (1.8)	65	65
61		5 (1.8)	17 (6.9)	10 (3.5)	19 (6.7)	12 (3.3)	13 (3.1)	29 (6.6)	211	211
62		33 (12.2)	40 (16.1)	46 (15.9)	51 (18.1)	40 (11.0)	58 (14.0)	59 (13.5)	673	673
63		3 (1.1)	3 (1.2)	5 (1.7)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.1)	4 (1.0)	8 (1.8)	49	49
64		1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	3 (1.0)	4 (1.4)	4 (1.1)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	34	34
65						1 (0.3)			3	3
70		7 (2.6)	6 (2.4)	2 (0.7)	8 (2.8)	10 (2.7)	8 (1.9)	8 (1.8)	96	96
71		6 (2.2)	4 (1.6)	7 (2.4)	1 (0.4)	9 (2.5)	3 (0.7)	12 (2.7)	81	81
72				1 (0.3)					7	7
73		1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.1)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	20	20
74			1 (0.4)		1 (0.4)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	17	17
98									7	
99		14	17	24	31	19	11	10	311	
N Sum		2818	2944	3420	3470	2827	3479	3468	60994	
N Valid Sum		271	248	289	282	364	414	437		4187

v1188 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>

What work does your steady partner do in his/her main job?

Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1189 PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1190 PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1190: PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68 to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1190, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1190													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043	3446
1						33 (17.4)	52 (25.6)	47 (22.8)	53 (19.3)	55 (20.1)	69 (23.2)	47 (26.6)	91 (28.3)
2						2 (1.1)	5 (2.5)	3 (1.5)	2 (0.7)	6 (2.2)	4 (1.3)		6 (1.9)
3						46 (24.2)	51 (25.1)	42 (20.4)	75 (27.4)	70 (25.6)	75 (25.2)	33 (18.6)	66 (20.6)
4						16 (8.4)	25 (12.3)	23 (11.2)	31 (11.3)	28 (10.3)	24 (8.1)	21 (11.9)	33 (10.3)
5						20 (10.5)	18 (8.9)	16 (7.8)	28 (10.2)	30 (11.0)	28 (9.4)	21 (11.9)	25 (7.8)
6						6 (3.2)	2 (1.0)	2 (1.0)	5 (1.8)	4 (1.5)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.6)	6 (1.9)
7						62 (32.6)	48 (23.6)	67 (32.5)	77 (28.1)	79 (28.9)	89 (29.9)	51 (28.8)	84 (26.2)
8						5 (2.6)	2 (1.0)	6 (2.9)	3 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	5 (1.7)	3 (1.7)	10 (3.1)
98	M							2					
99	M					7	16	9	9	24	9	15	38
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3450	3517	3235	3805
N Valid Sum						190	203	206	274	273	298	177	321

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1190										
	0	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3480	3471	57365	
	1	79 (29.3)	61 (24.5)	58 (20.1)	73 (26.3)	94 (25.8)			812	812
	2	11 (4.1)	5 (2.0)	13 (4.5)	9 (3.2)	10 (2.7)			76	76
	3	73 (27.0)	50 (20.1)	58 (20.1)	44 (15.8)	83 (22.8)			766	766
	4	22 (8.1)	20 (8.0)	27 (9.3)	23 (8.3)	45 (12.4)			338	338
	5	25 (9.3)	26 (10.4)	42 (14.5)	44 (15.8)	39 (10.7)			362	362
	6	1 (0.4)	6 (2.4)	7 (2.4)	2 (0.7)	7 (1.9)			53	53
	7	50 (18.5)	65 (26.1)	68 (23.5)	74 (26.6)	85 (23.4)			899	899
	8	9 (3.3)	16 (6.4)	16 (5.5)	9 (3.2)	1 (0.3)			86	86
	98								2	
	99	16	19	25	33	18			238	
N Sum		2819	2947	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		270	249	289	278	364				3392

v1191 PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1192 PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012,

2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1191.

ZA4584, v1192: PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1192, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1192												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043
1						1 (0.5)		2 (1.0)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.6)
2						12 (6.3)	15 (7.4)	20 (9.7)	29 (10.5)	21 (7.7)	20 (6.7)	15 (8.4)
3						71 (37.0)	56 (27.5)	71 (34.5)	92 (33.5)	80 (29.4)	108 (36.2)	62 (34.8)
4						75 (39.1)	76 (37.3)	58 (28.2)	110 (40.0)	112 (41.2)	93 (31.2)	60 (33.7)
5						19 (9.9)	30 (14.7)	35 (17.0)	27 (9.8)	30 (11.0)	39 (13.1)	23 (12.9)
6						14 (7.3)	27 (13.2)	20 (9.7)	16 (5.8)	27 (9.9)	37 (12.4)	17 (9.6)
98	M							2				
99	M					7	16	9	9	24	9	15
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2994	3039	3547	3449	3517	3236
N Valid Sum						192	204	206	275	272	298	178

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1192											
0		3446	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3480	3471	57365	
1		2 (0.6)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.6)		2 (0.7)	4 (1.1)			21	21
2		29 (9.1)	10 (3.7)	18 (7.2)	34 (11.8)	43 (15.5)	32 (8.8)			298	298
3		92 (28.8)	93 (34.3)	94 (37.6)	109 (37.7)	89 (32.0)	125 (34.3)			1142	1142
4		109 (34.1)	85 (31.4)	84 (33.6)	85 (29.4)	67 (24.1)	106 (29.1)			1120	1120
5		58 (18.1)	45 (16.6)	24 (9.6)	29 (10.0)	47 (16.9)	58 (15.9)			464	464
6		30 (9.4)	37 (13.7)	26 (10.4)	32 (11.1)	30 (10.8)	39 (10.7)			352	352
98										2	
99		38	16	19	25	33	18			238	
N Sum		3804	2820	2948	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		320	271	250	289	278	364				3397

v1193 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1194 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1193.

ZA4584, v1194: PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1194, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1194												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043
1						15 (7.9)	25 (12.3)	27 (13.2)	36 (13.1)	36 (13.1)	32 (10.7)	21 (11.9)
2						104 (54.7)	81 (39.9)	80 (39.0)	118 (42.9)	132 (48.2)	136 (45.5)	85 (48.0)
3						47 (24.7)	49 (24.1)	54 (26.3)	82 (29.8)	55 (20.1)	71 (23.7)	33 (18.6)
4						9 (4.7)	17 (8.4)	21 (10.2)	23 (8.4)	18 (6.6)	18 (6.0)	17 (9.6)
5						10 (5.3)	19 (9.4)	13 (6.3)	9 (3.3)	22 (8.0)	26 (8.7)	16 (9.0)
6							8 (3.9)	9 (4.4)	6 (2.2)	8 (2.9)	14 (4.7)	4 (2.3)
7						5 (2.6)	4 (2.0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.6)
98	M							2				
99	M					7	16	9	9	24	9	15
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3235
N Valid Sum						190	203	205	275	274	299	177

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1194											
	0	3446	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3480	3471	57365	
	1	37 (11.5)	11 (4.1)	31 (12.5)	33 (11.5)	38 (13.7)	35 (9.6)			377	377
	2	124 (38.6)	103 (38.0)	105 (42.3)	118 (41.1)	108 (38.8)	154 (42.3)			1448	1448
	3	90 (28.0)	87 (32.1)	71 (28.6)	82 (28.6)	67 (24.1)	95 (26.1)			883	883
	4	31 (9.7)	27 (10.0)	14 (5.6)	19 (6.6)	37 (13.3)	38 (10.4)			289	289
	5	32 (10.0)	26 (9.6)	19 (7.7)	26 (9.1)	13 (4.7)	26 (7.1)			257	257
	6	7 (2.2)	10 (3.7)	7 (2.8)	8 (2.8)	13 (4.7)	11 (3.0)			105	105
	7		7 (2.6)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)	5 (1.4)			33	33
	98									2	
	99	38	16	19	25	33	18			238	
N Sum		3805	2820	2946	3419	3468	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		321	271	248	287	278	364				3392

v1195 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1188), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1196 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1188), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1195.

ZA4584, v1196: PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1196, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1196																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3507	2584	2736	3162
1																1 (0.4)
2													16 (6.2)	11 (5.0)	21 (10.9)	25 (10.6)
3													72 (27.8)	45 (20.5)	49 (25.5)	66 (28.1)
4													51 (19.7)	48 (21.8)	48 (25.0)	48 (20.4)
5													84 (32.4)	63 (28.6)	40 (20.8)	51 (21.7)
6													32 (12.4)	39 (17.7)	30 (15.6)	40 (17.0)
7													4 (1.5)	14 (6.4)	4 (2.1)	4 (1.7)
99	M												38	16	19	25
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3422
N Valid Sum													259	220	192	235

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1196							
	0	3198	2495	3480	3471	59394	
	1		1 (0.3)			2	2
	2	20 (8.4)	24 (7.7)			117	117
	3	62 (26.1)	79 (25.3)			373	373
	4	57 (23.9)	75 (24.0)			327	327
	5	53 (22.3)	74 (23.7)			365	365
	6	41 (17.2)	47 (15.1)			229	229
	7	5 (2.1)	12 (3.8)			43	43
	99	33	18			149	
N Sum		3469	2825	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		238	312				1456

v1197 PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

derived from information on the occupation of the respondent's steady partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1187 and V1188.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1197: PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968 to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1197, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1197	Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2910	2847	2904	3315	3244	3268	3081	3530
	1					11 (7.9)	26 (17.8)	13 (9.7)	13 (5.6)	26 (12.7)	36 (14.3)	15 (9.8)	30 (10.9)	
	2					26 (18.6)	28 (19.2)	33 (24.6)	63 (27.3)	58 (28.3)	63 (25.1)	36 (23.5)	64 (23.3)	
	3					14 (10.0)	19 (13.0)	9 (6.7)	36 (15.6)	16 (7.8)	30 (12.0)	15 (9.8)	26 (9.5)	
	4					7 (5.0)	3 (2.1)	2 (1.5)	7 (3.0)	8 (3.9)	9 (3.6)	5 (3.3)	13 (4.7)	
	5					4 (2.9)	8 (5.5)	1 (0.7)	10 (4.3)	5 (2.4)	10 (4.0)	5 (3.3)	10 (3.6)	
	6					1 (0.7)			2 (0.9)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.8)		3 (1.1)	
	7					10 (7.1)	5 (3.4)	13 (9.7)	19 (8.2)	15 (7.3)	15 (6.0)	12 (7.8)	20 (7.3)	
	8					43 (30.7)	32 (21.9)	39 (29.1)	49 (21.2)	45 (22.0)	58 (23.1)	46 (30.1)	68 (24.7)	
	9					11 (7.9)	14 (9.6)	14 (10.4)	16 (6.9)	18 (8.8)	17 (6.8)	7 (4.6)	21 (7.6)	
	10					5 (3.6)	2 (1.4)	1 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	2 (1.0)	1 (0.4)		2 (0.7)	
	11					8 (5.7)	9 (6.2)	8 (6.0)	16 (6.9)	11 (5.4)	9 (3.6)	12 (7.8)	18 (6.5)	
	12							1 (0.7)			1 (0.4)			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3449	3519	3234	3805
N Valid Sum						140	146	134	231	205	251	153	275	

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1197									
0	2584	2735	3169	3213	2505	3480	3471	58186	
1	40 (16.9)	22 (10.4)	29 (11.4)	31 (12.1)	34 (10.5)			326	326
2	69 (29.2)	54 (25.6)	64 (25.2)	70 (27.2)	102 (31.6)			730	730
3	22 (9.3)	14 (6.6)	21 (8.3)	25 (9.7)	37 (11.5)			284	284
4	9 (3.8)	6 (2.8)	7 (2.8)	5 (1.9)	9 (2.8)			90	90
5	15 (6.4)	12 (5.7)	17 (6.7)	17 (6.6)	12 (3.7)			126	126
6			4 (1.6)		1 (0.3)			14	14
7	23 (9.7)	21 (10.0)	23 (9.1)	17 (6.6)	24 (7.4)			217	217
8	46 (19.5)	47 (22.3)	54 (21.3)	46 (17.9)	55 (17.0)			628	628
9	7 (3.0)	22 (10.4)	17 (6.7)	30 (11.7)	21 (6.5)			215	215
10		3 (1.4)	2 (0.8)	2 (0.8)	3 (0.9)			23	23
11	5 (2.1)	10 (4.7)	16 (6.3)	14 (5.4)	24 (7.4)			160	160
12					1 (0.3)			3	3
N Sum	2820	2946	3423	3470	2828	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum	236	211	254	257	323				2816

v1198 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1991

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1199 PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1200 PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1199.

ZA4584, v1200: PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1200, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1200															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3454	2544	2692
1													1 (0.3)		1 (0.4)
2													25 (8.2)	10 (4.0)	16 (6.8)
3													96 (31.5)	103 (40.7)	91 (38.7)
4													103 (33.8)	75 (29.6)	80 (34.0)
5													50 (16.4)	28 (11.1)	23 (9.8)
6													30 (9.8)	37 (14.6)	24 (10.2)
99	M												45	22	19
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum													305	253	235

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1200								
	0	3127	3170	2445	3067	3036	58296	
	1		1 (0.4)	4 (1.1)	2 (0.5)	6 (1.4)	15	15
	2	23 (8.6)	37 (13.9)	25 (6.9)	31 (7.7)	44 (10.5)	211	211
	3	105 (39.0)	77 (28.8)	136 (37.4)	126 (31.3)	117 (28.0)	851	851
	4	78 (29.0)	81 (30.3)	115 (31.6)	124 (30.8)	119 (28.5)	775	775
	5	32 (11.9)	33 (12.4)	52 (14.3)	72 (17.9)	78 (18.7)	368	368
	6	31 (11.5)	38 (14.2)	32 (8.8)	47 (11.7)	54 (12.9)	293	293
	99	25	33	18	12	17	191	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		269	267	364	402	418		2513

v1201 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1202 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1201.

ZA4584, v1202: PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1202, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1202														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3289	3173	3239	3049	3466	2549
1									15 (6.0)	17 (6.7)	20 (7.5)	8 (4.7)	17 (5.6)	3 (1.2)
2									101 (40.4)	82 (32.3)	86 (32.1)	65 (38.0)	100 (33.2)	74 (28.9)
3									58 (23.2)	72 (28.3)	74 (27.6)	43 (25.1)	71 (23.6)	66 (25.8)
4									56 (22.4)	44 (17.3)	40 (14.9)	28 (16.4)	61 (20.3)	56 (21.9)
5									8 (3.2)	10 (3.9)	15 (5.6)	7 (4.1)	17 (5.6)	17 (6.6)
6									10 (4.0)	24 (9.4)	31 (11.6)	18 (10.5)	34 (11.3)	34 (13.3)
7									2 (0.8)	5 (2.0)	2 (0.7)	2 (1.2)	1 (0.3)	6 (2.3)
99	M								9	24	9	15	38	16
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3451	3516	3235	3805	2821
N Valid Sum									250	254	268	171	301	256

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1202									
	0	2692	3128	3167	2445	3480	3471	58160	
	1	17 (7.2)	26 (9.7)	27 (10.0)	22 (6.1)			172	172
	2	79 (33.6)	92 (34.5)	88 (32.6)	119 (32.9)			886	886
	3	56 (23.8)	49 (18.4)	38 (14.1)	83 (22.9)			610	610
	4	49 (20.9)	54 (20.2)	64 (23.7)	73 (20.2)			525	525
	5	4 (1.7)	21 (7.9)	14 (5.2)	22 (6.1)			135	135
	6	28 (11.9)	23 (8.6)	35 (13.0)	36 (9.9)			273	273
	7	2 (0.9)	2 (0.7)	4 (1.5)	7 (1.9)			33	33
	99	19	25	33	18			206	
N Sum		2946	3420	3470	2825	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		235	267	270	362				2634

v1203 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1204 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1203.

ZA4584, v1204: PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1204, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1204																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3454	2544	2692	3127
1													2 (0.7)	1 (0.4)	8 (3.4)	10 (3.7)
2													31 (10.2)	17 (6.7)	24 (10.2)	30 (11.2)
3													75 (24.7)	56 (22.0)	65 (27.7)	68 (25.4)
4													66 (21.7)	56 (22.0)	51 (21.7)	56 (20.9)
5													82 (27.0)	76 (29.8)	52 (22.1)	68 (25.4)
6													48 (15.8)	41 (16.1)	34 (14.5)	34 (12.7)
7														8 (3.1)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)
99	M												45	22	19	25
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													304	255	235	268

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1204							
	0	3170	2445	3067	3036	58296	
	1	7 (2.6)	4 (1.1)	8 (2.0)	4 (1.0)	44	44
	2	34 (12.7)	40 (11.0)	45 (11.2)	47 (11.2)	268	268
	3	71 (26.6)	102 (28.0)	99 (24.6)	121 (28.9)	657	657
	4	36 (13.5)	70 (19.2)	65 (16.2)	62 (14.8)	462	462
	5	73 (27.3)	94 (25.8)	109 (27.1)	93 (22.2)	647	647
	6	42 (15.7)	48 (13.2)	65 (16.2)	78 (18.6)	390	390
	7	4 (1.5)	6 (1.6)	11 (2.7)	14 (3.3)	46	46
	99	33	18	12	17	191	
N Sum		3470	2827	3481	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		267	364	402	419		2514

v1205 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to ISCO 2008

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1206 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:

<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1207 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1206.

ZA4584, v1207: PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1207, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1207																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3468
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		12
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1207				
	0	3035	60551	
	1	2 (0.5)	2	2
	2	54 (12.9)	54	54
	3	103 (24.6)	103	103
	4	132 (31.5)	132	132
	5	70 (16.7)	70	70
	6	58 (13.8)	58	58
	99	17	29	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	419		419

v1208 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic

Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1209 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1208.

ZA4584, v1209: PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1209, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1209																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3468
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	M																		12
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1209				
	0	3035	60551	
	1	19 (4.5)	19	19
	2	116 (27.7)	116	116
	3	45 (10.7)	45	45
	4	39 (9.3)	39	39
	5	86 (20.5)	86	86
	6	84 (20.0)	84	84
	7	30 (7.2)	30	30
	99	17	29	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	419		419

v1210 PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

<If steady partner is working full- or part-time and is not self-employed>

Is your partner employed in the public sector?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184), steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V1187); not available 1980-2004, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1210: PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1210, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1210																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3148	3196
1																55 (22.2)	53 (21.9)
2																193 (77.8)	189 (78.1)
9	M															24	31
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum																248	242

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1210						
0		2470	3480	3471	60096	
1		70 (20.7)			178	178
2		268 (79.3)			650	650
9		20			75	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		338				828

v1211 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?

<If steady partner is working full- or part-time and is not self-employed>

Are you afraid that your partner might become unemployed or will have to change jobs in the future?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184), steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V1187); not available 1980-1998, 2002-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that he/she will become unemployed

3 Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change jobs

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1211: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1211, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1211		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3446	2820	2946	3421	3196
	1													264 (86.0)				202 (86.3)
	2													31 (10.1)				22 (9.4)
	3													12 (3.9)				10 (4.3)
	8	M												20				8
	9	M												31				31
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														307				234

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1211						
	0	2470	3480	3471	60011	
	1	285 (86.4)			751	751
	2	27 (8.2)			80	80
	3	18 (5.5)			40	40
	8	8			36	
	9	19			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		330				871

v1212 AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time and is self-employed>

Are you afraid that your partner's livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that he/she will have to change his/her occupation?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184), steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V1187); not available 1980-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that his/her livelihood will be threatened

3 Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change his/her occupation

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1212: AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1212, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1212		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3399
	1																	36 (92.3)
	2																	1 (2.6)
	3																	2 (5.1)
	9	M																31
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		39

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1212						
	0	2782	3480	3471	60884	
	1	23 (92.0)			59	59
	2	1 (4.0)			2	2
	3	1 (4.0)			3	3
	9	19			50	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		25				64

v1213 PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?

<If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time>

Until what year (1988: Until when) did your steady partner work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

9996 Steady partner has never been employed full- or part-time

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 164

N-Missing: 61030

Minimum: 1937

Maximum: 1992

Median: 1987.50

Mean: 1984.56

Standard deviation: 9.171

v1214 PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

<If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time>

Year steady partner stopped working, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 1972 and earlier

2 1973 to 1977

3 1978 to 1979

4 1980 to 1981

5 1982 to 1983

6 1984 to 1985

7 1986 to 1987

8 1988 to 1989

9 1990 to 1991

10 1992

96 Steady partner has never been employed full- or part-time

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1213.

ZA4584, v1214: PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1214, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1214																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	2971	2872	2982	3453	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1						3 (15.8)	5 (13.5)		2 (4.0)							
2							3 (8.1)	2 (10.0)	4 (8.0)							
3						0 (0.0)	3 (8.1)	0 (0.0)	4 (8.0)							
4							2 (5.4)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.0)							
5						1 (5.3)	1 (2.7)		2 (4.0)							
6						1 (5.3)	5 (13.5)	3 (15.0)	4 (8.0)							
7						11 (57.9)	4 (10.8)	2 (10.0)	8 (16.0)							
8						3 (15.8)	10 (27.0)	4 (20.0)	4 (8.0)							
9							4 (10.8)	9 (45.0)	18 (36.0)							
10									3 (6.0)							
96	M					49	68	29	37							
99	M					9	17	7	8							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3048	2994	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						19	37	20	50							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1214							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60648	
1						10	10
2						9	9
3						7	7
4						3	3
5						4	4
6						13	13
7						25	25
8						21	21
9						31	31
10						3	3
96						183	
99						41	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							126

v1215 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION

<If steady partner has previously been working>

What was your steady partner's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1215: PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1215, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1215																
	Miss															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
2									1 (2.0)							
3						4 (17.4)	1 (2.6)		6 (12.2)							
4						0 (0.0)	2 (5.1)									
5						5 (21.7)	24 (61.5)	7 (35.0)	16 (32.7)							
6						14 (60.9)	11 (28.2)	12 (60.0)	24 (49.0)							
7						0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)		2 (4.1)							
9								1 (5.0)								
99	M					6	16	7	8							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						23	39	20	49							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1215							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	2					1	1
	3					11	11
	4					2	2
	5					52	52
	6					61	61
	7					3	3
	9					1	1
	99					37	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							131

v1216 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.

<If steady partner has previously been working>

And which of these descriptions fits your steady partner's last occupational position? Please tell me the answer code (1991: using this card).

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha
- 13 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 15 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 21 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees
- 24 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

- 0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1216: PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1216, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1216															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
15									1 (2.1)						
21					2 (9.5)			5 (10.6)							
22					1 (4.8)	1 (2.6)		1 (2.1)							
42						1 (2.6)									
50								1 (2.1)							
51					2 (9.5)	8 (20.5)	3 (15.0)	4 (8.5)							
52					1 (4.8)	10 (25.6)	3 (15.0)	8 (17.0)							
53					1 (4.8)	5 (12.8)	1 (5.0)	2 (4.3)							
54						1 (2.6)									
60						3 (7.7)	2 (10.0)	5 (10.6)							
61					7 (33.3)	4 (10.3)	5 (25.0)	4 (8.5)							
62					6 (28.6)	4 (10.3)	5 (25.0)	14 (29.8)							
64					1 (4.8)										
65							1 (5.0)								
70						1 (2.6)		1 (2.1)							
71					0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)		1 (2.1)							
98	M				1										
99	M				6	17	7	10							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3048	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum						21	39	20	47						

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1216							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	15					1	1
	21					7	7
	22					3	3
	42					1	1
	50					1	1
	51					17	17
	52					22	22
	53					9	9
	54					1	1
	60					10	10
	61					20	20
	62					29	29
	64					1	1
	65					1	1
	70					2	2
	71					2	2
	98					1	
	99					40	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							127

v1217 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If steady partner has previously been working>

What work did your steady partner do in his/her last job?

Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1004 Not classifiable in classification scheme

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1218 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1219 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1219: PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1219, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1219																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1						1 (4.5)	9 (23.7)	2 (9.5)	8 (15.7)							
3							9 (23.7)	5 (23.8)	5 (9.8)							
4						4 (18.2)	7 (18.4)	0 (0.0)	11 (21.6)							
5						2 (9.1)	5 (13.2)	3 (14.3)	9 (17.6)							
6								2 (9.5)	1 (2.0)							
7						14 (63.6)	7 (18.4)	9 (42.9)	16 (31.4)							
8						1 (4.5)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.0)							
99	M					6	16	5	7							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3048	2993	3037	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						22	38	21	51							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1219							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	1					20	20
	3					19	19
	4					22	22
	5					19	19
	6					3	3
	7					46	46
	8					3	3
	99					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum							132

v1220 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1221 PARTNER:LAST OCCUP.,TREIMANPRESTIGE,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1220.

ZA4584, v1221: PARTNER:LAST OCCUP.,TREIMANPRESTIGE,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1221, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1221																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1							1 (2.6)		2 (4.0)							
2						2 (8.7)	4 (10.3)	5 (22.7)	6 (12.0)							
3						17 (73.9)	15 (38.5)	11 (50.0)	19 (38.0)							
4						3 (13.0)	11 (28.2)	5 (22.7)	17 (34.0)							
5						1 (4.3)	7 (17.9)	1 (4.5)	2 (4.0)							
6						0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	4 (8.0)							
99	M					6	16	5	7							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						23	39	22	50							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1221							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	1					3	3
	2					17	17
	3					62	62
	4					36	36
	5					11	11
	6					5	5
	99					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							134

v1222 PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1223 PARTNER:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRES.I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1222.

ZA4584, v1223: PARTNER:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRES.I68,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1223, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1223																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1						4 (17.4)	8 (21.1)	6 (26.1)	13 (26.0)							
2						15 (65.2)	12 (31.6)	11 (47.8)	22 (44.0)							
3						4 (17.4)	12 (31.6)	5 (21.7)	6 (12.0)							
4						0 (0.0)	5 (13.2)	1 (4.3)	5 (10.0)							
5						0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	4 (8.0)							
99	M					6	16	5	7							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						23	38	23	50							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1223							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	1					31	31
	2					60	60
	3					27	27
	4					11	11
	5					5	5
	99					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							134

v1224 PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

<If steady partner has previously been working>

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's steady partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure.

(This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1216 and V1217.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1224: PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1224, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1224																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3034	2961	3022	3508	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1							1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)	2 (5.1)							
2						1 (6.3)	13 (38.2)	1 (5.9)	4 (10.3)							
3						0 (0.0)	6 (17.6)	1 (5.9)	6 (15.4)							
4						2 (12.5)	1 (2.9)									
5						1 (6.3)			5 (12.8)							
7						1 (6.3)		1 (5.9)	1 (2.6)							
8						7 (43.8)	3 (8.8)	6 (35.3)	10 (25.6)							
9						2 (12.5)	6 (17.6)	4 (23.5)	9 (23.1)							
10								2 (11.8)	1 (2.6)							
11						2 (12.5)	4 (11.8)	1 (5.9)	1 (2.6)							
12								1 (5.9)								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2995	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						16	34	17	39							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1224							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60895	
1						3	3
2						19	19
3						13	13
4						3	3
5						6	6
7						3	3
8						26	26
9						21	21
10						3	3
11						8	8
12						1	1
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							106

v1225 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER

(Int.: Please display card and keep on display for next questions.)

And now a few questions about your parents. In what country was your father born?

- 0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2012
- 1 Within the current borders of Germany
- 2 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Denmark
- 4 France
- 5 Greece
- 6 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 USA
- 22 Other country, please specify: _____
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1225: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER

to year: YEAR

(N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1225, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1225															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											2648 (75.6)				2469 (72.8)
2											377 (10.8)				345 (10.2)
3											2 (0.1)				1 (0.0)
4											6 (0.2)				5 (0.1)
5											18 (0.5)				11 (0.3)
6											5 (0.1)				5 (0.1)
7											25 (0.7)				27 (0.8)
8											65 (1.9)				48 (1.4)
9											7 (0.2)				5 (0.1)
10											14 (0.4)				5 (0.1)
11											38 (1.1)				52 (1.5)
12											5 (0.1)				
13											28 (0.8)				18 (0.5)
14															1 (0.0)
15											4 (0.1)				2 (0.1)
16											65 (1.9)				123 (3.6)
17											6 (0.2)				2 (0.1)
18											47 (1.3)				41 (1.2)
19											87 (2.5)				107 (3.2)
20											12 (0.3)				8 (0.2)
21											8 (0.2)				8 (0.2)
22											36 (1.0)				107 (3.2)
98	M										12				22
99	M										6				8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3521	3234	3804	3420
N Valid Sum												3503			3390

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1225							
	0	3469	2827	3480		50589	
	1				2525 (73.5)	7642	7642
	2				314 (9.1)	1036	1036
	3				1 (0.0)	4	4
	4				8 (0.2)	19	19
	5				14 (0.4)	43	43
	6				6 (0.2)	16	16
	7				32 (0.9)	84	84
	8				57 (1.7)	170	170
	9				7 (0.2)	19	19
	10				13 (0.4)	32	32
	11				47 (1.4)	137	137
	12				2 (0.1)	7	7
	13				24 (0.7)	70	70
	14				1 (0.0)	2	2
	15				2 (0.1)	8	8
	16				146 (4.2)	334	334
	17				4 (0.1)	12	12
	18				26 (0.8)	114	114
	19				87 (2.5)	281	281
	20				10 (0.3)	30	30
	21				13 (0.4)	29	29
	22				98 (2.9)	241	241
	98				29	63	
	99				6	20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum					3437		10330

v1226 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER <STAGEBSYS>

(Int.: Please display card and keep on display for next questions.)

And now a few questions about your parents. In what country was your father born?

0 Within the current borders of Germany

120 Former Yugoslavia

121 Albania

122 Bosnia and Herzegovina

124 Belgium

125 Bulgaria

126 Denmark

127 Estonia

129 France

130 Croatia

134 Greece

135 Ireland

137 Italy

139 Latvia

142 Lithuania

143 Luxembourg

144 Macedonia

146 Moldova

148 The Netherlands

149 Norway

150 Kosovo

151 Austria

152 Poland

153 Portugal

154 Romania

155 Slovakia

157 Sweden

158 Switzerland

159 Former Soviet Union (USSR)

160 Russian Federation

161 Spain

162 Czechoslovakia

163 Turkey

164 Czech Republic

165 Hungary

166 Ukraine

168 Great Britain

169 Belarus

170 Serbia

223 Angola

225	Ethiopia
232	Nigeria
243	Kenya
252	Morocco
254	Mozambique
261	Guinea
262	Cameroon
273	Somalia
277	Sudan
285	Tunisia
287	Egypt
327	Brazil
332	Chile
336	Ecuador
351	Cuba
353	Mexico
359	Paraguay
361	Peru
365	Uruguay
368	USA
423	Afghanistan
430	Georgia
432	Vietnam
436	India
437	Indonesia
438	Iraq
439	Iran
444	Kazakhstan
445	Jordan
451	Lebanon
459	Palestinian Territories
461	Pakistan
462	The Philippines
465	Taiwan
475	Syria
476	Thailand
479	China
482	Malaysia
995	Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
996	Not available 1980-2012
998	Do not know
999	No answer

Derivation of data:

The countries in V1226 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER <STAGEBSYS> are coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt). This coding scheme was

introduced into the ALLBUS program in 2012. The data in this variable was first coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' in 2014.

For a comprehensive list of country codes and further information, compare:

Statistisches Bundesamt 2015: Staats- und Gebietssystematik,

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thoden/Klassifikationen/Bevoelkerung/Staatsangehoerigkeitsgebietsschluesel_pdf.pdf?__blob=publicationFile,
retrieved 19.05.2015.

For an alternative coding of this data according to the standard ALLBUS coding scheme for countries please
refer to V1225.

year by v1226, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

[illegible]

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1226			
0	2525 (73.6)	2525	2525
120	37 (1.1)	37	37
121	4 (0.1)	4	4
122	2 (0.1)	2	2
124	2 (0.1)	2	2
125	4 (0.1)	4	4
126	1 (0.0)	1	1
127	1 (0.0)	1	1
129	8 (0.2)	8	8
130	1 (0.0)	1	1
134	14 (0.4)	14	14
135	1 (0.0)	1	1
137	32 (0.9)	32	32
139	1 (0.0)	1	1
142	2 (0.1)	2	2
143	1 (0.0)	1	1
144	4 (0.1)	4	4
146	2 (0.1)	2	2
148	7 (0.2)	7	7
149	2 (0.1)	2	2
150	8 (0.2)	8	8
151	13 (0.4)	13	13
152	47 (1.4)	47	47
153	2 (0.1)	2	2
154	24 (0.7)	24	24
155	1 (0.0)	1	1
157	1 (0.0)	1	1
158	2 (0.1)	2	2
159	1 (0.0)	1	1
160	114 (3.3)	114	114
161	4 (0.1)	4	4
162	23 (0.7)	23	23
163	87 (2.5)	87	87
164	2 (0.1)	2	2
165	10 (0.3)	10	10
166	7 (0.2)	7	7
168	6 (0.2)	6	6
169	2 (0.1)	2	2
170	4 (0.1)	4	4
223	1 (0.0)	1	1
225	1 (0.0)	1	1
232	4 (0.1)	4	4
243	1 (0.0)	1	1
252	8 (0.2)	8	8
254	2 (0.1)	2	2
261	1 (0.0)	1	1
262	2 (0.1)	2	2
273	2 (0.1)	2	2
277	1 (0.0)	1	1

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1226																				
	285																			
	287																			
	327																			
	332																			
	336																			
	351																			
	353																			
	359																			
	361																			
	365																			
	368																			
	423																			
	430																			
	432																			
	436																			
	437																			
	438																			
	439																			
	444																			
	445																			
451																				
	459																			
	461																			
	462																			
	465																			
	475																			
	476																			
	479																			
	482																			
	995																			
	996	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	998	M																		
999	M																			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1226				
	285	1 (0.0)	1	1
	287	2 (0.1)	2	2
	327	3 (0.1)	3	3
	332	1 (0.0)	1	1
	336	1 (0.0)	1	1
	351	1 (0.0)	1	1
	353	1 (0.0)	1	1
	359	1 (0.0)	1	1
	361	4 (0.1)	4	4
	365	2 (0.1)	2	2
	368	13 (0.4)	13	13
	423	1 (0.0)	1	1
	430	1 (0.0)	1	1
	432	2 (0.1)	2	2
	436	4 (0.1)	4	4
	437	1 (0.0)	1	1
	438	5 (0.1)	5	5
	439	6 (0.2)	6	6
	444	13 (0.4)	13	13
	445	1 (0.0)	1	1
	451	4 (0.1)	4	4
	459	1 (0.0)	1	1
	461	1 (0.0)	1	1
	462	2 (0.1)	2	2
	465	1 (0.0)	1	1
	475	2 (0.1)	2	2
	476	2 (0.1)	2	2
	479	7 (0.2)	7	7
	482	1 (0.0)	1	1
	995	314 (9.2)	314	314
	996		57528	
	998	29	29	
	999	6	6	
N Sum		3466	60994	
N Valid Sum		3431		3431

v1227 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDFATHER

(Int.: Card on display.)

And where was your father's father born?

- 0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014
- 1 Within the current borders of Germany
- 2 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Denmark
- 4 France
- 5 Greece
- 6 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 USA
- 22 Other country, please specify: _____
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1227: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDFATHER to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1227, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	
v1227		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946			
	1											2534 (74.1)						2328 (70.7)	
	2											420 (12.3)						382 (11.6)	
	3											1 (0.0)						1 (0.0)	
	4											7 (0.2)						4 (0.1)	
	5											19 (0.6)						11 (0.3)	
	6											4 (0.1)						5 (0.2)	
	7											24 (0.7)						25 (0.8)	
	8											65 (1.9)						47 (1.4)	
	9											9 (0.3)						7 (0.2)	
	10											19 (0.6)						10 (0.3)	
	11											36 (1.1)						57 (1.7)	
	12											5 (0.1)							
	13											27 (0.8)						19 (0.6)	
	14											1 (0.0)						1 (0.0)	
	15											2 (0.1)						2 (0.1)	
	16											55 (1.6)						113 (3.4)	
	17											6 (0.2)						2 (0.1)	
	18											43 (1.3)						42 (1.3)	
	19											85 (2.5)						106 (3.2)	
	20											16 (0.5)						10 (0.3)	
	21											6 (0.2)						4 (0.1)	
	22											34 (1.0)						115 (3.5)	
	98	M											91						119
	99	M											13						10
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3522	3234	3804	2820	2946		3420
	N Valid Sum												3418						3291

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1227							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					4862	4862
	2					802	802
	3					2	2
	4					11	11
	5					30	30
	6					9	9
	7					49	49
	8					112	112
	9					16	16
	10					29	29
	11					93	93
	12					5	5
	13					46	46
	14					2	2
	15					4	4
	16					168	168
	17					8	8
	18					85	85
	19					191	191
	20					26	26
	21					10	10
	22					149	149
	98					210	
	99					23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum							6709

v1228 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER

(Int.: Card on display.)

And your father's mother?

- 0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014
- 1 Within the current borders of Germany
- 2 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Denmark
- 4 France
- 5 Greece
- 6 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 USA
- 22 Other country, please specify: _____
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1228: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1228, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1228																	
	Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1											2533 (74.1)					2340 (70.8)
	2											415 (12.1)					401 (12.1)
	3											1 (0.0)					1 (0.0)
	4											7 (0.2)					5 (0.2)
	5											21 (0.6)					11 (0.3)
	6											5 (0.1)					5 (0.2)
	7											26 (0.8)					27 (0.8)
	8											64 (1.9)					46 (1.4)
	9											9 (0.3)					6 (0.2)
	10											24 (0.7)					7 (0.2)
	11											35 (1.0)					58 (1.8)
	12											6 (0.2)					
	13											25 (0.7)					18 (0.5)
	14																1 (0.0)
	15											2 (0.1)					2 (0.1)
	16											56 (1.6)					109 (3.3)
	17											6 (0.2)					2 (0.1)
	18											43 (1.3)					41 (1.2)
	19											84 (2.5)					105 (3.2)
	20											16 (0.5)					8 (0.2)
21											6 (0.2)					3 (0.1)	
22											33 (1.0)					107 (3.2)	
98	M										88					107	
99	M										13					10	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	
N Valid Sum											3417					3303	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1228							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					4873	4873
	2					816	816
	3					2	2
	4					12	12
	5					32	32
	6					10	10
	7					53	53
	8					110	110
	9					15	15
	10					31	31
	11					93	93
	12					6	6
	13					43	43
	14					1	1
	15					4	4
	16					165	165
	17					8	8
	18					84	84
	19					189	189
	20					24	24
	21					9	9
	22					140	140
	98					195	
	99					23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6720

v1229 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER

(Int.: Card on display.)

And in what country was your mother born?

- 0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2012
- 1 Within the current borders of Germany
- 2 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Denmark
- 4 France
- 5 Greece
- 6 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 USA
- 22 Other country, please specify: _____
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1229: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER

to year: YEAR

(N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1229, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1229															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											2673 (76.1)				2475 (72.8)
2											393 (11.2)				352 (10.3)
3											1 (0.0)				2 (0.1)
4											8 (0.2)				7 (0.2)
5											17 (0.5)				11 (0.3)
6											6 (0.2)				6 (0.2)
7											24 (0.7)				23 (0.7)
8											67 (1.9)				48 (1.4)
9											5 (0.1)				3 (0.1)
10											16 (0.5)				6 (0.2)
11											28 (0.8)				58 (1.7)
12											5 (0.1)				
13											23 (0.7)				19 (0.6)
14											1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)
15											5 (0.1)				1 (0.0)
16											63 (1.8)				126 (3.7)
17											9 (0.3)				2 (0.1)
18											45 (1.3)				34 (1.0)
19											85 (2.4)				105 (3.1)
20											9 (0.3)				9 (0.3)
21											2 (0.1)				4 (0.1)
22											28 (0.8)				110 (3.2)
98	M										3				11
99	M										1				7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	3420
N Valid Sum												3513			3402

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1229							
	0	3469	2827	3480		50589	
	1				2596 (75.1)	7744	7744
	2				302 (8.7)	1047	1047
	3				2 (0.1)	5	5
	4				5 (0.1)	20	20
	5				14 (0.4)	42	42
	6				8 (0.2)	20	20
	7				18 (0.5)	65	65
	8				60 (1.7)	175	175
	9				8 (0.2)	16	16
	10				13 (0.4)	35	35
	11				47 (1.4)	133	133
	12				2 (0.1)	7	7
	13				20 (0.6)	62	62
	14				1 (0.0)	3	3
	15				4 (0.1)	10	10
	16				142 (4.1)	331	331
	17				4 (0.1)	15	15
	18				21 (0.6)	100	100
	19				88 (2.5)	278	278
	20				6 (0.2)	24	24
	21				6 (0.2)	12	12
	22				90 (2.6)	228	228
	98				5	19	
	99				8	16	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum					3457		10372

v1230 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER <STAGEBSYS>

(Int.: Card on display.)

And in what country was your mother born?

0 Within the current borders of Germany

120 Former Yugoslavia

121 Albania

122 Bosnia and Herzegovina

124 Belgium

125 Bulgaria

126 Denmark

129 France

130 Croatia

134 Greece

137 Italy

142 Lithuania

143 Luxembourg

144 Macedonia

146 Moldova

148 The Netherlands

149 Norway

150 Kosovo

151 Austria

152 Poland

153 Portugal

154 Romania

155 Slovakia

157 Sweden

158 Switzerland

159 Former Soviet Union (USSR)

160 Russian Federation

161 Spain

162 Czechoslovakia

163 Turkey

164 Czech Republic

165 Hungary

166 Ukraine

168 Great Britain

169 Belarus

170 Serbia

223 Angola

225 Ethiopia

232 Nigeria

243 Kenya

252	Morocco
254	Mozambique
261	Guinea
262	Cameroon
273	Somalia
285	Tunisia
287	Egypt
327	Brazil
332	Chile
336	Ecuador
348	Canada
351	Cuba
353	Mexico
359	Paraguay
361	Peru
368	USA
422	Armenia
423	Afghanistan
430	Georgia
432	Vietnam
436	India
438	Iraq
439	Iran
444	Kazakhstan
445	Jordan
451	Lebanon
461	Pakistan
462	The Philippines
465	Taiwan
475	Syria
476	Thailand
479	China
523	Australia
995	Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
996	Not available 1980-2012
998	Do not know
999	No answer

Derivation of data:

The countries in V1230 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER <STAGEBSYS> are coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt). This coding scheme was introduced into the ALLBUS program in 2012. The data in this variable was first coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' in 2014.

For a comprehensive list of country codes and further information, compare:

Statistisches Bundesamt 2015: Staats- und Gebietssystematik,

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thoden/Klassifikationen/Bevoelkerung/Staatsangehoerigkeitsgebietsschluesel_pdf.pdf?__blob=publicationFile,
retrieved 19.05.2015.

For an alternative coding of this data according to the standard ALLBUS coding scheme for countries please
refer to V1229.

year by v1230, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

[illegible]

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1230			
0	2596 (75.2)	2596	2596
120	40 (1.2)	40	40
121	4 (0.1)	4	4
122	2 (0.1)	2	2
124	4 (0.1)	4	4
125	5 (0.1)	5	5
126	2 (0.1)	2	2
129	5 (0.1)	5	5
130	1 (0.0)	1	1
134	14 (0.4)	14	14
137	18 (0.5)	18	18
142	1 (0.0)	1	1
143	1 (0.0)	1	1
144	4 (0.1)	4	4
146	1 (0.0)	1	1
148	8 (0.2)	8	8
149	1 (0.0)	1	1
150	8 (0.2)	8	8
151	13 (0.4)	13	13
152	47 (1.4)	47	47
153	2 (0.1)	2	2
154	20 (0.6)	20	20
155	1 (0.0)	1	1
157	1 (0.0)	1	1
158	4 (0.1)	4	4
159	1 (0.0)	1	1
160	111 (3.2)	111	111
161	4 (0.1)	4	4
162	20 (0.6)	20	20
163	88 (2.5)	88	88
164	1 (0.0)	1	1
165	6 (0.2)	6	6
166	7 (0.2)	7	7
168	8 (0.2)	8	8
169	4 (0.1)	4	4
170	4 (0.1)	4	4
223	1 (0.0)	1	1
225	1 (0.0)	1	1
232	2 (0.1)	2	2
243	1 (0.0)	1	1
252	7 (0.2)	7	7
254	1 (0.0)	1	1
261	1 (0.0)	1	1
262	2 (0.1)	2	2
273	2 (0.1)	2	2
285	1 (0.0)	1	1
287	1 (0.0)	1	1
327	4 (0.1)	4	4
332	1 (0.0)	1	1

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1230																			
336																			
348																			
351																			
353																			
359																			
361																			
368																			
422																			
423																			
430																			
432																			
436																			
438																			
439																			
444																			
445																			
451																			
461																			
462																			
465																			
475																			
476																			
479																			
523																			
995																			
996	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
998	M																		
999	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1230				
	336	1 (0.0)	1	1
	348	1 (0.0)	1	1
	351	1 (0.0)	1	1
	353	1 (0.0)	1	1
	359	1 (0.0)	1	1
	361	4 (0.1)	4	4
	368	6 (0.2)	6	6
	422	1 (0.0)	1	1
	423	1 (0.0)	1	1
	430	1 (0.0)	1	1
	432	2 (0.1)	2	2
	436	4 (0.1)	4	4
	438	5 (0.1)	5	5
	439	5 (0.1)	5	5
	444	14 (0.4)	14	14
	445	1 (0.0)	1	1
	451	4 (0.1)	4	4
	461	1 (0.0)	1	1
	462	4 (0.1)	4	4
	465	1 (0.0)	1	1
	475	1 (0.0)	1	1
	476	2 (0.1)	2	2
	479	7 (0.2)	7	7
	523	1 (0.0)	1	1
	995	302 (8.7)	302	302
	996		57528	
	998	5	5	
	999	8	8	
N Sum		3467	60995	
N Valid Sum		3454		3454

v1231 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDFATHER

(Int.: Card on display.)

And where was your mother's father born?

- 0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014
- 1 Within the current borders of Germany
- 2 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Denmark
- 4 France
- 5 Greece
- 6 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 USA
- 22 Other country, please specify: _____
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1231: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDFATHER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1231, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1231															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1										2547 (74.0)					2379 (72.0)
2										445 (12.9)					372 (11.3)
3										4 (0.1)					4 (0.1)
4										8 (0.2)					6 (0.2)
5										18 (0.5)					11 (0.3)
6										6 (0.2)					7 (0.2)
7										25 (0.7)					22 (0.7)
8										65 (1.9)					46 (1.4)
9										9 (0.3)					2 (0.1)
10										25 (0.7)					3 (0.1)
11										28 (0.8)					53 (1.6)
12										5 (0.1)					
13										21 (0.6)					19 (0.6)
14										1 (0.0)					1 (0.0)
15										5 (0.1)					1 (0.0)
16										60 (1.7)					117 (3.5)
17										7 (0.2)					2 (0.1)
18										40 (1.2)					37 (1.1)
19										85 (2.5)					104 (3.1)
20										11 (0.3)					9 (0.3)
21										1 (0.0)					3 (0.1)
22										28 (0.8)					104 (3.1)
98	M										67				107
99	M										8				11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3519	3234	3804	3420
N Valid Sum												3444			3302

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1231							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					4926	4926
	2					817	817
	3					8	8
	4					14	14
	5					29	29
	6					13	13
	7					47	47
	8					111	111
	9					11	11
	10					28	28
	11					81	81
	12					5	5
	13					40	40
	14					2	2
	15					6	6
	16					177	177
	17					9	9
	18					77	77
	19					189	189
	20					20	20
	21					4	4
	22					132	132
	98					174	
	99					19	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6746

v1232 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER

(Int.: Card on display.)

And your mother's mother?

- 0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014
- 1 Within the current borders of Germany
- 2 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Denmark
- 4 France
- 5 Greece
- 6 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 USA
- 22 Other country, please specify: _____
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1232: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1232, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1232															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
1											2551 (73.7)				2378 (71.6)
2											454 (13.1)				397 (11.9)
3											2 (0.1)				1 (0.0)
4											9 (0.3)				6 (0.2)
5											19 (0.5)				11 (0.3)
6											4 (0.1)				6 (0.2)
7											25 (0.7)				22 (0.7)
8											65 (1.9)				46 (1.4)
9											5 (0.1)				4 (0.1)
10											24 (0.7)				6 (0.2)
11											36 (1.0)				55 (1.7)
12											5 (0.1)				
13											21 (0.6)				19 (0.6)
14															1 (0.0)
15											7 (0.2)				1 (0.0)
16											59 (1.7)				117 (3.5)
17											8 (0.2)				4 (0.1)
18											44 (1.3)				37 (1.1)
19											84 (2.4)				105 (3.2)
20											11 (0.3)				9 (0.3)
21											1 (0.0)				3 (0.1)
22											27 (0.8)				95 (2.9)
98	M										50				88
99	M										7				11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum											3461				3323

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1232							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					4929	4929
	2					851	851
	3					3	3
	4					15	15
	5					30	30
	6					10	10
	7					47	47
	8					111	111
	9					9	9
	10					30	30
	11					91	91
	12					5	5
	13					40	40
	14					1	1
	15					8	8
	16					176	176
	17					12	12
	18					81	81
	19					189	189
	20					20	20
	21					4	4
	22					122	122
	98					138	
	99					18	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6784

v1233 PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?

(Int.: Please display card.)

When you were fifteen years old, were you living in a household with both your mother and father?

2006-2012:

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2002

1 A Yes, with my mother and father

2 B No, only with my mother

3 C No, only with my father

4 D No, with neither my mother nor my father

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1233: PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1233, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1233																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		
1															2414 (82.1)	2757 (80.7)
2															355 (12.1)	476 (13.9)
3															49 (1.7)	56 (1.6)
4															123 (4.2)	127 (3.7)
9	M														5	5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum															2941	3416

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1233							
0						41385	
1		2844 (82.4)	2254 (80.3)	2841 (81.7)	2795 (80.6)	15905	15905
2		410 (11.9)	393 (14.0)	439 (12.6)	495 (14.3)	2568	2568
3		54 (1.6)	48 (1.7)	67 (1.9)	64 (1.8)	338	338
4		144 (4.2)	113 (4.0)	132 (3.8)	115 (3.3)	754	754
9		17	19	1	4	51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3473	61001	
N Valid Sum		3452	2808	3479	3469		19565

v1234 FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.

<If father is known>

What general school leaving certificate does (did) your father have?

Until 1984

(Int.: Read out answers. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251), 1980 additionally: father is dead (code 93 in V1251)

1 <Until 1984:> None of these;

<From 1986:> Finished school without school leaving certificate;

<1991 East:> Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1234: FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1234, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1234		Miss								
	0	M	413	37	47	37	35	37	25	35
	1		49 (2.0)	20 (0.7)	21 (0.8)	78 (2.6)	103 (3.5)	59 (2.2)	87 (3.1)	108 (3.3)
	2		1967 (78.5)	2276 (81.9)	2156 (79.0)	2249 (75.9)	2204 (74.2)	1968 (71.9)	2093 (74.0)	2419 (74.5)
	3		241 (9.6)	259 (9.3)	267 (9.8)	316 (10.7)	330 (11.1)	308 (11.2)	311 (11.0)	330 (10.2)
	4		80 (3.2)	56 (2.0)	57 (2.1)	82 (2.8)	51 (1.7)	79 (2.9)	60 (2.1)	66 (2.0)
	5		168 (6.7)	168 (6.0)	227 (8.3)	221 (7.5)	282 (9.5)	321 (11.7)	256 (9.0)	298 (9.2)
	6					19 (0.6)	0 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	22 (0.8)	27 (0.8)
	97	M						1		
	98	M	6	152	134		2	169	179	250
99	M	31	24	4	69	43	47	6	13	
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3071	3050	2993	3039	3546	
N Valid Sum		2505	2779	2728	2965	2970	2739	2829	3248	

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1234								
0	38	36	63	69	36	40	33	46
1	95 (3.0)	141 (4.3)	181 (6.2)	183 (5.2)	78 (3.1)	121 (4.5)	86 (2.7)	128 (4.1)
2	2424 (75.9)	2397 (73.2)	2081 (70.7)	2475 (70.8)	1702 (66.8)	1890 (70.2)	2182 (69.6)	2047 (65.5)
3	310 (9.7)	343 (10.5)	320 (10.9)	389 (11.1)	371 (14.6)	326 (12.1)	415 (13.2)	427 (13.7)
4	80 (2.5)	93 (2.8)	84 (2.9)	93 (2.7)	88 (3.5)	73 (2.7)	84 (2.7)	77 (2.5)
5	276 (8.6)	275 (8.4)	256 (8.7)	334 (9.5)	293 (11.5)	270 (10.0)	359 (11.5)	423 (13.5)
6	8 (0.3)	24 (0.7)	21 (0.7)	24 (0.7)	14 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	25 (0.8)
97								
98	217	202	211	202	221	199	229	263
99	1	6	17	35	16	16	23	33
N Sum	3449	3517	3234	3804	2819	2947	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	3193	3273	2943	3498	2546	2692	3135	3127

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1234						
	0	37	47	47	1158	
	1	69 (2.7)	99 (3.2)	129 (4.2)	1835	1835
	2	1615 (63.6)	1991 (64.1)	1856 (59.9)	39992	39992
	3	397 (15.6)	442 (14.2)	519 (16.7)	6621	6621
	4	64 (2.5)	112 (3.6)	113 (3.6)	1492	1492
	5	382 (15.0)	448 (14.4)	470 (15.2)	5727	5727
	6	12 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	12 (0.4)	245	245
	97				1	
	98	228	316	315	3495	
	99	22	14	11	431	
N Sum		2826	3481	3472	60997	
N Valid Sum		2539	3104	3099		55912

v1235 FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?

<If father is known and was qualified to go to university>

Did your father attend a university or college?

If so, did he graduate or not?

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251), father not qualified to go to university (code 1-3 in V1234); not available 1980-1998, 2004-2014

1 Yes, and graduated

2 Yes, but didn't graduate

3 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1235: FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION? to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1235, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1235																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3117	2187	2946	3421	3469
	1													310 (68.4)	275 (49.5)			
	2													13 (2.9)	18 (3.2)			
	3													130 (28.7)	262 (47.2)			
	8	M												193	68			
	9	M												42	11			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														453	555			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1235						
	0	2827	3480	3471	59679	
	1				585	585
	2				31	31
	3				392	392
	8				261	
	9				53	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						1008

v1236 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST

<If father is known>

What occupational training did your father complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

- 0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251), not available 1980, 1982, 1991-2014
- 1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)
<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>
- 2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>
- 3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>
- 4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>
- 5 Work placement, internship
<Berufliches Praktikum (<from 1986:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>
- 6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate
<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>
- 7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)
<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>
- 8 University degree
- 9 <From 1986:> Completed other occupational training
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their father by choosing their father's last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1236). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1238-V1249). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V1238, V1239, V1240-V1243 and V1245-V1249) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1236. Thus, the time series for V1236 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1236 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1236 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.

- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- In 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1242).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1984.

ZA4584, v1236: FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1236, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1236														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	47	37	35	37	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1				574 (22.7)	566 (19.2)	565 (19.2)	401 (15.0)							
2				952 (37.6)	1188 (40.3)	1161 (39.4)	1036 (38.7)							
3				401 (15.8)	300 (10.2)	387 (13.1)	292 (10.9)							
4				65 (2.6)	57 (1.9)	74 (2.5)	98 (3.7)							
5				49 (1.9)	17 (0.6)	28 (1.0)	28 (1.0)							
6				253 (10.0)	306 (10.4)	226 (7.7)	287 (10.7)							
7				83 (3.3)	100 (3.4)	71 (2.4)	90 (3.4)							
8				156 (6.2)	142 (4.8)	198 (6.7)	197 (7.4)							
9					275 (9.3)	235 (8.0)	251 (9.4)							
97	M						1							
98	M			319			234							
99	M			13	83	71	42							
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3071	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2533	2951	2945	2680							

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1236									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49127	
	1							2106	2106
	2							4337	4337
	3							1380	1380
	4							294	294
	5							122	122
	6							1072	1072
	7							344	344
	8							693	693
	9							761	761
	97							1	
	98							553	
	99							209	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									11109

v1237 FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE

<If father is known>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply (applied) to him?

Please name the appropriate letter.

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please only ask about the highest qualification.)

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-2004

1 A Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre>

2 B Completed commercial traineeship <Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre>

3 C Technical or vocational college certificate (including master craftsman and equivalent professional technical qualifications <Fachschulabschluss (einschließlich Meister- and gleichwertiger Technikerabschluss)>

4 D University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)>

5 E University degree

6 F Other vocational training certificate, please enter: ...

7 G No completed vocational training

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1237: FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1237, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1237																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	33
1																1541 (49.0)
2																369 (11.7)
3																310 (9.8)
4																142 (4.5)
5																232 (7.4)
6																48 (1.5)
7																506 (16.1)
98	M															211
99	M															29
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3148

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1237							
	0	46	37	47	47	44541	
	1	1450 (45.4)	1236 (48.5)	1481 (46.9)	1441 (45.9)	7149	7149
	2	378 (11.8)	258 (10.1)	315 (10.0)	270 (8.6)	1590	1590
	3	312 (9.8)	244 (9.6)	328 (10.4)	380 (12.1)	1574	1574
	4	130 (4.1)	112 (4.4)	168 (5.3)	188 (6.0)	740	740
	5	291 (9.1)	261 (10.2)	330 (10.4)	307 (9.8)	1421	1421
	6	47 (1.5)	67 (2.6)	84 (2.7)	78 (2.5)	324	324
	7	583 (18.3)	373 (14.6)	453 (14.3)	475 (15.1)	2390	2390
	98	205	219	261	270	1166	
	99	25	19	14	14	101	
N Sum		3467	2826	3481	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		3191	2551	3159	3139		15188

v1238 FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1238: FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1238, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1238														
	Mis:													
0					2384 (80.9)	2380 (80.8)	2278 (85.0)			2711 (85.8)				
1					563 (19.1)	565 (19.2)	401 (15.0)			449 (14.2)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1238									
0		2261 (84.4)						12014	12014
1		418 (15.6)						2396	2396
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2679							14410

v1239 FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschluszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1239: FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1239, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1239														
	Mis:													
0					2767 (93.9)	2743 (93.1)	2473 (92.3)			2970 (94.0)				
1					180 (6.1)	202 (6.9)	205 (7.7)			191 (6.0)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2678			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1239									
0		2573 (96.0)						13526	13526
1		107 (4.0)						885	885
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2680							14411

v1240 FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1240: FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1240, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1240																		
		Mis:																
	0										3093 (97.8)						2644 (98.7)	
	1										68 (2.2)						36 (1.3)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820		40	3421
	8	M									248						209	
	9	M									3						17	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3161						2680	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1240							
	0					5737	5737
	1					104	104
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54681	
	8					457	
	9					20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5841

v1241 FATHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1241: FATHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1241, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1241														
	Mis:													
0					1706 (57.9)	1688 (57.3)	1587 (59.3)			1694 (53.6)				
1					1241 (42.1)	1257 (42.7)	1091 (40.7)			1466 (46.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2678			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1241									
	0	1260 (47.0)						7935	7935
	1	1419 (53.0)						6474	6474
	6	40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
	7							1	
	8	209						694	
	9	17						216	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1242 FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1242: FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1242, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1242														
	Mis:													
0					2640 (89.6)	2535 (86.1)	2376 (88.7)			2867 (90.7)				
1					306 (10.4)	410 (13.9)	302 (11.3)			294 (9.3)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2945	2678			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1242									
	0	2477 (92.5)						12895	12895
	1	202 (7.5)						1514	1514
	6	40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
	7							1	
	8	209						694	
	9	17						216	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1243 FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1243: FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1243, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1243														
	Mis:													
0					2924 (99.3)	2901 (98.5)	2645 (98.7)			3137 (99.3)				
1					22 (0.7)	43 (1.5)	34 (1.3)			23 (0.7)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3050	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2944	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1243									
0		2670 (99.6)						14277	14277
1		10 (0.4)						132	132
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2680							14409

v1244 FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1244: FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1244, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	
v1244		Mis:																	
	0										3057 (96.7)					2611 (97.5)			
	1										103 (3.3)					68 (2.5)			
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		38	3518	3234	3804	2820		40	3421
	8	M										248					209		
	9	M										3					17		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3449	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum												3160					2679		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1244							
	0					5668	5668
	1					171	171
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54681	
	8					457	
	9					20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							5839

v1245 FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1245: FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1245, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1245														
	Mis:													
0					2888 (98.0)	2867 (97.4)	2573 (96.0)			3083 (97.6)				
1					59 (2.0)	78 (2.6)	106 (4.0)			77 (2.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1245									
0		2628 (98.1)						14039	14039
1		52 (1.9)						372	372
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2680							14411

v1246 FATHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1246: FATHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1246, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1246														
	Mis:													
0					2640 (89.6)	2717 (92.3)	2391 (89.2)			2834 (89.7)				
1					306 (10.4)	228 (7.7)	288 (10.8)			326 (10.3)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1246									
0		2432 (90.8)						13014	13014
1		247 (9.2)						1395	1395
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1247 FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1247: FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1247, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1247														
	Mis:													
0					2847 (96.6)	2872 (97.5)	2588 (96.6)			3052 (96.6)				
1					100 (3.4)	73 (2.5)	91 (3.4)			108 (3.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1247									
0		2569 (95.9)						13928	13928
1		111 (4.1)						483	483
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2680							14411

v1248 FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1248: FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1248, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1248														
	Mis:													
0					2805 (95.2)	2747 (93.3)	2482 (92.6)			2996 (94.8)				
1					142 (4.8)	198 (6.7)	197 (7.4)			165 (5.2)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1248									
0		2524 (94.2)						13554	13554
1		155 (5.8)						857	857
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2679							14411

v1249 FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Other vocational training certificate

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1249: FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1249, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1249														
	Mis:													
0					2837 (96.3)	2902 (98.5)	2618 (97.8)			3070 (97.1)				
1					109 (3.7)	43 (1.5)	60 (2.2)			91 (2.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M				3		234			248				
9	M				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2945	2678			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1249									
0		2625 (98.0)						14052	14052
1		54 (2.0)						357	357
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1250 FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - father

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1252); not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1234) and on vocational or professional training (V1236-V1249).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v1250: FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1250, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1250													
		Misc											
0	M	2955	2991	47	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804
1				14 (0.5)	41 (1.4)	69 (2.3)	43 (1.5)			64 (1.9)			
2				811 (29.4)	747 (24.9)	744 (24.9)	691 (24.5)			694 (21.1)			
3				1418 (51.3)	1598 (53.4)	1626 (54.5)	1435 (50.9)			1771 (53.9)			
4				27 (1.0)	61 (2.0)	50 (1.7)	74 (2.6)			63 (1.9)			
5				492 (17.8)	548 (18.3)	495 (16.6)	574 (20.4)			693 (21.1)			
99	M			105	37	33	139			127			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2762	2995	2984	2817			3285			

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1250										
	0	2820	40	33	46	37	47	47	26351	
	1		87 (3.1)	71 (2.2)	112 (3.5)	60 (2.3)	79 (2.4)	106 (3.3)	746	746
	2		518 (18.6)	506 (15.6)	501 (15.5)	377 (14.3)	448 (13.8)	430 (13.3)	6467	6467
	3		1557 (56.0)	1920 (59.3)	1821 (56.2)	1519 (57.5)	1827 (56.2)	1744 (53.9)	18236	18236
	4		47 (1.7)	58 (1.8)	71 (2.2)	69 (2.6)	73 (2.2)	77 (2.4)	670	670
	5		573 (20.6)	684 (21.1)	733 (22.6)	617 (23.4)	826 (25.4)	876 (27.1)	7111	7111
	99		123	149	185	149	179	190	1416	
N Sum		2820	2945	3421	3469	2828	3479	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum			2782	3239	3238	2642	3253	3233		33230

v1251 FATHER: OCCUPATION

1988-1992:

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your father?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side. Note: If father was not working at this time, please informally ascertain why and circle the appropriate answer code.)

- 1 Independent farmer
- 2 Independent professional
- 3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
- 4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers
- 5 Employees
- 6 Workers
- 7 In vocational training
- 8 Family member assisting in family business
- 9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm
- 90 Father was retired at the time
- 91 Father was unemployed at the time
- 92 Father was in the war/a prisoner of war at the time
- 93 Father was no longer alive
- 94 <From 2012:> Father was not working for other reasons
- 95 Father unknown
- 96 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1252.

ZA4584, v1251: FATHER: OCCUPATION

to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1251, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1251								
	Miss							
1	312 (12.4)	273 (11.8)	249 (11.0)	273 (11.4)	259 (9.9)	262 (10.1)	266 (10.2)	256 (8.3)
2	49 (2.0)	24 (1.0)	45 (2.0)	31 (1.3)	58 (2.2)	58 (2.2)	38 (1.5)	39 (1.3)
3	298 (11.9)	273 (11.8)	270 (11.9)	311 (13.0)	282 (10.7)	359 (13.8)	250 (9.6)	330 (10.7)
4	296 (11.8)	272 (11.7)	297 (13.1)	321 (13.4)	316 (12.0)	339 (13.0)	304 (11.6)	306 (9.9)
5	427 (17.0)	400 (17.2)	431 (19.0)	482 (20.1)	531 (20.2)	605 (23.2)	603 (23.1)	694 (22.5)
6	1125 (44.9)	1074 (46.3)	970 (42.8)	972 (40.6)	1182 (45.0)	974 (37.4)	1114 (42.6)	1411 (45.7)
7		2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)			2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
8		4 (0.2)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
9							29 (1.1)	48 (1.6)
90	M	8	24	93	96	35	46	65
91	M		56	30	15	20	11	7
92	M		103	63	70	64	44	62
93	M	375	299	291	306	168	198	252
94	M							
95	M	38	37	47	37	35	37	35
96	M	8	1	7	0			
97	M	5	1		3			
98	M	2	144	100	87	92	36	35
99	M	14	9	17	65	3	18	4
N Sum		2957	2996	2914	3069	3049	2993	3547
N Valid Sum		2507	2322	2266	2393	2629	2603	3087

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1251								
1	293 (10.1)	248 (8.5)	230 (9.0)	260 (8.7)	161 (7.1)	217 (8.9)	192 (6.9)	248 (8.7)
2	38 (1.3)	31 (1.1)	49 (1.9)	43 (1.4)	25 (1.1)	26 (1.1)	36 (1.3)	41 (1.4)
3	288 (10.0)	301 (10.4)	185 (7.3)	285 (9.5)	241 (10.6)	235 (9.7)	274 (9.8)	334 (11.7)
4	281 (9.7)	285 (9.8)	235 (9.2)	320 (10.7)	218 (9.5)	200 (8.2)	281 (10.1)	280 (9.8)
5	589 (20.4)	605 (20.8)	481 (18.9)	630 (21.0)	604 (26.5)	539 (22.2)	670 (24.0)	681 (23.8)
6	1374 (47.5)	1407 (48.4)	1345 (52.7)	1431 (47.7)	1008 (44.2)	1196 (49.3)	1299 (46.6)	1261 (44.2)
7	1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)				
8	1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
9	25 (0.9)	29 (1.0)	26 (1.0)	29 (1.0)	25 (1.1)	12 (0.5)	34 (1.2)	10 (0.4)
90	64	60	47	83	67	59	43	57
91	24	28	39	34	20	32	33	30
92	78	77	75	99	47	73	68	70
93	247	277	292	303	217	193	280	257
94								
95	38	36	63	69	36	40	33	46
96								
97								
98	89	87	132	143	96	89	104	85
99	19	47	36	75	55	35	71	67
N Sum	3449	3518	3235	3805	2821	2946	3419	3468
N Valid Sum	2890	2906	2551	2999	2283	2425	2787	2856

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1251					
1	139 (5.9)	167 (5.6)	163 (5.4)	4468	4468
2	33 (1.4)	44 (1.5)	37 (1.2)	745	745
3	244 (10.4)	313 (10.5)	320 (10.6)	5393	5393
4	208 (8.8)	298 (10.0)	281 (9.3)	5338	5338
5	727 (30.8)	842 (28.3)	965 (32.0)	11506	11506
6	987 (41.9)	1278 (43.0)	1223 (40.6)	22631	22631
7	1 (0.0)		2 (0.1)	17	17
8	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	27	27
9	17 (0.7)	28 (0.9)	19 (0.6)	331	331
90	40	62	61	1070	
91	21	25	20	452	
92	49	33	28	1154	
93	185	198	174	4753	
94		14	21	35	
95	37	47	47	783	
96				16	
97				9	
98	96	83	84	1624	
99	42	46	25	649	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	2357	2972	3011		50456

v1252 FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

Until 1986:

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your father?

Please classify your father's occupational position according to this card.

Please present card.

1988-1992:

(Int.: <1988:> Please display the card chosen in V1251 again.)

And which of these descriptions fits your father's position at that time? Please tell me the appropriate answer code (from 1990: using this card).

(Int.: Only one answer possible.)

From 1994:

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your father?

Please classify your father's occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card. If father was not working at this time, please informally ascertain why and circle the appropriate answer code.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980: 20 ha and over>
- 13 <From 1982:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 1982:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties

42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties

43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military/alternative community service

49 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

50 Plant foreman with employee status

51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)

52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)

53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

65 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

90 Father was retired at the time

91 <From 1982:> Father was unemployed at the time

92 <From 1982:> Father was in the war/a prisoner of war at the time

93 Father was no longer alive

94 <From 2012:> father was not working for other reasons

95 Father unknown

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1252: FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1252, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1252									
Miss									
10	92 (3.7)	75 (3.2)	87 (3.8)	78 (3.3)	34 (1.3)	58 (2.4)	98 (4.0)	65 (2.2)	95 (3.3)
11	133 (5.3)	106 (4.6)	95 (4.2)	108 (4.5)	102 (4.0)	120 (4.9)	67 (2.7)	97 (3.3)	105 (3.6)
12	86 (3.4)	70 (3.0)	59 (2.6)	77 (3.2)	93 (3.7)	41 (1.7)	68 (2.8)	57 (1.9)	68 (2.4)
13		22 (0.9)	8 (0.4)	9 (0.4)	17 (0.7)	23 (0.9)	13 (0.5)	22 (0.7)	24 (0.8)
14									
15	20 (0.8)	13 (0.6)	22 (1.0)	14 (0.6)	19 (0.8)	17 (0.7)	10 (0.4)	14 (0.5)	13 (0.4)
16	27 (1.1)	10 (0.4)	19 (0.8)	12 (0.5)	30 (1.2)	27 (1.1)	20 (0.8)	18 (0.6)	20 (0.7)
17	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	10 (0.4)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)
20									
21	150 (6.0)	116 (5.0)	107 (4.7)	120 (5.0)	89 (3.5)	110 (4.5)	86 (3.5)	96 (3.3)	110 (3.8)
22	125 (5.0)	131 (5.6)	134 (5.9)	153 (6.4)	156 (6.2)	170 (6.9)	133 (5.4)	176 (6.0)	147 (5.1)
23	23 (0.9)	18 (0.8)	23 (1.0)	27 (1.1)	24 (0.9)	37 (1.5)	16 (0.7)	31 (1.1)	29 (1.0)
24		9 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	10 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	14 (0.6)	11 (0.5)	10 (0.3)	2 (0.1)
30		4 (0.2)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
40	85 (3.4)	69 (3.0)	67 (2.9)	74 (3.1)	56 (2.2)	61 (2.5)	48 (2.0)	58 (2.0)	67 (2.3)
41	97 (3.9)	110 (4.7)	99 (4.4)	131 (5.5)	113 (4.5)	105 (4.3)	110 (4.5)	96 (3.3)	106 (3.7)
42	80 (3.2)	62 (2.7)	78 (3.4)	76 (3.2)	91 (3.6)	105 (4.3)	92 (3.8)	92 (3.1)	76 (2.6)
43	34 (1.4)	31 (1.3)	53 (2.3)	40 (1.7)	43 (1.7)	53 (2.2)	36 (1.5)	45 (1.5)	32 (1.1)
49	8 (0.3)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	0 (0.0)					
50	40 (1.6)	30 (1.3)	44 (1.9)	48 (2.0)	48 (1.9)	40 (1.6)	41 (1.7)	53 (1.8)	32 (1.1)
51	73 (2.9)	63 (2.7)	58 (2.6)	57 (2.4)	65 (2.6)	73 (3.0)	61 (2.5)	68 (2.3)	80 (2.8)
52	164 (6.5)	136 (5.8)	156 (6.9)	155 (6.5)	199 (7.9)	181 (7.4)	187 (7.7)	213 (7.2)	186 (6.4)
53	106 (4.2)	131 (5.6)	138 (6.1)	160 (6.7)	164 (6.5)	225 (9.1)	208 (8.5)	251 (8.5)	217 (7.5)
54	44 (1.7)	41 (1.8)	35 (1.5)	62 (2.6)	30 (1.2)	57 (2.3)	67 (2.7)	72 (2.4)	74 (2.6)
60	127 (5.0)	102 (4.4)	113 (5.0)	88 (3.7)	101 (4.0)	71 (2.9)	79 (3.2)	130 (4.4)	102 (3.5)
61	262 (10.4)	256 (11.0)	236 (10.4)	271 (11.3)	299 (11.8)	238 (9.7)	225 (9.2)	405 (13.8)	306 (10.6)
62	593 (23.6)	571 (24.6)	483 (21.2)	491 (20.6)	628 (24.8)	488 (19.8)	601 (24.6)	664 (22.5)	736 (25.5)
63	65 (2.6)	67 (2.9)	67 (2.9)	54 (2.3)	63 (2.5)	93 (3.8)	68 (2.8)	98 (3.3)	110 (3.8)
64	79 (3.1)	78 (3.4)	72 (3.2)	67 (2.8)	49 (1.9)	37 (1.5)	56 (2.3)	60 (2.0)	120 (4.2)
65							29 (1.2)	49 (1.7)	25 (0.9)
70									
71						2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)		
72			1 (0.0)						1 (0.0)
73		2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)					1 (0.0)	
74									
90	M	8	24	93	96	35	46	60	64
91	M		56	30	15	20	11	7	24
92	M		103	63	70	64	44	51	78
93	M	375	299	291	306	168	198	241	247
94	M								
95	M	38	37	47	37	35	37	25	38
97	M	5	1			3			
98	M	2	144	100	87	155	101	154	89
99	M	14	9	17	65	44	95	60	32
N Sum		2958	2998	2914	3065	3052	2992	3039	3448
N Valid Sum		2516	2325	2273	2389	2528	2460	2441	2889

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1252									
10	79 (2.7)	70 (2.7)	69 (2.3)	42 (1.8)	67 (2.8)	64 (2.3)	71 (2.5)	32 (1.4)	48 (1.6)
11	95 (3.3)	106 (4.2)	91 (3.0)	60 (2.6)	71 (2.9)	63 (2.3)	75 (2.6)	46 (2.0)	51 (1.7)
12	55 (1.9)	43 (1.7)	72 (2.4)	44 (1.9)	60 (2.5)	47 (1.7)	78 (2.7)	50 (2.1)	49 (1.6)
13	18 (0.6)	11 (0.4)	28 (0.9)	14 (0.6)	19 (0.8)	18 (0.6)	25 (0.9)	11 (0.5)	19 (0.6)
14								8 (0.3)	14 (0.5)
15	14 (0.5)	12 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	9 (0.4)	9 (0.4)	16 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	9 (0.4)	8 (0.3)
16	14 (0.5)	33 (1.3)	22 (0.7)	14 (0.6)	16 (0.7)	17 (0.6)	27 (0.9)	12 (0.5)	22 (0.7)
17	4 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	
20								79 (3.4)	99 (3.3)
21	110 (3.8)	67 (2.6)	106 (3.5)	85 (3.7)	77 (3.2)	117 (4.2)	147 (5.1)	24 (1.0)	48 (1.6)
22	162 (5.6)	107 (4.2)	151 (5.0)	121 (5.3)	121 (5.0)	111 (4.0)	139 (4.9)	102 (4.3)	123 (4.1)
23	24 (0.8)	8 (0.3)	20 (0.7)	20 (0.9)	30 (1.2)	40 (1.4)	34 (1.2)	31 (1.3)	37 (1.2)
24	5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.7)	7 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	15 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	7 (0.2)
30				1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)
40	50 (1.7)	49 (1.9)	48 (1.6)	35 (1.5)	36 (1.5)	50 (1.8)	40 (1.4)	29 (1.2)	38 (1.3)
41	98 (3.4)	97 (3.8)	116 (3.9)	82 (3.6)	71 (2.9)	105 (3.8)	103 (3.6)	80 (3.4)	102 (3.4)
42	97 (3.3)	60 (2.4)	114 (3.8)	82 (3.6)	75 (3.1)	97 (3.5)	104 (3.6)	72 (3.1)	121 (4.1)
43	40 (1.4)	28 (1.1)	42 (1.4)	18 (0.8)	19 (0.8)	30 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	27 (1.1)	37 (1.2)
49									
50	39 (1.3)	34 (1.3)	25 (0.8)	53 (2.3)	24 (1.0)	34 (1.2)	27 (0.9)	32 (1.4)	50 (1.7)
51	68 (2.3)	69 (2.7)	65 (2.2)	63 (2.8)	73 (3.0)	92 (3.3)	106 (3.7)	130 (5.5)	104 (3.5)
52	183 (6.3)	185 (7.3)	250 (8.3)	189 (8.3)	218 (9.0)	239 (8.6)	239 (8.4)	220 (9.3)	299 (10.1)
53	234 (8.1)	144 (5.6)	221 (7.4)	215 (9.4)	174 (7.2)	222 (8.0)	228 (8.0)	247 (10.5)	268 (9.0)
54	81 (2.8)	49 (1.9)	69 (2.3)	84 (3.7)	50 (2.1)	82 (2.9)	81 (2.8)	97 (4.1)	121 (4.1)
60	87 (3.0)	121 (4.7)	97 (3.2)	71 (3.1)	83 (3.4)	99 (3.6)	128 (4.5)	81 (3.4)	105 (3.5)
61	375 (12.9)	284 (11.1)	360 (12.0)	176 (7.7)	292 (12.0)	295 (10.6)	296 (10.4)	211 (9.0)	275 (9.2)
62	735 (25.3)	787 (30.9)	772 (25.7)	585 (25.6)	659 (27.2)	731 (26.2)	664 (23.2)	534 (22.7)	722 (24.3)
63	105 (3.6)	84 (3.3)	84 (2.8)	91 (4.0)	68 (2.8)	72 (2.6)	94 (3.3)	85 (3.6)	85 (2.9)
64	104 (3.6)	69 (2.7)	118 (3.9)	85 (3.7)	94 (3.9)	102 (3.7)	79 (2.8)	76 (3.2)	91 (3.1)
65	29 (1.0)	26 (1.0)	29 (1.0)	25 (1.1)	12 (0.5)	34 (1.2)	10 (0.3)	17 (0.7)	28 (0.9)
70			1 (0.0)					1 (0.0)	
71									
72									
73									
74									
90	60	47	83	67	59	43	57	40	62
91	28	39	34	20	32	33	30	21	25
92	77	75	99	47	73	68	70	49	33
93	277	292	303	217	193	280	257	185	198
94									14
95	36	63	69	36	40	33	46	37	47
97									
98	87	132	143	96	89	104	85	96	83
99	47	36	75	55	35	71	67	42	46
N Sum	3517	3234	3806	2820	2947	3419	3470	2826	3481
N Valid Sum	2905	2550	3000	2282	2426	2787	2858	2356	2973

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1252				
	10	43 (1.4)	1267	1267
	11	40 (1.3)	1631	1631
	12	53 (1.8)	1170	1170
	13	27 (0.9)	328	328
	14	8 (0.3)	30	30
	15	4 (0.1)	253	253
	16	22 (0.7)	382	382
	17	3 (0.1)	65	65
	20	99 (3.3)	277	277
	21	42 (1.4)	1807	1807
	22	127 (4.2)	2589	2589
	23	40 (1.3)	512	512
	24	11 (0.4)	155	155
	30	1 (0.0)	27	27
	40	48 (1.6)	1008	1008
	41	104 (3.5)	1925	1925
	42	104 (3.5)	1678	1678
	43	26 (0.9)	667	667
	49		16	16
	50	50 (1.7)	744	744
	51	120 (4.0)	1488	1488
	52	323 (10.7)	3922	3922
	53	364 (12.1)	3917	3917
	54	108 (3.6)	1304	1304
	60	94 (3.1)	1879	1879
	61	312 (10.4)	5374	5374
	62	652 (21.7)	12096	12096
	63	78 (2.6)	1531	1531
	64	87 (2.9)	1523	1523
	65	19 (0.6)	332	332
	70		2	2
	71		5	5
	72	1 (0.0)	3	3
	73		6	6
	74	1 (0.0)	1	1
	90	61	1070	
	91	20	452	
	92	28	1154	
	93	174	4753	
	94	21	35	
	95	47	783	
	97		9	
	98	84	1978	
	99	25	854	
N Sum		3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		3011		49914

v1253 FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father according to ISCO 1968

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

What work did your father do at that time?

Please describe the work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1254 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father according to the occupational minor group

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

107 Refused

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1255 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father according to the occupational major group

- 0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014
- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1255: FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68 to year: YEAR

(N=61006) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1255, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1255								
	Mis:							
0	M	428	519	531	526	322	337	421
1		187 (7.5)	163 (7.1)	205 (9.0)	236 (9.7)	235 (8.9)	293 (11.3)	248 (9.6)
2		40 (1.6)	37 (1.6)	44 (1.9)	64 (2.6)	63 (2.4)	83 (3.2)	62 (2.4)
3		289 (11.6)	245 (10.6)	272 (11.9)	280 (11.5)	350 (13.3)	318 (12.3)	311 (12.0)
4		132 (5.3)	120 (5.2)	120 (5.3)	133 (5.5)	162 (6.2)	167 (6.5)	127 (4.9)
5		95 (3.8)	77 (3.3)	85 (3.7)	90 (3.7)	96 (3.6)	94 (3.6)	105 (4.0)
6		375 (15.1)	342 (14.8)	327 (14.3)	367 (15.1)	336 (12.8)	351 (13.6)	375 (14.4)
7		1218 (49.0)	1186 (51.3)	1118 (49.1)	1166 (47.9)	1332 (50.6)	1190 (46.0)	1260 (48.5)
8		150 (6.0)	140 (6.1)	108 (4.7)	98 (4.0)	59 (2.2)	90 (3.5)	108 (4.2)
98	M	6	144	103	83	72	37	35
99	M	36	20	2	28	25	33	24
N Sum		2956	2993	2915	3071	3052	2993	3039
N Valid Sum		2486	2310	2279	2434	2633	2586	2596

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1255								
0	451	478	515	588	380	397	459	461
1	269 (9.2)	279 (9.5)	241 (9.2)	339 (11.2)	287 (12.2)	257 (10.6)	313 (11.2)	359 (12.5)
2	85 (2.9)	109 (3.7)	77 (3.0)	95 (3.1)	92 (3.9)	86 (3.5)	125 (4.5)	113 (3.9)
3	304 (10.4)	233 (8.0)	231 (8.9)	295 (9.7)	235 (10.0)	178 (7.3)	205 (7.3)	247 (8.6)
4	138 (4.7)	143 (4.9)	90 (3.4)	116 (3.8)	126 (5.3)	98 (4.0)	126 (4.5)	143 (5.0)
5	133 (4.5)	111 (3.8)	85 (3.3)	139 (4.6)	125 (5.3)	119 (4.9)	152 (5.4)	147 (5.1)
6	432 (14.7)	395 (13.5)	398 (15.2)	414 (13.6)	269 (11.4)	340 (14.0)	343 (12.3)	403 (14.0)
7	1472 (50.1)	1516 (51.8)	1393 (53.4)	1483 (48.8)	1112 (47.2)	1225 (50.4)	1353 (48.4)	1346 (46.8)
8	103 (3.5)	143 (4.9)	95 (3.6)	156 (5.1)	112 (4.7)	127 (5.2)	181 (6.5)	117 (4.1)
98	23	12		13	7	11		
99	41	99	108	166	74	108	165	134
N Sum	3451	3518	3233	3804	2819	2946	3422	3470
N Valid Sum	2936	2929	2610	3037	2358	2430	2798	2875

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1255					
0	331	3480	3471	14479	
1	345 (14.5)			4553	4553
2	132 (5.5)			1402	1402
3	206 (8.6)			4484	4484
4	135 (5.7)			2199	2199
5	119 (5.0)			1918	1918
6	235 (9.8)			6113	6113
7	1162 (48.7)			22130	22130
8	53 (2.2)			1961	1961
98				580	
99	108			1187	
N Sum	2826	3480	3471	61006	
N Valid Sum	2387				44760

v1256 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: *Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective*, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), *Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 19(37): 102-136.

v1257 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1256.

ZA4584, v1257: FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61006) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1257, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1257									
	Mis:								
0	M	428	519	531	526	322	337	384	421
1		27 (1.1)	25 (1.1)	47 (2.1)	45 (1.8)	70 (2.7)	26 (1.0)	32 (1.2)	46 (1.5)
2		170 (6.8)	224 (9.7)	163 (7.2)	187 (7.7)	177 (6.7)	170 (6.6)	212 (8.2)	283 (9.2)
3		1041 (41.9)	974 (42.1)	913 (40.1)	884 (36.3)	1013 (38.5)	971 (37.5)	1023 (39.4)	1327 (43.1)
4		900 (36.2)	808 (35.0)	818 (35.9)	933 (38.3)	988 (37.5)	957 (37.0)	929 (35.8)	970 (31.5)
5		214 (8.6)	177 (7.7)	182 (8.0)	189 (7.8)	193 (7.3)	241 (9.3)	215 (8.3)	207 (6.7)
6		133 (5.4)	103 (4.5)	155 (6.8)	195 (8.0)	192 (7.3)	221 (8.5)	186 (7.2)	243 (7.9)
98	M	6	144	103	83	72	37	35	34
99	M	36	20	2	28	25	33	24	16
N Sum		2955	2994	2914	3070	3052	2993	3040	3547
N Valid Sum		2485	2311	2278	2433	2633	2586	2597	3076

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1257										
	0	451	478	515	588	380	397	459	461	331
	1	33 (1.1)	45 (1.5)	113 (4.3)	128 (4.2)	49 (2.1)	59 (2.4)	95 (3.4)	91 (3.2)	55 (2.3)
	2	283 (9.6)	250 (8.5)	231 (8.9)	269 (8.9)	181 (7.7)	203 (8.4)	244 (8.7)	255 (8.9)	206 (8.6)
	3	1195 (40.7)	1309 (44.7)	1112 (42.6)	1236 (40.7)	938 (39.8)	999 (41.2)	1231 (44.0)	1177 (41.0)	936 (39.2)
	4	1005 (34.2)	870 (29.7)	798 (30.6)	931 (30.6)	790 (33.5)	801 (33.1)	788 (28.2)	855 (29.8)	666 (27.9)
	5	184 (6.3)	192 (6.6)	146 (5.6)	211 (6.9)	148 (6.3)	150 (6.2)	173 (6.2)	211 (7.3)	216 (9.0)
	6	236 (8.0)	262 (8.9)	210 (8.0)	263 (8.7)	253 (10.7)	210 (8.7)	267 (9.5)	283 (9.9)	309 (12.9)
	98	23	12		13	7	11			
	99	41	99	108	166	75	115	165	136	108
N Sum		3451	3517	3233	3805	2821	2945	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		2936	2928	2610	3038	2359	2422	2798	2872	2388

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1257					
	0	3480	3471	14479	
	1			986	986
	2			3708	3708
	3			18279	18279
	4			14807	14807
	5			3249	3249
	6			3721	3721
	98			580	
	99			1197	
N Sum		3480	3471	61006	
N Valid Sum					44750

v1258 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1259 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1258.

ZA4584, v1259: FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1259, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1259									
	Mis:								
0	M	428	519	531	526	322	337	384	421
1		535 (21.5)	463 (20.0)	460 (20.2)	431 (17.7)	586 (22.3)	464 (17.9)	496 (19.1)	679 (22.1)
2		1253 (50.4)	1231 (53.3)	1162 (51.0)	1305 (53.6)	1348 (51.2)	1308 (50.6)	1383 (53.3)	1576 (51.2)
3		465 (18.7)	400 (17.3)	393 (17.2)	392 (16.1)	371 (14.1)	435 (16.8)	392 (15.1)	419 (13.6)
4		78 (3.1)	97 (4.2)	99 (4.3)	98 (4.0)	121 (4.6)	125 (4.8)	118 (4.5)	129 (4.2)
5		98 (3.9)	73 (3.2)	100 (4.4)	121 (5.0)	116 (4.4)	142 (5.5)	122 (4.7)	159 (5.2)
6		32 (1.3)	34 (1.5)	35 (1.5)	63 (2.6)	69 (2.6)	75 (2.9)	59 (2.3)	78 (2.5)
7		24 (1.0)	13 (0.6)	30 (1.3)	23 (0.9)	22 (0.8)	37 (1.4)	24 (0.9)	37 (1.2)
98	M	6	144	103	83	72	37	35	34
99	M	36	20	2	28	25	33	24	16
N Sum		2955	2994	2915	3070	3052	2993	3037	3548
N Valid Sum		2485	2311	2279	2433	2633	2586	2594	3077

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1259								
0	451	478	515	588	380	397	459	461
1	667 (22.7)	730 (24.9)	750 (28.7)	709 (23.3)	452 (19.2)	535 (22.1)	629 (22.5)	631 (22.0)
2	1496 (51.0)	1372 (46.9)	1244 (47.6)	1463 (48.2)	1155 (49.0)	1189 (49.1)	1277 (45.7)	1361 (47.4)
3	399 (13.6)	429 (14.7)	300 (11.5)	429 (14.1)	371 (15.7)	357 (14.7)	451 (16.1)	401 (14.0)
4	112 (3.8)	108 (3.7)	95 (3.6)	142 (4.7)	113 (4.8)	100 (4.1)	152 (5.4)	169 (5.9)
5	146 (5.0)	172 (5.9)	116 (4.4)	182 (6.0)	186 (7.9)	171 (7.1)	202 (7.2)	192 (6.7)
6	79 (2.7)	84 (2.9)	79 (3.0)	81 (2.7)	66 (2.8)	40 (1.7)	63 (2.3)	79 (2.8)
7	35 (1.2)	33 (1.1)	27 (1.0)	32 (1.1)	15 (0.6)	31 (1.3)	23 (0.8)	39 (1.4)
98	23	12		13	7	11		
99	41	99	108	166	75	115	165	136
N Sum	3449	3517	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	2934	2928	2611	3038	2358	2423	2797	2872

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1259					
0	331	3480	3471	14479	
1	444 (18.6)			9661	9661
2	1139 (47.7)			22262	22262
3	298 (12.5)			6702	6702
4	182 (7.6)			2038	2038
5	208 (8.7)			2506	2506
6	80 (3.4)			1096	1096
7	37 (1.5)			482	482
98				580	
99	108			1197	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum	2388				44747

v1260 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1253), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1261 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1253), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1260.

ZA4584, v1261: FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1261, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1261															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1226	811	894
1													71 (3.0)	37 (1.9)	45 (2.3)
2													529 (22.0)	316 (16.4)	409 (21.2)
3													922 (38.4)	731 (37.9)	764 (39.5)
4													266 (11.1)	307 (15.9)	267 (13.8)
5													294 (12.2)	265 (13.7)	204 (10.6)
6													258 (10.7)	231 (12.0)	198 (10.2)
7													62 (2.6)	41 (2.1)	45 (2.3)
98	M													7	11
99	M												176	74	108
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													2402	1928	1932

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1261								
	0	1085	1032	686	3480	3471	47446	
	1	44 (2.0)	62 (2.7)	31 (1.5)			290	290
	2	429 (19.8)	489 (21.2)	316 (15.5)			2488	2488
	3	870 (40.1)	858 (37.3)	817 (40.2)			4962	4962
	4	215 (9.9)	288 (12.5)	244 (12.0)			1587	1587
	5	288 (13.3)	251 (10.9)	262 (12.9)			1564	1564
	6	272 (12.5)	288 (12.5)	307 (15.1)			1554	1554
	7	54 (2.5)	67 (2.9)	56 (2.8)			325	325
	98						18	
	99	165	134	108			765	
N Sum		3422	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2172	2303	2033				12770

v1262 FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's father's occupation

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employee

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1252 and V1253.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1262: FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968 to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1262, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1262		Miss									
	0	M	980	1097	1038	1081	965	988	1024	1116	1117
	1		156 (7.9)	137 (7.2)	177 (9.4)	209 (10.5)	201 (9.6)	232 (11.6)	193 (9.6)	249 (10.2)	231 (9.9)
	2		182 (9.2)	171 (9.0)	202 (10.8)	204 (10.3)	232 (11.1)	276 (13.8)	252 (12.5)	258 (10.6)	224 (9.6)
	3		66 (3.3)	60 (3.2)	54 (2.9)	66 (3.3)	68 (3.3)	68 (3.4)	62 (3.1)	47 (1.9)	70 (3.0)
	4		105 (5.3)	120 (6.3)	135 (7.2)	145 (7.3)	153 (7.3)	171 (8.5)	119 (5.9)	158 (6.5)	146 (6.3)
	5		133 (6.7)	105 (5.5)	102 (5.4)	108 (5.4)	85 (4.1)	106 (5.3)	72 (3.6)	87 (3.6)	104 (4.5)
	6		326 (16.5)	279 (14.7)	252 (13.4)	281 (14.1)	249 (11.9)	249 (12.4)	250 (12.4)	253 (10.4)	295 (12.6)
	7		207 (10.5)	200 (10.6)	210 (11.2)	202 (10.2)	195 (9.3)	207 (10.3)	219 (10.9)	252 (10.4)	275 (11.8)
	8		558 (28.3)	536 (28.3)	485 (25.8)	479 (24.1)	597 (28.6)	445 (22.2)	573 (28.5)	646 (26.6)	642 (27.5)
	9		187 (9.5)	226 (11.9)	204 (10.9)	228 (11.5)	235 (11.3)	192 (9.6)	188 (9.3)	346 (14.2)	241 (10.3)
	10		49 (2.5)	53 (2.8)	53 (2.8)	60 (3.0)	56 (2.7)	52 (2.6)	47 (2.3)	73 (3.0)	73 (3.1)
	11		6 (0.3)	8 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	15 (0.7)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	8 (0.3)
	12								29 (1.4)	49 (2.0)	25 (1.1)
N Sum		2955	2992	2915	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3451	
N Valid Sum		1975	1895	1877	1989	2086	2005	2013	2431	2334	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1262										
0	872	1181	1066	701	722	881	844	611	3480	3471
1	255 (9.6)	189 (9.2)	258 (9.4)	243 (11.5)	173 (7.8)	255 (10.0)	266 (10.1)	283 (12.8)		
2	249 (9.4)	224 (10.9)	308 (11.2)	257 (12.1)	221 (9.9)	293 (11.5)	299 (11.4)	296 (13.4)		
3	68 (2.6)	46 (2.2)	69 (2.5)	53 (2.5)	65 (2.9)	67 (2.6)	76 (2.9)	84 (3.8)		
4	157 (5.9)	99 (4.8)	136 (5.0)	119 (5.6)	126 (5.7)	115 (4.5)	150 (5.7)	111 (5.0)		
5	105 (4.0)	67 (3.3)	97 (3.5)	83 (3.9)	72 (3.2)	106 (4.2)	139 (5.3)	103 (4.6)		
6	255 (9.6)	238 (11.6)	275 (10.0)	161 (7.6)	218 (9.8)	196 (7.7)	253 (9.6)	139 (6.3)		
7	296 (11.2)	202 (9.8)	292 (10.7)	300 (14.2)	254 (11.4)	289 (11.4)	281 (10.7)	265 (12.0)		
8	730 (27.6)	587 (28.6)	774 (28.3)	582 (27.5)	656 (29.5)	724 (28.5)	647 (24.6)	573 (25.8)		
9	405 (15.3)	276 (13.4)	403 (14.7)	228 (10.8)	340 (15.3)	378 (14.9)	390 (14.9)	279 (12.6)		
10	87 (3.3)	94 (4.6)	91 (3.3)	59 (2.8)	80 (3.6)	77 (3.0)	107 (4.1)	59 (2.7)		
11	11 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.4)		
12	29 (1.1)	26 (1.3)	29 (1.1)	25 (1.2)	12 (0.5)	34 (1.3)	10 (0.4)	17 (0.8)		
N Sum	3519	3235	3805	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	2647	2054	2739	2119	2224	2539	2626	2217		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1262			
	0	23235	
	1	3707	3707
	2	4148	4148
	3	1089	1089
	4	2265	2265
	5	1674	1674
	6	4169	4169
	7	4146	4146
	8	10234	10234
	9	4746	4746
	10	1170	1170
	11	137	137
	12	285	285
N Sum		61005	
N Valid Sum			37770

v1263 FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father according to ISCO 1988

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); not available 1980-1991

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1264 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1265 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

- 1 under 20
- 2 20 to under 30
- 3 30 to under 40
- 4 40 to under 50
- 5 50 to under 60
- 6 60 to under 80
- 7 80 and more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1264.

ZA4584, v1265: FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1265, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1265															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	752	512	549
1													41 (1.5)	22 (1.1)	17 (0.7)
2													338 (12.3)	203 (9.7)	230 (10.1)
3													1272 (46.3)	931 (44.4)	1100 (48.3)
4													615 (22.4)	568 (27.1)	530 (23.3)
5													158 (5.7)	127 (6.1)	182 (8.0)
6													326 (11.9)	244 (11.6)	218 (9.6)
98	M													7	11
99	M												302	206	108
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													2750	2095	2277

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1265								
	0	663	603	403	515	487	39245	
	1	40 (1.5)	46 (1.7)	29 (1.3)	31 (1.1)	25 (0.9)	251	251
	2	268 (10.3)	270 (9.9)	226 (9.8)	268 (9.3)	273 (9.5)	2076	2076
	3	1263 (48.7)	1323 (48.4)	1004 (43.4)	1249 (43.5)	1185 (41.4)	9327	9327
	4	564 (21.8)	621 (22.7)	574 (24.8)	707 (24.6)	731 (25.6)	4910	4910
	5	197 (7.6)	183 (6.7)	200 (8.6)	265 (9.2)	278 (9.7)	1590	1590
	6	261 (10.1)	289 (10.6)	283 (12.2)	352 (12.3)	369 (12.9)	2342	2342
	98						18	
	99	165	134	108	93	124	1240	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		2593	2732	2316	2872	2861		20496

v1266 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1267 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1266.

ZA4584, v1267: FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60993) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1267, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1267													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	722	716	767	663	816
1									294 (10.6)	246 (9.2)	278 (10.5)	325 (13.2)	373 (13.3)
2									1651 (59.5)	1598 (59.9)	1545 (58.6)	1420 (57.7)	1477 (52.5)
3									217 (7.8)	214 (8.0)	186 (7.1)	224 (9.1)	283 (10.1)
4									240 (8.6)	242 (9.1)	233 (8.8)	195 (7.9)	260 (9.2)
5									116 (4.2)	124 (4.6)	132 (5.0)	70 (2.8)	119 (4.2)
6									221 (8.0)	207 (7.8)	231 (8.8)	190 (7.7)	246 (8.8)
7									36 (1.3)	39 (1.5)	33 (1.3)	38 (1.5)	53 (1.9)
98	M								34	23	12		13
99	M								16	41	99	108	163
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3516	3233	3803
N Valid Sum									2775	2670	2638	2462	2811

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1267										
	0	554	598	715	577	386	3480	3471	34477	
	1	222 (10.2)	256 (11.5)	289 (11.4)	354 (12.8)	253 (10.8)			2890	2890
	2	1107 (50.7)	1227 (55.0)	1370 (53.9)	1420 (51.5)	1167 (50.0)			13982	13982
	3	254 (11.6)	212 (9.5)	233 (9.2)	234 (8.5)	203 (8.7)			2260	2260
	4	268 (12.3)	222 (10.0)	256 (10.1)	298 (10.8)	257 (11.0)			2471	2471
	5	90 (4.1)	97 (4.4)	138 (5.4)	140 (5.1)	139 (6.0)			1165	1165
	6	207 (9.5)	181 (8.1)	211 (8.3)	252 (9.1)	266 (11.4)			2212	2212
	7	37 (1.7)	34 (1.5)	44 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	47 (2.0)			420	420
	98	7	11						100	
	99	74	108	165	134	108			1016	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	60993	
N Valid Sum		2185	2229	2541	2757	2332				25400

v1268 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1269 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1268.

ZA4584, v1269: FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1269, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1269															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	752	512	549
1													49 (1.8)	28 (1.3)	39 (1.7)
2													836 (30.4)	538 (25.7)	617 (27.1)
3													905 (32.9)	700 (33.4)	849 (37.3)
4													301 (10.9)	272 (13.0)	269 (11.8)
5													322 (11.7)	290 (13.8)	279 (12.2)
6													287 (10.4)	237 (11.3)	193 (8.5)
7													50 (1.8)	30 (1.4)	32 (1.4)
98	M													7	11
99	M												302	206	108
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum													2750	2095	2278

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1269								
	0	663	603	403	515	487	39245	
	1	20 (0.8)	42 (1.5)	27 (1.2)	20 (0.7)	26 (0.9)	251	251
	2	684 (26.4)	733 (26.8)	522 (22.5)	678 (23.6)	636 (22.2)	5244	5244
	3	991 (38.2)	975 (35.7)	899 (38.8)	1069 (37.2)	1022 (35.7)	7410	7410
	4	280 (10.8)	321 (11.7)	217 (9.4)	300 (10.4)	317 (11.1)	2277	2277
	5	360 (13.9)	357 (13.1)	344 (14.8)	405 (14.1)	450 (15.7)	2807	2807
	6	218 (8.4)	251 (9.2)	267 (11.5)	357 (12.4)	370 (12.9)	2180	2180
	7	40 (1.5)	53 (1.9)	41 (1.8)	44 (1.5)	40 (1.4)	330	330
	98						18	
	99	165	134	108	93	124	1240	
N Sum		3421	3469	2828	3481	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum		2593	2732	2317	2873	2861		20499

v1270 FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father according to ISCO 2008

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1271 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:
<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1272 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1271.

ZA4584, v1272: FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1272, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1272																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3387
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		93
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1272				
	0	478	57913	
	1	24 (0.8)	24	24
	2	285 (9.9)	285	285
	3	1079 (37.6)	1079	1079
	4	867 (30.2)	867	867
	5	222 (7.7)	222	222
	6	392 (13.7)	392	392
	99	124	217	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2869		2869

v1273 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic

Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1274 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1273.

ZA4584, v1274: FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1274, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1274																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3387
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	M																		93
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1274				
	0	478	57913	
	1	409 (14.3)	409	409
	2	919 (32.0)	919	919
	3	451 (15.7)	451	451
	4	166 (5.8)	166	166
	5	347 (12.1)	347	347
	6	434 (15.1)	434	434
	7	142 (5.0)	142	142
	99	124	217	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		2868		2868

v1275 RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER

1991 (ISSP), 2008 (ISSP):

When you were a child, what religion did your father belong to at that time?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

2002, 2012:

<If father is known>

(Int.: Please present card.)

When you were 11 or 12 years old, what religion did your father belong to at that time?

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1252); 1991, 2008 no participation in ISSP 'Religion'; not available 1980-1990, 1992-2000, 2004-2006, 2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

91 Father was no longer alive at the time

92 <1991 (ISSP):> Father no longer alive/unknown

<2008 (ISSP):> Father no longer alive/did not live with respondent

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

In 1991 and 2008, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v1275: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1275, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v1275																		
		Miss:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	288	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	36	2946	3421		
1								1328 (50.1)						1124 (43.4)				
2								60 (2.3)						31 (1.2)				
3								1050 (39.6)						968 (37.4)				
4								28 (1.1)						44 (1.7)				
5								20 (0.8)						78 (3.0)				
6								165 (6.2)						344 (13.3)				
91	M													123				
92	M							79										
98	M													60				
99	M							20										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
N Valid Sum								2651									2589	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1275						
0	1760	2827	47	3471	50323	
1	662 (41.1)		1285 (39.3)		4399	4399
2	35 (2.2)		47 (1.4)		173	173
3	613 (38.1)		1277 (39.0)		3908	3908
4	38 (2.4)		70 (2.1)		180	180
5	66 (4.1)		133 (4.1)		297	297
6	196 (12.2)		459 (14.0)		1164	1164
91			66		189	
92	49				128	
98			87		147	
99	50		8		90	
N Sum	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	1610		3271			10121

v1276 FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If father belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Father member of a Christian religious community or no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1275); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1276: FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1276, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1276																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1276					
	0	3347	3471	60866	
	1	115 (87.1)		115	115
	2	3 (2.3)		3	3
	3	5 (3.8)		5	5
	4	2 (1.5)		2	2
	5	7 (5.3)		7	7
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		132			132

v1277 MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.

What general school leaving certificate does (did) your mother have?

1984:

(Int.: Read out answers. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Not available 1980, 1982

1 <1984:> None of these;

<From 1986:> Finished school without school leaving certificate;

<1991 East:> Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1277: MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1277, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1277									
	Miss								
0	M	2955	2991						
1			54 (1.9)	135 (4.5)	195 (6.4)	119 (4.2)	120 (4.2)	137 (4.2)	131 (4.0)
2			2316 (82.9)	2440 (80.6)	2393 (79.1)	2179 (76.6)	2291 (79.5)	2590 (79.0)	2635 (79.8)
3			327 (11.7)	358 (11.8)	334 (11.0)	354 (12.4)	306 (10.6)	377 (11.5)	380 (11.5)
4			18 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	33 (1.2)	28 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	26 (0.8)
5			79 (2.8)	77 (2.5)	89 (2.9)	146 (5.1)	115 (4.0)	114 (3.5)	117 (3.5)
6				5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	14 (0.5)	22 (0.8)	31 (0.9)	15 (0.5)
97	M					1			
98	M		111		1	136	143	233	144
99	M		8	41	26	12	14	34	1
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3069	3051	2994	3039	3449
N Valid Sum			2794	3028	3024	2845	2882	3280	3304

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1277								
0								
1	169 (5.0)	267 (8.9)	231 (6.5)	133 (5.0)	151 (5.5)	128 (4.0)	167 (5.2)	106 (4.0)
2	2613 (78.0)	2218 (73.6)	2659 (74.4)	1884 (70.2)	1991 (72.3)	2310 (71.9)	2150 (66.8)	1707 (64.7)
3	410 (12.2)	360 (12.0)	438 (12.2)	475 (17.7)	431 (15.7)	536 (16.7)	557 (17.3)	538 (20.4)
4	20 (0.6)	39 (1.3)	48 (1.3)	46 (1.7)	39 (1.4)	50 (1.6)	47 (1.5)	40 (1.5)
5	122 (3.6)	119 (4.0)	183 (5.1)	134 (5.0)	130 (4.7)	176 (5.5)	267 (8.3)	233 (8.8)
6	18 (0.5)	9 (0.3)	17 (0.5)	11 (0.4)	10 (0.4)	11 (0.3)	29 (0.9)	16 (0.6)
97								
98	156	206	184	127	177	180	223	159
99	9	16	44	11	17	31	29	28
N Sum	3517	3234	3804	2821	2946	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	3352	3012	3576	2683	2752	3211	3217	2640

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1277				
0			5946	
1	126 (3.9)	145 (4.5)	2514	2514
2	2084 (64.8)	1969 (60.9)	38429	38429
3	642 (20.0)	719 (22.2)	7542	7542
4	67 (2.1)	72 (2.2)	627	627
5	282 (8.8)	312 (9.6)	2695	2695
6	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	244	244
97			1	
98	252	230	2662	
99	12	7	340	
N Sum	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum	3216	3235		52051

v1278 MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?

<If mother was qualified to go to university>

Did your mother attend a university or college?

If so, did she graduate or not?

0 Mother not qualified to attend university (code 1-3 in V1277); not available 1980-1998, 2004-2014

1 Yes, and graduated

2 Yes, but didn't graduate

3 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1278: MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1278, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1278																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3328		2491	2946	3421	3469
	1														123 (48.4)		96 (32.8)			
	2														17 (6.7)		13 (4.4)			
	3														114 (44.9)		184 (62.8)			
	8	M													171		28			
	9	M													51		7			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															254		293			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1278						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60194	
	1				219	219
	2				30	30
	3				298	298
	8				199	
	9				58	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						547

v1279 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST

What occupational training did your mother complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

- 0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991-2014
- 1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)
<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>
- 2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>
- 3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>
- 4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>
- 5 Work placement, internship
<Berufliches Praktikum; <from 1986:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat>
- 6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate
<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>
- 7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)
<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>
- 8 University degree
- 9 <From 1986:> Completed other occupational training
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their father by choosing their father's last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1279). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1281-V1292). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V1281, V1282, V1284-V1286 and V1288-V1292) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1279. Thus, the time series for V1279 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1279 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1279 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other

occupational training'.

- In 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.

- In 1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1285).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1984.

ZA4584, v1279: MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1279, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1279														
	Miss:													
0	M	2955	2991					3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1				1583 (63.1)	1801 (60.7)	1797 (60.0)	1468 (53.5)							
2				333 (13.3)	458 (15.4)	389 (13.0)	404 (14.7)							
3				436 (17.4)	348 (11.7)	483 (16.1)	371 (13.5)							
4				52 (2.1)	63 (2.1)	36 (1.2)	90 (3.3)							
5				39 (1.6)	18 (0.6)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.9)							
6				22 (0.9)	21 (0.7)	9 (0.3)	18 (0.7)							
7				11 (0.4)	17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	30 (1.1)							
8				31 (1.2)	33 (1.1)	40 (1.3)	61 (2.2)							
9					210 (7.1)	203 (6.8)	278 (10.1)							
97	M						1							
98	M			384			231							
99	M			23	102	57	18							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3052	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2507	2969	2995	2745							

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1279									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	48971	
	1							6649	6649
	2							1584	1584
	3							1638	1638
	4							241	241
	5							107	107
	6							70	70
	7							71	71
	8							165	165
	9							691	691
	97							1	
	98							615	
	99							200	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum									11216

v1280 MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE

(Int.: Card on display.)

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply (applied) to her?

Please name the appropriate letter.

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please only ask about the highest qualification.)

0 Not available 1980-2004

1 A Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre>

2 B Completed commercial traineeship <Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre>

3 C Technical or vocational college certificate (including master craftsman and equivalent professional technical qualifications <Fachschulabschluss (einschließlich Meister- and gleichwertiger Technikerabschluss)>

4 D University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)>

5 E University degree

6 F Other vocational training certificate, please enter: ...

7 G No completed vocational training

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1280: MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1280, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1280																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
1																750 (23.5)
2																658 (20.6)
3																139 (4.4)
4																52 (1.6)
5																103 (3.2)
6																43 (1.3)
7																1448 (45.3)
98	M															199
99	M															29
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3193

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1280							
	0					44331	
	1	699 (21.7)	657 (25.2)	745 (23.2)	792 (24.7)	3643	3643
	2	700 (21.7)	524 (20.1)	711 (22.1)	732 (22.9)	3325	3325
	3	128 (4.0)	112 (4.3)	126 (3.9)	135 (4.2)	640	640
	4	59 (1.8)	48 (1.8)	66 (2.1)	80 (2.5)	305	305
	5	152 (4.7)	133 (5.1)	178 (5.5)	184 (5.7)	750	750
	6	41 (1.3)	72 (2.8)	90 (2.8)	82 (2.6)	328	328
	7	1445 (44.8)	1063 (40.7)	1295 (40.3)	1196 (37.4)	6447	6447
	98	223	190	255	258	1125	
	99	22	28	14	13	106	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum	3224	2609	3211	3201		15438

v1281 MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

No completed vocational training

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1281: MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1281, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1281														
	Mis:													
	0				1167 (39.3)	1197 (40.0)	1276 (46.5)			1626 (50.7)				
	1				1801 (60.7)	1797 (60.0)	1468 (53.5)			1580 (49.3)				
	6	M	2955	2991	2914			3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	7	M					1							
	8	M					231			242				
	9	M			102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1281									
	0	1473 (54.8)						6739	6739
	1	1214 (45.2)						7860	7860
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1282 MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschluszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1282: MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1282, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1282														
	Mis:													
0					2823 (95.1)	2817 (94.1)	2527 (92.1)			2970 (92.6)				
1					145 (4.9)	178 (5.9)	216 (7.9)			236 (7.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2995	2743			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1282									
0		2526 (94.0)						13663	13663
1		162 (6.0)						937	937
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2688							14600

v1283 MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1283: MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1283, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1283																		
	Mis:																	
0										3157 (98.5)						2657 (98.9)		
1										49 (1.5)						30 (1.1)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	
8	M									242							237	
9	M									2							22	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3206						2687	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1283							
0						5814	5814
1						79	79
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54603	
8						479	
9						24	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5893

v1284 MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1284: MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1284, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1284														
	Mis:													
0					2509 (84.5)	2603 (86.9)	2337 (85.2)			2587 (80.7)				
1					459 (15.5)	391 (13.1)	407 (14.8)			619 (19.3)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1284									
	0	2118 (78.8)						12154	12154
	1	569 (21.2)						2445	2445
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1285 MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1285: MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1285, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1285														
	Mis:													
0					2617 (88.2)	2509 (83.8)	2368 (86.3)			2760 (86.1)				
1					350 (11.8)	486 (16.2)	376 (13.7)			446 (13.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3052	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2967	2995	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1285									
	0	2262 (84.2)						12516	12516
	1	426 (15.8)						2084	2084
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
	N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2688							14600

v1286 MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1286: MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1286, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1286														
	Mis:													
0					2946 (99.3)	2967 (99.1)	2715 (99.0)			3186 (99.4)				
1					22 (0.7)	27 (0.9)	28 (1.0)			20 (0.6)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2743			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1286									
0		2668 (99.3)						14482	14482
1		19 (0.7)						116	116
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2687							14598

v1287 MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1287: MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1287, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1287																		
		Mis:																
	0									3127 (97.5)							2615 (97.3)	
	1									79 (2.5)							73 (2.7)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820			3421
	8	M									242							237
	9	M									2							22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947 3421
N Valid Sum												3206						2688

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1287							
	0					5742	5742
	1					152	152
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54603	
	8					479	
	9					24	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							5894

v1288 MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1288: MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1288, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1288														
	Mis:													
0					2905 (97.9)	2959 (98.8)	2654 (96.7)			3147 (98.2)				
1					63 (2.1)	36 (1.2)	90 (3.3)			58 (1.8)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2994	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2995	2744			3205				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1288									
0		2612 (97.2)						14277	14277
1		76 (2.8)						323	323
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2688							14600

v1289 MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1289: MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1289, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1289														
	Mis:													
0					2947 (99.3)	2985 (99.7)	2726 (99.3)			3177 (99.1)				
1					21 (0.7)	9 (0.3)	18 (0.7)			29 (0.9)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1289									
0		2669 (99.3)						14504	14504
1		18 (0.7)						95	95
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1290 MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1290: MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1290, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1290														
	Mis:													
0					2951 (99.4)	2981 (99.6)	2714 (98.9)			3184 (99.3)				
1					17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	30 (1.1)			21 (0.7)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3205				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1290									
0		2657 (98.8)						14487	14487
1		31 (1.2)						112	112
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2688							14599

v1291 MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1291: MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1291, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1291														
	Mis:													
0					2935 (98.9)	2954 (98.7)	2683 (97.8)			3160 (98.6)				
1					33 (1.1)	40 (1.3)	61 (2.2)			46 (1.4)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1291									
0		2618 (97.4)						14350	14350
1		69 (2.6)						249	249
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1292 MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Other vocational training certificate

(Int.: Please enter.)

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1292: MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1292, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1292														
	Mis:													
0					2900 (97.7)	2966 (99.0)	2678 (97.6)			3139 (97.9)				
1					67 (2.3)	29 (1.0)	65 (2.4)			67 (2.1)				
6	M	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	M						1							
8	M						231			242				
9	M				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2967	2995	2743			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1292									
0		2633 (98.0)						14316	14316
1		54 (2.0)						282	282
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2687							14598

v1293 MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - mother

- 0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002
- 1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education
- 4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education
- 99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1277) and on vocational or professional training (V1279-V1292).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

- Level 0 - Pre-primary education
- Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education
- Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education
- Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education
- Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not

finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4584, v1293: MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1293, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1293														
		Mis:												
	0	M	2955	2991				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	
	1			50 (1.8)	118 (3.9)	185 (6.1)	108 (3.8)			108 (3.2)				
	2			1839 (65.5)	1888 (62.2)	1814 (59.9)	1700 (59.1)			1820 (54.7)				
	3			833 (29.7)	932 (30.7)	950 (31.4)	895 (31.1)			1186 (35.7)				
	4			20 (0.7)	24 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	64 (2.2)			38 (1.1)				
	5			64 (2.3)	71 (2.3)	62 (2.0)	108 (3.8)			174 (5.2)				
	99	M		108	37	23	118			125				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2806	3033	3027	2875			3326				

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1293										
	0	2820							25907	
	1		132 (4.7)	118 (3.6)	160 (4.9)	94 (3.5)	120 (3.6)	134 (4.1)	1327	1327
	2		1336 (47.8)	1362 (41.8)	1293 (39.5)	1005 (37.6)	1230 (37.2)	1128 (34.1)	16415	16415
	3		1105 (39.5)	1448 (44.5)	1422 (43.5)	1219 (45.6)	1511 (45.7)	1547 (46.8)	13048	13048
	4		37 (1.3)	34 (1.0)	56 (1.7)	64 (2.4)	72 (2.2)	96 (2.9)	521	521
	5		186 (6.7)	294 (9.0)	339 (10.4)	294 (11.0)	370 (11.2)	399 (12.1)	2361	2361
	99		150	166	199	152	177	167	1422	
N Sum		2820	2946	3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2796	3256	3270	2676	3303	3304		33672

v1294 MOTHER: OCCUPATION

Description of variable:

Occupational position of mother when respondent was 15 years old.

- 0 Not available 1980-2002
- 1 Independent farmer
- 2 Independent professional
- 3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
- 4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers
- 5 Employees
- 6 Workers
- 7 In vocational training
- 8 Family member assisting in family business
- 9 Farmer on a cooperative farm
- 93 Mother was no longer alive at the time
- 94 Mother not working at the time
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1295.

ZA4584, v1294: MOTHER: OCCUPATION

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1294, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
v1294							
	Mis:						
0	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
93	M						
94	M						
98	M						
99	M						
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038

year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1294								
0	3547 (100.0)	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)		
1							76 (6.0)	86 (5.6)
2							6 (0.5)	12 (0.8)
3							70 (5.5)	79 (5.1)
4							29 (2.3)	45 (2.9)
5							533 (42.0)	651 (42.1)
6							476 (37.5)	562 (36.3)
7							1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
8							68 (5.4)	72 (4.7)
9							10 (0.8)	39 (2.5)
93							67	72
94							1530	1691
98							39	48
99							41	65
N Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3423
N Valid Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1269	1547

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1294							
	0					41385	41385
	1	71 (4.6)	51 (3.7)	45 (2.6)	50 (2.6)	379	379
	2	8 (0.5)	12 (0.9)	13 (0.8)	11 (0.6)	62	62
	3	106 (6.9)	76 (5.4)	97 (5.6)	97 (5.0)	525	525
	4	70 (4.5)	57 (4.1)	58 (3.4)	78 (4.0)	337	337
	5	626 (40.5)	665 (47.6)	817 (47.2)	953 (49.0)	4245	4245
	6	539 (34.8)	437 (31.3)	565 (32.7)	655 (33.7)	3234	3234
	7	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	13	13
	8	114 (7.4)	78 (5.6)	114 (6.6)	79 (4.1)	525	525
	9	11 (0.7)	18 (1.3)	19 (1.1)	18 (0.9)	115	115
	93	85	50	65	52	391	
	94	1744	1300	1588	1416	9269	
	98	41	38	53	43	262	
	99	51	41	43	15	256	
N Sum		3468	2825	3479	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum		1547	1396	1730	1946		50820

v1295 MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

(Int.: Please present card.)

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your mother?

Please classify the occupational position of your mother according to this card.

(Int.: Please enter reference number. If mother was not working at that time, please find out informally what applies and tick accordingly.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980:> 20 ha and over
- 13 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <From 2010:> no employees
- 15 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <From 2010:> no employees
- 21 <From 2010:> 1 employee; <until 2008:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980:> 10 or more employees
- 24 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of

organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Not available 1980-2002

- 93 Mother was no longer alive
- 94 Mother was not working at the time
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1295: MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61006) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1295, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
v1295							
Mis:							
0	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
20							
21							
22							
23							
24							
30							
40							
41							
42							
43							
50							
51							
52							
53							
54							
60							
61							
62							
63							
64							
65							
70							
71							
72							
74							
93	M						
94	M						
98	M						
99	M						
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038

year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1295								
0	3547 (100.0)	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)		
10							28 (2.2)	29 (1.9)
11							25 (2.0)	29 (1.9)
12							19 (1.5)	21 (1.4)
13							4 (0.3)	8 (0.5)
14								
15							3 (0.2)	7 (0.5)
16							3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)
17								1 (0.1)
20								
21							44 (3.5)	43 (2.8)
22							22 (1.7)	32 (2.1)
23							4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)
24								1 (0.1)
30							68 (5.4)	72 (4.7)
40							2 (0.2)	8 (0.5)
41							7 (0.6)	18 (1.2)
42							17 (1.3)	14 (0.9)
43							3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)
50							4 (0.3)	5 (0.3)
51							222 (17.5)	265 (17.1)
52							243 (19.1)	283 (18.3)
53							60 (4.7)	93 (6.0)
54							4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)
60							129 (10.2)	148 (9.6)
61							201 (15.8)	245 (15.8)
62							138 (10.9)	161 (10.4)
63							7 (0.6)	5 (0.3)
64							1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
65							10 (0.8)	39 (2.5)
70								1 (0.1)
71								
72							1 (0.1)	
74								
93							67	72
94							1530	1691
98							39	48
99							41	65
N Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1269	1546

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1295						
0					41385	41385
10	25 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	26 (1.5)	20 (1.0)	147	147
11	25 (1.6)	18 (1.3)	7 (0.4)	14 (0.7)	118	118
12	17 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	11 (0.6)	12 (0.6)	90	90
13	5 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	27	27
14		6 (0.4)	4 (0.2)	10 (0.5)	20	20
15	5 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		18	18
16	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	8 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	25	25
17		1 (0.1)			2	2
20		33 (2.4)	51 (2.9)	46 (2.4)	130	130
21	56 (3.6)	8 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	11 (0.6)	174	174
22	38 (2.5)	26 (1.9)	29 (1.7)	32 (1.6)	179	179
23	11 (0.7)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	8 (0.4)	38	38
24	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)			6	6
30	114 (7.4)	78 (5.6)	114 (6.6)	79 (4.1)	525	525
40	11 (0.7)	9 (0.6)	9 (0.5)	11 (0.6)	50	50
41	20 (1.3)	21 (1.5)	15 (0.9)	30 (1.5)	111	111
42	28 (1.8)	25 (1.8)	31 (1.8)	31 (1.6)	146	146
43	11 (0.7)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.3)	30	30
50	3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.3)	13 (0.7)	35	35
51	261 (16.9)	266 (19.0)	313 (18.1)	360 (18.5)	1687	1687
52	280 (18.1)	283 (20.2)	356 (20.5)	431 (22.1)	1876	1876
53	69 (4.5)	95 (6.8)	119 (6.9)	133 (6.8)	569	569
54	13 (0.8)	17 (1.2)	23 (1.3)	17 (0.9)	78	78
60	160 (10.3)	121 (8.6)	160 (9.2)	199 (10.2)	917	917
61	203 (13.1)	166 (11.9)	221 (12.8)	238 (12.2)	1274	1274
62	168 (10.9)	139 (9.9)	177 (10.2)	206 (10.6)	989	989
63	5 (0.3)	8 (0.6)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	35	35
64	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	18	18
65	11 (0.7)	18 (1.3)	19 (1.1)	18 (0.9)	115	115
70	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	7	7
71		1 (0.1)		2 (0.1)	3	3
72			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	3	3
74			1 (0.1)		1	1
93	85	50	65	52	391	
94	1744	1300	1588	1416	9269	
98	41	38	53	43	262	
99	51	41	43	15	256	
N Sum	3469	2828	3482	3474	61006	
N Valid Sum	1548	1399	1733	1948		50828

v1296 MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation according to ISCO 1968

<If mother was working at the time>

2000:

What work did your mother do in her main job?

Please fill in the exact name of her occupation or a precise description of the work she did:

From 2004:

What work did your MOTHER do in her main job? Please describe the work precisely.

(Int.: Please probe:)

Did this job, this work have a special name?

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP

'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition

1968, Geneva: International Labour Office.

Please refer to 'Appendix A' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

Comment:

In 2000, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v1297 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation according to the occupational minor group

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP

'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

104 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

108 Don't know

109 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Minor Group

Please refer to 'Appendix D' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1298 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP

'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1298: MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68 to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1298, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006
v1298																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3122	2820	1595	1762
1														68 (11.3)		157 (12.3)	167 (10.9)
2														1 (0.2)		14 (1.1)	14 (0.9)
3														95 (15.8)		249 (19.5)	272 (17.7)
4														77 (12.8)		163 (12.8)	197 (12.9)
5														82 (13.7)		185 (14.5)	265 (17.3)
6														114 (19.0)		220 (17.3)	225 (14.7)
7														124 (20.7)		233 (18.3)	312 (20.4)
8														39 (6.5)		53 (4.2)	81 (5.3)
98	M													2		4	
99	M													80		73	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum														600		1274	1533

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1298							
	0	1830	1350	3480	3471	54191	
	1	211 (13.7)	226 (16.1)			829	829
	2	15 (1.0)	22 (1.6)			66	66
	3	311 (20.1)	294 (20.9)			1221	1221
	4	200 (13.0)	169 (12.0)			806	806
	5	244 (15.8)	245 (17.5)			1021	1021
	6	227 (14.7)	177 (12.6)			963	963
	7	269 (17.4)	242 (17.2)			1180	1180
	8	67 (4.3)	29 (2.1)			269	269
	98					6	
	99	95	72			445	
	N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum	1544	1404				6355

v1299 MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

99,8 Don't know

99,9 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries. Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation. When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1300 MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP

'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1299.

ZA4584, v1300: MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1300, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006
v1300																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3122	2820	1595	1762
1														43 (7.2)		44 (3.5)	58 (3.8)
2														121 (20.2)		272 (21.5)	369 (24.1)
3														183 (30.5)		398 (31.4)	478 (31.2)
4														193 (32.2)		409 (32.3)	470 (30.6)
5														39 (6.5)		76 (6.0)	106 (6.9)
6														21 (3.5)		68 (5.4)	53 (3.5)
98	M													2		4	
99	M													80		79	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2945	3421
N Valid Sum														600		1267	1534

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1300							
	0	1830	1350	3480	3471	54191	
	1	61 (3.9)	53 (3.8)			259	259
	2	316 (20.5)	282 (20.1)			1360	1360
	3	475 (30.7)	444 (31.6)			1978	1978
	4	473 (30.6)	392 (27.9)			1937	1937
	5	155 (10.0)	155 (11.0)			531	531
	6	65 (4.2)	79 (5.6)			286	286
	98					6	
	99	95	72			451	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1545	1405				6351

v1301 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1302 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP

'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1301.

ZA4584, v1302: MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1302, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1302																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3122	2820		1595	1762
1														178 (29.7)			350 (27.6)	407 (26.5)
2														254 (42.4)			558 (44.0)	686 (44.7)
3														124 (20.7)			257 (20.3)	303 (19.8)
4														21 (3.5)			37 (2.9)	78 (5.1)
5														14 (2.3)			56 (4.4)	39 (2.5)
6														6 (1.0)			3 (0.2)	9 (0.6)
7														2 (0.3)			8 (0.6)	11 (0.7)
98	M													2			4	
99	M													80			79	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3803	2820		2947	3420
N Valid Sum														599			1269	1533

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1302							
	0	1830	1350	3480	3471	54191	
	1	395 (25.6)	346 (24.6)			1676	1676
	2	660 (42.8)	544 (38.7)			2702	2702
	3	346 (22.4)	352 (25.1)			1382	1382
	4	73 (4.7)	83 (5.9)			292	292
	5	48 (3.1)	60 (4.3)			217	217
	6	9 (0.6)	15 (1.1)			42	42
	7	12 (0.8)	5 (0.4)			38	38
	98					6	
	99	95	72			451	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1543	1405				6349

v1303 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1296), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1304 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1296), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1303.

ZA4584, v1304: MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1304, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1304																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	1849	2028
1													33 (6.7)		66 (6.5)	68 (5.3)
2													191 (38.8)		363 (35.6)	417 (32.8)
3													45 (9.1)		104 (10.2)	193 (15.2)
4													124 (25.2)		262 (25.7)	273 (21.5)
5													67 (13.6)		157 (15.4)	197 (15.5)
6													28 (5.7)		59 (5.8)	108 (8.5)
7													4 (0.8)		9 (0.9)	16 (1.3)
98	M														4	
99	M												82		73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum													492		1020	1272

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1304							
	0	2119	1507	3480	3471	55265	
	1	78 (6.2)	66 (5.3)			311	311
	2	400 (31.9)	322 (25.8)			1693	1693
	3	139 (11.1)	167 (13.4)			648	648
	4	345 (27.5)	329 (26.4)			1333	1333
	5	159 (12.7)	224 (18.0)			804	804
	6	119 (9.5)	128 (10.3)			442	442
	7	15 (1.2)	11 (0.9)			55	55
	98					4	
	99	95	72			444	
	N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1255	1247				5286

v1305 MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to the Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the occupation of the mother

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295), not applicable or insufficient information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980-2002, 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1295 and V1296.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4584, v1305: MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968 to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1305, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1305	Miss:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1822 2050
	1														30 (2.7)	41 (3.0)
	2														165 (14.7)	228 (16.6)
	3														94 (8.4)	121 (8.8)
	4														20 (1.8)	34 (2.5)
	5														43 (3.8)	38 (2.8)
	6														71 (6.3)	85 (6.2)
	7														30 (2.7)	23 (1.7)
	8														140 (12.5)	160 (11.7)
	9														285 (25.4)	364 (26.6)
	10														127 (11.3)	95 (6.9)
	11														108 (9.6)	142 (10.4)
	12														10 (0.9)	39 (2.8)
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945 3420
N Valid Sum																1123 1370

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1305							
	0	2113	1530	3480	3471	55851	
	1	56 (4.1)	57 (4.4)			184	184
	2	240 (17.7)	283 (21.8)			916	916
	3	108 (8.0)	160 (12.3)			483	483
	4	46 (3.4)	28 (2.2)			128	128
	5	54 (4.0)	37 (2.9)			172	172
	6	69 (5.1)	47 (3.6)			272	272
	7	24 (1.8)	33 (2.5)			110	110
	8	161 (11.9)	153 (11.8)			614	614
	9	326 (24.0)	264 (20.4)			1239	1239
	10	140 (10.3)	101 (7.8)			463	463
	11	123 (9.1)	116 (8.9)			489	489
	12	11 (0.8)	18 (1.4)			78	78
N Sum		3471	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1358	1297				5148

v1306 MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation according to ISCO 1988

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP
'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10006 <2012:> Mother is housewife

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988)

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International Standard Classification of Occupations. ISCO-88, Geneva:
International Labour Office.

Until 2010, the answers to the open question on occupations were coded by GESIS based on the official
German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office'
(Statistisches Bundesamt).

As of 2012, ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH,
Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn).

Please refer to 'Appendix B' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1307 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 93 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1308 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1307.

ZA4584, v1308: MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1308, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1308																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3159	2820	1650	1844
1													2 (0.4)		6 (0.5)	15 (1.0)
2													139 (25.0)		274 (22.5)	301 (20.7)
3													255 (45.9)		543 (44.5)	636 (43.7)
4													94 (16.9)		240 (19.7)	291 (20.0)
5													43 (7.7)		102 (8.4)	140 (9.6)
6													22 (4.0)		54 (4.4)	72 (4.9)
98	M														4	
99	M												90		73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													555		1219	1455

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1308							
	0	1894	1379	1744	1536	50787	
	1	10 (0.7)	11 (0.8)	18 (1.1)	13 (0.7)	75	75
	2	306 (20.7)	260 (18.9)	313 (18.9)	365 (19.7)	1958	1958
	3	642 (43.3)	531 (38.6)	629 (37.9)	703 (38.0)	3939	3939
	4	330 (22.3)	329 (23.9)	411 (24.8)	432 (23.3)	2127	2127
	5	108 (7.3)	160 (11.6)	193 (11.6)	229 (12.4)	975	975
	6	85 (5.7)	85 (6.2)	94 (5.7)	110 (5.9)	522	522
	98					4	
	99	95	72	78	83	613	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1481	1376	1658	1852		9596

v1309 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no MPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1310 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no MPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1309.

ZA4584, v1310: MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1310, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1310																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3175	2820	1675	1865
1													118 (21.6)		193 (16.2)	236 (16.5)
2													254 (46.4)		547 (45.8)	653 (45.6)
3													98 (17.9)		229 (19.2)	282 (19.7)
4													39 (7.1)		144 (12.1)	146 (10.2)
5													12 (2.2)		29 (2.4)	36 (2.5)
6													21 (3.8)		44 (3.7)	66 (4.6)
7													5 (0.9)		8 (0.7)	14 (1.0)
98	M												2		4	
99	M												80		73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													547		1194	1433

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1310							
	0	1894	1379	3480	3471	54520	
	1	250 (16.9)	221 (16.0)			1018	1018
	2	622 (42.0)	528 (38.3)			2604	2604
	3	305 (20.6)	307 (22.3)			1221	1221
	4	159 (10.7)	187 (13.6)			675	675
	5	49 (3.3)	43 (3.1)			169	169
	6	83 (5.6)	82 (6.0)			296	296
	7	12 (0.8)	9 (0.7)			48	48
	98					6	
	99	95	72			442	
N Sum		3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1480	1377				6031

v1311 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1312 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1311.

ZA4584, v1312: MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1312, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1312																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3159	2820	1650	1844
1													56 (10.1)		123 (10.1)	130 (8.9)
2													162 (29.2)		289 (23.7)	372 (25.6)
3													94 (16.9)		249 (20.4)	294 (20.2)
4													147 (26.5)		294 (24.1)	360 (24.8)
5													65 (11.7)		203 (16.6)	208 (14.3)
6													26 (4.7)		54 (4.4)	75 (5.2)
7													5 (0.9)		8 (0.7)	14 (1.0)
98	M														4	
99	M												90		73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3419
N Valid Sum													555		1220	1453

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1312							
	0	1894	1379	1744	1536	50787	
	1	154 (10.4)	125 (9.1)	143 (8.6)	175 (9.5)	906	906
	2	343 (23.2)	287 (20.9)	347 (20.9)	348 (18.8)	2148	2148
	3	285 (19.3)	327 (23.8)	371 (22.4)	407 (22.0)	2027	2027
	4	375 (25.3)	275 (20.0)	350 (21.1)	362 (19.6)	2163	2163
	5	221 (14.9)	259 (18.8)	318 (19.2)	411 (22.2)	1685	1685
	6	91 (6.1)	96 (7.0)	108 (6.5)	136 (7.3)	586	586
	7	11 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	20 (1.2)	12 (0.6)	77	77
	98					4	
	99	95	72	78	83	613	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		1480	1376	1657	1851		9592

v1313 MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 2008

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation according to ISCO 2008

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); not available 1980-2010

10004 Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10006 <2012:> Mother is housewife

10009 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)

Source:

Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften 2009: Empfehlung der Kommission vom 29. Oktober 2009 über die Verwendung der Internationalen Standardklassifikation der Berufe (ISCO-08), <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:0047:DE:PDF>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ISCO coding was performed by infas (infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH, Friedrich-Wilhelm-Str. 18, 53113 Bonn) based on the source cited above. A German translation of occupational titles was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Please refer to 'Appendix C' of the variable report for a comprehensive list of codes used in the data.

v1314 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter:
<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1315 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1314.

ZA4584, v1315: MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1315, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1315																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3401
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	M																		79
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1315				
	0	1528	58977	
	1	5 (0.3)	5	5
	2	392 (21.1)	392	392
	3	458 (24.6)	458	458
	4	712 (38.3)	712	712
	5	158 (8.5)	158	158
	6	134 (7.2)	134	134
	99	83	162	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		1859		1859

v1316 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), *Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables*, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1317 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1316.

ZA4584, v1317: MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1317, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1317																				
	Mis:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3401
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	99	M																		79
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1317				
	0	1528	58977	
	1	422 (22.7)	422	422
	2	525 (28.2)	525	525
	3	96 (5.2)	96	96
	4	184 (9.9)	184	184
	5	424 (22.8)	424	424
	6	154 (8.3)	154	154
	7	55 (3.0)	55	55
	99	83	162	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1860		1860

v1318 RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER

1991 (ISSP), 2008 (ISSP):

When you were a child, what religion did your mother belong to at that time?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

2002, 2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

When you were 11 or 12 years old, what religion did your mother belong to at that time?

0 1991, 2008 no participation in ISSP 'Religion'; not available 1980-1990, 1992-2000, 2004-2006, 2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

91 Mother was no longer alive at the time

92 Mother unknown

93 <1991 (ISSP):> Mother no longer alive/unknown

<2008 (ISSP):> Mother no longer alive/did not live with respondent

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

In 1991 and 2008, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4584, v1318: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1318, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1318															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	288	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421
1								1397 (51.6)					1263 (45.7)		
2								63 (2.3)					42 (1.5)		
3								1070 (39.5)					1045 (37.8)		
4								39 (1.4)					42 (1.5)		
5								19 (0.7)					78 (2.8)		
6								118 (4.4)					292 (10.6)		
91	M												15		
92	M												1		
93	M							41							
98	M												37		
99	M							4					5		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421
N Valid Sum								2706						2762	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1318						
0	1760	2827		3471	50240	
1	695 (41.7)		1450 (42.6)		4805	4805
2	41 (2.5)		49 (1.4)		195	195
3	628 (37.6)		1300 (38.2)		4043	4043
4	51 (3.1)		85 (2.5)		217	217
5	67 (4.0)		127 (3.7)		291	291
6	186 (11.2)		390 (11.5)		986	986
91			14		29	
92					1	
93	14				55	
98			59		96	
99	27		7		43	
N Sum	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	1668		3401			10537

v1319 MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If mother belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Mother member of a Christian religious community or no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1318); not

available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1319: MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1319, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1319																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1319					
	0	3353	3471	60872	
	1	114 (90.5)		114	114
	2	3 (2.4)		3	3
	3	2 (1.6)		2	2
	4	2 (1.6)		2	2
	5	5 (4.0)		5	5
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		126			126

v1320 CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT

What citizenship do you have?

- 0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2012
- 1 Germany
- 2 <Until 1992:> Algerien
- 3 Belgium
- 4 Denmark
- 5 France
- 6 Greece
- 7 Great Britain and Northern Ireland (only British citizen's who were born in Great Britain or Northern Ireland)
- 8 (Republic of) Ireland
- 9 Italy
- 10 <From 1992: Former> Yugoslavia
- 11 Luxembourg
- 13 The Netherlands
- 15 Austria
- 16 Poland
- 17 Portugal
- 18 Sweden
- 19 Switzerland
- 20 Spain
- 21 <1994: Former> Czechoslovakia
- 22 Turkey
- 25 <Until 1992:> United States of America (USA)
- 28 Other country (incl. other British citizens)
- 29 <From 1992:> stateless
- 99 No answer

Comment:

As of 1996, citizenship has been surveyed using a multiple response question, comp. V1322-V1324, V1325-V1327 and german.

ZA4584, v1320: CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT

to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1320, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1320															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1								2978 (97.9)	3434 (97.1)	3266 (94.6)					
2									1 (0.0)						
3									1 (0.0)						
4								2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)						
5								2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	5 (0.1)					
6								4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	12 (0.3)					
7									2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)					
8								2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)						
9								3 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	17 (0.5)					
10								11 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	39 (1.1)					
11									1 (0.0)						
13								9 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)					
15								2 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	13 (0.4)					
16								3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.2)					
17									4 (0.1)	5 (0.1)					
18									2 (0.1)						
19								2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)					
20									1 (0.0)	5 (0.1)					
21									1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)					
22								13 (0.4)	31 (0.9)	44 (1.3)					
25								2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)						
28								8 (0.3)	15 (0.4)	25 (0.7)					
29									2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)					
99	M								10						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3041	3545	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								3041	3535	3451					

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1320								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50964	
	1						9678	9678
	2						1	1
	3						1	1
	4						3	3
	5						8	8
	6						20	20
	7						4	4
	8						3	3
	9						30	30
	10						60	60
	11						1	1
	13						17	17
	15						20	20
	16						12	12
	17						9	9
	18						2	2
	19						4	4
	20						6	6
	21						3	3
	22						88	88
	25						3	3
	28						48	48
	29						6	6
	99						10	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								10027

v1321 RESP.: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS

Description of variable:

Number of respondent's citizenships

- 0 Stateless
- 1 One citizenship
- 2 Two citizenships
- 3 Three citizenships
- 6 Not available 1980-1994
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated based on the information in V1320-V1324.

ZA4584, v1321: RESP.: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1321, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1321														
	Mis:													
0											4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)
1											3496 (99.3)	3189 (98.6)	3769 (99.1)	2778 (98.5)
2											19 (0.5)	44 (1.4)	32 (0.8)	39 (1.4)
3													1 (0.0)	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450				
9	M												2	1
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum											3519	3234	3803	2819

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1321									
0		2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	16	16
1		2913 (98.9)	3389 (99.1)	3422 (98.7)	2806 (99.3)	3436 (98.7)	3427 (98.7)	32625	32625
2		26 (0.9)	31 (0.9)	44 (1.3)	18 (0.6)	43 (1.2)	43 (1.2)	339	339
3		4 (0.1)						5	5
6								28009	
9				1	1			5	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2945	3421	3468	2825	3480	3471		32985

v1322 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Respondent's citizenships, response 1

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

- 0 Not available 1980-1994
- 1 Germany
- 2 Denmark
- 3 France
- 4 Greece
- 5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 6 (Republic of) Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Ex-Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 United States of America (USA)
- 22 Vietnam
- 23 Other country, please enter: ...
- 24 None, stateless
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The coding of citizenships in V1322-V1324 follows the standard ALLBUS coding scheme comprising 24 country codes. For an alternative coding of this data according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt) please refer to V1325-V1327.

ZA4584, v1322: RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE to year: YEAR (N=60993)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1322, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1322														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450				
1											3269 (92.9)	3045 (94.1)	3548 (93.3)	2681 (95.2)
2											1 (0.0)			
3											5 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
4											18 (0.5)	4 (0.1)	16 (0.4)	1 (0.0)
5											4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
6														
7											20 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	17 (0.4)	12 (0.4)
8											51 (1.4)	27 (0.8)	28 (0.7)	23 (0.8)
9											7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
10											5 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	5 (0.2)
11											6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	9 (0.2)	7 (0.2)
12											5 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)
13											1 (0.0)	8 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
14											1 (0.0)			
15											2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
16											7 (0.2)	11 (0.3)	20 (0.5)	11 (0.4)
17											5 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	5 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
18											2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	6 (0.2)	1 (0.0)
19											81 (2.3)	64 (2.0)	77 (2.0)	33 (1.2)
20											1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
21											4 (0.1)		3 (0.1)	
22												3 (0.1)		1 (0.0)
23											20 (0.6)	23 (0.7)	45 (1.2)	25 (0.9)
24											4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)
99	M												2	1
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3235	3806	2818
N Valid Sum											3519	3235	3804	2817

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1322									
	0							28009	
	1	2730 (92.7)	3156 (92.3)	3219 (92.9)	2658 (94.1)	3267 (93.9)	3209 (92.5)	30782	30782
	2		1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)	3	3
	3	7 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	49	49
	4	10 (0.3)	11 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	87	87
	5	1 (0.0)	5 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	5 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	31	31
	6					1 (0.0)		1	1
	7	13 (0.4)	21 (0.6)	12 (0.3)	11 (0.4)	18 (0.5)	23 (0.7)	165	165
	8	32 (1.1)	33 (1.0)	30 (0.9)	12 (0.4)	28 (0.8)	39 (1.1)	303	303
	9	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	5 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	48	48
	10	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	46	46
	11	5 (0.2)	19 (0.6)	9 (0.3)	13 (0.5)	21 (0.6)	17 (0.5)	112	112
	12	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	26	26
	13	4 (0.1)		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	11 (0.3)	36	36
	14	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	7	7
	15	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	20	20
	16	15 (0.5)	39 (1.1)	31 (0.9)	6 (0.2)	25 (0.7)	30 (0.9)	195	195
	17	5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	9 (0.3)		6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	40	40
	18	1 (0.0)			4 (0.1)		4 (0.1)	19	19
	19	57 (1.9)	68 (2.0)	72 (2.1)	37 (1.3)	42 (1.2)	47 (1.4)	578	578
	20		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)			4 (0.1)	13	13
	21	2 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	28	28
	22	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	11	11
	23	44 (1.5)	35 (1.0)	39 (1.1)	56 (2.0)	31 (0.9)	45 (1.3)	363	363
	24	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	16	16
	99			1	1			5	
N Sum		2944	3420	3466	2827	3478	3471	60993	
N Valid Sum		2944	3420	3465	2826	3478	3471		32979

v1323 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Respondent's citizenships, response 2

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

- 0 No second citizenship; not available 1980-1994
- 2 Denmark
- 3 France
- 4 Greece
- 5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 6 (Republic of) Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Ex-Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 United States of America (USA)
- 22 Vietnam
- 23 Other country, please enter: ...
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The coding of citizenships in V1322-V1324 follows the standard ALLBUS coding scheme comprising 24 country codes. For an alternative coding of this data according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt) please refer to V1325-V1327.

ZA4584, v1323: RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE to year: YEAR (N=60994)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1323, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1323															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3499	3190	3769	2780	3390
2												1 (3.0)			
3												3 (9.1)			1 (3.3)
4															1 (3.3)
5														1 (3.3)	
6											1 (2.2)				
7										1 (5.0)	3 (6.5)	3 (9.1)	1 (2.6)	4 (13.3)	4 (13.3)
8										4 (20.0)	3 (6.5)	3 (9.1)		2 (6.7)	3 (10.0)
9														1 (3.3)	2 (6.7)
10											3 (6.5)	1 (3.0)		1 (3.3)	
11										6 (30.0)	8 (17.4)	5 (15.2)	5 (13.2)	7 (23.3)	2 (6.7)
12											1 (2.2)				
13										1 (5.0)	3 (6.5)		1 (2.6)	1 (3.3)	
14															
15												1 (3.0)			1 (3.3)
16										4 (20.0)	8 (17.4)	9 (27.3)	20 (52.6)	4 (13.3)	6 (20.0)
17															1 (3.3)
18											1 (2.2)				1 (3.3)
19											3 (6.5)	1 (3.0)	2 (5.3)	7 (23.3)	5 (16.7)
20															
21											3 (6.5)		1 (2.6)		
22															
23										4 (20.0)	9 (19.6)	6 (18.2)	8 (21.1)	2 (6.7)	3 (10.0)
99	M											2	1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3236	3804	2819	3420
N Valid Sum											20	46	33	38	30

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1323							
	0	3424	2808	3437	3428	60650	
	2	1 (2.3)				2	2
	3	2 (4.7)				6	6
	4		2 (12.5)		1 (2.4)	4	4
	5	2 (4.7)		2 (4.8)		5	5
	6					1	1
	7	4 (9.3)	1 (6.3)	1 (2.4)	1 (2.4)	23	23
	8	1 (2.3)	2 (12.5)	2 (4.8)	4 (9.8)	24	24
	9					3	3
	10			5 (11.9)		10	10
	11	4 (9.3)	2 (12.5)	8 (19.0)	6 (14.6)	53	53
	12			1 (2.4)		2	2
	13	2 (4.7)		2 (4.8)		10	10
	14		1 (6.3)			1	1
	15			1 (2.4)	1 (2.4)	4	4
	16	8 (18.6)	2 (12.5)	8 (19.0)	8 (19.5)	77	77
	17	2 (4.7)		1 (2.4)	2 (4.9)	6	6
	18	1 (2.3)		1 (2.4)		4	4
	19	6 (14.0)	2 (12.5)	4 (9.5)	5 (12.2)	35	35
	20		2 (12.5)	1 (2.4)	1 (2.4)	4	4
	21	1 (2.3)	2 (12.5)		2 (4.9)	9	9
	22	1 (2.3)				1	1
	23	8 (18.6)		5 (11.9)	10 (24.4)	55	55
	99	1	1			5	
N Sum		3468	2825	3479	3469	60994	
N Valid Sum		43	16	42	41		339

v1324 **RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE**

Description of variable:

Respondent's citizenships, response 3

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

- 0 No third citizenship; not available 1980-1994
- 2 Denmark
- 3 France
- 4 Greece
- 5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- 6 (Republic of) Ireland
- 7 Italy
- 8 Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Ex-Yugoslavia, etc.)
- 9 The Netherlands
- 10 Austria
- 11 Poland
- 12 Portugal
- 13 Romania
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)
- 17 Spain
- 18 Former Czechoslovakia
- 19 Turkey
- 20 Hungary
- 21 United States of America (USA)
- 22 Vietnam
- 23 Other country, please enter: ...
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The coding of citizenships in V1322-V1324 follows the standard ALLBUS coding scheme comprising 24 country codes. For an alternative coding of this data according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt) please refer to V1325-V1327.

ZA4584, v1324: RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1324, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v1324		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3801	2819		2942	3421	3468
	12		1 (100.0)																	
	16		2 (66.7)																	
	23		1 (33.3)																	
	99	M																		
			2 1																	
			1																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820		2945	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum		1 3																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1324						
	0	2826	3480	3471	60989	
	12				1	1
	16				2	2
	23				1	1
	99	1			5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						4

v1325 **RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 1<STAGEBSYS>**

Description of variable:

Respondent's citizenships, response 1

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2010

1 Germany

120 Former Yugoslavia

121 Albania

122 Bosnia and Herzegovina

124 Belgium

125 Bulgaria

126 Denmark

127 Estonia

128 Finland

129 France

130 Croatia

131 Slovenia

133 Serbia

134 Greece

135 Ireland

137 Italy

139 Latvia

140 Montenegro

142 Lithuania

143 Luxembourg

144 Macedonia

146 Moldova

148 The Netherlands

149 Norway

150 Kosovo

151 Austria

152 Poland

153 Portugal

154 Romania

155 Slovakia

157 Sweden

158 Switzerland

159 Former Soviet Union

160 Russian Federation

161 Spain

162 Czechoslovakia

163 Turkey
164 Czech Republic
165 Hungary
166 Ukraine
168 Great Britain
169 Belarus
170 Serbia
181 Cyprus
221 Algeria
223 Angola
225 Ethiopia
232 Nigeria
243 Kenya
245 Congo
252 Morocco
254 Mozambique
262 Cameroon
265 Rwanda
273 Somalia
285 Tunisia
287 Egypt
323 Argentina
327 Brazil
332 Chile
334 Costa Rica
348 Canada
351 Cuba
353 Mexico
359 Paraguay
368 USA
422 Armenia
430 Georgia
432 Vietnam
436 India
437 Indonesia
438 Iraq
439 Iran
444 Kazakhstan
445 Jordan
450 Kyrgyzstan
459 Palestinian Territories
460 Bangladesh
461 Pakistan
465 Taiwan
469 Dubai
475 Syria

476 Thailand
479 China
482 Malaysia
995 Stateless
999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Citizenships of respondent

The data on citizenships in V1325-V1327 was coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt). This coding scheme was introduced into the ALLBUS program in 2012.

For a comprehensive list of country codes and further information, compare:

Statistisches Bundesamt 2015: Staats- und Gebietssystematik,

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thoden/Klassifikationen/Bevoelkerung/Staatsangehoerigkeitsgebietsschluesel_pdf.pdf?__blob=publicationFile,

retrieved 19.05.2015.

For an alternative coding of this data according to the standard ALLBUS coding scheme for citizenships please refer to V1322-V1324.

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1325		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1																			
	121																			
	122																			
	124																			
	125																			
	126																			
	127																			
	128																			
	129																			
	130																			
	131																			
	134																			
	135																			
	137																			
	140																			
	142																			
		143																		
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168																				
169																				
170																				
221																				
223																				
225																				
232																				
243																				
252																				
254																				
262																				
273																				
285																				

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1325				
0			54048	
1	3267 (94.0)	3209 (92.6)	6476	6476
121		1 (0.0)	1	1
122	4 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	9	9
124		1 (0.0)	1	1
125	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	8	8
126		1 (0.0)	1	1
127	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
128	1 (0.0)		1	1
129	10 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	14	14
130	4 (0.1)	12 (0.3)	16	16
131	1 (0.0)		1	1
134	4 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	14	14
135	1 (0.0)		1	1
137	18 (0.5)	23 (0.7)	41	41
140	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
142		2 (0.1)	2	2
143		1 (0.0)	1	1
144	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	11	11
146		1 (0.0)	1	1
148	5 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	10	10
149		1 (0.0)	1	1
150	7 (0.2)	8 (0.2)	15	15
151	5 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	11	11
152	21 (0.6)	17 (0.5)	38	38
153	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
154	2 (0.1)	11 (0.3)	13	13
155		1 (0.0)	1	1
157	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
158	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
160	11 (0.3)	13 (0.4)	24	24
161	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	8	8
163	42 (1.2)	47 (1.4)	89	89
164		2 (0.1)	2	2
165		4 (0.1)	4	4
166	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	11	11
168	5 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	8	8
169		2 (0.1)	2	2
170	5 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	14	14
221	1 (0.0)		1	1
223		1 (0.0)	1	1
225	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3	3
232		2 (0.1)	2	2
243	1 (0.0)		1	1
252	5 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	9	9
254		1 (0.0)	1	1
262		2 (0.1)	2	2
273		2 (0.1)	2	2
285	2 (0.1)		2	2

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1325																		
	287																	
	327																	
	332																	
	334																	
	348																	
	351																	
	353																	
	359																	
	368																	
	422																	
	430																	
	432																	
	436																	
	438																	
	439																	
	444																	
	445																	
	450																	
	459																	
	460																	
	461																	
	465																	
	475																	
	476																	
	479																	
	482																	
	995																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1325					
	287		1 (0.0)	1	1
	327		1 (0.0)	1	1
	332	1 (0.0)		1	1
	334	1 (0.0)		1	1
	348		1 (0.0)	1	1
	351		1 (0.0)	1	1
	353		1 (0.0)	1	1
	359		1 (0.0)	1	1
	368	2 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	8	8
	422	1 (0.0)		1	1
	430		1 (0.0)	1	1
	432	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3	3
	436		1 (0.0)	1	1
	438	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4	4
	439	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	3	3
	444	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	8	8
	445	1 (0.0)		1	1
	450		2 (0.1)	2	2
	459	1 (0.0)		1	1
	460	1 (0.0)		1	1
	461	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	3	3
	465		1 (0.0)	1	1
	475	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
	476	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3	3
	479		5 (0.1)	5	5
	482	1 (0.0)		1	1
	995	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
N Sum		3476	3467	60991	
N Valid Sum		3476	3467		6943

v1326 RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 2<STAGEBSYS>

Description of variable:

Respondent's citizenships, response 2

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2010

122 Bosnia and Herzegovina

124 Belgium

130 Croatia

131 Slovenia

134 Greece

137 Italy

143 Luxembourg

151 Austria

152 Poland

153 Portugal

154 Romania

158 Switzerland

160 Russian Federation

161 Spain

162 Czechoslovakia

163 Turkey

165 Hungary

168 Great Britain

170 Serbia

181 Cyprus

252 Morocco

261 Guinea

327 Brazil

368 USA

437 Indonesia

439 Iran

996 No second citizenship or stateless

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Citizenships of respondent

The data on citizenships in V1325-V1327 was coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt). This coding scheme was introduced into the ALLBUS program in 2012.

For a comprehensive list of country codes and further information, compare:

Statistisches Bundesamt 2015: Staats- und Gebietssystematik,

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retrieved 19.05.2015.

For an alternative coding of this data according to the standard ALLBUS coding scheme for citizenships please
refer to V1322-V1324.

ZA4584, v1326: RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 2<STAGEBSYS> to year: YEAR

(N=60994) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1326, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1326																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	122																		
	124																		
	130																		
	131																		
	134																		
	137																		
	143																		
	151																		
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	162																		
	163																		
	165																		
	168																		
	170																		
	181																		
	252																		
	261																		
	327																		
	368																		
	437																		
	439																		
	996	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1326					
	0			54048	
	122	1 (2.5)		1	1
	124	1 (2.5)		1	1
	130	1 (2.5)		1	1
	131	1 (2.5)		1	1
	134	1 (2.5)		1	1
	137	1 (2.4)	1 (2.5)	2	2
	143	1 (2.4)		1	1
	151	5 (12.2)		5	5
	152	8 (19.5)	6 (15.0)	14	14
	153	1 (2.4)		1	1
	154	2 (4.9)		2	2
	158	1 (2.4)	1 (2.5)	2	2
	160	8 (19.5)	8 (20.0)	16	16
	161	1 (2.4)	2 (5.0)	3	3
	162	1 (2.4)		1	1
	163	4 (9.8)	5 (12.5)	9	9
	165	1 (2.4)	1 (2.5)	2	2
	168	2 (4.9)		2	2
	170	2 (4.9)		2	2
	181	1 (2.4)		1	1
	252	2 (4.9)	1 (2.5)	3	3
	261		1 (2.5)	1	1
	327		2 (5.0)	2	2
	368		2 (5.0)	2	2
	437		1 (2.5)	1	1
	439		4 (10.0)	4	4
	996	3437	3428	6865	
N Sum		3478	3468	60994	
N Valid Sum		41	40		81

v1327 RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 3<STAGEBSYS>

Description of variable:

Respondent's citizenships, response 3

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2010

996 No third citizenship or stateless

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Citizenships of respondent

The data on citizenships in V1325-V1327 was coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt). This coding scheme was introduced into the ALLBUS program in 2012.

For a comprehensive list of country codes and further information, compare:

Statistisches Bundesamt 2015: Staats- und Gebietssystematik,

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 retrieved 19.05.2015.

For an alternative coding of this data according to the standard ALLBUS coding scheme for citizenships please
 refer to V1322-V1324.

ZA4584, v1327: RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 3<STAGEBSYS> to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1327, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1327																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	996	M																	3480
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
																			3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1327			
	0		54048
	996	3471	6951
N Sum		3471	60999

v1328 RESP.: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Have you had German citizenship since birth?

0 No German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1328: RESP.: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1328, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v1328																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		249	3234	3804	2820	2946	265		
	1												3138 (96.1)							2973 (94.2)
	2												129 (3.9)							183 (5.8)
	9	M											2							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
N Valid Sum													3267							3156

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1328							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54574	
	1					6111	6111
	2					312	312
	9					2	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6423

v1329 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH

<If respondent has German citizenship, but not since birth>

What was your citizenship at birth?

2006:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Respondent has German citizenship since birth (code 1 in V1328), no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 None (at birth stateless)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states (Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states (Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, etc.)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia or one of its successor states

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Vietnam

23 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1329: RESP.: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1329, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v1329																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3388	3234	3804	2820	2946		3238	3469
	1		5 (3.9)																	
	4																			
	7		1 (0.5)																	
	8		2 (1.6)																	
	8		4 (2.2)																	
	8		11 (8.7)																	
	8		10 (5.5)																	
	9		2 (1.1)																	
	10		3 (1.6)																	
	10		8 (6.3)																	
	11		30 (16.5)																	
	11		18 (14.2)																	
	13		6 (3.3)																	
	13		14 (11.0)																	
	14		1 (0.8)																	
	14		1 (0.5)																	
	16		50 (27.5)																	
	16		38 (29.9)																	
	17		1 (0.5)																	
	17		1 (0.8)																	
18		6 (3.3)																		
18		10 (7.9)																		
19		36 (19.8)																		
19		4 (3.1)																		
20		4 (2.2)																		
20		5 (3.9)																		
21		1 (0.8)																		
21		1 (0.8)																		
23		28 (15.4)																		
23		9 (7.1)																		
99	M	2																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946		3420	3469	
N Valid Sum		127																		
N Valid Sum		182																		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1329					
0	2827	3480	3471	60686	
1				5	5
4				1	1
7				6	6
8				21	21
9				2	2
10				11	11
11				48	48
13				20	20
14				2	2
16				88	88
17				2	2
18				16	16
19				40	40
20				9	9
21				1	1
23				37	37
99				2	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					309

v1330 BORN WITHIN CURRENT BORDERS OF GERMANY?

Were you born within the current borders of Germany?

0 Not available 1980-1990

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1330: BORN WITHIN CURRENT BORDERS OF GERMANY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1330, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1330												
	Mis:											
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993					
1								2669 (87.9)	3067 (86.5)	2935 (85.1)	2935 (83.4)	2798 (86.6)
2								369 (12.1)	478 (13.5)	515 (14.9)	583 (16.6)	434 (13.4)
9	M							1	1			2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum								3038	3545	3450	3518	3232

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1330										
0										17974
1		3144 (82.6)	2379 (84.4)	2393 (81.2)	2807 (82.1)	2869 (82.7)	2375 (84.0)	2967 (85.3)	2951 (85.0)	36289
2		660 (17.4)	441 (15.6)	553 (18.8)	614 (17.9)	600 (17.3)	452 (16.0)	513 (14.7)	520 (15.0)	6732
9										4
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1330		
0		
1		36289
2		6732
9		
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		43021

v1331 RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?

<If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany>

What federal state were you born in?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Until 1994, 2000 PAPI:

(Int.: Please tick in the answer scheme:

1. What state was the respondent born in?
2. What state is the interview being conducted in?)

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014

- 1 A Baden-Württemberg
- 2 B Bavaria
- 3 C former West Berlin
- 4 D Bremen
- 5 E Hamburg
- 6 F Hesse
- 7 G Lower Saxony
- 8 H North Rhine Westphalia
- 9 J Rhineland Palatinate
- 10 K Saarland
- 11 L Schleswig-Holstein
- 12 M former East Berlin
- 13 N Brandenburg
- 14 O Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- 15 P Saxony
- 16 Q Saxony-Anhalt
- 17 R Thuringia
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1331: RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE? to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1331, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1331														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	369	478	515	3518	3234	660	441
1								277 (10.6)	300 (9.8)	303 (10.3)			298 (9.5)	255 (10.7)
2								351 (13.4)	406 (13.3)	404 (13.8)			567 (18.1)	361 (15.2)
3								59 (2.3)	83 (2.7)	52 (1.8)			52 (1.7)	59 (2.5)
4								27 (1.0)	21 (0.7)	21 (0.7)			22 (0.7)	12 (0.5)
5								60 (2.3)	55 (1.8)	54 (1.8)			28 (0.9)	33 (1.4)
6								164 (6.3)	215 (7.0)	172 (5.9)			204 (6.5)	134 (5.6)
7								247 (9.4)	250 (8.2)	270 (9.2)			315 (10.1)	223 (9.4)
8								547 (20.9)	654 (21.4)	622 (21.2)			576 (18.4)	467 (19.7)
9								126 (4.8)	154 (5.0)	171 (5.8)			165 (5.3)	123 (5.2)
10								42 (1.6)	48 (1.6)	59 (2.0)			38 (1.2)	25 (1.1)
11								93 (3.5)	99 (3.2)	107 (3.6)			83 (2.7)	71 (3.0)
12								29 (1.1)	46 (1.5)	28 (1.0)			45 (1.4)	39 (1.6)
13								114 (4.4)	106 (3.5)	109 (3.7)			116 (3.7)	98 (4.1)
14								77 (2.9)	107 (3.5)	73 (2.5)			88 (2.8)	84 (3.5)
15								190 (7.3)	244 (8.0)	202 (6.9)			232 (7.4)	180 (7.6)
16								116 (4.4)	139 (4.5)	140 (4.8)			173 (5.5)	120 (5.1)
17								101 (3.9)	130 (4.3)	148 (5.0)			123 (3.9)	90 (3.8)
99	M							50	10				18	5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3545	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820
N Valid Sum								2620	3057	2935			3125	2374

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1331									
0		553	3421	3469	452	3480	3471	42035	
1		222 (9.3)			233 (9.8)			1888	1888
2		339 (14.2)			406 (17.2)			2834	2834
3		39 (1.6)			32 (1.4)			376	376
4		17 (0.7)			15 (0.6)			135	135
5		22 (0.9)			55 (2.3)			307	307
6		224 (9.4)			148 (6.3)			1261	1261
7		206 (8.6)			175 (7.4)			1686	1686
8		492 (20.6)			493 (20.8)			3851	3851
9		114 (4.8)			88 (3.7)			941	941
10		28 (1.2)			51 (2.2)			291	291
11		86 (3.6)			68 (2.9)			607	607
12		28 (1.2)			24 (1.0)			239	239
13		79 (3.3)			99 (4.2)			721	721
14		83 (3.5)			79 (3.3)			591	591
15		194 (8.1)			165 (7.0)			1407	1407
16		117 (4.9)			122 (5.2)			927	927
17		94 (3.9)			114 (4.8)			800	800
99		10			9			102	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2384			2367				18862

v1332 INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?

Until 2000:

<If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany>

In which federal German state is this interview conducted?

From 2002:

(Int.: In which federal German state is this interview conducted?)

0 Until 2000: Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

1 A Baden-Württemberg

2 B Bavaria

3 C former West Berlin

4 D Bremen

5 E Hamburg

6 F Hesse

7 G Lower Saxony

8 H North Rhine Westphalia

9 J Rhineland Palatinate

10 K Saarland

11 L Schleswig-Holstein

12 M former East Berlin

13 N Brandenburg

14 O Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

15 P Saxony

16 Q Saxony-Anhalt

17 R Thuringia

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1332: INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE? to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1332, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1332													
	Miss												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	369	478	515	3518	3234	660
1								286 (11.0)	334 (10.9)	328 (11.2)		317 (10.1)	332 (11.8)
2								394 (15.1)	444 (14.5)	430 (14.6)		619 (19.7)	478 (17.0)
3								70 (2.7)	98 (3.2)	49 (1.7)		49 (1.6)	71 (2.5)
4								27 (1.0)	30 (1.0)	17 (0.6)		24 (0.8)	13 (0.5)
5								68 (2.6)	66 (2.2)	53 (1.8)		40 (1.3)	65 (2.3)
6								187 (7.2)	225 (7.3)	199 (6.8)		248 (7.9)	218 (7.7)
7								254 (9.8)	296 (9.7)	287 (9.8)		308 (9.8)	255 (9.0)
8								565 (21.7)	666 (21.7)	640 (21.8)		604 (19.2)	580 (20.6)
9								124 (4.8)	163 (5.3)	180 (6.1)		163 (5.2)	153 (5.4)
10								48 (1.8)	47 (1.5)	59 (2.0)		32 (1.0)	34 (1.2)
11								86 (3.3)	101 (3.3)	118 (4.0)		85 (2.7)	85 (3.0)
12								41 (1.6)	48 (1.6)	38 (1.3)		44 (1.4)	40 (1.4)
13								81 (3.1)	94 (3.1)	86 (2.9)		105 (3.3)	99 (3.5)
14								53 (2.0)	67 (2.2)	57 (1.9)		59 (1.9)	79 (2.8)
15								141 (5.4)	183 (6.0)	172 (5.9)		193 (6.1)	143 (5.1)
16								90 (3.5)	102 (3.3)	105 (3.6)		146 (4.6)	93 (3.3)
17								86 (3.3)	100 (3.3)	118 (4.0)		109 (3.5)	82 (2.9)
99	M							66	4				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3036	3546	3451	3518	3234	2820
N Valid Sum								2601	3064	2936		3145	2820

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1332									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	43416	
	1	332 (11.3)						1929	1929
	2	473 (16.1)						2838	2838
	3	59 (2.0)						396	396
	4	10 (0.3)						121	121
	5	36 (1.2)						328	328
	6	304 (10.3)						1381	1381
	7	265 (9.0)						1665	1665
	8	625 (21.2)						3680	3680
	9	152 (5.2)						935	935
	10	23 (0.8)						243	243
	11	121 (4.1)						596	596
	12	32 (1.1)						243	243
	13	90 (3.1)						555	555
	14	68 (2.3)						383	383
	15	178 (6.0)						1010	1010
	16	102 (3.5)						638	638
	17	77 (2.6)						572	572
	99							70	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2947							17513

v1333 BORN IN EAST-WEST;INTERVIEW IN EAST-WEST

<If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany>

1991-1994:

(Int.: Please classify according to question V1331 and V1332.)

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

1 Born in East Germany, interview taking place in East Germany

2 Born in East Germany, interview taking place in West Germany

3 Born in West Germany, interview taking place in East Germany

4 Born in West Germany, interview taking place in West Germany

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

For 2002 and 2004 the data in this variable was constructed with the help of V1331 RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE? and V1332 INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?.

ZA4584, v1333: BORN IN EAST-WEST;INTERVIEW IN EAST-WEST to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1333, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1333													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	369	478	515	3518	3234	660
1								495 (18.5)	578 (18.8)	565 (19.3)			641 (20.5)
2								149 (5.6)	199 (6.5)	135 (4.6)			137 (4.4)
3								11 (0.4)	18 (0.6)	11 (0.4)			14 (0.4)
4								2014 (75.5)	2273 (74.1)	2224 (75.8)			2334 (74.7)
9	M							1	1				18
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum								2669	3068	2935			3126

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1333										
0		441	553	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	44410	
1		459 (19.3)	477 (20.0)						3215	3215
2		152 (6.4)	117 (4.9)						889	889
3		23 (1.0)	10 (0.4)						87	87
4		1740 (73.3)	1779 (74.7)						12364	12364
9		5	10						35	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2374	2383							16555

v1334 YOUTH IN EAST-WEST;INTERV. IN EAST-WEST

Description of variable:

<If respondent lived mainly within the territory of present day Germany when young>

Migration between East and West Germany

0 Respondent lived outside of present day Germany when young (code 18, 95 in V1360); not available 1980-1990, 1992-2004

1 Respondent lived mainly in East Germany when young - interview takes place in East Germany

2 Respondent lived mainly in East Germany when young - interview takes place in West Germany

3 Respondent lived mainly in West Germany when young - interview takes place in East Germany

4 Respondent lived mainly in West Germany when young - interview takes place in West Germany

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed with the help of ost_west REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST – EAST and V1360 PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG.

ZA4584, v1334: YOUTH IN EAST-WEST;INTERV. IN EAST-WEST to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1334, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1334																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	235	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	448
1								515 (18.8)								586 (19.7)
2								101 (3.7)								125 (4.2)
3								3 (0.1)								17 (0.6)
4								2119 (77.4)								2243 (75.5)
9	M							65								2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2738								2971

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1334							
0		473	303	383	365	43500	
1		580 (19.4)	477 (18.9)	565 (18.2)	561 (18.1)	3284	3284
2		120 (4.0)	119 (4.7)	110 (3.6)	154 (5.0)	729	729
3		17 (0.6)	17 (0.7)	33 (1.1)	33 (1.1)	120	120
4		2275 (76.0)	1910 (75.7)	2389 (77.1)	2355 (75.9)	13291	13291
9		4	1		2	74	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		2992	2523	3097	3103		17424

v1335 MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR

Description of variable:

Year of migration to West Germany

<If respondent was born in East Germany and the interview was conducted in West Germany>

When did you move to the western part of Germany?

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), respondent did not move from East to West Germany (1, 3, 4 in V1334); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 702

N-Missing: 60492

Minimum: 1916

Maximum: 2003

Median: 1957.00

Mean: 1965.39

Standard deviation: 20.514

v1336 MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH

Description of variable:

Month of migration to West Germany

<If respondent was born in East Germany and the interview was conducted in West Germany>

When did you move to the western part of Germany?

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), respondent did not move from East to West Germany (1, 3, 4 in V1334); not available 1980-1990, 1992-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

As of 1992 only the year of migration has been surveyed.

ZA4584, v1336: MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1336, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1336																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2889	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1								11 (8.5)										
2								11 (8.5)										
3								16 (12.4)										
4								8 (6.2)										
5								16 (12.4)										
6								11 (8.5)										
7								6 (4.7)										
8								11 (8.5)										
9								12 (9.3)										
10								11 (8.5)										
11								11 (8.5)										
12								5 (3.9)										
99	M							22										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum								129										

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1336					
0		3480	3471	60850	
1				11	11
2				11	11
3				16	16
4				8	8
5				16	16
6				11	11
7				6	6
8				11	11
9				12	12
10				11	11
11				11	11
12				5	5
99				22	
N Sum		3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					129

v1337 MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<When did you move to the western part of Germany?>

Year of migration to West Germany, categorized

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), respondent did not move from East to West Germany (1, 3, 4 in V1334); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

1 Before 1933

2 1933 - 1945

3 1946 - 1953

4 1954 - 1968

5 1969 - 1988

6 1989 - 1998

7 After 1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1335.

ZA4584, v1337: MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1337, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1337														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2889	3346	3315	3518	3234	3649	2663
1								3 (2.2)	4 (2.0)	4 (3.0)				1 (0.7)
2								16 (11.5)	36 (18.3)	23 (17.0)			19 (14.0)	15 (9.9)
3								45 (32.4)	61 (31.0)	31 (23.0)			36 (26.5)	30 (19.9)
4								39 (28.1)	43 (21.8)	35 (25.9)			27 (19.9)	33 (21.9)
5								10 (7.2)	15 (7.6)	7 (5.2)			10 (7.4)	9 (6.0)
6								26 (18.7)	38 (19.3)	35 (25.9)			44 (32.4)	50 (33.1)
7														13 (8.6)
99	M							11	3	1			19	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum								139	197	135			136	151

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1337									
	0	2821	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60077	
	1	1 (0.9)						13	13
	2	9 (7.8)						118	118
	3	28 (24.1)						231	231
	4	15 (12.9)						192	192
	5	5 (4.3)						56	56
	6	40 (34.5)						233	233
	7	18 (15.5)						31	31
	99	10						50	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		116							874

v1338 **MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR**

Description of variable:

Year of migration to East Germany

<If respondent was born in West Germany and the interview was conducted in East Germany>

When did you move to the eastern part of Germany?

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), respondent did not move from West to East Germany (1, 2, 4 in V1334); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 152

N-Missing: 61042

Minimum: 1920

Maximum: 2003

Median: 1954.00

Mean: 1962.74

Standard deviation: 25.656

v1339 MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH

Description of variable:

Month of migration to East Germany

<If respondent was born in West Germany and the interview was conducted in East Germany>

When did you move to the eastern part of Germany?

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), respondent did not move from West to East Germany (1, 2, 4 in V1334); not available 1980-1990, 1992-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

As of 1992 only the year of migration has been surveyed.

ZA4584, v1339: MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1339, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1339																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3026	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	2								1 (16.7)										
	7								1 (16.7)										
	9								1 (16.7)										
	10								1 (16.7)										
	11								1 (16.7)										
	12								1 (16.7)										
	99	M							5										
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum									6										

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1339					
	0	3480	3471	60987	
	2			1	1
	7			1	1
	9			1	1
	10			1	1
	11			1	1
	12			1	1
	99			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					6

v1340 MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent was born in West Germany and the interview was conducted in East Germany>

Year of migration to East Germany, categorized

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330), respondent did not move from West to East Germany (1, 2, 4 in V1334); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

1 Before 1933

2 1933 - 1945

3 1946 - 1953

4 1954 - 1968

5 1969 - 1988

6 1989 - 1998

7 After 1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1338.

ZA4584, v1340: MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1340, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1340																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3026	3528	3439	3518	3234	3772	2792	2935	3421
1								1 (10.0)	1 (6.3)				1 (6.7)	1 (4.3)	1 (11.1)	
2								4 (40.0)	8 (50.0)	3 (33.3)			4 (26.7)	4 (17.4)	2 (22.2)	
3								1 (10.0)	4 (25.0)	3 (33.3)				1 (4.3)		
4								4 (40.0)	2 (12.5)	2 (22.2)			2 (13.3)	1 (4.3)	1 (11.1)	
5													1 (6.7)		1 (11.1)	
6								0 (0.0)	1 (6.3)	1 (11.1)			5 (33.3)	11 (47.8)	3 (33.3)	
7													2 (13.3)	5 (21.7)	1 (11.1)	
99	M							3	1	2			18	5	3	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3545	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum								10	16	9			15	23	9	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1340							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60886	
	1					5	5
	2					25	25
	3					9	9
	4					12	12
	5					2	2
	6					21	21
	7					8	8
	99					32	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							82

v1341 SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, YEAR

Description of variable:

Lived in state since - year

<If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany>

How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in... (2002, 2004: (INSERT))?

Until 1994:

(Int.: Name state according to V1332.)

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 16501

N-Missing: 44693

Minimum: 1901

Maximum: 2003

Median: 1957.00

Mean: 1956.00

Standard deviation: 19.244

v1342 SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, MONTH

Description of variable:

Lived in state since - month

<If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany>

How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in... (2002, 2004: (INSERT))?

Until 1994:

(Int.: Name state according to V1332.)

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1992-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

As of 1992 only the year has been surveyed.

ZA4584, v1342: SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1342, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1342																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	369	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1								230 (9.4)										
2								224 (9.2)										
3								207 (8.5)										
4								236 (9.6)										
5								243 (9.9)										
6								175 (7.1)										
7								194 (7.9)										
8								232 (9.5)										
9								208 (8.5)										
10								182 (7.4)										
11								171 (7.0)										
12								146 (6.0)										
99	M							222										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum								2448										

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1342				
0	3480	3471	5830	
1			230	230
2			224	224
3			207	207
4			236	236
5			243	243
6			175	175
7			194	194
8			232	232
9			208	208
10			182	182
11			171	171
12			146	146
99			222	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2448

v1343 SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany>

Lived in state since, categorized

0 Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

1 Before 1933

2 1933 - 1945

3 1946 - 1953

4 1954 - 1968

5 1969 - 1988

6 1989 - 1998

7 After 1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1341.

ZA4584, v1343: SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1343, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1343														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	369	478	515	3518	3234	660	441
1								379 (14.9)	453 (15.0)	438 (15.1)			336 (10.8)	179 (7.6)
2								415 (16.4)	499 (16.6)	527 (18.2)			486 (15.6)	346 (14.6)
3								369 (14.6)	484 (16.1)	406 (14.0)			412 (13.2)	282 (11.9)
4								868 (34.2)	998 (33.2)	930 (32.1)			959 (30.8)	683 (28.9)
5								444 (17.5)	494 (16.4)	500 (17.3)			748 (24.0)	636 (26.9)
6								61 (2.4)	82 (2.7)	96 (3.3)			163 (5.2)	174 (7.4)
7													10 (0.3)	63 (2.7)
99	M							133	57	38			30	16
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3545	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum								2536	3010	2897			3114	2363

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1343									
	0	553	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	44410	
	1	179 (7.5)						1964	1964
	2	356 (15.0)						2629	2629
	3	262 (11.0)						2215	2215
	4	700 (29.5)						5138	5138
	5	705 (29.7)						3527	3527
	6	105 (4.4)						681	681
	7	66 (2.8)						139	139
	99	20						294	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2373							16293

v1344 RESPONDENT: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

Please tell me where you were born.

0 Born within current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1344: RESPONDENT: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1344, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v1344																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	2935	3234	3804	2820	2946	2807	3469		
1												183 (31.5)				131 (21.5)			
2												1 (0.2)				1 (0.2)			
3												5 (0.9)				6 (1.0)			
4												18 (3.1)				10 (1.6)			
5												4 (0.7)				5 (0.8)			
7												18 (3.1)				18 (3.0)			
8												59 (10.2)				39 (6.4)			
9												7 (1.2)				2 (0.3)			
10												13 (2.2)				5 (0.8)			
11												36 (6.2)				54 (8.9)			
12												5 (0.9)				1 (0.2)			
13												21 (3.6)				12 (2.0)			
14												1 (0.2)				2 (0.3)			
15												4 (0.7)				1 (0.2)			
16												63 (10.8)				125 (20.5)			
17												6 (1.0)				1 (0.2)			
18												29 (5.0)				24 (3.9)			
19												70 (12.0)				87 (14.3)			
20												6 (1.0)				5 (0.8)			
21												5 (0.9)				1 (0.2)			
22												27 (4.6)				80 (13.1)			
99	M											2				3			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469		
N Valid Sum												581						610	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1344						
	0	2827	3480	3471	59802	
	1				314	314
	2				2	2
	3				11	11
	4				28	28
	5				9	9
	7				36	36
	8				98	98
	9				9	9
	10				18	18
	11				90	90
	12				6	6
	13				33	33
	14				3	3
	15				5	5
	16				188	188
	17				7	7
	18				53	53
	19				157	157
	20				11	11
	21				6	6
	22				107	107
	99				5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1191

v1345 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, YEAR

Description of variable:

Lived in state since - year

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in... (2002, 2004: (INSERT))?

Until 1994:

(Int.: Name state according to V1332.)

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 2724

N-Missing: 58470

Minimum: 1909

Maximum: 2003

Median: 1968.00

Mean: 1967.77

Standard deviation: 20.213

v1346 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE,MONTH

Description of variable:

Lived in state since - month

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in... (2002, 2004: (INSERT))?

Until 1994:

(Int.: Name state according to V1332.)

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1992-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

As of 1992 only the year of migration has been surveyed.

ZA4584, v1346: IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE,MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1346, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1346																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2669	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1		17 (6.2)																
2		14 (5.1)																
3		32 (11.6)																
4		20 (7.2)																
5		40 (14.5)																
6		32 (11.6)																
7		26 (9.4)																
8		24 (8.7)																
9		16 (5.8)																
10		29 (10.5)																
11		15 (5.4)																
12		11 (4.0)																
99	M	93																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		276																

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1346				
0	3480	3471	60630	
1			17	17
2			14	14
3			32	32
4			20	20
5			40	40
6			32	32
7			26	26
8			24	24
9			16	16
10			29	29
11			15	15
12			11	11
99			93	
N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				276

v1347 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

Lived in state since - categorized

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006-2014

1 Before 1933

2 1933 - 1945

3 1946 - 1953

4 1954 - 1968

5 1969 - 1988

6 1989 - 1998

7 After 1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1345.

ZA4584, v1347: IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1347, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v1347																
		Miss														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2669	3067	2935	3518	3234	3144	2379	
	1								2 (0.7)	2 (0.4)	5 (1.0)				3 (0.5)	2 (0.5)
	2								72 (24.5)	74 (15.9)	75 (15.2)				52 (8.0)	44 (10.0)
	3								76 (25.9)	124 (26.7)	92 (18.7)				98 (15.1)	69 (15.7)
	4								58 (19.7)	87 (18.8)	93 (18.9)				93 (14.3)	47 (10.7)
	5								67 (22.8)	134 (28.9)	145 (29.5)				158 (24.3)	118 (26.8)
	6								19 (6.5)	43 (9.3)	82 (16.7)				231 (35.6)	126 (28.6)
	7														14 (2.2)	34 (7.7)
	99	M							75	15	22				12	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3449	3518	3234	3805	2819	
N Valid Sum									294	464	492				649	440

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1347									
	0	2393	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	57981	
	1	2 (0.4)						16	16
	2	35 (6.4)						352	352
	3	70 (12.9)						529	529
	4	53 (9.7)						431	431
	5	131 (24.1)						753	753
	6	188 (34.6)						689	689
	7	65 (11.9)						113	113
	99	10						134	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		544							2883

v1348 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, YEAR

Description of variable:

In Germany since - year

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

Since when have you been living in this country, i.e. the territory of post-unification Germany?

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330), not available 1980-1990

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 6096

N-Missing: 55098

Minimum: 1909

Maximum: 2013

Median: 1973.00

Mean: 1970.76

Standard deviation: 22.385

v1349 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH

Description of variable:

In Germany since - month

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

Since when have you been living in this country, i.e. the territory of post-unification Germany?

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990, 1992-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

As of 1992 only the year of migration has been surveyed.

ZA4584, v1349: IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1349, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010				
v1349		Mis:																				
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2669	3547	3450	3513	3219	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827			
	1		21 (8.2)																			
	2		18 (7.0)																			
	3		22 (8.6)																			
	4		24 (9.4)																			
	5		36 (14.1)																			
	6		32 (12.5)																			
	7		24 (9.4)																			
	8		16 (6.3)																			
	9		18 (7.0)																			
	10		21 (8.2)																			
	11		7 (2.7)																			
	12		17 (6.6)																			
	99	M								113	5			15								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827				
N Valid Sum									256													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1349					
	0	3480	3471	60610	
	1			21	21
	2			18	18
	3			22	22
	4			24	24
	5			36	36
	6			32	32
	7			24	24
	8			16	16
	9			18	18
	10			21	21
	11			7	7
	12			17	17
	99			133	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					256

v1350 IMMIGRANT:SINCE WHAT YEAR I.GERMANY,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

In Germany since, categorized

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990

1 Before 1933

2 1933 - 1945

3 1946 - 1953

4 1954 - 1968

5 1969 - 1988

6 1989 - 1998

7 1998-2008

8 After 2008

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1348.

ZA4584, v1350: IMMIGRANT:SINCE WHAT YEAR I.GERMANY,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1350, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1350													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2669	3067	2935	2935	2798	3144
1								8 (2.8)	2 (0.4)	10 (2.1)	6 (1.0)	4 (0.9)	8 (1.2)
2								103 (36.7)	140 (30.6)	119 (24.6)	98 (16.9)	69 (16.4)	96 (14.8)
3								64 (22.8)	114 (24.9)	82 (16.9)	95 (16.4)	60 (14.2)	108 (16.7)
4								38 (13.5)	48 (10.5)	61 (12.6)	65 (11.2)	32 (7.6)	63 (9.7)
5								54 (19.2)	121 (26.5)	136 (28.1)	179 (30.9)	142 (33.6)	150 (23.1)
6								14 (5.0)	32 (7.0)	76 (15.7)	136 (23.5)	115 (27.3)	212 (32.7)
7													11 (1.7)
8													
98	M								3				3
99	M							88	18	32	5	15	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3545	3451	3519	3235	3805
N Valid Sum								281	457	484	579	422	648

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1350										
	0	2379	2393	2807	2869	2375	2967	2951	54263	
	1	2 (0.5)	3 (0.6)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)		1 (0.2)	47	47
	2	99 (22.4)	66 (12.2)	82 (13.5)	69 (11.5)	64 (14.2)	56 (10.9)	47 (9.1)	1108	1108
	3	58 (13.2)	69 (12.7)	67 (11.0)	49 (8.2)	49 (10.9)	45 (8.8)	33 (6.4)	893	893
	4	25 (5.7)	42 (7.7)	34 (5.6)	33 (5.5)	19 (4.2)	31 (6.1)	29 (5.6)	520	520
	5	102 (23.1)	130 (23.9)	146 (24.0)	147 (24.6)	96 (21.3)	103 (20.1)	103 (19.8)	1609	1609
	6	127 (28.8)	185 (34.1)	193 (31.7)	188 (31.4)	139 (30.9)	170 (33.2)	158 (30.4)	1745	1745
	7	28 (6.3)	48 (8.8)	85 (14.0)	111 (18.6)	78 (17.3)	84 (16.4)	97 (18.7)	542	542
	8					4 (0.9)	23 (4.5)	51 (9.8)	78	78
	98		2	1					9	
	99	2	7	4	5	3			189	
N Sum		2822	2945	3420	3472	2828	3479	3470	61003	
N Valid Sum		441	543	608	598	450	512	519		6542

v1351 IMMIGRANT: HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY?

Description of variable:

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

Number of years in Germany

0 Less than one year

96 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated from the data in V1348 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, YEAR and the year of the survey (year).

$$V1351 = \text{year} - V1348$$

When there was no valid data in V1348, the number of years could not be calculated. These cases were assigned the same missing value category as in V1348.

The calculation of the data for ALLBUS 1991 additionally used the information in V1349 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH: The number of years calculated on the basis of V1348 and year was reduced by 1 when the month of arrival recorded in V1349 was between July and December.

Comment:

N-Valid: 6096

N-Missing: 55098

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 93

Median: 28.,00

Mean: 31.69

Standard deviation: 20.835

v1352 IMMIGRANT:HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent was not born within the current borders of Germany>

Number of years in Germany, categorized

0 Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1330); not available 1980-1990

1 under 5 years

2 5 to under 10 years

3 10 to under 20 years

4 20 to under 30 years

5 30 to under 40 years

6 40 to under 50 years

7 50 to under 60 years

8 60 to under 70 years

9 70 years and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1351.

ZA4584, v1352: IMMIGRANT:HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1352, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1352													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2669	3067	2935	2935	2798	3144
1								31 (11.0)	43 (9.4)	58 (12.0)	73 (12.6)	40 (9.5)	54 (8.4)
2								6 (2.1)	25 (5.4)	45 (9.3)	81 (14.0)	75 (17.9)	114 (17.6)
3								24 (8.5)	55 (12.0)	46 (9.5)	85 (14.7)	75 (17.9)	104 (16.1)
4								26 (9.2)	47 (10.2)	84 (17.4)	83 (14.3)	66 (15.7)	83 (12.8)
5								19 (6.7)	32 (7.0)	38 (7.9)	53 (9.1)	28 (6.7)	61 (9.4)
6								158 (56.0)	231 (50.3)	167 (34.6)	45 (7.8)	20 (4.8)	25 (3.9)
7								10 (3.5)	23 (5.0)	33 (6.8)	153 (26.4)	108 (25.7)	191 (29.6)
8								8 (2.8)	2 (0.4)	8 (1.7)	4 (0.7)	7 (1.7)	6 (0.9)
9								0 (0.0)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.8)	3 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	8 (1.2)
98	M								3				3
99	M							88	18	32	5	15	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3520	3233	3803
N Valid Sum								282	459	483	580	420	646

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1352										
	0	2379	2393	2807	2869	2375	2967	2951	54263	
	1	34 (7.7)	38 (7.0)	37 (6.1)	34 (5.7)	20 (4.4)	30 (5.8)	49 (9.4)	541	541
	2	62 (14.1)	72 (13.3)	65 (10.7)	76 (12.8)	41 (9.1)	32 (6.2)	37 (7.1)	731	731
	3	85 (19.4)	168 (30.9)	202 (33.2)	188 (31.6)	113 (25.1)	131 (25.5)	116 (22.3)	1392	1392
	4	53 (12.1)	45 (8.3)	60 (9.9)	86 (14.5)	93 (20.7)	117 (22.8)	144 (27.7)	987	987
	5	27 (6.2)	53 (9.8)	70 (11.5)	61 (10.3)	42 (9.3)	56 (10.9)	41 (7.9)	581	581
	6	20 (4.6)	26 (4.8)	22 (3.6)	23 (3.9)	22 (4.9)	30 (5.8)	34 (6.5)	823	823
	7	144 (32.8)	118 (21.7)	23 (3.8)	22 (3.7)	8 (1.8)	18 (3.5)	16 (3.1)	867	867
	8	12 (2.7)	20 (3.7)	124 (20.4)	103 (17.3)	107 (23.8)	94 (18.3)	75 (14.4)	570	570
	9	2 (0.5)	3 (0.6)	5 (0.8)	2 (0.3)	4 (0.9)	5 (1.0)	8 (1.5)	46	46
	98		2	1					9	
	99	2	7	4	5	3			189	
N Sum		2820	2945	3420	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		439	543	608	595	450	513	520		6538

v1353 MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?

<If interview is carried out in one of the old states>

Could you imagine moving to one of the new federal states?

0 Respondents from the new states (code 2 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1353: MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1353, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1353															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	573	672	3450	3518	3234	713	2820	2946
1								593 (24.3)	826 (28.9)				808 (26.4)		
2								1847 (75.7)	2028 (71.1)				2257 (73.6)		
9	M							26	20				25		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								2440	2854				3065		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1353								
0		3421	3469	516	3480	3471	50257	
1				777 (33.8)			3004	3004
2				1520 (66.2)			7652	7652
9				14			85	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				2297				10656

v1354 MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?

<If interview is carried out in one of the new federal states>

Could you imagine moving to one of the old federal states?

0 Respondents from the old states (code 1 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1354: MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1354, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1354		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2465	2875	3450	3518	3234	3091	2820	2946	3421
	1							200 (36.1)	223 (34.2)				244 (34.4)				
	2							354 (63.9)	429 (65.8)				466 (65.6)				
	9	M						19	21				4				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								554	652				710				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1354							
	0	3469	2311	3480	3471	58525	
	1		171 (33.6)			838	838
	2		338 (66.4)			1587	1587
	9		7			51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			509				2425

v1355 MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE

1991, 1992:

Could you imagine moving to another country in the European Community?

2000, 2010:

Could you imagine moving to another country in the European Union?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1355: MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1355, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1355															
		Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234		2820	2946
	1							922 (30.6)	1161 (33.0)				1386 (36.8)		
	2							2096 (69.4)	2353 (67.0)				2385 (63.2)		
	9	M						21	33				33		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum									3018	3514				3771	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1355								
	0	3421	3469		3480	3471	47783	
	1			1185 (42.1)			4654	4654
	2			1633 (57.9)			8467	8467
	9			9			96	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2818				13121

v1356 RESP.: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN THE FRG?

1982:

Since when do you live within the borders of what is now the Federal Republic of Germany, including West Berlin?

(Int.: Record year)

1990:

<If respondent was not born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin>

Since when do you live within the borders of what is now the Federal Republic of Germany, including West Berlin?

(Int.: Record year.)

0 1990: Born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin; not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3449

N-Missing: 57745

Minimum: 1891

Maximum: 1990

Median: 1945.00

Mean: 1941.43

Standard deviation: 17.801

v1357 **RESPONDENT: HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG?**

Description of variable:

<1990: If respondent was not born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin>

Number of years in the Federal Republic

0 less than one year

96 1990: Born in the Federal Republic or in West-Berlin; not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated from the data in V1356 RESP.: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN THE FRG? and the year of the survey (year).

$$V1357 = \text{year} - V1356$$

When there was no valid data in V1356, the number of years could not be calculated. These cases were assigned the same missing value category as in V1356.

The calculation of the data for ALLBUS 1990 additionally used information on the month of arrival in Germany (comp. V371 in ZA1800, this data is not included in the cumulative data set):

The number of years calculated on the basis of V1356 and year was reduced by 1 when the value for the month of arrival (V371 in ZA1800) was greater than the value for the month of the interview (V467 in ZA1800).

Data on the month of arrival was not surveyed in 1982.

Comment:

N-Valid: 3449

N-Missing: 57745

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 91

Median: 39.00

Mean: 41.61

Standard deviation: 17.186

v1358 HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<1990: If respondent was not born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin>

Number of years in the Federal Republic, categorized

0 1990: born in the Federal Republic or in West-Berlin; not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2014

1 Less than 5 years

2 5 - 9 years

3 10 - 14 years

4 15 - 19 years

5 20 - 24 years

6 25 - 29 years

7 30 - 34 years

8 35 - 39 years

9 40 - 44 years

10 45 - 49 years

11 50 - 59 years

12 60 - 69 years

13 70 years and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1357.

ZA4584, v1358: HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1358, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1358																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2495	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			12 (0.4)				39 (8.3)										
2			15 (0.5)				20 (4.2)										
3			16 (0.5)				12 (2.5)										
4			107 (3.6)				16 (3.4)										
5			312 (10.5)				11 (2.3)										
6			320 (10.8)				27 (5.7)										
7			353 (11.9)				51 (10.8)										
8			418 (14.1)				48 (10.2)										
9			292 (9.8)				163 (34.5)										
10			236 (7.9)				61 (12.9)										
11			392 (13.2)				14 (3.0)										
12			283 (9.5)				6 (1.3)										
13			215 (7.2)				4 (0.8)										
97	M						1										
98	M		4				3										
99	M		18				21										
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2971				472										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1358						
0		2827	3480	3471	57510	
1					51	51
2					35	35
3					28	28
4					123	123
5					323	323
6					347	347
7					404	404
8					466	466
9					455	455
10					297	297
11					406	406
12					289	289
13					219	219
97					1	
98					7	
99					39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3443

v1359 WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE?

1982:

Where did you live before that? Which of the categories on this list applies to you? - Or have you lived here all your life?

Previously lived in:

1990:

Where did you live before that? Which of the categories on this list applies to you?

- 0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2014
- 1 GDR or East Berlin/former Soviet Occupation Zone; <1982:> Soviet Occupation Zone/GDR or East-Berlin
- 2 Former German Eastern territories (Pomerania, Silesia, East Prussia)
- 3 Neighboring Eastern Countries, south Eastern Europe
- 4 Other European country
- 5 Country outside of Europe
- 6 Have lived here all my life <for 1990 derived from V1356>
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1359: WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1359, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1359																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1			163 (5.5)				167 (5.6)									
2			260 (8.8)				218 (7.3)									
3			60 (2.0)				61 (2.1)									
4			33 (1.1)				21 (0.7)									
5			9 (0.3)				8 (0.3)									
6			2439 (82.3)				2495 (84.0)									
9	M		29				22									
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2964				2970									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1359							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55015	
	1					330	330
	2					478	478
	3					121	121
	4					54	54
	5					17	17
	6					4934	4934
	9					51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							5934

v1360 PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG

Where did you live for most of your childhood and adolescence?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-2004

1 A Baden-Württemberg

2 B Bavaria

3 C Former West-Berlin

4 D Bremen

5 E Hamburg

6 F Hesse

7 G Lower Saxony

8 H North Rhine Westphalia

9 J Rhineland Palatinate

10 K Saarland

11 L Schleswig-Holstein

12 M Former East-Berlin

13 N Brandenburg

14 O Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

15 P Saxony

16 R Saxony Anhalt

17 S Thuringia

18 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

95 Other country, please enter on the next page

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1360: PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1360, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1360															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1								295 (9.9)							304 (8.9)
2								380 (12.8)							386 (11.3)
3								63 (2.1)							60 (1.8)
4								32 (1.1)							15 (0.4)
5								57 (1.9)							44 (1.3)
6								186 (6.3)							226 (6.6)
7								271 (9.1)							307 (9.0)
8								557 (18.7)							607 (17.8)
9								136 (4.6)							162 (4.7)
10								46 (1.5)							41 (1.2)
11								99 (3.3)							109 (3.2)
12								34 (1.1)							25 (0.7)
13								101 (3.4)							142 (4.2)
14								77 (2.6)							88 (2.6)
15								184 (6.2)							211 (6.2)
16								126 (4.2)							121 (3.5)
17								95 (3.2)							123 (3.6)
18								134 (4.5)							111 (3.2)
95								101 (3.4)							337 (9.9)
99	M							65							2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								2974							3419

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1360							
0						41293	
1		341 (9.8)	268 (9.5)	408 (11.7)	423 (12.2)	2039	2039
2		495 (14.3)	439 (15.5)	448 (12.9)	441 (12.7)	2589	2589
3		46 (1.3)	24 (0.8)	52 (1.5)	47 (1.4)	292	292
4		24 (0.7)	17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	114	114
5		49 (1.4)	51 (1.8)	69 (2.0)	52 (1.5)	322	322
6		194 (5.6)	176 (6.2)	241 (6.9)	219 (6.3)	1242	1242
7		272 (7.8)	209 (7.4)	319 (9.2)	304 (8.8)	1682	1682
8		606 (17.5)	529 (18.7)	598 (17.2)	570 (16.4)	3467	3467
9		147 (4.2)	90 (3.2)	151 (4.3)	185 (5.3)	871	871
10		37 (1.1)	48 (1.7)	22 (0.6)	32 (0.9)	226	226
11		83 (2.4)	77 (2.7)	99 (2.8)	102 (2.9)	569	569
12		28 (0.8)	26 (0.9)	41 (1.2)	35 (1.0)	189	189
13		118 (3.4)	108 (3.8)	113 (3.2)	129 (3.7)	711	711
14		82 (2.4)	74 (2.6)	92 (2.6)	107 (3.1)	520	520
15		209 (6.0)	156 (5.5)	191 (5.5)	182 (5.2)	1133	1133
16		148 (4.3)	117 (4.1)	124 (3.6)	143 (4.1)	779	779
17		114 (3.3)	114 (4.0)	114 (3.3)	119 (3.4)	679	679
18		95 (2.7)	56 (2.0)	71 (2.0)	42 (1.2)	509	509
95		379 (10.9)	248 (8.8)	311 (8.9)	323 (9.3)	1699	1699
99		4	1		2	74	
N Sum		3471	2828	3477	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum		3467	2827	3477	3468		19632

v1361 COUNTRY RESPONDENT LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG

<If respondent did not grow up within the current borders of Germany or in one of the formerly German territories in Eastern Europe>

Where did you live for most of your childhood and adolescence?

0 Lived within the current borders of Germany or in one of the formerly German territories in Eastern Europe (codes 01-18 in V1360); not available 1980-2004

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country please enter: _____

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1361: COUNTRY RESPONDENT LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1361, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1361																		
	Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3081	3086
	2																1 (0.3)	
	3																4 (1.2)	6 (1.6)
	4																7 (2.1)	8 (2.1)
	5																5 (1.5)	5 (1.3)
	6																	
	7																12 (3.6)	9 (2.4)
	8																32 (9.6)	29 (7.7)
	9																2 (0.6)	4 (1.1)
	10																2 (0.6)	2 (0.5)
	11																25 (7.5)	21 (5.6)
	12																	1 (0.3)
	13																7 (2.1)	15 (4.0)
	14																2 (0.6)	
	15																	5 (1.3)
	16																93 (27.8)	134 (35.5)
	17																	6 (1.6)
	18																5 (1.5)	10 (2.7)
	19																61 (18.2)	51 (13.5)
	20																3 (0.9)	2 (0.5)
21																2 (0.6)	2 (0.5)	
22																72 (21.5)	67 (17.8)	
99	M															4	5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3468	
N Valid Sum																335	377	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1361						
	0	2579	3169	3146	59392	
	2			1 (0.3)	2	2
	3	1 (0.4)	9 (2.9)	4 (1.2)	24	24
	4	5 (2.0)	2 (0.6)	7 (2.2)	29	29
	5		2 (0.6)	2 (0.6)	14	14
	6		1 (0.3)		1	1
	7	5 (2.0)	15 (4.9)	13 (4.0)	54	54
	8	18 (7.3)	22 (7.1)	29 (9.0)	130	130
	9	3 (1.2)	4 (1.3)	5 (1.6)	18	18
	10	8 (3.2)	9 (2.9)	8 (2.5)	29	29
	11	21 (8.5)	27 (8.7)	22 (6.9)	116	116
	12	1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	4	4
	13	13 (5.2)	15 (4.9)	14 (4.4)	64	64
	14	2 (0.8)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	6	6
	15	4 (1.6)		2 (0.6)	11	11
	16	74 (29.8)	107 (34.6)	101 (31.5)	509	509
	17	1 (0.4)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.3)	12	12
	18	9 (3.6)	9 (2.9)	7 (2.2)	40	40
	19	26 (10.5)	27 (8.7)	30 (9.3)	195	195
	20	4 (1.6)	2 (0.6)	4 (1.2)	15	15
	21	4 (1.6)	1 (0.3)	6 (1.9)	15	15
	22	49 (19.8)	51 (16.5)	63 (19.6)	302	302
	99	1	4	5	19	
N Sum		2828	3482	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		248	309	321		1590

v1362 COUNTRY R.LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG<STAGEBSYS>

<If respondent did not grow up within the current borders of Germany or in one of the formerly German territories in Eastern Europe>

Where did you live for most of your childhood and adolescence?

0 Lived within the current borders of Germany or in one of the formerly German territories in Eastern Europe
(codes 01-18 in V1360); not available 1980-2010

- 120 Former Yugoslavia
- 122 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 124 Belgium
- 125 Bulgaria
- 126 Denmark
- 127 Estonia
- 128 Finland
- 129 France
- 130 Croatia
- 131 Slovenia
- 133 Serbia
- 134 Greece
- 135 Ireland
- 137 Italy
- 139 Latvia
- 143 Luxembourg
- 144 Macedonia
- 146 Moldova
- 148 The Netherlands
- 150 Kosovo
- 151 Austria
- 152 Poland
- 153 Portugal
- 154 Romania
- 157 Sweden
- 158 Switzerland
- 159 Former Soviet Union
- 160 Russian Federation
- 161 Spain
- 162 Czechoslovakia
- 163 Turkey
- 164 Czech Republic
- 165 Hungary
- 166 Ukraine
- 168 Great Britain
- 169 Belarus
- 170 Serbia

181 Cyprus
221 Algeria
223 Angola
225 Ethiopia
232 Nigeria
243 Kenya
245 Congo
252 Morocco
265 Rwanda
273 Somalia
285 Tunisia
287 Egypt
323 Argentina
327 Brazil
332 Chile
334 Costa Rica
351 Cuba
353 Mexico
359 Paraguay
361 Peru
368 USA
422 Armenia
423 Afghanistan
430 Georgia
432 Vietnam
436 India
437 Indonesia
438 Iraq
439 Iran
444 Kazakhstan
445 Jordan
450 Kyrgyzstan
459 Palestinian Territories
460 Bangladesh
461 Pakistan
462 The Philippines
465 Taiwan
469 Dubai
475 Syria
476 Thailand
479 China
482 Malaysia
999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in V1362 was coded according to the 'Staats- und Gebietssystematik' of the 'Federal Statistical Office'

(Statistisches Bundesamt). This coding scheme was introduced into the ALLBUS program in 2012.

For a comprehensive list of country codes and further information, compare:

Statistisches Bundesamt 2015: Staats- und Gebietssystematik,

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thoden/Klassifikationen/Bevoelkerung/Staatsangehoerigkeitsgebietsschluesel_pdf.pdf?__blob=publicationFile,

retrieved 19.05.2015.

For an alternative coding of this data according to the standard ALLBUS coding scheme please refer to V1361.

(N=60989) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1362, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

[illegible]

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1362					
0		3169	3146	60363	
120		10 (3.3)	20 (6.4)	30	30
122		1 (0.3)	2 (0.6)	3	3
124			2 (0.6)	2	2
125		4 (1.3)	4 (1.3)	8	8
126			1 (0.3)	1	1
127		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
128		1 (0.3)		1	1
129		9 (3.0)	4 (1.3)	13	13
130			1 (0.3)	1	1
131		1 (0.3)		1	1
133		2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	3	3
134		2 (0.7)	7 (2.2)	9	9
135		1 (0.3)		1	1
137		15 (5.0)	13 (4.1)	28	28
139		1 (0.3)		1	1
142			2 (0.6)	2	2
143		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
144		4 (1.3)		4	4
146			2 (0.6)	2	2
148		4 (1.3)	5 (1.6)	9	9
150		4 (1.3)		4	4
151		9 (3.0)	8 (2.5)	17	17
152		27 (8.9)	22 (7.0)	49	49
153		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
154		15 (5.0)	14 (4.5)	29	29
157		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
158			2 (0.6)	2	2
159		77 (25.4)	67 (21.3)	144	144
160		4 (1.3)	5 (1.6)	9	9
161		4 (1.3)	1 (0.3)	5	5
162		9 (3.0)	5 (1.6)	14	14
163		27 (8.9)	30 (9.6)	57	57
164			1 (0.3)	1	1
165		2 (0.7)	4 (1.3)	6	6
166		8 (2.6)	6 (1.9)	14	14
168		2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)	4	4
169			2 (0.6)	2	2
170			4 (1.3)	4	4
181		1 (0.3)		1	1
221		1 (0.3)		1	1
223			1 (0.3)	1	1
225		4 (1.3)	1 (0.3)	5	5
232		1 (0.3)	2 (0.6)	3	3
243		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
245		1 (0.3)		1	1
252		6 (2.0)	5 (1.6)	11	11
254			1 (0.3)	1	1
262			2 (0.6)	2	2

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1362																		
265																		
273																		
285																		
287																		
323																		
327																		
332																		
334																		
351																		
353																		
359																		
361																		
368																		
422																		
423																		
430																		
432																		
436																		
437																		
438																		
439																		
444																		
445																		
450																		
459																		
460																		
461																		
462																		
465																		
469																		
475																		
476																		
479																		
482																		
999	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1362					
265		1 (0.3)		1	1
273			2 (0.6)	2	2
285		2 (0.7)		2	2
287			1 (0.3)	1	1
323		1 (0.3)		1	1
327			4 (1.3)	4	4
332		2 (0.7)		2	2
334		1 (0.3)		1	1
351		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
353			2 (0.6)	2	2
359			1 (0.3)	1	1
361			4 (1.3)	4	4
368		1 (0.3)	6 (1.9)	7	7
422		1 (0.3)		1	1
423			1 (0.3)	1	1
430			1 (0.3)	1	1
432		2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)	4	4
436			2 (0.6)	2	2
437		1 (0.3)		1	1
438		2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)	4	4
439		2 (0.7)	4 (1.3)	6	6
444		13 (4.3)	10 (3.2)	23	23
445		2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	3	3
450		1 (0.3)	4 (1.3)	5	5
459		1 (0.3)		1	1
460		1 (0.3)		1	1
461			2 (0.6)	2	2
462			1 (0.3)	1	1
465			1 (0.3)	1	1
469		1 (0.3)		1	1
475		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	2	2
476		2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	3	3
479		1 (0.3)	6 (1.9)	7	7
482		1 (0.3)		1	1
999		4	5	9	
N Sum		3476	3465	60989	
N Valid Sum		303	314		617

v1363 DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE

<If respondent has changed his/her place of residence at least one time>

Approximately how many kilometers away from your previous place of residence do you live?

(Int.: If respondent asks, please explain: Well, the place where you lived before you moved here.)

0 Lives in this place since birth (code 9000 in V1364); not available 1982-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Less than 25 km

2 Between 26 and 50 km

3 Between 51 and 100 km

4 Between 101 and 200 km

5 More than 200 km

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The surveys in 2000 and 2010 used a more differentiated answer scale than the original 1980 survey. To make the data comparable over time, the categories "between 200 and 500km" and "more than 500km" used in the later surveys were recoded into the original category "more than 200km" for this cumulative data set. Please refer to ALLBUS 2000 (ZA3450) and ALLBUS 2010 (ZA4610) for the more detailed data.

ZA4584, v1363: DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1363, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v1363		Mis:																		
	0	M	1170	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		1272	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		753 (42.6)											1147 (45.8)						
	2		218 (12.3)											331 (13.2)						
	3		181 (10.2)											204 (8.2)						
	4		141 (8.0)											197 (7.9)						
	5		474 (26.8)											624 (24.9)						
	7	M	1																	
	8	M	1																	
	9	M	17											29						
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum		1767											2503							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1363						
	0	748	3480	3471	54603	
	1	1019 (49.6)			2919	2919
	2	219 (10.7)			768	768
	3	188 (9.1)			573	573
	4	161 (7.8)			499	499
	5	469 (22.8)			1567	1567
	7				1	
	8				1	
	9	24			70	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2056				6326

v1364 **RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?**

How long have you lived in this town/city?

(Int.: Brief interruptions of residence in current place of residence (military service, higher education, training etc.) do not count as interruption of length of residence.)

(Int.: Record year.)

0 Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9000 Since birth

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 15772

N-Missing: 45422

To avoid skewing the results, code 9000 'Since birth' was treated as a missing value for the calculation of the measures below:

Minimum: 1891

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1969.00

Mean: 1967.39

Standard deviation: 22.346

v1365 **LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS**

Description of variable:

Length of residence - number of years

0 Less than one year

96 Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated from the data in V1364 RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?
and the year of the survey (year):

$$V1365 = \text{year} - V1364$$

When the code in V1364 was 'Since birth', V1365 was assigned the respondent's age (V729). In ALLBUS 1992 there was no answer category 'Since birth' in V1364. Instead, age was assigned to V1365 when the year in V1364 equaled the year of birth in V727. In both cases V1365 was coded as 'no answer' when there was no valid data in V729.

When there was no valid data in V1364, the number of years could not be calculated. These cases were assigned the same missing value category as in V1364.

Comment:

N-Valid: 15769

N-Missing: 45425

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 95

Median: 26.00

Mean: 29.26

Standard deviation: 20.556

v1366 LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Length of residence: number of years, categorized

- 1 Less than 5 years
- 2 5 - 9 years
- 3 10 - 14 years
- 4 15 - 19 years
- 5 20 - 24 years
- 6 25 - 29 years
- 7 30 - 34 years
- 8 35 - 39 years
- 9 40 - 44 years
- 10 45 - 49 years
- 11 50 - 59 years
- 12 60 - 69 years
- 13 More than 69 years
- 96 Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1365.

ZA4584, v1366: LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1366, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1366														
	Miss													
1	323 (11.0)	280 (9.4)						283 (8.7)				457 (12.1)		
2	282 (9.6)	259 (8.7)						285 (8.7)				387 (10.3)		
3	259 (8.8)	269 (9.0)						273 (8.3)				281 (7.5)		
4	252 (8.6)	259 (8.7)						296 (9.0)				304 (8.1)		
5	348 (11.8)	404 (13.5)						383 (11.7)				369 (9.8)		
6	263 (8.9)	306 (10.3)						262 (8.0)				304 (8.1)		
7	280 (9.5)	263 (8.8)						305 (9.3)				307 (8.1)		
8	156 (5.3)	160 (5.4)						250 (7.6)				257 (6.8)		
9	148 (5.0)	148 (5.0)						245 (7.5)				253 (6.7)		
10	161 (5.5)	134 (4.5)						178 (5.4)				202 (5.4)		
11	218 (7.4)	244 (8.2)						267 (8.2)				291 (7.7)		
12	162 (5.5)	152 (5.1)						153 (4.7)				195 (5.2)		
13	90 (3.1)	104 (3.5)						91 (2.8)				161 (4.3)		
96	M		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234		2820	2946
98	M	10	10						154				27	
99	M	3	3						122				11	
N Sum		2955	2995	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820 2946
N Valid Sum		2942	2982						3271				3768	

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1366							
1			370 (13.1)			1713	1713
2			335 (11.9)			1548	1548
3			266 (9.4)			1348	1348
4			240 (8.5)			1351	1351
5			270 (9.6)			1774	1774
6			172 (6.1)			1307	1307
7			172 (6.1)			1327	1327
8			178 (6.3)			1001	1001
9			155 (5.5)			949	949
10			142 (5.0)			817	817
11			241 (8.6)			1261	1261
12			154 (5.5)			816	816
13			122 (4.3)			568	568
96	3421	3469		3480	3471	44875	
98			6			207	
99			4			143	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum			2817				15780

v1367 RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING

The next question deals with the accomodation you/your family live(s) in. Please tell me which category on this card applies to you/your family.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

- 1 A - Sublet
- 2 B - In an official/company flat
- 3 C - In subsidized municipal housing
- 4 D - In a rented flat (not subsidized housing)
- 5 E - In a rented house (detached/semi-detached)
- 6 F - In a flat owned by you or your family
- 7 G - In a house owned by you or your family
- 8 Other type of accomodation (Please enter:)
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

ZA4584, v1367: RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1367, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1367								
	Mis:							
1	84 (2.8)	57 (1.9)	62 (2.1)	45 (1.5)	78 (2.6)	70 (2.4)	59 (1.9)	79 (2.2)
2	46 (1.6)	113 (3.8)	80 (2.8)	55 (1.8)	34 (1.1)	44 (1.5)	81 (2.7)	77 (2.2)
3	429 (14.5)	377 (12.6)	337 (11.6)	305 (10.0)	325 (10.7)	311 (10.5)	489 (16.2)	569 (16.1)
4	825 (28.0)	813 (27.2)	784 (27.1)	755 (24.7)	891 (29.3)	825 (27.8)	727 (24.0)	916 (25.9)
5	87 (2.9)	76 (2.5)	102 (3.5)	100 (3.3)	83 (2.7)	116 (3.9)	108 (3.6)	136 (3.8)
6	194 (6.6)	128 (4.3)	115 (4.0)	118 (3.9)	129 (4.2)	119 (4.0)	111 (3.7)	128 (3.6)
7	1269 (43.0)	1417 (47.5)	1415 (48.8)	1659 (54.4)	1499 (49.3)	1460 (49.1)	1407 (46.5)	1585 (44.9)
8	17 (0.6)	5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	15 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	27 (0.9)	45 (1.5)	43 (1.2)
97	M	1						
99	M	1	6	16	18	9	21	12
N Sum	2953	2992	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547
N Valid Sum	2951	2986	2898	3052	3041	2972	3027	3533

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1367									
	1	80 (2.3)	49 (1.4)	56 (1.7)	83 (2.2)	63 (2.2)	61 (2.1)	57 (1.7)	47 (1.4)
	2	68 (2.0)	61 (1.7)	20 (0.6)	47 (1.2)	29 (1.0)	24 (0.8)	20 (0.6)	20 (0.6)
	3	475 (13.8)	463 (13.2)	466 (14.5)	364 (9.6)	194 (6.9)	220 (7.5)	242 (7.1)	224 (6.5)
	4	940 (27.3)	1012 (28.9)	836 (26.1)	1083 (28.5)	829 (29.4)	879 (29.9)	1054 (30.8)	1026 (29.6)
	5	94 (2.7)	121 (3.5)	98 (3.1)	137 (3.6)	124 (4.4)	108 (3.7)	127 (3.7)	130 (3.8)
	6	171 (5.0)	157 (4.5)	147 (4.6)	191 (5.0)	177 (6.3)	134 (4.6)	197 (5.8)	178 (5.1)
	7	1546 (44.9)	1599 (45.7)	1571 (49.0)	1850 (48.7)	1377 (48.9)	1491 (50.7)	1687 (49.4)	1789 (51.6)
	8	71 (2.1)	38 (1.1)	14 (0.4)	41 (1.1)	24 (0.9)	22 (0.7)	33 (1.0)	50 (1.4)
	97								
	99	4	17	26	7	4	7	4	6
N Sum		3449	3517	3234	3803	2821	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum		3445	3500	3208	3796	2817	2939	3417	3464

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1367						
	1	41 (1.5)	74 (2.1)	88 (2.5)	1233	1233
	2	9 (0.3)	17 (0.5)	16 (0.5)	861	861
	3	138 (4.9)	137 (3.9)	170 (4.9)	6235	6235
	4	894 (31.9)	1043 (30.0)	1041 (30.1)	17173	17173
	5	119 (4.2)	118 (3.4)	130 (3.8)	2114	2114
	6	198 (7.1)	238 (6.8)	242 (7.0)	3072	3072
	7	1404 (50.1)	1826 (52.5)	1706 (49.2)	29557	29557
	8	1 (0.0)	25 (0.7)	71 (2.0)	547	547
	97				1	
	99	21	2	7	202	
N Sum		2825	3480	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		2804	3478	3464		60792

v1368 LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS

How large is your flat/house approximately?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

9998 Do not know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 6191

N-Missing: 55003

Minimum: 10

Maximum: 990

Median: 98.00

Mean: 105.57

Standard deviation: 54.218

v1369 LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Living space in square meters, categorized

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Up to 24 sqm

2 25 to 49 sqm

3 50 to 74 sqm

4 75 to 99 sqm

5 100 to 124 sqm

6 125 to 149 sqm

7 150 to 174 sqm

8 175 to 199 sqm

9 200 sqm and more

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1368.

ZA4584, v1369: LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1369, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1369																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1																15 (0.5)		
2																157 (5.6)		
3																663 (23.7)		
4																595 (21.3)		
5																626 (22.4)		
6																290 (10.4)		
7																228 (8.2)		
8																69 (2.5)		
9																152 (5.4)		
98	M															142		
99	M															10		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	2827
N Valid Sum																2795		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1369					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		35 (1.0)	50	50
	2		184 (5.4)	341	341
	3		667 (19.7)	1330	1330
	4		682 (20.1)	1277	1277
	5		733 (21.6)	1359	1359
	6		413 (12.2)	703	703
	7		327 (9.6)	555	555
	8		93 (2.7)	162	162
	9		258 (7.6)	410	410
	98		68	210	
	99		11	21	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3392		6187

v1370 DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?

Is there a dog or cat in your household?

- 0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012
- 1 Yes, a dog
- 2 Yes, a cat
- 3 Yes, both
- 4 No, neither
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1370: DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD? to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1370, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v1370																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1															336 (11.4)			
	2															415 (14.1)			
	3															121 (4.1)			
	4															2067 (70.3)			
	9	M														6			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2939			

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1370							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			391 (11.3)		727	727
	2			550 (15.9)		965	965
	3			115 (3.3)		236	236
	4			2410 (69.5)		4477	4477
	9			4		10	
N Sum		2827	3480		3470	60997	
N Valid Sum					3466		6405

v1371 AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY

In the daytime, how strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by noise in the area where you live?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1371: AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1371, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1371																	
	Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															51 (1.7)	
	2															112 (3.8)	
	3															368 (12.5)	
	4															712 (24.2)	
	5															1699 (57.7)	
	9	M														4	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2942	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1371						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			79 (2.3)	130	130
	2			162 (4.7)	274	274
	3			436 (12.6)	804	804
	4			916 (26.4)	1628	1628
	5			1875 (54.1)	3574	3574
	9			4	8	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				3468		6410

v1372 AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT

And at night, how strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by noise in the area where you live?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1372: AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1372, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1372																	
	Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															17 (0.6)	
	2															84 (2.9)	
	3															239 (8.1)	
	4															617 (21.0)	
	5															1985 (67.5)	
	9	M														2	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2944	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2942	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1372						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			33 (1.0)	50	50
	2			106 (3.1)	190	190
	3			265 (7.6)	504	504
	4			763 (22.0)	1380	1380
	5			2301 (66.3)	4286	4286
	9			3	5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3468		6410

v1373 AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION

And what about odour nuisance caused by factory and exhaust fumes or the like in the area where you live?

How strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by those?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1373: AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1373, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1373		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															19 (0.6)	
	2															57 (1.9)	
	3															212 (7.2)	
	4															604 (20.5)	
	5															2051 (69.7)	
	9	M														2	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2943	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1373						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			26 (0.7)	45	45
	2			85 (2.5)	142	142
	3			233 (6.7)	445	445
	4			679 (19.6)	1283	1283
	5			2446 (70.5)	4497	4497
	9			2	4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3469		6412

v1374 FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN

Description of variable:

Federal state

- 10 Schleswig-Holstein
- 20 Hamburg
- 30 Lower Saxony
- 40 Bremen
- 50 North Rhine Westphalia
- 60 Hesse
- 70 Rhineland Palatinate
- 80 Baden-Württemberg
- 90 Bavaria
- 100 Saarland
- 111 Berlin; <from 1991:> West-Berlin
- 112 <From 1991:> East-Berlin
- 120 <From 1991:> Brandenburg
- 130 <From 1991:> Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- 140 <From 1991:> Saxony
- 150 <From 1991:> Saxony-Anhalt
- 160 <From 1991:> Thuringia

ZA4584, v1374: FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1374, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1374									
10	125 (4.2)	132 (4.4)	133 (4.6)	126 (4.1)	126 (4.1)	126 (4.2)	98 (3.2)	121 (3.4)	141 (4.1)
20	73 (2.5)	83 (2.8)	71 (2.4)	91 (3.0)	73 (2.4)	85 (2.8)	73 (2.4)	77 (2.2)	60 (1.7)
30	325 (11.0)	354 (11.8)	314 (10.8)	383 (12.5)	326 (10.7)	343 (11.5)	291 (9.6)	340 (9.6)	334 (9.7)
40	37 (1.3)	50 (1.7)	40 (1.4)	40 (1.3)	32 (1.0)	21 (0.7)	30 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	20 (0.6)
50	804 (27.2)	810 (27.1)	795 (27.3)	774 (25.2)	848 (27.8)	854 (28.5)	659 (21.7)	772 (21.8)	770 (22.3)
60	287 (9.7)	277 (9.3)	240 (8.2)	278 (9.1)	260 (8.5)	299 (10.0)	223 (7.3)	257 (7.2)	244 (7.1)
70	170 (5.8)	167 (5.6)	180 (6.2)	174 (5.7)	176 (5.8)	182 (6.1)	148 (4.9)	190 (5.4)	201 (5.8)
80	420 (14.2)	449 (15.0)	483 (16.6)	496 (16.2)	475 (15.6)	391 (13.1)	368 (12.1)	417 (11.8)	400 (11.6)
90	571 (19.3)	530 (17.7)	508 (17.4)	553 (18.0)	555 (18.2)	528 (17.6)	436 (14.4)	501 (14.1)	510 (14.8)
100	64 (2.2)	57 (1.9)	51 (1.8)	63 (2.1)	65 (2.1)	50 (1.7)	54 (1.8)	50 (1.4)	60 (1.7)
111	79 (2.7)	84 (2.8)	98 (3.4)	93 (3.0)	116 (3.8)	113 (3.8)	86 (2.8)	118 (3.3)	57 (1.7)
112							48 (1.6)	51 (1.4)	45 (1.3)
120							97 (3.2)	114 (3.2)	100 (2.9)
130							67 (2.2)	82 (2.3)	71 (2.1)
140							156 (5.1)	201 (5.7)	193 (5.6)
150							108 (3.6)	117 (3.3)	116 (3.4)
160							96 (3.2)	107 (3.0)	129 (3.7)
N Sum	2955	2993	2913	3071	3052	2992	3038	3546	3451
N Valid Sum	2955	2993	2913	3071	3052	2992	3038	3546	3451

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1374									
10	121 (3.4)	119 (3.7)	95 (2.5)	85 (3.0)	122 (4.1)	127 (3.7)	120 (3.5)	112 (4.0)	125 (3.6)
20	68 (1.9)	76 (2.4)	61 (1.6)	65 (2.3)	36 (1.2)	46 (1.3)	54 (1.6)	39 (1.4)	58 (1.7)
30	338 (9.6)	332 (10.3)	379 (10.0)	255 (9.0)	266 (9.0)	346 (10.1)	351 (10.1)	266 (9.4)	358 (10.3)
40	52 (1.5)	21 (0.6)	25 (0.7)	13 (0.5)	10 (0.3)	11 (0.3)	25 (0.7)	20 (0.7)	19 (0.5)
50	764 (21.7)	634 (19.6)	751 (19.7)	581 (20.6)	622 (21.1)	747 (21.8)	713 (20.6)	583 (20.6)	674 (19.4)
60	252 (7.2)	203 (6.3)	334 (8.8)	218 (7.7)	304 (10.3)	292 (8.5)	258 (7.4)	213 (7.5)	317 (9.1)
70	159 (4.5)	152 (4.7)	193 (5.1)	152 (5.4)	152 (5.2)	167 (4.9)	174 (5.0)	114 (4.0)	193 (5.5)
80	451 (12.8)	409 (12.7)	412 (10.8)	330 (11.7)	332 (11.3)	444 (13.0)	441 (12.7)	341 (12.1)	486 (14.0)
90	518 (14.7)	543 (16.8)	736 (19.3)	480 (17.0)	473 (16.1)	482 (14.1)	588 (17.0)	541 (19.1)	539 (15.5)
100	20 (0.6)	44 (1.4)	37 (1.0)	34 (1.2)	23 (0.8)	45 (1.3)	50 (1.4)	46 (1.6)	27 (0.8)
111	103 (2.9)	100 (3.1)	69 (1.8)	77 (2.7)	58 (2.0)	81 (2.4)	56 (1.6)	35 (1.2)	59 (1.7)
112	41 (1.2)	52 (1.6)	50 (1.3)	33 (1.2)	33 (1.1)	37 (1.1)	29 (0.8)	34 (1.2)	46 (1.3)
120	112 (3.2)	110 (3.4)	116 (3.0)	100 (3.5)	90 (3.1)	136 (4.0)	115 (3.3)	90 (3.2)	127 (3.6)
130	72 (2.0)	62 (1.9)	70 (1.8)	79 (2.8)	68 (2.3)	74 (2.2)	68 (2.0)	67 (2.4)	89 (2.6)
140	189 (5.4)	162 (5.0)	209 (5.5)	143 (5.1)	178 (6.0)	184 (5.4)	186 (5.4)	127 (4.5)	167 (4.8)
150	125 (3.6)	118 (3.6)	156 (4.1)	93 (3.3)	102 (3.5)	93 (2.7)	130 (3.7)	102 (3.6)	96 (2.8)
160	134 (3.8)	96 (3.0)	113 (3.0)	81 (2.9)	77 (2.6)	108 (3.2)	110 (3.2)	96 (3.4)	100 (2.9)
N Sum	3519	3233	3806	2819	2946	3420	3468	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	3519	3233	3806	2819	2946	3420	3468	2826	3480

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1374				
	10	134 (3.9)	2288	2288
	20	61 (1.8)	1250	1250
	30	369 (10.6)	6270	6270
	40	22 (0.6)	519	519
	50	645 (18.6)	13800	13800
	60	269 (7.7)	5025	5025
	70	198 (5.7)	3242	3242
	80	522 (15.0)	8067	8067
	90	545 (15.7)	10137	10137
	100	33 (0.9)	873	873
	111	51 (1.5)	1533	1533
	112	50 (1.4)	549	549
	120	130 (3.7)	1437	1437
	130	80 (2.3)	949	949
	140	158 (4.5)	2253	2253
	150	107 (3.1)	1463	1463
	160	101 (2.9)	1348	1348
N Sum		3475	61003	
N Valid Sum		3475		61003

v1376 POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY

Description of variable:

Size of municipality

- 0 Not available 1991 (West)
- 1 Up to 1,999 residents
- 2 2,000 - 4,999 residents
- 3 5,000 - 19,999 residents
- 4 20,000 - 49,999 residents
- 5 50,000 - 99,999 residents
- 6 100,000 - 499,999 residents
- 7 500,000 residents and more
- 9 No answer

Note:

Political Size of Municipality

Size of Municipality categorizes the respondents' places of residence according to their number of inhabitants. For reasons of data protection uncategorized data of this kind cannot be published. Categorization of respondents' place of residence is based on information about the place's size as political/administrative units. Because political or administrative units are in many cases unsuitable to accurately describe the type of community in which respondents actually live, ALLBUS also provides more sophisticated geographical classifications (compare V1377-V1380).

ZA4584, v1376: POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1376, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1376									
	Miss								
0	M								
	2465								
1	238 (8.1)	237 (7.9)	201 (6.9)	184 (6.0)	187 (6.1)	160 (5.3)	144 (25.2)	357 (10.1)	340 (9.9)
2	279 (9.4)	229 (7.7)	256 (8.8)	263 (8.6)	243 (8.0)	285 (9.5)	59 (10.3)	324 (9.1)	362 (10.5)
3	683 (23.1)	764 (25.5)	743 (25.5)	821 (26.8)	761 (24.9)	754 (25.2)	94 (16.4)	847 (23.9)	813 (23.6)
4	433 (14.7)	454 (15.2)	450 (15.4)	545 (17.8)	532 (17.4)	445 (14.9)	84 (14.7)	559 (15.8)	674 (19.5)
5	283 (9.6)	265 (8.9)	312 (10.7)	282 (9.2)	322 (10.6)	292 (9.8)	36 (6.3)	296 (8.3)	185 (5.4)
6	550 (18.6)	502 (16.8)	466 (16.0)	490 (16.0)	475 (15.6)	553 (18.5)	74 (12.9)	594 (16.8)	627 (18.2)
7	489 (16.5)	542 (18.1)	486 (16.7)	474 (15.5)	532 (17.4)	504 (16.8)	81 (14.2)	569 (16.0)	449 (13.0)
9	M								
	10								
N Sum	2955	2993	2914	3069	3052	2993	3037	3546	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2993	2914	3059	3052	2993	572	3546	3450

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1376										
	0									
	1	267 (7.6)	259 (8.0)	239 (6.3)	315 (11.2)	296 (10.1)	314 (9.2)	286 (8.2)	216 (7.6)	235 (6.8)
	2	353 (10.0)	322 (10.0)	356 (9.4)	311 (11.0)	377 (12.9)	303 (8.9)	338 (9.7)	367 (13.0)	277 (8.0)
	3	821 (23.3)	825 (25.5)	1082 (28.4)	784 (27.8)	757 (25.9)	953 (27.9)	927 (26.7)	665 (23.5)	1241 (35.7)
	4	599 (17.0)	500 (15.5)	631 (16.6)	414 (14.7)	447 (15.3)	655 (19.2)	724 (20.9)	474 (16.8)	475 (13.6)
	5	277 (7.9)	310 (9.6)	334 (8.8)	196 (7.0)	205 (7.0)	282 (8.2)	189 (5.4)	264 (9.3)	304 (8.7)
	6	725 (20.6)	513 (15.9)	701 (18.4)	442 (15.7)	460 (15.7)	491 (14.4)	537 (15.5)	506 (17.9)	483 (13.9)
	7	476 (13.5)	505 (15.6)	461 (12.1)	358 (12.7)	380 (13.0)	422 (12.3)	467 (13.5)	334 (11.8)	465 (13.4)
	9					25				
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3420	3468	2826	3480
N Valid Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2922	3420	3468	2826	3480

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1376				
	0		2465	
	1	283 (8.2)	4758	4758
	2	501 (14.4)	5805	5805
	3	863 (24.9)	15198	15198
	4	469 (13.5)	9564	9564
	5	316 (9.1)	4950	4950
	6	507 (14.6)	9696	9696
	7	532 (15.3)	8526	8526
	9		35	
N Sum		3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3471		58497

v1377 BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <7 CATEG.>

Description of variable:

Boustedt - Gemeindetyp - 7 Kategorien

0 Not available 1991 (East), 1996-2014

1 Up to 1,999 residents

2 2,000 - 4,999 residents

3 5,000 - 19,999 residents

4 20,000 - 49,999 residents

5 50,000 - 99,999 residents

6 100,000 - 499,999 residents

7 500,000 residents and more

Note:

Boustedt-Type of Municipality

Political or administrative units are in many cases unsuitable to accurately describe the type of community in which respondents actually live. A case in point are, for example, small suburban communities. Although often politically and administratively independent, they are nevertheless socio-economically tied to the metropolis. ALLBUS therefore provides the 'Boustedt-type of Municipality' (V1377, V1378) as an additional regional categorization which addresses these ecological factors in regional statistics. V1377 is a 7-category version, V1378 a 10-category version. The 'Boustedt-type of municipality' is based, as far as possible, not on political or administrative criteria, but on the actual regional character of the place of residence.

For more information, please compare:

Olaf Boustedt 1975: Grundriß der empirischen Regionalforschung. Band III: Siedlungsstrukturen. Veröffentlichung der Akademie für Raumforschung und Landesplanung (ARL), Hannover: Schroedel.

Gerd Tönnies 1988: Planungs- und forschungsorientierte Raumgliederungen. Zur Abgrenzung von Agglomerationsräumen (Stadtregionen), in: Raumforschung und Raumordnung Heft 1-2: 11-24.

ZA4584, v1377: BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <7 CATEG.> to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1377, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1377								
	Miss							
0	M							
							573	
1	239 (8.1)	231 (7.7)	187 (6.4)	191 (6.2)	187 (6.1)	154 (5.1)	150 (6.1)	349 (9.8)
2	198 (6.7)	201 (6.7)	223 (7.6)	217 (7.1)	195 (6.4)	231 (7.7)	187 (7.6)	294 (8.3)
3	407 (13.8)	424 (14.2)	449 (15.4)	507 (16.5)	471 (15.4)	373 (12.5)	363 (14.7)	534 (15.1)
4	202 (6.8)	199 (6.7)	205 (7.0)	269 (8.8)	276 (9.0)	222 (7.4)	201 (8.2)	312 (8.8)
5	113 (3.8)	93 (3.1)	102 (3.5)	103 (3.4)	71 (2.3)	90 (3.0)	78 (3.2)	159 (4.5)
6	503 (17.0)	480 (16.0)	447 (15.3)	501 (16.3)	449 (14.7)	500 (16.7)	404 (16.4)	549 (15.5)
7	1293 (43.8)	1364 (45.6)	1303 (44.7)	1283 (41.8)	1401 (45.9)	1423 (47.5)	1082 (43.9)	1349 (38.0)
N Sum	2955	2992	2916	3071	3050	2993	3038	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2916	3071	3050	2993	2465	3546

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1377													
0		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	33563	
1	340 (9.9)											2028	2028
2	369 (10.7)											2115	2115
3	572 (16.6)											4100	4100
4	274 (7.9)											2160	2160
5	96 (2.8)											905	905
6	620 (18.0)											4453	4453
7	1179 (34.2)											11677	11677
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3450												27438

v1378 BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY<10 CATEG.>

Description of variable:

Boustedt - Gemeindetyp - 10 Kategorien

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1991 (East), 1992 (East), 1996-2014

1 Up to 1,999

2 2,000 - 4,999

3 5,000 - 19,999

4 20,000 - 49,999

5 50,000 - 99,999 (peripheral area)

6 50,000 - 99,999 (core area)

7 100,000 - 499,999 (peripheral area)

8 100,000 - 499,999 (core area)

9 500,000 and more (peripheral area)

10 500,000 and more (core area)

Note:

Boustedt-Type of Municipality

Political or administrative units are in many cases unsuitable to accurately describe the type of community in which respondents actually live. A case in point are, for example, small suburban communities. Although often politically and administratively independent, they are nevertheless socio-economically tied to the metropolis. ALLBUS therefore provides the 'Boustedt-type of Municipality' (V1377, V1378) as an additional regional categorization which addresses these ecological factors in regional statistics. V1377 is a 7-category version, V1378 a 10-category version. The 'Boustedt-type of municipality' is based, as far as possible, not on political or administrative criteria, but on the actual regional character of the place of residence.

For more information, please compare:

Olaf Boustedt 1975: Grundriß der empirischen Regionalforschung. Band III: Siedlungsstrukturen.

Veröffentlichung der Akademie für Raumforschung und Landesplanung (ARL), Hannover: Schroedel.

Gerd Tönnies 1988: Planungs- und forschungsorientierte Raumgliederungen. Zur Abgrenzung von Agglomerationsräumen (Stadtregionen), in: Raumforschung und Raumordnung Heft 1-2: 11-24.

ZA4584, v1378: BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY<10 CATEG.> to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1378, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1378														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914		3051		573	672		3518	3234	3804	2820
1					191 (6.2)		154 (5.1)	150 (6.1)	175 (6.1)	340 (9.9)				
2					217 (7.1)		231 (7.7)	187 (7.6)	221 (7.7)	369 (10.7)				
3					507 (16.5)		373 (12.5)	363 (14.7)	422 (14.7)	572 (16.6)				
4					269 (8.8)		222 (7.4)	201 (8.2)	228 (7.9)	274 (7.9)				
5					12 (0.4)		58 (1.9)	8 (0.3)	16 (0.6)					
6					90 (2.9)		32 (1.1)	70 (2.8)	99 (3.4)	96 (2.8)				
7					228 (7.4)		227 (7.6)	169 (6.9)	164 (5.7)	223 (6.5)				
8					274 (8.9)		273 (9.1)	235 (9.5)	290 (10.1)	397 (11.5)				
9					471 (15.3)		522 (17.4)	384 (15.6)	442 (15.4)	451 (13.1)				
10					812 (26.4)		901 (30.1)	699 (28.3)	817 (28.4)	727 (21.1)				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914		3071	3051	2993	3039	3546	3449	3518	3234	3804 2820
N Valid Sum						3071		2993	2466	2874	3449			

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1378									
0		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46146	
1								1010	1010
2								1225	1225
3								2237	2237
4								1194	1194
5								94	94
6								387	387
7								1011	1011
8								1469	1469
9								2270	2270
10								3956	3956
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									14853

v1379 BIK-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY

Description of variable:

Categorization of respondent's place of residence according to the "BIK"-index of municipalities and regions

Zone 1 - core of a metropolitan area <"Kernbereich">

Zone 2 - Conurbation area of increased density <"Verdichtungsgebiet">

Zone 3 - Transitional area <"Übergangsbereich">

0 Not available 1980-1992, 2002-2014

1 Up to 1,999

2 2,000 to 4,999

3 5,000 to 19,999

4 20,000 to 49,999

5 50,000 to 99,999 (zone 2, 3)

6 50,000 to 99,999 (zone 1)

7 100,000 to 499,999 (zone 2, 3)

8 100,000 to 499,999 (zone 1)

9 500,000 and more (zone 2, 3)

10 500,000 and more (zone 1)

Note:

BIK-Type of municipality and BIK-Regions

In the early 1990s, a revision of the concept of Boustedt-municipalities (V1377, V1378) seemed in order, because this categorization was based on the census data of 1970. Moreover, an equivalent taxonomy for the area of the new federal states in East Germany was not available. Based on data from the 1987 census, the BIK-Institute Ashpurwis + Behrens therefore developed a revised taxonomy of urban regions for the area of the old federal states (West Germany) – the BIK-type of municipalities and regions (V1379) – which takes into account the changes in residential patterns between the 1970ies and the late 1980ies. For this updated taxonomy, the indicators used to delimit classes have been revised extensively compared to the older Boustedt-system. For the area of the new federal states in East Germany, classification into BIK types of municipalities and regions followed the same principles as for West Germany. However, due to a lack of comparable data, classification proceeded from a different and partly reduced database. Similar to the Boustedt classification, categorization into BIK-regions is based on the number of residents in urban regions (zones 1-3). Outside these urban regions, classification was based on the respective municipality's number of residents (categories 1-4).

As of 2002, ALLBUS uses the updated BIK-Regions (V1380) by 'BIK-Institut Ashpurwis + Behrens', which, for the first time, provide a taxonomy of regions based on a uniform set of data for both East and West Germany. Similar to the 'Boustedt-type of Municipality', classification is first based on the number of residents of a given urban region. Furthermore, this classification distinguishes four different types of region: core areas, conurbation areas, transitional areas and peripheral areas. Outside these urban regions, classification was based on the 'political size of municipality'.

For more information, please compare:

Kurt Behrens 1994: Schichtung und Gewichtung, in: Siegfried Gabler, Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Dagmar Krebs (Hg.), Gewichtung in der Umfragepraxis, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 27-41.

BIK Aschpurwis + Behrens GmbH 2000: BIK-Regionen - Ballungsräume, Stadtregionen, Mittel-/Unterzentrengebiete. Methodenbeschreibung zur Aktualisierung 2000., <http://www.bik-gmbh.de/texte/BIK-Regionen2000.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ZA4584, v1379: BIK-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1379, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1379															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547					2820	2946
1										301 (8.7)	251 (7.1)	230 (7.1)	226 (5.9)		
2										296 (8.6)	293 (8.3)	241 (7.5)	258 (6.8)		
3										562 (16.3)	549 (15.6)	541 (16.7)	708 (18.6)		
4										341 (9.9)	337 (9.6)	316 (9.8)	326 (8.6)		
5										38 (1.1)	45 (1.3)	20 (0.6)	41 (1.1)		
6										128 (3.7)	148 (4.2)	135 (4.2)	176 (4.6)		
7										228 (6.6)	191 (5.4)	192 (5.9)	256 (6.7)		
8										303 (8.8)	355 (10.1)	316 (9.8)	429 (11.3)		
9										331 (9.6)	385 (10.9)	291 (9.0)	385 (10.1)		
10										922 (26.7)	963 (27.4)	952 (29.4)	999 (26.3)		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum										3450	3517	3234	3804		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1379								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46993	
1							1008	1008
2							1088	1088
3							2360	2360
4							1320	1320
5							144	144
6							587	587
7							867	867
8							1403	1403
9							1392	1392
10							3836	3836
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								14005

v1380 BIK-REGIONS

Description of variable:

BIK-Regions

Zone 1 - Core of a metropolitan area <"Kernbereich der Stadtregion">

Zone 2 - Conurbation area of increased density <"Verdichtungsgebiet">

Zone 3 - Transitional area <"Übergangsbereich">

Zone 4 - Peripheral area <"peripherer Bereich">

0 Not available 1980-2000

1 Up to 1,999

2 2,000 to 4,999

3 5,000 to 19,999

4 20,000 to 49,999 (zone 1, 2, 3 or 4)

5 50,000 to 99,999 (zone 2, 3 or 4)

6 50,000 to 99,999 (zone 1)

7 100,000 to 499,999 (zone 2, 3 or 4)

8 100,000 to 499,999 (zone 1)

9 500,000 and more (zone 2, 3 or 4)

10 500,000 and more (zone 1)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Cases deemed sensitive for reasons of data protection were recoded to 99.

Note:

BIK-Type of municipality and BIK-Regions

In the early 1990s, a revision of the concept of Boustedt-municipalities (V1377, V1378) seemed in order, because this categorization was based on the census data of 1970. Moreover, an equivalent taxonomy for the area of the new federal states in East Germany was not available. Based on data from the 1987 census, the BIK-Institute Ashpurwis + Behrens therefore developed a revised taxonomy of urban regions for the area of the old federal states (West Germany) – the BIK-type of municipalities and regions (V1379) – which takes into account the changes in residential patterns between the 1970ies and the late 1980ies. For this updated taxonomy, the indicators used to delimit classes have been revised extensively compared to the older Boustedt-system. For the area of the new federal states in East Germany, classification into BIK types of municipalities and regions followed the same principles as for West Germany. However, due to a lack of comparable data, classification proceeded from a different and partly reduced database. Similar to the Boustedt classification, categorization into BIK-regions is based on the number of residents in urban regions (zones 1-3). Outside these urban regions, classification was based on the respective municipality's number of residents (categories 1-4).

As of 2002, ALLBUS uses the updated BIK-Regions (V1380) by 'BIK-Institut Ashpurwis + Behrens', which, for the first time, provide a taxonomy of regions based on a uniform set of data for both East and West Germany. Similar to the 'Boustedt-type of Municipality', classification is first based on the number of residents of a given urban region. Furthermore, this classification distinguishes four different types of region: core areas,

conurbation areas, transitional areas and peripheral areas. Outside these urban regions, classification was based on the 'political size of municipality'.

For more information, please compare:

Kurt Behrens 1994: Schichtung und Gewichtung, in: Siegfried Gabler, Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Dagmar Krebs (Hg.), Gewichtung in der Umfragepraxis, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 27-41.

BIK Aschpurwis + Behrens GmbH 2000: BIK-Regionen - Ballungsräume, Stadtregionen, Mittel-/Unterzentrengebiete. Methodenbeschreibung zur Aktualisierung 2000, <http://www.bik-gmbh.de/texte/BIK-Regionen2000.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

ZA4584, v1380: BIK-REGIONS to year: YEAR (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1380, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1380																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			
1														203 (7.2)	78 (2.8)	55 (1.6)
2														247 (8.8)	92 (3.3)	128 (3.7)
3														454 (16.1)	286 (10.2)	302 (8.8)
4														249 (8.8)	315 (11.2)	515 (15.1)
5														42 (1.5)	312 (11.1)	278 (8.1)
6														125 (4.4)	48 (1.7)	43 (1.3)
7														216 (7.7)	508 (18.1)	541 (15.8)
8														268 (9.5)	385 (13.7)	567 (16.6)
9														278 (9.9)	205 (7.3)	314 (9.2)
10														739 (26.2)	572 (20.4)	677 (19.8)
99	M														144	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2945	3420
N Valid Sum														2821	2801	3420

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1380							
	0					38565	
	1	88 (2.6)	109 (3.9)	98 (2.8)	94 (2.7)	725	725
	2	103 (3.0)	88 (3.1)	158 (4.5)	126 (3.6)	942	942
	3	356 (10.3)	251 (8.9)	325 (9.3)	326 (9.4)	2300	2300
	4	422 (12.2)	366 (12.9)	398 (11.4)	367 (10.6)	2632	2632
	5	298 (8.6)	194 (6.9)	335 (9.6)	308 (8.9)	1767	1767
	6	85 (2.5)	88 (3.1)	65 (1.9)	84 (2.4)	538	538
	7	557 (16.1)	457 (16.2)	616 (17.7)	560 (16.1)	3455	3455
	8	513 (14.9)	458 (16.2)	459 (13.2)	490 (14.1)	3140	3140
	9	352 (10.2)	246 (8.7)	292 (8.4)	335 (9.6)	2022	2022
	10	675 (19.6)	570 (20.2)	734 (21.1)	782 (22.5)	4749	4749
	99	22				166	
N Sum		3471	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3449	2827	3480	3472		22270

v1381 PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS IN LOCAL COUNTY

Description of variable:

Percentage of foreigners at county level <administrative level of 'Landkreise' and 'Stadtkreise'>

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 under 2%

2 2% to under 4%

3 4% to under 6%

4 6% to under 8%

5 8% to under 10%

6 10% to under 12%

7 12% to under 14%

8 14% to under 16%

9 16% to under 18%

10 18% to under 20%

11 20% to under 22%

12 22% to under 24%

13 24% to under 26%

14 26% to under 28%

15 28% to under 30%

16 30% to under 32%

Derivation of data:

In 1996, this data was made available courtesy of the central register of foreigners at the former

"Bundesforschungsanstalt für Landeskunde und Raumordnung (BfLR) - Federal Research Institute for Regional Geography and Regional Planning."

The data for 2006 is based on the ongoing monitoring of regional indicators by the BBR ("Bundesamt für Bauwesen und Raumordnung"); basis of 2006 data: extrapolation of federal and state level population statistics.

ZA4584, v1381: PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS IN LOCAL COUNTY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1381, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v1381																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469		
	1											559 (15.9)						293 (8.6)		
	2											280 (8.0)						635 (18.6)		
	3											573 (16.3)						467 (13.6)		
	4											514 (14.6)						344 (10.1)		
	5											380 (10.8)						624 (18.2)		
	6											277 (7.9)						218 (6.4)		
	7											244 (6.9)						373 (10.9)		
	8											86 (2.4)						209 (6.1)		
	9											335 (9.5)						140 (4.1)		
	10											89 (2.5)						21 (0.6)		
	11											66 (1.9)						52 (1.5)		
	12											94 (2.7)						46 (1.3)		
	16											20 (0.6)								
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946		3422	3469
N Valid Sum													3517						3422	

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1381					
0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1				852	852
2				915	915
3				1040	1040
4				858	858
5				1004	1004
6				495	495
7				617	617
8				295	295
9				475	475
10				110	110
11				118	118
12				140	140
16				20	20
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					6939

v1382 TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME?

1982, 1984, 1988-1998:

Do you have a telephone in your home?

1986 <part of a list of items>:

I will now ask you about a number of technical appliances. Please tell me for each if you have one in your household.

- telephone

2006:

(Int.: The following questions about telephone and internet use are for the respondent again.)

Do you have at least one fixed line telephone in your household?

0 Not available 1980, 1994, 2000-2004, 2008-2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1382: TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME? to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1382, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1382										
	Mis:									
0	M	2955								3450
1		2441 (82.0)	2478 (85.3)	2954 (96.4)	2754 (90.9)	2885 (96.9)	2518 (83.4)	2950 (84.6)		
2		537 (18.0)	428 (14.7)	111 (3.6)	276 (9.1)	91 (3.1)	500 (16.6)	537 (15.4)		
7	M						1			
9	M		13	8	4	20	16	20	59	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum			2978	2906	3065	3030	2976	3018	3487	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1382													
0				3804	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	29222	
1		3281 (93.5)	3075 (95.3)				3185 (93.1)					28521	28521
2		228 (6.5)	151 (4.7)				236 (6.9)					3095	3095
7												1	
9		9	8									157	
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		3509	3226				3421						31616

v1383 MULTIPLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?

Do any other persons live in this household APART FROM YOU?

Please do not forget to include toddlers or people who normally live here but are currently away, e.g. in hospital or on holiday.

0 Not available 1980-2002

1 Yes

2 No, live alone

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1383: MULTIPLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1383, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1383																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		
1															2413 (82.1)	2703 (79.3)
2															526 (17.9)	707 (20.7)
9	M														7	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum															2939	3410

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1383							
0						41385	
1		2753 (79.5)	2211 (78.5)	2750 (79.3)	2779 (80.3)	15609	15609
2		708 (20.5)	606 (21.5)	718 (20.7)	680 (19.7)	3945	3945
9		7	10	12	12	59	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3461	2817	3468	3459		19554

v1384 MORE THAN 8 PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD?

<If respondent does not live alone>

I would like some information about the other people living in this household, that is not counting yourself.

Please include toddlers, or people who normally live here but are currently away, e.g. in hospital or on holiday.

Please name the persons in order of their age (starting with the oldest person).

Note about each individual (e.g. "father", "child", "aunt" or an abbreviation of their first name).

From 2004:

Do any other persons live in your household?

0 Respondent lives alone (code 2 in V1383); fewer than seven persons on list of household members

1 Yes

2 No

6 Not available 1980-2002

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

The introductory text documented above is used to record shorthands for up to seven household members, to be used in the following part of the interview. It has been part of all ALLBUS surveys since 1980. ALLBUS 2004 introduced the question about further household members, which is triggered only when the maximum number of seven shorthands is recorded.

ZA4584, v1384: MORE THAN 8 PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1384, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1384																	
	Mis:																
0	M														2932	3389	3435
1															3 (42.9)	1 (20.0)	5 (45.5)
2															4 (57.1)	4 (80.0)	6 (54.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			
9	M														7	27	24
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum															7	5	11

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1384						
	0	2810	3453	3444	19463	
	1	1 (14.3)	1 (12.5)	2 (50.0)	13	13
	2	6 (85.7)	7 (87.5)	2 (50.0)	29	29
	6				41385	
	9	10	19	23	110	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		7	8	4		42

v1385 2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with second person in household

- 0 One-person household
- 1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife
- 2 <From 1984:> Partner
- 3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)
- 4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)
- 5 Brother, sister
- 6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister
- 7 Own grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother
- 10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 13 Own grandfather or grandmother
- 14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner
- 15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)
- 16 Other, not related person
- 17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1385: 2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1385, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1385									
	Miss								
0	M	344	369	373	331	386	409	309	412
1				1903 (75.5)	1938 (71.1)	1865 (70.4)	1841 (71.7)	1956 (72.0)	2363 (75.4)
2				72 (2.9)	137 (5.0)	132 (5.0)	145 (5.6)	154 (5.7)	202 (6.4)
3		83 (3.2)	112 (4.3)	112 (4.4)	96 (3.5)	88 (3.3)	85 (3.3)	132 (4.9)	122 (3.9)
4		5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
5		23 (0.9)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	12 (0.5)	13 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	13 (0.4)
6		5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)		4 (0.2)		2 (0.1)	
7		2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
8		305 (11.7)	334 (12.8)	341 (13.5)	407 (14.9)	452 (17.1)	343 (13.4)	348 (12.8)	346 (11.0)
9							2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)
10		16 (0.6)	34 (1.3)	15 (0.6)	55 (2.0)	22 (0.8)	37 (1.4)	33 (1.2)	23 (0.7)
11		5 (0.2)	7 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)
12					2 (0.1)		3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
13		20 (0.8)	24 (0.9)	19 (0.8)	33 (1.2)	38 (1.4)	25 (1.0)	33 (1.2)	22 (0.7)
14		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)			2 (0.1)		8 (0.3)	5 (0.2)
15		22 (0.8)	9 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	8 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	4 (0.1)
16		70 (2.7)	58 (2.2)	33 (1.3)	31 (1.1)	26 (1.0)	51 (2.0)	20 (0.7)	23 (0.7)
17		2048 (78.6)	2011 (77.0)						
99	M	8	15	16	14	12	19	11	1
N Sum		2958	2994	2911	3069	3049	2996	3037	3547
N Valid Sum		2606	2610	2522	2724	2651	2568	2717	3134

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1385								
0	595	573	484	697	522	526	707	708
1	2089 (73.7)	2162 (73.7)	2061 (75.4)	2223 (72.5)	1619 (71.0)	1716 (71.6)	2009 (75.2)	1977 (72.3)
2	230 (8.1)	242 (8.2)	182 (6.7)	230 (7.5)	220 (9.6)	208 (8.7)	235 (8.8)	240 (8.8)
3	96 (3.4)	105 (3.6)	84 (3.1)	152 (5.0)	102 (4.5)	111 (4.6)	122 (4.6)	143 (5.2)
4		4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)
5	9 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	16 (0.7)	11 (0.4)	9 (0.3)
6			1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	
7	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)		1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)
8	319 (11.2)	327 (11.1)	308 (11.3)	335 (10.9)	232 (10.2)	284 (11.8)	230 (8.6)	291 (10.6)
9	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		3 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	9 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	10 (0.4)
10	30 (1.1)	26 (0.9)	22 (0.8)	33 (1.1)	25 (1.1)	13 (0.5)	16 (0.6)	17 (0.6)
11	5 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)
12	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.0)
13	21 (0.7)	22 (0.7)	9 (0.3)	30 (1.0)	16 (0.7)	12 (0.5)	13 (0.5)	13 (0.5)
14	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		
15	4 (0.1)	11 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)
16	17 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	31 (1.1)	22 (0.7)	39 (1.7)	14 (0.6)	20 (0.7)	20 (0.7)
17								
99	19	11	18	42	18	22	44	25
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum	2836	2934	2732	3065	2280	2398	2670	2735

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1385					
0	606	718	680	9749	
1	1522 (70.3)	1882 (68.7)	1863 (67.3)	32989	32989
2	246 (11.4)	318 (11.6)	362 (13.1)	3555	3555
3	107 (4.9)	125 (4.6)	151 (5.5)	2128	2128
4	3 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	57	57
5	11 (0.5)	13 (0.5)	16 (0.6)	239	239
6	4 (0.2)		1 (0.0)	25	25
7	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	37	37
8	213 (9.8)	326 (11.9)	290 (10.5)	6031	6031
9	6 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	70	70
10	10 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	20 (0.7)	459	459
11		3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	65	65
12	1 (0.0)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	31	31
13	10 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	378	378
14	1 (0.0)			34	34
15	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	117	117
16	24 (1.1)	25 (0.9)	39 (1.4)	581	581
17				4059	4059
99	57	21	24	397	
N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2164	2741	2768		50855

v1386 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than one person in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of second person in household

0 One-person household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1386: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1386, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1386		Mis:								
	0	M	344	369	373	331	386	409	309	412
	1		1343 (51.7)	1372 (52.4)	1294 (50.9)	1412 (51.7)	1515 (57.0)	1303 (50.5)	1401 (51.4)	1632 (52.1)
	2		1257 (48.3)	1246 (47.6)	1246 (49.1)	1319 (48.3)	1143 (43.0)	1279 (49.5)	1327 (48.6)	1503 (47.9)
	9	M	11	4	1	8	6	2	2	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547
	N Valid Sum		2600	2618	2540	2731	2658	2582	2728	3135

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1386								
0	595	573	484	697	522	526	707	708
1	1398 (49.1)	1473 (50.2)	1411 (51.4)	1555 (50.6)	1163 (50.8)	1220 (50.6)	1403 (52.2)	1411 (51.5)
2	1449 (50.9)	1460 (49.8)	1334 (48.6)	1516 (49.4)	1125 (49.2)	1193 (49.4)	1283 (47.8)	1329 (48.5)
9	8	12	5	36	10	7	29	20
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3468
N Valid Sum	2847	2933	2745	3071	2288	2413	2686	2740

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1386						
	0	606	718	680	9749	
	1	1121 (51.3)	1404 (51.2)	1387 (50.1)	26218	26218
	2	1066 (48.7)	1340 (48.8)	1381 (49.9)	24796	24796
	9	34	19	23	237	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2187	2744	2768		51014

v1387 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than one person in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of second person in household

0 One-person household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 47498

N-Missing: 13696

Minimum: 1885

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1949.00

Mean: 1948.76

Standard deviation: 18.358

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1388 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than one person in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of second person in household

0 One-person household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1388: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=60990) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1388, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1388		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	331	386	409	309	412	595	573	484
	1				203 (7.5)	228 (9.1)	210 (8.3)	208 (7.7)	265 (8.5)	214 (7.6)	229 (7.9)	294 (11.1)	
	2				211 (7.8)	243 (9.7)	246 (9.7)	248 (9.2)	242 (7.7)	219 (7.8)	246 (8.5)	274 (10.3)	
	3				252 (9.3)	256 (10.2)	253 (10.0)	251 (9.3)	275 (8.8)	271 (9.7)	283 (9.8)	279 (10.5)	
	4				222 (8.2)	243 (9.7)	219 (8.7)	248 (9.2)	278 (8.9)	270 (9.6)	252 (8.7)	264 (10.0)	
	5				254 (9.3)	252 (10.1)	228 (9.0)	207 (7.6)	323 (10.3)	254 (9.1)	276 (9.5)	247 (9.3)	
	6				216 (7.9)	193 (7.7)	201 (8.0)	193 (7.1)	268 (8.6)	217 (7.8)	236 (8.1)	203 (7.7)	
	7				253 (9.3)	181 (7.2)	215 (8.5)	244 (9.0)	254 (8.1)	235 (8.4)	221 (7.6)	221 (8.3)	
	8				230 (8.5)	222 (8.9)	180 (7.1)	219 (8.1)	254 (8.1)	211 (7.5)	231 (8.0)	213 (8.0)	
	9				229 (8.4)	170 (6.8)	195 (7.7)	224 (8.3)	256 (8.2)	216 (7.7)	250 (8.6)	207 (7.8)	
	10				220 (8.1)	195 (7.8)	213 (8.4)	221 (8.2)	234 (7.5)	226 (8.1)	223 (7.7)	167 (6.3)	
	11				194 (7.1)	156 (6.2)	168 (6.7)	215 (7.9)	234 (7.5)	240 (8.6)	205 (7.1)	150 (5.7)	
	12				233 (8.6)	163 (6.5)	196 (7.8)	230 (8.5)	242 (7.7)	227 (8.1)	250 (8.6)	132 (5.0)	
	97	M					7						
	98	M					1	3					
	99	M				21	160	50	23	9	54	43	99
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3049	2993	3040	3546	3449	3518	3234
	N Valid Sum					2717	2502	2524	2708	3125	2800	2902	2651

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1388										
0	697	522	526	707	708	606	718	680	17523	
1	252 (8.5)	198 (8.8)	195 (8.2)	257 (9.9)	232 (8.9)	164 (7.8)	242 (9.0)	254 (9.3)	3645	3645
2	242 (8.1)	177 (7.8)	193 (8.1)	217 (8.4)	221 (8.4)	167 (7.9)	228 (8.5)	228 (8.3)	3602	3602
3	283 (9.5)	192 (8.5)	213 (9.0)	233 (9.0)	266 (10.2)	186 (8.8)	256 (9.5)	243 (8.9)	3992	3992
4	270 (9.1)	182 (8.1)	204 (8.6)	247 (9.5)	240 (9.2)	191 (9.0)	220 (8.2)	216 (7.9)	3766	3766
5	290 (9.8)	197 (8.7)	222 (9.3)	248 (9.6)	224 (8.6)	174 (8.2)	215 (8.0)	253 (9.3)	3864	3864
6	260 (8.7)	199 (8.8)	192 (8.1)	192 (7.4)	215 (8.2)	193 (9.1)	229 (8.5)	222 (8.1)	3429	3429
7	254 (8.5)	186 (8.2)	218 (9.2)	204 (7.9)	197 (7.5)	188 (8.9)	237 (8.8)	236 (8.6)	3544	3544
8	256 (8.6)	192 (8.5)	173 (7.3)	188 (7.3)	207 (7.9)	176 (8.3)	195 (7.2)	231 (8.5)	3378	3378
9	234 (7.9)	192 (8.5)	211 (8.9)	183 (7.1)	206 (7.9)	166 (7.9)	250 (9.3)	230 (8.4)	3419	3419
10	203 (6.8)	185 (8.2)	167 (7.0)	215 (8.3)	196 (7.5)	165 (7.8)	213 (7.9)	186 (6.8)	3229	3229
11	223 (7.5)	166 (7.4)	188 (7.9)	188 (7.3)	195 (7.5)	169 (8.0)	221 (8.2)	214 (7.8)	3126	3126
12	206 (6.9)	189 (8.4)	202 (8.5)	215 (8.3)	217 (8.3)	174 (8.2)	192 (7.1)	218 (8.0)	3286	3286
97									7	
98									4	
99	132	44	42	125	144	107	64	59	1176	
N Sum	3802	2821	2946	3419	3468	2826	3480	3470	60990	
N Valid Sum	2973	2255	2378	2587	2616	2113	2698	2731		42280

v1389 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than one person in household>

Age of second person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 One-person household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1387) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1388) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1387) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1387) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1388) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 47498

N-Missing: 13696

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 99

Median: 48.00

Mean: 47.82

Standard deviation: 16.579

v1390 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than one person in household>

Age of second person in household, categorized

0 One-person household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1389.

ZA4584, v1390: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61004)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1390, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1390	Miss										
	0	M	344	369	373	331	386	409	309	412	595
	1		28 (1.1)	31 (1.2)	38 (1.5)	30 (1.1)	29 (1.1)	36 (1.4)	39 (1.4)	56 (1.8)	43 (1.5)
	2		285 (10.9)	315 (12.2)	306 (12.0)	359 (13.1)	321 (12.1)	285 (11.2)	361 (13.2)	374 (12.0)	386 (13.6)
	3		865 (33.2)	751 (29.0)	734 (28.9)	747 (27.3)	691 (26.1)	729 (28.6)	842 (30.8)	1004 (32.1)	844 (29.8)
	4		895 (34.3)	881 (34.1)	870 (34.2)	963 (35.2)	1017 (38.4)	874 (34.3)	902 (33.0)	1052 (33.6)	912 (32.2)
	5		441 (16.9)	462 (17.9)	467 (18.4)	458 (16.7)	425 (16.1)	462 (18.1)	431 (15.8)	509 (16.3)	503 (17.8)
	6		92 (3.5)	147 (5.7)	126 (5.0)	182 (6.6)	163 (6.2)	165 (6.5)	156 (5.7)	132 (4.2)	140 (5.0)
	7	M	4								
	8	M	1					3			
	9	M	6	35	18			27	8	26	
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3040	3547	3449	
N Valid Sum		2606	2587	2541	2739	2646	2551	2731	3127	2828	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1390										
	0	573	484	697	522	526	707	708	606	718
	1	52 (1.8)	46 (1.7)	97 (3.2)	56 (2.5)	66 (2.8)	66 (2.5)	87 (3.3)	59 (2.7)	75 (2.8)
	2	331 (11.3)	241 (8.8)	284 (9.4)	195 (8.6)	204 (8.5)	214 (8.1)	190 (7.2)	180 (8.4)	215 (8.0)
	3	899 (30.8)	827 (30.2)	908 (30.0)	719 (31.7)	704 (29.4)	716 (27.0)	667 (25.2)	553 (25.7)	580 (21.5)
	4	965 (33.0)	857 (31.3)	931 (30.7)	659 (29.1)	726 (30.4)	864 (32.6)	868 (32.7)	733 (34.0)	977 (36.2)
	5	535 (18.3)	620 (22.7)	624 (20.6)	512 (22.6)	539 (22.5)	616 (23.2)	632 (23.8)	470 (21.8)	637 (23.6)
	6	138 (4.7)	143 (5.2)	187 (6.2)	124 (5.5)	153 (6.4)	177 (6.7)	208 (7.8)	159 (7.4)	217 (8.0)
	7									
	8									
	9	24	16	76	33	29	63	109	67	61
N Sum		3517	3234	3804	2820	2947	3423	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		2920	2734	3031	2265	2392	2653	2652	2154	2701

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1390				
	0	680	9749	
	1	79 (2.9)	1013	1013
	2	256 (9.4)	5302	5302
	3	600 (21.9)	14380	14380
	4	1044 (38.1)	16990	16990
	5	543 (19.8)	9886	9886
	6	215 (7.9)	3024	3024
	7		4	
	8		4	
	9	54	652	
N Sum		3471	61004	
N Valid Sum		2737		50595

v1391 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than one person in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of second person in household

- 0 One-person household
- 1 Married and living with spouse
- 2 Married and living apart
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Never married
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1391: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1391, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1391									
	Mis:								
0	M	344	369	373	331	386	409	309	412
1		2277 (87.8)	2252 (86.3)	2188 (86.2)	2235 (82.7)	2220 (84.0)	2092 (81.4)	2260 (83.1)	2628 (84.0)
2		12 (0.5)	15 (0.6)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	30 (1.1)	17 (0.7)	8 (0.3)	18 (0.6)
3		106 (4.1)	152 (5.8)	116 (4.6)	197 (7.3)	139 (5.3)	155 (6.0)	149 (5.5)	140 (4.5)
4		21 (0.8)	15 (0.6)	33 (1.3)	42 (1.6)	34 (1.3)	46 (1.8)	51 (1.9)	63 (2.0)
5		178 (6.9)	174 (6.7)	195 (7.7)	219 (8.1)	221 (8.4)	260 (10.1)	252 (9.3)	279 (8.9)
9	M	18	16	1	36	22	14	9	7
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3069	3052	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum		2594	2608	2539	2702	2644	2570	2720	3128

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1391									
	0	595	573	484	697	522	526	707	708
	1	2330 (81.9)	2406 (82.0)	2273 (83.2)	2499 (81.5)	1812 (79.4)	1949 (81.1)	2208 (82.3)	2206 (80.6)
	2	11 (0.4)	20 (0.7)	24 (0.9)	10 (0.3)	13 (0.6)	10 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	12 (0.4)
	3	148 (5.2)	140 (4.8)	125 (4.6)	138 (4.5)	97 (4.3)	79 (3.3)	70 (2.6)	97 (3.5)
	4	71 (2.5)	73 (2.5)	64 (2.3)	74 (2.4)	71 (3.1)	71 (3.0)	82 (3.1)	96 (3.5)
	5	285 (10.0)	296 (10.1)	247 (9.0)	345 (11.3)	289 (12.7)	294 (12.2)	310 (11.6)	325 (11.9)
	9	9	10	18	41	16	17	31	24
N Sum		3449	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum		2845	2935	2733	3066	2282	2403	2683	2736

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1391						
	0	606	718	680	9749	
	1	1700 (77.8)	2147 (78.3)	2093 (75.8)	41775	41775
	2	11 (0.5)	17 (0.6)	16 (0.6)	273	273
	3	64 (2.9)	93 (3.4)	76 (2.8)	2281	2281
	4	99 (4.5)	92 (3.4)	121 (4.4)	1219	1219
	5	310 (14.2)	392 (14.3)	457 (16.5)	5328	5328
	9	38	22	30	379	
N Sum		2828	3481	3473	61004	
N Valid Sum		2184	2741	2763		50876

v1392 2.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 One-person household; second person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1385), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1387); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences

<"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1392: 2.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1392, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1392																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2846	3421	3469	2827
	1															1 (1.3)			
	2															25 (32.1)			
	3															17 (21.8)			
	4															4 (5.1)			
	5															13 (16.7)			
	6															1 (1.3)			
	7															17 (21.8)			
	99	M														24			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2948	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																78			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1392					
	0	3480	3348	60776	
	1		4 (4.1)	5	5
	2		15 (15.5)	40	40
	3		23 (23.7)	40	40
	4		7 (7.2)	11	11
	5		21 (21.6)	34	34
	6		1 (1.0)	2	2
	7		26 (26.8)	43	43
	99		27	51	
N Sum		3480	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum			97		175

v1393 2.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 One-person household; second person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1385), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1387), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1392); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1393: 2.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1393, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1393																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2905	3421	3469	2827
	1															7 (41.2)			
	2															10 (58.8)			
	9	M														24			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																17			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1393					
	0	3480	3415	60902	
	1		9 (31.0)	16	16
	2		20 (69.0)	30	30
	9		27	51	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			29		46

v1394 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does second person in household have a personal income?

0 One-person household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1394: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1394, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1394														
	Mis:													
0	M	344	369	373	331	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		1879 (72.1)	1916 (73.8)	1863 (73.4)	2000 (76.9)									
2		727 (27.9)	679 (26.2)	674 (26.6)	602 (23.1)									
9	M	6	27	3	137									
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2606	2595	2537	2602									

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1394									
0		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50486	
1								7658	7658
2								2682	2682
9								173	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									10340

v1395 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than one person in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of second person in household

0 One-person household, second person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1394), not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3256

N-Missing: 57938

Minimum: 44

Maximum: 9990

Median: 1650.00

Mean: 1768.00

Standard deviation: 1050.800

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1396 2.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than one person in household>

Monthly net income of second person in household, categorized

0 One-person household, second person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1394), not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1395.

ZA4584, v1396: 2.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1396, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1396																
	Mis:															
0	M	1071	1048	1047	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		320 (20.8)	244 (22.4)	222 (19.5)												
2		691 (45.0)	442 (40.6)	468 (41.2)												
3		376 (24.5)	284 (26.1)	285 (25.1)												
4		85 (5.5)	79 (7.3)	101 (8.9)												
5		41 (2.7)	23 (2.1)	34 (3.0)												
6		22 (1.4)	16 (1.5)	26 (2.3)												
7	M	207	428	345												
8	M	57	337	263												
9	M	86	92	123												
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		1535	1088	1136												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1396							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55305	
	1					786	786
	2					1601	1601
	3					945	945
	4					265	265
	5					98	98
	6					64	64
	7					980	
	8					657	
	9					301	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum							3759

v1397 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If second person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has second person in household been christened?

0 One-person household or second person in household is not a child of the respondent (code 1, 2, 5-16 in V1385); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1397: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1397, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1397		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2700	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														66 (65.3)				
	2														35 (34.7)				
	9	M													20				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															101				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1397					
	0	3327	3471	60726	
	1	87 (66.9)		153	153
	2	43 (33.1)		78	78
	9	23		43	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		130			231

v1398 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If second person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does second person in household belong to?

0 One-person household or second person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent

(code 0, 5-16 in V1385); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1398: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1398, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1398																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		860	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															645 (33.6)				
2															22 (1.1)				
3															658 (34.3)				
4															38 (2.0)				
5															54 (2.8)				
6															502 (26.2)				
8	M														6				
9	M														36				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1919				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1398					
	0	1127	3471	56686	
	1	753 (33.1)		1398	1398
	2	33 (1.4)		55	55
	3	764 (33.6)		1422	1422
	4	57 (2.5)		95	95
	5	80 (3.5)		134	134
	6	589 (25.9)		1091	1091
	8	8		14	
	9	68		104	
N Sum		3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2276			4195

v1399 2.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If second person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 One-person household or second person in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1398); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1399: 2.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1399, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1399																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1399					
	0	3400	3471	60919	
	1	64 (79.0)		64	64
	2	4 (4.9)		4	4
	3	5 (6.2)		5	5
	4	1 (1.2)		1	1
	5	7 (8.6)		7	7
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		81			81

v1400 3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than two persons in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with third person in household

- 0 Fewer than 3 persons in household
- 1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife
- 2 <From 1984:> Partner
- 3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)
- 4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)
- 5 Brother, sister
- 6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister
- 7 Own grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother
- 10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 13 Own grandfather or grandmother
- 14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner
- 15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)
- 16 Other, not related person
- 17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1400: 3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61007) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1400, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1400									
	Miss								
0	M	1276	1230	1248	1216	1340	1404	1283	1587
1				50 (3.0)	105 (5.7)	77 (4.5)	96 (6.1)	73 (4.2)	54 (2.8)
2				6 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	12 (0.6)
3		1234 (73.6)	1305 (74.4)	1215 (73.3)	1288 (70.5)	1133 (66.9)	1099 (70.1)	1260 (72.0)	1510 (77.1)
4		25 (1.5)	28 (1.6)	42 (2.5)	32 (1.8)	25 (1.5)	32 (2.0)	30 (1.7)	40 (2.0)
5		28 (1.7)	15 (0.9)	29 (1.8)	33 (1.8)	31 (1.8)	20 (1.3)	24 (1.4)	38 (1.9)
6		2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		
7		6 (0.4)	9 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	9 (0.6)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)
8		278 (16.6)	267 (15.2)	283 (17.1)	322 (17.6)	390 (23.0)	263 (16.8)	291 (16.6)	267 (13.6)
9							3 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	
10		11 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	16 (0.9)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	7 (0.4)	
11		4 (0.2)	21 (1.2)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	17 (1.0)	6 (0.3)
12				3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.4)
13		7 (0.4)				4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)
15		11 (0.7)	8 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	11 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	10 (0.6)	
16		29 (1.7)	11 (0.6)	17 (1.0)	11 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	25 (1.6)	18 (1.0)	16 (0.8)
17		41 (2.4)	87 (5.0)						
99	M	5	7	8	25	14	23	6	1
N Sum		2957	2992	2913	3069	3048	2995	3039	3546
N Valid Sum		1676	1755	1657	1828	1694	1568	1750	1958

year		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1400										
0		1768	1805	1752	2046	1563	1644	2029	2050	1697
1		67 (4.0)	59 (3.5)	69 (4.9)	67 (3.9)	40 (3.2)	44 (3.4)	26 (1.9)	40 (2.9)	19 (1.7)
2		4 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.4)
3		1233 (74.1)	1289 (76.3)	1024 (72.4)	1247 (73.0)	897 (72.0)	934 (72.8)	1037 (76.9)	1020 (73.3)	788 (72.6)
4		38 (2.3)	33 (2.0)	29 (2.1)	41 (2.4)	42 (3.4)	34 (2.7)	42 (3.1)	41 (2.9)	45 (4.1)
5		38 (2.3)	16 (0.9)	25 (1.8)	29 (1.7)	21 (1.7)	20 (1.6)	20 (1.5)	19 (1.4)	28 (2.6)
6				3 (0.2)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		2 (0.2)
7		8 (0.5)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	6 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	7 (0.6)
8		243 (14.6)	252 (14.9)	208 (14.7)	264 (15.5)	187 (15.0)	216 (16.8)	189 (14.0)	215 (15.5)	154 (14.2)
9		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.5)
10		4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.4)
11		2 (0.1)	8 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	10 (0.6)	6 (0.5)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.5)
12		5 (0.3)				1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)
13		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		7 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)
15		7 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.4)
16		13 (0.8)	14 (0.8)	21 (1.5)	17 (1.0)	18 (1.4)	8 (0.6)	11 (0.8)	19 (1.4)	18 (1.7)
17										
99		20	25	68	49	12	18	45	29	45
N Sum		3453	3520	3234	3803	2820	2945	3422	3470	2828
N Valid Sum		1665	1690	1414	1708	1245	1283	1348	1391	1086

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1400					
	0	2122	2021	31081	
	1	24 (1.8)	32 (2.2)	942	942
	2	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	82	82
	3	927 (69.3)	1020 (71.6)	21460	21460
	4	60 (4.5)	68 (4.8)	727	727
	5	31 (2.3)	30 (2.1)	495	495
	6		1 (0.1)	17	17
	7	5 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	92	92
	8	245 (18.3)	215 (15.1)	4749	4749
	9	10 (0.7)	8 (0.6)	59	59
	10	3 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	90	90
	11	4 (0.3)	7 (0.5)	133	133
	12	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	41	41
	13	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	50	50
	15	2 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	95	95
	16	18 (1.3)	22 (1.5)	318	318
	17			128	128
	99	22	26	448	
	N Sum	3481	3472	61007	
	N Valid Sum	1337	1425		29478

v1401 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than two persons in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of third person in household

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1401: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1401, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1401	Miss										
	0	M	1276	1230	1248	1216	1340	1404	1283	1587	1768
	1		828 (49.6)	872 (49.9)	766 (46.1)	871 (48.1)	768 (45.4)	789 (50.0)	839 (47.8)	970 (49.8)	813 (49.0)
	2		843 (50.4)	876 (50.1)	897 (53.9)	939 (51.9)	924 (54.6)	790 (50.0)	915 (52.2)	977 (50.2)	845 (51.0)
	9	M	8	13	2	43	20	11	1	12	24
	N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3069	3052	2994	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1671	1748	1663	1810	1692	1579	1754	1947	1658	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1401									
0	1805	1752	2046	1563	1644	2029	2050	1697	2122
1	870 (51.3)	755 (52.1)	845 (49.1)	621 (49.8)	651 (50.3)	672 (49.3)	675 (48.3)	510 (46.4)	663 (49.6)
2	826 (48.7)	694 (47.9)	877 (50.9)	627 (50.2)	642 (49.7)	690 (50.7)	723 (51.7)	588 (53.6)	675 (50.4)
9	17	33	37	9	9	30	21	32	20
N Sum	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum	1696	1449	1722	1248	1293	1362	1398	1098	1338

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1401				
	0	2021	31081	
	1	705 (49.5)	14483	14483
	2	720 (50.5)	15068	15068
	9	24	366	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		1425		29551

v1402 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than two persons in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of third person in household

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 25953

N-Missing: 35241

Minimum: 1883

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1978.00

Mean: 1975.29

Standard deviation: 18.607

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1403 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than two persons in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of third person in household

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1403: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1403, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1403	Miss												
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	1216	1340	1404	1283	1587	1768	1805	1752
	1				161 (8.7)	105 (6.7)	135 (8.7)	149 (8.6)	171 (8.8)	121 (7.4)	138 (8.2)	105 (7.4)	
	2				172 (9.3)	157 (10.1)	133 (8.5)	175 (10.1)	166 (8.5)	154 (9.4)	150 (8.9)	148 (10.5)	
	3				161 (8.7)	176 (11.3)	130 (8.3)	179 (10.4)	175 (9.0)	161 (9.8)	147 (8.7)	112 (7.9)	
	4				171 (9.3)	162 (10.4)	144 (9.2)	135 (7.8)	203 (10.4)	138 (8.4)	140 (8.3)	157 (11.1)	
	5				171 (9.3)	140 (9.0)	123 (7.9)	125 (7.2)	182 (9.3)	124 (7.5)	141 (8.4)	112 (7.9)	
	6				153 (8.3)	114 (7.3)	139 (8.9)	167 (9.7)	174 (8.9)	139 (8.4)	138 (8.2)	138 (9.8)	
	7				131 (7.1)	146 (9.4)	139 (8.9)	152 (8.8)	156 (8.0)	144 (8.8)	135 (8.0)	121 (8.6)	
	8				167 (9.1)	117 (7.5)	117 (7.5)	124 (7.2)	152 (7.8)	144 (8.8)	141 (8.4)	136 (9.6)	
	9				151 (8.2)	119 (7.6)	160 (10.3)	113 (6.5)	160 (8.2)	117 (7.1)	145 (8.6)	111 (7.9)	
	10				129 (7.0)	114 (7.3)	106 (6.8)	119 (6.9)	155 (8.0)	126 (7.7)	121 (7.2)	99 (7.0)	
	11				131 (7.1)	102 (6.5)	128 (8.2)	152 (8.8)	125 (6.4)	141 (8.6)	143 (8.5)	90 (6.4)	
	12				147 (8.0)	106 (6.8)	105 (6.7)	137 (7.9)	130 (6.7)	136 (8.3)	145 (8.6)	84 (5.9)	
	97	M					2						
	98	M					1	3					
	99	M				12	152	26	28	10	38	28	67
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3073	3051	2994	3038	3546	3451	3517	3232
	N Valid Sum					1845	1558	1559	1727	1949	1645	1684	1413

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1403										
0	2046	1563	1644	2029	2050	1697	2122	2021	36187	
1	139 (8.4)	109 (8.9)	109 (8.6)	103 (7.9)	98 (7.3)	84 (8.0)	120 (9.1)	129 (9.3)	1976	1976
2	148 (8.9)	97 (7.9)	113 (9.0)	101 (7.7)	98 (7.3)	77 (7.3)	110 (8.4)	100 (7.2)	2099	2099
3	169 (10.2)	113 (9.2)	110 (8.7)	119 (9.1)	131 (9.8)	80 (7.6)	89 (6.8)	113 (8.1)	2165	2165
4	153 (9.2)	103 (8.4)	114 (9.0)	123 (9.4)	113 (8.5)	89 (8.4)	88 (6.7)	123 (8.8)	2156	2156
5	147 (8.9)	107 (8.8)	93 (7.4)	121 (9.2)	110 (8.2)	107 (10.1)	120 (9.1)	121 (8.7)	2044	2044
6	138 (8.3)	101 (8.3)	113 (9.0)	110 (8.4)	125 (9.4)	96 (9.1)	103 (7.9)	149 (10.7)	2097	2097
7	128 (7.7)	106 (8.7)	109 (8.6)	99 (7.6)	127 (9.5)	98 (9.3)	120 (9.1)	106 (7.6)	2017	2017
8	154 (9.3)	97 (7.9)	98 (7.8)	113 (8.6)	119 (8.9)	85 (8.1)	138 (10.5)	121 (8.7)	2023	2023
9	128 (7.7)	107 (8.8)	112 (8.9)	104 (7.9)	99 (7.4)	71 (6.7)	123 (9.4)	117 (8.4)	1937	1937
10	129 (7.8)	104 (8.5)	116 (9.2)	117 (8.9)	99 (7.4)	97 (9.2)	96 (7.3)	109 (7.8)	1836	1836
11	121 (7.3)	97 (7.9)	84 (6.7)	86 (6.6)	109 (8.2)	80 (7.6)	109 (8.3)	101 (7.3)	1799	1799
12	107 (6.4)	81 (6.6)	91 (7.2)	115 (8.8)	106 (7.9)	91 (8.6)	96 (7.3)	101 (7.3)	1778	1778
97									2	
98									4	
99	99	36	40	81	84	74	46	61	882	
N Sum	3806	2821	2946	3421	3468	2826	3480	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum	1661	1222	1262	1311	1334	1055	1312	1390		23927

v1404 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than two persons in household>

Age of third person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 Fewer than 3 persons in household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1402) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1403) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1402) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1402) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1403) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 25953

N-Missing: 35241

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 100

Median: 17.00

Mean: 20.60

Standard deviation: 16.254

v1405 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than two persons in household>

Age of third person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1404.

ZA4584, v1405: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1405, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1405										
	Mis:									
0	M	1276	1230	1248	1216	1340	1404	1283	1587	1768
1		724 (43.3)	708 (40.7)	650 (39.0)	747 (40.3)	653 (38.6)	640 (40.7)	820 (46.7)	963 (49.4)	843 (50.4)
2		524 (31.3)	593 (34.1)	595 (35.7)	576 (31.1)	502 (29.7)	479 (30.4)	491 (28.0)	573 (29.4)	428 (25.6)
3		153 (9.2)	154 (8.9)	165 (9.9)	171 (9.2)	172 (10.2)	179 (11.4)	145 (8.3)	176 (9.0)	148 (8.9)
4		210 (12.6)	241 (13.9)	217 (13.0)	309 (16.7)	315 (18.6)	248 (15.8)	246 (14.0)	193 (9.9)	215 (12.9)
5		33 (2.0)	36 (2.1)	26 (1.6)	43 (2.3)	42 (2.5)	23 (1.5)	53 (3.0)	42 (2.2)	34 (2.0)
6		28 (1.7)	7 (0.4)	13 (0.8)	7 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.2)
7	M						2			
8	M					1	2			
9	M	6	24			18	11		9	10
N Sum		2954	2993	2914	3069	3049	2993	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1672	1739	1666	1853	1690	1574	1756	1950	1672

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1405										
	0	1805	1752	2046	1563	1644	2029	2050	1697	2122
	1	872 (51.3)	693 (47.4)	894 (52.9)	638 (52.0)	644 (50.7)	737 (54.8)	681 (50.1)	563 (52.0)	639 (48.9)
	2	437 (25.7)	401 (27.4)	380 (22.5)	302 (24.6)	308 (24.3)	315 (23.4)	360 (26.5)	284 (26.2)	322 (24.6)
	3	141 (8.3)	173 (11.8)	161 (9.5)	103 (8.4)	107 (8.4)	109 (8.1)	100 (7.4)	66 (6.1)	104 (8.0)
	4	202 (11.9)	149 (10.2)	201 (11.9)	149 (12.1)	164 (12.9)	161 (12.0)	176 (13.0)	143 (13.2)	200 (15.3)
	5	46 (2.7)	39 (2.7)	48 (2.8)	30 (2.4)	44 (3.5)	19 (1.4)	38 (2.8)	21 (1.9)	34 (2.6)
	6	2 (0.1)	8 (0.5)	7 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.5)	9 (0.7)
	7									
	8									
	9	12	18	69	31	32	47	60	48	50
N Sum		3517	3233	3806	2821	2946	3422	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		1700	1463	1691	1227	1270	1346	1359	1082	1308

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1405				
	0	2021	31081	
	1	728 (52.1)	13837	13837
	2	355 (25.4)	8225	8225
	3	90 (6.4)	2617	2617
	4	175 (12.5)	3914	3914
	5	38 (2.7)	689	689
	6	10 (0.7)	132	132
	7		2	
	8		3	
	9	55	500	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		1396		29414

v1406 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than two persons in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of third person in household

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household

1 Married and living with spouse

2 Married and living apart

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Never married

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1406: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1406, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1406		Mis:								
	0	M	1276	1230	1248	1216	1340	1404	1283	1587
	1		343 (20.6)	402 (23.0)	360 (21.7)	444 (25.1)	473 (28.1)	381 (24.3)	398 (22.8)	350 (18.0)
	2		2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	11 (0.6)	9 (0.5)	5 (0.3)	12 (0.7)	11 (0.6)
	3		29 (1.7)	3 (0.2)	13 (0.8)	16 (0.9)	10 (0.6)	11 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.3)
	4		21 (1.3)	11 (0.6)	7 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	11 (0.7)	7 (0.4)	9 (0.5)
	5		1272 (76.3)	1332 (76.1)	1274 (76.7)	1290 (73.0)	1185 (70.4)	1157 (73.9)	1322 (75.8)	1569 (80.7)
	9	M	12	11	5	85	26	24	13	15
	N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3069	3050	2993	3039	3547
N Valid Sum		1667	1751	1660	1768	1684	1565	1743	1945	

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1406										
	0	1768	1805	1752	2046	1563	1644	2029	2050	1697
	1	331 (19.8)	336 (19.8)	299 (20.4)	373 (21.6)	243 (19.5)	280 (21.7)	240 (17.6)	284 (20.4)	201 (18.3)
	2	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)
	3	8 (0.5)	4 (0.2)	10 (0.7)	8 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.3)
	4	8 (0.5)	6 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	16 (0.9)	5 (0.4)	10 (0.8)	6 (0.4)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.6)
	5	1323 (79.0)	1344 (79.3)	1144 (77.9)	1330 (76.9)	990 (79.6)	998 (77.2)	1108 (81.4)	1092 (78.3)	886 (80.7)
	9	8	18	14	30	14	8	30	25	32
	N Sum	3451	3518	3234	3805	2821	2945	3421	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum	1675	1695	1468	1729	1244	1293	1362	1394	1098

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1406					
	0	2122	2021	31081	
	1	292 (21.9)	273 (19.2)	6303	6303
	2	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	97	97
	3	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	143	143
	4	8 (0.6)	5 (0.4)	170	170
	5	1029 (77.0)	1142 (80.3)	22787	22787
	9	23	27	420	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61001	
	N Valid Sum	1336	1423		29500

v1407 3.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household; third person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1400), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1402); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1407: 3.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1407, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1407																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2456	3421	3469	2827
	1																10 (2.2)			
	2																91 (19.6)			
	3																144 (31.0)			
	4																22 (4.7)			
	5																84 (18.1)			
	6																			
	7																113 (24.4)			
	99	M															26			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	464			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1407					
	0	3480	2899	59937	
	1		6 (1.1)	16	16
	2		77 (14.2)	168	168
	3		115 (21.2)	259	259
	4		28 (5.2)	50	50
	5		135 (24.9)	219	219
	6		7 (1.3)	7	7
	7		175 (32.2)	288	288
	99		29	55	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			543		1007

v1408 3.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household; third person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1400), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1402), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1402); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1408: 3.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1408, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1408																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2814	3421	3469	2827
	1															39 (37.5)			
	2															65 (62.5)			
	9	M														28			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																104			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1408					
	0	3480	3271	60667	
	1		60 (35.1)	99	99
	2		111 (64.9)	176	176
	9		29	57	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			171		275

v1409 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than two persons in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does third person in household have a personal income?

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1409: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1409, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1409														
	Mis:													
0	M	1276	1230	1248	1216	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		591 (35.4)	636 (36.6)	592 (35.7)	663 (37.8)									
2		1077 (64.6)	1104 (63.4)	1064 (64.3)	1089 (62.2)									
9	M	10	21	9	102									
N Sum		2954	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		1668	1740	1656	1752									

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1409									
0		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	54039	
1								2482	2482
2								4334	4334
9								142	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum									6816

v1410 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than two persons in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of third person in household

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household, third person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1409), not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 723

N-Missing: 60471

Minimum: 50

Maximum: 8000

Median: 1000.00

Mean: 1120.34

Standard deviation: 777.597

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1411 3.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than two persons in household>

Monthly net income of third person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household, third person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1409), not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1410.

ZA4584, v1411: 3.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1411, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1411																
	Mis:															
0	M	2354	2334	2312	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		208 (46.8)	127 (35.3)	153 (45.0)												
2		186 (41.9)	190 (52.8)	141 (41.5)												
3		36 (8.1)	29 (8.1)	33 (9.7)												
4		7 (1.6)	4 (1.1)	10 (2.9)												
5		5 (1.1)	8 (2.2)	2 (0.6)												
6		2 (0.5)	2 (0.6)	1 (0.3)												
7	M	87	87	87												
8	M	35	172	124												
9	M	37	39	49												
N Sum		2957	2992	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		444	360	340												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1411							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	59139	
	1					488	488
	2					517	517
	3					98	98
	4					21	21
	5					15	15
	6					5	5
	7					261	
	8					331	
	9					125	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							1144

v1412 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If third person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has third person in household been christened?

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household or third person in household is not a child of the respondent (code 0, 1, 2, 5-16 in V1400); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1412: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1412, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1412		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	1869	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1															647 (69.3)			
	2															286 (30.7)			
	9	M														18			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																933			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1412					
	0	2472	3471	59040	
	1	692 (72.2)		1339	1339
	2	267 (27.8)		553	553
	9	50		68	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		959			1892

v1413 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If third person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does third person in household belong to?

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household or third person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent (code 0, 5-16 in V1400); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1413: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1413, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1413																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		1821	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															331 (33.7)				
2															8 (0.8)				
3															335 (34.1)				
4															15 (1.5)				
5															40 (4.1)				
6															252 (25.7)				
8	M														1				
9	M														18				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															981				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1413					
	0	2444	3471	58964	
	1	336 (34.2)		667	667
	2	10 (1.0)		18	18
	3	343 (34.9)		678	678
	4	20 (2.0)		35	35
	5	50 (5.1)		90	90
	6	224 (22.8)		476	476
	8	4		5	
	9	48		66	
N Sum		3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		983			1964

v1414 3.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If third person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Fewer than 3 persons in household or third person in household belongs to a Christian religious community
 or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1413); not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1414: 3.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1414, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1414		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	5																			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1414					
	0	3430	3471	60949	
	1	45 (91.8)		45	45
	2	2 (4.1)		2	2
	3	1 (2.0)		1	1
	5	1 (2.0)		1	1
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		49			49

v1415 4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than three persons in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with fourth person in household

- 0 Fewer than 4 persons in household
- 1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife
- 2 <From 1984:> Partner
- 3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)
- 4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)
- 5 Brother, sister
- 6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister
- 7 Own grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother
- 10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 13 Own grandfather or grandmother
- 14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner
- 15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)
- 16 Other, not related person
- 17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1415: 4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1415, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1415		Miss									
	0	M	1939	1983	1877	1937	2062	2135	2024	2478	2511
	1				6 (0.6)	32 (2.9)	18 (1.9)	12 (1.4)	14 (1.4)	10 (0.9)	12 (1.3)
	2				2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)		2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	1 (0.1)
	3		734 (72.6)	773 (76.8)	786 (76.5)	801 (71.5)	642 (66.0)	619 (72.8)	740 (73.3)	846 (79.4)	722 (77.8)
	4		16 (1.6)	9 (0.9)	21 (2.0)	26 (2.3)	6 (0.6)	8 (0.9)	13 (1.3)	23 (2.2)	15 (1.6)
	5		170 (16.8)	152 (15.1)	171 (16.6)	202 (18.0)	244 (25.1)	158 (18.6)	164 (16.2)	145 (13.6)	142 (15.3)
	6				3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
	7		12 (1.2)	12 (1.2)	6 (0.6)	7 (0.6)	10 (1.0)	8 (0.9)	22 (2.2)	8 (0.8)	4 (0.4)
	8		34 (3.4)	27 (2.7)	21 (2.0)	25 (2.2)	27 (2.8)	17 (2.0)	32 (3.2)	20 (1.9)	17 (1.8)
	9								3 (0.3)		
	10				1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		
	11		13 (1.3)	11 (1.1)	2 (0.2)	9 (0.8)	13 (1.3)	8 (0.9)	8 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.5)
	12					2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.6)			1 (0.1)
	13		7 (0.7)		2 (0.2)						
	15		4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)		2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	4 (0.5)	6 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	7 (0.8)
	16		14 (1.4)	3 (0.3)	7 (0.7)	9 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	8 (0.9)	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)
	17		7 (0.7)	16 (1.6)							
99	M	5	4	7	13	16	10	6	2	10	
N Sum		2955	2993	2912	3070	3050	2995	3040	3545	3449	
N Valid Sum		1011	1006	1028	1120	972	850	1010	1065	928	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1415									
0	2571	2396	2762	2115	2184	2620	2633	2160	2716
1	13 (1.4)	13 (1.6)	13 (1.3)	6 (0.9)	7 (0.9)	7 (0.9)	5 (0.6)	4 (0.6)	8 (1.1)
2	5 (0.5)	4 (0.5)	3 (0.3)	5 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.6)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)
3	715 (76.6)	609 (76.3)	769 (76.5)	524 (75.7)	581 (77.4)	613 (80.2)	626 (77.3)	478 (76.4)	514 (69.4)
4	12 (1.3)	18 (2.3)	20 (2.0)	23 (3.3)	11 (1.5)	14 (1.8)	14 (1.7)	23 (3.7)	26 (3.5)
5	135 (14.5)	113 (14.2)	142 (14.1)	94 (13.6)	119 (15.8)	105 (13.7)	122 (15.1)	93 (14.9)	153 (20.6)
6	1 (0.1)		4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	2 (0.3)	5 (0.7)
7	9 (1.0)	12 (1.5)	9 (0.9)	5 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)	9 (1.1)	4 (0.6)	6 (0.8)
8	23 (2.5)	8 (1.0)	28 (2.8)	17 (2.5)	13 (1.7)	10 (1.3)	11 (1.4)	8 (1.3)	7 (0.9)
9			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
10	1 (0.1)			2 (0.3)					1 (0.1)
11	7 (0.8)	7 (0.9)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	4 (0.5)	4 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.5)
12	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.6)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.3)
13			1 (0.1)						
15	4 (0.4)	5 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.5)	7 (0.9)
16	7 (0.8)	9 (1.1)	8 (0.8)	10 (1.4)	5 (0.7)	5 (0.7)	6 (0.7)	6 (1.0)	4 (0.5)
17									
99	15	40	39	12	10	37	25	41	23
N Sum	3519	3234	3806	2819	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum	933	798	1005	692	751	764	810	626	741

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1415				
	0	2652	43755	
	1	7 (0.9)	187	187
	2	4 (0.5)	49	49
	3	594 (74.9)	12686	12686
	4	21 (2.6)	319	319
	5	137 (17.3)	2761	2761
	6	2 (0.3)	34	34
	7	7 (0.9)	153	153
	8	5 (0.6)	350	350
	9	1 (0.1)	9	9
	10		9	9
	11	2 (0.3)	106	106
	12		22	22
	13		10	10
	15	5 (0.6)	65	65
	16	8 (1.0)	120	120
	17		23	23
	99	26	341	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		793		16903

v1416 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than three persons in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of fourth person in household

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1416: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1416, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1416	Mis:										
	0	M	1939	1983	1877	1937	2062	2135	2024	2478	2511
	1		535 (53.0)	550 (54.9)	546 (52.7)	605 (55.5)	519 (53.4)	425 (49.9)	574 (56.6)	541 (50.9)	508 (55.6)
	2		474 (47.0)	451 (45.1)	490 (47.3)	485 (44.5)	453 (46.6)	426 (50.1)	440 (43.4)	521 (49.1)	406 (44.4)
	9	M	6	8	1	44	17	7	1	7	26
	N Sum		2954	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1009	1001	1036	1090	972	851	1014	1062	914	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1416									
0	2571	2396	2762	2115	2184	2620	2633	2160	2716
1	483 (51.8)	377 (46.5)	532 (52.8)	326 (46.9)	372 (49.4)	415 (53.9)	438 (53.9)	330 (52.0)	405 (54.4)
2	450 (48.2)	434 (53.5)	476 (47.2)	369 (53.1)	381 (50.6)	355 (46.1)	375 (46.1)	305 (48.0)	339 (45.6)
9	14	27	34	9	8	31	22	32	20
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2819	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum	933	811	1008	695	753	770	813	635	744

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1416				
	0	2652	43755	
	1	431 (54.2)	8912	8912
	2	364 (45.8)	7994	7994
	9	24	338	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		795		16906

v1417 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than three persons in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of fourth person in household

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 14267

N-Missing: 46927

Minimum: 1895

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1984.00

Mean: 1982.82

Standard deviation: 13.629

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1418 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than three persons in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of fourth person in household

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1418: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1418, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1418		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	1937	2062	2135	2024	2478	2511	2571	2396
	1					86 (7.7)	67 (7.6)	91 (10.8)	106 (10.6)	91 (8.6)	66 (7.2)	59 (6.4)	73 (9.2)
	2					85 (7.6)	64 (7.2)	78 (9.3)	75 (7.5)	83 (7.8)	67 (7.3)	67 (7.2)	75 (9.4)
	3					107 (9.6)	76 (8.6)	84 (10.0)	115 (11.5)	104 (9.8)	96 (10.4)	78 (8.4)	61 (7.7)
	4					96 (8.6)	81 (9.2)	69 (8.2)	105 (10.5)	100 (9.4)	90 (9.8)	77 (8.3)	68 (8.5)
	5					109 (9.7)	68 (7.7)	77 (9.1)	79 (7.9)	95 (9.0)	67 (7.3)	87 (9.4)	74 (9.3)
	6					90 (8.1)	86 (9.7)	48 (5.7)	68 (6.8)	101 (9.5)	84 (9.1)	74 (8.0)	66 (8.3)
	7					121 (10.8)	66 (7.5)	86 (10.2)	89 (8.9)	79 (7.5)	76 (8.2)	88 (9.5)	51 (6.4)
	8					94 (8.4)	81 (9.2)	68 (8.1)	93 (9.3)	109 (10.3)	91 (9.9)	94 (10.2)	81 (10.2)
	9					72 (6.4)	83 (9.4)	65 (7.7)	97 (9.7)	68 (6.4)	79 (8.6)	74 (8.0)	58 (7.3)
	10					86 (7.7)	84 (9.5)	61 (7.2)	64 (6.4)	90 (8.5)	76 (8.2)	71 (7.7)	77 (9.7)
	11					83 (7.4)	63 (7.1)	60 (7.1)	47 (4.7)	64 (6.0)	64 (6.9)	82 (8.9)	68 (8.5)
	12					89 (8.0)	66 (7.5)	56 (6.6)	62 (6.2)	75 (7.1)	67 (7.3)	75 (8.1)	45 (5.6)
	97	M						1					
	98	M					1						
	99	M				14	101	15	16	10	17	21	42
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3049	2994	3040	3547	3451	3518	3235
	N Valid Sum					1118	885	843	1000	1059	923	926	797

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1418										
0	2762	2115	2184	2620	2633	2160	2716	2652	46816	
1	80 (8.2)	53 (7.8)	70 (9.5)	67 (9.1)	55 (7.0)	45 (7.4)	57 (7.8)	67 (8.6)	1133	1133
2	82 (8.4)	49 (7.2)	66 (9.0)	69 (9.4)	53 (6.8)	45 (7.4)	56 (7.7)	65 (8.4)	1079	1079
3	87 (9.0)	51 (7.5)	63 (8.6)	77 (10.5)	65 (8.3)	56 (9.3)	67 (9.2)	64 (8.3)	1251	1251
4	84 (8.7)	74 (10.9)	38 (5.2)	45 (6.1)	57 (7.3)	46 (7.6)	58 (8.0)	57 (7.4)	1145	1145
5	88 (9.1)	66 (9.7)	59 (8.0)	55 (7.5)	86 (11.0)	48 (7.9)	68 (9.3)	71 (9.2)	1197	1197
6	92 (9.5)	60 (8.9)	72 (9.8)	61 (8.3)	71 (9.1)	49 (8.1)	68 (9.3)	66 (8.5)	1156	1156
7	72 (7.4)	56 (8.3)	61 (8.3)	60 (8.2)	55 (7.0)	65 (10.7)	66 (9.1)	69 (8.9)	1160	1160
8	97 (10.0)	50 (7.4)	77 (10.5)	61 (8.3)	91 (11.6)	51 (8.4)	57 (7.8)	79 (10.2)	1274	1274
9	78 (8.0)	58 (8.6)	65 (8.8)	83 (11.3)	52 (6.6)	57 (9.4)	65 (8.9)	60 (7.7)	1114	1114
10	70 (7.2)	49 (7.2)	67 (9.1)	49 (6.7)	64 (8.2)	50 (8.3)	58 (8.0)	62 (8.0)	1078	1078
11	78 (8.0)	62 (9.2)	45 (6.1)	52 (7.1)	70 (8.9)	35 (5.8)	57 (7.8)	52 (6.7)	982	982
12	63 (6.5)	49 (7.2)	53 (7.2)	57 (7.7)	65 (8.3)	58 (9.6)	51 (7.0)	63 (8.1)	994	994
97									1	
98									1	
99	70	28	24	64	51	61	38	44	616	
N Sum	3803	2820	2944	3420	3468	2826	3482	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum	971	677	736	736	784	605	728	775		13563

v1419 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than three persons in household>

Age of fourth person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 Fewer than 4 persons in household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1417) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1418) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1417) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1417) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1418) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 14267

N-Missing: 46927

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 90

Median: 12.00

Mean: 13.03

Standard deviation: 9.440

v1420 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than three persons in household>

Age of fourth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1419.

ZA4584, v1420: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1420, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1420										
	Mis:									
0	M	1939	1983	1877	1937	2062	2135	2024	2478	2511
1		633 (62.7)	596 (59.7)	606 (58.6)	662 (58.4)	521 (53.4)	479 (56.2)	635 (62.6)	761 (71.8)	656 (70.2)
2		307 (30.4)	349 (35.0)	385 (37.2)	388 (34.2)	390 (40.0)	328 (38.5)	313 (30.8)	253 (23.9)	231 (24.7)
3		31 (3.1)	23 (2.3)	16 (1.5)	42 (3.7)	32 (3.3)	32 (3.8)	39 (3.8)	29 (2.7)	32 (3.4)
4		26 (2.6)	28 (2.8)	20 (1.9)	42 (3.7)	33 (3.4)	12 (1.4)	23 (2.3)	14 (1.3)	14 (1.5)
5		6 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	7 (0.7)				5 (0.5)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)
6		7 (0.7)		1 (0.1)			2 (0.2)			
7	M						1			
8	M					1				
9	M	6	11			12	5		9	5
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3071	3051	2994	3039	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1010	998	1035	1134	976	853	1015	1060	935

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1420										
	0	2571	2396	2762	2115	2184	2620	2633	2160	2716
	1	660 (70.1)	555 (66.9)	717 (72.3)	498 (73.7)	546 (73.6)	577 (75.7)	581 (73.3)	472 (75.4)	498 (68.6)
	2	224 (23.8)	221 (26.7)	216 (21.8)	149 (22.0)	167 (22.5)	157 (20.6)	182 (23.0)	135 (21.6)	200 (27.5)
	3	33 (3.5)	45 (5.4)	36 (3.6)	14 (2.1)	22 (3.0)	17 (2.2)	19 (2.4)	7 (1.1)	16 (2.2)
	4	20 (2.1)	3 (0.4)	20 (2.0)	12 (1.8)	7 (0.9)	10 (1.3)	10 (1.3)	11 (1.8)	11 (1.5)
	5	4 (0.4)	5 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.4)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9	6	9	49	27	20	39	42	40	38
N Sum		3518	3234	3803	2818	2946	3421	3468	2826	3480
N Valid Sum		941	829	992	676	742	762	793	626	726

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1420				
	0	2652	43755	
	1	560 (71.3)	11213	11213
	2	190 (24.2)	4785	4785
	3	24 (3.1)	509	509
	4	11 (1.4)	327	327
	5		44	44
	6		10	10
	7		1	
	8		1	
	9	35	353	
N Sum		3472	60998	
N Valid Sum		785		16888

v1421 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than three persons in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of fourth person in household

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household

1 Married and living with spouse

2 Married and living apart

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Never married

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1421: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1421, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1421		Mis:									
	0	M	1939	1983	1877	1937	2062	2135	2024	2478	2511
	1		61 (6.1)	62 (6.3)	37 (3.6)	79 (7.3)	68 (7.0)	39 (4.6)	52 (5.2)	30 (2.8)	41 (4.4)
	2					3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	11 (1.1)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)
	3		12 (1.2)		9 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)				
	4		8 (0.8)	2 (0.2)				5 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	
	5		924 (91.9)	927 (93.5)	988 (95.6)	997 (92.2)	893 (92.4)	801 (94.6)	942 (93.6)	1027 (96.5)	893 (95.4)
	9	M	12	18	3	51	23	11	10	6	3
	N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3069	3051	2993	3040	3548	3450
N Valid Sum		1005	991	1034	1081	966	847	1006	1064	936	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1421										
	0	2571	2396	2762	2115	2184	2620	2633	2160	2716
	1	50 (5.3)	31 (3.8)	51 (5.0)	30 (4.3)	31 (4.1)	24 (3.1)	23 (2.8)	18 (2.8)	20 (2.7)
	2			2 (0.2)	2 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
	3			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					
	4	1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.3)
	5	892 (94.6)	789 (95.9)	957 (94.5)	658 (95.2)	723 (95.6)	745 (96.5)	789 (96.8)	615 (96.9)	718 (96.9)
	9	3	15	30	12	7	29	20	32	24
	N Sum	3517	3234	3805	2818	2947	3421	3468	2827	3481
	N Valid Sum	943	823	1013	691	756	772	815	635	741

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1421				
	0	2652	43755	
	1	28 (3.5)	775	775
	2	1 (0.1)	35	35
	3		26	26
	4	2 (0.3)	36	36
	5	764 (96.1)	16042	16042
	9	24	333	
	N Sum	3471	61002	
	N Valid Sum	795		16914

v1422 4.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household; 4th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1415), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1417); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1422: 4.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1422, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1422																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2757	3421	3469	2827
	1															2 (1.1)			
	2															42 (23.9)			
	3															59 (33.5)			
	4															2 (1.1)			
	5															16 (9.1)			
	6																		
	7															55 (31.3)			
	99	M														13			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																176			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1422					
	0	3480	3243	60582	
	1			2	2
	2		20 (9.9)	62	62
	3		42 (20.8)	101	101
	4		10 (5.0)	12	12
	5		32 (15.8)	48	48
	6		1 (0.5)	1	1
	7		97 (48.0)	152	152
	99		25	38	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			202		378

v1423 4.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household; 4th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1415), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1417), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1422); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1423: 4.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1423, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1423																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2914	3421	3469	2827
	1															8 (42.1)			
	2															11 (57.9)			
	9	M														13			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																19			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1423					
	0	3480	3404	60900	
	1		14 (32.6)	22	22
	2		29 (67.4)	40	40
	9		25	38	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			43		62

v1424 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than three persons in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does fourth person in household have a personal income?

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1424: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1424, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1424															
	Mis:														
0	M	1939	1983	1877	1937	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		237 (23.5)	271 (27.3)	258 (25.1)	315 (29.4)										
2		771 (76.5)	722 (72.7)	768 (74.9)	755 (70.6)										
9	M	7	16	11	63										
N Sum		2954	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		1008	993	1026	1070										

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1424								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	56805	
1							1081	1081
2							3016	3016
9							97	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								4097

v1425 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than three persons in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of fourth person in household

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household, fourth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1424), not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 225

N-Missing: 60969

Minimum: 45

Maximum: 2500

Median: 800.00

Mean: 886.03

Standard deviation: 501.983

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1426 4.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than three persons in household>

Monthly net income of fourth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household, fourth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1424), not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1425.

ZA4584, v1426: 4.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1426, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1426																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2711	2705	2645	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		89 (53.6)	76 (53.9)	69 (49.3)													
2		75 (45.2)	61 (43.3)	63 (45.0)													
3		2 (1.2)	4 (2.8)	8 (5.7)													
7	M	39	35	50													
8	M	21	86	54													
9	M	19	24	26													
N Sum		2956	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		166	141	140													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1426						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60200	
	1				234	234
	2				199	199
	3				14	14
	7				124	
	8				161	
	9				69	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						447

v1427 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If fourth person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has fourth person in household been christened?

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household or fourth person in household is not a child of the respondent (code 0,

1, 2, 5-16 in V1415); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1427: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1427, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1427		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2261	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														385 (71.0)				
	2														157 (29.0)				
	9	M													17				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															542				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1427					
	0	2917	3471	59877	
	1	391 (75.5)		776	776
	2	127 (24.5)		284	284
	9	45		62	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		518			1060

v1428 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If fourth person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does fourth person in household belong to?

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household or fourth person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent (code 0, 5-16 in V1415); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1428: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1428, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1428																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2250	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															171	(30.8)			
2															7	(1.3)			
3															201	(36.2)			
4															12	(2.2)			
5															34	(6.1)			
6															130	(23.4)			
8	M																		
9	M														16				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															555				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1428					
	0	2906	3471	59855	
	1	193 (36.4)		364	364
	2	5 (0.9)		12	12
	3	195 (36.8)		396	396
	4	10 (1.9)		22	22
	5	33 (6.2)		67	67
	6	94 (17.7)		224	224
	8	1		1	
	9	42		58	
N Sum		3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		530			1085

v1429 4.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If fourth person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Fewer than 4 persons in household or fourth person in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1428); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1429: 4.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1429, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1429		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1429					
	0	3446	3471	60965	
	1	32 (97.0)		32	32
	2	1 (3.0)		1	1
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		33			33

v1430 5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than four persons in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with fifth person in household

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household

1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife

2 <From 1984:> Partner

3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)

4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)

5 Brother, sister

6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister

7 Own grandson or granddaughter

8 Father or mother

9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother

10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law

11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law

12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law

13 Own grandfather or grandmother

14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner

15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

16 Other, not related person

17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1430: 5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1430, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1430										
	Miss									
0	M	2576	2588	2523	2648	2712	2717	2719	3206	3166
1					5 (1.2)			4 (1.3)		2 (0.7)
2				3 (0.8)	2 (0.5)		3 (1.1)		4 (1.2)	
3		241 (64.6)	277 (68.6)	263 (68.0)	285 (69.9)	199 (59.4)	178 (64.7)	191 (60.4)	272 (79.8)	205 (73.2)
4		9 (2.4)	6 (1.5)	8 (2.1)	13 (3.2)	2 (0.6)	4 (1.5)	1 (0.3)	7 (2.1)	4 (1.4)
5		91 (24.4)	91 (22.5)	106 (27.4)	87 (21.3)	97 (29.0)	61 (22.2)	87 (27.5)	50 (14.7)	51 (18.2)
6							1 (0.4)			
7		7 (1.9)	12 (3.0)	4 (1.0)	14 (3.4)	21 (6.3)	12 (4.4)	16 (5.1)	4 (1.2)	10 (3.6)
8		5 (1.3)		3 (0.8)		9 (2.7)		9 (2.8)	3 (0.9)	1 (0.4)
9										
10		4 (1.1)								
11							1 (0.4)			
12					2 (0.5)			5 (1.6)		
13		2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)							
15		4 (1.1)	7 (1.7)			5 (1.5)	9 (3.3)	1 (0.3)		6 (2.1)
16		7 (1.9)	7 (1.7)			2 (0.6)	6 (2.2)	2 (0.6)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)
17		3 (0.8)	2 (0.5)							
99	M	8		3	13	3	2	2		4
N Sum		2957	2992	2913	3069	3050	2994	3037	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		373	404	387	408	335	275	316	341	280

year		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1430										
0		3218	2996	3465	2589	2692	3144	3170	2605	3224
1		5 (1.7)		1 (0.3)		4 (1.6)	1 (0.4)		1 (0.5)	
2		1 (0.3)			1 (0.4)		1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.5)	
3		195 (65.7)	155 (69.5)	226 (73.4)	152 (67.9)	177 (72.5)	197 (79.4)	208 (75.4)	135 (71.4)	156 (66.4)
4		2 (0.7)	8 (3.6)	1 (0.3)	5 (2.2)	4 (1.6)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.4)	8 (4.2)	8 (3.4)
5		63 (21.2)	44 (19.7)	52 (16.9)	46 (20.5)	43 (17.6)	39 (15.7)	45 (16.3)	25 (13.2)	53 (22.6)
6		2 (0.7)		1 (0.3)				2 (0.7)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.9)
7		15 (5.1)	5 (2.2)	10 (3.2)	6 (2.7)	4 (1.6)	4 (1.6)	8 (2.9)	7 (3.7)	6 (2.6)
8		2 (0.7)		9 (2.9)	2 (0.9)	5 (2.0)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	4 (2.1)	2 (0.9)
9					1 (0.4)					
10						1 (0.4)				1 (0.4)
11		2 (0.7)		1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)				1 (0.5)	
12		1 (0.3)		2 (0.6)			1 (0.4)	4 (1.4)		
13					1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)		1 (0.4)		1 (0.4)
15		4 (1.3)	4 (1.8)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.6)	2 (0.8)		1 (0.5)	5 (2.1)
16		5 (1.7)	7 (3.1)	1 (0.3)	8 (3.6)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	5 (2.6)	1 (0.4)
17										
99		4	15	32	7	10	30	24	32	20
N Sum		3519	3234	3805	2820	2946	3422	3470	2826	3479
N Valid Sum		297	223	308	224	244	248	276	189	235

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1430				
	0	3216	55174	
	1		23	23
	2		17	17
	3	152 (66.4)	3864	3864
	4	8 (3.5)	103	103
	5	50 (21.8)	1181	1181
	6	1 (0.4)	10	10
	7	4 (1.7)	169	169
	8		56	56
	9		1	1
	10	1 (0.4)	7	7
	11	1 (0.4)	7	7
	12	1 (0.4)	16	16
	13		8	8
	15	6 (2.6)	63	63
	16	5 (2.2)	62	62
	17		5	5
	99	26	235	
N Sum		3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		229		5592

v1431 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than four persons in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of fifth person in household

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1431: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1431, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1431											
		Mis:									
	0	M	2576	2588	2523	2648	2712	2717	2719	3206	3166
	1		189 (51.1)	227 (57.3)	224 (57.4)	232 (57.4)	164 (50.0)	141 (51.6)	164 (51.4)	159 (46.9)	147 (54.0)
	2		181 (48.9)	169 (42.7)	166 (42.6)	172 (42.6)	164 (50.0)	132 (48.4)	155 (48.6)	180 (53.1)	125 (46.0)
	9	M	9	7	1	18	10	2		1	13
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3546	3451
N Valid Sum			370	396	390	404	328	273	319	339	272

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1431									
0	3218	2996	3465	2589	2692	3144	3170	2605	3224
1	162 (55.5)	89 (38.7)	164 (52.9)	108 (48.2)	125 (51.0)	135 (54.4)	147 (52.7)	115 (60.2)	118 (49.6)
2	130 (44.5)	141 (61.3)	146 (47.1)	116 (51.8)	120 (49.0)	113 (45.6)	132 (47.3)	76 (39.8)	120 (50.4)
9	8	8	30	7	8	29	20	32	19
N Sum	3518	3234	3805	2820	2945	3421	3469	2828	3481
N Valid Sum	292	230	310	224	245	248	279	191	238

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1431				
	0	3216	55174	
	1	125 (54.1)	2935	2935
	2	106 (45.9)	2644	2644
	9	24	246	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		231		5579

v1432 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than four persons in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of fifth person in household

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4242

N-Missing: 56952

Minimum: 1899

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1985.00

Mean: 1984.24

Standard deviation: 13.431

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1433 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than four persons in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of fifth person in household

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1433: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1433, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1433		Miss											
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	2648	2712	2717	2719	3206	3166	3218	2996
	1					34 (8.2)	30 (10.3)	36 (13.3)	25 (7.9)	21 (6.2)	25 (9.0)	23 (7.8)	24 (11.4)
	2					27 (6.5)	22 (7.6)	25 (9.2)	45 (14.3)	32 (9.5)	27 (9.7)	23 (7.8)	12 (5.7)
	3					28 (6.7)	29 (10.0)	28 (10.3)	26 (8.3)	34 (10.1)	24 (8.7)	26 (8.9)	21 (10.0)
	4					30 (7.2)	29 (10.0)	13 (4.8)	27 (8.6)	36 (10.7)	23 (8.3)	33 (11.3)	16 (7.6)
	5					46 (11.0)	12 (4.1)	24 (8.9)	29 (9.2)	19 (5.6)	15 (5.4)	20 (6.8)	18 (8.6)
	6					32 (7.7)	29 (10.0)	13 (4.8)	27 (8.6)	34 (10.1)	21 (7.6)	25 (8.5)	17 (8.1)
	7					51 (12.2)	24 (8.3)	26 (9.6)	22 (7.0)	24 (7.1)	26 (9.4)	24 (8.2)	6 (2.9)
	8					36 (8.6)	34 (11.7)	9 (3.3)	20 (6.3)	42 (12.5)	27 (9.7)	24 (8.2)	25 (11.9)
	9					28 (6.7)	30 (10.3)	23 (8.5)	30 (9.5)	23 (6.8)	32 (11.6)	24 (8.2)	9 (4.3)
	10					38 (9.1)	10 (3.4)	27 (10.0)	23 (7.3)	25 (7.4)	23 (8.3)	31 (10.6)	19 (9.0)
	11					26 (6.2)	24 (8.3)	20 (7.4)	19 (6.0)	21 (6.2)	21 (7.6)	17 (5.8)	24 (11.4)
	12					41 (9.8)	17 (5.9)	27 (10.0)	22 (7.0)	26 (7.7)	13 (4.7)	23 (7.8)	19 (9.0)
	99	M				5	51	5	4	4	6	8	26
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3053	2993	3038	3547	3449	3519	3232	
N Valid Sum					417	290	271	315	337	277	293	210	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1433										
0	3465	2589	2692	3144	3170	2605	3224	3216	56347	
1	17 (5.9)	28 (13.0)	17 (7.2)	22 (9.4)	15 (5.7)	18 (10.0)	16 (7.2)	22 (10.3)	373	373
2	24 (8.3)	21 (9.8)	17 (7.2)	22 (9.4)	22 (8.4)	12 (6.7)	25 (11.2)	15 (7.0)	371	371
3	23 (8.0)	14 (6.5)	21 (8.9)	28 (12.0)	22 (8.4)	17 (9.4)	24 (10.8)	17 (7.9)	382	382
4	20 (6.9)	11 (5.1)	25 (10.5)	16 (6.9)	25 (9.5)	19 (10.6)	19 (8.5)	21 (9.8)	363	363
5	23 (8.0)	14 (6.5)	16 (6.8)	13 (5.6)	22 (8.4)	11 (6.1)	17 (7.6)	18 (8.4)	317	317
6	26 (9.0)	18 (8.4)	16 (6.8)	22 (9.4)	28 (10.7)	19 (10.6)	20 (9.0)	20 (9.3)	367	367
7	23 (8.0)	20 (9.3)	20 (8.4)	31 (13.3)	23 (8.8)	17 (9.4)	18 (8.1)	18 (8.4)	373	373
8	25 (8.7)	13 (6.0)	22 (9.3)	22 (9.4)	19 (7.3)	8 (4.4)	20 (9.0)	15 (7.0)	361	361
9	28 (9.7)	17 (7.9)	18 (7.6)	22 (9.4)	27 (10.3)	19 (10.6)	13 (5.8)	16 (7.5)	359	359
10	31 (10.7)	20 (9.3)	21 (8.9)	14 (6.0)	28 (10.7)	14 (7.8)	21 (9.4)	18 (8.4)	363	363
11	21 (7.3)	24 (11.2)	30 (12.7)	10 (4.3)	20 (7.6)	12 (6.7)	16 (7.2)	12 (5.6)	317	317
12	28 (9.7)	15 (7.0)	14 (5.9)	11 (4.7)	11 (4.2)	14 (7.8)	14 (6.3)	22 (10.3)	317	317
99	50	16	17	44	37	42	33	40	388	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum	289	215	237	233	262	180	223	214		4263

v1434 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than four persons in household>

Age of fifth person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 Fewer than 5 persons in household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1432) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1433) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1432) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1432) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1433) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 4242

N-Missing: 56952

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 90

Median: 11.00

Mean: 11.52

Standard deviation: 8.243

v1435 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than four persons in household>

Age of fifth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1434.

ZA4584, v1435: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1435, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1435										
	Mis:									
0	M	2576	2588	2523	2648	2712	2717	2719	3206	3166
1		252 (67.2)	269 (66.9)	226 (57.8)	261 (62.0)	205 (61.6)	200 (72.7)	201 (63.0)	262 (77.7)	213 (75.8)
2		102 (27.2)	121 (30.1)	155 (39.6)	158 (37.5)	113 (33.9)	72 (26.2)	101 (31.7)	64 (19.0)	61 (21.7)
3		8 (2.1)	8 (2.0)	7 (1.8)	2 (0.5)	9 (2.7)		12 (3.8)	8 (2.4)	6 (2.1)
4		3 (0.8)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.3)		6 (1.8)		5 (1.6)	3 (0.9)	1 (0.4)
5		6 (1.6)								
6		4 (1.1)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)			3 (1.1)			
9	M	5	1			6	1		4	2
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449
N Valid Sum		375	402	391	421	333	275	319	337	281

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1435										
	0	3218	2996	3465	2589	2692	3144	3170	2605	3224
	1	233 (78.2)	189 (82.9)	237 (78.0)	174 (80.9)	195 (81.6)	200 (82.3)	225 (82.7)	155 (83.8)	181 (81.2)
	2	57 (19.1)	39 (17.1)	52 (17.1)	37 (17.2)	37 (15.5)	41 (16.9)	43 (15.8)	28 (15.1)	37 (16.6)
	3	6 (2.0)		11 (3.6)	2 (0.9)	5 (2.1)	2 (0.8)	4 (1.5)	1 (0.5)	3 (1.3)
	4	2 (0.7)		4 (1.3)	2 (0.9)	2 (0.8)			1 (0.5)	2 (0.9)
	5									
	6									
	9	1	10	36	15	15	33	27	38	33
	N Sum	3517	3234	3805	2819	2946	3420	3469	2828	3480
	N Valid Sum	298	228	304	215	239	243	272	185	223

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1435				
	0	3216	55174	
	1	185 (83.0)	4063	4063
	2	34 (15.2)	1352	1352
	3	4 (1.8)	98	98
	4		34	34
	5		6	6
	6		11	11
	9	32	259	
	N Sum	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum	223		5564

v1436 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than four persons in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of fifth person in household

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household

1 Married and living with spouse

2 Married and living apart

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Never married

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1436: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1436, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1436		Miss									
	0	M	2576	2588	2523	2648	2712	2717	2719	3206	3166
	1		10 (2.7)	8 (2.0)	4 (1.0)	14 (3.5)	15 (4.6)		14 (4.4)	3 (0.9)	6 (2.1)
	2		2 (0.5)								
	3		7 (1.9)	2 (0.5)						1 (0.4)	
	4		3 (1.1)								
	5		353 (95.4)	386 (98.0)	385 (98.5)	389 (96.0)	310 (95.4)	271 (98.9)	301 (95.6)	336 (99.1)	276 (97.5)
	9	M	9	9		17	14	2	4	1	1
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		370	394	391	405	325	274	315	339	283	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1436										
	0	3218	2996	3465	2589	2692	3144	3170	2605	3224
	1	11 (3.7)	3 (1.3)	10 (3.2)	4 (1.8)	10 (4.1)	4 (1.6)	4 (1.4)	6 (3.2)	5 (2.1)
	2			1 (0.3)						
	3				1 (0.4)				1 (0.5)	
	4				1 (0.4)				1 (0.5)	
	5	287 (96.3)	229 (98.7)	299 (96.5)	218 (97.3)	235 (95.9)	244 (98.4)	275 (98.6)	182 (95.8)	230 (97.9)
	9	2	6	30	7	8	29	21	32	21
	N Sum	3518	3234	3805	2820	2945	3421	3470	2827	3480
	N Valid Sum	298	232	310	224	245	248	279	190	235

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1436				
	0	3216	55174	
	1	4 (1.7)	135	135
	2		3	3
	3	1 (0.4)	13	13
	4		5	5
	5	226 (97.8)	5432	5432
	9	24	237	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		231		5588

v1437 5.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household; 5th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1430), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1432); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1437: 5.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1437, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1437		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2890	3421	3469	2827
	1																2 (4.7)			
	2																11 (25.6)			
	3																11 (25.6)			
	4																			
	5																5 (11.6)			
	7																14 (32.6)			
	99	M															12			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																43				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1437					
	0	3480	3401	60873	
	1			2	2
	2		6 (13.0)	17	17
	3		6 (13.0)	17	17
	4		1 (2.2)	1	1
	5		8 (17.4)	13	13
	7		25 (54.3)	39	39
	99		23	35	
	N Sum	3480	3470	60997	
	N Valid Sum		46		89

v1438 5.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household; 5th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1430), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1432), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1437); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1438: 5.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1438, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1438																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2929	3421	3469	2827
	1															2 (50.0)			
	2															2 (50.0)			
	9	M														12			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																4			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1438					
	0	3480	3438	60949	
	1		5 (50.0)	7	7
	2		5 (50.0)	7	7
	9		23	35	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			10		14

v1439 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than four persons in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does fifth person in household have a personal income?

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1439: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1439, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1439															
	Mis:														
0	M	2576	2588	2523	2648	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		96 (25.9)	103 (26.2)	111 (29.0)	87 (21.8)										
2		275 (74.1)	290 (73.8)	272 (71.0)	313 (78.3)										
9	M	8	10	8	22										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		371	393	383	400										

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1439								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59404	
1							397	397
2							1150	1150
9							48	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								1547

v1440 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than four persons in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of fifth person in household

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household, fifth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1439),

not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 74

N-Missing: 61120

Minimum: 180

Maximum: 4000

Median: 900.00

Mean: 914.22

Standard deviation: 589.028

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1441 5.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than four persons in household>

Monthly net income of fifth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household, fifth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1439),
 not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1440.

ZA4584, v1441: 5.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1441, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1441																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2851	2879	2795	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		31 (52.5)	26 (46.4)	34 (50.7)													
2		25 (42.4)	27 (48.2)	33 (49.3)													
3		3 (5.1)															
5			3 (5.4)														
7	M	20	12	16													
8	M	10	33	25													
9	M	15	12	11													
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		59	56	67													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1441						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60664	
	1				91	91
	2				85	85
	3				3	3
	5				3	3
	7				48	
	8				68	
	9				38	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						182

v1442 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If fifth person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has fifth person in household been christened?

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household or fifth person in household is not a child of the respondent (code 0, 1, 2, 5-16 in V1430); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1442: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1442, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1442		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2657	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														100 (64.5)				
	2														55 (35.5)				
	9	M													8				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															155				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1442					
	0	3296	3471	60652	
	1	108 (68.8)		208	208
	2	49 (31.2)		104	104
	9	27		35	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		157			312

v1443 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If fifth person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does fifth person in household belong to?

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household or fifth person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent (code 0, 5-16 in V1430); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1443: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1443, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1443																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2656	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															39 (25.2)				
2															6 (3.9)				
3															55 (35.5)				
4															4 (2.6)				
5															18 (11.6)				
6															33 (21.3)				
8	M														1				
9	M														8				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															155				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1443					
	0	3296	3471	60651	
	1	52 (33.1)		91	91
	2	4 (2.5)		10	10
	3	54 (34.4)		109	109
	4	2 (1.3)		6	6
	5	16 (10.2)		34	34
	6	29 (18.5)		62	62
	8			1	
	9	27		35	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		157			312

v1444 5.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If fifth person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Fewer than 5 persons in household or fifth person in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1443); not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1444: 5.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1444, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1444																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1444					
	0	3464	3471	60983	
	1	16 (100.0)		16	16
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		16			16

v1445 6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than five persons in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with sixth person in household

- 0 Fewer than 6 persons in household
- 1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife
- 2 <From 1984:> Partner
- 3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)
- 4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)
- 5 Brother, sister
- 6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister
- 7 Own grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother
- 10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 13 Own grandfather or grandmother
- 14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner
- 15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)
- 16 Other, not related person
- 17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1445: 6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1445, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1445	Miss											
	0	M	2784	2848	2797	2919	2950	2911	2955	3441	3362	3427
	1											1 (1.1)
	3		98 (57.6)	86 (59.7)	76 (65.5)	108 (72.0)	53 (52.5)	45 (54.2)	38 (45.8)	81 (76.4)	61 (71.8)	51 (58.0)
	4		7 (4.1)	9 (6.3)	3 (2.6)	5 (3.3)			1 (1.2)	1 (0.9)	1 (1.2)	
	5		40 (23.5)	28 (19.4)	35 (30.2)	28 (18.7)	34 (33.7)	18 (21.7)	34 (41.0)	20 (18.9)	16 (18.8)	23 (26.1)
	6					1 (0.7)						1 (1.1)
	7		9 (5.3)	11 (7.6)		5 (3.3)	11 (10.9)	8 (9.6)	3 (3.6)	1 (0.9)	5 (5.9)	9 (10.2)
	8		3 (1.8)				3 (3.0)					
	9											1 (1.1)
	10		3 (1.8)									
	11											1 (1.1)
	12					3 (2.0)		5 (6.0)	5 (6.0)	2 (1.9)		1 (1.1)
	13		3 (1.8)	2 (1.4)								
	15		3 (1.8)		2 (1.7)	0 (0.0)		4 (4.8)	1 (1.2)		2 (2.4)	
	16		4 (2.4)	6 (4.2)				3 (3.6)	1 (1.2)	1 (0.9)		
	17			2 (1.4)								
	99	M	4								4	4
	N Sum		2958	2992	2913	3069	3051	2994	3038	3547	3451	3519
	N Valid Sum		170	144	116	150	101	83	83	106	85	88

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1445										
0	3165	3668	2727	2870	3323	3354	2728	3401	3395	59025
1		1 (0.9)	1 (1.2)	1 (1.5)		1 (1.1)				5
3	41 (65.1)	62 (58.5)	50 (58.8)	46 (67.6)	51 (76.1)	67 (72.8)	46 (69.7)	33 (55.9)	27 (51.9)	1120
4			4 (4.7)	1 (1.5)		1 (1.1)	1 (1.5)		2 (3.8)	36
5	14 (22.2)	27 (25.5)	23 (27.1)	16 (23.5)	13 (19.4)	16 (17.4)	12 (18.2)	16 (27.1)	11 (21.2)	424
6						1 (1.1)		1 (1.7)		4
7	5 (7.9)	8 (7.5)	2 (2.4)	1 (1.5)	2 (3.0)	5 (5.4)	6 (9.1)	4 (6.8)	2 (3.8)	97
8		1 (0.9)								7
9										1
10		3 (2.8)		1 (1.5)	1 (1.5)					8
11										1
12							1 (1.5)		1 (1.9)	18
13						1 (1.1)				6
15	3 (4.8)	1 (0.9)		2 (2.9)				1 (1.7)	5 (9.6)	24
16		3 (2.8)	5 (5.9)					4 (6.8)	4 (7.7)	31
17										2
99	7	30	8	7	30	22	33	19	23	191
N Sum	3235	3804	2820	2945	3420	3468	2827	3479	3470	61000
N Valid Sum	63	106	85	68	67	92	66	59	52	

	year	N Valid	Sum
v1445			
	0		
	1		5
	3		1120
	4		36
	5		424
	6		4
	7		97
	8		7
	9		1
	10		8
	11		1
	12		18
	13		6
	15		24
	16		31
	17		2
	99		
N Sum			
N Valid Sum			1784

v1446 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than five persons in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of sixth person in household

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1446: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61003)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1446, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1446	Mis:											
	0	M	2784	2848	2797	2919	2950	2911	2955	3441	3362	3427
	1		84 (50.0)	63 (44.4)	56 (47.9)	77 (52.7)	53 (54.1)	44 (53.7)	56 (67.5)	51 (48.1)	41 (48.2)	43 (46.7)
	2		84 (50.0)	79 (55.6)	61 (52.1)	69 (47.3)	45 (45.9)	38 (46.3)	27 (32.5)	55 (51.9)	44 (51.8)	49 (53.3)
	9	M	4	2		5	3				3	
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	
N Valid Sum		168	142	117	146	98	82	83	106	85	92	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1446										
0	3165	3668	2727	2870	3323	3354	2728	3401	3395	59025
1	28 (44.4)	52 (48.6)	49 (57.6)	33 (47.1)	41 (57.7)	49 (51.6)	34 (50.7)	39 (65.0)	29 (56.9)	922
2	35 (55.6)	55 (51.4)	36 (42.4)	37 (52.9)	30 (42.3)	46 (48.4)	33 (49.3)	21 (35.0)	22 (43.1)	866
9	7	29	8	7	27	20	32	19	24	190
N Sum	3235	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	61003
N Valid Sum	63	107	85	70	71	95	67	60	51	475

	year	N Valid Sum
v1446		
	0	
	1	922
	2	866
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		1788

v1447 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than five persons in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of sixth person in household

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1233

N-Missing: 59961

Minimum: 1893

Maximum: 2013

Median: 1986.00

Mean: 1984.94

Standard deviation: 13.374

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1448 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than five persons in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of sixth person in household

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1448: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1448, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1448	Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	2919	2950	2911	2955	3441	3362	3427	3165	3668
	1				8 (5.3)	7 (9.2)	11 (13.1)	9 (10.7)	5 (4.8)	5 (5.7)	8 (8.9)		7 (7.3)	
	2				9 (6.0)	4 (5.3)	5 (6.0)	13 (15.5)	10 (9.5)	12 (13.6)	8 (8.9)	9 (16.7)	9 (9.4)	
	3				21 (13.9)	7 (9.2)	6 (7.1)	3 (3.6)	12 (11.4)	9 (10.2)	7 (7.8)	6 (11.1)	9 (9.4)	
	4				10 (6.6)	7 (9.2)	6 (7.1)	10 (11.9)	9 (8.6)	5 (5.7)	4 (4.4)	1 (1.9)	6 (6.3)	
	5				18 (11.9)	7 (9.2)	4 (4.8)	8 (9.5)	21 (20.0)	5 (5.7)	13 (14.4)	7 (13.0)	11 (11.5)	
	6				13 (8.6)	5 (6.6)	5 (6.0)	5 (6.0)	7 (6.7)	10 (11.4)	6 (6.7)	15 (27.8)	7 (7.3)	
	7				19 (12.6)	9 (11.8)	6 (7.1)		7 (6.7)	4 (4.5)	10 (11.1)	1 (1.9)	11 (11.5)	
	8				5 (3.3)	6 (7.9)	10 (11.9)	5 (6.0)	7 (6.7)	13 (14.8)	5 (5.6)	3 (5.6)	2 (2.1)	
	9				12 (7.9)	7 (9.2)	6 (7.1)	8 (9.5)	2 (1.9)	6 (6.8)	9 (10.0)	4 (7.4)	7 (7.3)	
	10				10 (6.6)	5 (6.6)	14 (16.7)	6 (7.1)	12 (11.4)	6 (6.8)	8 (8.9)	4 (7.4)	10 (10.4)	
	11				10 (6.6)	7 (9.2)	5 (6.0)	13 (15.5)	7 (6.7)	3 (3.4)	7 (7.8)		10 (10.4)	
	12				16 (10.6)	5 (6.6)	6 (7.1)	4 (4.8)	6 (5.7)	10 (11.4)	5 (5.6)	4 (7.4)	7 (7.3)	
	99	M					23			1	1	1	16	41
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2995	3039	3547	3451	3518	3235	3805	
N Valid Sum					151	76	84	84	105	88	90	54	96	

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1448									
0	2727	2870	3323	3354	2728	3401	3395	59456	
1	2 (2.5)	2 (3.0)	5 (7.7)	9 (10.2)	6 (9.5)	7 (12.7)	5 (11.1)	96	96
2	7 (8.9)	2 (3.0)	5 (7.7)	2 (2.3)	2 (3.2)	1 (1.8)	4 (8.9)	102	102
3	12 (15.2)	6 (9.0)	7 (10.8)	12 (13.6)	4 (6.3)	8 (14.5)	1 (2.2)	130	130
4	9 (11.4)	10 (14.9)	4 (6.2)	5 (5.7)	8 (12.7)	7 (12.7)	2 (4.4)	103	103
5	1 (1.3)	8 (11.9)	4 (6.2)	6 (6.8)	5 (7.9)	1 (1.8)	5 (11.1)	124	124
6	9 (11.4)	6 (9.0)	6 (9.2)	12 (13.6)	5 (7.9)	3 (5.5)	4 (8.9)	118	118
7	3 (3.8)	10 (14.9)	4 (6.2)	5 (5.7)	7 (11.1)	7 (12.7)	7 (15.6)	110	110
8	6 (7.6)	4 (6.0)	8 (12.3)	7 (8.0)	8 (12.7)	5 (9.1)	2 (4.4)	96	96
9	9 (11.4)	7 (10.4)	7 (10.8)	5 (5.7)	4 (6.3)	4 (7.3)	5 (11.1)	102	102
10	8 (10.1)	3 (4.5)	5 (7.7)	5 (5.7)	4 (6.3)	7 (12.7)	6 (13.3)	113	113
11	7 (8.9)	4 (6.0)	9 (13.8)	13 (14.8)	4 (6.3)	4 (7.3)	2 (4.4)	105	105
12	6 (7.6)	5 (7.5)	1 (1.5)	7 (8.0)	6 (9.5)	1 (1.8)	2 (4.4)	91	91
99	12	9	30	27	37	25	30	253	
N Sum	2818	2946	3418	3469	2828	3481	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum	79	67	65	88	63	55	45		1290

v1449 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than five persons in household>

Age of sixth person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 Fewer than 6 persons in household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1447) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1448) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1447) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1447) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1448) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 1233

N-Missing: 59961

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 87

Median: 10.00

Mean: 10.53

Standard deviation: 7.725

v1450 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than five persons in household>

Age of sixth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1449.

ZA4584, v1450: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1450, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1450	Mis:											
	0	M	2784	2848	2797	2919	2950	2911	2955	3441	3362	3427
	1		100 (59.2)	110 (76.4)	77 (65.8)	103 (68.2)	74 (73.3)	61 (74.4)	60 (72.3)	90 (85.7)	73 (83.0)	80 (87.9)
	2		60 (35.5)	30 (20.8)	40 (34.2)	48 (31.8)	24 (23.8)	18 (22.0)	23 (27.7)	15 (14.3)	13 (14.8)	10 (11.0)
	3		3 (1.8)					3 (3.7)			2 (2.3)	1 (1.1)
	4			2 (1.4)			3 (3.0)					
	6		6 (3.6)	2 (1.4)								
	9	M	4				1		1			
	N Sum		2957	2992	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		169	144	117	151	101	82	83	105	88	91	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1450											
	0	3165	3668	2727	2870	3323	3354	2728	3401	3395	59025
	1	58 (93.5)	81 (82.7)	68 (85.0)	60 (88.2)	64 (94.1)	79 (87.8)	59 (92.2)	45 (81.8)	40 (85.1)	1382
	2	4 (6.5)	15 (15.3)	11 (13.8)	8 (11.8)	4 (5.9)	11 (12.2)	5 (7.8)	10 (18.2)	7 (14.9)	356
	3		2 (2.0)	1 (1.3)							12
	4										5
	6										8
	9	7	37	12	8	30	25	35	24	29	213
	N Sum	3234	3803	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001
	N Valid Sum	62	98	80	68	68	90	64	55	47	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1450		
	0	
	1	1382
	2	356
	3	12
	4	5
	6	8
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		1763

v1451 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than five persons in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of sixth person in household

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household

1 Married and living with spouse

2 Married and living apart

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Never married

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1451: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1451, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1451		Mis:									
	0	M	2784	2848	2797	2919	2950	2911	2955	3441	3362
	1		7 (5.2)		3 (2.6)		3 (3.0)		5 (6.1)		1 (1.2)
	3		6 (3.6)								
	4										
	5		162 (96.4)	128 (94.8)	114 (97.4)	137 (100.0)	97 (97.0)	77 (93.9)	82 (98.8)	104 (100.0)	88 (100.0)
	9	M	4	8		13	1	1		1	
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3069	3051	2994	3038	3546	3450
	N Valid Sum		168	135	117	137	100	82	83	104	88

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1451											
	0	3427	3165	3668	2727	2870	3323	3354	2728	3401	3395
	1	4 (4.4)		5 (4.7)	4 (4.7)	2 (2.9)		2 (2.1)	1 (1.5)		1 (2.0)
	3				1 (1.2)						
	4									1 (1.7)	
	5	86 (95.6)	62 (100.0)	102 (95.3)	81 (94.2)	66 (97.1)	70 (100.0)	92 (97.9)	66 (98.5)	59 (98.3)	50 (98.0)
	9	1	7	29	8	8	27	20	32	19	24
	N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3420	3468	2827	3480	3470
	N Valid Sum	90	62	107	86	68	70	94	67	60	51

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1451			
	0	59025	
	1	38	38
	3	7	7
	4	1	1
	5	1723	1723
	9	203	
	N Sum	60997	
	N Valid Sum		1769

v1452 6.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household; 6th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1445), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1447); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1452: 6.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1452, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1452																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2930	3421	3469	2827
	2															1 (12.5)			
	3															2 (25.0)			
	5															1 (12.5)			
	7															4 (50.0)			
	99	M														7			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																8			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1452					
	0	3480	3441	60953	
	2		2 (28.6)	3	3
	3			2	2
	5		1 (14.3)	2	2
	7		4 (57.1)	8	8
	99		23	30	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			7		15

v1453 6.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household; 6th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1445), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1447), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1452); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1453: 6.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1453, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1453																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2938	3421	3469	2827
	2															1 (100.0)			
	9	M														7			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1453					
	0	3480	3447	60967	
	2		1 (100.0)	2	2
	9		23	30	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			1		2

v1454 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than five persons in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does sixth person in household have a personal income?

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1454: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1454, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1454															
	Mis:														
0	M	2784	2848	2797	2919	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		49 (29.2)	19 (13.5)	32 (27.6)	34 (24.1)										
2		119 (70.8)	122 (86.5)	84 (72.4)	107 (75.9)										
9	M	4	2	1	10										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		168	141	116	141										

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1454								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60417	
1							134	134
2							432	432
9							17	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								566

v1455 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than five persons in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of sixth person in household

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household, sixth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1454), not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 18

N-Missing: 61176

Minimum: 259

Maximum: 2000

Median: 650.00

Mean: 761.94

Standard deviation: 484.461

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1456 6.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than five persons in household>

Monthly net income of sixth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household, sixth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1454), not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1455.

ZA4584, v1456: 6.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1456, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1456																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2903	2970	2881	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		13 (59.1)	11 (84.6)	8 (72.7)													
2		6 (27.3)	2 (15.4)	3 (27.3)													
3		3 (13.6)															
7	M	14	3	6													
8	M	13	3	12													
9	M	4	2	4													
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		22	13	11													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1456						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60893	
	1				32	32
	2				11	11
	3				3	3
	7				23	
	8				28	
	9				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						46

v1457 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If sixth person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has sixth person in household been christened?

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household or sixth person in household is not a child of the respondent (code 0, 1, 2, 5-16 in V1445); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1457: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1457, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010			
v1457		Mis:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2758	2946	3421	3469	2827		
	1														30 (56.6)						
	2														23 (43.4)						
	9	M														9					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827			
N Valid Sum															53						

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1457					
	0	3428	3471	60885	
	1	19 (59.4)		49	49
	2	13 (40.6)		36	36
	9	20		29	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		32			85

v1458 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If sixth person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does sixth person in household belong to?

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household or sixth person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent (code 0, 5-16 in V1445); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1458: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1458, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1458																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2757	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															14 (25.9)				
2															5 (9.3)				
3															15 (27.8)				
4															1 (1.9)				
5															7 (13.0)				
6															12 (22.2)				
9	M														9				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															54				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1458					
	0	3428	3471	60884	
	1	8 (24.2)		22	22
	2			5	5
	3	13 (39.4)		28	28
	4			1	1
	5	4 (12.1)		11	11
	6	8 (24.2)		20	20
	9	20		29	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	33			87

v1459 6.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If sixth person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Fewer than 6 persons in household or sixth person in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1458); not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1459: 6.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1459, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1459		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1459					
	0	3476	3471	60995	
	1	4 (100.0)		4	4
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		4			4

v1460 7.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than six persons in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with seventh person in household

- 0 Fewer than 7 persons in household
- 1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife
- 2 <From 1984:> Partner
- 3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)
- 4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)
- 5 Brother, sister
- 6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister
- 7 Own grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother
- 10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 13 Own grandfather or grandmother
- 14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner
- 15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)
- 16 Other, not related person
- 17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1460: 7.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1460, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1460		Miss										
	0	M	2895	2953	2878	3005	3019	2968	3017	3512	3418	3483
	1											
	2		3 (8.6)									
	3		25 (42.4)	20 (50.0)	24 (68.6)	41 (63.1)	16 (51.6)	11 (44.0)	15 (71.4)	26 (78.8)	23 (74.2)	17 (50.0)
	4		2 (3.4)	7 (17.5)		1 (1.5)			0 (0.0)			
	5		20 (33.9)	8 (20.0)	5 (14.3)	17 (26.2)	10 (32.3)	12 (48.0)	5 (23.8)	4 (12.1)	4 (12.9)	10 (29.4)
	6		3 (5.1)									
	7		3 (5.1)			6 (9.2)	2 (6.5)	2 (8.0)	1 (4.8)		3 (9.7)	5 (14.7)
	8											
	10											
	12											
	14		3 (8.6)									
	15		2 (3.4)	3 (7.5)			3 (9.7)			2 (6.1)		
	16		4 (6.8)	2 (5.0)						1 (3.0)	1 (3.2)	2 (5.9)
	99	M	4							3	2	1
	N Sum		2958	2993	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3548	3451	3518
N Valid Sum		59	40	35	65	31	25	21	33	31	34	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1460										
0	3209	3736	2787	2914	3371	3420	2773	3446	3428	60232
1		1 (2.6)								
2										3
3	14 (56.0)	20 (51.3)	13 (56.5)	18 (72.0)	17 (77.3)	24 (85.7)	15 (68.2)	9 (60.0)	16 (80.0)	364
4			1 (4.3)	1 (4.0)			1 (4.5)			13
5	5 (20.0)	14 (35.9)	5 (21.7)	4 (16.0)	2 (9.1)	4 (14.3)	4 (18.2)	4 (26.7)	2 (10.0)	139
6										3
7	3 (12.0)	2 (5.1)	1 (4.3)		1 (4.5)		2 (9.1)	2 (13.3)	1 (5.0)	34
8			1 (4.3)							1
10		1 (2.6)								1
12				1 (4.0)						1
14										3
15	3 (12.0)	1 (2.6)			1 (4.5)					15
16			2 (8.7)	1 (4.0)	1 (4.5)				1 (5.0)	15
99		29	9	7	27	21	32	19	23	177
N Sum	3234	3804	2819	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002
N Valid Sum	25	39	23	25	22	28	22	15	20	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1460		
	0	
	1	1
	2	3
	3	364
	4	13
	5	139
	6	3
	7	34
	8	1
	10	1
	12	1
	14	3
	15	15
	16	15
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		593

v1461 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than six persons in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of seventh person in household

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1461: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1461, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1461	Mis:											
	0	M	2895	2953	2878	3005	3019	2968	3017	3512	3418	3483
	1		15 (26.3)	19 (48.7)	10 (28.6)	36 (57.1)	13 (43.3)	14 (58.3)	7 (31.8)	19 (54.3)	17 (54.8)	11 (32.4)
	2		42 (73.7)	20 (51.3)	25 (71.4)	27 (42.9)	17 (56.7)	10 (41.7)	15 (68.2)	16 (45.7)	14 (45.2)	23 (67.6)
	9	M	4			2	1				1	1
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3070	3050	2992	3039	3547	3450	3518	
N Valid Sum		57	39	35	63	30	24	22	35	31	34	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1461										
0	3209	3736	2787	2914	3371	3420	2773	3446	3428	60232
1	11 (44.0)	26 (65.0)	14 (56.0)	11 (44.0)	13 (56.5)	17 (58.6)	9 (39.1)	8 (53.3)	7 (38.9)	277
2	14 (56.0)	14 (35.0)	11 (44.0)	14 (56.0)	10 (43.5)	12 (41.4)	14 (60.9)	7 (46.7)	11 (61.1)	316
9		29	8	7	27	20	32	19	24	175
N Sum	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3470	61000
N Valid Sum	25	40	25	25	23	29	23	15	18	2500

	year	N Valid Sum
v1461		
	0	
	1	277
	2	316
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		593

v1462 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than six persons in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of seventh person in household

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 388

N-Missing: 60806

Minimum: 1915

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1988.00

Mean: 1986.76

Standard deviation: 13.231

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1463 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than six persons in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of seventh person in household

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1463: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1463, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1463	Miss													
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3005	3019	2968	3017	3512	3418	3483	3209	3736
	1				5 (7.7)	1 (6.3)	5 (19.2)	6 (27.3)		2 (6.5)	2 (6.3)	4 (16.7)	4 (12.5)	
	2				1 (1.5)				3 (8.8)	3 (9.7)	7 (21.9)	3 (12.5)	4 (12.5)	
	3				8 (12.3)					2 (6.5)	4 (12.5)	3 (12.5)	3 (9.4)	
	4				8 (12.3)	4 (25.0)	4 (15.4)	5 (22.7)		5 (16.1)	1 (3.1)	3 (12.5)	2 (6.3)	
	5				1 (1.5)	2 (12.5)	4 (15.4)	1 (4.5)	1 (2.9)	6 (19.4)	4 (12.5)	3 (12.5)	3 (9.4)	
	6				12 (18.5)			0 (0.0)	3 (8.8)	2 (6.5)	2 (6.3)		4 (12.5)	
	7				5 (7.7)	2 (12.5)	2 (7.7)		2 (5.9)	4 (12.9)	4 (12.5)	1 (4.2)	1 (3.1)	
	8				4 (6.2)	4 (25.0)	10 (38.5)	2 (9.1)	4 (11.8)	1 (3.2)	1 (3.1)		2 (6.3)	
	9				3 (4.6)	1 (6.3)		5 (22.7)	9 (26.5)		3 (9.4)	4 (16.7)	4 (12.5)	
	10					2 (12.5)		3 (13.6)	6 (17.6)	1 (3.2)	3 (9.4)		4 (12.5)	
	11				10 (15.4)		1 (3.8)	0 (0.0)	6 (17.6)	3 (9.7)		3 (12.5)	1 (3.1)	
	12				8 (12.3)					2 (6.5)	1 (3.1)			
	99	M					14					2	3	38
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2994	3039	3546	3449	3517	3236	3806	
N Valid Sum					65	16	26	22	34	31	32	24	32	

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1463									
0	2787	2914	3371	3420	2773	3446	3428	60366	
1	2 (9.5)	3 (12.5)		5 (19.2)	2 (9.1)		4 (26.7)	45	45
2		4 (16.7)	4 (20.0)	2 (7.7)	2 (9.1)	1 (8.3)	2 (13.3)	36	36
3	1 (4.8)	1 (4.2)	1 (5.0)	2 (7.7)	2 (9.1)			27	27
4	4 (19.0)		2 (10.0)	5 (19.2)	4 (18.2)		2 (13.3)	49	49
5	1 (4.8)		1 (5.0)	3 (11.5)	1 (4.5)	1 (8.3)	2 (13.3)	34	34
6	4 (19.0)	2 (8.3)	1 (5.0)			1 (8.3)		31	31
7	4 (19.0)		2 (10.0)	2 (7.7)		2 (16.7)	1 (6.7)	32	32
8		4 (16.7)		2 (7.7)	1 (4.5)		1 (6.7)	36	36
9		1 (4.2)	5 (25.0)		2 (9.1)	1 (8.3)		38	38
10	1 (4.8)	2 (8.3)	1 (5.0)	2 (7.7)	2 (9.1)	4 (33.3)		31	31
11	2 (9.5)	6 (25.0)	2 (10.0)	1 (3.8)	5 (22.7)	2 (16.7)	1 (6.7)	43	43
12	2 (9.5)	1 (4.2)	1 (5.0)	2 (7.7)	1 (4.5)		2 (13.3)	20	20
99	12	8	30	22	32	20	26	207	
N Sum	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3478	3469	60995	
N Valid Sum	21	24	20	26	22	12	15		422

v1464 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than six persons in household>

Age of seventh person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 Fewer than 7 persons in household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1462) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1463) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1462) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1462) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1463) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 388

N-Missing: 60806

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 69

Median: 8.00

Mean: 8.99

Standard deviation: 6.942

v1465 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than six persons in household>

Age of seventh person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1464.

ZA4584, v1465: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1465, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1465											
	Mis:										
0	M	2895	2953	2878	3005	3019	2968	3017	3512	3418	3483
1		43 (75.4)	32 (82.1)	20 (55.6)	59 (89.4)	19 (67.9)	13 (52.0)	20 (95.2)	35 (100.0)	26 (81.3)	32 (94.1)
2		11 (19.3)	7 (17.9)	13 (36.1)	7 (10.6)	9 (32.1)	12 (48.0)	1 (4.8)		6 (18.8)	2 (5.9)
3		3 (5.3)									
5				3 (8.3)							
9	M	4				4					1
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		57	39	36	66	28	25	21	35	32	34

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1465											
	0	3209	3736	2787	2914	3371	3420	2773	3446	3428	60232
	1	25 (100.0)	32 (88.9)	19 (95.0)	22 (91.7)	20 (100.0)	27 (93.1)	21 (95.5)	13 (100.0)	18 (100.0)	496
	2		4 (11.1)		2 (8.3)		2 (6.9)	1 (4.5)			77
	3			1 (5.0)							4
	5										3
	9		33	12	8	30	20	32	20	25	189
N Sum		3234	3805	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		25	36	20	24	20	29	22	13	18	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1465		
	0	
	1	496
	2	77
	3	4
	5	3
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		580

v1466 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than six persons in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of seventh person in household

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household

1 Married and living with spouse

2 Married and living apart

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Never married

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1466: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1466, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1466										
	Mis:									
0	M	2895	2953	2878	3005	3019	2968	3017	3512	3418
1										
3				3 (8.3)						
5		57 (100.0)	35 (100.0)	33 (91.7)	63 (100.0)	30 (100.0)	25 (100.0)	22 (100.0)	35 (100.0)	32 (100.0)
9	M	4	4		2	1				
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		57	35	36	63	30	25	22	35	32

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1466											
	0	3483	3209	3736	2787	2914	3371	3420	2773	3446	3428
	1	1 (2.9)		3 (7.5)	2 (8.0)						
	3										
	5	34 (97.1)	25 (100.0)	37 (92.5)	23 (92.0)	25 (100.0)	23 (100.0)	29 (100.0)	22 (100.0)	15 (100.0)	19 (100.0)
	9			29	8	7	27	20	32	19	24
N Sum		3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		35	25	40	25	25	23	29	22	15	19

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1466			
	0	60232	
	1	6	6
	3	3	3
	5	584	584
	9	177	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			593

v1467 7.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household; 7th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1460), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1462); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1467: 7.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1467, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1467																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2938	3421	3469	2827
	3															1 (100.0)			
	99	M														7			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1			

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	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1467					
	0	3480	3448	60968	
	3			1	1
	99		23	30	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1

v1468 7.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household; 7th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1460), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1462), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1467); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1468: 7.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1468, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1468																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2939	3421	3469	2827	3480
	9	M														7				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1468			
	0	3448	60969
	9	23	30
N Sum		3471	60999

v1469 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than six persons in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does seventh person in household have a personal income?

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1469: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1469, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1469																
	Mis:															
0	M	2895	2953	2878	3005	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		9 (15.8)		11 (35.5)	12 (19.4)											
2		48 (84.2)	36 (100.0)	20 (64.5)	50 (80.6)											
9	M	4	3	4	3											
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		57	36	31	62											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1469							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60800	
1						32	32
2						154	154
9						14	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							186

v1470 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than six persons in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of seventh person in household

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household, seventh person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1469), not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3

N-Missing: 61191

Minimum: 259

Maximum: 400

Median: 300.00

Mean: 319.67

Standard deviation: 72.528

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1471 7.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than six persons in household>

Monthly net income of seventh person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household, seventh person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1469), not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1470.

ZA4584, v1471: 7.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1471, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1471																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2943	2988	2899	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		3 (100.0)		5 (100.0)													
7	M	2															
8	M	4		6													
9	M	4	3	4													
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		3		5													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1471						
0		2827	3480	3471	60969	
1					8	8
7					2	
8					10	
9					11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						8

v1472 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If seventh person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has seventh person in household been christened?

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household or seventh person in household is not a child of the respondent (code

0, 1, 2, 5-16 in V1460); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1472: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1472, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1472		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2797	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														9 (69.2)				
	2														4 (30.8)				
	9	M													10				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															13				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1472					
	0	3452	3471	60948	
	1	8 (88.9)		17	17
	2	1 (11.1)		5	5
	9	19		29	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		9			22

v1473 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If seventh person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does seventh person in household belong to?

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household or seventh person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent (code 0, 5-16 in V1460); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1473: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1473, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1473																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2797	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														3 (21.4)				
	2														1 (7.1)				
	3														5 (35.7)				
	4																		
	5														4 (28.6)				
	6														1 (7.1)				
	9	M													10				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															14				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1473					
	0	3452	3471	60948	
	1	2 (22.2)		5	5
	2			1	1
	3	5 (55.6)		10	10
	4	1 (11.1)		1	1
	5	1 (11.1)		5	5
	6			1	1
	9	19		29	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		9			23

v1474 7.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If seventh person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Fewer than 7 persons in household or seventh person in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1473); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1474: 7.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1474, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1474		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1474					
	0	3479	3471	60998	
	1	1 (100.0)		1	1
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1			1

v1475 8.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

<If more than seven persons in household>

Please tell me {name}'s family relationship.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Family relationship with eighth person in household

- 0 Fewer than 8 persons in household
- 1 <From 1984:> Husband, wife
- 2 <From 1984:> Partner
- 3 Own (natural) child (son, daughter)
- 4 Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)
- 5 Brother, sister
- 6 My stepbrother, my stepsister; <from 1988 additionally:> adoptive brother or sister
- 7 Own grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 <From 1990:> Stepfather or stepmother
- 10 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 11 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 12 <From 1984:> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 13 Own grandfather or grandmother
- 14 Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse / my partner
- 15 Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)
- 16 Other, not related person
- 17 <Until 1982:> Spouse or partner
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1475: 8.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1475, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1475	Mis:												
	0	M	2935	2980	2896	3050	3038	2975	3031	3535	3444	3509	3225
	3		9 (42.9)	4 (33.3)	11 (64.7)	11 (55.0)	6 (46.2)	7 (46.7)	7 (100.0)	8 (66.7)	4 (80.0)	4 (57.1)	5 (62.5)
	4			3 (25.0)	3 (17.6)							1 (14.3)	
	5		6 (28.6)	5 (41.7)	3 (17.6)	9 (45.0)	7 (53.8)	8 (53.3)		4 (33.3)	1 (20.0)	2 (28.6)	
	7												3 (37.5)
	8												
	15		2 (9.5)										
	16		4 (19.0)										
	99	M						4			1	1	
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3517	3233	
N Valid Sum		21	12	17	20	13	15	7	12	5	7	8	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1475										
0	3765	2806	2932	3389	3438	2788	3453	3444	60633	
3	5 (45.5)	4 (66.7)	4 (50.0)	2 (50.0)	9 (90.0)	5 (71.4)	4 (50.0)	3 (75.0)	112	112
4									7	7
5	4 (36.4)	1 (16.7)	3 (37.5)	1 (25.0)	1 (10.0)		3 (37.5)		58	58
7				1 (25.0)		2 (28.6)	1 (12.5)		7	7
8	1 (9.1)								1	1
15	1 (9.1)		1 (12.5)						4	4
16		1 (16.7)						1 (25.0)	6	6
99	28	8	7	27	20	32	19	23	170	
N Sum	3804	2820	2947	3420	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	11	6	8	4	10	7	8	4		195

v1476 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

<If more than seven persons in household>

1980-1984:

(Int.: Designate sex. Only ask if male or female for those persons whose first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Sex, {name} is:)

Sex of eighth person in household

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household

1 Male

2 Female

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1476: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1476, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1476		Miss											
	0	M	2935	2980	2896	3050	3038	2975	3031	3535	3444	3509	3225
	1		11 (55.0)	4 (40.0)	6 (35.3)	12 (60.0)	9 (75.0)	3 (20.0)	2 (25.0)	7 (58.3)	2 (33.3)	5 (55.6)	3 (33.3)
	2		9 (45.0)	6 (60.0)	11 (64.7)	8 (40.0)	3 (25.0)	12 (80.0)	6 (75.0)	5 (41.7)	4 (66.7)	4 (44.4)	6 (66.7)
	9	M		2				4					
N Sum			2955	2992	2913	3070	3050	2994	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum			20	10	17	20	12	15	8	12	6	9	9

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1476										
0	3765	2806	2932	3389	3438	2788	3453	3444	60633	
1	6 (54.5)	7 (100.0)	2 (28.6)	2 (40.0)	6 (54.5)	5 (71.4)	3 (37.5)	1 (33.3)	96	96
2	5 (45.5)		5 (71.4)	3 (60.0)	5 (45.5)	2 (28.6)	5 (62.5)	2 (66.7)	101	101
9	28	8	7	27	20	32	19	24	171	
N Sum	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	11	7	7	5	11	7	8	3		197

v1477 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH

<If more than seven persons in household>

1980-1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Year of birth of eighth person in household

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 119

N-Missing: 61075

Minimum: 1943

Maximum: 2012

Median: 1989.00

Mean: 1987.40

Standard deviation: 13.638

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1478 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH

<If more than seven persons in household>

Now, please tell me in what year and what month {name} was born.

Month of birth of eighth person in household

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household, not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1478: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1478, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v1478	Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3050	3038	2975	3031	3535	3444	3509	3225	3765	2806
	1				2 (10.0)		5 (31.3)	5 (62.5)		1 (16.7)					1 (20.0)
	2								3 (25.0)	2 (33.3)			3 (37.5)		
	3				1 (5.0)				2 (16.7)			3 (33.3)	1 (12.5)		
	4					2 (25.0)	5 (31.3)			1 (16.7)	1 (12.5)		1 (12.5)		
	5				5 (25.0)	1 (12.5)		2 (25.0)	1 (8.3)	1 (16.7)	1 (12.5)	0 (0.0)		2 (40.0)	
	6					3 (37.5)			1 (8.3)		2 (25.0)		1 (12.5)		
	7							1 (12.5)		1 (16.7)	1 (12.5)			1 (20.0)	
	8						2 (12.5)		1 (8.3)						
	9				5 (25.0)	2 (25.0)					1 (12.5)	3 (33.3)	1 (12.5)		
	10				3 (15.0)		4 (25.0)				1 (12.5)		1 (12.5)		
	11				4 (20.0)				4 (33.3)		1 (12.5)				
	12											3 (33.3)		1 (20.0)	
	99	M					4	4						31	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2995	3039	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	
N Valid Sum					20	8	16	8	12	6	8	9	8	5	

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1478								
0	2932	3389	3438	2788	3453	3444	60682	
1	1 (14.3)	1 (20.0)	1 (14.3)		1 (16.7)		18	18
2			2 (28.6)	1 (16.7)		1 (50.0)	12	12
3	1 (14.3)	1 (20.0)	2 (28.6)	1 (16.7)			12	12
4							10	10
5	1 (14.3)	1 (20.0)	1 (14.3)		1 (16.7)		17	17
6				1 (16.7)	2 (33.3)	1 (50.0)	11	11
7					1 (16.7)		5	5
8	1 (14.3)						4	4
9			1 (14.3)	1 (16.7)			14	14
10	1 (14.3)			1 (16.7)	1 (16.7)		12	12
11	2 (28.6)	1 (20.0)		1 (16.7)			13	13
12		1 (20.0)					5	5
99	7	27	22	32	20	26	182	
N Sum	2946	3421	3467	2826	3479	3472	60997	
N Valid Sum	7	5	7	6	6	2		133

v1479 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE

Description of variable:

<If more than seven persons in household>

Age of eighth person in household

0 <From 1986:> Less than one year

1 1 year; <1980-1984:> 1 year or younger

996 Fewer than 8 persons in household

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1984:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1477) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

From 1986:

As of the 1986 survey, month of birth (V1478) has been surveyed in addition to year of birth (V1477) and the additional information has been included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1477) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1478) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the person's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the person had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the person's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the interviewed had taken place before the person's birthday and the age

calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 119

N-Missing: 61075

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 41

Median: 7.00

Mean: 7.86

Standard deviation: 6.291

v1480 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than seven persons in household>

Age of eighth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1479.

ZA4584, v1480: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT. to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1480, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1480	Mis:											
	0	M	2935	2980	2896	3050	3038	2975	3031	3535	3444	3509
	1		16 (80.0)	10 (100.0)	14 (82.4)	20 (100.0)	9 (69.2)	10 (66.7)	7 (100.0)	12 (100.0)	5 (83.3)	9 (100.0)
	2		4 (20.0)				4 (30.8)	5 (33.3)			1 (16.7)	
	3				3 (17.6)							
	9	M		2			4					
	N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		20	10	17	20	13	15	7	12	6	9	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1480										
0	3225	3765	2806	2932	3389	3438	2788	3453	3444	60633
1	9 (100.0)	9 (100.0)	5 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	5 (100.0)	11 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	3 (100.0)	175
2										14
3										3
9		31	9	7	27	20	32	20	24	176
N Sum	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum	9	9	5	7	5	11	7	7	3	

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Valid Sum
v1480		
	0	
	1	175
	2	14
	3	3
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		192

v1481 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS

<If more than seven persons in household>

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status {name} has?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of eighth person in household

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household

1 Married and living with spouse

2 Married and living apart

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Never married

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

In 2002 categories 1-4 were suppressed by the interview software for household members under 14 years of age.

ZA4584, v1481: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1481, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1481											
		Mis:									
	0	M	2935	2980	2896	3050	3038	2975	3031	3535	3444
	1		5 (33.3)								
	5		20 (100.0)	12 (100.0)	18 (100.0)	20 (100.0)	13 (100.0)	10 (66.7)	7 (100.0)	12 (100.0)	6 (100.0)
	9	M	4								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		20	12	18	20	13	15	7	12	6	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1481											
0	3509	3225	3765	2806	2932	3389	3438	2788	3453	3444	60633
1			1 (9.1)								6
5	9 (100.0)	9 (100.0)	10 (90.9)	7 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	5 (100.0)	11 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	8 (100.0)	3 (100.0)	194
9			28	8	7	27	20	32	19	24	169
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002
N Valid Sum	9	9	11	7	7	5	11	7	8	3	

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Valid	Sum
v1481			
	0		
	1		6
	5		194
	9		
N Sum			
N Valid Sum			200

v1482 8.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child and is older than 14 years.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household; 8th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1475), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1477); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1482: 8.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1482, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1482																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2939	3421	3469	2827	3480
	99	M														7				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1482			
	0	3448	60969
	99	23	30
N Sum		3471	60999

v1483 8.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If person is the respondent's or the partner's child, has entrance qualification for tertiary education and is older than 14 years.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household; 8th person is no child (codes 1-2, 5-16 in V1475), is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1477), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1482); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1483: 8.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1483, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1483																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2939	3421	3469	2827	3480
	9	M														7				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1483			
	0	3448	60969
	9	23	30
N Sum		3471	60999

v1484 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?

<If more than seven persons in household>

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does eighth person in household have a personal income?

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household, not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1484: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1484, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1484																
	Mis:															
0	M	2935	2980	2896	3050	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		4 (20.0)		3 (17.6)	3 (15.0)											
2		16 (80.0)	12 (100.0)	14 (82.4)	17 (85.0)											
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		20	12	17	20											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1484							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60930	
1						10	10
2						59	59
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							69

v1485 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>

<If more than seven persons in household>

How high is {name}'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of eighth person in household

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household, eighth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1484), not available 1986-2014

9990 9990 DM and more

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1

N-Missing: 61193

Minimum: 240

Maximum: 240

Median: 240.00

Mean: 240.00

Standard deviation: -

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1486 8.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.

Description of variable:

<If more than seven persons in household>

Monthly net income of eighth person in household, categorized

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household, eighth person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1484), not available 1986-2014

1 Under 1000 DM

2 1000 - 1999 DM

3 2000 - 2999 DM

4 3000 - 3999 DM

5 4000 - 4999 DM

6 5000 and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1485.

ZA4584, v1486: 8.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1486, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1486																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2951	2991	2910	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1		3 (100.0)																
	8	M	4																
N Sum			2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum					3														

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1486					
	0	3480	3471	60991	
	1			3	3
	8			4	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3

v1487 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?

<If eighth person in household is a child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

Has eighth person in household been christened?

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household or eighth person in household is not a child of the respondent (code 0, 1, 2, 5-16 in V1475); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1487: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1487, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1487		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2808	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														4 (80.0)				
	2														1 (20.0)				
	9	M													8				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum														5					

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1487					
	0	3457	3471	60964	
	1	4 (100.0)		8	8
	2			1	1
	9	19		27	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		4			9

v1488 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION

<If eighth person in household is spouse, partner or child, by birth or otherwise, of the respondent>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does eighth person in household belong to?

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household or eighth person in household is not a spouse, partner or child of the respondent (code 0, 5-16 in V1475); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Do not know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1488: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1488, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1488																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2808	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
3														2 (50.0)				
4																		
5														1 (25.0)				
6														1 (25.0)				
9	M													8				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														4				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1488					
	0	3457	3471	60964	
	1	2 (50.0)		2	2
	3	1 (25.0)		3	3
	4	1 (25.0)		1	1
	5			1	1
	6			1	1
	9	19		27	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		4			8

v1489 8.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If eighth person in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Fewer than 8 persons in household or eighth person in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1488); not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1489: 8.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1489, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1489																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1489			
	0	3471	60999
N Sum		3471	60999

v1490 NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Until 2000:

(Int.: If more than seven people excluding the subject have to be listed: Please enter the number of additional people.)

From 2004:

How many additional persons, apart from those you have already mentioned and not including you, live in your household?

0 Fewer than nine persons in household, not available 1984

1 One additional person

2 Two additional persons

3 Three additional persons

4 Four additional persons

6 Six additional persons

10 Ten additional persons

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In 2002 the data in this variable was derived from V1491 and the list of household members:

V1490 = V1491 NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD – number of people on the list of household members.

ZA4584, v1490: NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1490, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1490														
	Mis:													
0	M	2951	2988	2914	3050	3051	2985	3038	3547	3448	3514	3234	3772	2812
1		3 (75.0)	3 (100.0)		5 (55.6)		5 (55.6)				3 (75.0)			
2		1 (25.0)			3 (33.3)		4 (44.4)			2 (66.7)			3 (75.0)	1 (100.0)
3					1 (11.1)								1 (25.0)	
4														
6										1 (33.3)				
10											1 (25.0)			
99	M				11								28	7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		4	3		9		9			3	4		4	1

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1490									
0		2936	3392	3441	2816	3460	3446	60795	
1		2 (66.7)	1 (100.0)	1 (25.0)	1 (100.0)	1 (100.0)		25	25
2		1 (33.3)					1 (100.0)	16	16
3				2 (50.0)				4	4
4				1 (25.0)				1	1
6								1	1
10								1	1
99		7	27	24	10	19	24	157	
N Sum		2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3	1	4	1	1	1		48

v1491 NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD

1980:

Total number of people living in this household

(Int.: Attention, record number as a control measure.)

1982:

And what is the total number of people living in this household, including yourself, any children and also any people who might not have German citizenship?

(Int.: Record total number of people living in this household.)

1988-2002:

What is the total number of people living in your household, including children and yourself?

(Int.: Record number of persons.)

Number of household members:

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

For 1984, the data was derived from the list of household members.

In 1986 and from 2004 the data in this variable was derived by combining the information from the list of household members and the data in V1490 NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD.

ZA4584, v1491: NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1491, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1491									
	Miss								
1	344 (11.6)	369 (12.3)	373 (12.8)	331 (10.8)	386 (12.6)	409 (13.7)	309 (10.2)	412 (11.6)	595 (17.2)
2	933 (31.6)	861 (28.8)	875 (30.0)	885 (28.8)	954 (31.3)	995 (33.2)	974 (32.1)	1176 (33.2)	1172 (34.0)
3	663 (22.4)	753 (25.2)	629 (21.6)	721 (23.5)	722 (23.7)	731 (24.4)	741 (24.4)	891 (25.1)	743 (21.5)
4	636 (21.5)	606 (20.2)	646 (22.2)	711 (23.2)	650 (21.3)	583 (19.5)	696 (22.9)	728 (20.5)	656 (19.0)
5	208 (7.0)	260 (8.7)	274 (9.4)	271 (8.8)	238 (7.8)	193 (6.4)	236 (7.8)	235 (6.6)	196 (5.7)
6	111 (3.8)	105 (3.5)	81 (2.8)	85 (2.8)	70 (2.3)	58 (1.9)	62 (2.0)	70 (2.0)	56 (1.6)
7	41 (1.4)	27 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	45 (1.5)	19 (0.6)	6 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	23 (0.6)	26 (0.8)
8	16 (0.5)	9 (0.3)	18 (0.6)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	12 (0.3)	4 (0.1)
9	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)		5 (0.2)		5 (0.2)			
10	1 (0.0)			3 (0.1)		4 (0.1)			2 (0.1)
11				1 (0.0)					
12									
14									1 (0.0)
18									
99	M								
N Sum	2956	2993	2914	3069	3052	2994	3039	3547	3451
N Valid Sum	2956	2993	2914	3069	3052	2994	3039	3547	3451

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1491								
1	573 (16.3)	484 (15.0)	697 (18.5)	522 (18.6)	526 (17.9)	707 (20.8)	708 (20.5)	606 (21.7)
2	1232 (35.0)	1268 (39.2)	1348 (35.7)	1040 (37.0)	1118 (38.0)	1322 (39.0)	1341 (38.9)	1091 (39.0)
3	766 (21.8)	644 (19.9)	716 (19.0)	553 (19.7)	540 (18.4)	590 (17.4)	584 (16.9)	463 (16.6)
4	647 (18.4)	600 (18.6)	703 (18.6)	474 (16.9)	508 (17.3)	525 (15.5)	536 (15.5)	444 (15.9)
5	209 (5.9)	169 (5.2)	204 (5.4)	138 (4.9)	177 (6.0)	179 (5.3)	185 (5.4)	123 (4.4)
6	56 (1.6)	44 (1.4)	67 (1.8)	60 (2.1)	45 (1.5)	48 (1.4)	66 (1.9)	45 (1.6)
7	26 (0.7)	16 (0.5)	29 (0.8)	18 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	18 (0.5)	18 (0.5)	15 (0.5)
8	5 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)
9	3 (0.1)				2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
10			3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			
11			1 (0.0)				2 (0.1)	
12							1 (0.0)	
14								
18	1 (0.0)							
99			28	7	7	27	20	32
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468	2826
N Valid Sum	3518	3234	3776	2813	2939	3394	3448	2794

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1491					
1		718 (20.7)	680 (19.7)	9749	9749
2		1404 (40.6)	1341 (38.9)	21330	21330
3		594 (17.2)	631 (18.3)	12675	12675
4		508 (14.7)	565 (16.4)	11422	11422
5		177 (5.1)	179 (5.2)	3851	3851
6		45 (1.3)	33 (1.0)	1207	1207
7		7 (0.2)	16 (0.5)	400	400
8		7 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	158	158
9		1 (0.0)		25	25
10			1 (0.0)	16	16
11				4	4
12				1	1
14				1	1
18				1	1
99		19	24	164	
N Sum		3480	3472	61004	
N Valid Sum		3461	3448		60840

v1492 HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED

Description of variable:

Household classification (Porst), detailed

0 Not applicable, not classifiable in classification scheme

999 No answer

Note:

Household Classification, Detailed; Household Classification, Condensed; Family Typology

Variables V1492, V1493 and V1494 contain classifications of household and family structures. These classifications are based on the systematics introduced by Porst (1984), which was subsequently operationalized in an SPSS script by Funk (1989). It should be noted that Porst's systematics differs from the logic of other widely used classifications, e.g. the classification of life forms used by the Federal Statistical Office. Porst, for example, only classifies two-generation households as families if the parents are married or one of the parents has previously been married (comp. V1494). Thus, unmarried parents and their children or same sex couples with children are not classified as families. For a comparison of Porst's definition of 'family' and 'household' and the definitions used by the Federal Statistical Office compare Porst (1984). For an up-to-date definition of relevant terms please refer to Statistisches Bundesamt (2013).

Please also note that Porst's systematics is based on the data available in ALLBUS 1982. Since 1982, there have been a number of changes in the range of answer options available in the ALLBUS program for both the kinship relations within the household and the respondent's marital status. Two cases are relevant for Porst's classifications. Firstly, as of ALLBUS 1990 household members can be explicitly identified as step parents. In this case, Porst's classification rules have been amended such that step parents are treated in the same way as the category 'mother or father'. Secondly, answer options for same sex couples are included in the question on marital status since ALLBUS 2010. For Porst's classifications, these categories are treated analogous to the corresponding categories for heterosexual couples.

V1492 contains a taxonomy of households based on the type of kinship relations between household members and the number of generations living together. It differentiates 32 different household constellations (e.g. unmarried singles living alone, married couples living with their unmarried children or complete three-generation households). Household types are furthermore differentiated by the respondents generational position within the household - i.e. whether the respondent is, for example, parent or child - so that the classification comprises a total of 42 valid categories.

V1493 groups the detailed data from V1492 into 9 general categories. The condensed classification differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation households, households of relatives with and without a family core and cohabiting groups with and without a family core.

V1494 contains Porst's typology of families, which derives its categories from the detailed household classification in V1492. Please note that this typology uses a very narrow definition of family. Only three types of groups are considered families: a) married couples living with children or grand-children, b) three- and four-generation households (irrelevant of marital status within the generations) and c) married couples living with at least one other person (related or unrelated). The typology consists of 10 valid family-types differentiated by the number of generations living together, the completeness or incompleteness of the generational line and the presence of persons outside of the generational line within the household (e.g. cousins, nieces or unrelated persons).

For a comprehensive description of household- and family-types and a definition of terms like 'completeness' and 'incompleteness' please refer to Porst (1984).
'Appendix F' in the Variable Report provides a mapping of the categories in the detailed household classification to the categories of the family-typology.

Literature:

Beckmann, Petra and Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Funk, Walter 1989: Haushalt - ein SPSSx-Programm zur Erfassung personaler Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 13(25): 7-23.

Porst, Rolf 1984: Haushalte und Familien 1982: zur Erfassung und Beschreibung von Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen mit Hilfe repräsentativer Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 13(2): 165-175.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2013: Fachserie 1 Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Reihe 3 Haushalte und Familien. Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus 2013, Wiesbaden.

v1493 HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED

Description of variable:

Household classification (Porst), condensed

- 0 Not applicable, not classifiable
- 1 One-person households
- 2 One-generation-households
- 3 Two-generation-households
- 4 Three-generation-households
- 5 Four-generation-households
- 6 Households of relatives with family core
- 7 Households of relatives without family core
- 8 People sharing a flat with family core
- 9 People sharing a flat without family core
- 99 No answer

Note:

Household Classification, Detailed; Household Classification, Condensed; Family Typology

Variables V1492, V1493 and V1494 contain classifications of household and family structures. These classifications are based on the systematics introduced by Porst (1984), which was subsequently operationalized in an SPSS script by Funk (1989). It should be noted that Porst's systematics differs from the logic of other widely used classifications, e.g. the classification of life forms used by the Federal Statistical Office. Porst, for example, only classifies two-generation households as families if the parents are married or one of the parents has previously been married (comp. V1494). Thus, unmarried parents and their children or same sex couples with children are not classified as families. For a comparison of Porst's definition of 'family' and 'household' and the definitions used by the Federal Statistical Office compare Porst (1984). For an up-to date definition of relevant terms please refer to Statistisches Bundesamt (2013).

Please also note that Porst's systematics is based on the data available in ALLBUS 1982. Since 1982, there have been a number of changes in the range of answer options available in the ALLBUS program for both the kinship relations within the household and the respondent's marital status. Two cases are relevant for Porst's classifications. Firstly, as of ALLBUS 1990 household members can be explicitly identified as step parents. In this case, Porst's classification rules have been amended such that step parents are treated in the same way as the category 'mother or father'. Secondly, answer options for same sex couples are included in the question on marital status since ALLBUS 2010. For Porst's classifications, these categories are treated analogous to the corresponding categories for heterosexual couples.

V1492 contains a taxonomy of households based on the type of kinship relations between household members and the number of generations living together. It differentiates 32 different household constellations (e.g. unmarried singles living alone, married couples living with their unmarried children or complete three-generation households). Household types are furthermore differentiated by the respondents generational position within the household - i.e. whether the respondent is, for example, parent or child - so that the classification comprises a total of 42 valid categories.

V1493 groups the detailed data from V1492 into 9 general categories. The condensed classification differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation households, households of relatives

with and without a family core and cohabiting groups with and without a family core.

V1494 contains Porst's typology of families, which derives its categories from the detailed household classification in V1492. Please note that this typology uses a very narrow definition of family. Only three types of groups are considered families: a) married couples living with children or grand-children, b) three- and four-generation households (irrelevant of marital status within the generations) and c) married couples living with at least one other person (related or unrelated). The typology consists of 10 valid family-types differentiated by the number of generations living together, the completeness or incompleteness of the generational line and the presence of persons outside of the generational line within the household (e.g. cousins, nieces or unrelated persons).

For a comprehensive description of household- and family-types and a definition of terms like 'completeness' and 'incompleteness' please refer to Porst (1984).

'Appendix F' in the Variable Report provides a mapping of the categories in the detailed household classification to the categories of the family-typology.

Literature:

Beckmann, Petra and Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Funk, Walter 1989: Haushalt - ein SPSSx-Programm zur Erfassung personaler Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 13(25): 7-23.

Porst, Rolf 1984: Haushalte und Familien 1982: zur Erfassung und Beschreibung von Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen mit Hilfe repräsentativer Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 13(2): 165-175.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2013: Fachserie 1 Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Reihe 3 Haushalte und Familien. Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus 2013, Wiesbaden.

ZA4584, v1493: HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED to year: YEAR

(N=60993) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1493, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1493								
	Miss							
0	M	7	6			3		
1		344 (11.7)	369 (12.4)	373 (12.9)	331 (10.9)	386 (12.8)	409 (13.9)	309 (10.2)
2		795 (27.1)	705 (23.7)	747 (25.9)	769 (25.4)	855 (28.2)	866 (29.3)	848 (28.0)
3		1556 (53.0)	1684 (56.5)	1629 (56.5)	1736 (57.4)	1595 (52.7)	1467 (49.7)	1670 (55.2)
4		97 (3.3)	106 (3.6)	64 (2.2)	90 (3.0)	115 (3.8)	108 (3.7)	113 (3.7)
5		3 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	15 (0.5)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	9 (0.3)
6		6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	20 (0.7)	31 (1.0)	21 (0.7)	18 (0.6)	26 (0.9)
7		31 (1.1)	12 (0.4)	7 (0.2)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)
8		36 (1.2)	36 (1.2)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	20 (0.7)	17 (0.6)
9		68 (2.3)	57 (1.9)	32 (1.1)	24 (0.8)	19 (0.6)	44 (1.5)	23 (0.8)
99	M	12	14	23	46	24	36	11
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3069	3051	2992	3039
N Valid Sum		2936	2980	2884	3023	3027	2953	3028

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1493								
0		1				3		
1	595 (17.4)	573 (16.5)	484 (15.4)	697 (18.6)	522 (18.7)	527 (18.1)	707 (21.0)	708 (20.6)
2	1060 (31.1)	1107 (31.8)	1148 (36.5)	1199 (32.0)	913 (32.7)	985 (33.8)	1197 (35.6)	1203 (35.0)
3	1625 (47.6)	1662 (47.7)	1383 (43.9)	1694 (45.2)	1230 (44.1)	1307 (44.8)	1365 (40.6)	1403 (40.8)
4	77 (2.3)	78 (2.2)	60 (1.9)	92 (2.5)	46 (1.6)	43 (1.5)	40 (1.2)	63 (1.8)
5	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	
6	17 (0.5)	11 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	11 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	10 (0.3)	5 (0.1)	11 (0.3)
7	8 (0.2)	10 (0.3)	26 (0.8)	13 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	14 (0.4)
8	16 (0.5)	25 (0.7)	10 (0.3)	23 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	10 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	14 (0.4)
9	13 (0.4)	14 (0.4)	28 (0.9)	20 (0.5)	39 (1.4)	15 (0.5)	20 (0.6)	20 (0.6)
99	35	36	85	54	28	27	56	33
N Sum	3449	3518	3233	3804	2818	2945	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	3413	3482	3148	3750	2790	2915	3364	3436

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1493						
	0				20	
	1	606 (21.9)	718 (20.8)	680 (19.8)	9750	9750
	2	948 (34.3)	1247 (36.1)	1179 (34.3)	18812	18812
	3	1112 (40.3)	1376 (39.8)	1455 (42.3)	28882	28882
	4	25 (0.9)	40 (1.2)	34 (1.0)	1363	1363
	5	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	64	64
	6	11 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	21 (0.6)	274	274
	7	18 (0.7)	14 (0.4)	19 (0.6)	292	292
	8	22 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	347	347
	9	19 (0.7)	27 (0.8)	36 (1.0)	545	545
	99	64	25	28	644	
N Sum		2826	3481	3470	60993	
N Valid Sum		2762	3456	3442		60329

v1494 FAMILY TYPOLOGY

Description of variable:

Family typology (Porst), detailed

- 0 Not applicable, not classifiable
- 11 Complete nuclear family
- 12 Incomplete nuclear family
- 21 Complete two-generation-family
- 22 Incomplete two-generation-family
- 31 Complete three-generation-family
- 32 Incomplete three-generation-family
- 41 Complete four-generation-family
- 42 Incomplete four-generation-family
- 50 Extended family
- 60 Composite family <"Haushaltsfamilie">
- 99 No answer

Note:

Household Classification, Detailed; Household Classification, Condensed; Family Typology

Variables V1492, V1493 and V1494 contain classifications of household and family structures. These classifications are based on the systematics introduced by Porst (1984), which was subsequently operationalized in an SPSS script by Funk (1989). It should be noted that Porst's systematics differs from the logic of other widely used classifications, e.g. the classification of life forms used by the Federal Statistical Office. Porst, for example, only classifies two-generation households as families if the parents are married or one of the parents has previously been married (comp. V1494). Thus, unmarried parents and their children or same sex couples with children are not classified as families. For a comparison of Porst's definition of 'family' and 'household' and the definitions used by the Federal Statistical Office compare Porst (1984). For an up-to-date definition of relevant terms please refer to Statistisches Bundesamt (2013).

Please also note that Porst's systematics is based on the data available in ALLBUS 1982. Since 1982, there have been a number of changes in the range of answer options available in the ALLBUS program for both the kinship relations within the household and the respondent's marital status. Two cases are relevant for Porst's classifications. Firstly, as of ALLBUS 1990 household members can be explicitly identified as step parents. In this case, Porst's classification rules have been amended such that step parents are treated in the same way as the category 'mother or father'. Secondly, answer options for same sex couples are included in the question on marital status since ALLBUS 2010. For Porst's classifications, these categories are treated analogous to the corresponding categories for heterosexual couples.

V1492 contains a taxonomy of households based on the type of kinship relations between household members and the number of generations living together. It differentiates 32 different household constellations (e.g. unmarried singles living alone, married couples living with their unmarried children or complete three-generation households). Household types are furthermore differentiated by the respondents generational position within the household - i.e. whether the respondent is, for example, parent or child - so that the classification comprises a total of 42 valid categories.

V1493 groups the detailed data from V1492 into 9 general categories. The condensed classification

differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation households, households of relatives with and without a family core and cohabiting groups with and without a family core.

V1494 contains Porst's typology of families, which derives its categories from the detailed household classification in V1492. Please note that this typology uses a very narrow definition of family. Only three types of groups are considered families: a) married couples living with children or grand-children, b) three- and four-generation households (irrelevant of marital status within the generations) and c) married couples living with at least one other person (related or unrelated). The typology consists of 10 valid family-types differentiated by the number of generations living together, the completeness or incompleteness of the generational line and the presence of persons outside of the generational line within the household (e.g. cousins, nieces or unrelated persons).

For a comprehensive description of household- and family-types and a definition of terms like 'completeness' and 'incompleteness' please refer to Porst (1984).

'Appendix F' in the Variable Report provides a mapping of the categories in the detailed household classification to the categories of the family-typology.

Literature:

Beckmann, Petra and Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Funk, Walter 1989: Haushalt - ein SPSSx-Programm zur Erfassung personaler Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 13(25): 7-23.

Porst, Rolf 1984: Haushalte und Familien 1982: zur Erfassung und Beschreibung von Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen mit Hilfe repräsentativer Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 13(2): 165-175.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2013: Fachserie 1 Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Reihe 3 Haushalte und Familien. Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus 2013, Wiesbaden.

ZA4584, v1494: FAMILY TYPOLOGY

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1494, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1494									
	Mis:								
0	M	1305	1185	1218	1301	1364	1402	1282	1606
11		1334 (81.4)	1433 (80.0)	1387 (83.2)	1388 (80.6)	1359 (81.7)	1239 (79.6)	1389 (79.6)	1589 (82.2)
12		94 (5.7)	114 (6.4)	127 (7.6)	130 (7.5)	110 (6.6)	101 (6.5)	133 (7.6)	152 (7.9)
21		55 (3.4)	81 (4.5)	34 (2.0)	44 (2.6)	37 (2.2)	55 (3.5)	49 (2.8)	71 (3.7)
22		15 (0.9)	10 (0.6)	23 (1.4)	12 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	10 (0.6)	9 (0.5)	11 (0.6)
31		11 (0.7)	14 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	29 (1.7)	13 (0.8)	15 (0.9)	11 (0.6)
32		85 (5.2)	92 (5.1)	62 (3.7)	86 (5.0)	86 (5.2)	96 (6.2)	98 (5.6)	61 (3.2)
42		3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	15 (0.9)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.5)	
50		6 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	20 (1.2)	31 (1.8)	21 (1.3)	18 (1.2)	26 (1.5)	16 (0.8)
60		36 (2.2)	36 (2.0)	8 (0.5)	12 (0.7)	13 (0.8)	20 (1.3)	17 (1.0)	23 (1.2)
99	M	12	17	28	46	24	36	11	7
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3070	3052	2994	3038	3547
N Valid Sum		1639	1791	1667	1723	1664	1556	1745	1934

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1494									
0	1761	1792	1758	2029	1584	1658	2051	2066	1707
11	1355 (82.0)	1387 (82.1)	1131 (81.4)	1388 (80.7)	986 (81.7)	1042 (81.2)	1087 (82.8)	1087 (79.2)	842 (79.7)
12	130 (7.9)	131 (7.8)	108 (7.8)	144 (8.4)	115 (9.5)	128 (10.0)	121 (9.2)	145 (10.6)	118 (11.2)
21	47 (2.8)	43 (2.5)	63 (4.5)	46 (2.7)	24 (2.0)	38 (3.0)	39 (3.0)	41 (3.0)	29 (2.7)
22	8 (0.5)	13 (0.8)	9 (0.6)	15 (0.9)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.6)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.7)
31	10 (0.6)	13 (0.8)	8 (0.6)	21 (1.2)	9 (0.7)	11 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	8 (0.6)	4 (0.4)
32	67 (4.1)	65 (3.8)	52 (3.7)	71 (4.1)	37 (3.1)	32 (2.5)	36 (2.7)	56 (4.1)	22 (2.1)
42	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)
50	17 (1.0)	11 (0.7)	8 (0.6)	11 (0.6)	9 (0.7)	10 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	11 (0.8)	11 (1.0)
60	16 (1.0)	25 (1.5)	10 (0.7)	23 (1.3)	17 (1.4)	10 (0.8)	12 (0.9)	14 (1.0)	22 (2.1)
99	35	36	85	54	28	3	56	33	64
N Sum	3448	3518	3233	3803	2819	2945	3420	3471	2827
N Valid Sum	1652	1690	1390	1720	1207	1284	1313	1372	1056

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1494					
	0	2164	2098	31331	
	11	1047 (81.0)	1087 (80.9)	23557	23557
	12	143 (11.1)	146 (10.9)	2390	2390
	21	20 (1.5)	32 (2.4)	848	848
	22	8 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	193	193
	31	12 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	204	204
	32	28 (2.2)	30 (2.2)	1162	1162
	42	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	64	64
	50	16 (1.2)	21 (1.6)	274	274
	60	16 (1.2)	17 (1.3)	347	347
	99	25	28	628	
N Sum		3481	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		1292	1344		29039

v1495 ALL PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD GERMAN CITIZENS?

1980, 1982:

Do all persons living in this household have German citizenship?

0 Not available 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data for 1984 and 1986 was derived from the information on household members' citizenships in V1496-V1502.

ZA4584, v1495: ALL PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD GERMAN CITIZENS? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1495, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1495		Mis:												
	0	M												
	1	2942 (99.6)	2979 (99.6)	2899 (99.5)	3026 (98.6)									
	2	13 (0.4)	12 (0.4)	15 (0.5)	44 (1.4)									
	N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070									

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1495									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49069	
	1							11846	11846
	2							84	84
	N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									11930

v1496 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Second person in household: German citizenship?

0 One-person household (code 1 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1496: 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1496, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1496																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	373	331	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1		2527 (99.4)		2700 (98.6)												
	2		14 (0.6)		39 (1.4)												
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2541	2739											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1496							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55719	
	1					5227	5227
	2					53	53
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5280

v1497 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Third person in household: German citizenship?

0 Fewer than three persons in household (code 1, 2 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1497: 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1497, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1497																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	1248	1216	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1		1666 (100.0)		1835 (99.0)												
	2		19 (1.0)														
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					1666	1854											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1497							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	57479	
	1					3501	3501
	2					19	19
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3520

v1498 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Fourth person in household: German citizenship?

0 Fewer than four persons in household (code 1-3 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1498: 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1498, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1498																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	1877	1937	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1			1036 (99.9)	1123 (99.1)												
	2			1 (0.1)	10 (0.9)												
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					1037	1133											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1498							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	58829	
	1					2159	2159
	2					11	11
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							2170

v1499 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Fifth person in household: German citizenship?

0 Fewer than five persons in household (code 1-4 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1499: 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1499, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1499																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2523	2648	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			390 (99.7)	420 (99.5)													
	2			1 (0.3)	2 (0.5)													
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				391	422													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1499						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60186	
	1				810	810
	2				3	3
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						813

v1500 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Sixth person in household: German citizenship?

0 Fewer than six persons in household (code 1-5 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1500: 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1500, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1500																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2797	2919	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		117 (100.0)		149 (98.7)													
	2						2 (1.3)											
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					117	151												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1500						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60731	
	1				266	266
	2				2	2
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						268

v1501 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Seventh person in household: German citizenship?

0 Fewer than seven persons in household (code 1-6 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1501: 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1501, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1501																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2878	3005	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		36 (100.0)		65 (98.5)													
	2		1 (1.5)															
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					36	66												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1501						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60898	
	1				101	101
	2				1	1
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						102

v1502 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?

<If more than one person in household>

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship. Again, we'll start with {name}.

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire)

Eighth person in household: German citizenship?

0 Fewer than eight persons in household (code 1-7 in V1491), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1502: 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1502, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1502																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2896	3050	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		18 (100.0)			20 (100.0)												
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			18			20												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1502						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60961	
	1				38	38
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						38

v1503 REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

Until 1990:

Number of adult Germans in the household (18 years and older)

From 1991:

Number of adult Germans and foreigners in the household (18 years and older)

- 1 1 person
- 2 2 persons
- 3 3 persons
- 4 4 persons
- 5 5 persons
- 6 6 persons
- 7 7 persons
- 8 8 persons
- 9 9 persons
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable contains information about the number of household members belonging to the ALLBUS population in the year of the survey. Until 1990, ALLBUS targeted all adult German citizens living in private households. As of 1991, adult foreign residents were also included in the target population. Due to differences in the sampling procedures, household samples and samples of individuals use different rules for who counts as an adult in the total population. With household samples, the person to be interviewed is only chosen at the time of the actual interview. Therefore, the ALLBUS household samples (1980-1992 and 1998) comprise all members of a given household who were at least 18 years old at the time of the interview.

With samples of individuals (1994, 1996 and 2000-2014), on the other hand, the targeted respondents are chosen ahead of the actual interview. Consequently, ALLBUS samples of individuals use 1 January of the survey year as the deadline to determine whether an individual is to be regarded as an adult for the purpose of the sample.

Using slightly varying formulations, this data was surveyed directly in 1980, 1982, 1988 and 1990. In 1984, 1986 and as of 1991 the data was derived from the information provided in the list of household members. The difference in sampling procedures was taken into account.

ZA4584, v1503: REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD

to year: YEAR

(N=61004)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1503, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1503								
	Miss							
1	381 (12.9)	410 (13.7)	418 (14.3)	394 (12.8)	418 (13.7)	454 (15.2)	348 (11.5)	468 (13.2)
2	1689 (57.2)	1592 (53.2)	1479 (50.8)	1579 (51.4)	1556 (51.0)	1598 (53.4)	1756 (57.8)	2088 (58.9)
3	561 (19.0)	603 (20.2)	585 (20.1)	631 (20.5)	592 (19.4)	569 (19.0)	555 (18.3)	692 (19.5)
4	215 (7.3)	266 (8.9)	267 (9.2)	309 (10.1)	338 (11.1)	295 (9.9)	262 (8.6)	225 (6.3)
5	53 (1.8)	93 (3.1)	127 (4.4)	110 (3.6)	116 (3.8)	56 (1.9)	95 (3.1)	60 (1.7)
6	45 (1.5)	21 (0.7)	24 (0.8)	41 (1.3)	24 (0.8)	9 (0.3)	22 (0.7)	15 (0.4)
7	7 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	7 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	
8	4 (0.1)				4 (0.1)			
9						5 (0.2)		
99	M							
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3548
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3548

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1503								
1	640 (18.7)	630 (18.0)	531 (16.4)	784 (21.2)	576 (20.9)	589 (20.3)	775 (23.2)	794 (23.8)
2	1980 (57.8)	2054 (58.8)	1929 (59.6)	2144 (58.0)	1615 (58.6)	1700 (58.7)	1987 (59.4)	1885 (56.5)
3	538 (15.7)	536 (15.4)	501 (15.5)	507 (13.7)	396 (14.4)	428 (14.8)	413 (12.3)	456 (13.7)
4	201 (5.9)	208 (6.0)	232 (7.2)	198 (5.4)	135 (4.9)	136 (4.7)	132 (3.9)	157 (4.7)
5	50 (1.5)	53 (1.5)	38 (1.2)	48 (1.3)	24 (0.9)	33 (1.1)	36 (1.1)	33 (1.0)
6	9 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	8 (0.2)
7	5 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)		2 (0.1)
8	1 (0.0)							
9								
99	26	27		110	65	52	74	134
N Sum	3450	3518	3235	3805	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3424	3491	3235	3695	2755	2895	3347	3335

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1503					
1	665 (24.2)	792 (23.3)	756 (22.3)	10823	10823
2	1570 (57.2)	1943 (57.2)	1977 (58.3)	34121	34121
3	360 (13.1)	443 (13.0)	441 (13.0)	9807	9807
4	120 (4.4)	178 (5.2)	181 (5.3)	4055	4055
5	25 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	1111	1111
6	4 (0.1)	8 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	278	278
7	1 (0.0)			63	63
8				9	9
9				5	5
99	81	83	80	732	
N Sum	2826	3479	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum	2745	3396	3391		60272

v1504 RESPONDENT: NUMBER OF CHILDREN

Do you have any children, and if so, how many?

(Int.: This includes adoptive children but not dead children. Please, record number.)

0 No children

96 Not available 1980, 1986-1990, 1994-2014

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1504: RESPONDENT: NUMBER OF CHILDREN to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1504, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1504															
	Mis:														
	0	835 (28.0)	876 (30.1)					878 (28.9)	948 (26.7)						
	1	680 (22.8)	559 (19.2)					644 (21.2)	796 (22.4)						
	2	865 (29.0)	879 (30.2)					976 (32.1)	1102 (31.1)						
	3	376 (12.6)	361 (12.4)					342 (11.3)	485 (13.7)						
	4	132 (4.4)	151 (5.2)					132 (4.3)	129 (3.6)						
	5	55 (1.8)	41 (1.4)					52 (1.7)	57 (1.6)						
	6	16 (0.5)	26 (0.9)					8 (0.3)	21 (0.6)						
	7	16 (0.5)	10 (0.3)					3 (0.1)	7 (0.2)						
	8	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)					3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)						
	9	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)					0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)						
	11	1 (0.0)													
	96	M 2955			3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	99	M	9	7				1							
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			2983	2906				3038	3547						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1504								
	0						3537	3537
	1						2679	2679
	2						3822	3822
	3						1564	1564
	4						544	544
	5						205	205
	6						71	71
	7						36	36
	8						12	12
	9						3	3
	11						1	1
	96	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	48509	
	99						17	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								12474

v1505 NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN

Description of variable:

Number of respondent's biological children

0 No children

96 Not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was derived from the information on kinship relations in the list of household members and the data in V1510 NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD.

ZA4584, v1505: NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN to year: YEAR (N=61002)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1505, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1505																
	Mis:															
	0												1078 (29.1)	913 (32.8)	861 (29.7)	
	1												788 (21.3)	583 (20.9)	591 (20.4)	
	2												1176 (31.7)	853 (30.6)	893 (30.8)	
	3												428 (11.5)	307 (11.0)	356 (12.3)	
	4												156 (4.2)	80 (2.9)	120 (4.1)	
	5												60 (1.6)	34 (1.2)	51 (1.8)	
	6												13 (0.4)	7 (0.3)	17 (0.6)	
	7												1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	
	8												5 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	
	9												1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	
	10													1 (0.0)		
	12												1 (0.0)			
	96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
	99	M												97	39	49
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2823	2947
N Valid Sum														3707	2784	2898

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1505								
	0	942 (28.1)	1009 (29.5)	851 (30.9)	1123 (32.6)	1081 (31.5)	7858	7858
	1	732 (21.8)	746 (21.8)	577 (20.9)	721 (21.0)	727 (21.2)	5465	5465
	2	1068 (31.9)	1038 (30.4)	840 (30.5)	1027 (29.8)	1098 (32.0)	7993	7993
	3	403 (12.0)	424 (12.4)	310 (11.3)	399 (11.6)	369 (10.7)	2996	2996
	4	125 (3.7)	141 (4.1)	116 (4.2)	122 (3.5)	100 (2.9)	960	960
	5	53 (1.6)	32 (0.9)	41 (1.5)	31 (0.9)	38 (1.1)	340	340
	6	12 (0.4)	18 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	13 (0.4)	11 (0.3)	99	99
	7	9 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	39	39
	8	5 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	26	26
	9	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)		7	7
	10	1 (0.0)				3 (0.1)	5	5
	12						1	1
	96						34761	
	99	69	52	73	39	34	452	
N Sum		3421	3468	2828	3480	3470	61002	
N Valid Sum		3352	3416	2755	3441	3436		25789

v1506 NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN UNDER 18

Description of variable:

Number of respondent's biological children under age 18

0 No children

96 Not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was derived from the information on kinship relations in the list of household members, the data in V1510 NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD as well as the age data in the list of household members and the list of children not living in the household.

ZA4584, v1506: NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN UNDER 18 to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1506, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1506														
	Miss													
0												2941 (82.1)	2251 (82.6)	2315 (81.6)
1												468 (13.1)	336 (12.3)	385 (13.6)
2												125 (3.5)	108 (4.0)	107 (3.8)
3												33 (0.9)	24 (0.9)	22 (0.8)
4												13 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)
5												1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)
7														
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		
99	M											223	96	110
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821
N Valid Sum													3581	2725

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1506							
0	2721 (82.9)	2763 (83.7)	2269 (84.0)	2883 (85.6)	2824 (83.9)	20967	20967
1	398 (12.1)	350 (10.6)	311 (11.5)	355 (10.5)	407 (12.1)	3010	3010
2	132 (4.0)	141 (4.3)	89 (3.3)	98 (2.9)	103 (3.1)	903	903
3	20 (0.6)	35 (1.1)	19 (0.7)	24 (0.7)	21 (0.6)	198	198
4	9 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	58	58
5	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	20	20
7					1 (0.0)	1	1
96						34761	
99	139	169	126	113	107	1083	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3282	3300	2701	3367	3364		25157

v1507 NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN

Description of variable:

Number of respondent's children (including step-children and adopted children)

0 No children

96 Not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was derived from the information on kinship relations in the list of household members and the data in V1510 NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD. Information on children not living in the household was only collected for biological children. Therefore, any step children or adoptive children no longer living in the respondent's household are not included in the number of children in V1507.

ZA4584, v1507: NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1507, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1507															
	Mis:														
0													1061 (28.6)	897 (32.2)	852 (29.4)
1													782 (21.1)	577 (20.7)	585 (20.2)
2													1184 (31.9)	859 (30.9)	891 (30.7)
3													439 (11.8)	315 (11.3)	368 (12.7)
4													157 (4.2)	79 (2.8)	121 (4.2)
5													61 (1.6)	40 (1.4)	55 (1.9)
6													13 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.6)
7													2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)
8													5 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)
9													1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
10														1 (0.0)	
12													1 (0.0)		
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
99	M												97	39	49
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2822	2948
N Valid Sum													3706	2783	2899

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1507								
	0	924 (27.6)	990 (29.0)	830 (30.1)	1104 (32.1)	1054 (30.7)	7712	7712
	1	729 (21.7)	741 (21.7)	569 (20.7)	702 (20.4)	726 (21.1)	5411	5411
	2	1082 (32.3)	1048 (30.7)	853 (31.0)	1047 (30.4)	1100 (32.0)	8064	8064
	3	402 (12.0)	429 (12.6)	318 (11.5)	405 (11.8)	380 (11.1)	3056	3056
	4	132 (3.9)	146 (4.3)	117 (4.2)	127 (3.7)	113 (3.3)	992	992
	5	54 (1.6)	36 (1.1)	45 (1.6)	35 (1.0)	37 (1.1)	363	363
	6	11 (0.3)	15 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	13 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	99	99
	7	10 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	47	47
	8	5 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	28	28
	9	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	9	9
	10	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			2 (0.1)	5	5
	12					1 (0.0)	2	2
	96						34761	
	99	69	52	73	39	34	452	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3352	3416	2754	3441	3437		25788

v1508 NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN <18

Description of variable:

Number of respondent's children under age 18 (including step-children and adopted children)

0 No children

96 Not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was derived from the information on kinship relations in the list of household members, the data in V1510 NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD as well as the age data in the list of household members and the list of children not living in the household. Information on children not living in the household was only collected for biological children. Therefore, any step children or adoptive children no longer living in the respondent's household are not included in the number of children in V1508.

ZA4584, v1508: NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN <18 to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1508, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1508															
	Mis:														
0													2917 (81.5)	2234 (82.0)	2299 (81.1)
1													484 (13.5)	343 (12.6)	387 (13.7)
2													128 (3.6)	113 (4.1)	113 (4.0)
3													35 (1.0)	25 (0.9)	27 (1.0)
4													16 (0.4)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.2)
5													1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)
6															
8															
9															
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
99	M												223	96	110
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													3581	2724	2835

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1508								
	0	2703 (82.3)	2747 (83.2)	2247 (83.2)	2861 (85.0)	2796 (83.1)	20804	20804
	1	408 (12.4)	360 (10.9)	321 (11.9)	369 (11.0)	428 (12.7)	3100	3100
	2	136 (4.1)	143 (4.3)	98 (3.6)	106 (3.1)	105 (3.1)	942	942
	3	23 (0.7)	37 (1.1)	19 (0.7)	23 (0.7)	24 (0.7)	213	213
	4	11 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	68	68
	5	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	22	22
	6				1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2	2
	8		1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)	2	2
	9		1 (0.0)				1	1
	96						34761	
	99	139	169	126	113	107	1083	
	N Sum	3422	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3283	3300	2700	3367	3364		25154

v1509 CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD?

Do any of your own (biological) children live elsewhere, i.e. not in this household?

(Int.: This refers to biological children who are alive and who grew up at least partially with the respondent.)

1980, 1982:

(Int.: Own children who have died are covered in V1598.)

0 Not available 1984-1998

1 Yes, I have children who do not live in my household

2 No, I only have children who live in my household

3 No, no own (living) children

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1509: CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1509, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1509														
	Misc													
	0	M		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		
	1		899 (30.5)	996 (33.5)									1538 (40.8)	1095 (39.0)
	2		1125 (38.2)	1124 (37.9)									1130 (30.0)	790 (28.1)
	3		922 (31.3)	849 (28.6)									1099 (29.2)	924 (32.9)
	9	M	9	22									38	11
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	
N Valid Sum			2946	2969									3767	2809

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1509									
	0							28815	
	1	1216 (41.5)	1518 (44.5)	1489 (43.1)	1225 (43.5)	1547 (44.6)	1480 (42.7)	13003	13003
	2	843 (28.8)	925 (27.1)	936 (27.1)	716 (25.4)	786 (22.7)	883 (25.5)	9258	9258
	3	870 (29.7)	965 (28.3)	1030 (29.8)	878 (31.1)	1136 (32.7)	1100 (31.8)	9773	9773
	9	18	13	14	7	11	8	151	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2929	3408	3455	2819	3469	3463		32034

v1510 NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

How many children who do not live in your household do you have?

0 All children living in own household, no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1510: NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1510, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1510																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2229	1714	1713
	1													546 (36.0)	443 (40.5)	411 (34.2)
	2													600 (39.6)	429 (39.2)	476 (39.6)
	3													232 (15.3)	161 (14.7)	199 (16.5)
	4													88 (5.8)	33 (3.0)	72 (6.0)
	5													35 (2.3)	21 (1.9)	30 (2.5)
	6													8 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	8 (0.7)
	7													1 (0.1)		3 (0.2)
	8													4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)
	9													1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
	10													1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
	99	M												61	12	30
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2946
N Valid Sum														1516	1094	1203

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1510							
0	1890	1966	1594	1921	1983	49771	
1	528 (35.1)	555 (37.5)	430 (35.3)	568 (36.9)	555 (37.5)	4036	4036
2	624 (41.5)	588 (39.7)	501 (41.1)	659 (42.8)	649 (43.9)	4526	4526
3	229 (15.2)	226 (15.3)	188 (15.4)	219 (14.2)	182 (12.3)	1636	1636
4	70 (4.7)	76 (5.1)	66 (5.4)	64 (4.2)	55 (3.7)	524	524
5	33 (2.2)	23 (1.6)	19 (1.6)	17 (1.1)	24 (1.6)	202	202
6	12 (0.8)	8 (0.5)	4 (0.3)	10 (0.6)	7 (0.5)	61	61
7	6 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	23	23
8			4 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	19	19
9	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		7	7
10						2	2
99	27	22	15	16	9	192	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3478	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	1504	1481	1218	1541	1479		11036

v1511 SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of first child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1511: SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1511, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1511															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2229	1714	1713
1													739 (49.4)	563 (51.5)	577 (48.1)
2													757 (50.6)	531 (48.5)	623 (51.9)
9	M												79	12	33
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum													1496	1094	1200

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1511								
0		1890	1966	1594	1921	1983	49771	
1		756 (50.5)	749 (50.7)	619 (51.1)	775 (50.4)	720 (48.8)	5498	5498
2		740 (49.5)	728 (49.3)	592 (48.9)	764 (49.6)	754 (51.2)	5489	5489
9		35	27	22	20	14	242	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1496	1477	1211	1539	1474		10987

v1512 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of first child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509); not available 1984-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 13318

N-Missing: 47876

Minimum: 1919

Maximum: 2013

Median: 1967.00

Mean: 1966.47

Standard deviation: 14.845

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1513 AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of first child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), not available 1984-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1512) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 13318

N-Missing: 47876

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 77

Median: 36.00

Mean: 36.22

Standard deviation: 11.577

v1514 AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of first child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), not available 1984-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1513.

ZA4584, v1514: AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1514, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1514														
	Mis:													
0	M	2047	1973	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2229	1714
1		24 (2.7)	30 (3.1)										63 (4.3)	66 (6.1)
2		122 (13.7)	145 (14.9)										146 (9.9)	123 (11.4)
3		197 (22.2)	208 (21.4)										193 (13.1)	150 (14.0)
4		180 (20.3)	191 (19.6)										277 (18.8)	170 (15.8)
5		122 (13.7)	125 (12.8)										273 (18.5)	193 (18.0)
6		243 (27.4)	274 (28.2)										524 (35.5)	373 (34.7)
7	M	4												
8	M	1												
9	M	16	45										99	31
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		888	973										1476	1075

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1514									
	0	1713	1890	1966	1594	1921	1983	47845	
	1	63 (5.3)	70 (4.8)	54 (3.7)	60 (5.0)	64 (4.2)	77 (5.3)	571	571
	2	113 (9.6)	140 (9.6)	132 (9.0)	93 (7.7)	149 (9.8)	160 (10.9)	1323	1323
	3	137 (11.6)	191 (13.0)	190 (13.0)	168 (14.0)	226 (14.8)	216 (14.8)	1876	1876
	4	180 (15.2)	210 (14.3)	198 (13.5)	173 (14.4)	245 (16.0)	232 (15.9)	2056	2056
	5	209 (17.7)	243 (16.6)	227 (15.5)	164 (13.6)	199 (13.0)	174 (11.9)	1929	1929
	6	481 (40.7)	610 (41.7)	662 (45.2)	545 (45.3)	645 (42.2)	603 (41.2)	4960	4960
	7							4	
	8							1	
	9	51	67	40	30	31	26	436	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1183	1464	1463	1203	1528	1462		12715

v1515 CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1512); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences

<"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw.

Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1515: CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1515, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1515																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1754	3421	3469	2827
	1																6	(0.5)		
	2																309	(27.3)		
	3																424	(37.5)		
	4																65	(5.8)		
	5																311	(27.5)		
	6																7	(0.6)		
	7																8	(0.7)		
	99	M															63			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	1130			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1515					
	0	3480	2036	58372	
	1		11 (0.8)	17	17
	2		230 (16.4)	539	539
	3		476 (34.0)	900	900
	4		82 (5.9)	147	147
	5		580 (41.4)	891	891
	6		3 (0.2)	10	10
	7		19 (1.4)	27	27
	99		34	97	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			1401		2531

v1516 CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1512), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1515); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1516: CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1516, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1516																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2501	3421	3469	2827
	1															275 (71.6)			
	2															109 (28.4)			
	9	M														61			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																384			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1516					
	0	3480	2806	59889	
	1		465 (70.0)	740	740
	2		199 (30.0)	308	308
	9			61	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			664		1048

v1517 BAPTIZED, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has first child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1517: BAPTIZED, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1517, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1517																			
	Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	1714	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														884 (81.6)				
	2														199 (18.4)				
	8	M													6				
	9	M													17				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1083				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1517					
	0	1921	3471	58334	
	1	1194 (77.6)		2078	2078
	2	345 (22.4)		544	544
	8			6	
	9	20		37	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1539			2622

v1518 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 1, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the first child not in household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1518: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 1, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1518, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1518																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		1714	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															427 (40.1)				
2															12 (1.1)				
3															370 (34.7)				
4															18 (1.7)				
5															8 (0.8)				
6															231 (21.7)				
8	M														20				
9	M														21				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1066				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1518					
	0	1921	3471	58334	
	1	597 (39.3)		1024	1024
	2	9 (0.6)		21	21
	3	506 (33.3)		876	876
	4	23 (1.5)		41	41
	5	19 (1.3)		27	27
	6	365 (24.0)		596	596
	8	20		40	
	9	20		41	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1519			2585

v1519 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 1, NOT IN HH

<If child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1518), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1519: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 1, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1519, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1519																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1519					
	0	3461	3471	60980	
	1	19 (100.0)		19	19
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		19			19

v1520 SEX, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of second child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1520: SEX, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1520, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1520															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2774	2157	2124
1													474 (49.8)	305 (46.9)	392 (49.7)
2													477 (50.2)	345 (53.1)	396 (50.3)
9	M												79	14	35
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2947
N Valid Sum													951	650	788

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1520								
0		2418	2521	2025	2489	2538	53807	
1		476 (49.2)	434 (47.1)	369 (47.0)	508 (52.3)	447 (48.6)	3405	3405
2		492 (50.8)	487 (52.9)	416 (53.0)	464 (47.7)	473 (51.4)	3550	3550
9		35	27	18	19	12	239	
N Sum		3421	3469	2828	3480	3470	61001	
N Valid Sum		968	921	785	972	920		6955

v1521 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of second child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 8243

N-Missing: 52951

Minimum: 1921

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1968.00

Mean: 1967.76

Standard deviation: 13.911

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1522 AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of second child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in the household; not available 1984-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1521) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 8243

N-Missing: 52951

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 71

Median: 35.00

Mean: 35.20

Standard deviation: 10.581

v1523 AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of second child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1522.

ZA4584, v1523: AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1523, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1523														
	Mis:													
0	M	2449	2385	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2774	2157
1		19 (3.9)	13 (2.3)										36 (3.9)	31 (4.8)
2		84 (17.3)	83 (14.8)										76 (8.1)	67 (10.5)
3		104 (21.4)	151 (26.9)										141 (15.1)	98 (15.3)
4		106 (21.8)	93 (16.5)										214 (22.9)	109 (17.0)
5		66 (13.6)	90 (16.0)										175 (18.7)	149 (23.2)
6		107 (22.0)	132 (23.5)										292 (31.3)	187 (29.2)
7	M	4												
8	M	1												
9	M	16	45										94	22
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820
N Valid Sum		486	562										934	641

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1523									
	0	2124	2418	2521	2025	2489	2538	52695	
	1	34 (4.4)	44 (4.6)	25 (2.7)	18 (2.3)	37 (3.8)	45 (4.9)	302	302
	2	83 (10.7)	96 (10.1)	95 (10.4)	95 (12.2)	105 (10.9)	100 (11.0)	884	884
	3	106 (13.7)	119 (12.6)	130 (14.2)	106 (13.7)	172 (17.8)	150 (16.4)	1277	1277
	4	118 (15.2)	169 (17.8)	142 (15.5)	114 (14.7)	163 (16.9)	142 (15.6)	1370	1370
	5	162 (20.9)	174 (18.4)	135 (14.7)	103 (13.3)	105 (10.9)	131 (14.3)	1290	1290
	6	273 (35.2)	345 (36.4)	389 (42.5)	340 (43.8)	384 (39.8)	345 (37.8)	2794	2794
	7							4	
	8							1	
	9	46	57	33	27	24	19	383	
N Sum		2946	3422	3470	2828	3479	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum		776	947	916	776	966	913		7917

v1524 CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household, second child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1521); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1524: CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1524, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1524		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2148	3421	3469	2827
	1															6 (0.8)			
	2															208 (27.9)			
	3															301 (40.4)			
	4															46 (6.2)			
	5															178 (23.9)			
	6															2 (0.3)			
	7															4 (0.5)			
	99	M														52			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															745				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1524					
	0	3480	2562	59292	
	1		7 (0.8)	13	13
	2		156 (17.6)	364	364
	3		338 (38.2)	639	639
	4		56 (6.3)	102	102
	5		312 (35.3)	490	490
	6		2 (0.2)	4	4
	7		13 (1.5)	17	17
	99		27	79	
N Sum		3480	3473	61000	
N Valid Sum			884		1629

v1525 CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household, 2nd child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1521), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1524); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1525: CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1525, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1525																			
	Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2668	3421	3469	2827
	1															165 (72.7)			
	2															62 (27.3)			
	9	M														51			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																227			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1525					
	0	3480	3101	60351	
	1		249 (67.5)	414	414
	2		120 (32.5)	182	182
	9		1	52	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			369		596

v1526 BAPTIZED, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has second child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1526: BAPTIZED, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1526, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1526																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2157	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														545 (84.5)				
	2														100 (15.5)				
	8	M													3				
	9	M													15				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															645				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1526					
	0	2489	3471	59345	
	1	753 (77.4)		1298	1298
	2	220 (22.6)		320	320
	8			3	
	9	18		33	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		973			1618

v1527 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 2, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the second child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1527: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 2, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1527, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1527																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2157	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															266 (41.6)				
2															12 (1.9)				
3															230 (35.9)				
4															9 (1.4)				
5															5 (0.8)				
6															118 (18.4)				
8	M														7				
9	M														16				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															640				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1527					
	0	2489	3471	59345	
	1	378 (39.3)		644	644
	2	6 (0.6)		18	18
	3	334 (34.8)		564	564
	4	9 (0.9)		18	18
	5	20 (2.1)		25	25
	6	214 (22.3)		332	332
	8	10		17	
	9	20		36	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		961			1601

v1528 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 2, NOT IN HH

<If second child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 2nd child not living in household, second child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1527); not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1528: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 2, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1528, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1528																			
	Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	5																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1528					
	0	3460	3471	60979	
	1	15 (78.9)		15	15
	2	2 (10.5)		2	2
	3	1 (5.3)		1	1
	5	1 (5.3)		1	1
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		19			19

v1529 SEX, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of third child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1529: SEX, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1529, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1529		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3374	2586	2599
	1													176 (48.6)	95 (43.0)	157 (50.0)
	2													186 (51.4)	126 (57.0)	157 (50.0)
	9	M												68	14	33
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													362	221	314	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1529								
	0	3041	3109	2525	3149	3187	58331	
	1	162 (46.7)	163 (48.7)	146 (51.2)	156 (50.0)	130 (47.8)	1185	1185
	2	185 (53.3)	172 (51.3)	139 (48.8)	156 (50.0)	142 (52.2)	1263	1263
	9	33	25	16	20	12	221	
N Sum		3421	3469	2826	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		347	335	285	312	272		2448

v1530 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of third child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 2831

N-Missing: 58363

Minimum: 1923

Maximum: 2012

Median: 1967.00

Mean: 1967.13

Standard deviation: 13.571

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1531 AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of third child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in the household; not available 1984-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1530) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 2831

N-Missing: 58363

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 70

Median: 36.00

Mean: 35.32

Standard deviation: 10.260

v1532 AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of third child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1531.

ZA4584, v1532: AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1532, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1532															
	Mis:														
0	M	2767	2733	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3374	2586	2599
1		3 (1.8)	4 (1.9)										10 (3.1)	12 (5.5)	18 (5.9)
2		28 (16.7)	45 (21.0)										30 (9.2)	31 (14.3)	23 (7.5)
3		38 (22.6)	45 (21.0)										43 (13.2)	17 (7.8)	37 (12.1)
4		31 (18.5)	37 (17.3)										81 (24.8)	46 (21.2)	54 (17.6)
5		33 (19.6)	38 (17.8)										80 (24.5)	49 (22.6)	82 (26.7)
6		35 (20.8)	45 (21.0)										82 (25.2)	62 (28.6)	93 (30.3)
7	M	4													
8	M	1													
9	M	16	45										104	18	41
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2947
N Valid Sum		168	214										326	217	307

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1532								
	0	3041	3109	2525	3149	3187	57885	
	1	11 (3.3)	9 (2.7)	18 (6.4)	12 (3.9)	11 (4.1)	108	108
	2	37 (10.9)	34 (10.2)	22 (7.8)	42 (13.5)	20 (7.4)	312	312
	3	40 (11.8)	38 (11.4)	32 (11.3)	46 (14.8)	46 (17.1)	382	382
	4	49 (14.5)	38 (11.4)	31 (11.0)	36 (11.6)	39 (14.5)	442	442
	5	65 (19.2)	80 (24.1)	45 (15.9)	36 (11.6)	35 (13.0)	543	543
	6	136 (40.2)	133 (40.1)	135 (47.7)	139 (44.7)	118 (43.9)	978	978
	7						4	
	8						1	
	9	43	27	18	21	15	348	
N Sum		3422	3468	2826	3481	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		338	332	283	311	269		2765

v1533 CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household, 3rd child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1530); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1533: CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1533, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1533																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2615	3421	3469	2827
1															3 (1.0)			
2														104 (35.9)				
3														103 (35.5)				
4														11 (3.8)				
5														65 (22.4)				
6														2 (0.7)				
7														2 (0.7)				
99	M														41			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															290			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1533					
0		3480	3193	60390	
1			2 (0.8)	5	5
2			56 (21.4)	160	160
3			98 (37.4)	201	201
4			16 (6.1)	27	27
5			85 (32.4)	150	150
6				2	2
7			5 (1.9)	7	7
99			17	58	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			262		552

v1534 CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household, 3rd child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1521), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1524); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1534: CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1534, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1534																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2827	3421	3469	2827
	1															48 (61.5)			
	2															30 (38.5)			
	9	M														41			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																78			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1534					
	0	3480	3371	60780	
	1		67 (67.7)	115	115
	2		32 (32.3)	62	62
	9		1	42	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			99		177

v1535 BAPTIZED, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has third child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1535: BAPTIZED, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1535, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1535																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2586	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														174 (80.2)				
	2														43 (19.8)				
	8	M													2				
	9	M													15				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															217				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1535					
	0	3149	3471	60434	
	1	245 (78.0)		419	419
	2	69 (22.0)		112	112
	8			2	
	9	17		32	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		314			531

v1536 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 3, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the third child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1536: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 3, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1536, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1536																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2586	2946	3421	3469	2827
1														72 (33.5)				
2														5 (2.3)				
3														76 (35.3)				
4														7 (3.3)				
5														4 (1.9)				
6														51 (23.7)				
8	M													5				
9	M													15				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														215				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1536					
	0	3149	3471	60434	
	1	119 (38.4)		191	191
	2	2 (0.6)		7	7
	3	111 (35.8)		187	187
	4	5 (1.6)		12	12
	5	10 (3.2)		14	14
	6	63 (20.3)		114	114
	8	2		7	
	9	19		34	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		310			525

v1537 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 3, NOT IN HH

<If third child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 3rd child not living in household, 3rd child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1536), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1537: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 3, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1537, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1537																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1537					
	0	3470	3471	60989	
	1	10 (100.0)		10	10
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		10			10

v1538 SEX, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of fourth child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1538: SEX, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1538, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1538		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3606	2746	2798	3270
	1													70 (52.2)	30 (49.2)	55 (47.8)	70 (57.9)
	2													64 (47.8)	31 (50.8)	60 (52.2)	51 (42.1)
	9	M												64	12	32	30
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2945	3421	
N Valid Sum													134	61	115	121	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1538							
	0	3335	2713	3368	3369	59966	
	1	57 (52.3)	39 (39.4)	48 (50.5)	40 (44.4)	409	409
	2	52 (47.7)	60 (60.6)	47 (49.5)	50 (55.6)	415	415
	9	25	15	17	12	207	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		109	99	95	90		824

v1539 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of fourth child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 931

N-Missing: 60263

Minimum: 1926

Maximum: 2007

Median: 1966.00

Mean: 1966.41

Standard deviation: 12.644

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1540 AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of fourth child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in the household; not available 1984-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1539) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 931

N-Missing: 60263

Minimum: 3

Maximum: 67

Median: 37.00

Mean: 36.07

Standard deviation: 9.704

v1541 AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of fourth child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1540.

ZA4584, v1541: AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1541, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1541	Mis:															
	0	M	2880	2882	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3606	2746	2798
	1		1 (1.8)	3 (4.6)										5 (4.3)	3 (4.9)	4 (3.5)
	2		10 (17.9)	13 (20.0)										3 (2.6)	6 (9.8)	6 (5.3)
	3		16 (28.6)	7 (10.8)										28 (23.9)	3 (4.9)	9 (7.9)
	4		10 (17.9)	19 (29.2)										26 (22.2)	14 (23.0)	31 (27.2)
	5		8 (14.3)	6 (9.2)										27 (23.1)	15 (24.6)	25 (21.9)
	6		11 (19.6)	17 (26.2)										28 (23.9)	20 (32.8)	39 (34.2)
	7	M	4													
	8	M	1													
	9	M	16	45										81	12	34
	N Sum		2957	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum		56	65										117	61	114	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1541								
	0	3270	3335	2713	3368	3369	59782	
	1	6 (5.2)	2 (1.9)	2 (2.1)	3 (3.1)	2 (2.2)	31	31
	2	4 (3.5)	12 (11.2)	7 (7.2)	14 (14.6)	8 (9.0)	83	83
	3	4 (3.5)	10 (9.3)	6 (6.2)	9 (9.4)	14 (15.7)	106	106
	4	20 (17.4)	15 (14.0)	9 (9.3)	12 (12.5)	9 (10.1)	165	165
	5	30 (26.1)	21 (19.6)	22 (22.7)	11 (11.5)	8 (9.0)	173	173
	6	51 (44.3)	47 (43.9)	51 (52.6)	47 (49.0)	48 (53.9)	359	359
	7						4	
	8						1	
	9	36	26	16	16	12	294	
N Sum		3421	3468	2826	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		115	107	97	96	89		917

v1542 CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household, 4th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1539); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1542: CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1542, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1542																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2801	3421	3469	2827
1															4 (3.7)			
2															43 (39.4)			
3															38 (34.9)			
4															4 (3.7)			
5															18 (16.5)			
6																		
7															2 (1.8)			
99	M														37			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															109			

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1542				
0	3480	3371	60754	
1		1 (1.1)	5	5
2		24 (27.6)	67	67
3		37 (42.5)	75	75
4		2 (2.3)	6	6
5		21 (24.1)	39	39
6		2 (2.3)	2	2
7			2	2
99		12	49	
N Sum	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum		87		196

v1543 CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household, 4th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1539), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1542); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1543: CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1543, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1543																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2887	3421	3469	2827
	1															14 (63.6)			
	2															8 (36.4)			
	9	M														36			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																22			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1543					
	0	3480	3446	60915	
	1		20 (83.3)	34	34
	2		4 (16.7)	12	12
	9		1	37	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			24		46

v1544 BAPTIZED, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has fourth child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1544: BAPTIZED, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1544, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1544																			
	Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2746	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														50 (82.0)				
	2														11 (18.0)				
	9	M													12				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															61				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1544					
	0	3368	3471	60813	
	1	70 (72.9)		120	120
	2	26 (27.1)		37	37
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		96			157

v1545 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 4, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the fourth child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1545: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 4, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1545, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1545																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2746	2946	3421	3469	2827
1														23 (39.0)				
2														2 (3.4)				
3														20 (33.9)				
4														2 (3.4)				
5														2 (3.4)				
6														10 (16.9)				
8	M													1				
9	M													12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2818	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														59				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1545					
	0	3368	3471	60813	
	1	30 (31.6)		53	53
	2			2	2
	3	35 (36.8)		55	55
	4	4 (4.2)		6	6
	5	6 (6.3)		8	8
	6	20 (21.1)		30	30
	8	1		2	
	9	17		29	
N Sum		3481	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		95			154

v1546 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 4, NOT IN HH

<If fourth child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 4th child not living in household, 4th child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1545), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1546: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 4, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1546, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1546																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1546					
	0	3474	3471	60993	
	1	6 (100.0)		6	6
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		6			6

v1547 SEX, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of fifth child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1547: SEX, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1547, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1547																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3694	2780	2870	3341
1													20 (44.4)	14 (50.0)	18 (41.9)	33 (64.7)
2													25 (55.6)	14 (50.0)	25 (58.1)	18 (35.3)
9	M												64	12	32	30
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2945	3422
N Valid Sum													45	28	43	51

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1547							
0		3410	2779	3432	3423	60490	
1		19 (54.3)	13 (39.4)	13 (41.9)	22 (61.1)	152	152
2		16 (45.7)	20 (60.6)	18 (58.1)	14 (38.9)	150	150
9		24	15	17	12	206	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		35	33	31	36		302

v1548 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of fifth child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 346

N-Missing: 60848

Minimum: 1927

Maximum: 2009

Median: 1966.00

Mean: 1966.21

Standard deviation: 12.482

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1549 AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of fifth child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in the household; not available 1984-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1548) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 346

N-Missing: 60848

Minimum: 2

Maximum: 60

Median: 37.00

Mean: 35.85

Standard deviation: 9.229

v1550 AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of fifth child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1549.

ZA4584, v1550: AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1550, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1550															
	Mis:														
0	M	2911	2920	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3694	2780	2870
1			2 (7.4)										1 (2.7)	2 (7.4)	
2		6 (25.0)	2 (7.4)										5 (13.5)	1 (3.7)	2 (4.5)
3		5 (20.8)	3 (11.1)										4 (10.8)	3 (11.1)	5 (11.4)
4		6 (25.0)	9 (33.3)										6 (16.2)	8 (29.6)	8 (18.2)
5		2 (8.3)	6 (22.2)										14 (37.8)	8 (29.6)	17 (38.6)
6		5 (20.8)	5 (18.5)										7 (18.9)	5 (18.5)	12 (27.3)
7	M	4													
8	M	1													
9	M	16	45										72	12	33
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2819	2947
N Valid Sum		24	27										37	27	44

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1550								
	0	3341	3410	2779	3432	3423	60375	
	1	1 (2.0)			2 (6.3)	1 (2.8)	9	9
	2	7 (14.0)	4 (11.4)	3 (9.1)	2 (6.3)	5 (13.9)	37	37
	3	2 (4.0)	4 (11.4)	1 (3.0)	4 (12.5)	1 (2.8)	32	32
	4	5 (10.0)	2 (5.7)	4 (12.1)	3 (9.4)	4 (11.1)	55	55
	5	14 (28.0)	8 (22.9)	7 (21.2)	5 (15.6)	6 (16.7)	87	87
	6	21 (42.0)	17 (48.6)	18 (54.5)	16 (50.0)	19 (52.8)	125	125
	7						4	
	8						1	
	9	32	24	16	16	12	278	
N Sum		3423	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		50	35	33	32	36		345

v1551 CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household, 5th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1548); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1551: CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1551, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1551																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2870	3421	3469	2827
	1															1 (2.3)			
	2															18 (40.9)			
	3															16 (36.4)			
	4															2 (4.5)			
	5															5 (11.4)			
	6															1 (2.3)			
	7															1 (2.3)			
	99	M														33			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																44			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1551					
	0	3480	3423	60875	
	1		2 (5.6)	3	3
	2		16 (44.4)	34	34
	3		10 (27.8)	26	26
	4		1 (2.8)	3	3
	5		6 (16.7)	11	11
	6		1 (2.8)	2	2
	7			1	1
	99		12	45	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			36		80

v1552 CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household, 5th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1548), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1551); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1552: CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1552, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1552																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2905	3421	3469	2827
	1															4 (44.4)			
	2															5 (55.6)			
	9	M														33			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																9			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1552					
	0	3480	3463	60950	
	1		3 (37.5)	7	7
	2		5 (62.5)	10	10
	9			33	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			8		17

v1553 BAPTIZED, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has fifth child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1553: BAPTIZED, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1553, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1553																			
	Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2780	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														22 (78.6)				
	2														6 (21.4)				
	9	M													12				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															28				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1553					
	0	3432	3471	60911	
	1	21 (67.7)		43	43
	2	10 (32.3)		16	16
	9	17		29	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		31			59

v1554 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 5, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the fifth child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1554: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 5, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1554, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1554																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2780	2946	3421	3469	2827
1															9 (33.3)				
2															2 (7.4)				
3															10 (37.0)				
4																			
5															2 (7.4)				
6															4 (14.8)				
9	M														12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															27				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1554					
	0	3432	3471	60911	
	1	11 (36.7)		20	20
	2			2	2
	3	8 (26.7)		18	18
	4	1 (3.3)		1	1
	5	4 (13.3)		6	6
	6	6 (20.0)		10	10
	9	17		29	
N Sum		3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		30			57

v1555 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 5, NOT IN HH

<If fifth child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 5th child not living in household, 5th child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1554); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1555: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 5, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1555, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1555																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1555					
	0	3476	3471	60995	
	1	4 (100.0)		4	4
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		4			4

v1556 SEX, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of sixth child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1556: SEX, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1556, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1556																	
		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3729	2800	2901	3373
	1													6 (54.5)	2 (28.6)	7 (53.8)	10 (52.6)
	2													5 (45.5)	5 (71.4)	6 (46.2)	9 (47.4)
	9	M												64	12	32	28
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3420
N Valid Sum														11	7	13	19

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1556							
	0	3433	2799	3449	3447	60692	
	1	4 (30.8)	4 (30.8)	8 (53.3)	8 (53.3)	49	49
	2	9 (69.2)	9 (69.2)	7 (46.7)	7 (46.7)	57	57
	9	22	15	16	9	198	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		13	13	15	15		106

v1557 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of sixth child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 127

N-Missing: 61067

Minimum: 1928

Maximum: 1998

Median: 1966.00

Mean: 1965.77

Standard deviation: 12.519

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1558 AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of sixth child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in the household; not available 1984-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1557) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 127

N-Missing: 61067

Minimum: 13

Maximum: 57

Median: 37.00

Mean: 36.02

Standard deviation: 8.455

v1559 AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of sixth child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household; not available 1984-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1558.

ZA4584, v1559: AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1559, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006							
v1559	Miss																						
	0	M	2924	2934	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3729	2800	2901	3373						
	1	2 (14.3)																					
	2	3 (27.3)		2 (14.3)												1 (7.1)		1 (5.0)					
	3	1 (9.1)		1 (7.1)												2 (20.0)		1 (5.0)					
	4	3 (27.3)		6 (42.9)												2 (20.0)		3 (42.9)		4 (28.6)		4 (20.0)	
	5	3 (27.3)		1 (7.1)												3 (30.0)		2 (28.6)		7 (50.0)		3 (15.0)	
	6	1 (9.1)		2 (14.3)												3 (30.0)		2 (28.6)		2 (14.3)		11 (55.0)	
	7	M	4																				
	8	M	1																				
	9	M	16	45												65	12	32	28				
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2947	3421							
N Valid Sum		11	14												10	7	14	20					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1559							
	0	3433	2799	3449	3447	60604	
	1				1 (7.1)	3	3
	2		1 (7.7)	3 (20.0)	2 (14.3)	13	13
	3	1 (8.3)	1 (7.7)	2 (13.3)	1 (7.1)	10	10
	4	2 (16.7)	1 (7.7)	3 (20.0)	1 (7.1)	29	29
	5	4 (33.3)	2 (15.4)		2 (14.3)	27	27
	6	5 (41.7)	8 (61.5)	7 (46.7)	7 (50.0)	48	48
	7					4	
	8					1	
	9	22	15	16	9	260	
N Sum		3467	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum		12	13	15	14		130

v1560 CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household, 6th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1557); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1560: CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1560, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1560																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2901	3421	3469	2827
2															5 (38.5)			
3															7 (53.8)			
4																		
6															1 (7.7)			
7																		
99	M														32			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															13			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1560					
	0	3480	3447	60930	
	2		8 (53.3)	13	13
	3		5 (33.3)	12	12
	4		1 (6.7)	1	1
	6			1	1
	7		1 (6.7)	1	1
	99		9	41	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			15		28

v1561 CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household, 6th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1557), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1560); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1561: CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1561, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1561																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2913	3421	3469	2827	
	2																1 (100.0)			
	9	M															32			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																	1			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1561					
	0	3480	3470	60965	
	2		1 (100.0)	2	2
	9			32	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			1		2

v1562 BAPTIZED, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has sixth child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1562: BAPTIZED, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1562, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1562																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2800	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														6 (85.7)				
	2														1 (14.3)				
	9	M													12				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															7				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1562					
	0	3449	3471	60948	
	1	8 (53.3)		14	14
	2	7 (46.7)		8	8
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		15			22

v1563 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 6, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the sixth child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1563: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 6, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1563, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1563																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2800	2946	3421	3469	2827
1														2 (28.6)				
2														1 (14.3)				
3														3 (42.9)				
5																		
6														1 (14.3)				
8	M																	
9	M													12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														7				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1563					
	0	3449	3471	60948	
	1	7 (53.8)		9	9
	2			1	1
	3	1 (7.7)		4	4
	5	2 (15.4)		2	2
	6	3 (23.1)		4	4
	8	1		1	
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		13			20

v1564 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 6, NOT IN HH

<If sixth child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 6th child not living in household, 6th child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1563), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1564: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 6, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1564, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1564		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1564					
	0	3478	3471	60997	
	1	2 (100.0)		2	2
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2			2

v1565 SEX, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of seventh child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1565: SEX, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1565, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1565		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3737	2805	2909	3385
	1													3 (100.0)	4 (66.7)	5 (55.6)	
	2												4 (100.0)		2 (33.3)	4 (44.4)	
	9	M											63	12	31	27	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum													4	3	6	9	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1565							
	0	3441	2802	3460	3454	60754	
	1	4 (66.7)	5 (50.0)	1 (20.0)	3 (42.9)	25	25
	2	2 (33.3)	5 (50.0)	4 (80.0)	4 (57.1)	25	25
	9	22	15	16	9	195	
N Sum		3469	2827	3481	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum		6	10	5	7		50

v1566 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of seventh child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 45

N-Missing: 61149

Minimum: 1951

Maximum: 2000

Median: 1969.00

Mean: 1972.09

Standard deviation: 10.128

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1567 AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of seventh child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in the household; not available 1980-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1566) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 45

N-Missing: 61149

Minimum: 13

Maximum: 54

Median: 37.00

Mean: 35.16

Standard deviation: 8.146

v1568 AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of seventh child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1567.

ZA4584, v1568: AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1568, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1568																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3737	2805	2909	3385
1																
2																
3																
4															2 (40.0)	4 (50.0)
5													4 (100.0)	2 (66.7)	2 (40.0)	2 (25.0)
6														1 (33.3)	1 (20.0)	2 (25.0)
9	M												63	12	32	27
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													4	3	5	8

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1568							
	0	3441	2802	3460	3454	60754	
	1				1 (14.3)	1	1
	2			1 (20.0)	2 (28.6)	3	3
	3	1 (20.0)	1 (9.1)		1 (14.3)	3	3
	4	1 (20.0)	4 (36.4)			11	11
	5	1 (20.0)	1 (9.1)		1 (14.3)	13	13
	6	2 (40.0)	5 (45.5)	4 (80.0)	2 (28.6)	17	17
	9	22	15	16	9	196	
N Sum		3468	2828	3481	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		5	11	5	7		48

v1569 CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household, 7th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1566); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1569: CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1569, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1569																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2909	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2															5 (83.3)			
3															1 (16.7)			
5																		
99	M														32			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															6			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1569					
	0	3480	3455	60946	
	1		1 (16.7)	1	1
	2		2 (33.3)	7	7
	3		2 (33.3)	3	3
	5		1 (16.7)	1	1
	99		9	41	
N Sum		3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum			6		12

v1570 CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household, 7th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1566), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1569); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1570: CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1570, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1570																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2914	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	9	M														32				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1570				
	0	3470	60966	
	1	1 (100.0)	1	1
	9		32	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1		1

v1571 BAPTIZED, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has seventh child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1571: BAPTIZED, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1571, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1571		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2805	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1	3 (100.0)																	
	2																		
	9	M	12																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum		3																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1571					
	0	3460	3471	60964	
	1	2 (50.0)		5	5
	2	2 (50.0)		2	2
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		4			7

v1572 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 7, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the seventh child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1572: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 7, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1572, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1572																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2805	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
3														3 (100.0)				
5																		
6																		
9	M													12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														3				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1572					
	0	3460	3471	60964	
	1	2 (50.0)		2	2
	3			3	3
	5	1 (25.0)		1	1
	6	1 (25.0)		1	1
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		4			7

v1573 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 7, NOT IN HH

<If seventh child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 7th child not living in household, 7th child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1572), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1573: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 7, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1573, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1573																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1573					
	0	3479	3471	60998	
	1	1 (100.0)		1	1
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1			1

v1574 SEX, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of eighth child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1574: SEX, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1574, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1574		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3738	2805	2912	3391
	1													3 (75.0)	1 (33.3)	2 (66.7)	1 (50.0)
	2													1 (25.0)	2 (66.7)	1 (33.3)	1 (50.0)
	9	M												62	12	31	27
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													4	3	3	2	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1574						
0	3445	2809	3461	3457	60779	
1	1 (100.0)	2 (66.7)	2 (66.7)	1 (20.0)	13	13
2		1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)	4 (80.0)	11	11
9	22	15	16	9	194	
N Sum	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum	1	3	3	5		24

v1575 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of eighth child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 23

N-Missing: 61171

Minimum: 1952

Maximum: 2002

Median: 1970.00

Mean: 1974.00

Standard deviation: 12.835

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1576 AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of eighth child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in the household; not available 1980-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1575) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 23

N-Missing: 61171

Minimum: 11

Maximum: 53

Median: 35.00

Mean: 32.61

Standard deviation: 9.935

v1577 AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of eighth child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1576.

ZA4584, v1577: AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1577, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1577																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3738	2805	2912	3391
1																
2																
3															1 (50.0)	1 (50.0)
4													3 (60.0)	1 (33.3)		
5													2 (40.0)	2 (66.7)	1 (50.0)	
6																1 (50.0)
9	M												62	12	32	27
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													5	3	2	2

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1577							
	0	3445	2809	3461	3457	60779	
	1				3 (60.0)	3	3
	2				1 (20.0)	1	1
	3		1 (33.3)		1 (20.0)	4	4
	4					4	4
	5	1 (100.0)	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)		8	8
	6		1 (33.3)	2 (66.7)		4	4
	9	22	15	16	9	195	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1	3	3	5		24

v1578 CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household, 8th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1575); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1578: CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1578, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1578																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2912	3421	3469	2827
2															2 (100.0)			
3																		
6																		
99	M														32			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1578					
	0	3480	3457	60951	
	2		2 (50.0)	4	4
	3		1 (25.0)	1	1
	6		1 (25.0)	1	1
	99		9	41	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			4		6

v1579 CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household, 8th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1575), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1578); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1579: CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1579, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1579																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2914	3421	3469	2827	3480
	2																			
	9	M														32				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1579				
	0	3470	60966	
	2	1 (100.0)	1	1
	9		32	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1		1

v1580 BAPTIZED, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has eighth child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1580: BAPTIZED, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1580, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1580		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2805	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1	3 (100.0)																	
	2																		
	9	M	12																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum		3																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1580					
	0	3461	3471	60965	
	1	2 (66.7)		5	5
	2	1 (33.3)		1	1
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3			6

v1581 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 8, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the eighth child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1581: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 8, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1581, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1581																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2805	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
3														3 (100.0)				
5																		
9	M													12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														3				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1581					
	0	3461	3471	60965	
	1	2 (66.7)		2	2
	3			3	3
	5	1 (33.3)		1	1
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3			6

v1582 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 8, NOT IN HH

<If eighth child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 8th child not living in household, 8th child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1581), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1582: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 8, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1582, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1582																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1582					
	0	3479	3471	60998	
	1	1 (100.0)		1	1
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1			1

v1583 SEX, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of ninth child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1583: SEX, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1583, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1583		Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3742	2806	2915	3391
	1																1 (50.0)
	2												1 (100.0)	2 (100.0)			1 (50.0)
	9	M											62	12	31		27
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum														1	2		2

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1583							
	0	3445	2812	3463	3462	60797	
	1			1 (100.0)		2	2
	2	1 (100.0)				5	5
	9	22	15	16	9	194	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1		1			7

v1584 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of ninth child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 7

N-Missing: 61187

Minimum: 1954

Maximum: 1980

Median: 1967.00

Mean: 1967.14

Standard deviation: 7.904

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1585 AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of ninth child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in the household; not available 1980-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1584) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 7

N-Missing: 61187

Minimum: 25

Maximum: 51

Median: 36.00

Mean: 37.00

Standard deviation: 8.485

v1586 AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of ninth child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household; not available 1980-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1585.

ZA4584, v1586: AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1586, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1586																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3742	2806	2915	3391
3																1 (50.0)
4													1 (100.0)	1 (50.0)		
5														1 (50.0)		
6																1 (50.0)
9	M												62	12	31	27
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													1	2		2

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1586							
	0	3445	2812	3463	3462	60797	
	3					1	1
	4					2	2
	5	1 (100.0)				2	2
	6			1 (100.0)		2	2
	9	22	15	16	9	194	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1		1			7

v1587 CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household, 9th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1584); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Note:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1587: CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1587, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1587																				
		Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2915	3421	3469	2827	3480
	99	M														31				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1587			
	0	3462	60959
	99	9	40
N Sum		3471	60999

v1588 CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household, 9th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1584), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1587); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1588: CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1588, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1588																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2915	3421	3469	2827	3480
	9	M														31				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1588			
	0	3471	60968
	9		31
N Sum		3471	60999

v1589 BAPTIZED, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Has ninth child not in household been christened?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1589: BAPTIZED, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1589, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1589																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2806	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1		2 (100.0)																
	9	M													12				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum			2																

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1589					
	0	3463	3471	60968	
	1	1 (100.0)		3	3
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1			3

v1590 REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 9, NOT IN HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion does the ninth child not in the household belong to?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1590: REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 9, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1590, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1590																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2806	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
3														2 (100.0)				
9	M													12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														2				

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1590					
	0	3463	3471	60968	
	1	1 (100.0)		1	1
	3			2	2
	9	16		28	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1			3

v1591 NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 9, NOT IN HH

<If ninth child not living in household belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 9th child not living in household, 9th child not living in household belongs to a Christian religious community or has no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1591), not available 1980-2010, 2014

- 1 A An Islamic religious community
- 2 B A Jewish religious community
- 3 C A branch of Buddhism
- 4 D A Hindu religious community
- 5 E Another non-Christian religious community
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1591: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 9, NOT IN HH to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1591, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1591																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1591			
	0	3471	60999
N Sum		3471	60999

v1592 SEX, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Sex of tenth child:

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 10th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2010, 2012

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

ZA4584, v1592: SEX, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1592, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1592																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2806	2916	3394	3447	2827
2														1 (100.0)				
9	M													12	30	27	22	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														1				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1592					
0		3480	3462	60897	
2				1	1
9			9	100	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1

v1593 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HH

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Would you please tell me the year of birth and sex of your children who are not living with you here in your household?

Please begin with the oldest child.

(Int.: Then make a note of the years of birth and sex of the respondent's children who do NOT live in the respondent's household - ordered according to age!)

Year of birth of tenth child

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 10th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2010, 2012

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1

N-Missing: 61193

Minimum: 1966

Maximum: 1966

Median: 1966.00

Mean: 1966.00

Standard deviation: -

The exact wording of this question and its technical administration can vary slightly from survey to survey.

Please compare the original documentation for details.

v1594 AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of tenth child

0 Less than 1 year

996 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 10th child not living in the household; not available 1980-2000, 2010, 2012

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

1980-1982:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1594) from the year of survey (year).

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2000, 2002 und 2006-2014:

Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year).

Additionally, the following heuristic was used: When the interview had taken place in the first half of the year, it was assumed that the interview had been conducted before the person's birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

2004:

In the 2004 survey, month of birth (not included in this data set) was surveyed in addition to year of birth and the additional information was included in the calculation of age:

First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the person's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Comment:

N-Valid: 1

N-Missing: 61193

Minimum: 35

Maximum: 35

Median: 35.00

Mean: 35.00

Standard deviation: -

v1595 AGE, CHILD 10,NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>

Age of tenth child, categorized

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 10th child not living in household; not available 1980-2000, 2010, 2012

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 24 years

3 25 - 29 years

4 30 - 34 years

5 35 - 39 years

6 40 Years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1594.

ZA4584, v1595: AGE, CHILD 10,NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1595, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1595																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2806	2916	3394	3447	2827
5														1 (100.0)				
9	M													12	30	27	22	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum														1				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1595					
0		3480	3462	60897	
5				1	1
9			9	100	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1

v1596 CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household and child is older than 14.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What general school leaving certificate does {name} have?

(Int.: Only one response possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 10th child not living in household, 10th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1593); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university of applied sciences <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: _____

7 A Still at school

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1596: CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1596, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1596																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2916	3421	3469	2827	3480
	99	M														30				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1596			
	0	3462	60960
	99	9	39
N Sum		3471	60999

v1597 CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household, child is older than 14 and has entrance qualification for tertiary education.>

Has {name} graduated from university or a university of applied sciences?

0 All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1509), no 10th child not living in household, 10th child is under 15 years old (according to year of birth in V1593), no entrance qualification for tertiary education (code 1-3, 7 in V1596); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1597: CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1597, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1597																				
		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2916	3421	3469	2827	3480
	9	M														30				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

	year	2014	N Sum
v1597			
	0	3471	60969
	9		30
N Sum		3471	60999

v1598 DECEASED CHILDREN?

We would also like to ask you if you have had children who are now dead.

0 Not available 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1598: DECEASED CHILDREN? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1598, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1598	Mis:														
	0	M		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		143 (4.9)	161 (5.5)		101 (3.3)									
	2		2804 (95.1)	2774 (94.5)		2943 (96.7)									
	9	M	8	57		7									
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2947	2935			3044									

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1598							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	52002	
1						405	405
2						8521	8521
9						72	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							8926

v1599 HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?

<If respondent isn't older than 50 years and has living children>

Would you like to have more children?

0 Respondent has no living children (code 3 in V1509), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth)); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1599: HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1599, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004		2006	2008
v1599																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2505	2820	2946		2317	3469
	1													161 (13.7)				174 (16.9)	
	2													1011 (86.3)				857 (83.1)	
	8	M												77				61	
	9	M												49				13	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946		3422	3469
N Valid Sum														1172				1031	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1599							
	0	2827	3480		2508	57633	
	1			184 (20.2)		519	519
	2			726 (79.8)		2594	2594
	8			45		183	
	9			8		70	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					910		3113

v1600 HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?

<If respondent has children and wants more children>

How many more children would you like to have?

0 Respondent has no living children (code 3 in V1509), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth)), doesn't want additional children (code 2 in V1599); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1600: HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1600, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v1600		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3516	2820	2946		3174	3469
	1														113 (73.9)				120 (70.6)	
	2														32 (20.9)				45 (26.5)	
	3														5 (3.3)				4 (2.4)	
	4														3 (2.0)					
	5																			
	7																		1 (0.6)	
	11																			
	98	M													77				61	
	99	M													58				17	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946		3422	3469
N Valid Sum															153				170	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1600						
	0	2827	3480	3234	60227	
	1			140 (76.9)	373	373
	2			35 (19.2)	112	112
	3			3 (1.6)	12	12
	4			2 (1.1)	5	5
	5			1 (0.5)	1	1
	7				1	1
	11			1 (0.5)	1	1
	98			45	183	
	99			9	84	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				182		505

v1601 CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?

<If respondent is childless and not older than 50 years>

Would you like to have children one day?

0 Respondent has living children (code 1, 2 in V1509), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth)); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1601: CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1601, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004		2006	2008		
v1601																					
		Mis:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		2907	2820	2946		2690	3469	
	1															535 (75.7)				472 (72.2)	
	2															172 (24.3)				182 (27.8)	
	8	M														146				67	
	9	M														45				10	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3805	2820	2946		3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																707				654	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1601							
	0	2827	3480		2616	58516	
	1			605 (78.4)		1612	1612
	2			167 (21.6)		521	521
	8			63		276	
	9			20		75	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					772		2133

v1602 CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?

<If respondent is childless but would like to have children one day>

How many children would you like to have?

0 Respondent has living children (code 1, 2 in V1350), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth)), doesn't want children (code 2 in V1601); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1602: CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT? to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1602, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1602																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3078	2820	2946	2872	3469
1													70 (13.7)			66 (14.6)	
2													371 (72.7)			323 (71.3)	
3													53 (10.4)			51 (11.3)	
4													10 (2.0)			11 (2.4)	
5													6 (1.2)			2 (0.4)	
7																	
8																	
10																	
98	M												146			67	
99	M												70			27	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419	3469
N Valid Sum													510			453	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1602						
0		2827	3480	2784	59037	
1				84 (14.1)	220	220
2				397 (66.5)	1091	1091
3				101 (16.9)	205	205
4				10 (1.7)	31	31
5				2 (0.3)	10	10
7				1 (0.2)	1	1
8				1 (0.2)	1	1
10				1 (0.2)	1	1
98				63	276	
99				27	124	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				597		1560

v1603 NUMBER OF FRIENDS IN NETWORK <SPLIT 1>

Description of variable:

Number of persons in respondent's network, 2010 split 1

(Int.: Attention! This is version A (split 1) of this question. Please read the exact text, word for word.)

We now have some questions about the people you spend a lot of time with socially.

Please think of the three people you are most often with socially.

They can be either relatives or friends and acquaintances you are not related to, but not people who live in your household.

Please tell me the first names and, if necessary to tell people apart, the first letter of the last names of these people.

(Int.: Make a note of first names (and if necessary the first letter of last names).)

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

(Int.: Now please check again how many names have been given!)

0 Don't spend a lot of time socially with anyone

1 One person

2 Two persons

3 Three persons

6 Not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1603: NUMBER OF FRIENDS IN NETWORK <SPLIT 1> to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1603, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1603																			
		Mis:																	
	0	99 (7.4)																	
	1	128 (9.6)																	
	2	188 (14.1)																	
	3	922 (69.0)																	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1408
	9	M																	80
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2825	
N Valid Sum		1337																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1603					
	0			99	99
	1			128	128
	2			188	188
	3			922	922
	6	3480	3471	59580	
	9			80	
N Sum		3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					1337

v1604 FRIEND A: SEX

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

We now have some questions about the people you spend a lot of time with socially.

They can be either relatives or friends and acquaintances you are not related to, but not people who live in your household.

To make it simple, let's call the three people A, B and C.

To avoid mixing them up, please write down on this piece of paper their first names or a special codeword to identify them.

For the next few questions, please think of person A first.

(Int.: Please hand over pen and paper - first ask questions V1425 to V1442 for 'A', then for 'B' and then for 'C' and enter answers in the adjoining table under the appropriate letter.

If no people have been named as friends or acquaintances, continue with next question.)

1980 (split 2):

We now have some questions about your circle of friends: Please think of the three people you think of as closer friends and whom you meet most frequently.

They can be either relatives or people you are not related to, but not people who live in your household.

I would just like to know some statistics about each of them, e.g. their occupation, their age etc. To make this more simple, could you give me their first names, please:

(Int.: Write first names under A/B/C respectively and circle 'male' or 'female'. Please use the first names in the next questions to indicate which person the questions refer to.

If no person has been named as friend or acquaintance, proceed with the next question. First ask questions V1425 to V1442 for 'A', then for 'B' and then for 'C'. Enter answers under the respective letter.)

2010:

For the next few questions, please always think of A.

0 No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10 and spl11).

ZA4584, v1604: FRIEND A: SEX

to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1604, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1604																
	Miss															
	0	M	331	2991	2914	3070	3051	492	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946
	1		1373 (52.3)				1210 (49.7)				1634 (50.8)					
	2		1251 (47.7)				1223 (50.3)				1580 (49.2)					
	9	M					68				6					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2624				2433				3214						

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1604							
0	3421	3469	1508	3480	3471	51335	
1	574 (46.3)				4791	4791	
2	666 (53.7)				4720	4720	
9	80				154		
N Sum	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	1240				9511		

v1605 **FRIEND A: AGE**

How old is A?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9510

N-Missing: 51684

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 95

Median: 42.00

Mean: 44.17

Standard deviation: 16.509

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Spl180 and spl110).

v1606 FRIEND A: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person A, categorized

0 No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1605.

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10 and spl11).

ZA4584, v1606: FRIEND A: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1606, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1606															
	Mis:														
0	M	331	2991	2914	3070	3051	492	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946 3421
1		56 (2.1)					34 (1.4)						43 (1.3)		
2		591 (22.7)					630 (25.9)						537 (16.8)		
3		821 (31.5)					733 (30.1)						1125 (35.2)		
4		648 (24.9)					578 (23.8)						794 (24.8)		
5		421 (16.1)					355 (14.6)						573 (17.9)		
6		70 (2.7)					103 (4.2)						128 (4.0)		
7	M	1													
8	M	1													
9	M	15					68						21		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum		2607					2433						3200		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1606							
	0	3469	1508	3480	3471	51335	
	1		16 (1.3)			149	149
	2		204 (16.6)			1962	1962
	3		328 (26.6)			3007	3007
	4		389 (31.6)			2409	2409
	5		225 (18.3)			1574	1574
	6		70 (5.7)			371	371
	7					1	
	8		4			5	
	9		83			187	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			1232				9472

v1607 FRIEND A: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person A in V1605?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1607: FRIEND A: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1607, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1607																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
8	M																
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1607						
0		1230 (99.8)			1230	1230
1		3 (0.2)			3	3
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
8		4			4	
9		83			83	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1233				1233

v1608 FRIEND A: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1608: FRIEND A: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1608, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1608																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1608						
0		1084 (87.6)			1084	1084
1		154 (12.4)			154	154
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1238				1238

v1609 FRIEND A: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1609: FRIEND A: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1609, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1609																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1609						
0		1140 (92.1)			1140	1140
1		98 (7.9)			98	98
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1238				1238

v1610 FRIEND A: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1610: FRIEND A: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1610, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1610																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1610						
0		1172 (94.7)			1172	1172
1		66 (5.3)			66	66
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1238				1238

v1611 FRIEND A: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1611: FRIEND A: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1611, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1611																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1611						
0		1195 (96.5)			1195	1195
1		43 (3.5)			43	43
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1238				1238

v1612 FRIEND A: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1612: FRIEND A: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1612, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1612																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1612						
0		1226 (99.0)			1226	1226
1		12 (1.0)			12	12
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1238				1238

v1613 FRIEND A: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1613: FRIEND A: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1613, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1613																		
	Mis:																	
0																		707 (57.1)
1																		531 (42.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
9	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1238

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1613					
0				707	707
1				531	531
6		3480	3471	59680	
9				81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1238

v1614 FRIEND A: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1614: FRIEND A: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1614, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1614																			
	Mis:																		
	0																	853 (69.0)	
	1																	384 (31.0)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
	9	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		2826
N Valid Sum																			1237

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1614					
	0			853	853
	1			384	384
	6	3480	3471	59680	
	9			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1237

v1615 FRIEND A: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1615: FRIEND A: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1615, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1615																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1615						
0		1233 (99.6)			1233	1233
1		5 (0.4)			5	5
6		1508	3480	3471	59680	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1238				1238

v1616 FRIEND A: FAMILY RELATION

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

Is A related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to A.

1980 (split 2):

Is any of the persons just mentioned related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to A.

2010:

<If person A is a family relative>

How is person A related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10) also: person A not a relative of respondent (code 0 in V1614);
not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10 and spl11).

ZA4584, v1616: FRIEND A: FAMILY RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1616, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1616	Mis:															
	0	M	331	2991	2914	3070	3051	492	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946
	1		1759 (67.6)				1670 (69.2)				2053 (65.3)					
	2		177 (6.8)				177 (7.3)				366 (11.6)					
	3		211 (8.1)				176 (7.3)				237 (7.5)					
	4		120 (4.6)				129 (5.3)				194 (6.2)					
	5		19 (0.7)				16 (0.7)				26 (0.8)					
	6		132 (5.1)				87 (3.6)				78 (2.5)					
	7		28 (1.1)				26 (1.1)				27 (0.9)					
	8		156 (6.0)				132 (5.5)				163 (5.2)					
	97	M	1													
	99	M	21					87				77				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		2602					2413				3144				

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1616							
0	3421	3469	1508	3480	3471	51335	
1		853 (69.0)				6335	6335
2		137 (11.1)				857	857
3		71 (5.7)				695	695
4		103 (8.3)				546	546
5		1 (0.1)				62	62
6		27 (2.2)				324	324
7		10 (0.8)				91	91
8		35 (2.8)				486	486
97						1	
99		81				266	
N Sum	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			1237				9396

v1617 FRIEND A: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person A is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person A have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

Please display card.)

0 No friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1605); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1617: FRIEND A: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1617, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1617		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1520
	1																		10 (0.9)
	2																		336 (29.3)
	3																		400 (34.9)
	4																		69 (6.0)
	5																		321 (28.0)
	6																		4 (0.3)
	7																		5 (0.4)
	98	M																	78
	99	M																	85
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		1145	

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1617				
0	3480	3471	59692	
1			10	10
2			336	336
3			400	400
4			69	69
5			321	321
6			4	4
7			5	5
98			78	
99			85	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				1145

v1618 FRIEND A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1980, 1990, 2000:

And now please tell me if person A works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

2010:

<If person A is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person A works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1605); not available

1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife (2000, 2010 also: househusband) not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1618: FRIEND A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1618, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1618															
	Mis:														
0	M	331	2991	2914	3070	3051	492	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946
1		1512 (58.6)					1361 (56.5)					1987 (63.4)			
2		361 (14.0)					388 (16.1)					590 (18.8)			
3		24 (0.9)					46 (1.9)					114 (3.6)			
4		183 (7.1)					228 (9.5)					161 (5.1)			
5		442 (17.1)					331 (13.7)					229 (7.3)			
6		59 (2.3)					55 (2.3)					52 (1.7)			
97	M	1													
98	M	28					17					37			
99	M	14					75					50			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2581					2409					3133			

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1618								
	0	3421	3469	1520	3480	3471	51347	
	1			780 (63.9)			5640	5640
	2			247 (20.2)			1586	1586
	3			43 (3.5)			227	227
	4			47 (3.9)			619	619
	5			89 (7.3)			1091	1091
	6			14 (1.1)			180	180
	97						1	
	98			5			87	
	99			84			223	
N Sum		3421	3469	2829	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				1220				9343

v1619 FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

1980, 1990, 2000:

Please classify the current or last job of A using this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

2010:

<If person A is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1620.)

Please classify the current or the last job of A using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 No friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1605); not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

- 96 Never in employment
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1619: FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1619, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1619																	
		Mis:															
	0	M	331	2991	2914	3070	3051	492	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946	3421
	10		14 (0.6)					14 (0.7)						9 (0.3)			
11		24 (1.1)					14 (0.7)						14 (0.5)				
12		28 (1.3)					18 (0.9)						11 (0.4)				
13													5 (0.2)				
14																	
15		13 (0.6)					34 (1.7)						24 (0.8)				
16		13 (0.6)					21 (1.0)						26 (0.9)				
17		2 (0.1)					10 (0.5)						5 (0.2)				
20																	
21		55 (2.5)					61 (3.0)						96 (3.4)				
22		60 (2.8)					63 (3.1)						102 (3.6)				
23		11 (0.5)					18 (0.9)						22 (0.8)				
24													3 (0.1)				
30		33 (1.5)					33 (1.6)						13 (0.5)				
40		42 (1.9)					37 (1.8)						17 (0.6)				
41		99 (4.6)					82 (4.1)						51 (1.8)				
42		77 (3.6)					67 (3.3)						76 (2.7)				
43		34 (1.6)					28 (1.4)						34 (1.2)				
49		15 (0.7)					10 (0.5)						11 (0.4)				
50		48 (2.2)					46 (2.3)						34 (1.2)				
51		375 (17.4)					275 (13.6)						365 (12.8)				
52		295 (13.7)					346 (17.1)						595 (20.8)				
53		157 (7.3)					218 (10.8)						297 (10.4)				
54		31 (1.4)					42 (2.1)						61 (2.1)				
60		98 (4.5)					81 (4.0)						106 (3.7)				
61		170 (7.9)					106 (5.2)						199 (7.0)				
62		329 (15.2)					277 (13.7)						533 (18.6)				
63		45 (2.1)					32 (1.6)						40 (1.4)				
64		29 (1.3)					20 (1.0)						43 (1.5)				
65													3 (0.1)				
70		16 (0.7)					21 (1.0)						21 (0.7)				
71		13 (0.6)					20 (1.0)						24 (0.8)				
72		2 (0.1)					1 (0.0)						2 (0.1)				
73		13 (0.6)					8 (0.4)						2 (0.1)				
74		20 (0.9)					17 (0.8)						15 (0.5)				
96	M	252					273						221				
97	M	1															
98	M	144					81						87				
99	M	69					128						56				
N Sum		2958	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3807	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum		2161					2020						2859				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1619							
	0	3469	1520	3480	3471	51347	
	10		2 (0.2)			39	39
	11		5 (0.4)			57	57
	12		1 (0.1)			58	58
	13		3 (0.3)			8	8
	14		14 (1.2)			14	14
	15		2 (0.2)			73	73
	16		5 (0.4)			65	65
	17		2 (0.2)			19	19
	20		43 (3.8)			43	43
	21		19 (1.7)			231	231
	22		35 (3.1)			260	260
	23		10 (0.9)			61	61
	24					3	3
	30		8 (0.7)			87	87
	40		4 (0.4)			100	100
	41		18 (1.6)			250	250
	42		47 (4.2)			267	267
	43		14 (1.2)			110	110
	49					36	36
	50		8 (0.7)			136	136
	51		145 (12.9)			1160	1160
	52		216 (19.1)			1452	1452
	53		172 (15.2)			844	844
	54		43 (3.8)			177	177
	60		38 (3.4)			323	323
	61		57 (5.1)			532	532
	62		143 (12.7)			1282	1282
	63		17 (1.5)			134	134
	64		18 (1.6)			110	110
	65		3 (0.3)			6	6
	70		12 (1.1)			70	70
	71		9 (0.8)			66	66
	72		2 (0.2)			7	7
	73		4 (0.4)			27	27
	74		9 (0.8)			61	61
	96		50			796	
	97					1	
	98		34			346	
	99		94			347	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum			1128				8168

v1620 FRIEND A: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person A older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 No friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1605); not available

1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Workers

2 Employees

3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.

5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

6 Independent farmer

7 In vocational training

96 Job already classified in V1619

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1620: FRIEND A: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1620, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1620																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1520
1																		7 (29.2)
2																		13 (54.2)
3																		2 (8.3)
4																		1 (4.2)
7																		1 (4.2)
96	M																	1179
98	M																	18
99	M																	86
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		24

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1620					
	0	3480	3471	59692	
	1			7	7
	2			13	13
	3			2	2
	4			1	1
	7			1	1
	96			1179	
	98			18	
	99			86	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					24

v1621 FRIEND A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

1980, 1990, 2000:

Can you tell me what party A usually votes for?

2010:

<If person A is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party A usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 No friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1605); not available

1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <1990: Die Grünen; 2000, 2010: Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

5 <From 1990:> The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <2000: PDS; 2010: Die Linke>

20 <2010:> National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1621: FRIEND A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1621, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1621	Mis:																
	0	M	331	2991	2914	3070	3051	492	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946	3421
	1		672 (45.7)					574 (40.8)					597 (45.4)				
	2		696 (47.3)					613 (43.6)					539 (41.0)				
	3		60 (4.1)					50 (3.6)					37 (2.8)				
	4							143 (10.2)					70 (5.3)				
	5							14 (1.0)					7 (0.5)				
	6												43 (3.3)				
	20																
	90		42 (2.9)					13 (0.9)					21 (1.6)				
	96	M	65					51					154				
	97	M	119					83					132				
	98	M	965					885					1621				
	99	M	6					75									
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		1470					1407						1314			

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1621						
0	3469	1508	3480	3471	51335	
1	194 (44.3)				2037	2037
2	134 (30.6)				1982	1982
3	20 (4.6)				167	167
4	45 (10.3)				258	258
5					21	21
6	29 (6.6)				72	72
20	3 (0.7)				3	3
90	13 (3.0)				89	89
96	55				325	
97	55				389	
98	685				4156	
99	86				167	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	438					4629

v1622 FRIEND A: BORN WHERE?

And where was person A born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1622: FRIEND A: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1622, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1622																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
1																		805 (65.5)
2																		284 (23.1)
3																		140 (11.4)
8	M																	8
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		1229

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1622					
0		3480	3471	59680	
1				805	805
2				284	284
3				140	140
8				8	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1229

v1623 FRIEND A: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person A was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person A was born?

0 Person A not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1622); no friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person A is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1623: FRIEND A: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1623, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1623		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2597
	1																		3 (2.2)
	2																		1 (0.7)
	3																		6 (4.3)
	4																		1 (0.7)
	5																		1 (0.7)
	6																		1 (0.7)
	7																		8 (5.8)
	8																		7 (5.1)
	10																		4 (2.9)
	11																		22 (15.9)
	13																		4 (2.9)
	14																		1 (0.7)
	15																		1 (0.7)
	16																		30 (21.7)
	17																		4 (2.9)
	18																		4 (2.9)
	19																		14 (10.1)
	20																		1 (0.7)
	22																		25 (18.1)
98	M																	8	
99	M																	84	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																		138	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1623					
	0	3480	3471	60769	
	1			3	3
	2			1	1
	3			6	6
	4			1	1
	5			1	1
	6			1	1
	7			8	8
	8			7	7
	10			4	4
	11			22	22
	13			4	4
	14			1	1
	15			1	1
	16			30	30
	17			4	4
	18			4	4
	19			14	14
	20			1	1
	22			25	25
	98			8	
	99			84	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					138

v1624 FRIEND A: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person A have German citizenship?

- 0 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1624: FRIEND A: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1624, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1624		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	584	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1													3022 (94.6)				
	2													174 (5.4)				
	8	M												3				
	9	M												21				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														3196				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1624						
	0	1508	3480	3471	56460	
	1	1168 (94.6)			4190	4190
	2	67 (5.4)			241	241
	8	2			5	
	9	81			102	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1235				4431

v1625 FRIEND A: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person A live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1625: FRIEND A: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1625, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1625																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
2																		176 (14.2)
3																		194 (15.7)
4																		376 (30.4)
5																		377 (30.5)
6																		97 (7.8)
7																		17 (1.4)
99	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		1237

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1625					
	0	3480	3471	59680	
	2			176	176
	3			194	194
	4			376	376
	5			377	377
	6			97	97
	7			17	17
	99			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1237

v1626 FRIEND A: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person A compared with your own financial situation?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Considerably better than mine

2 Somewhat better than mine

3 Just as good/bad as mine

4 Somewhat worse than mine

5 Considerably worse than mine

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1626: FRIEND A: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1626, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1626																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
1																		152 (12.5)
2																		279 (22.9)
3																		540 (44.3)
4																		197 (16.1)
5																		52 (4.3)
8	M																	17
9	M																	82
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1220

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1626					
	0	3480	3471	59680	
	1			152	152
	2			279	279
	3			540	540
	4			197	197
	5			52	52
	8			17	
	9			82	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1220

v1627 FRIEND A: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person A?

In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 (Almost) every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1627: FRIEND A: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1627, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1627																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
1																		553 (44.7)
2																		549 (44.4)
3																		113 (9.1)
4																		21 (1.7)
5																		1 (0.1)
8	M																	1
9	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1237

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1627					
	0	3480	3471	59680	
	1			553	553
	2			549	549
	3			113	113
	4			21	21
	5			1	1
	8			1	
	9			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1237

v1628 FRIEND A: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person A, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 No friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt10).

ZA4584, v1628: FRIEND A: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1628, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1628																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1508
1																		8 (0.6)
2																		31 (2.5)
3																		208 (16.8)
4																		482 (39.0)
5																		508 (41.1)
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		1237

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1628					
	0	3480	3471	59680	
	1			8	8
	2			31	31
	3			208	208
	4			482	482
	5			508	508
	9			83	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1237

v1629 FRIEND B: SEX

2010:

For the next few questions, please always think of B.

1980, 1990, 2000, 2010:

Is B male or female?

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1629: FRIEND B: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1629, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1629															
	Mis:														
0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946
1		1114 (47.5)					1146 (49.9)						1355 (49.0)		
2		1230 (52.5)					1152 (50.1)						1409 (51.0)		
9	M						54						13		
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2344					2298						2764		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1629								
0		3421	3469	1636	3480	3471	52336	
1				530 (47.7)			4145	4145
2				580 (52.3)			4371	4371
9				80			147	
N Sum		3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				1110				8516

v1630 **FRIEND B: AGE**

How old is B?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10),
2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 8426

N-Missing: 52768

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 99

Median: 41.00

Mean: 43.14

Standard deviation: 16.570

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Splt80 and spl10).

v1631 FRIEND B: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person B, categorized

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1630.

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl10).

ZA4584, v1631: FRIEND B: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1631, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1631																
	Mis:															
0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946	3421
1		68 (2.9)					37 (1.6)						86 (3.1)			
2		549 (23.6)					604 (26.3)						479 (17.4)			
3		766 (32.9)					691 (30.1)						979 (35.5)			
4		554 (23.8)					570 (24.8)						679 (24.6)			
5		337 (14.5)					313 (13.6)						435 (15.8)			
6		54 (2.3)					84 (3.7)						101 (3.7)			
7	M	1														
8	M	1														
9	M	14					53						18			
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2328					2299						2759			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1631							
	0	3469	1636	3480	3471	52336	
	1		28 (2.5)			219	219
	2		209 (18.9)			1841	1841
	3		293 (26.5)			2729	2729
	4		310 (28.1)			2113	2113
	5		197 (17.8)			1282	1282
	6		68 (6.2)			307	307
	7					1	
	8		2			3	
	9		83			168	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			1105				8491

v1632 FRIEND B: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person B in V1630?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1632: FRIEND B: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1632, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1632																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
8	M																
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1632						
0		1105 (99.9)			1105	1105
1		1 (0.1)			1	1
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
8		2			2	
9		83			83	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1106				1106

v1633 FRIEND B: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1633: FRIEND B: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1633, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1633																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1633						
0		1094 (98.6)			1094	1094
1		15 (1.4)			15	15
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1109				1109

v1634 FRIEND B: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1634: FRIEND B: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1634, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1634																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1634						
0		1016 (91.6)			1016	1016
1		93 (8.4)			93	93
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1109				1109

v1635 FRIEND B: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1635: FRIEND B: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1635, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1635																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1635						
0		1037 (93.5)			1037	1037
1		72 (6.5)			72	72
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1109				1109

v1636 FRIEND B: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1636: FRIEND B: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1636, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1636																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1636						
0		1081 (97.5)			1081	1081
1		28 (2.5)			28	28
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1109				1109

v1637 FRIEND B: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1637: FRIEND B: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1637, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1637																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1637						
0		1101 (99.3)			1101	1101
1		8 (0.7)			8	8
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1109				1109

v1638 FRIEND B: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1638: FRIEND B: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1638, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1638																		
	Mis:																	
0																		575 (51.8)
1																		534 (48.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
9	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		1109

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1638					
0				575	575
1				534	534
6		3480	3471	59808	
9				81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1109

v1639 FRIEND B: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1639: FRIEND B: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1639, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1639																			
	Mis:																		
	0																	716 (64.6)	
	1																	393 (35.4)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
	9	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		2826
N Valid Sum																			1109

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1639					
	0			716	716
	1			393	393
	6	3480	3471	59808	
	9			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1109

v1640 FRIEND B: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1640: FRIEND B: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1640, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1640																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1640						
0		1103 (99.4)			1103	1103
1		7 (0.6)			7	7
6		1636	3480	3471	59808	
9		81			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1110				1110

v1641 FRIEND B: FAMILY RELATION

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

Is B related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to B.

1980 (split 2):

Is any of the persons just mentioned related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to B.

2010:

<If person B is a family relative>

How is person B related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10) also: person B not a relative of respondent (code 0 in V1639); not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1641: FRIEND B: FAMILY RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1641, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1641	Mis:															
	0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946
	1		1558 (67.1)				1572 (68.8)				1696 (62.4)					
	2		128 (5.5)				142 (6.2)				323 (11.9)					
	3		167 (7.2)				150 (6.6)				179 (6.6)					
	4		111 (4.8)				99 (4.3)				155 (5.7)					
	5		51 (2.2)				52 (2.3)				64 (2.4)					
	6		154 (6.6)				110 (4.8)				109 (4.0)					
	7		23 (1.0)				29 (1.3)				38 (1.4)					
	8		131 (5.6)				132 (5.8)				155 (5.7)					
	97	M	1													
	99	M	20				66				57					
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		2323					2286					2719			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1641							
0	3421	3469	1636	3480	3471	52336	
1		716 (64.5)				5542	5542
2		116 (10.5)				709	709
3		81 (7.3)				577	577
4		85 (7.7)				450	450
5		17 (1.5)				184	184
6		26 (2.3)				399	399
7		11 (1.0)				101	101
8		58 (5.2)				476	476
97						1	
99		81				224	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			1110				8438

v1642 FRIEND B: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person B is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person B have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1630); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1642: FRIEND B: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1642, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1642																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1659
1		9 (0.9)																
2		308 (30.1)																
3		345 (33.8)																
4		63 (6.2)																
5		287 (28.1)																
6		2 (0.2)																
7		8 (0.8)																
98	M	61																
99	M	84																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum		1022																

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1642				
0	3480	3471	59831	
1			9	9
2			308	308
3			345	345
4			63	63
5			287	287
6			2	2
7			8	8
98			61	
99			84	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				1022

v1643 FRIEND B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1980, 1990, 2000:

And now please tell me if person B works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

2010:

<If person B is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person B works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spltt10): person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1630);
 not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

- 1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business
- 2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)
- 3 Unemployed/looking for work
- 4 Pupil/student
- 5 Housewife (2000, 2010 also: househusband) not in gainful employment
- 6 Other person not in gainful employment
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt80 and spltt10).

ZA4584, v1643: FRIEND B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1643, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1643															
	Mis:														
0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946
1		1298 (56.3)				1347 (59.3)				1689 (62.7)					
2		264 (11.4)				324 (14.3)				424 (15.7)					
3		19 (0.8)				40 (1.8)				105 (3.9)					
4		193 (8.4)				220 (9.7)				189 (7.0)					
5		478 (20.7)				300 (13.2)				226 (8.4)					
6		54 (2.3)				40 (1.8)				62 (2.3)					
97	M	1					1								
98	M	21					11	35							
99	M	17					69	47							
N Sum		2957	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2306					2271	2695							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1643								
	0	3421	3469	1659	3480	3471	52359	
	1			672 (62.0)			5006	5006
	2			232 (21.4)			1244	1244
	3			44 (4.1)			208	208
	4			60 (5.5)			662	662
	5			64 (5.9)			1068	1068
	6			11 (1.0)			167	167
	97						2	
	98			2			69	
	99			83			216	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				1083				8355

v1644 FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

1980, 1990, 2000:

Please classify the current or last job of B using this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

2010:

<If person B is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1645.)

Please classify the current or the last job of B using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over
- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

- 65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Fewer than two friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1630); not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

- 96 Never in employment
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl10).

ZA4584, v1644: FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1644, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1644																	
		Miss:															
	0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946	3421
	10		8 (0.4)					6 (0.3)						2 (0.1)			
11		24 (1.3)					11 (0.6)						7 (0.3)				
12		25 (1.3)					10 (0.5)						15 (0.6)				
13													7 (0.3)				
14																	
15		16 (0.9)					30 (1.6)						16 (0.7)				
16		14 (0.7)					13 (0.7)						16 (0.7)				
17		2 (0.1)					10 (0.5)						7 (0.3)				
20																	
21		38 (2.0)					54 (2.8)						65 (2.7)				
22		41 (2.2)					61 (3.2)						74 (3.1)				
23		13 (0.7)					12 (0.6)						18 (0.7)				
24													4 (0.2)				
30		32 (1.7)					34 (1.8)						16 (0.7)				
40		37 (2.0)					28 (1.5)						23 (1.0)				
41		61 (3.3)					68 (3.6)						53 (2.2)				
42		51 (2.7)					80 (4.2)						61 (2.5)				
43		23 (1.2)					33 (1.7)						38 (1.6)				
49		6 (0.3)					9 (0.5)						12 (0.5)				
50		35 (1.9)					35 (1.8)						16 (0.7)				
51		399 (21.3)					297 (15.6)						306 (12.7)				
52		297 (15.9)					304 (15.9)						496 (20.7)				
53		115 (6.1)					197 (10.3)						276 (11.5)				
54		23 (1.2)					47 (2.5)						65 (2.7)				
60		73 (3.9)					61 (3.2)						67 (2.8)				
61		137 (7.3)					105 (5.5)						154 (6.4)				
62		286 (15.3)					259 (13.6)						466 (19.4)				
63		27 (1.4)					43 (2.3)						32 (1.3)				
64		17 (0.9)					15 (0.8)						21 (0.9)				
65													3 (0.1)				
70		22 (1.2)					43 (2.3)						15 (0.6)				
71		16 (0.9)					20 (1.0)						29 (1.2)				
72							2 (0.1)						2 (0.1)				
73		11 (0.6)					4 (0.2)						9 (0.4)				
74		21 (1.1)					16 (0.8)						10 (0.4)				
96	M	282					258						240				
97	M	4															
98	M	124					68						91				
99	M	64					120						46				
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum		1870					1907						2401				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1644							
	0	3469	1659	3480	3471	52359	
	10					16	16
	11					42	42
	12		1 (0.1)			51	51
	13					7	7
	14		8 (0.8)			8	8
	15					62	62
	16		5 (0.5)			48	48
	17		2 (0.2)			21	21
	20		36 (3.7)			36	36
	21		12 (1.2)			169	169
	22		31 (3.2)			207	207
	23		9 (0.9)			52	52
	24		1 (0.1)			5	5
	30		2 (0.2)			84	84
	40		5 (0.5)			93	93
	41		24 (2.4)			206	206
	42		27 (2.7)			219	219
	43		14 (1.4)			108	108
	49					27	27
	50		9 (0.9)			95	95
	51		120 (12.2)			1122	1122
	52		211 (21.5)			1308	1308
	53		149 (15.2)			737	737
	54		38 (3.9)			173	173
	60		20 (2.0)			221	221
	61		60 (6.1)			456	456
	62		145 (14.8)			1156	1156
	63		10 (1.0)			112	112
	64		8 (0.8)			61	61
	65		1 (0.1)			4	4
	70		10 (1.0)			90	90
	71		10 (1.0)			75	75
	72		2 (0.2)			6	6
	73		5 (0.5)			29	29
	74		8 (0.8)			55	55
	96		57			837	
	97					4	
	98		34			317	
	99		94			324	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum			983				7161

v1645 FRIEND B: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person B older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 Fewer than two friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1630);
 not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

- 1 Workers
- 2 Employees
- 3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers
- 4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.
- 5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
- 6 Independent farmer
- 7 In vocational training
- 96 Job already classified in V1644
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1645: FRIEND B: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1645, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1645																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1659
1																		5 (16.1)
2																		20 (64.5)
3																		2 (6.5)
5																		2 (6.5)
7																		2 (6.5)
96	M																	1041
98	M																	12
99	M																	84
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		31

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1645					
	0	3480	3471	59831	
	1			5	5
	2			20	20
	3			2	2
	5			2	2
	7			2	2
	96			1041	
	98			12	
	99			84	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					31

v1646 FRIEND B: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

1980, 1990, 2000:

Can you tell me what party B usually votes for?

2010:

<If person B is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party B usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1630);
 not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <1990: Die Grünen; 2000, 2010: Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

5 <From 1990:> The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <2000: PDS; 2010: Die Linke>

20 <2010:> National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1646: FRIEND B: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1646, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1646	Mis:																
	0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946	3421
	1		578 (45.1)				554 (42.5)				528 (49.2)						
	2		602 (47.0)				533 (40.9)				392 (36.5)						
	3		68 (5.3)				65 (5.0)				34 (3.2)						
	4						133 (10.2)				60 (5.6)						
	5						11 (0.8)				4 (0.4)						
	6										40 (3.7)						
	20																
	90		33 (2.6)				7 (0.5)				15 (1.4)						
	96	M	75				53				154						
	97	M	96				64				79						
	98	M	884				872				1471						
	99	M	8				60										
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		1281					1303						1073				

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1646						
0	3469	1636	3480	3471	52336	
1	147 (39.6)				1807	1807
2	140 (37.7)				1667	1667
3	12 (3.2)				179	179
4	40 (10.8)				233	233
5					15	15
6	20 (5.4)				60	60
20	2 (0.5)				2	2
90	10 (2.7)				65	65
96	54				336	
97	35				274	
98	644				3871	
99	86				154	
N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	371					4028

v1647 FRIEND B: BORN WHERE?

And where was person B born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1647: FRIEND B: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1647, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1647																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
1																		754 (68.2)
2																		233 (21.1)
3																		119 (10.8)
8	M																	3
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		1106

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1647					
0		3480	3471	59808	
1				754	754
2				233	233
3				119	119
8				3	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1106

v1648 FRIEND B: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person B was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person B was born?

0 Person B not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1647); fewer than two friends named; not available
1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia,
Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person A is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1648: FRIEND B: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1648, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1648	Mis:																			
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2623	
	1																		3 (2.5)	
	3																		1 (0.8)	
	7																		6 (5.1)	
	8																		6 (5.1)	
	10																		5 (4.2)	
	11																		24 (20.3)	
	13																		7 (5.9)	
	14																		1 (0.8)	
	15																		2 (1.7)	
	16																		35 (29.7)	
	18																		3 (2.5)	
	19																		9 (7.6)	
	20																		2 (1.7)	
	22																		14 (11.9)	
	98	M																	4	
	99	M																	83	
	N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
	N Valid Sum																			118

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1648				
0	3480	3471	60795	
1			3	3
3			1	1
7			6	6
8			6	6
10			5	5
11			24	24
13			7	7
14			1	1
15			2	2
16			35	35
18			3	3
19			9	9
20			2	2
22			14	14
98			4	
99			83	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				118

v1649 FRIEND B: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person B have German citizenship?

- 0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1649: FRIEND B: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1649, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1649		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		2619 (95.3)															
	2		128 (4.7)															
	8	M	4															
	9	M	25															
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2747															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1649						
	0	1636	3480	3471	57031	
	1	1061 (95.7)			3680	3680
	2	48 (4.3)			176	176
	8	1			5	
	9	81			106	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1109				3856

v1650 FRIEND B: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person B live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1650: FRIEND B: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1650, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1650																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
2																		78 (7.0)
3																		157 (14.1)
4																		380 (34.2)
5																		357 (32.2)
6																		123 (11.1)
7																		15 (1.4)
99	M																	81
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1110

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1650					
	0	3480	3471	59808	
	2			78	78
	3			157	157
	4			380	380
	5			357	357
	6			123	123
	7			15	15
	99			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1110

v1651 FRIEND B: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person B compared with your own financial situation?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Considerably better than mine

2 Somewhat better than mine

3 Just as good/bad as mine

4 Somewhat worse than mine

5 Considerably worse than mine

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1651: FRIEND B: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1651, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1651																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
1																		136 (12.5)
2																		275 (25.2)
3																		435 (39.8)
4																		198 (18.1)
5																		48 (4.4)
8	M																	12
9	M																	87
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1092

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1651					
	0	3480	3471	59808	
	1			136	136
	2			275	275
	3			435	435
	4			198	198
	5			48	48
	8			12	
	9			87	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1092

v1652 FRIEND B: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person B?
 In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.
 (Int.: Please display card.)

- 0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 (Almost) every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1652: FRIEND B: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1652, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1652																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
	1																		308 (27.8)
	2																		557 (50.2)
	3																		203 (18.3)
	4																		38 (3.4)
	5																		3 (0.3)
	8	M																	1
	9	M																	81
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			1109

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	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1652					
	0	3480	3471	59808	
	1			308	308
	2			557	557
	3			203	203
	4			38	38
	5			3	3
	8			1	
	9			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1109

v1653 FRIEND B: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person B, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 Fewer than two friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1653: FRIEND B: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1653, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1653		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1636
	1																		8 (0.7)
	2																		25 (2.3)
	3																		129 (11.6)
	4																		368 (33.2)
	5																		580 (52.3)
	9	M																	81
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1110	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1653					
	0	3480	3471	59808	
	1			8	8
	2			25	25
	3			129	129
	4			368	368
	5			580	580
	9			81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1110

v1654 FRIEND C: SEX

2010:

For the next few questions, please always think of C.

1980, 1990, 2000, 2010:

Is C male or female?

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1654: FRIEND C: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1654, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1654															
	Mis:														
0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946
1		930 (50.7)					1034 (52.1)						1108 (50.3)		
2		906 (49.3)					949 (47.9)						1093 (49.7)		
9	M						30						19		
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		1836					1983						2201		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1654								
0		3421	3469	1824	3480	3471	53928	
1				451 (49.0)			3523	3523
2				469 (51.0)			3417	3417
9				83			132	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				920				6940

v1655 FRIEND C: AGE

How old is C?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10),
2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 6830

N-Missing: 54364

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 96

Median: 40.00

Mean: 42.40

Standard deviation: 16.811

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Splt80 and spl10).

v1656 FRIEND C: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person C, categorized

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 - 29 years

3 30 - 44 years

4 45 - 59 years

5 60 - 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1655.

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1656: FRIEND C: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1656, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1656	Mis:																
	0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946	3421
	1		89 (4.9)					39 (2.0)						88 (4.0)			
	2		464 (25.5)					556 (28.0)						424 (19.3)			
	3		571 (31.3)					597 (30.1)						750 (34.2)			
	4		413 (22.7)					462 (23.3)						509 (23.2)			
	5		246 (13.5)					255 (12.9)						350 (16.0)			
	6		40 (2.2)					74 (3.7)						73 (3.3)			
	7	M	1														
	9	M	12					30						26			
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum		1823					1983						2194				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1656							
	0	3469	1824	3480	3471	53928	
	1		22 (2.4)			238	238
	2		159 (17.3)			1603	1603
	3		264 (28.8)			2182	2182
	4		260 (28.3)			1644	1644
	5		169 (18.4)			1020	1020
	6		44 (4.8)			231	231
	7					1	
	9		84			152	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			918				6918

v1657 FRIEND C: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person C in V1655?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt10).

ZA4584, v1657: FRIEND C: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1657, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1657																		
	Mis:																	
0																		914 (99.5)
1																		5 (0.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	84
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		919

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1657					
0				914	914
1				5	5
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				84	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					919

v1658 FRIEND C: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1658: FRIEND C: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1658, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1658																		
	Mis:																	
0																		908 (98.7)
1																		12 (1.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1658					
0				908	908
1				12	12
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1659 FRIEND C: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1659: FRIEND C: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1659, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1659																		
	Mis:																	
0																		833 (90.5)
1																		87 (9.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1659					
0				833	833
1				87	87
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1660 FRIEND C: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1660: FRIEND C: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1660, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1660																		
	Mis:																	
0																		857 (93.2)
1																		63 (6.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1660					
0				857	857
1				63	63
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1661 FRIEND C: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1661: FRIEND C: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1661, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1661																		
	Mis:																	
0																		896 (97.4)
1																		24 (2.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1661					
0				896	896
1				24	24
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1662 FRIEND C: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1662: FRIEND C: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1662, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1662																		
	Mis:																	
0																		906 (98.5)
1																		14 (1.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1662					
0				906	906
1				14	14
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1663 FRIEND C: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1663: FRIEND C: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1663, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1663																		
	Mis:																	
0																		488 (53.0)
1																		432 (47.0)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1663					
0				488	488
1				432	432
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1664 FRIEND C: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1664: FRIEND C: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v1664, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1664																			
	Mis:																		
	0																	592 (64.3)	
	1																	328 (35.7)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
	9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		2827
N Valid Sum																			920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1664					
	0			592	592
	1			328	328
	6	3480	3471	59996	
	9			83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1665 FRIEND C: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships in this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1665: FRIEND C: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1665, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1665																		
	Mis:																	
0																		916 (99.6)
1																		4 (0.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1665					
0				916	916
1				4	4
6		3480	3471	59996	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1666 FRIEND C: FAMILY RELATION

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

Is C related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to C.

1980 (split 2):

Is any of the persons just mentioned related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to C.

2010:

<If person C is a family relative>

How is person C related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10) also: person C not a relative of respondent (code 0 in V1664); not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1666: FRIEND C: FAMILY RELATION to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1666, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1666	Mis:															
	0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946
	1		1250 (68.9)				1325 (67.1)				1330 (61.4)					
	2		86 (4.7)				94 (4.8)				193 (8.9)					
	3		151 (8.3)				140 (7.1)				180 (8.3)					
	4		69 (3.8)				89 (4.5)				122 (5.6)					
	5		19 (1.0)				33 (1.7)				46 (2.1)					
	6		100 (5.5)				100 (5.1)				90 (4.2)					
	7		18 (1.0)				28 (1.4)				28 (1.3)					
	8		121 (6.7)				165 (8.4)				176 (8.1)					
	99	M	23					39						55		
	N Sum		2957	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		1814					1974						2165			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1666							
0	3421	3469	1824	3480	3471	53928	
1		592 (64.3)				4497	4497
2		82 (8.9)				455	455
3		69 (7.5)				540	540
4		54 (5.9)				334	334
5		12 (1.3)				110	110
6		37 (4.0)				327	327
7		13 (1.4)				87	87
8		61 (6.6)				523	523
99			83			200	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			920				6873

v1667 FRIEND C: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person C is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person C have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1655); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1667: FRIEND C: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1667, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1667		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1846
	1																		6 (0.7)
	2																		238 (28.8)
	3																		282 (34.1)
	4																		43 (5.2)
	5																		250 (30.2)
	6																		1 (0.1)
	7																		7 (0.8)
	98	M																	67
	99	M																	85
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2825
N Valid Sum																		827	

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1667				
0	3480	3471	60018	
1			6	6
2			238	238
3			282	282
4			43	43
5			250	250
6			1	1
7			7	7
98			67	
99			85	
N Sum	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				827

v1668 FRIEND C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1980, 1990, 2000:

And now please tell me if person C works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

2010:

<If person C is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person C works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1655);
 not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife (2000, 2010 also: househusband) not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1668: FRIEND C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1668, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1668															
	Mis:														
0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946
1		1040 (57.6)					1170 (59.8)						1313 (61.3)		
2		203 (11.3)					249 (12.7)						355 (16.6)		
3		13 (0.7)					31 (1.6)						81 (3.8)		
4		184 (10.2)					200 (10.2)						162 (7.6)		
5		321 (17.8)					254 (13.0)						176 (8.2)		
6		43 (2.4)					51 (2.6)						55 (2.6)		
98	M	21					10						26		
99	M	11					47						52		
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		1804					1955						2142		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1668								
	0	3421	3469	1846	3480	3471	53950	
	1			562 (62.9)			4085	4085
	2			194 (21.7)			1001	1001
	3			29 (3.2)			154	154
	4			51 (5.7)			597	597
	5			45 (5.0)			796	796
	6			13 (1.5)			162	162
	98			3			60	
	99			84			194	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				894				6795

v1669 FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

1980, 1990, 2000:

Please classify the current or last job of C using this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

2010:

<If person C is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1670.)

Please classify the current or the last job of C using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)
- 54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

- 60 Unskilled worker
- 61 Semi-skilled worker
- 62 Skilled worker
- 63 Foreman
- 64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman
- 65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

- 70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector
- 71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector
- 72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector
- 73 Civil servant trainee
- 74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Fewer than three friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1655); not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

- 96 Never in employment
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl10).

ZA4584, v1669: FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1669, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1669																	
		Miss															
	0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946	3421
	10		4 (0.3)				2 (0.1)								5 (0.3)		
	11		7 (0.5)				5 (0.3)								4 (0.2)		
	12		12 (0.8)				9 (0.6)								12 (0.6)		
	13																
	14																
	15		14 (1.0)				16 (1.0)								20 (1.1)		
	16		7 (0.5)				13 (0.8)								19 (1.0)		
	17		2 (0.1)				9 (0.6)								1 (0.1)		
	20																
	21		35 (2.4)				48 (2.9)								63 (3.3)		
	22		55 (3.8)				53 (3.2)								59 (3.1)		
	23		16 (1.1)				20 (1.2)								19 (1.0)		
	24																
	30		27 (1.9)				42 (2.6)								12 (0.6)		
	40		21 (1.5)				25 (1.5)								19 (1.0)		
	41		48 (3.3)				67 (4.1)								41 (2.2)		
	42		46 (3.2)				57 (3.5)								58 (3.1)		
	43		30 (2.1)				28 (1.7)								19 (1.0)		
	49		4 (0.3)				8 (0.5)								6 (0.3)		
	50		25 (1.7)				25 (1.5)								15 (0.8)		
	51		261 (18.0)				217 (13.3)								241 (12.7)		
	52		228 (15.8)				269 (16.5)								408 (21.5)		
	53		109 (7.5)				165 (10.1)								203 (10.7)		
	54		35 (2.4)				53 (3.2)								58 (3.1)		
	60		45 (3.1)				44 (2.7)								41 (2.2)		
	61		83 (5.7)				71 (4.3)								115 (6.1)		
	62		226 (15.6)				256 (15.7)								346 (18.2)		
	63		31 (2.1)				37 (2.3)								24 (1.3)		
	64		17 (1.2)				17 (1.0)								20 (1.1)		
	65																
	70		18 (1.2)				32 (2.0)								24 (1.3)		
	71		18 (1.2)				22 (1.3)								17 (0.9)		
	72		3 (0.2)				1 (0.1)								3 (0.2)		
	73		6 (0.4)				8 (0.5)								8 (0.4)		
	74		13 (0.9)				15 (0.9)								6 (0.3)		
	96	M	241					224						207			
	97	M	1														
	98	M	97					60						69			
	99	M	53					95						45			
	N Sum		2958	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		1446					1634						1898			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1669							
	0	3469	1846	3480	3471	53950	
	10					11	11
	11		1 (0.1)			17	17
	12		2 (0.2)			35	35
	13		4 (0.5)			8	8
	14		8 (1.0)			8	8
	15		1 (0.1)			51	51
	16		2 (0.2)			41	41
	17		1 (0.1)			13	13
	20		20 (2.5)			20	20
	21		15 (1.8)			161	161
	22		27 (3.3)			194	194
	23		6 (0.7)			61	61
	24		6 (0.7)			11	11
	30		6 (0.7)			87	87
	40		8 (1.0)			73	73
	41		17 (2.1)			173	173
	42		31 (3.8)			192	192
	43		8 (1.0)			85	85
	49					18	18
	50		9 (1.1)			74	74
	51		114 (14.0)			833	833
	52		171 (21.0)			1076	1076
	53		107 (13.1)			584	584
	54		37 (4.5)			183	183
	60		21 (2.6)			151	151
	61		47 (5.8)			316	316
	62		106 (13.0)			934	934
	63		13 (1.6)			105	105
	64		6 (0.7)			60	60
	65		1 (0.1)			4	4
	70		8 (1.0)			82	82
	71		3 (0.4)			60	60
	72		2 (0.2)			9	9
	73		2 (0.2)			24	24
	74		5 (0.6)			39	39
	96		47			719	
	97					1	
	98		27			253	
	99		91			284	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			815				5793

v1670 FRIEND C: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person C older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 Fewer than three friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1655);
not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

- 1 Workers
- 2 Employees
- 3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers
- 4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.
- 5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
- 6 Independent farmer
- 7 In vocational training
- 96 Job already classified in V1669
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1670: FRIEND C: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1670, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1670																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1846
1																		5 (20.0)
2																		14 (56.0)
3																		2 (8.0)
4																		2 (8.0)
7																		2 (8.0)
96	M																	863
98	M																	6
99	M																	86
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		25

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1670					
	0	3480	3471	60018	
	1			5	5
	2			14	14
	3			2	2
	4			2	2
	7			2	2
	96			863	
	98			6	
	99			86	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					25

v1671 FRIEND C: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

1980, 1990, 2000:

Can you tell me what party B usually votes for?

2010:

<If person C is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party C usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; 2010 (code 1 in spl10): person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1655);
 not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <1990: Die Grünen; 2000, 2010: Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

5 <From 1990:> The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <2000: PDS; 2010: Die Linke>

20 <2010:> National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10 and spl11).

ZA4584, v1671: FRIEND C: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1671, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1671	Mis:																
	0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946	3421
	1		441 (43.6)				520 (45.5)				329 (42.3)						
	2		483 (47.7)				429 (37.5)				328 (42.2)						
	3		54 (5.3)				58 (5.1)				22 (2.8)						
	4						125 (10.9)				54 (6.9)						
	5						8 (0.7)				8 (1.0)						
	6										27 (3.5)						
	20																
	90		34 (3.4)				4 (0.3)				9 (1.2)						
	96	M	99					50						143			
	97	M	63					39						56			
	98	M	654					740						1245			
	99	M	8					41									
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		1012					1144						777			

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1671						
0	3469	1824	3480	3471	53928	
1		135 (45.2)			1425	1425
2		92 (30.8)			1332	1332
3		14 (4.7)			148	148
4		28 (9.4)			207	207
5					16	16
6		20 (6.7)			47	47
20		2 (0.7)			2	2
90		8 (2.7)			55	55
96		42			334	
97		27			185	
98		549			3188	
99		87			136	
N Sum	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		299				3232

v1672 FRIEND C: BORN WHERE?

And where was person C born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1672: FRIEND C: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1672, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1672																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
1																		630 (68.9)
2																		180 (19.7)
3																		104 (11.4)
8	M																	5
9	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		914

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1672					
0		3480	3471	59996	
1				630	630
2				180	180
3				104	104
8				5	
9				83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					914

v1673 FRIEND C: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person C was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person C was born?

0 Person C not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1672); fewer than two friends named; not available
1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia,
Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person A is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1673: FRIEND C: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1673, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1673		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2635
	1																		1 (1.0)
	3																		1 (1.0)
	4																		1 (1.0)
	5																		1 (1.0)
	7																		7 (7.0)
	8																		7 (7.0)
	9																		2 (2.0)
	10																		2 (2.0)
	11																		17 (17.0)
	13																		7 (7.0)
	15																		1 (1.0)
	16																		26 (26.0)
	18																		4 (4.0)
	19																		8 (8.0)
	21																		4 (4.0)
	22																		11 (11.0)
	98	M																	7
	99	M																	83
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2825
	N Valid Sum																		100

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1673					
	0	3480	3471	60807	
	1			1	1
	3			1	1
	4			1	1
	5			1	1
	7			7	7
	8			7	7
	9			2	2
	10			2	2
	11			17	17
	13			7	7
	15			1	1
	16			26	26
	18			4	4
	19			8	8
	21			4	4
	22			11	11
	98			7	
	99			83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					100

v1674 FRIEND C: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person C have German citizenship?

- 0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1674: FRIEND C: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1674, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1674		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1													2074 (94.8)				
	2													113 (5.2)				
	8	M												3				
	9	M												31				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2187				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1674						
	0	1824	3480	3471	5776	
	1	869 (94.6)			2943	2943
	2	50 (5.4)			163	163
	8	1			4	
	9	83			114	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		919				3106

v1675 FRIEND C: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person C live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1675: FRIEND C: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1675, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1675																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
2																		54 (5.9)
3																		118 (12.8)
4																		294 (32.0)
5																		330 (35.9)
6																		112 (12.2)
7																		12 (1.3)
99	M																	83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1675					
	0	3480	3471	59996	
	2			54	54
	3			118	118
	4			294	294
	5			330	330
	6			112	112
	7			12	12
	99			83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					920

v1676 FRIEND C: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person C compared with your own financial situation?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Considerably better than mine

2 Somewhat better than mine

3 Just as good/bad as mine

4 Somewhat worse than mine

5 Considerably worse than mine

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1676: FRIEND C: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1676, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1676																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
1																		129 (14.3)
2																		211 (23.3)
3																		357 (39.4)
4																		163 (18.0)
5																		45 (5.0)
8	M																	11
9	M																	86
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		905

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1676					
	0	3480	3471	59996	
	1			129	129
	2			211	211
	3			357	357
	4			163	163
	5			45	45
	8			11	
	9			86	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					905

v1677 FRIEND C: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person C?
 In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.
 (Int.: Please display card.)

- 0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 (Almost) every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1677: FRIEND C: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1677, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1677	Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
	1																		234 (25.5)
	2																		460 (50.1)
	3																		196 (21.3)
	4																		27 (2.9)
	5																		2 (0.2)
	8	M																	1
	9	M																	83
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		919	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1677					
	0	3480	3471	59996	
	1			234	234
	2			460	460
	3			196	196
	4			27	27
	5			2	2
	8			1	
	9			83	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					919

v1678 FRIEND C: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person C, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 Fewer than three friends named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1678: FRIEND C: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1678, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1678																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1824
1																		8 (0.9)
2																		27 (2.9)
3																		119 (12.9)
4																		282 (30.7)
5																		484 (52.6)
9	M																	84
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		920

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1678					
	0	3480	3471	59996	
	1			8	8
	2			27	27
	3			119	119
	4			282	282
	5			484	484
	9			84	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					920

v1679 DO A + B KNOW EACH OTHER?

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000, 2010 (split 1):

And finally, please tell me whether A and B know each other well or not.

(Int.: 1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000 (PAPI): Please tick answer for A and B. If three people named continue with question.)

1980 (split 2):

And finally, please tell me whether A and B consider each other friends or not.

(Int.: Please tick answer for A and B. If three people named continue with question.)

0 Fewer than two friends named, not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in split10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well; <1980 split 2:> Are friends

2 Don't know each other well; <1980 split 2:> Are not friends

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split10).

ZA4584, v1679: DO A + B KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1679, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v1679	Mis:																	
	0	M	612	2991	2914	3070	3051	641	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1027	2820	2946		
	1	1722 (74.2)					1649 (70.3)					2080 (75.3)						
	2	599 (25.8)					697 (29.7)					683 (24.7)						
	9	M	23						6						14			
	N Sum			2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum				2321						2346						2763		

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1679							
0	3421	3469	1636	3480	3471	52336	
1			777 (70.1)			6228	6228
2			331 (29.9)			2310	2310
9			83			126	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			1108				8538

v1680 DO A + C KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about A and C?

- 0 Fewer than three friends named, not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Know each other well; <1980 split 2:> Are friends
- 2 Don't know each other well; <1980 split 2:> Are not friends
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1680: DO A + C KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR (N=60997)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1680, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1680																
	Miss															
	0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946
	1		1153 (63.5)					1249 (62.4)					1470 (66.8)			
	2		663 (36.5)					752 (37.6)					730 (33.2)			
	9	M	20					11						19		
N Sum			2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			1816					2001						2200		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1680								
	0	3421	3469	1824	3480	3471	53928	
	1			592 (64.5)			4464	4464
	2			326 (35.5)			2471	2471
	9			84			134	
N Sum		3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				918				6935

v1681 DO B + C KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about B and C?

- 0 Fewer than three friends named, not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008, 2010 (code 2 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Know each other well; <1980 split 2:> Are friends
- 2 Don't know each other well; <1980 split 2:> Are not friends
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl180 and spl110).

ZA4584, v1681: DO B + C KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1681, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1681															
	Mis:														
0	M	1120	2991	2914	3070	3051	980	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1584	2820	2946
1		1211 (66.6)					1276 (64.0)						1450 (66.0)		
2		606 (33.4)					719 (36.0)						747 (34.0)		
9	M	18					18						23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		1817					1995						2197		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1681								
	0	3421	3469	1824	3480	3471	53928	
	1			588 (63.9)			4525	4525
	2			332 (36.1)			2404	2404
	9			83			142	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				920				6929

v1682 NUMBER OF FRIENDS IN NETWORK <SPLIT 2>

Description of variable:

Number of persons in respondent's network, 2010 split 2

(Int.: Attention! This is version B (split 2) of this question. Please read the exact text, word for word.)

Now and again most people talk about important matters with other people. If you think back over the last six months, who have you talked to about things that were important to you? Please tell me the first names and, if necessary to tell people apart, the first letter of the last names of these people.

(Int.: If fewer than 5 people have been named:)

Anyone else? Can you think of anyone?

(Int.: Note down the first 5 names and, if necessary, the first letter of the last name to distinguish between persons.)

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

(Int.: Now please check again how many names have been given.)

0 Haven't talked about important matters with anyone

1 On person

2 Two persons

3 Three persons

4 Four persons

5 Five persons

6 Not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1682: NUMBER OF FRIENDS IN NETWORK <SPLIT 2> to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1682, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1682		Mis:																	
	0	116 (8.7)																	
	1	227 (17.0)																	
	2	249 (18.7)																	
	3	322 (24.1)																	
	4	197 (14.8)																	
	5	224 (16.8)																	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1419
	9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	
N Valid Sum		1335																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1682					
	0			116	116
	1			227	227
	2			249	249
	3			322	322
	4			197	197
	5			224	224
	6	3480	3471	59591	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1335

v1683 CONTACT A: SEX

For the next few questions, please always think of person A.

Is A male or female?

0 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt10).

ZA4584, v1683: CONTACT A: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by v1683, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1683																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
	1																		550 (45.2)
	2																		668 (54.8)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			1218

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1683					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			550	550
	2			668	668
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1218

v1684 **CONTACT A: AGE**

How old is person A?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1209

N-Missing: 59985

Minimum: 8

Maximum: 90

Median: 48.00

Mean: 48.42

Standard deviation: 16.214

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Spltt10).

v1685 CONTACT A: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person A, categorized

0 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1684.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1685: CONTACT A: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1685, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1685																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
1																		4 (0.3)
2																		179 (14.8)
3																		328 (27.0)
4																		386 (31.8)
5																		252 (20.8)
6																		64 (5.3)
8	M																	4
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1213

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1685					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			4	4
	2			179	179
	3			328	328
	4			386	386
	5			252	252
	6			64	64
	8			4	
	9			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1213

v1686 CONTACT A: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person A in V1684?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1686: CONTACT A: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1686, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1686																	
	Miss																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
8	M																
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1686						
0		1206 (99.5)			1206	1206
1		6 (0.5)			6	6
6		1534	3480	3471	59706	
8		4			4	
9		76			76	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1212				1212

v1687 CONTACT A: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1687: CONTACT A: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1687, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1687																		
	Mis:																	
0																		621 (50.9)
1																		598 (49.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1219

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1687					
0				621	621
1				598	598
6		3480	3471	59706	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1219

v1688 CONTACT A: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1688: CONTACT A: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1688, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1688																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1688						
0		1173 (96.3)			1173	1173
1		45 (3.7)			45	45
6		1534	3480	3471	59706	
9		74			74	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1218				1218

v1689 CONTACT A: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1689: CONTACT A: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1689, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1689																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1689						
0		1194 (98.0)			1194	1194
1		24 (2.0)			24	24
6		1534	3480	3471	59706	
9		74			74	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1218				1218

v1690 CONTACT A: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1690: CONTACT A: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1690, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1690																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1690						
0		1208 (99.1)			1208	1208
1		11 (0.9)			11	11
6		1534	3480	3471	59706	
9		74			74	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1219				1219

v1691 CONTACT A: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1691: CONTACT A: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1691, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1691																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1691						
0		1215 (99.8)			1215	1215
1		3 (0.2)			3	3
6		1534	3480	3471	59706	
9		74			74	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1218				1218

v1692 CONTACT A: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1692: CONTACT A: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1692, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1692																			
	Mis:																		
	0																	934 (76.7)	
	1																	284 (23.3)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
	9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		2826
N Valid Sum																			1218

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1692					
	0			934	934
	1			284	284
	6	3480	3471	59706	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1218

v1693 CONTACT A: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1693: CONTACT A: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1693, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1693																		
	Mis:																	
0																		951 (78.1)
1																		267 (21.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		1218

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1693					
0				951	951
1				267	267
6		3480	3471	59706	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1218

v1694 CONTACT A: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person A?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1694: CONTACT A: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1694, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1694																	
	Mis:																
0																	
1																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1694						
0		1206 (99.0)			1206	1206
1		12 (1.0)			12	12
6		1534	3480	3471	59706	
9		74			74	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1218				1218

v1695 CONTACT A: FAMILY RELATION

2010:

<If person A is a family relative>

How is person A related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No contact named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other relative (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1695: CONTACT A: FAMILY RELATION

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1695, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1695																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
	1																		951 (78.1)
	2																		87 (7.1)
	3																		65 (5.3)
	4																		86 (7.1)
	5																		4 (0.3)
	6																		10 (0.8)
	7																		1 (0.1)
	8																		14 (1.1)
	99	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			1218

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1695					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			951	951
	2			87	87
	3			65	65
	4			86	86
	5			4	4
	6			10	10
	7			1	1
	8			14	14
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1218

v1696 CONTACT A: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person A is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person A have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only. Please display card.)

0 No contacts named, person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1684); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1696: CONTACT A: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1696, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1696																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1536
1		11 (0.9)																
2		341 (29.0)																
3		404 (34.4)																
4		74 (6.3)																
5		335 (28.5)																
6		5 (0.4)																
7		4 (0.3)																
98	M																	
99	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		1174																

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1696				
0	3480	3471	59708	
1			11	11
2			341	341
3			404	404
4			74	74
5			335	335
6			5	5
7			4	4
98			38	
99			79	
N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				1174

v1697 CONTACT A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If person A is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person A works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No contacts named, person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1684); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife/househusband not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1697: CONTACT A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1697, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1697																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1536
1																		730 (60.5)
2																		257 (21.3)
3																		35 (2.9)
4																		57 (4.7)
5																		110 (9.1)
6																		17 (1.4)
98	M																	5
99	M																	79
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		1206

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1697					
	0	3480	3471	59708	
	1			730	730
	2			257	257
	3			35	35
	4			57	57
	5			110	110
	6			17	17
	98			5	
	99			79	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1206

v1698 CONTACT A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If person A is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1699.)

Please classify the current or the last job of A using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family members assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g.

researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 No contacts named, person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1684); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

96 Never in employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1698: CONTACT A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1698, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1698																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1536
	11																		1 (0.1)
	12																		2 (0.2)
	13																		1 (0.1)
	14																		9 (0.8)
	15																		5 (0.5)
	16																		4 (0.4)
	17																		2 (0.2)
	20																		28 (2.5)
	21																		15 (1.4)
	22																		32 (2.9)
	23																		8 (0.7)
	24																		2 (0.2)
	30																		8 (0.7)
	40																		6 (0.5)
	41																		22 (2.0)
	42																		32 (2.9)
	43																		20 (1.8)
	50																		6 (0.5)
	51																		130 (11.8)
	52																		251 (22.7)
	53																		190 (17.2)
	54																		44 (4.0)
	60																		35 (3.2)
	61																		44 (4.0)
	62																		149 (13.5)
	63																		15 (1.4)
	64																		12 (1.1)
	65																		1 (0.1)
	70																		12 (1.1)
	71																		9 (0.8)
	72																		1 (0.1)
	73																		1 (0.1)
	74																		7 (0.6)
96	M																	67	
98	M																	27	
99	M																	93	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																		1104	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1698					
	0	3480	3471	59708	
	11			1	1
	12			2	2
	13			1	1
	14			9	9
	15			5	5
	16			4	4
	17			2	2
	20			28	28
	21			15	15
	22			32	32
	23			8	8
	24			2	2
	30			8	8
	40			6	6
	41			22	22
	42			32	32
	43			20	20
	50			6	6
	51			130	130
	52			251	251
	53			190	190
	54			44	44
	60			35	35
	61			44	44
	62			149	149
	63			15	15
	64			12	12
	65			1	1
	70			12	12
	71			9	9
	72			1	1
	73			1	1
	74			7	7
	96			67	
	98			27	
	99			93	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1104

v1699 CONTACT A: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person A older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 No contacts named, person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1684); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Workers

2 Employees

3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.

5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

6 Independent farmer

7 In vocational training

96 Job already classified in V1698

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1699: CONTACT A: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1699, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1699																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1536
1																		8 (26.7)
2																		17 (56.7)
3																		1 (3.3)
4																		2 (6.7)
7																		2 (6.7)
96	M																	1172
98	M																	11
99	M																	79
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		30

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1699					
	0	3480	3471	59708	
	1			8	8
	2			17	17
	3			1	1
	4			2	2
	7			2	2
	96			1172	
	98			11	
	99			79	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					30

v1700 CONTACT A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

<If person A is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party A usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 No contacts named, person A not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1684); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

6 The Left <Die Linke>

20 National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1700: CONTACT A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1700, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1700																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
	1																		228 (41.9)
	2																		171 (31.4)
	3																		38 (7.0)
	4																		63 (11.6)
	6																		35 (6.4)
	20																		3 (0.6)
	90																		6 (1.1)
	96	M																	42
	97	M																	109
	98	M																	517
	99	M																	80
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			544

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1700				
0	3480	3471	59706	
1			228	228
2			171	171
3			38	38
4			63	63
6			35	35
20			3	3
90			6	6
96			42	
97			109	
98			517	
99			80	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				544

v1701 CONTACT A: BORN WHERE?

And where was person A born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 No contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1701: CONTACT A: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1701, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1701																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
1																		801 (66.0)
2																		278 (22.9)
3																		134 (11.0)
8	M																	4
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1213

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1701					
0		3480	3471	59706	
1				801	801
2				278	278
3				134	134
8				4	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1213

v1702 CONTACT A: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person A was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person A was born?

0 Person A not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1701), no contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person A is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1702: CONTACT A: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1702, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1702																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2613
	1																		6 (4.5)
	5																		1 (0.8)
	8																		5 (3.8)
	9																		2 (1.5)
	10																		2 (1.5)
	11																		25 (18.8)
	13																		4 (3.0)
	14																		1 (0.8)
	16																		44 (33.1)
	18																		6 (4.5)
	19																		12 (9.0)
	20																		1 (0.8)
	22																		24 (18.0)
	98	M																	5
	99	M																	76
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			133

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1702				
0	3480	3471	60785	
1			6	6
5			1	1
8			5	5
9			2	2
10			2	2
11			25	25
13			4	4
14			1	1
16			44	44
18			6	6
19			12	12
20			1	1
22			24	24
98			5	
99			76	
N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				133

v1703 CONTACT A: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person A have German citizenship?

0 No contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1703: CONTACT A: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1703, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1703																		
		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	8	M																
	9	M																
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1703						
	0					
	1					
	2					
	8					
	9					
N Sum						
N Valid Sum						

v1704 CONTACT A: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person A live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 A in the same household

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1704: CONTACT A: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1704, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1704																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
1																		624 (51.3)
2																		30 (2.5)
3																		79 (6.5)
4																		203 (16.7)
5																		190 (15.6)
6																		84 (6.9)
7																		6 (0.5)
99	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		1216

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1704					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			624	624
	2			30	30
	3			79	79
	4			203	203
	5			190	190
	6			84	84
	7			6	6
	99			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1216

v1705 CONTACT A: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person A compared with your own financial situation?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 No contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Considerably better than mine

2 Somewhat better than mine

3 Just as good/bad as mine

4 Somewhat worse than mine

5 Considerably worse than mine

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1705: CONTACT A: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1705, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1705																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
1																		113 (9.4)
2																		206 (17.1)
3																		726 (60.1)
4																		135 (11.2)
5																		28 (2.3)
8	M																	7
9	M																	78
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1208

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1705					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			113	113
	2			206	206
	3			726	726
	4			135	135
	5			28	28
	8			7	
	9			78	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1208

v1706 CONTACT A: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person A?
 In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.
 (Int.: Please display card.)

- 0 No contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 (Almost) every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1706: CONTACT A: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1706, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1706		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
	1																		879 (72.2)
	2																		250 (20.5)
	3																		70 (5.7)
	4																		19 (1.6)
	9	M																	74
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		1218	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1706					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			879	879
	2			250	250
	3			70	70
	4			19	19
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					1218

v1707 CONTACT A: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person A, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 No contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1707: CONTACT A: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1707, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1707		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1534
	1																		9 (0.7)
	2																		41 (3.4)
	3																		350 (28.8)
	4																		501 (41.3)
	5																		313 (25.8)
	9	M																	79
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		1214	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1707					
	0	3480	3471	59706	
	1			9	9
	2			41	41
	3			350	350
	4			501	501
	5			313	313
	9			79	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1214

v1708 CONTACT B: SEX

For the next few questions, please always think of person B.

Is B male or female?

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1708: CONTACT B: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61000) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1708, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1708																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
	1																		464 (46.8)
	2																		528 (53.2)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			992

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1708					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			464	464
	2			528	528
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					992

v1709 **CONTACT B: AGE**

How old is person B?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 974

N-Missing: 60220

Minimum: 7

Maximum: 88

Median: 47.00

Mean: 46.99

Standard deviation: 16.648

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Spl10).

v1710 CONTACT B: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person B, categorized

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1709.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1710: CONTACT B: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1710, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1710																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
1																		18 (1.8)
2																		162 (16.5)
3																		248 (25.2)
4																		313 (31.8)
5																		200 (20.3)
6																		43 (4.4)
8	M																	6
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		984

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1710					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			18	18
	2			162	162
	3			248	248
	4			313	313
	5			200	200
	6			43	43
	8			6	
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					984

v1711 CONTACT B: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person B in V1709?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1711: CONTACT B: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1711, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1711																			
		Mis:																	
	0																		
	1																		
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
	8	M																	
	9	M																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1711					
	0			982	982
	1			2	2
	6	3480	3471	59934	
	8			6	
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					984

v1712 CONTACT B: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1712: CONTACT B: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1712, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1712																		
	Mis:																	
0																		939 (94.8)
1																		51 (5.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1712					
0				939	939
1				51	51
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					990

v1713 CONTACT B: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1713: CONTACT B: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1713, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1713																		
	Mis:																	
0																		893 (90.2)
1																		97 (9.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1713					
0				893	893
1				97	97
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					990

v1714 CONTACT B: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1714: CONTACT B: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1714, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1714																		
	Mis:																	
0																		964 (97.4)
1																		26 (2.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1714					
0				964	964
1				26	26
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					990

v1715 CONTACT B: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1715: CONTACT B: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1715, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1715																		
	Mis:																	
0																		977 (98.8)
1																		12 (1.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		989

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1715					
0				977	977
1				12	12
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					989

v1716 CONTACT B: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1716: CONTACT B: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1716, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1716																		
	Mis:																	
0																		985 (99.5)
1																		5 (0.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1716					
0				985	985
1				5	5
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					990

v1717 CONTACT B: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1717: CONTACT B: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1717, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1717																		
	Mis:																	
0																		658 (66.5)
1																		332 (33.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1717					
0				658	658
1				332	332
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					990

v1718 CONTACT B: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1718: CONTACT B: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1718, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1718																		
	Mis:																	
0																		510 (51.6)
1																		479 (48.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		989

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1718					
0				510	510
1				479	479
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					989

v1719 CONTACT B: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person B?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1719: CONTACT B: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1719, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1719																		
	Mis:																	
0																		978 (98.8)
1																		12 (1.2)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1719					
0				978	978
1				12	12
6		3480	3471	59934	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					990

v1720 CONTACT B: FAMILY RELATION

2010:

<If person B is a family relative>

How is person B related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1720: CONTACT B: FAMILY RELATION

to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1720, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1720																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
	1																		510 (51.6)
	2																		176 (17.8)
	3																		72 (7.3)
	4																		160 (16.2)
	5																		13 (1.3)
	6																		15 (1.5)
	7																		16 (1.6)
	8																		27 (2.7)
	99	M																	76
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			989

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1720					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			510	510
	2			176	176
	3			72	72
	4			160	160
	5			13	13
	6			15	15
	7			16	16
	8			27	27
	99			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					989

v1721 CONTACT B: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person B is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person B have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only. Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named, person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1709); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1721: CONTACT B: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1721, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1721	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1770
	1																		11 (1.2)
	2																		258 (27.7)
	3																		299 (32.1)
	4																		53 (5.7)
	5																		296 (31.8)
	6																		3 (0.3)
	7																		12 (1.3)
	98	M																	47
	99	M																	77
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		932	

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1721				
0	3480	3471	59942	
1			11	11
2			258	258
3			299	299
4			53	53
5			296	296
6			3	3
7			12	12
98			47	
99			77	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				932

v1722 CONTACT B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If person B is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person B works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named, person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1709); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife/househusband not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1722: CONTACT B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1722, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1722																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1770
1																		589 (60.4)
2																		218 (22.4)
3																		37 (3.8)
4																		65 (6.7)
5																		60 (6.2)
6																		6 (0.6)
98	M																	6
99	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		975

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1722					
	0	3480	3471	59942	
	1			589	589
	2			218	218
	3			37	37
	4			65	65
	5			60	60
	6			6	6
	98			6	
	99			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					975

v1723 CONTACT B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If person B is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1724.)

Please classify the current or the last job of B using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in a private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g.

researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Fewer than two contacts named, person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1709); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

96 Never in employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1723: CONTACT B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1723, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1723																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1770
	10																		
	11																		
	12																		
	13																		
	14																		
	16																		
	17																		
	20																		
	21																		
	22																		
	23																		
	24																		
	30																		
	40																		
	41																		
	42																		
	43																		
	50																		
	51																		
	52																		
	53																		
	54																		
	60																		
	61																		
	62																		
	63																		
	64																		
	65																		
	70																		
	71																		
	74																		
	96	M																	
	98	M																	
99	M																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1723					
0		3480	3471	59942	
10				1	1
11				1	1
12				1	1
13				4	4
14				2	2
16				12	12
17				2	2
20				26	26
21				12	12
22				30	30
23				8	8
24				7	7
30				4	4
40				4	4
41				23	23
42				30	30
43				8	8
50				7	7
51				100	100
52				221	221
53				110	110
54				40	40
60				22	22
61				38	38
62				110	110
63				16	16
64				7	7
65				1	1
70				9	9
71				11	11
74				9	9
96				67	
98				29	
99				86	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					876

v1724 CONTACT B: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person B older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 Fewer than two contacts named, person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1709); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Workers

2 Employees

3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.

5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

6 Independent farmer

7 In vocational training

96 Job already classified in V1723

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1724: CONTACT B: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1724, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1724																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1770
1																		5 (21.7)
2																		9 (39.1)
3																		6 (26.1)
4																		2 (8.7)
7																		1 (4.3)
96	M																	942
98	M																	14
99	M																	78
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		23

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1724					
	0	3480	3471	59942	
	1			5	5
	2			9	9
	3			6	6
	4			2	2
	7			1	1
	96			942	
	98			14	
	99			78	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					23

v1725 CONTACT B: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

<If person B is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party B usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named, person B not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1709); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

6 The Left <Die Linke>

20 National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1725: CONTACT B: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1725, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1725		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
	1																		143 (41.6)
	2																		96 (27.9)
	3																		29 (8.4)
	4																		48 (14.0)
	6																		25 (7.3)
	20																		1 (0.3)
	90																		2 (0.6)
	96	M																	40
	97	M																	57
	98	M																	548
	99	M																	77
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
	N Valid Sum																		344

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1725				
0	3480	3471	59934	
1			143	143
2			96	96
3			29	29
4			48	48
6			25	25
20			1	1
90			2	2
96			40	
97			57	
98			548	
99			77	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				344

v1726 CONTACT B: BORN WHERE?

And where was person B born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1726: CONTACT B: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1726, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1726																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
1																		684 (69.2)
2																		206 (20.9)
3																		98 (9.9)
8	M																	2
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		988

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1726					
0		3480	3471	59934	
1				684	684
2				206	206
3				98	98
8				2	
9				76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					988

v1727 CONTACT B: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person B was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person B was born?

0 Person B not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1726), fewer than two contacts named; not available

1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person B is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1727: CONTACT B: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1727, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1727		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2652
	1																		4 (4.1)
	2																		1 (1.0)
	3																		2 (2.1)
	8																		2 (2.1)
	9																		1 (1.0)
	10																		6 (6.2)
	11																		17 (17.5)
	12																		2 (2.1)
	13																		5 (5.2)
	14																		1 (1.0)
	15																		2 (2.1)
	16																		29 (29.9)
	18																		1 (1.0)
	19																		7 (7.2)
	20																		1 (1.0)
	21																		1 (1.0)
	22																		15 (15.5)
	98	M																	2
	99	M																	76
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum																		97

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1727					
	0	3480	3471	60824	
	1			4	4
	2			1	1
	3			2	2
	8			2	2
	9			1	1
	10			6	6
	11			17	17
	12			2	2
	13			5	5
	14			1	1
	15			2	2
	16			29	29
	18			1	1
	19			7	7
	20			1	1
	21			1	1
	22			15	15
	98			2	
	99			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					97

v1728 CONTACT B: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person B have German citizenship?

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1728: CONTACT B: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1728, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1728																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
	1																		946 (95.7)
	2																		43 (4.3)
	8	M																	1
	9	M																	75
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			989

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1728					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			946	946
	2			43	43
	8			1	
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					989

v1729 CONTACT B: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person B live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 A in the same household

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1729: CONTACT B: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1729, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1729																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
1																		109 (11.0)
2																		48 (4.8)
3																		113 (11.4)
4																		256 (25.8)
5																		319 (32.2)
6																		128 (12.9)
7																		18 (1.8)
99	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		991

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1729					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			109	109
	2			48	48
	3			113	113
	4			256	256
	5			319	319
	6			128	128
	7			18	18
	99			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					991

v1730 CONTACT B: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person B compared with your own financial situation?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Considerably better than mine

2 Somewhat better than mine

3 Just as good/bad as mine

4 Somewhat worse than mine

5 Considerably worse than mine

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1730: CONTACT B: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1730, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1730																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
1																		123 (12.6)
2																		245 (25.1)
3																		401 (41.1)
4																		152 (15.6)
5																		55 (5.6)
8	M																	13
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		976

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1730					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			123	123
	2			245	245
	3			401	401
	4			152	152
	5			55	55
	8			13	
	9			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					976

v1731 CONTACT B: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person B?
 In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.
 (Int.: Please display card.)

- 0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 (Almost) every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1731: CONTACT B: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1731, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1731																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
	1																		384 (38.8)
	2																		436 (44.0)
	3																		133 (13.4)
	4																		34 (3.4)
	5																		3 (0.3)
	9	M																	75
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			990

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1731					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			384	384
	2			436	436
	3			133	133
	4			34	34
	5			3	3
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					990

v1732 CONTACT B: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person B, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1732: CONTACT B: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1732, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1732																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
1																		6 (0.6)
2																		19 (1.9)
3																		183 (18.5)
4																		375 (37.9)
5																		406 (41.1)
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		989

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1732					
	0	3480	3471	59934	
	1			6	6
	2			19	19
	3			183	183
	4			375	375
	5			406	406
	9			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					989

v1733 CONTACT C: SEX

For the next few questions, please always think of person C.

Is C male or female?

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1733: CONTACT C: SEX to year: YEAR (N=61000) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1733, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1733																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	1																		360 (48.5)
	2																		383 (51.5)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1733					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			360	360
	2			383	383
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1734 CONTACT C: AGE

How old is person C?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 717

N-Missing: 60477

Minimum: 9

Maximum: 91

Median: 45.00

Mean: 45.37

Standard deviation: 17.026

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Spltt10).

v1735 CONTACT C: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person C, categorized

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1734.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1735: CONTACT C: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1735, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1735																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
1																		19 (2.6)
2																		141 (19.1)
3																		204 (27.6)
4																		202 (27.3)
5																		142 (19.2)
6																		31 (4.2)
8	M																	4
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		739

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1735					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			19	19
	2			141	141
	3			204	204
	4			202	202
	5			142	142
	6			31	31
	8			4	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					739

v1736 CONTACT C: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person C in V1734?

- 0 Age not estimated
- 1 Age estimated
- 6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1736: CONTACT C: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1736, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1736																			
		Miss																	
	0																	734 (99.5)	
	1																	4 (0.5)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	8	M																	4
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			738

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1736					
	0			734	734
	1			4	4
	6	3480	3471	60183	
	8			4	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					738

v1737 CONTACT C: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1737: CONTACT C: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1737, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1737																		
	Mis:																	
0																		713 (96.0)
1																		30 (4.0)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1737					
0				713	713
1				30	30
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1738 CONTACT C: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1738: CONTACT C: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1738, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1738																		
	Mis:																	
0																		671 (90.4)
1																		71 (9.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		742

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1738					
0				671	671
1				71	71
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					742

v1739 CONTACT C: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1739: CONTACT C: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1739, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1739																		
	Mis:																	
0																		716 (96.4)
1																		27 (3.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1739					
0				716	716
1				27	27
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1740 CONTACT C: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1740: CONTACT C: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1740, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1740																		
	Mis:																	
0																		726 (97.7)
1																		17 (2.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1740					
0				726	726
1				17	17
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1741 CONTACT C: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1741: CONTACT C: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1741, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1741																		
	Mis:																	
0																		738 (99.3)
1																		5 (0.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1741					
0				738	738
1				5	5
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1742 CONTACT C: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1742: CONTACT C: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1742, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1742																		
	Mis:																	
0																		478 (64.4)
1																		264 (35.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		742

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1742					
0				478	478
1				264	264
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					742

v1743 CONTACT C: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1743: CONTACT C: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1743, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1743																		
	Mis:																	
0																		394 (53.0)
1																		349 (47.0)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1743					
0				394	394
1				349	349
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1744 CONTACT C: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person C?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1744: CONTACT C: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1744, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1744																		
	Mis:																	
0																		736 (99.1)
1																		7 (0.9)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1744					
0				736	736
1				7	7
6		3480	3471	60183	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1745 CONTACT C: FAMILY RELATION

2010:

<If person C is a family relative>

How is person C related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1745: CONTACT C: FAMILY RELATION

to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1745, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1745																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	1																		394 (53.0)
	2																		114 (15.3)
	3																		61 (8.2)
	4																		107 (14.4)
	5																		11 (1.5)
	6																		19 (2.6)
	7																		11 (1.5)
	8																		26 (3.5)
	99	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1745					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			394	394
	2			114	114
	3			61	61
	4			107	107
	5			11	11
	6			19	19
	7			11	11
	8			26	26
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1746 CONTACT C: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person C is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person C have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only. Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named, person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1734); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1746: CONTACT C: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1746, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1746																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2018
	1																		3 (0.4)
	2																		175 (24.8)
	3																		229 (32.4)
	4																		34 (4.8)
	5																		256 (36.3)
	7																		9 (1.3)
	98	M																	28
	99	M																	76
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			706

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1746				
0	3480	3471	60190	
1			3	3
2			175	175
3			229	229
4			34	34
5			256	256
7			9	9
98			28	
99			76	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				706

v1747 CONTACT C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If person C is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person C works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named, person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1734); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife/househusband not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1747: CONTACT C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1747, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1747																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2018
1																		450 (61.6)
2																		141 (19.3)
3																		27 (3.7)
4																		64 (8.8)
5																		41 (5.6)
6																		8 (1.1)
98	M																	4
99	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		731

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1747					
	0	3480	3471	60190	
	1			450	450
	2			141	141
	3			27	27
	4			64	64
	5			41	41
	6			8	8
	98			4	
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					731

v1748 CONTACT C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If person C is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1749.)

Please classify the current or the last job of C using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g.

researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Fewer than three contacts named, person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1734); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

96 Never in employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1748: CONTACT C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1748, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1748																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2018
	11																		2 (0.3)
	13																		1 (0.2)
	14																		12 (1.9)
	15																		4 (0.6)
	16																		3 (0.5)
	17																		2 (0.3)
	20																		18 (2.8)
	21																		9 (1.4)
	22																		25 (3.9)
	23																		4 (0.6)
	30																		7 (1.1)
	40																		5 (0.8)
	41																		18 (2.8)
	42																		28 (4.4)
	43																		8 (1.2)
	50																		4 (0.6)
	51																		71 (11.1)
	52																		143 (22.3)
	53																		103 (16.1)
	54																		34 (5.3)
	60																		15 (2.3)
	61																		20 (3.1)
	62																		77 (12.0)
	63																		10 (1.6)
	64																		6 (0.9)
	65																		1 (0.2)
	70																		4 (0.6)
	71																		5 (0.8)
	74																		2 (0.3)
	96	M																	65
	98	M																	22
	99	M																	81
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			641

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1748					
0		3480	3471	60190	
11				2	2
13				1	1
14				12	12
15				4	4
16				3	3
17				2	2
20				18	18
21				9	9
22				25	25
23				4	4
30				7	7
40				5	5
41				18	18
42				28	28
43				8	8
50				4	4
51				71	71
52				143	143
53				103	103
54				34	34
60				15	15
61				20	20
62				77	77
63				10	10
64				6	6
65				1	1
70				4	4
71				5	5
74				2	2
96				65	
98				22	
99				81	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					641

v1749 CONTACT C: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person C older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 Fewer than three contacts named, person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1734); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Workers

2 Employees

3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.

5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

6 Independent farmer

7 In vocational training

96 Job already classified in V1748

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1749: CONTACT C: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1749, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1749																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2018
1																		7 (35.0)
2																		9 (45.0)
3																		2 (10.0)
4																		2 (10.0)
96	M																	706
98	M																	8
99	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		20

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1749					
	0	3480	3471	60190	
	1			7	7
	2			9	9
	3			2	2
	4			2	2
	96			706	
	98			8	
	99			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					20

v1750 CONTACT C: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

<If person C is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party C usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named, person C not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1734); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

6 The Left <Die Linke>

20 National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1750: CONTACT C: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1750, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1750																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
1																		97 (38.5)
2																		96 (38.1)
3																		11 (4.4)
4																		31 (12.3)
6																		15 (6.0)
20																		1 (0.4)
90																		1 (0.4)
96	M																	37
97	M																	35
98	M																	417
99	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		252

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1750				
0	3480	3471	60183	
1			97	97
2			96	96
3			11	11
4			31	31
6			15	15
20			1	1
90			1	1
96			37	
97			35	
98			417	
99			76	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				252

v1751 CONTACT C: BORN WHERE?

And where was person C born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1751: CONTACT C: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1751, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1751																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
1																		528 (71.4)
2																		154 (20.8)
3																		57 (7.7)
8	M																	2
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		739

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1751					
0		3480	3471	60183	
1				528	528
2				154	154
3				57	57
8				2	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					739

v1752 CONTACT C: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person C was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person C was born?

0 Person C not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1751), fewer than three contacts named; not available
1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia,
Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person C is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1752: CONTACT C: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1752, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1752																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2693
1		2 (3.6)																
3		1 (1.8)																
8		2 (3.6)																
10		2 (3.6)																
11		10 (17.9)																
16		18 (32.1)																
18		3 (5.4)																
19		5 (8.9)																
21		1 (1.8)																
22		12 (21.4)																
98	M	4																
99	M	75																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum		56																

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1752				
0	3480	3471	60865	
1			2	2
3			1	1
8			2	2
10			2	2
11			10	10
16			18	18
18			3	3
19			5	5
21			1	1
22			12	12
98			4	
99			75	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				56

v1753 CONTACT C: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person C have German citizenship?

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1753: CONTACT C: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1753, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1753																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	1																		711 (95.8)
	2																		31 (4.2)
	8	M																	1
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			742

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1753					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			711	711
	2			31	31
	8			1	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					742

v1754 CONTACT C: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person E live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 A in the same household

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1754: CONTACT C: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1754, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1754																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
1																		66 (8.9)
2																		14 (1.9)
3																		67 (9.0)
4																		203 (27.3)
5																		263 (35.4)
6																		113 (15.2)
7																		17 (2.3)
99	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1754					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			66	66
	2			14	14
	3			67	67
	4			203	203
	5			263	263
	6			113	113
	7			17	17
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1755 CONTACT C: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person C compared with your own financial situation?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Considerably better than mine

2 Somewhat better than mine

3 Just as good/bad as mine

4 Somewhat worse than mine

5 Considerably worse than mine

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1755: CONTACT C: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1755, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1755																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
1																		110 (15.0)
2																		192 (26.2)
3																		261 (35.6)
4																		120 (16.3)
5																		51 (6.9)
8	M																	7
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		734

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1755					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			110	110
	2			192	192
	3			261	261
	4			120	120
	5			51	51
	8			7	
	9			76	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					734

v1756 CONTACT C: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person C?

In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 (Almost) every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1756: CONTACT C: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1756, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1756																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
1																		234 (31.5)
2																		344 (46.4)
3																		132 (17.8)
4																		30 (4.0)
5																		2 (0.3)
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		742

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1756					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			234	234
	2			344	344
	3			132	132
	4			30	30
	5			2	2
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					742

v1757 CONTACT C: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person C, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1757: CONTACT C: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1757, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1757		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	1																		2 (0.3)
	2																		14 (1.9)
	3																		121 (16.3)
	4																		283 (38.1)
	5																		322 (43.4)
	9	M																	74
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		742	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1757					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			2	2
	2			14	14
	3			121	121
	4			283	283
	5			322	322
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					742

v1758 CONTACT D: SEX

For the next few questions, please always think of person D.

Is D male or female?

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1758: CONTACT D: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1758, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1758																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		201 (48.0)
	2																		218 (52.0)
	9	M																	75
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1758					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			201	201
	2			218	218
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1759 CONTACT D: AGE

How old is person D?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spltt10), 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 387

N-Missing: 60807

Minimum: 13

Maximum: 92

Median: 45.00

Mean: 45.69

Standard deviation: 17.796

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Spltt10).

v1760 CONTACT D: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person D, categorized

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1759.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1760: CONTACT D: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1760, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1760																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
1																		9 (2.2)
2																		93 (22.4)
3																		107 (25.7)
4																		104 (25.0)
5																		81 (19.5)
6																		22 (5.3)
8	M																	3
9	M																	76
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		416

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1760					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			9	9
	2			93	93
	3			107	107
	4			104	104
	5			81	81
	6			22	22
	8			3	
	9			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					416

v1761 CONTACT D: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person D in V1759?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1761: CONTACT D: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1761, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1761																			
		Miss																	
	0																	414 (99.5)	
	1																	2 (0.5)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	8	M																	3
	9	M																	76
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			416

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1761					
	0			414	414
	1			2	2
	6	3480	3471	60504	
	8			3	
	9			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					416

v1762 CONTACT D: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1762: CONTACT D: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1762, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1762																		
	Mis:																	
0																		405 (96.4)
1																		15 (3.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		420

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1762					
0				405	405
1				15	15
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					420

v1763 CONTACT D: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1763: CONTACT D: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1763, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1763																		
	Mis:																	
0																		364 (86.9)
1																		55 (13.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1763					
0				364	364
1				55	55
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1764 CONTACT D: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1764: CONTACT D: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1764, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1764																		
	Mis:																	
0																		408 (97.4)
1																		11 (2.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1764					
0				408	408
1				11	11
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1765 CONTACT D: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1765: CONTACT D: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1765, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1765																		
	Mis:																	
0																		410 (97.9)
1																		9 (2.1)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1765					
0				410	410
1				9	9
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1766 CONTACT D: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1766: CONTACT D: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1766, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1766																		
	Mis:																	
0																		416 (99.0)
1																		4 (1.0)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		420

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1766					
0				416	416
1				4	4
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					420

v1767 CONTACT D: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1767: CONTACT D: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1767, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1767																		
	Mis:																	
0																		254 (60.5)
1																		166 (39.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		420

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1767					
0				254	254
1				166	166
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					420

v1768 CONTACT D: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1768: CONTACT D: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1768, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1768																		
	Mis:																	
0																		248 (59.2)
1																		171 (40.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1768					
0				248	248
1				171	171
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1769 CONTACT D: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person D?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1769: CONTACT D: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1769, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1769																		
	Mis:																	
0																		414 (98.6)
1																		6 (1.4)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		420

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1769					
0				414	414
1				6	6
6		3480	3471	60504	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					420

v1770 CONTACT D: FAMILY RELATION

2010:

<If person D is a family relative>

How is person D related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1770: CONTACT D: FAMILY RELATION

to year: YEAR

(N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1770, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1770		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		248 (59.2)
	2																		36 (8.6)
	3																		44 (10.5)
	4																		53 (12.6)
	5																		6 (1.4)
	6																		12 (2.9)
	7																		5 (1.2)
	8																		15 (3.6)
	99	M																	75
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1770					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			248	248
	2			36	36
	3			44	44
	4			53	53
	5			6	6
	6			12	12
	7			5	5
	8			15	15
	99			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1771 CONTACT D: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person D is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person D have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

Please display card.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named, person D not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1759); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1771: CONTACT D: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1771, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1771		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2336
	1																		6 (1.5)
	2																		103 (25.9)
	3																		111 (27.9)
	4																		18 (4.5)
	5																		153 (38.4)
	6																		1 (0.3)
	7																		6 (1.5)
	98	M																	14
	99	M																	77
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2825	
N Valid Sum																		398	

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1771				
0	3480	3471	60508	
1			6	6
2			103	103
3			111	111
4			18	18
5			153	153
6			1	1
7			6	6
98			14	
99			77	
N Sum	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				398

v1772 CONTACT D: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If person D is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person D works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named, person D not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1759); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife/househusband not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1772: CONTACT D: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1772, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1772																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2336
1																		257 (62.4)
2																		79 (19.2)
3																		14 (3.4)
4																		38 (9.2)
5																		22 (5.3)
6																		2 (0.5)
98	M																	3
99	M																	78
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2829
N Valid Sum																		412

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1772					
	0	3480	3471	60508	
	1			257	257
	2			79	79
	3			14	14
	4			38	38
	5			22	22
	6			2	2
	98			3	
	99			78	
N Sum		3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					412

v1773 CONTACT D: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If person D is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1774.)

Please classify the current or the last job of D using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g.

researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Fewer than four contacts named, person D not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1759); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

96 Never in employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1773: CONTACT D: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1773, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1773		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2336
	10																		1 (0.3)
	12																		2 (0.5)
	14																		6 (1.6)
	20																		19 (5.2)
	21																		6 (1.6)
	22																		9 (2.5)
	23																		8 (2.2)
	30																		1 (0.3)
	40																		2 (0.5)
	41																		10 (2.7)
	42																		9 (2.5)
	43																		8 (2.2)
	50																		5 (1.4)
	51																		32 (8.8)
	52																		101 (27.7)
	53																		47 (12.9)
	54																		17 (4.7)
	60																		11 (3.0)
	61																		18 (4.9)
	62																		30 (8.2)
	63																		4 (1.1)
	64																		4 (1.1)
	70																		4 (1.1)
	71																		5 (1.4)
	72																		1 (0.3)
	73																		1 (0.3)
	74																		3 (0.8)
96	M																	40	
98	M																	9	
99	M																	79	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	
N Valid Sum																		364	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1773					
0		3480	3471	60508	
10				1	1
12				2	2
14				6	6
20				19	19
21				6	6
22				9	9
23				8	8
30				1	1
40				2	2
41				10	10
42				9	9
43				8	8
50				5	5
51				32	32
52				101	101
53				47	47
54				17	17
60				11	11
61				18	18
62				30	30
63				4	4
64				4	4
70				4	4
71				5	5
72				1	1
73				1	1
74				3	3
96				40	
98				9	
99				79	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					364

v1774 CONTACT D: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person D older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 Fewer than four contacts named, person D not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1759); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Workers

2 Employees

3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.

5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

6 Independent farmer

7 In vocational training

96 Job already classified in V1773

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1774: CONTACT D: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1774, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1774																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2336
1																		1 (25.0)
2																		1 (25.0)
3																		1 (25.0)
7																		1 (25.0)
96	M																	403
98	M																	5
99	M																	78
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		4

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1774					
	0	3480	3471	60508	
	1			1	1
	2			1	1
	3			1	1
	7			1	1
	96			403	
	98			5	
	99			78	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					4

v1775 CONTACT D: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

<If person D is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party D usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named, person D not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1759); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

6 The Left <Die Linke>

20 National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1775: CONTACT D: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1775, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1775		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		64 (37.4)
	2																		58 (33.9)
	3																		17 (9.9)
	4																		23 (13.5)
	6																		8 (4.7)
	90																		1 (0.6)
	96	M																	15
	97	M																	14
	98	M																	218
	99	M																	76
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
	N Valid Sum																		171

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1775				
0	3480	3471	60504	
1			64	64
2			58	58
3			17	17
4			23	23
6			8	8
90			1	1
96			15	
97			14	
98			218	
99			76	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				171

v1776 CONTACT D: BORN WHERE?

And where was person D born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1776: CONTACT D: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1776, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1776																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
1																		314 (74.9)
2																		64 (15.3)
3																		41 (9.8)
8	M																	1
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1776					
0		3480	3471	60504	
1				314	314
2				64	64
3				41	41
8				1	
9				75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					419

v1777 CONTACT D: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person D was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person D was born?

0 Person D not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1776), fewer than four contacts named; not available
1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia,
Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person D is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1777: CONTACT D: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1777, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1777	Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2711
	1																		1 (2.5)
	3																		1 (2.5)
	5																		1 (2.5)
	7																		1 (2.5)
	8																		1 (2.5)
	10																		1 (2.5)
	11																		6 (15.0)
	14																		1 (2.5)
	16																		11 (27.5)
	18																		5 (12.5)
	19																		4 (10.0)
	20																		1 (2.5)
	22																		6 (15.0)
	98	M																	2
	99	M																	75
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
	N Valid Sum																		40

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1777				
0	3480	3471	60883	
1			1	1
3			1	1
5			1	1
7			1	1
8			1	1
10			1	1
11			6	6
14			1	1
16			11	11
18			5	5
19			4	4
20			1	1
22			6	6
98			2	
99			75	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				40

v1778 CONTACT D: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person D have German citizenship?

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1778: CONTACT D: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1778, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1778		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		400 (95.2)
	2																		20 (4.8)
	9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		2827
N Valid Sum																			420

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1778					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			400	400
	2			20	20
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					420

v1779 CONTACT D: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person E live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 A in the same household

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1779: CONTACT D: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1779, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1779																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
1																		33 (7.9)
2																		14 (3.3)
3																		49 (11.7)
4																		102 (24.3)
5																		150 (35.8)
6																		63 (15.0)
7																		8 (1.9)
99	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1779					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			33	33
	2			14	14
	3			49	49
	4			102	102
	5			150	150
	6			63	63
	7			8	8
	99			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1780 CONTACT D: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person D compared with your own financial situation?
 (Int.: Please display card.)

- 0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Considerably better than mine
- 2 Somewhat better than mine
- 3 Just as good/bad as mine
- 4 Somewhat worse than mine
- 5 Considerably worse than mine
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1780: CONTACT D: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1780, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1780																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
1																		64 (15.4)
2																		95 (22.9)
3																		152 (36.6)
4																		76 (18.3)
5																		28 (6.7)
8	M																	4
9	M																	77
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		415

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1780					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			64	64
	2			95	95
	3			152	152
	4			76	76
	5			28	28
	8			4	
	9			77	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					415

v1781 CONTACT D: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person D?

In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 (Almost) every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1781: CONTACT D: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1781, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1781																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
1																		130 (31.0)
2																		190 (45.3)
3																		72 (17.2)
4																		25 (6.0)
5																		2 (0.5)
9	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		419

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1781					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			130	130
	2			190	190
	3			72	72
	4			25	25
	5			2	2
	9			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					419

v1782 CONTACT D: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person D, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1782: CONTACT D: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1782, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1782		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		1 (0.2)
	2																		5 (1.2)
	3																		78 (18.6)
	4																		173 (41.3)
	5																		162 (38.7)
	9	M																	76
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		419	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1782					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			1	1
	2			5	5
	3			78	78
	4			173	173
	5			162	162
	9			76	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					419

v1783 CONTACT E: SEX

For the next few questions, please always think of person E.

Is E male or female?

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1783: CONTACT E: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1783, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1783																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		103 (46.0)
	2																		121 (54.0)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1783					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			103	103
	2			121	121
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1784 **CONTACT E: AGE**

How old is person E?

(Int.: If 'Don't know', ask respondent to guess.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 204

N-Missing: 60990

Minimum: 15

Maximum: 86

Median: 45.00

Mean: 45.33

Standard deviation: 17.299

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. Spl10).

v1785 CONTACT E: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of person E, categorized

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1784.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1785: CONTACT E: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1785, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1785																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
1																		7 (3.1)
2																		47 (21.1)
3																		58 (26.0)
4																		61 (27.4)
5																		42 (18.8)
6																		8 (3.6)
8	M																	1
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		223

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1785					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			7	7
	2			47	47
	3			58	58
	4			61	61
	5			42	42
	6			8	8
	8			1	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					223

v1786 CONTACT E: AGE ESTIMATED?

Description of variable:

Did respondent estimate age for person E in V1784?

0 Age not estimated

1 Age estimated

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1786: CONTACT E: AGE ESTIMATED? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1786, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1786																			
		Miss																	
	0																	222 (99.6)	
	1																	1 (0.4)	
	6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	8	M																	1
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			223

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1786					
	0			222	222
	1			1	1
	6	3480	3471	60701	
	8			1	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					223

v1787 CONTACT E: SPOUSE, PARTNER

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Married partner/partner

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1787: CONTACT E: SPOUSE, PARTNER to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1787, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1787																		
	Mis:																	
0																		217 (96.4)
1																		8 (3.6)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		225

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1787					
0				217	217
1				8	8
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					225

v1788 CONTACT E: COLLEAGUE

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Work colleague (including fellow trainee/student)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1788: CONTACT E: COLLEAGUE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1788, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1788																		
	Mis:																	
0																		205 (91.5)
1																		19 (8.5)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1788					
0				205	205
1				19	19
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1789 CONTACT E: NEIGHBOR

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Neighbor

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1789: CONTACT E: NEIGHBOR to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1789, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1789																		
	Mis:																	
0																		218 (97.3)
1																		6 (2.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1789					
0				218	218
1				6	6
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1790 CONTACT E: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Member of same club, association, organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1790: CONTACT E: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1790, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1790																		
	Mis:																	
0																		221 (98.2)
1																		4 (1.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																		225

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1790					
0				221	221
1				4	4
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					225

v1791 CONTACT E: FROM OTHER GROUP

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Both members of another group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1791: CONTACT E: FROM OTHER GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1791, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1791																	
	Mis:																
0																	
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1791						
0		224 (100.0)			224	224
6		2529	3480	3471	60701	
9		74			74	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		224				224

v1792 CONTACT E: FRIEND

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Friend

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1792: CONTACT E: FRIEND to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1792, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1792																		
	Mis:																	
0																		126 (56.3)
1																		98 (43.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1792					
0				126	126
1				98	98
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1793 CONTACT E: RELATIVE

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Family relative (including by marriage)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1793: CONTACT E: RELATIVE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1793, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1793																		
	Mis:																	
0																		137 (61.2)
1																		87 (38.8)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1793					
0				137	137
1				87	87
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1794 CONTACT E: OTHER RELATION

What relationship do you have with person E?

Please use the following list for this purpose. Please state every kind of relationship that applies.

(Int.: Please display card.)

If a person is a neighbor and a work colleague or a member of the same club and a friend, for example, please state both of these relationships.

(Int.: Ask in each case: Do any of the other relationships on this list apply?)

Other; please specify: ...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1794: CONTACT E: OTHER RELATION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1794, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1794																		
	Mis:																	
0																		218 (97.3)
1																		6 (2.7)
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1794					
0				218	218
1				6	6
6		3480	3471	60701	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1795 CONTACT E: FAMILY RELATION

2010:

<If person E is a family relative>

How is person E related to you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Not related to me

2 Own child (son/daughter)

3 Brother/sister

4 Father/mother

5 Son-in-law/daughter-in-law

6 Brother-in-law/sister-in-law

7 Father-in-law/mother-in-law

8 Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1795: CONTACT E: FAMILY RELATION

to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1795, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1795																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		137 (60.9)
	2																		21 (9.3)
	3																		27 (12.0)
	4																		18 (8.0)
	5																		2 (0.9)
	6																		4 (1.8)
	7																		5 (2.2)
	8																		11 (4.9)
	99	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			225

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1795					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			137	137
	2			21	21
	3			27	27
	4			18	18
	5			2	2
	6			4	4
	7			5	5
	8			11	11
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					225

v1796 CONTACT E: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

<If person E is older than 15 years>

What (highest) general school leaving certificate does person E have?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.

Please request highest school leaving certificate only.

Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named, person E not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1784); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 B Finished school without school leaving certificate

2 C Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">

3 D Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">

4 E Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college <"Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)">

5 F Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university <"Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)">

6 G Other school leaving certificate, please enter: ...

7 A Still at school

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1796: CONTACT E: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1796, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1796																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2531
	1																		4 (1.9)
	2																		50 (23.5)
	3																		70 (32.9)
	4																		13 (6.1)
	5																		71 (33.3)
	6																		1 (0.5)
	7																		4 (1.9)
	98	M																	10
	99	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	
N Valid Sum																		213	

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1796				
0	3480	3471	60703	
1			4	4
2			50	50
3			70	70
4			13	13
5			71	71
6			1	1
7			4	4
98			10	
99			74	
N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				213

v1797 CONTACT E: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If person E is older than 15 years>

And now please tell me if person E works or what else on the card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named, person E not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1784); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business

2 Retired, on a pension (including living on own assets)

3 Unemployed/looking for work

4 Pupil/student

5 Housewife/househusband not in gainful employment

6 Other person not in gainful employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1797: CONTACT E: EMPLOYMENT STATUS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1797, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1797																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2531
1																		137 (62.3)
2																		41 (18.6)
3																		7 (3.2)
4																		24 (10.9)
5																		7 (3.2)
6																		4 (1.8)
98	M																	1
99	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		220

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1797					
	0	3480	3471	60703	
	1			137	137
	2			41	41
	3			7	7
	4			24	24
	5			7	7
	6			4	4
	98			1	
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					220

v1798 CONTACT E: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

<If person E is older than 15 years>

(Int.: Please display card and leave displayed until V1799.)

Please classify the current or the last job of E using this card.

(Int.: Please insert number.)

Independent farmers with farmland of:

- 10 Less than 10 hectares
- 11 10 ha - less than 20 ha
- 12 20 ha - to less than 50 ha; <1980, 1990:> 20 ha and over
- 13 <From 2000:> 50 ha and over

Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

- 14 <2010:> Without employees
- 15 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 16 2-9 employees
- 17 10 or more employees

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.

- 20 <2010:> Without employees
- 21 <2010:> 1 employee; <until 2000:> 1 employee or none
- 22 2-9 employees
- 23 10-49 employees; <1980, 1990:> 10 or more employees
- 24 <From 2000:> 50 or more employees

Family member assisting in family business

- 30 Family member assisting in family business

Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers

- 40 Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties
- 41 Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties
- 42 Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties
- 43 Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges

Military / alternative community service

- 49 <Until 2000:> Military/alternative community service

Employees

- 50 Plant foreman with employee status
- 51 Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- 52 Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)
- 53 Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g.

researcher, manager, head of department)

54 Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Workers

60 Unskilled worker

61 Semi-skilled worker

62 Skilled worker

63 Foreman

64 Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman

Farmer on a cooperative farm

65 <From 2000:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">

In vocational training

70 Trainee in commercial/administrative sector

71 Trainee in trades/crafts sector

72 Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector

73 Civil servant trainee

74 Trainee on short-term work placement/internship

0 Fewer than five contacts named, person E not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1784); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

96 Never in employment

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1798: CONTACT E: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1798, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1798																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2531
	10																		1 (0.5)
	14																		1 (0.5)
	16																		1 (0.5)
	20																		3 (1.6)
	22																		2 (1.1)
	23																		5 (2.6)
	41																		3 (1.6)
	42																		11 (5.8)
	43																		1 (0.5)
	50																		1 (0.5)
	51																		15 (7.9)
	52																		45 (23.7)
	53																		45 (23.7)
	54																		8 (4.2)
	60																		10 (5.3)
	61																		8 (4.2)
	62																		22 (11.6)
	63																		2 (1.1)
	64																		1 (0.5)
	70																		1 (0.5)
	71																		2 (1.1)
	72																		1 (0.5)
	74																		1 (0.5)
	96	M																	22
	98	M																	8
	99	M																	75
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		2826
N Valid Sum																			190

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1798					
	0	3480	3471	60703	
	10			1	1
	14			1	1
	16			1	1
	20			3	3
	22			2	2
	23			5	5
	41			3	3
	42			11	11
	43			1	1
	50			1	1
	51			15	15
	52			45	45
	53			45	45
	54			8	8
	60			10	10
	61			8	8
	62			22	22
	63			2	2
	64			1	1
	70			1	1
	71			2	2
	72			1	1
	74			1	1
	96			22	
	98			8	
	99			75	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					190

v1799 CONTACT E: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

<If person E older than 15 and job not previously classified>

Could you perhaps tell me which of the following professional groups on the following list applies?

(Int.: Card has been displayed)

0 Fewer than five contacts named, person E not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1784); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Workers

2 Employees

3 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

4 Self-employed in trade, craft, industry, service sector, etc.

5 Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

6 Independent farmer

7 In vocational training

96 Job already classified in V1798

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1799: CONTACT E: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1799, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1799																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2531
1																		1 (20.0)
2																		1 (20.0)
3																		1 (20.0)
7																		2 (40.0)
96	M																	212
98	M																	4
99	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		5

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1799					
	0	3480	3471	60703	
	1			1	1
	2			1	1
	3			1	1
	7			2	2
	96			212	
	98			4	
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					5

v1800 CONTACT E: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR

<If person E is older than 15 years>

Can you tell me what party E usually votes for?

(Int.: If 'other party', ask which one.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named, person E not older than 15 (code 1-15 in V1784); not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU / CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen>

6 The Left <Die Linke>

20 National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

90 Other party: ...

96 Not eligible to vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1800: CONTACT E: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1800, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1800		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		32 (37.6)
	2																		27 (31.8)
	3																		4 (4.7)
	4																		18 (21.2)
	6																		4 (4.7)
	96	M																	8
	97	M																	11
	98	M																	120
	99	M																	74
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum																		85

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1800				
0	3480	3471	60701	
1			32	32
2			27	27
3			4	4
4			18	18
6			4	4
96			8	
97			11	
98			120	
99			74	
N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				85

v1801 CONTACT E: BORN WHERE?

And where was person E born?

(Int.: Please read categories aloud.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 in the old federal states

2 in the new federal states

3 outside Germany

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1801: CONTACT E: BORN WHERE? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1801, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1801																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
1																		169 (76.1)
2																		31 (14.0)
3																		22 (9.9)
8	M																	2
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		222

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1801					
0		3480	3471	60701	
1				169	169
2				31	31
3				22	22
8				2	
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					222

v1802 CONTACT E: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?

<If person E was born in a foreign country>

Can you say in which country exactly person E was born?

0 Person E not born in a foreign country (code 1, 2 in V1801), fewer than five contacts named; not available

1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

2 Denmark

3 France

4 Greece

5 Great Britain and Northern Ireland

6 (Republic of) Ireland

7 Italy

8 Former Yugoslavia <includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>

9 The Netherlands

10 Austria

11 Poland

12 Portugal

13 Romania

14 Sweden

15 Switzerland

16 Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)

17 Spain

18 Former Czechoslovakia

19 Turkey

20 Hungary

21 USA

22 Other country, please specify: _____

24 Person E is stateless

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1802: CONTACT E: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1802, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1802																			
	Miss																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2729
	3																		1 (5.0)
	11																		7 (35.0)
	14																		1 (5.0)
	16																		2 (10.0)
	17																		1 (5.0)
	18																		4 (20.0)
	19																		2 (10.0)
	21																		1 (5.0)
	22																		1 (5.0)
	98	M																	3
	99	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			20

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1802				
0	3480	3471	60901	
3			1	1
11			7	7
14			1	1
16			2	2
17			1	1
18			4	4
19			2	2
21			1	1
22			1	1
98			3	
99			74	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				20

v1803 CONTACT E: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Does person E have German citizenship?

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1803: CONTACT E: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1803, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1803																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		217 (97.3)
	2																		6 (2.7)
	8	M																	1
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			223

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1803					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			217	217
	2			6	6
	8			1	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					223

v1804 CONTACT E: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?

How far away does person E live from you?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 A in the same household

2 B in the same house

3 C in the immediate neighborhood

4 D in the same locality

5 E in another town not more than 1 hour away

6 F further away in Germany

7 G outside Germany

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1804: CONTACT E: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1804, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1804																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
1																		17 (7.6)
2																		5 (2.2)
3																		25 (11.2)
4																		54 (24.1)
5																		85 (37.9)
6																		32 (14.3)
7																		6 (2.7)
99	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1804					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			17	17
	2			5	5
	3			25	25
	4			54	54
	5			85	85
	6			32	32
	7			6	6
	99			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1805 CONTACT E: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?

How would you rate the financial situation of person E compared with your own financial situation?
 (Int.: Please display card.)

- 0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014
- 1 Considerably better than mine
- 2 Somewhat better than mine
- 3 Just as good/bad as mine
- 4 Somewhat worse than mine
- 5 Considerably worse than mine
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1805: CONTACT E: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1805, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1805																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		23 (10.5)
	2																		47 (21.5)
	3																		99 (45.2)
	4																		40 (18.3)
	5																		10 (4.6)
	8	M																	5
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			219

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1805					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			23	23
	2			47	47
	3			99	99
	4			40	40
	5			10	10
	8			5	
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					219

v1806 CONTACT E: NUMBER OF CONTACTS

How often on average are you normally in contact with person E?

In this case contact means either meeting or telephoning each other.

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 (Almost) every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1806: CONTACT E: NUMBER OF CONTACTS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1806, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1806																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		65 (29.1)
	2																		93 (41.7)
	3																		56 (25.1)
	4																		9 (4.0)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			223

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1806					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			65	65
	2			93	93
	3			56	56
	4			9	9
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					223

v1807 CONTACT E: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS

When you are in contact with person E, how often do tensions or conflicts arise?

Is this -

- > very often,
- > often,
- > occasionally,
- > seldom or
- > never the case?

Please display card.

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Occasionally

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1807: CONTACT E: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1807, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1807		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		1 (0.4)
	2																		3 (1.3)
	3																		38 (17.0)
	4																		88 (39.5)
	5																		93 (41.7)
	9	M																	74
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																		223	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1807					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			1	1
	2			3	3
	3			38	38
	4			88	88
	5			93	93
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					223

v1808 DO CONTACT A + B KNOW EACH OTHER?

Finally, please tell me whether person A and person B know each other well, do not know each other so well or do not know each other at all.

And what about person A and person C? Do they know each other well, do not know each other so well or not at all?

And what about person A and person D?

And what about person A and person E?

Person A and person B

0 Fewer than two contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1808: DO CONTACT A + B KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1808, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1808																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	1762
1																		726 (73.3)
2																		169 (17.1)
3																		96 (9.7)
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		991

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1808					
0		3480	3471	59934	
1				726	726
2				169	169
3				96	96
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					991

v1809 DO CONTACT A + C KNOW EACH OTHER?

Finally, please tell me whether person A and person B know each other well, do not know each other so well or do not know each other at all.

And what about person A and person C? Do they know each other well, do not know each other so well or not at all?

And what about person A and person D?

And what about person A and person E?

Person A and person C

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1809: DO CONTACT A + C KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1809, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1809		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	1																		543 (73.1)
	2																		118 (15.9)
	3																		82 (11.0)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1809					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			543	543
	2			118	118
	3			82	82
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1810 DO CONTACT A + D KNOW EACH OTHER?

Finally, please tell me whether person A and person B know each other well, do not know each other so well or do not know each other at all.

And what about person A and person C? Do they know each other well, do not know each other so well or not at all?

And what about person A and person D?

And what about person A and person E?

Person A and person D

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1810: DO CONTACT A + D KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1810, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1810																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		289 (68.8)
	2																		78 (18.6)
	3																		53 (12.6)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826
N Valid Sum																			420

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1810					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			289	289
	2			78	78
	3			53	53
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					420

v1811 DO CONTACT A + E KNOW EACH OTHER?

Finally, please tell me whether person A and person B know each other well, do not know each other so well or do not know each other at all.

And what about person A and person C? Do they know each other well, do not know each other so well or not at all?

And what about person A and person D?

And what about person A and person E?

Person A and person E

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1811: DO CONTACT A + E KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1811, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1811																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		148 (66.1)
	2																		49 (21.9)
	3																		27 (12.1)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1811					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			148	148
	2			49	49
	3			27	27
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1812 DO CONTACT B + C KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about person B and person C? Well, not so well or not at all?

And what about person B and person D?

And what about person B and person E?

Person B and person C

0 Fewer than three contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1812: DO CONTACT B + C KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1812, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1812																			
		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2011
	1																		490 (65.9)
	2																		118 (15.9)
	3																		135 (18.2)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			743

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1812					
	0	3480	3471	60183	
	1			490	490
	2			118	118
	3			135	135
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					743

v1813 DO CONTACT B + D KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about person B and person C? Well, not so well or not at all?

And what about person B and person D?

And what about person B and person E?

Person B and person D

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1813: DO CONTACT B + D KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1813, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1813		Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		237 (56.3)
	2																		97 (23.0)
	3																		87 (20.7)
	9	M																	74
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		421	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1813					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			237	237
	2			97	97
	3			87	87
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					421

v1814 DO CONTACT B + E KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about person B and person C? Well, not so well or not at all?

And what about person B and person D?

And what about person B and person E?

Person B and person E

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1814: DO CONTACT B + E KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1814, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1814																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
1																		115 (51.3)
2																		69 (30.8)
3																		40 (17.9)
9	M																	74
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1814					
0		3480	3471	60701	
1				115	115
2				69	69
3				40	40
9				74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1815 DO CONTACT C + D KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about person C and person D? Well, not so well or not at all?

And what about person C and person E?

Person C and person D

0 Fewer than four contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1815: DO CONTACT C + D KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1815, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1815																			
		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2332
	1																		276 (65.6)
	2																		64 (15.2)
	3																		81 (19.2)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			421

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1815					
	0	3480	3471	60504	
	1			276	276
	2			64	64
	3			81	81
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					421

v1816 DO CONTACT C + E KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about person C and person D? Well, not so well or not at all?

And what about person C and person E?

Person C and person E

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Do not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1816: DO CONTACT C + E KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1816, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1816		Miss:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		123 (54.9)
	2																		51 (22.8)
	3																		50 (22.3)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1816					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			123	123
	2			51	51
	3			50	50
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1817 DO CONTACT D + E KNOW EACH OTHER?

And what about person D and person E?

0 Fewer than five contacts named; not available 1980-2008, 2010 (code 1 in spl10), 2012, 2014

1 Know each other well

2 Do not know each other so well

3 Don not know each other at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2010 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl10).

ZA4584, v1817: DO CONTACT D + E KNOW EACH OTHER? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1817, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1817																			
		Miss																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2529
	1																		124 (55.4)
	2																		49 (21.9)
	3																		51 (22.8)
	9	M																	74
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			224

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1817					
	0	3480	3471	60701	
	1			124	124
	2			49	49
	3			51	51
	9			74	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					224

v1818 MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION

1994, 1996, 2000, 2002:

Are you currently a member of a trade union?

From 2004:

May I ask you if you are currently a member of a trade union?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1998

1 Yes, I am a member; <until 2002:> Yes

2 No, I am not a member; <until 2002:> No

7 <From 2004:> No, respondent refuses to answer question

9 No answer

Comment:

For data on membership in trade unions, please also comp. V1820ff.

ZA4584, v1818: MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1818, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1818														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547			3234		
1										624 (18.1)	578 (16.4)		553 (14.6)	402 (14.3)
2										2821 (81.9)	2937 (83.6)		3244 (85.4)	2412 (85.7)
7	M													
9	M									4	4		8	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3519	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum										3445	3515		3797	2814

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1818									
0								27793	
1		365 (12.4)	402 (11.8)	395 (11.4)	350 (12.4)	468 (13.5)	429 (12.4)	4566	4566
2		2575 (87.6)	3007 (88.2)	3065 (88.6)	2473 (87.6)	3004 (86.5)	3036 (87.6)	28574	28574
7		2	7	5		4	2	20	
9		4	5	4	4	5	4	48	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2940	3409	3460	2823	3472	3465		33140

v1819 PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION?

<If respondent is not a member of a trade union>

Have you ever been a member of a trade union before?

0 Is currently a member of a trade union (code 1 in V1818), not available 1980-2000

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused <2004-2014: code 7 in V1818>

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1819: PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1819, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1819	Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	402	365
	1														702 (29.2)	626 (24.4)
	2														1705 (70.8)	1941 (75.6)
	7	M													6	2
	8	M													5	1
	9	M														11
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum														2407	2567	

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1819							
0	402	395	350	468	429	41376	
1	657 (21.8)	773 (25.3)	629 (25.5)	773 (25.7)	718 (23.7)	4878	4878
2	2350 (78.2)	2285 (74.7)	1842 (74.5)	2229 (74.3)	2313 (76.3)	14665	14665
7	7	5		4	2	26	
8		4	2	1	4	17	
9	5	7	4	5	5	37	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3007	3058	2471	3002	3031		19543

v1820 MEMBER OF DGB

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

1994, 1996:

Please tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Trade union affiliated to the German Trade Union Federation

<Gewerkschaft im Deutschen Gewerkschaftsbund (DGB)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1820: MEMBER OF DGB to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted)
 according to wghtptow)
 year by v1820, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1820								
	Mis:							
0	2562 (86.7)	2610 (87.3)	2502 (85.9)	2628 (86.3)	2718 (89.3)	2545 (86.5)	2522 (83.3)	2965 (84.0)
1	393 (13.3)	381 (12.7)	412 (14.1)	418 (13.7)	325 (10.7)	397 (13.5)	505 (16.7)	566 (16.0)
6	M							
9	M							
				24	8	51	11	16
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3046	3043	2942	3027	3531

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1820													
0	2894 (84.2)	3032 (86.5)	2902 (90.0)									29880	29880
1	545 (15.8)	475 (13.5)	322 (10.0)									4739	4739
6				3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	26238	
9	11	11	10									142	
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3439	3507	3224										34619

v1821 MEMBER OF DAG

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

1994, 1996:

Please tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please display card.)

German Salaried Employees' Trade Union

<Deutsche Angestelltengewerkschaft (DAG)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1821: MEMBER OF DAG to year: YEAR (N=61001) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1821, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1821								
	Mis:							
0	2871 (97.2)	2928 (97.9)	2858 (98.1)	3000 (98.5)	2968 (97.5)	2864 (97.3)	2963 (97.9)	3458 (98.0)
1	84 (2.8)	64 (2.1)	56 (1.9)	46 (1.5)	75 (2.5)	78 (2.7)	65 (2.1)	72 (2.0)
6	M							
9	M							
				24	8	51	11	16
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2914	3046	3043	2942	3028	3530

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1821													
0	3395 (98.7)	3454 (98.5)	3110 (96.4)									33869	33869
1	44 (1.3)	53 (1.5)	115 (3.6)									752	752
6				3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	26238	
9	11	11	10									142	
N Sum	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3439	3507	3225										34621

v1822 MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION

1994, 1996:

Please tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Other trade union, please enter...

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1992, 1998-2014

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1822: MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1822, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1822																	
	Mis:																
0										589 (95.5)	526 (92.1)						
1										28 (4.5)	45 (7.9)						
6	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	2821	2937	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	M									11	11						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum										617	571						

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1822						
0					1115	1115
1					73	73
6		2827	3480	3471	59789	
9					22	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1188

v1823 MEMBER OF CGB

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Trade union affiliated to the Christian Federation of Trade Unions

<Gewerkschaftsverband im Christlichen Gewerkschaftsbund Deutschlands (CGB)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1823: MEMBER OF CGB to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1823, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1823											
	Mis:										
0					3043 (99.9)	3042 (100.0)	2938 (99.9)	3025 (99.9)	3530 (100.0)		
1					3 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		
6	M	2955	2991	2914						3450	3518
9	M				24	8	51	11	16		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					3046	3042	2942	3028	3531		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1823												
	0	3220 (99.9)									18798	18798
	1	4 (0.1)									15	15
	6	3804 2820 2946 3421 3469 2827 3480 3471									42066	
	9	10									120	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3224										18813

v1824 MEMBER OF ULA

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Association of Executive Staff

<Verband in der Union der Leitenden Angestellten (ULA)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1824: MEMBER OF ULA to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1824, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1824												
	Mis:											
0					3044 (99.9)	3039 (99.9)	2935 (99.8)	3024 (99.9)	3523 (99.8)			3213 (99.7)
1					2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.2)			11 (0.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914						3450	3518	
9	M				24	8	51	11	16			10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum					3046	3043	2942	3027	3530			3224

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1824											
	0									18778	18778
	1									34	34
	6	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	42066	
	9									120	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum											18812

v1825 MEMBER OF FARMERS UNION

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Farmer's Association

<Until 1984: Bauernverband;

from 1986: Bauernverband (Deutscher Bauernverband oder sonstige)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1825: MEMBER OF FARMERS UNION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1825, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1825									
	Mis:								
0	2919 (98.8)	2946 (98.5)	2877 (98.7)	3002 (98.6)	3018 (99.2)	2914 (99.0)	2996 (98.9)	3513 (99.5)	
1	36 (1.2)	46 (1.5)	37 (1.3)	44 (1.4)	24 (0.8)	28 (1.0)	32 (1.1)	17 (0.5)	
6	M								
9	M								
				24	8	51	11	16	3450
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2914	3046	3042	2942	3028	3530	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1825												
0	3189 (98.9)										27374	27374
1	35 (1.1)										299	299
6	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471		33206	
9	10										120	
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3224										27673

v1826 MEMBER OF DBB

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Trade union affiliated to the German Civil Service Federation

<Until 1984: Beamtenorganisation;

from 1986: Verband im deutschen Beamtenbund (DBB) oder sonstige Beamtenorganisation>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1826: MEMBER OF DBB to year: YEAR (N=60998) (weighted)
 according to wghtptow)
 year by v1826, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1826									
	Mis:								
0	2903 (98.2)	2931 (98.0)	2846 (97.7)	2978 (97.8)	2992 (98.3)	2876 (97.8)	2984 (98.6)	3482 (98.6)	
1	52 (1.8)	60 (2.0)	68 (2.3)	68 (2.2)	51 (1.7)	65 (2.2)	43 (1.4)	48 (1.4)	
6	M								
9	M								
				24	8	51	11	16	3450
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3046	3043	2941	3027	3530	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1826												
0	3183 (98.7)										27175	27175
1	42 (1.3)										497	497
6	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471		33206	
9	10										120	
N Sum	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3225										27672

v1827 MEMBER OF TRADE ASSOCIATION

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

General trade association or association of a specific trade or craft, also of retailers and similar

<Until 1984: Einzelhandels- oder Gewerbeverband;

from 1986: Einzel- oder Gewerbeverband des Handwerks, Einzelhandels und ähnlichem>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1827: MEMBER OF TRADE ASSOCIATION to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1827, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1827									
	Mis:								
0	2918 (98.7)	2945 (98.5)	2876 (98.7)	2999 (98.5)	2986 (98.2)	2896 (98.4)	2989 (98.7)	3473 (98.4)	
1	37 (1.3)	46 (1.5)	38 (1.3)	47 (1.5)	56 (1.8)	46 (1.6)	38 (1.3)	58 (1.6)	
6	M								
9	M								
				24	8	51	11	16	3450
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3046	3042	2942	3027	3531	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1827												
0	3160 (98.0)										27242	27242
1	64 (2.0)										430	430
6	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471		33206	
9	10										120	
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3224										27672

v1828 MEMBER OF BDI

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Employer's association affiliated to the Federation of German Industries

<Until 1984: Industrie- oder Unternehmerverband;

from 1986: Unternehmerverband im Bundesverband der deutschen Industrie (BDI) oder sonstiger Unternehmerverband>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1828: MEMBER OF BDI to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted)
 according to wghtptow)
 year by v1828, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1828									
	Mis:								
0	2932 (99.2)	2966 (99.1)	2883 (98.9)	3041 (99.8)	3035 (99.8)	2933 (99.7)	3017 (99.7)	3518 (99.7)	
1	23 (0.8)	26 (0.9)	31 (1.1)	5 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	10 (0.3)	12 (0.3)	
6	M								
9	M								
				24	8	51	11	16	3450
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2914	3046	3042	2942	3027	3530	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1828												
0	3207 (99.4)										27532	27532
1	18 (0.6)										141	141
6	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	33206	
9	10										120	
N Sum	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3225										27673

v1829 MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT PROFESS.

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Association of independent professionals

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1829: MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT PROFESS. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1829, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1829												
	Mis:											
0					3008 (98.8)	3015 (99.1)	2898 (98.5)	3004 (99.2)	3502 (99.2)			3183 (98.7)
1					38 (1.2)	28 (0.9)	43 (1.5)	24 (0.8)	28 (0.8)			42 (1.3)
6	M	2955	2991	2914							3450	3518
9	M				24	8	51	11	16			10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum					3046	3043	2941	3028	3530			3225

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1829											
0										18610	18610
1										203	203
6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	42066	
9										120	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum											18813

v1830 MEMBER OF OTHER PROFESSION.ORGANIZATION

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Other professional organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1830: MEMBER OF OTHER PROFESSION.ORGANIZATION to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1830, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1830									
	Miss:								
0	2878 (97.4)	2912 (97.4)	2818 (96.7)	2923 (96.0)	2961 (97.3)	2835 (96.4)	2894 (95.6)	3374 (95.6)	
1	77 (2.6)	79 (2.6)	96 (3.3)	123 (4.0)	81 (2.7)	107 (3.6)	133 (4.4)	157 (4.4)	
6	M								
9	M								
				24	8	51	11	16	
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3046	3042	2942	3027	3531	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1830													
	0	3085 (95.7)										26680	26680
	1	140 (4.3)										993	993
	6	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471		33206	
	9		10									120	
N Sum		3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3225										27673

v1831 MEMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible.

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1994, 1996, from 2000:

Are you currently a member of a political party?

1980-1992, 1998:

Political party, which?

0 Not selected (1994, 1996, 2000-2010: No)

1 Selected (1994, 1996, 2000-2008: Yes)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V1832 and V1833.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1831: MEMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY

to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1831, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1831								
	Mis:							
0	2823 (95.5)	2873 (96.1)	2784 (95.5)	2949 (96.4)	2951 (97.2)	2836 (95.3)	2899 (96.6)	3392 (96.2)
1	132 (4.5)	118 (3.9)	130 (4.5)	109 (3.6)	86 (2.8)	139 (4.7)	103 (3.4)	134 (3.8)
7	M							
9	M							
				11	14	17	37	20
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3058	3037	2975	3002	3526

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1831								
0	3274 (95.1)	3374 (96.1)	3144 (97.6)	3647 (96.0)	2660 (94.5)	2833 (96.4)	3301 (96.7)	3350 (96.9)
1	169 (4.9)	136 (3.9)	78 (2.4)	151 (4.0)	156 (5.5)	107 (3.6)	112 (3.3)	108 (3.1)
7								
9	8	8	13	7	4	5	8	11
N Sum	3451	3518	3235	3805	2820	2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3443	3510	3222	3798	2816	2940	3413	3458

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1831					
0	2717 (96.2)	3361 (96.7)	3315 (95.6)	58483	58483
1	107 (3.8)	114 (3.3)	152 (4.4)	2341	2341
7	1				
9	3	5	5	176	
N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2824	3475	3467		60824

v1832 MEMBER OF WHICH POLITICAL PARTY?

Description of variable:

Member of which political party, response 1

0 Not a party member (code 0 in V1831), not available 1991, 1994-2014

10 Christian Democratic Union or its youth organisation

<CDU, Junge Union>

11 Christian Social Union or its youth organisation

<CSU, Junge Union>

12 Social Democratic Party or its youth organisation

<SPD, Jungsozialisten>

13 German Communist Party or its youth organisation

<DKP, SDAJ>

14 National Democratic Party or its youth organisation

<NPD, Junge Nationaldemokraten>

15 The Greens

<GRÜNE>

16 The Free Democratic Party or its youth organisation

<FDP, Jungdemokraten>

18 Free Association of voters

<FWG (Freie Wählergemeinschaft)>

20 From 1986: Alternative List

<Alternative Liste, Bunte, Grün-Alternative>

23 1992: The Republicans

<REP, Republikaner>

24 1992: Party of Democratic Socialism

<PDS>

25 1992: Alliance 90

<Bündnis 90>

90 Other parties or political associations

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1831.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1832: MEMBER OF WHICH POLITICAL PARTY? to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1832, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v1832	Miss														
	0	M	2823	2873	2784	2949	2951	2836	3038	3392	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	10		26 (37.1)	40 (36.4)	51 (47.7)	32 (32.0)	21 (26.9)	39 (33.3)		43 (38.1)					
	11		4 (5.7)	13 (11.8)	4 (3.7)	8 (8.0)	1 (1.3)	6 (5.1)		6 (5.3)					
	12		25 (35.7)	45 (40.9)	45 (42.1)	51 (51.0)	42 (53.8)	51 (43.6)		43 (38.1)					
	13		1 (1.4)	3 (2.7)	1 (0.9)	1 (1.0)									
	14		2 (2.9)	1 (0.9)		1 (1.0)	0 (0.0)								
	15		3 (4.3)	3 (2.7)	2 (1.9)	1 (1.0)	10 (12.8)	8 (6.8)		4 (3.5)					
	16		7 (10.0)	3 (2.7)	1 (0.9)	4 (4.0)	2 (2.6)	3 (2.6)		3 (2.7)					
	18			2 (1.8)	1 (0.9)	1 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	4 (3.4)		3 (2.7)					
	20					1 (1.0)	1 (1.3)	2 (1.7)							
	23									2 (1.8)					
	24									9 (8.0)					
	90		2 (2.9)		2 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.3)	4 (3.4)							
	97	M	2	1		1	2	2							
	99	M	61	8	20	18	17	40		42					
	N Sum		2956	2992	2911	3068	3048	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum		70	110	107	100	78	117		113					

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1832								
0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60086	
10							252	252
11							42	42
12							302	302
13							6	6
14							4	4
15							31	31
16							23	23
18							11	11
20							4	4
23							2	2
24							9	9
90							9	9
97							8	
99							206	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum								695

v1833 MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND POLITICAL PARTY?

0 Not a party member (code 0 in V1831), no second response; not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1991-2014

10 Christian Democratic Union or its youth organisation

<CDU, Junge Union>

11 Christian Social Union or its youth organisation

<CSU, Junge Union>

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1831.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1833: MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND POLITICAL PARTY? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1833, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1833																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3051	3051	2951	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
11							1 (100.0)											
97	M				1		2											
99	M				18		40											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum							1											

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1833					
0		3480	3471	60938	
11				1	1
97				3	
99				58	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					1

v1834 MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS/CHURCH ORGANIZATION

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Church/religious organisation

<1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1998: Which one?>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V1835-V1837.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1834: MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS/CHURCH ORGANIZATION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1834, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1834		Mis:								
	0	2787 (94.3)	2840 (95.0)	2704 (92.8)	2864 (93.6)	2953 (97.2)	2780 (93.4)	2838 (94.5)	3340 (94.7)	
	1	168 (5.7)	151 (5.0)	210 (7.2)	195 (6.4)	84 (2.8)	195 (6.6)	164 (5.5)	187 (5.3)	
	6	M								
	7	M								
	9	M								
					11	14	17	37	20	3450
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		2955	2991	2914	3059	3037	2975	3002	3527	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1834													
	0	3135 (97.3)											26241
	1	86 (2.7)											1440
	6	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471		33206	
	7											1	
	9	13										112	
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3221										27681

v1835 MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION?

Description of variable:

Member of which religious organisation, response 1

0 No membership in religious organisation (code 0 in V1834), not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2014

10 An organisation for women

<Mütterkreis, Frauenkreis, kath. Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenverein, Frauenbund, (from 1986): ev. Frauenhilfe>

11 A youth organisation

<Jugendgruppe, Jungschar, evang. Jugendkreis, christl. Jugendarbeit, (from 1990): Spielkurs>

12 Choirs, orchestras, etc.

<Kirchenchor, Cäcilienverein, Posaunenchor, (from 1986): kath. Chorvereinigung, Musikgruppe, (from 1990): Flötengruppe, Gesangverein, Orchester>

13 Christian or Catholic workers movement

<Christliche Arbeiterbewegung, kath. Arbeiterbewegung (KAB)>

14 One of the Evangelical Lutheran regional churches

<Evangelische Landeskirche allg., (from 1986): Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, evangelisch-lutherisch>

15 A catholic youth organisation

<Kath. Landjugendbund, Bund dt. kath. Jugend, kath. Jugendgruppen>

16 Parochial church council

<Kirchenrat, Kirchenvorstand, Pfarrgemeinderat, (from 1986): Pfarrverein>

17 A relief, development or social welfare organisation

<Caritas, Diakonie>

18 A religious order (also of laypersons) or an organisation of clerics

<Ordenszugehörigkeit, Elisabethorden, Matthias-Bruderschaft, Klerusverband, (from 1988): Elisabethenverein, (from 1990): Dienstbruderschaft>

19 Organisation involved in welfare work, nursing etc.

<Krankenpflege, (from 1986): christlicher Blindendienst, Sozialstation>

20 Young Men's Christian Association, etc.

<Christl. Verein Junger Menschen (ehem. Männer), Kolping, (from 1990): Männerverein>

21 50th anniversary of confirmation

<Goldene Konfirmation>

22 An association of pilgrims

<Pilgerverein, (from 1990): Wallfahrtsverein>

23 An organisation working with immigrants

<Aussiedler-, Ausländerbetreuung>

24 Christian Science

<Christliche Wissenschaft (Christian Science)>

25 An organisation devoted to building or restoring churches

<Kirchenbauverein, (from 1990): Kirchenförderverein>

26 Jehova's Witnesses

<Zeugen Jehovas>

27 A senior citizens associations

<Altenclub, Altenbetreuung, Altenwerk, (from 1986): Seniorenverein>

28 The Catholic Church

<Katholische Kirche allg.>

- 29 New Apostolic Church
<Neuapostolische Kirche>
- 30 An Adventist church
<Adventisten>
- 31 1982: Russian Orthodox Church
<Russisch Orthodoxe Kirche>
- 32 1982: A Baptist church
<Baptisten>
- 33 1982: Christian Congregation
<Christengemeinde>
- 34 1982: Independent church or religion
<Freie kirchliche Religionsgemeinschaft>
- 90 Other religious or church organisation
- 95 Illegible
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1834.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1835: MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION? to year: YEAR

(N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1835, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1835														
	Miss:													
	0	M	2787	2840	2914	2864	2953	2780	3038	3340	3450	3518	3234	3804
10		17 (30.4)	38 (28.6)		37 (26.6)	29 (40.3)	35 (27.8)		35 (33.0)					
11		4 (7.1)	1 (0.8)		3 (2.2)	0 (0.0)	9 (7.1)							
12		6 (10.7)	13 (9.8)		22 (15.8)	3 (4.2)	26 (20.6)		14 (13.2)					
13		2 (3.6)	11 (8.3)		9 (6.5)		8 (6.3)		7 (6.6)					
14		3 (5.4)	1 (0.8)		5 (3.6)	1 (1.4)			5 (4.7)					
15		6 (10.7)	10 (7.5)		2 (1.4)		5 (4.0)							
16		1 (1.8)	6 (4.5)		3 (2.2)	6 (8.3)	1 (0.8)		10 (9.4)					
17		2 (3.6)	8 (6.0)		8 (5.8)	6 (8.3)	4 (3.2)		3 (2.8)					
18		2 (3.6)	6 (4.5)		2 (1.4)		4 (3.2)		5 (4.7)					
19		1 (1.8)			2 (1.4)	0 (0.0)	2 (1.6)		1 (0.9)					
20		6 (10.7)	8 (6.0)		16 (11.5)	12 (16.7)	15 (11.9)		5 (4.7)					
21		1 (1.8)												
22		1 (1.8)					1 (0.8)							
23		1 (1.8)												
24		1 (1.8)	2 (1.5)											
25			1 (0.8)		1 (0.7)	1 (1.4)	1 (0.8)		4 (3.8)					
26			10 (7.5)		2 (1.4)	2 (2.8)	3 (2.4)		4 (3.8)					
27			2 (1.5)		0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.8)		2 (1.9)					
28			2 (1.5)		0 (0.0)	2 (2.8)	1 (0.8)		2 (1.9)					
29			3 (2.3)		2 (1.4)		2 (1.6)		1 (0.9)					
30			1 (0.8)											
31			1 (0.8)											
32			1 (0.8)											
33			1 (0.8)											
34			1 (0.8)											
90		2 (3.6)	6 (4.5)		25 (18.0)	10 (13.9)	8 (6.3)		8 (7.5)					
97	M						1							
98	M		16											
99	M	116	9		64	23	88		100					
N Sum		2959	2998	2914	3067	3048	2995	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		56	133		139	72	126		106					

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1835									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59956	
	10							191	191
	11							17	17
	12							84	84
	13							37	37
	14							15	15
	15							23	23
	16							27	27
	17							31	31
	18							19	19
	19							6	6
	20							62	62
	21							1	1
	22							2	2
	23							1	1
	24							3	3
	25							8	8
	26							21	21
	27							5	5
	28							7	7
	29							8	8
	30							1	1
	31							1	1
	32							1	1
	33							1	1
	34							1	1
	90							59	59
	97							1	
	98							16	
	99							400	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum									632

v1836 MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.?

Description of variable:

Member of which religious organisation, response 2

0 No membership in religious organisation (code 0 in V1834), no second response, not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1991, 1994-2014

10 An organisation for women

<Mütterkreis, Frauenkreis, kath. Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenverein, Frauenbund, (from 1986): ev. Frauenhilfe>

11 A youth organisation

<Jugendgruppe, Jungschar, evang. Jugendkreis, christl. Jugendarbeit, (from 1990): Spielkurs>

12 Choirs, orchestras, etc.

<Kirchenchor, Cäcilienverein, Posaunenchor, (from 1986): kath. Chorvereinigung, Musikgruppe, (from 1990): Flötengruppe, Gesangverein, Orchester>

13 Christian or Catholic workers movement

<Christliche Arbeiterbewegung, kath. Arbeiterbewegung (KAB)>

14 One of the Evangelical Lutheran regional churches

<Evangelische Landeskirche allg., (from 1986): Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, evangelisch-lutherisch>

15 A catholic youth organisation

<Kath. Landjugendbund, Bund dt. kath. Jugend, kath. Jugendgruppen>

16 Parochial church council

<Kirchenrat, Kirchenvorstand, Pfarrgemeinderat, (from 1986): Pfarrverein>

17 A relief, development or social welfare organisation

<Caritas, Diakonie>

18 A religious order (also of laypersons) or an organisation of clerics

<Ordenszugehörigkeit, Elisabethorden, Matthias-Bruderschaft, Klerusverband, (from 1988): Elisabethenverein, (from 1990): Dienstbruderschaft>

19 Organisation involved in welfare work, nursing etc.

<Krankenpflege, (from 1986): christlicher Blindendienst, Sozialstation>

20 Young Men's Christian Association, etc.

<Christl. Verein Junger Menschen (ehem. Männer), Kolping, (from 1990): Männerverein>

21 50th anniversary of confirmation

<Goldene Konfirmation>

22 An association of pilgrims

<Pilgerverein, (from 1990): Wallfahrtsverein>

23 An organisation working with immigrants

<Aussiedler-, Ausländerbetreuung>

24 Christian Science

<Christliche Wissenschaft (Christian Science)>

25 An organisation devoted to building or restoring churches

<Kirchenbauverein, (from 1990): Kirchenförderverein>

26 Jehova's Witnesses

<Zeugen Jehovas>

27 A senior citizens associations

<Altclub, Altenbetreuung, Altenwerk, (from 1986): Seniorenverein>

28 The Catholic Church

- <Katholische Kirche allg.>
- 29 New Apostolic Church
- <Neuapostolische Kirche>
- 30 An Adventist church
- <Adventisten>
- 31 1982: Russian Orthodox Church
- <Russisch Orthodoxe Kirche>
- 32 1982: A Baptist church
- <Baptisten>
- 33 1982: Christian Congregation
- <Christengemeinde>
- 34 1982: Independent church or religion
- <Freie kirchliche Religionsgemeinschaft>
- 90 Other religious or church organisation
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1834.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1836: MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.? to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1836, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1836	Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2988	2914	3004	3051	2892	3038	3441	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	10		1 (25.0)				1 (7.7)		1 (16.7)									
	11							2 (15.4)										
	12							2 (15.4)		1 (16.7)								
	13							1 (7.7)										
	15							2 (33.3)										
	17							1 (7.7)										
	19							3 (23.1)										
	20		2 (50.0)															
	27		1 (25.0)		0 (0.0)		1 (7.7)											
	90		1 (100.0)				2 (15.4)		2 (33.3)									
	97	M						1										
	99	M					65		88		100							
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum		4			1		13		6								

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1836					
0	2827	3480	3471	60723	
10				3	3
11				2	2
12				3	3
13				1	1
15				2	2
17				1	1
19				3	3
20				2	2
27				2	2
90				5	5
97				1	
99				253	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					24

v1837 MEMBER OF WHICH THIRD RELIGIOUS ORGAN.?

Description of variable:

Member of which religious organisation, response 3

0 No membership in religious organisation (code 0 in V1834), no third response, not available 1980-1984, 1988-1991, 1994-2014

10 An organisation for women

<Mütterkreis, Frauenkreis, kath. Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenverein, Frauenbund, (from 1986): ev. Frauenhilfe>

11 A youth organisation

<Jugendgruppe, Jungschar, evang. Jugendkreis, christl. Jugendarbeit, (from 1990): Spielkurs>

12 Choirs, orchestras, etc.

<Kirchenchor, Cäcilienverein, Posaunenchor, (from 1986): kath. Chorvereinigung, Musikgruppe, (from 1990): Flötengruppe, Gesangverein, Orchester>

13 Christian or Catholic workers movement

<Christliche Arbeiterbewegung, kath. Arbeiterbewegung (KAB)>

14 One of the Evangelical Lutheran regional churches

<Evangelische Landeskirche allg., (from 1986): Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, evangelisch-lutherisch>

15 A catholic youth organisation

<Kath. Landjugendbund, Band dt. kath. Jugend, kath. Jugendgruppen>

16 Parochial church council

<Kirchenrat, Kirchenvorstand, Pfarrgemeinderat, (from 1986): Pfarrverein>

17 A relief, development or social welfare organisation

<Caritas, Diakonie>

18 A religious order (also of laypersons) or an organisation of clerics

<Ordenszugehörigkeit, Elisabethorden, Matthias-Bruderschaft, Klerusverband, (from 1988): Elisabethenverein, (from 1990): Dienstbruderschaft>

19 Organisation involved in welfare work, nursing etc.

<Krankenpflege, (from 1986): christlicher Blindendienst, Sozialstation>

20 Young Men's Christian Association, etc.

<Christl. Verein Junger Menschen (ehem. Männer), Kolping, (from 1990): Männerverein>

21 50th anniversary of confirmation

<Goldene Konfirmation>

22 An association of pilgrims

<Pilgerverein, (from 1990): Wallfahrtsverein>

23 An organisation working with immigrants

<Aussiedler-, Ausländerbetreuung>

24 Christian Science

<Christliche Wissenschaft (Christian Science)>

25 An organisation devoted to building or restoring churches

<Kirchenbauverein, (from 1990): Kirchenförderverein>

26 Jehova's Witnesses

<Zeugen Jehovas>

27 A senior citizens associations

<Altclub, Altenbetreuung, Altenwerk, (from 1986): Seniorenverein>

28 The Catholic Church

- <Katholische Kirche allg.>
 29 New Apostolic Church
 <Neuapostolische Kirche>
 30 An Adventist church
 <Adventisten>
 31 1982: Russian Orthodox Church
 <Russisch Orthodoxe Kirche>
 32 1982: A Baptist church
 <Baptisten>
 33 1982: Christian Congregation
 <Christengemeinde>
 34 1982: Independent church or religion
 <Freie kirchliche Religionsgemeinschaft>
 90 Other religious or church organisation
 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1834.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1837: MEMBER OF WHICH THIRD RELIGIOUS ORGAN.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1837, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1837																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3005	3051	2993	3038	3445	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
11					1 (100.0)												
20									1 (100.0)								
99	M				65				100								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1				1								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1837						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60832	
	11				1	1
	20				1	1
	99				165	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2

v1838 MEMBER OF CHORAL SOCIETY

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Choral society

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1838: MEMBER OF CHORAL SOCIETY to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1838, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1838										
	Miss:									
0	2761 (93.4)	2787 (93.2)		2875 (94.0)	2823 (93.0)	2789 (93.7)	2893 (96.4)	3335 (94.6)		
1	194 (6.6)	204 (6.8)		184 (6.0)	214 (7.0)	186 (6.3)	108 (3.6)	192 (5.4)		
6	M		2914						3450	3518
7	M					1				
9	M			11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum	2955	2991		3059	3037	2975	3001	3527		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1838												
	0	3060 (95.0)									23323	23323
	1	162 (5.0)									1444	1444
	6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
	7										1	
	9		13								112	
N Sum		3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3222										24767

v1839 MEMBER OF SPORTS CLUB

1980-1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1980, 1982, 1986-1998:

Sports club

1984:

Sports or leisure activity club

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1839: MEMBER OF SPORTS CLUB to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1839, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1839									
	Miss								
0	2280 (77.2)	2274 (76.0)	2263 (77.7)	2156 (70.5)	2206 (72.6)	2097 (70.5)	2254 (75.1)	2600 (73.7)	
1	675 (22.8)	717 (24.0)	651 (22.3)	903 (29.5)	831 (27.4)	878 (29.5)	747 (24.9)	927 (26.3)	
6	M								3450
7	M					1			
9	M			11	14	17	37	20	
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3059	3037	2975	3001	3527	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1839												
0	2438 (75.7)										20568	20568
1	783 (24.3)										7112	7112
6	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	33206	
7											1	
9	13										112	
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3221										27680

v1840 MEMBER OF OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITY CLUBS

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Other leisure activity club

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1840: MEMBER OF OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITY CLUBS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1840, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1840										
	Miss:									
0	2796 (94.6)	2831 (94.7)		2893 (94.6)	2853 (93.9)	2758 (92.7)	2788 (92.9)	3285 (93.2)		
1	159 (5.4)	160 (5.3)		166 (5.4)	185 (6.1)	217 (7.3)	213 (7.1)	241 (6.8)		
6	M		2914						3450	3518
7	M					1				
9	M			11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum	2955	2991		3059	3038	2975	3001	3526		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1840												
	0	2932 (91.0)									23136	23136
	1	289 (9.0)									1630	1630
	6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
	7										1	
	9		13								112	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3221										24766

v1841 MEMBER OF LOCAL CITIZENS CLUB

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Local history or community club

<"Heimat- und Bürgerverein (Schützenverein)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1841: MEMBER OF LOCAL CITIZENS CLUB to year: YEAR (N=60996)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1841, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1841										
	Mis:									
0	2774 (93.9)	2846 (95.2)		2861 (93.6)	2850 (93.8)	2762 (92.8)	2866 (95.5)	3378 (95.8)		
1	180 (6.1)	145 (4.8)		197 (6.4)	187 (6.2)	213 (7.2)	135 (4.5)	148 (4.2)		
6	M		2914						3450	3518
7	M					1				
9	M			11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum	2954	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum	2954	2991		3058	3037	2975	3001	3526		

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1841											
0	3062 (95.1)									23399	23399
1	159 (4.9)									1364	1364
6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
7										1	
9	13									112	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum	3221										24763

v1842 MEMBER OF OTHER SOCIAL CLUB

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Other social clubs (bowling club, etc.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1842: MEMBER OF OTHER SOCIAL CLUB to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1842, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1842										
	Miss:									
0	2631 (89.0)	2721 (91.0)		2823 (92.3)	2746 (90.4)	2670 (89.7)	2846 (94.8)	3374 (95.7)		
1	324 (11.0)	270 (9.0)		236 (7.7)	291 (9.6)	305 (10.3)	156 (5.2)	152 (4.3)		
6	M		2914						3450	3518
7	M					1				
9	M			11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum	2955	2991		3059	3037	2975	3002	3526		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1842												
	0	3030 (94.1)									22841	22841
	1	191 (5.9)									1925	1925
	6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
	7										1	
	9		13								112	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3221										24766

v1843 MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF GERMAN EXPELLEES

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Association of German expellees or refugees

<"Vertriebenen- oder Flüchtlingsverband," Germans expelled from Eastern and Central European countries at the end of World War II>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1843: MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF GERMAN EXPELLEES to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1843, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1843										
	Miss									
0	2924 (99.0)	2953 (98.7)		3028 (99.0)	3011 (99.1)	2950 (99.1)	2985 (99.4)	3505 (99.4)		
1	31 (1.0)	39 (1.3)		31 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	26 (0.9)	17 (0.6)	21 (0.6)		
6	M		2914						3450	3518
7	M					1				
9	M			11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum	2955	2992		3059	3037	2976	3002	3526		

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1843											
0	3187 (98.9)									24543	24543
1	34 (1.1)									225	225
6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
7										1	
9	13									112	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3221										24768

v1844 MEMBER OF CHARITABLE/VETERANS ASSOC.

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Charitable associations/war veterans associations

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1844: MEMBER OF CHARITABLE/VETERANS ASSOC. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1844, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1844										
	Miss:									
0	2854 (96.6)	2912 (97.3)		2949 (96.4)	2956 (97.3)	2883 (96.9)	2915 (97.1)	3424 (97.1)		
1	101 (3.4)	80 (2.7)		110 (3.6)	81 (2.7)	92 (3.1)	87 (2.9)	102 (2.9)		
6	M		2914						3450	3518
7	M					1				
9	M			11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum	2955	2992		3059	3037	2975	3002	3526		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1844												
	0	3124 (97.0)									24017	24017
	1	97 (3.0)									750	750
	6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
	7										1	
	9		13								112	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3221										24767

v1845 MEMBER OF YOUTH/STUDENT ORGANIZATION

1980, 1982:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Youth/student organisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1845: MEMBER OF YOUTH/STUDENT ORGANIZATION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1845, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1845											
	Mis:										
0		2926 (99.0)	2949 (98.6)		3042 (99.4)	3009 (99.0)	2940 (98.8)	2976 (99.2)	3497 (99.2)		
1		29 (1.0)	42 (1.4)		17 (0.6)	29 (1.0)	35 (1.2)	25 (0.8)	29 (0.8)		
6	M			2914						3450	3518
7	M						1				
9	M				11	14	17	37	20		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2955	2991		3059	3038	2975	3001	3526		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1845												
	0	3192 (99.1)									24531	24531
	1	30 (0.9)									236	236
	6		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	36120	
	7										1	
	9		13								112	
N Sum		3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3222										24767

v1846 MEMBER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE

1980-1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

Citizens' action group

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used

(V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1846: MEMBER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1846, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1846									
	Mis:								
0	2926 (99.0)	2973 (99.4)	2881 (98.9)	3036 (99.2)	3006 (98.9)	2945 (99.0)	2977 (99.2)	3497 (99.2)	
1	29 (1.0)	18 (0.6)	33 (1.1)	23 (0.8)	32 (1.1)	30 (1.0)	25 (0.8)	29 (0.8)	
6	M								3450
7	M					1			
9	M			11	14	17	37	20	
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3059	3038	2975	3002	3526	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1846												
0	3175 (98.6)										27416	27416
1	46 (1.4)										265	265
6	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	33206	
7											1	
9	13										112	
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3221										27681

v1847 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

1980-1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1998:

Other organisation or association, please specify:...

(Int.: Note down carefully.)

1984:

Other associations, bodies or organisations

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V1848-V1850.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1847: MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1847, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1847									
	Mis:								
0	2641 (89.4)	2656 (88.8)	2588 (88.8)	2647 (86.5)	2860 (94.2)	2638 (88.6)	2698 (89.9)	3154 (89.1)	
1	314 (10.6)	335 (11.2)	326 (11.2)	412 (13.5)	177 (5.8)	338 (11.4)	304 (10.1)	387 (10.9)	
6	M								3450
7	M					1			
9	M			11	14	17	37	6	
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3059	3037	2976	3002	3541	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1847												
0	3024 (93.9)										24906	24906
1	197 (6.1)										2790	2790
6	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471		33206	
7											1	
9	13										98	
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3221											27696

v1848 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1

Description of variable:

Other organisations or associations, response 1

0 No membership in other organisation (code 0 in V1847), not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Fire department, life guards, etc.

<Feuerwehr, Technisches Hilfswerk, Wasserwacht, Rettungsflugwacht, Seenotrettungsdienst, Grubenwehr, Deutsche Lebensrettungsgesellschaft, (from 1986): Rettungsverein, (from 1990): Bergwacht>

11 German Red Cross and similar organisations

<Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Bayerisches Rotes Kreuz, Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Sozialstation, Krankenhilfe, (from 1986): Sozialstationförderverein, Lebenshilfe, Krankenpflegeverein, (from 1992): Volkssolidarität>

12 Other organisations offering first aid, rescue and social services

<Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund (ASB), Malteser, Johanniter>

13 Other sports club, especially health related

<Sport, Gymnastik, Gesundheit, Kneipp-Verein, Sauna-Verein, Tanzgruppe, Ballett, Tennis, Reitsport, Taucherverein, Jazzgymnastik, Windsurfing, Turnverein, (from 1990): Versehrtensportverein, Herzsportgruppe>

14 Association of miners, teachers or other occupations

<Arbeiterverein, Berg- und Hüttenarbeiterverein, Lehrerverein, Handwerkerverein, Berufsvereine allg.>

15 Community clubs, neighborhood associations

<Nachbarschaftsverein, Bürgerverein, Bürgerring, Ortsverein, Ortsinteressengemeinschaft, Siedlerbund, Selbsthilfegruppen, (from 1986): Stadtteilverein>

16 Veterans association

<Soldatenverein, Marinebund, Verein Deutscher Soldaten, Kriegerverein, Stahlhelm, (from 1986): Reservisten, Soldaten der Kriegerkameradschaft, Kameraden, Kyffhäuserbund>

17 Human rights organisations

<Amnesty International, Menschenrechtsgruppe, Humanistische Union, Friedensgruppen, Terres des hommes, Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes / Bund der Antifaschisten, (from 1986): Greenpeace>

18 Association of senior citizens

<Rentner- und Altenvereine, Seniorenclub, 50er Verein, Sozialrentnerverein, Ruhestandsbeamtenbund (from 1986): Graue Panther>

19 Company (sports) clubs

<Firmenvereine, Firmensportvereine, Postwanderverein, Firmenjubiläarverein, Betriebssportverband>

20 Other organisations for women

<Frauenvereine, Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenhilfe, Mütterverein, Tagesmütterverein, Hausfrauenverein, Hausfrauenbund, Landfrauenverein, Frauenunion>

21 Music, art, theater or history clubs

<Kultur, Kunst, Musik, Musikverein, Spielmannszug, Fanfarenzug, Musikschulpflege, Gesellschaft der organisierten Künstler, Pfeifferl-Club, Blasorchester, Eisenbahnerkapelle, Kunstverein, Museumsverein, Theaterverein, Film- / Kinoverein, Malerverein, Buchclub, Volkshochschule, Geschichtsverein, Altertumsverein, Bildung allg.>

22 Organisation devoted to animals, gardening or conservation

<Tier, Garten, Obst, Kleintierverein, Imkerverband, Tierschutzverein, Fischereiverein, Brieftaubenverein, Landesjagdverband, Jagdschutzverein, Hasenzüchter, Vogelschutzverein, Obst- und Gartenbauverein, Anglerverein, Katzenverein, Hundeverein, Geflügelzuchtverein, Naturschutz allg., World Wildlife Fund,

Kakteenverein, Aquariumverein, Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, Jagdschutzverein, Bund für Vogel und Umwelt, B.U.N.D., Pferdezuchtvereinigung>

23 Motorist associations, tourist boards, etc.

<Auto und Reisen, Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobilclub, Camping, Deutsche Verkehrswacht, Touristikverein, Fremdenverkehrsverein, Buggyclub, Autoverein, Fahrgemeinschaft, ADFC, Mofa-Sport-Club, Motorradclub, Oldtimer-Automobilclub, (from 1992): VCD (Verkehrsclub Deutschland)>

24 Associations of foreign nationals, immigrants

<Ausländervereine, Zwasiek polakow, Griechischer Club, Spanisches Zentrum, Französisches Institut>

25 Political associations or clubs

<Politische Gremien, politische Vereine, Vereinigung für Parlamentsfragen>

26 Carnival clubs

<Karneval- und Faschingsclubs, Narrenzunft>

27 Miscellaneous leisure activity clubs

<Freizeitclub, Schachclub, Kegelvein, Skatverein, Schützenverein, Genealogieverein, Radio-Amateurclub, gesellige Vereine allg., Fotofreunde, Doppelkopfverein, KERBEgesellschaft, Bowlingverein>

28 Organisations of ethnic minorities, Danish club

29 Associations of disabled persons

<Reichsbund, Behindertenverband, Verband der Kriegs- und Wehrdienststopfer, Behinderten und Sozialrentner Deutschlands, Spastikerhilfe, Kriegsgräberfürsorge, Blindenverein 803>

30 Alpine or hiking associations, naturists

<Alpenverein, Albverein, Schwarzwaldclub, Naturfreunde, Wanderverein, Gebirgsverein, Pfälzer Waldverein, FKK Naturisten>

31 Other youth organisations, scouts, etc.

<Jugendverbände, Verein für internationale Jugendarbeit, Landjugend, Deutsches Jugendherbergswerk, youth for understanding, Pfadfinder>

32 Parenting, child care or protection, schooling

<Elternkreis, Erziehung, Kindergarten, Elternbeirat, Familienarbeitskreis, Kleinkinderspielkreis, Deutscher Kinderschutzbund, Abenteuerspielplatz, Schulverein, Freie Waldorfschule, Fehlstundenverein>

33 Charities providing shelter for children

<SOS-Kinderdorf, Kinderdorf>

34 Jehovah's witnesses

35 Club of divorcees, single fathers or mothers

<Club der Geschiedenen, alleinstehende Väter und Mütter>

36 Self-help organisations for addicts

<Blaues Kreuz>

37 Trade union

38 Church or Religious organisation

<Kirchliche Organisation, christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, katholische Männerbruderschaft, Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, Wallfahrerverein>

39 Organisation of students

<Verbindungen, Allgemeiner Studenten Ausschuß, Unitas, Universitätsbund, Studentenbund>

40 Organisation promoting international or bi-national friendship

<Internationale Beziehungen, Völkerverständigung, Europa-Union, Deutsch-französische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-japanische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-Türkischer Partnerschaftskreis>

41 Yacht club, yachting association

42 Ethnic or regional association

<Heimatverein, Ostfriesenverein, (from 1992): Sudetendeutsche und andere Landsmannschaften>

43 Organisation of a trade, craft or profession

<Berufsverbände, -vereinigungen, Handwerksinnung, Gastronomenverband, Verband der Küche, Bund deutscher Baumeister, Industriemeisterverein, Berufsverein für Versicherungskaufleute, Ärzteverband, Hartmannbund, Refa-Verband, Philologenverband, Gesellenausschuß, Biologenverband, Wirtschaftsvereinigung, Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Galvanotechnik, Landesinnung, Kaufmannsvereinigung, Verband der deutschen Bibliothekare>

44 Organisation devoted to the rights of consumers, tenants, landlords or taxpayers, an association promoting the creation of affordable housing

<Verbraucher, Mieter, Haus- und Grundbesitzer, Lohnsteuerverein, Wohnungsuchverein, gemeinnütziger Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsgenossenschaft>

45 An organisation devoted to the mentally ill

<Psychisch Kranke, Komm-rum-Verein, Verein für Sozialpsychiatrie>

46 (from 1988): AIDS-prevention, support for AIDS-patients

47 Association for improvement or beautification

<Verschönerungsverein>

48 Cultural salons, philanthropists, alumni organisation

<Kulturelle Freundeskreise, Förderer, Freunde der UNI Dortmund>

90 Other organisations or associations

95 Illegible, cannot be coded

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1847.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1848: MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1 to year: YEAR

(N=61005)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1848, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v1848	Miss														
	0	M	2641	2656	2914	2647	2860	2638	3038	3154	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	10		36 (12.5)	39 (11.5)		67 (17.1)	31 (18.3)	33 (10.1)		54 (14.7)					
	11		22 (7.6)	35 (10.4)		44 (11.2)	14 (8.3)	20 (6.1)		33 (9.0)					
	12		4 (1.4)	3 (0.9)		5 (1.3)	4 (2.4)			5 (1.4)					
	13		17 (5.9)	24 (7.1)		24 (6.1)	8 (4.7)	15 (4.6)		17 (4.6)					
	14		6 (2.1)	1 (0.3)			4 (2.4)	3 (0.9)		3 (0.8)					
	15		8 (2.8)	6 (1.8)		8 (2.0)	5 (3.0)	7 (2.1)		3 (0.8)					
	16		8 (2.8)	6 (1.8)		19 (4.8)	3 (1.8)	8 (2.4)		3 (0.8)					
	17		3 (1.0)	7 (2.1)		2 (0.5)	1 (0.6)	16 (4.9)		9 (2.5)					
	18		7 (2.4)	8 (2.4)		3 (0.8)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.9)		4 (1.1)					
	19		5 (1.7)	2 (0.6)		1 (0.3)		1 (0.3)							
	20		18 (6.3)	27 (8.0)		9 (2.3)	4 (2.4)	14 (4.3)		12 (3.3)					
	21		29 (10.1)	20 (5.9)		55 (14.0)	12 (7.1)	42 (12.8)		33 (9.0)					
	22		40 (13.9)	40 (11.8)		37 (9.4)	25 (14.8)	42 (12.8)		48 (13.1)					
	23		14 (4.9)	8 (2.4)		6 (1.5)	3 (1.8)	7 (2.1)		11 (3.0)					
	24		2 (0.7)			2 (0.5)				2 (0.5)					
	25		2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)		2 (0.5)	3 (1.8)	2 (0.6)							
	26		7 (2.4)	3 (0.9)		4 (1.0)	1 (0.6)	5 (1.5)		7 (1.9)					
	27		6 (2.1)	14 (4.1)		23 (5.9)	4 (2.4)	8 (2.4)		42 (11.4)					
	28		1 (0.3)												
	29		12 (4.2)	18 (5.3)		12 (3.1)	9 (5.3)	8 (2.4)		8 (2.2)					
	30		8 (2.8)	13 (3.8)		16 (4.1)	6 (3.6)	16 (4.9)		13 (3.5)					
	31		3 (1.0)	2 (0.6)		3 (0.8)	2 (1.2)	6 (1.8)		4 (1.1)					
	32		6 (2.1)	7 (2.1)		10 (2.6)	2 (1.2)	10 (3.0)		6 (1.6)					
	33		2 (0.7)				0 (0.0)								
	34		1 (0.3)												
	35		1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)				2 (0.6)		1 (0.3)					
	36		1 (0.3)												
	37		3 (1.0)	8 (2.4)											
	38		2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)		2 (0.5)	1 (0.6)	1 (0.3)							
	39		2 (0.7)	3 (0.9)		1 (0.3)		7 (2.1)		1 (0.3)					
	40			2 (0.6)		1 (0.3)	4 (2.4)	4 (1.2)		5 (1.4)					
	41			3 (0.9)				1 (0.3)		1 (0.3)					
	42			3 (0.9)		1 (0.3)		1 (0.3)		2 (0.5)					
	43			13 (3.8)		15 (3.8)	3 (1.8)	10 (3.0)		7 (1.9)					
	44			8 (2.4)		6 (1.5)	6 (3.6)	10 (3.0)		7 (1.9)					
	45					0 (0.0)		6 (1.8)							
	46						1 (0.6)			1 (0.3)					
	47						6 (3.6)								
	48							2 (0.6)		1 (0.3)					
	90		12 (4.2)	10 (3.0)		14 (3.6)	7 (4.1)	18 (5.5)		24 (6.5)					
	95	M				3		1							
	97	M						1							
	99	M	31	6		25	15	27		26					
	N Sum		2960	3000	2914	3067	3044	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum		288	338		392	169	328		367					

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1848									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58988	
	10							260	260
	11							168	168
	12							21	21
	13							105	105
	14							17	17
	15							37	37
	16							47	47
	17							38	38
	18							25	25
	19							9	9
	20							84	84
	21							191	191
	22							232	232
	23							49	49
	24							6	6
	25							11	11
	26							27	27
	27							97	97
	28							1	1
	29							67	67
	30							72	72
	31							20	20
	32							41	41
	33							2	2
	34							1	1
	35							5	5
	36							1	1
	37							11	11
	38							8	8
	39							14	14
	40							16	16
	41							5	5
	42							7	7
	43							48	48
	44							37	37
	45							6	6
	46							2	2
	47							6	6
	48							3	3
	90							85	85
	95							4	
	97							1	
	99							130	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum									1882

v1849 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2

Description of variable:

Other organisations or associations, response 2

0 No membership in other organisation (code 0 in V1847), no second response, not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Fire department, life guards, etc.

<Feuerwehr, Technisches Hilfswerk, Wasserwacht, Rettungsflugwacht, Seenotrettungsdienst, Grubenwehr, Deutsche Lebensrettungsgesellschaft, (from 1986): Rettungsverein, (from 1990): Bergwacht>

11 German Red Cross and similar organisations

<Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Bayerisches Rotes Kreuz, Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Sozialstation, Krankenhilfe, (from 1986): Sozialstationförderverein, Lebenshilfe, Krankenpflegeverein, (from 1992): Volkssolidarität>

12 Other organisations offering first aid, rescue and social services

<Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund (ASB), Malteser, Johanniter>

13 Other sports club, especially health related

<Sport, Gymnastik, Gesundheit, Kneipp-Verein, Sauna-Verein, Tanzgruppe, Ballett, Tennis, Reitsport, Taucherverein, Jazzgymnastik, Windsurfing, Turnverein, (from 1990): Versehrtensportverein, Herzsportgruppe>

14 Association of miners, teachers or other occupations

<Arbeiterverein, Berg- und Hüttenarbeiterverein, Lehrerverein, Handwerkerverein, Berufsvereine allg.>

15 Community clubs, neighborhood associations

<Nachbarschaftsverein, Bürgerverein, Bürgerring, Ortsverein, Ortsinteressengemeinschaft, Siedlerbund, Selbsthilfegruppen, (from 1986): Stadtteilverein>

16 Veterans association

<Soldatenverein, Marinebund, Verein Deutscher Soldaten, Kriegerverein, Stahlhelm, (from 1986): Reservisten, Soldaten der Kriegerkameradschaft, Kameraden, Kyffhäuserbund>

17 Human rights organisations

<Amnesty International, Menschenrechtsgruppe, Humanistische Union, Friedensgruppen, Terres des hommes, Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes / Bund der Antifaschisten, (from 1986): Greenpeace>

18 Association of senior citizens

<Rentner- und Altenvereine, Seniorenclub, 50er Verein, Sozialrentnerverein, Ruhestandsbeamtenbund (from 1986): Graue Panther>

19 Company (sports) clubs

<Firmenvereine, Firmensportvereine, Postwanderverein, Firmenjubiläarverein, Betriebssportverband>

20 Other organisations for women

<Frauenvereine, Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenhilfe, Mütterverein, Tagesmütterverein, Hausfrauenverein, Hausfrauenbund, Landfrauenverein, Frauenunion>

21 Music, art, theater or history clubs

<Kultur, Kunst, Musik, Musikverein, Spielmannszug, Fanfarenzug, Musikschulpflege, Gesellschaft der organisierten Künstler, Pfeifferl-Club, Blasorchester, Eisenbahnerkapelle, Kunstverein, Museumsverein, Theaterverein, Film- / Kinoverein, Malerverein, Buchclub, Volkshochschule, Geschichtsverein, Altertumsverein, Bildung allg.>

22 Organisation devoted to animals, gardening or conservation

<Tier, Garten, Obst, Kleintierverein, Imkerverband, Tierschutzverein, Fischereiverein, Brieftaubenverein, Landesjagdverband, Jagdschutzverein, Hasenzüchter, Vogelschutzverein, Obst- und Gartenbauverein,

- Anglerverein, Katzenverein, Hundeverein, Geflügelzuchtverein, Naturschutz allg., World Wildlife Fund, Kakteenverein, Aquariumverein, Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, Jagdschutzverein, Bund für Vogel und Umwelt, B.U.N.D., Pferdezuchtvereinigung>
- 23 Motorist associations, tourist boards, etc.
<Auto und Reisen, Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobilclub, Camping, Deutsche Verkehrswacht, Touristikverein, Fremdenverkehrsverein, Buggyclub, Autoverein, Fahrgemeinschaft, ADFC, Mofa-Sport-Club, Motorradclub, Oldtimer-Automobilclub, (from 1992): VCD (Verkehrsclub Deutschland)>
- 24 Associations of foreign nationals, immigrants
<Ausländervereine, Zwasiak polakow, Griechischer Club, Spanisches Zentrum, Französisches Institut>
- 25 Political associations or clubs
<Politische Gremien, politische Vereine, Vereinigung für Parlamentsfragen>
- 26 Carnival clubs
<Karneval- und Faschingsclubs, Narrenzunft>
- 27 Miscellaneous leisure activity clubs
<Freizeitclub, Schachclub, Kegelverein, Skatverein, Schützenverein, Genealogieverein, Radio-Amateurclub, gesellige Vereine allg., Fotofreunde, Doppelkopfverein, KERBEgesellschaft, Bowlingverein>
- 28 Organisations of ethnic minorities, Danish club
- 29 Associations of disabled persons
<Reichsbund, Behindertenverband, Verband der Kriegs- und Wehrdienststopfer, Behinderten und Sozialrentner Deutschlands, Spastikerhilfe, Kriegsgräberfürsorge, Blindenverein 803>
- 30 Alpine or hiking associations, naturists
<Alpenverein, Albverein, Schwarzwaldclub, Naturfreunde, Wanderverein, Gebirgsverein, Pfälzer Waldverein, FKK Naturisten>
- 31 Other youth organisations, scouts, etc.
<Jugendverbände, Verein für internationale Jugendarbeit, Landjugend, Deutsches Jugendherbergswerk, youth for understanding, Pfadfinder>
- 32 Parenting, child care or protection, schooling
<Elternkreis, Erziehung, Kindergarten, Elternbeirat, Familienarbeitskreis, Kleinkinderspielkreis, Deutscher Kinderschutzbund, Abenteuerspielplatz, Schulverein, Freie Waldorfschule, Fehlstundenverein>
- 33 Charities providing shelter for children
<SOS-Kinderdorf, Kinderdorf>
- 34 Jehovah's witnesses
- 35 Club of divorcees, single fathers or mothers
<Club der Geschiedenen, alleinstehende Väter und Mütter>
- 36 Self-help organisations for addicts
<Blaues Kreuz>
- 37 Trade union
- 38 Church or Religious organisation
<Kirchliche Organisation, christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, katholische Männerbruderschaft, Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, Wallfahrerverein>
- 39 Organisation of students
<Verbindungen, Allgemeiner Studenten Ausschuß, Unitas, Universitätsbund, Studentenbund>
- 40 Organisation promoting international or bi-national friendship
<Internationale Beziehungen, Völkerverständigung, Europa-Union, Deutsch-französische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-japanische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-Türkischer Partnerschaftskreis>
- 41 Yacht club, yachting association

42 Ethnic or regional association

<Heimatverein, Ostfriesenverein, (from 1992): Sudetendeutsche und andere Landsmannschaften>

43 Organisation of a trade, craft or profession

<Berufsverbände, -vereinigungen, Handwerksinnung, Gastronomenverband, Verband der Köche, Bund deutscher Baumeister, Industriemeisterverein, Berufsverein für Versicherungskaufleute, Ärzteverband, Hartmannbund, Refa-Verband, Philologenverband, Gesellenausschuß, Biologenverband, Wirtschaftsvereinigung, Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Galvanotechnik, Landesinnung, Kaufmannsvereinigung, Verband der deutschen Bibliothekare>

44 Organisation devoted to the rights of consumers, tenants, landlords or taxpayers, an association promoting the creation of affordable housing

<Verbraucher, Mieter, Haus- und Grundbesitzer, Lohnsteuerverein, Wohnungsuchverein, gemeinnütziger Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsgenossenschaft>

45 An organisation devoted to the mentally ill

<Psychisch Kranke, Komm-rum-Verein, Verein für Sozialpsychiatrie>

46 (from 1988): AIDS-prevention, support for AIDS-patients

47 Association for improvement or beautification

<Verschönerungsverein>

48 Cultural salons, philanthropists, alumni organisation

<Kulturelle Freundeskreise, Förderer, Freunde der UNI Dortmund>

90 Other organisations or associations

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1847.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1849: MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2 to year: YEAR

(N=61004)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1849, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1849	Miss															
	0	M	2897	2933	2914	2975	3019	2912	3038	3484	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	10		3 (9.7)	6 (10.9)		12 (17.9)	2 (14.3)	7 (12.1)		2 (5.6)						
	11		1 (3.2)	9 (16.4)		10 (14.9)	2 (14.3)	4 (6.9)		7 (19.4)						
	12			2 (3.6)		1 (1.5)		4 (6.9)								
	13		3 (9.7)	5 (9.1)		1 (1.5)				2 (5.6)						
	14		1 (3.2)			1 (1.5)	1 (7.1)									
	15		1 (3.2)			4 (6.0)		1 (1.7)		1 (2.8)						
	16			1 (1.8)		4 (6.0)	0 (0.0)									
	17									3 (8.3)						
	18			1 (1.8)												
	19					0 (0.0)		1 (1.7)								
	20			2 (3.6)		1 (1.5)		1 (1.7)								
	21		4 (12.9)	4 (7.3)		7 (10.4)	2 (14.3)	6 (10.3)		9 (25.0)						
	22		1 (3.2)	7 (12.7)		16 (23.9)	2 (14.3)	13 (22.4)		6 (16.7)						
	23		2 (6.5)	6 (10.9)		1 (1.5)		6 (10.3)								
	24									1 (2.8)						
	25									1 (2.8)						
	26					2 (3.0)	2 (14.3)	1 (1.7)								
	27		3 (9.7)			1 (1.5)		2 (3.4)								
	29		2 (6.5)	1 (1.8)												
	30		4 (12.9)	1 (1.8)		2 (3.0)				1 (2.8)						
	31		1 (3.2)					1 (1.7)								
	32			3 (5.5)		1 (1.5)		1 (1.7)								
	33			1 (1.8)												
	38			1 (1.8)			1 (7.1)									
	39			1 (1.8)				2 (3.4)								
	40		2 (6.5)													
	41			2 (3.6)												
	43					2 (3.0)										
	44									1 (2.8)						
	45					1 (1.5)		2 (3.4)								
	48							4 (6.9)		1 (2.8)						
	90		3 (9.7)	2 (3.6)		0 (0.0)	2 (14.3)	2 (3.4)		1 (2.8)						
	97	M						1								
	99	M	31	6		25	15	27		26						
N Sum		2959	2994	2914	3067	3048	2998	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum		31	55		67	14	58		36							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1849								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60612	
	10						32	32
	11						33	33
	12						7	7
	13						11	11
	14						3	3
	15						7	7
	16						5	5
	17						3	3
	18						1	1
	19						1	1
	20						4	4
	21						32	32
	22						45	45
	23						15	15
	24						1	1
	25						1	1
	26						5	5
	27						6	6
	29						3	3
	30						8	8
	31						2	2
	32						5	5
	33						1	1
	38						2	2
	39						3	3
	40						2	2
	41						2	2
	43						2	2
	44						1	1
	45						3	3
	48						5	5
	90						10	10
	97						1	
	99						130	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum								261

v1850 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3

Description of variable:

Other organisations or associations, response 3

0 No membership in other organisation (code 0 in V1847), no third response, not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Fire department, life guards, etc.

<Feuerwehr, Technisches Hilfswerk, Wasserwacht, Rettungsflugwacht, Seenotrettungsdienst, Grubenwehr, Deutsche Lebensrettungsgesellschaft, (from 1986): Rettungsverein, (from 1990): Bergwacht>

11 German Red Cross and similar organisations

<Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Bayerisches Rotes Kreuz, Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Sozialstation, Krankenhilfe, (from 1986): Sozialstationförderverein, Lebenshilfe, Krankenpflegeverein, (from 1992): Volkssolidarität>

12 Other organisations offering first aid, rescue and social services

<Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund (ASB), Malteser, Johanniter>

13 Other sports club, especially health related

<Sport, Gymnastik, Gesundheit, Kneipp-Verein, Sauna-Verein, Tanzgruppe, Ballett, Tennis, Reitsport, Taucherverein, Jazzgymnastik, Windsurfing, Turnverein, (from 1990): Versehrtensportverein, Herzsportgruppe>

14 Association of miners, teachers or other occupations

<Arbeiterverein, Berg- und Hüttenarbeiterverein, Lehrerverein, Handwerkerverein, Berufsvereine allg.>

15 Community clubs, neighborhood associations

<Nachbarschaftsverein, Bürgerverein, Bürgerring, Ortsverein, Ortsinteressengemeinschaft, Siedlerbund, Selbsthilfegruppen, (from 1986): Stadtteilverein>

16 Veterans association

<Soldatenverein, Marinebund, Verein Deutscher Soldaten, Kriegerverein, Stahlhelm, (from 1986): Reservisten, Soldaten der Kriegerkameradschaft, Kameraden, Kyffhäuserbund>

17 Human rights organisations

<Amnesty International, Menschenrechtsgruppe, Humanistische Union, Friedensgruppen, Terres des hommes, Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes / Bund der Antifaschisten, (from 1986): Greenpeace>

18 Association of senior citizens

<Rentner- und Altenvereine, Seniorenclub, 50er Verein, Sozialrentnerverein, Ruhestandsbeamtenbund (from 1986): Graue Panther>

19 Company (sports) clubs

<Firmenvereine, Firmensportvereine, Postwanderverein, Firmenjubiläarverein, Betriebssportverband>

20 Other organisations for women

<Frauenvereine, Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenhilfe, Mütterverein, Tagesmütterverein, Hausfrauenverein, Hausfrauenbund, Landfrauenverein, Frauenunion>

21 Music, art, theater or history clubs

<Kultur, Kunst, Musik, Musikverein, Spielmannszug, Fanfarenzug, Musikschulpflege, Gesellschaft der organisierten Künstler, Pfeifferl-Club, Blasorchester, Eisenbahnerkapelle, Kunstverein, Museumsverein, Theaterverein, Film- / Kinoverein, Malerverein, Buchclub, Volkshochschule, Geschichtsverein, Altertumsverein, Bildung allg.>

22 Organisation devoted to animals, gardening or conservation

<Tier, Garten, Obst, Kleintierverein, Imkerverband, Tierschutzverein, Fischereiverein, Brieftaubenverein, Landesjagdverband, Jagdschutzverein, Hasenzüchter, Vogelschutzverein, Obst- und Gartenbauverein,

- Anglerverein, Katzenverein, Hundeverein, Geflügelzuchtverein, Naturschutz allg., World Wildlife Fund, Kakteenverein, Aquariumverein, Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, Jagdschutzverein, Bund für Vogel und Umwelt, B.U.N.D., Pferdezuchtvereinigung>
- 23 Motorist associations, tourist boards, etc.
<Auto und Reisen, Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobilclub, Camping, Deutsche Verkehrswacht, Touristikverein, Fremdenverkehrsverein, Buggyclub, Autoverein, Fahrgemeinschaft, ADFC, Mofa-Sport-Club, Motorradclub, Oldtimer-Automobilclub, (from 1992): VCD (Verkehrsclub Deutschland)>
- 24 Associations of foreign nationals, immigrants
<Ausländervereine, Zwasiak polakow, Griechischer Club, Spanisches Zentrum, Französisches Institut>
- 25 Political associations or clubs
<Politische Gremien, politische Vereine, Vereinigung für Parlamentsfragen>
- 26 Carnival clubs
<Karneval- und Faschingsclubs, Narrenzunft>
- 27 Miscellaneous leisure activity clubs
<Freizeitclub, Schachclub, Kegelverein, Skatverein, Schützenverein, Genealogieverein, Radio-Amateurclub, gesellige Vereine allg., Fotofreunde, Doppelkopfverein, KERBEgesellschaft, Bowlingverein>
- 28 Organisations of ethnic minorities, Danish club
- 29 Associations of disabled persons
<Reichsbund, Behindertenverband, Verband der Kriegs- und Wehrdienststopfer, Behinderten und Sozialrentner Deutschlands, Spastikerhilfe, Kriegsgräberfürsorge, Blindenverein 803>
- 30 Alpine or hiking associations, naturists
<Alpenverein, Albverein, Schwarzwaldclub, Naturfreunde, Wanderverein, Gebirgsverein, Pfälzer Waldverein, FKK Naturisten>
- 31 Other youth organisations, scouts, etc.
<Jugendverbände, Verein für internationale Jugendarbeit, Landjugend, Deutsches Jugendherbergswerk, youth for understanding, Pfadfinder>
- 32 Parenting, child care or protection, schooling
<Elternkreis, Erziehung, Kindergarten, Elternbeirat, Familienarbeitskreis, Kleinkinderspielkreis, Deutscher Kinderschutzbund, Abenteuerspielplatz, Schulverein, Freie Waldorfschule, Fehlstundenverein>
- 33 Charities providing shelter for children
<SOS-Kinderdorf, Kinderdorf>
- 34 Jehovah's witnesses
- 35 Club of divorcees, single fathers or mothers
<Club der Geschiedenen, alleinstehende Väter und Mütter>
- 36 Self-help organisations for addicts
<Blaues Kreuz>
- 37 Trade union
- 38 Church or Religious organisation
<Kirchliche Organisation, christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, katholische Männerbruderschaft, Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, Wallfahrerverein>
- 39 Organisation of students
<Verbindungen, Allgemeiner Studenten Ausschuß, Unitas, Universitätsbund, Studentenbund>
- 40 Organisation promoting international or bi-national friendship
<Internationale Beziehungen, Völkerverständigung, Europa-Union, Deutsch-französische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-japanische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-Türkischer Partnerschaftskreis>
- 41 Yacht club, yachting association

42 Ethnic or regional association

<Heimatverein, Ostfriesenverein, (from 1992): Sudetendeutsche und andere Landsmannschaften>

43 Organisation of a trade, craft or profession

<Berufsverbände, -vereinigungen, Handwerksinnung, Gastronomenverband, Verband der Köche, Bund deutscher Baumeister, Industriemeisterverein, Berufsverein für Versicherungskaufleute, Ärzteverband, Hartmannbund, Refa-Verband, Philologenverband, Gesellenausschuß, Biologenverband, Wirtschaftsvereinigung, Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Galvanotechnik, Landesinnung, Kaufmannsvereinigung, Verband der deutschen Bibliothekare>

44 Organisation devoted to the rights of consumers, tenants, landlords or taxpayers, an association promoting the creation of affordable housing

<Verbraucher, Mieter, Haus- und Grundbesitzer, Lohnsteuerverein, Wohnungsuchverein, gemeinnütziger Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsgenossenschaft>

45 An organisation devoted to the mentally ill

<Psychisch Kranke, Komm-rum-Verein, Verein für Sozialpsychiatrie>

46 (from 1988): AIDS-prevention, support for AIDS-patients

47 Association for improvement or beautification

<Verschönerungsverein>

48 Cultural salons, philanthropists, alumni organisation

<Kulturelle Freundeskreise, Förderer, Freunde der UNI Dortmund>

90 Other organisations or associations

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V1847.

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4584, v1850: MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3 to year: YEAR

(N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1850, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1850		Mis:															
	0	M	2918	2977	2914	3031	3031	2958	3038	3511	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	10								1 (10.0)	3 (27.3)							
	11		3 (33.3)			0 (0.0)		1 (33.3)		1 (9.1)							
	13		2 (28.6)		4 (36.4)			2 (20.0)		1 (9.1)							
	14								1 (33.3)								
	15		1 (11.1)														
	20		1 (14.3)														
	21		1 (14.3)	1 (11.1)		3 (27.3)		1 (33.3)		2 (20.0)							
	22		3 (33.3)			3 (27.3)			2 (20.0)		2 (18.2)						
	26		1 (11.1)			1 (9.1)											
	27											2 (18.2)					
	29		2 (28.6)														
	31		1 (14.3)														
	38								0 (0.0)		2 (20.0)						
	43								1 (10.0)								
	44											1 (9.1)					
	90		0 (0.0)					1 (9.1)									
	97	M															
	99	M	31	6		26	15	27	26								
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3068	3049	2996	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum		7	9		11	3	10	11									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1850							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60818	
	10					4	4
	11					5	5
	13					9	9
	14					1	1
	15					1	1
	20					1	1
	21					8	8
	22					10	10
	26					2	2
	27					2	2
	29					2	2
	31					1	1
	38					2	2
	43					1	1
	44					1	1
	90					1	1
	97					1	
	99					131	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							51

v1851 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ARTS OR MUSIC CLUB

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Cultural, music, theater or dance club

- 0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012
- 1 Not a member
- 2 Passive member
- 3 Active member
- 4 Voluntary position
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1851: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ARTS OR MUSIC CLUB to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1851, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1851																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	2997 (86.6)
2																	131 (3.8)
3																	310 (9.0)
4																	24 (0.7)
9	M																7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3462

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1851						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2468 (87.4)		3038 (87.8)	8503	8503
	2	96 (3.4)		140 (4.0)	367	367
	3	250 (8.9)		244 (7.0)	804	804
	4	9 (0.3)		39 (1.1)	72	72
	9		4	11	22	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		2823		3461		9746

v1852 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SPORTS CLUB

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Sports club

- 0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012
- 1 Not a member
- 2 Passive member
- 3 Active member
- 4 Voluntary position
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1852: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SPORTS CLUB to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wgghtptow)

year by v1852, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1852																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	2433 (70.2)
2																	242 (7.0)
3																	753 (21.7)
4																	38 (1.1)
9	M																3
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3466

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1852						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	1962 (69.5)		2365 (68.4)	6760	6760
	2	214 (7.6)		324 (9.4)	780	780
	3	614 (21.7)		745 (21.5)	2112	2112
	4	34 (1.2)		26 (0.8)	98	98
	9	4		10	17	
N Sum		2828	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum		2824		3460		9750

v1853 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER LEISURE CLUB

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Other leisure activity club

- 0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012
- 1 Not a member
- 2 Passive member
- 3 Active member
- 4 Voluntary position
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1853: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER LEISURE CLUB to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1853, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1853																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3114 (90.0)
2																	81 (2.3)
3																	254 (7.3)
4																	11 (0.3)
9	M																8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum																	3460

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1853						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2530 (89.6)		3083 (89.1)	8727	8727
	2	63 (2.2)		76 (2.2)	220	220
	3	215 (7.6)		283 (8.2)	752	752
	4	15 (0.5)		20 (0.6)	46	46
	9		4	10	22	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		2823		3462		9745

v1854 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CHARITABLE ORGANIS.

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Charitable or welfare organisation

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012

1 Not a member

2 Passive member

3 Active member

4 Voluntary position

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1854: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CHARITABLE ORGANIS. to year: YEAR

(N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1854, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1854																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3094 (89.4)
2																	193 (5.6)
3																	140 (4.0)
4																	34 (1.0)
9	M																8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3461

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1854						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2533 (89.7)		2976 (86.0)	8603	8603
	2	156 (5.5)		240 (6.9)	589	589
	3	109 (3.9)		187 (5.4)	436	436
	4	27 (1.0)		59 (1.7)	120	120
	9		3	10	21	
	N Sum	2828	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		2825		3462		9748

v1855 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: HUMAN RIGHTS ORG.

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Peace or human rights organisation

- 0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012
- 1 Not a member
- 2 Passive member
- 3 Active member
- 4 Voluntary position
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1855: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: HUMAN RIGHTS ORG. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1855, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1855																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3400 (98.2)
2																	38 (1.1)
3																	18 (0.5)
4																	6 (0.2)
9	M																7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3462

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1855						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2779 (98.4)		3360 (97.1)	9539	9539
	2	30 (1.1)		56 (1.6)	124	124
	3	15 (0.5)		34 (1.0)	67	67
	4			10 (0.3)	16	16
	9	4		11	22	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2824		3460		9746

v1856 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ENVIRONMENTAL ORGAN.

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Environmental, conservation or animal welfare organisation

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012

1 Not a member

2 Passive member

3 Active member

4 Voluntary position

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1856: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ENVIRONMENTAL ORGAN. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1856, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1856																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3260 (94.1)
2																	140 (4.0)
3																	56 (1.6)
4																	7 (0.2)
9	M																6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3463

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1856						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2636 (93.4)		3130 (90.5)	9026	9026
	2	130 (4.6)		222 (6.4)	492	492
	3	52 (1.8)		95 (2.7)	203	203
	4	5 (0.2)		13 (0.4)	25	25
	9		4	11	21	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2823		3460		9746

v1857 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PATIENT ORGAN. ETC.

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Health-related association / organisation, self-help group

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012

1 Not a member

2 Passive member

3 Active member

4 Voluntary position

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1857: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PATIENT ORGAN. ETC. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1857, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1857																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3311 (95.6)
2																	66 (1.9)
3																	76 (2.2)
4																	9 (0.3)
9	M																7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3462

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1857						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2688 (95.2)		3284 (94.9)	9283	9283
	2	55 (1.9)		70 (2.0)	191	191
	3	71 (2.5)		89 (2.6)	236	236
	4	9 (0.3)		17 (0.5)	35	35
	9		4	11	22	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2823		3460		9745

v1858 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PARENTAL ORGANISATION

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Parents' organisation

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012

1 Not a member

2 Passive member

3 Active member

4 Voluntary position

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1858: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PARENTAL ORGANISATION to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1858, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1858																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3319 (95.8)
2																	38 (1.1)
3																	89 (2.6)
4																	17 (0.5)
9	M																7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum																	3463

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1858						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2718 (96.3)		3266 (94.4)	9303	9303
	2	26 (0.9)		41 (1.2)	105	105
	3	66 (2.3)		127 (3.7)	282	282
	4	12 (0.4)		24 (0.7)	53	53
	9		5	13	25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2822		3458		9743

v1859 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SENIOR CITIZENS ASSOC

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Club for pensioners, senior citizens

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012

1 Not a member

2 Passive member

3 Active member

4 Voluntary position

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1859: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SENIOR CITIZENS ASSOC to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1859, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1859																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3383 (97.7)
2																	31 (0.9)
3																	40 (1.2)
4																	8 (0.2)
9	M																7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3462

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1859						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2769 (98.1)		3357 (97.1)	9509	9509
	2	26 (0.9)		30 (0.9)	87	87
	3	26 (0.9)		61 (1.8)	127	127
	4	2 (0.1)		11 (0.3)	21	21
	9		4	13	24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		2823		3459		9744

v1860 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CITIZENS INITIATIVE

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Citizens' action group

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012

1 Not a member

2 Passive member

3 Active member

4 Voluntary position

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1860: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CITIZENS INITIATIVE to year: YEAR

(N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1860, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1860																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3388 (97.8)
2																	22 (0.6)
3																	49 (1.4)
4																	4 (0.1)
9	M																7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum																	3463

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1860						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2782 (98.5)		3366 (97.3)	9536	9536
	2	15 (0.5)		40 (1.2)	77	77
	3	24 (0.9)		38 (1.1)	111	111
	4	2 (0.1)		14 (0.4)	20	20
	9		4	13	24	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2823		3458		9744

v1861 MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER ASSOCIATIONS

Are you currently a member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

Tell me in each case

- > whether you are a only passive member,
- > whether you take part in the activities of the club or organisation or
- > whether you even hold a voluntary position in the club or organisation?

(Int.: Please display card.

Ask in each case whether the respondent is a passive or active member of any club or association mentioned, or whether he or she holds a voluntary position.)

Other organisation / association

- 0 Not available 1980-2006, 2012
- 1 Not a member
- 2 Passive member
- 3 Active member
- 4 Voluntary position
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1861: MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER ASSOCIATIONS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1861, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1861																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1																	3113 (89.9)
2																	111 (3.2)
3																	205 (5.9)
4																	32 (0.9)
9	M																8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3461

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1861						
	0		3480		51232	
	1	2576 (91.3)		2956 (85.7)	8645	8645
	2	81 (2.9)		162 (4.7)	354	354
	3	141 (5.0)		276 (8.0)	622	622
	4	24 (0.9)		56 (1.6)	112	112
	9		4	22	34	
N Sum		2826	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		2822		3450		9733

v1862 MEMBERSHIP: INFORMAL GROUP

Apart from the organisations and clubs we have just talked about, do you belong to any group which meets or has contact on a regular basis but which is not organised along club or association lines?

(Int.: It is important that this group meets or has contact on a regular basis and that the group is privately organised/is informal in character. Examples: Group of regulars at a pub, hiking group, discussion or reading groups.)

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1862: MEMBERSHIP: INFORMAL GROUP to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1862, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1862																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																796 (23.0)
	2																2669 (77.0)
	9	M															4
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	3469

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1862						
	0	2827	3480		54059	
	1			935 (27.0)	1731	1731
	2			2534 (73.0)	5203	5203
	9			2	6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3469		6934

v1863 INTERVIEWER-NUMBER

Interviewer number

9999999 No answer

Comment:

The width of interviewer numbers from the different surveys varies between four and seven digits.

v1864 SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE NET

Sequential number of sample net

0 Not available 1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

Comment:

The first four digits encode the year of the survey, the fifth digit is the sequential number of the sample net. See the ALLBUS methodological reports for further information about sampling procedures.

v1865 SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE POINT

Sequential number of sample-point

0 Not available 1986, 1991-1996, 2000

Comment:

Sample points represent geographical units that were chosen from the total of geographical units making up the universe sampled. While the codes have been anonymized for this data set, the data can still be used in statistical analyses. The first four digits encode the year of the survey, the last three digits encode the sequential number of the sample-point. See the ALLBUS methodological reports for further information about the sampling method. For the period from 1980 to 2000, sample points are only available for the surveys in 1980, 1982, 1984, 1988, 1990 and 1998.

v1866 SEQUENTIAL NUMBER IN SAMPLE POINT

Sequential number in sample-point

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

v1867 INTERVIEWER: SEX

Description of variable:

Sex of the interviewer

from 2006:

(Int.: The following questions are about YOUR PERSONAL DATA, not that of the respondent.)

2008, 2010:

(Int.: Please make sure that you provide the same information for all the interviews you conduct.)

2012, 2014:

(Int.: Please make sure that your answers are correct.)

About myself: I am...

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

 ZA4584, v1867: INTERVIEWER: SEX to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted
 according to wghtptow)

year by v1867, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1867											
	Mis:										
0	M	2955	2991					3038	3547		
1				1936 (66.4)	1787 (61.8)	2127 (69.7)	2077 (69.4)			2255 (65.4)	2346 (67.0)
2				978 (33.6)	1103 (38.2)	924 (30.3)	917 (30.6)			1193 (34.6)	1154 (33.0)
9	M				180					2	17
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum				2914	2890	3051	2994			3448	3500

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1867									
0									
1		2159 (67.1)	2555 (67.2)	1735 (61.5)	1895 (64.3)	2147 (62.8)	2037 (58.7)	1524 (53.9)	1906 (54.8)
2		1059 (32.9)	1247 (32.8)	1085 (38.5)	1051 (35.7)	1274 (37.2)	1432 (41.3)	1303 (46.1)	1574 (45.2)
9		16	2						
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3218	3802	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480

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	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1867				
	0		12531	
	1	1901 (54.8)	30387	30387
	2	1570 (45.2)	17864	17864
	9		217	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		48251

v1868 INTERVIEWER: AGE

Description of variable:

Age of the interviewer

from 2006:

(Int.: The following questions are about YOUR PERSONAL DATA, not that of the respondent.)

2008, 2010:

(Int.: Please make sure that you provide the same information for all the interviews you conduct.)

2012, 2014:

(Int.: Please make sure that your answers are correct.)

About myself: I am...

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 48515

N-Missing: 12679

Minimum: 18

Maximum: 83

Median: 53.00

Mean: 51.93

Standard deviation: 13.016

v1869 INTERVIEWER: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of the interviewer, categorized

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992

1 18 to 29 years

2 30 to 44 years

3 45 to 59 years

4 60 to 74 Years

5 75 to 89 years

6 90 years and older

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1868.

ZA4584, v1869: INTERVIEWER: AGE, CATEGORIZED to year: YEAR (N=60995)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1869, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1869											
	Mis:										
0	M	2955	2991					3038	3547		
1				669 (23.0)	278 (9.3)	772 (25.3)	906 (30.3)			192 (5.6)	71 (2.0)
2				1208 (41.5)	1297 (43.2)	1454 (47.7)	713 (23.9)			930 (27.0)	652 (18.6)
3				752 (25.8)	898 (29.9)	484 (15.9)	984 (32.9)			1405 (40.7)	1816 (51.9)
4				285 (9.8)	512 (17.1)	341 (11.2)	356 (11.9)			904 (26.2)	899 (25.7)
5					16 (0.5)		30 (1.0)			17 (0.5)	63 (1.8)
9	M				69		3			2	17
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum				2914	3001	3051	2989			3448	3501

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1869									
0									
1		271 (8.4)	16 (0.4)	388 (13.8)	2 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	11 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
2		863 (26.9)	489 (12.9)	783 (27.8)	265 (9.0)	236 (6.9)	199 (5.7)	223 (7.9)	183 (5.3)
3		1356 (42.3)	1997 (52.5)	1270 (45.0)	1288 (43.7)	1907 (55.8)	1173 (33.8)	1174 (41.5)	1348 (38.7)
4		718 (22.4)	1253 (33.0)	379 (13.4)	1325 (45.0)	1207 (35.3)	2083 (60.0)	1315 (46.5)	1870 (53.7)
5			46 (1.2)		65 (2.2)	59 (1.7)	4 (0.1)	111 (3.9)	79 (2.3)
9		25	2						
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2945	3419	3470	2827	3481
N Valid Sum		3208	3801	2820	2945	3419	3470	2827	3481

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1869				
	0		12531	
	1		3591	3591
	2	234 (6.7)	9729	9729
	3	1071 (30.9)	18923	18923
	4	1948 (56.1)	15395	15395
	5	218 (6.3)	708	708
	9		118	
	N Sum	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		3471		48346

v1870 INTERVIEWER: GEN. SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

(Int.: I have the following school leaving certificate:)

0 Not available 1980-1992

1 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Volks- / Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

2 Intermediary secondary qualification after 10 years of schooling

<Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse>

3 Certificate qualifying for studies at a university or a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife, Abitur (Hochschulreife) bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse>

4 University of Applied Sciences or university degree

<Fachhochschul- / Hochschulabschluß>

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1870: INTERVIEWER: GEN. SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. to year: YEAR

(N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1870, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1870													
	Miss												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547				
1										755 (21.9)	581 (16.7)	638 (20.4)	774 (20.4)
2										1291 (37.5)	1487 (42.6)	1020 (32.6)	1457 (38.3)
3										534 (15.5)	555 (15.9)	691 (22.1)	511 (13.4)
4										867 (25.2)	865 (24.8)	779 (24.9)	1060 (27.9)
9	M									2	30	106	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum										3447	3488	3128	3802

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1870									
0									24559
1		283 (10.0)	617 (20.9)	700 (20.5)	792 (22.8)	362 (12.8)	484 (13.9)	522 (15.0)	6508
2		662 (23.5)	1178 (40.0)	1404 (41.1)	1525 (44.0)	1322 (46.8)	1603 (46.0)	1381 (39.8)	14330
3		1049 (37.2)	496 (16.8)	495 (14.5)	534 (15.4)	379 (13.4)	614 (17.6)	676 (19.5)	6534
4		826 (29.3)	655 (22.2)	821 (24.0)	618 (17.8)	763 (27.0)	780 (22.4)	892 (25.7)	8926
9									140
N Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2826	3481	3471	60997
N Valid Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2826	3481	3471	

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	year	N Valid Sum
v1870		
	0	
	1	6508
	2	14330
	3	6534
	4	8926
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		36298

v1871 INT.:HOW MANY YEARS WITH SURVEY INST.?

2002:

(Int.: For how many years have you been working for infas as an interviewer)

from 2004:

(Int.: For how many years have you been working for Infratest as an interviewer?)

96 Not available 1980-2000

98 <2002:> Weiß nicht

99 Keine Angabe

Comment:

N-Valid: 22365

N-Missing: 38829

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 50

Median: 8.00

Mean: 10.63

Standard deviation: 9.720

v1872 INT.:YEARS WITH SURVEY INSTITUTE, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Number of years with survey institute, categorized

2000:

(Int.: For how many years have you been working for Infratest as an interviewer?)

0 Not available 1980-1998

1 Less than 2 years

2 2 to under 5 years

3 5 to under 10 years

4 10 years and more

8 <2002:> Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 2000 this grouped information was directly surveyed using the question documented above.

From 2002, this variable groups the data in V1871.

ZA4584, v1872: INT.:YEARS WITH SURVEY INSTITUTE, CATEG. to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1872, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1872																
		Mis:														
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
	1													416 (10.9)	552 (19.8)	232 (7.9)
	2													720 (18.9)	825 (29.6)	303 (10.3)
	3													970 (25.5)	819 (29.4)	683 (23.2)
	4													1696 (44.6)	588 (21.1)	1727 (58.6)
	8	M													37	
	9	M												2		1
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum														3802	2784	2945

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1872								
	0						34761	
	1	231 (6.8)	382 (11.0)	423 (15.0)	443 (12.7)	451 (13.1)	3130	3130
	2	658 (19.2)	466 (13.4)	719 (25.5)	847 (24.3)	833 (24.2)	5371	5371
	3	455 (13.3)	705 (20.3)	665 (23.6)	728 (20.9)	826 (24.0)	5851	5851
	4	2077 (60.7)	1915 (55.2)	1011 (35.9)	1463 (42.0)	1330 (38.7)	11807	11807
	8						37	
	9			8		31	42	
	N Sum	3421	3468	2826	3481	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3421	3468	2818	3481	3440		26159

v1873 DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY

Description of variable:

Date of the interview, day

0 Not available 1991

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 58041

N-Missing: 3153

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 31

Median: 15.00

Mean: 15.38

Standard deviation: 8.354

v1874 DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH

Description of variable:

Date of the interview, month

0 Not available 1991

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1874: DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH to year: YEAR (N=61001)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1874, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1874										
	Mis:									
0	M							3038		
1		1616 (54.7)								
2		1338 (45.3)	212 (7.1)						2077 (60.4)	
3		2 (0.1)	1140 (38.1)	1152 (39.5)	194 (6.4)		490 (16.6)			736 (21.4)
4			420 (14.0)	784 (26.9)	2524 (82.8)	11 (0.4)	1199 (40.6)			493 (14.3)
5			1218 (40.7)	887 (30.4)	331 (10.9)	1211 (39.7)	1266 (42.8)		3272 (92.6)	133 (3.9)
6			1 (0.0)	92 (3.2)		1702 (55.8)			262 (7.4)	
7						127 (4.2)				
8										
9										
10										
11										
99	M				22		38		13	11
N Sum		2956	2991	2915	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		2956	2991	2915	3049	3051	2955		3534	3439

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1874										
	0									
	1			448 (11.8)						
	2	2 (0.1)		1181 (31.2)	135 (4.8)					
	3	2573 (73.2)	1219 (37.7)	481 (12.7)	836 (29.6)	1696 (57.6)	456 (13.3)	888 (25.6)		
	4	291 (8.3)	671 (20.7)	555 (14.6)	476 (16.9)	579 (19.6)	1176 (34.4)	866 (25.0)		203 (5.8)
	5	272 (7.7)	469 (14.5)	655 (17.3)	216 (7.7)	216 (7.3)	494 (14.4)	691 (19.9)	7 (0.2)	1264 (36.3)
	6	378 (10.7)	529 (16.4)	181 (4.8)	518 (18.4)	377 (12.8)	485 (14.2)	363 (10.5)	608 (21.5)	639 (18.4)
	7	1 (0.0)	346 (10.7)	290 (7.6)	407 (14.4)	79 (2.7)	517 (15.1)	508 (14.6)	747 (26.4)	436 (12.5)
	8				232 (8.2)		293 (8.6)	153 (4.4)	369 (13.1)	673 (19.3)
	9								833 (29.5)	264 (7.6)
	10								261 (9.2)	
	11								1 (0.0)	
	99	1		14						
N Sum		3518	3234	3805	2820	2947	3421	3469	2826	3479
N Valid Sum		3517	3234	3791	2820	2947	3421	3469	2826	3479

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1874				
	0		3038	
	1		2064	2064
	2		4945	4945
	3	167 (4.8)	12030	12030
	4	1165 (33.6)	11413	11413
	5	724 (20.9)	13326	13326
	6	20 (0.6)	6155	6155
	7	909 (26.2)	4367	4367
	8	336 (9.7)	2056	2056
	9	149 (4.3)	1246	1246
	10		261	261
	11		1	1
	99		99	
N Sum		3470	61001	
N Valid Sum		3470		57864

v1875 **DATE OF THE INTERVIEW**

Description of variable:

Date of the interview (as 8-digit number: YYYYMMDD)

Example:

20.06.2012 -> 20120620

0 Not available 1991

99999999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was computed based on the data in V1873 DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY, V1874 DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH and the year of the survey (year):

$$V1875 = \text{year} * 10000 + V1874 * 100 + V1873$$

When there was no valid data for V1873 and/or V1874, no complete date code could be computed. These cases were assigned code 99999999 'No answer'.

For the 1991 survey no data is available for V1873 and V1874. These cases are assigned code 0 'Not available'.

Comment:

N-Valid: 58041

N-Missing: 3153

Minimum: 19800101

Maximum: 20140913

Median: 19980323.00

Mean: 19973593.17

Standard deviation: 102863.533

v1876 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: HOUR

Description of variable:

Beginning of interview, hour

96 Not available 1980-1990, 1998

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 39359

N-Missing: 21835

Minimum: 6

Maximum: 22

Median: 15.00

Mean: 14.65

Standard deviation: 3.165

v1877 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES

Description of variable:

Beginning of interview, minutes

96 Not available 1980-1990, 1998

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 39359

N-Missing: 21835

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 59

Median: 21.00

Mean: 23.44

Standard deviation: 18.532

v1878 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: TIME

Description of variable:

Beginning of interview, time (as 4-digit number: hh,mm)

Example:

21:15 -> 21,15

0 Not available 1980-1990

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 42542

N-Missing: 18652

Minimum: 6.07

Maximum: 22.42

Median: 15.4000

Mean: 14.8638

Standard deviation: 3.14872

v1879 **END OF INTERVIEW: HOUR**

Description of variable:

End of interview, hour

96 Not available 1980-1990, 1998

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 39440

N-Missing: 21754

Minimum: 6

Maximum: 23

Median: 16.00

Mean: 15.48

Standard deviation: 3.200

v1880 **END OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES**

Description of variable:

End of interview, minutes

96 Not available 1980-1990, 1998

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 39440

N-Missing: 21754

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 59

Median: 30.00

Mean: 27.95

Standard deviation: 17.751

v1881 **END OF INTERVIEW: TIME**

Description of variable:

End of interview, time (as 4-digit number: hh,mm)

Example:

21:15 -> 21,15

0 Not available 1980-1990

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 42624

N-Missing: 18570

Minimum: 6.43

Maximum: 23.36

Median: 16.3500

Mean: 15.7411

Standard deviation: 3.17590

v1882 LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES

Description of variable:

Duration of interview in minutes

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 60453

N-Missing: 741

Minimum: 15

Maximum: 590

Median: 52.00

Mean: 55.36

Standard deviation: 18.598

v1883 LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Duration of interview, categorized

- 1 under 40 minutes
- 2 40 to under 60 minutes
- 3 60 to under 75 minutes
- 4 75 to under 100 minutes
- 5 100 minutes and more
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1882.

ZA4584, v1883: LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES, CATEGOR. to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1883, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1883								
Mis:								
1	309 (10.5)	106 (3.6)	147 (5.1)	356 (11.8)	25 (0.8)	131 (4.5)	23 (0.8)	143 (4.0)
2	1547 (52.4)	1431 (48.0)	1278 (44.0)	1811 (60.2)	1132 (37.1)	1180 (40.6)	886 (29.4)	1079 (30.5)
3	927 (31.4)	1215 (40.7)	1079 (37.1)	694 (23.1)	1366 (44.8)	1003 (34.6)	1128 (37.5)	1323 (37.4)
4	141 (4.8)	201 (6.7)	327 (11.3)	132 (4.4)	451 (14.8)	403 (13.9)	739 (24.5)	794 (22.5)
5	29 (1.0)	30 (1.0)	74 (2.5)	14 (0.5)	77 (2.5)	186 (6.4)	236 (7.8)	197 (5.6)
9	M	3	9	9	64	0	90	26
N Sum	2956	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3546
N Valid Sum	2953	2983	2905	3007	3051	2903	3012	3536

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1883								
1	613 (18.4)	456 (13.1)	283 (8.9)	1082 (29.6)	618 (21.9)	700 (24.0)	774 (23.0)	1007 (29.4)
2	1524 (45.9)	1691 (48.6)	1753 (55.2)	1531 (41.9)	1556 (55.2)	1540 (52.8)	1739 (51.7)	1787 (52.2)
3	726 (21.8)	756 (21.7)	816 (25.7)	570 (15.6)	446 (15.8)	450 (15.4)	532 (15.8)	418 (12.2)
4	386 (11.6)	463 (13.3)	279 (8.8)	363 (9.9)	163 (5.8)	188 (6.4)	236 (7.0)	166 (4.8)
5	74 (2.2)	115 (3.3)	45 (1.4)	108 (3.0)	37 (1.3)	37 (1.3)	85 (2.5)	48 (1.4)
9	127	37	58	151		31	55	43
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3323	3481	3176	3654	2820	2915	3366	3426

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1883						
	1	861 (30.7)	487 (14.0)	644 (18.6)	8765	8765
	2	1436 (51.3)	1918 (55.2)	1960 (56.5)	28779	28779
	3	344 (12.3)	728 (20.9)	636 (18.3)	15157	15157
	4	106 (3.8)	267 (7.7)	198 (5.7)	6003	6003
	5	54 (1.9)	77 (2.2)	30 (0.9)	1553	1553
	9	27	4	2	746	
N Sum		2828	3481	3470	61003	
N Valid Sum		2801	3477	3468		60257

v1884 RESP.: PARTICIPATED IN HOW MANY SURVEYS?

How many surveys, INCLUDING THIS ONE, have you taken part in?

Please count telephone interviews and interviews at home as well as street interviews and postal surveys.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2006-2014

9998 <2004:> Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5136

N-Missing: 56058

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 200

Median: 1.00

Mean: 2.56

Standard deviation: 4.958

v1885 PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: OTHER SURVEYS?

If you think back over the last 12 months, did you take part in any other surveys during this time? This means any surveys at all, regardless of whether you were interviewed in your own home, whether you answered questions put to you on the telephone or whether a questionnaire was sent to you.

- 0 Not available 1980-2008
- 1 Yes, I have taken part in other surveys as well
- 2 No, I have only taken part in this survey
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1885: PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: OTHER SURVEYS? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1885, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1885		Miss																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	9	M																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1885						
	0				51221	
	1	343 (12.7)	531 (15.3)	458 (13.2)	1332	1332
	2	2349 (87.3)	2949 (84.7)	3013 (86.8)	8311	8311
	9	135			135	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2692	3480	3471		9643

v1886 PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: NUMBER OF SURVEYS

<If respondent has taken part in other surveys during the last 12 months>

How many surveys - apart from this one - have you taken part in?

(Int.: Make a note of the number.)

996 No other survey during the last 12 months (code 2 in V1885); not available 1980-2008

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1311

N-Missing: 59883

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 700

Median: 2.00

Mean: 4.24

Standard deviation: 25.285

v1887 PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS:NUMBER O.SURVEYS,CAT.

Description of variable:

Number of surveys taken part in during the last 12 months, categorized

0 No other survey during the last 12 months (code 2 in V1885); not available 1980-2008

1 One survey

2 2-3 surveys

3 4-5 surveys

4 6-10 surveys

5 11-20 surveys

6 More than 20 surveys

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1886.

ZA4584, v1887: PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS:NUMBER O.SURVEYS,CAT. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1887, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1887																			
	Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2349
	1																		158 (45.9)
	2																		129 (37.5)
	3																		31 (9.0)
	4																		16 (4.7)
	5																		5 (1.5)
	6																		5 (1.5)
	9	M																	135
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum																			344

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1887					
	0	2949	3013	5962	
	1	263 (49.5)	226 (49.3)	489	647
	2	180 (33.9)	155 (33.8)	335	464
	3	47 (8.9)	45 (9.8)	92	123
	4	23 (4.3)	17 (3.7)	40	56
	5	9 (1.7)	8 (1.7)	17	22
	6	9 (1.7)	7 (1.5)	16	21
	9			135	
N Sum		3480	3471	6951	
N Valid Sum		531	458		1333

v1888 RESP.: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AGAIN?

2002:

(Int.: Please read question word for word.)

And finally, a completely different question. We plan to continue our research project with a further survey. Your participation would be very valuable for us. This is why we would like to ask you whether you would be willing to take part in a possible future interview.

For a further interview, we will have to store your address. The data protection act quite rightly requires your consent to do this. Your address will be stored separately from the questionnaire, solely for the purpose of a further interview. There is no way it can ever be linked to the answers you provide. Your data will remain absolutely anonymous.

Once the research project has been completed, your address will be permanently deleted from our records. Your consent is naturally voluntary.

You may withdraw it at any time.

We would be very grateful if you would agree to take further part in our research project.

(Int.: If respondent is willing to be interviewed again, please transfer respondent-ID number to sheet.

Hand over the sheet and ask respondent to fill it in.)

2004:

And finally, a completely different question. We plan to continue our research project with a further survey. Your participation would be very valuable to us. This is why we would like to ask you whether you would be willing to take part in a potential future survey.

For a further interview, we will have to store your address. The Data Protection Act quite rightly requires your consent to do this. Your address will be stored separately from the questionnaire, solely for the purpose of a further interview. There is no way it can ever be linked to the answers you provide. Your data will remain absolutely confidential.

Once the research project has been completed, your address will be permanently deleted from our records. It goes without saying that your consent is voluntary.

You may withdraw it at any time.

We would be very grateful if you would agree to continue to take part in our research project.

(Int.: In case it hasn't been handed over yet, please hand over data protection sheet now, otherwise point to its contents.)

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2006-2014

1 <2002:> R is willing to join panel

<2004:> Respondent willing to be interviewed again

2 <2002:> R is not willing to join panel

<2004:> Respondent is not willing to be interviewed again

9 <2002:> No answer

ZA4584, v1888: RESP.: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AGAIN? to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1888, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002		2004	2006
v1888																		
		Mis:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804				3421
	1														1973 (70.6)		2017 (68.5)	
	2														822 (29.4)		929 (31.5)	
	9	M													25			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum															2795		2946	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1888							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55233	
	1					3990	3990
	2					1751	1751
	9					25	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5741

v1889 INTERVIEW: DIFFICULTY TO CONTACT RESP.

How difficult was it to contact the respondent for this interview?

- 0 Not available 1980-1996
- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Fairly difficult
- 3 Fairly easy
- 4 Very easy
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1889: INTERVIEW: DIFFICULTY TO CONTACT RESP. to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1889, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1889														
	Mis:													
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			
1												303 (9.6)	656 (17.3)	308 (10.9)
2												1065 (33.7)	1311 (34.5)	772 (27.4)
3												1195 (37.8)	1309 (34.5)	1013 (35.9)
4												600 (19.0)	521 (13.7)	727 (25.8)
9	M											71	7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum												3163	3797	2820

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1889									
0								31527	
1		421 (14.3)	555 (16.2)	596 (17.2)	419 (14.8)	418 (12.0)	363 (10.5)	4039	4039
2		970 (32.9)	1208 (35.3)	1134 (32.7)	888 (31.4)	1094 (31.4)	935 (26.9)	9377	9377
3		1032 (35.0)	1152 (33.7)	1181 (34.0)	1005 (35.6)	1286 (37.0)	1313 (37.8)	10486	10486
4		523 (17.8)	505 (14.8)	559 (16.1)	514 (18.2)	682 (19.6)	860 (24.8)	5491	5491
9			2					80	
N Sum		2946	3422	3470	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2946	3420	3470	2826	3480	3471		29393

v1890 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON MONDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Monday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1890: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON MONDAY to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1890, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1890																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1								1369 (70.4)	1611 (69.3)							
2								576 (29.6)	713 (30.7)							
9	M							1094	1223							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								1945	2324							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1890							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54414	
1						2980	2980
2						1289	1289
9						2317	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4269

v1891 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON TUESDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Tuesday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1891: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON TUESDAY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1891, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1891																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1								1050 (62.1)	1342 (64.5)							
2								642 (37.9)	740 (35.5)							
9	M							1346	1465							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								1692	2082							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1891							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54414	
1						2392	2392
2						1382	1382
9						2811	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3774

v1892 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON WEDNESDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Wednesday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1892: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON WEDNESDAY to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1892, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1892																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1								700 (55.5)	885 (57.1)								
2								562 (44.5)	665 (42.9)								
9	M							1777	1997								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								1262	1550								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1892						
0		2827	3480	3471	54414	
1					1585	1585
2					1227	1227
9					3774	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						2812

v1893 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON THURSDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Thursday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1893: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON THURSDAY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1893, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1893																		
	Mis:																	
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1							789 (60.1)	907 (57.7)									
	2							524 (39.9)	666 (42.3)									
	9	M						1726	1973									
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum									1313	1573								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1893						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54414	
	1				1696	1696
	2				1190	1190
	9				3699	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2886

v1894 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON FRIDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Friday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1894: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON FRIDAY to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1894, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1894																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1								965 (61.2)	1047 (60.6)								
2								612 (38.8)	680 (39.4)								
9	M							1462	1820								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								1577	1727								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1894						
0		2827	3480	3471	54414	
1					2012	2012
2					1292	1292
9					3282	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3304

v1895 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SATURDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Saturday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1895: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SATURDAY to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1895, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1895																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1								999 (56.3)	1125 (57.7)								
2								776 (43.7)	826 (42.3)								
9	M							1263	1596								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								1775	1951								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1895						
0		2827	3480	3471	54414	
1					2124	2124
2					1602	1602
9					2859	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3726

v1896 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SUNDAY

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

'We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed.'

Please mark the four days previous to the interview.)

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

Were you at home on ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Read out the days you marked.)

Sunday

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 At home: yes

2 At home: no

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1896: RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SUNDAY to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1896, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1896																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1								1270 (60.3)	1485 (62.0)							
2								837 (39.7)	910 (38.0)							
9	M							931	1152							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2107	2395							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1896							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54414	
1						2755	2755
2						1747	1747
9						2083	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4502

v1897 ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW

from 2010:

(Int.: Please try to make sure that the respondent cannot view the screen while you make this assessment.)

(Int.: For the interviewer only.

How attractive or unattractive is the respondent?

Please decide spontaneously according to your first impression.)

2008:

(Int.: For the interviewer only.

How attractive or unattractive is the respondent?

Please decide according to your first impression.)

0 Not available 1980-2006

1 Unattractive

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 ..

11 Attractive

ZA4584, v1897: ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1897, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1897																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1																13 (0.4)
2																18 (0.5)
3																72 (2.1)
4																190 (5.5)
5																246 (7.1)
6																541 (15.6)
7																635 (18.3)
8																721 (20.8)
9																531 (15.3)
10																283 (8.2)
11																218 (6.3)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3468

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1897					
0				47752	
1	8 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	38	38
2	12 (0.4)	22 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	65	65
3	58 (2.1)	89 (2.6)	51 (1.5)	270	270
4	147 (5.2)	182 (5.2)	144 (4.1)	663	663
5	203 (7.2)	246 (7.1)	249 (7.2)	944	944
6	365 (12.9)	482 (13.8)	457 (13.2)	1845	1845
7	505 (17.9)	619 (17.8)	635 (18.3)	2394	2394
8	575 (20.3)	742 (21.3)	900 (25.9)	2938	2938
9	474 (16.8)	597 (17.2)	661 (19.0)	2263	2263
10	238 (8.4)	335 (9.6)	247 (7.1)	1103	1103
11	243 (8.6)	158 (4.5)	105 (3.0)	724	724
N Sum	2828	3481	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum	2828	3481	3470		13247

v1898 ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW

(Int.: For the interviewer only.)

Please assess the attractiveness of the respondent one more time. Please come to a spontaneous decision again.

Only ONE choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Unattractive

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 ..

11 Attractive

ZA4584, v1898: ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1898, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1898																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		2827
1																	11 (0.3)	
2																	21 (0.6)	
3																	68 (2.0)	
4																	148 (4.3)	
5																	227 (6.5)	
6																	520 (15.0)	
7																	622 (17.9)	
8																	736 (21.2)	
9																	591 (17.0)	
10																	324 (9.3)	
11																	201 (5.8)	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	3469	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1898					
	0	3480	3471	57530	
	1			11	11
	2			21	21
	3			68	68
	4			148	148
	5			227	227
	6			520	520
	7			622	622
	8			736	736
	9			591	591
	10			324	324
	11			201	201
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3469

v1899 INTERVIEW: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT

(Int.: Please classify without asking the respondent:)

And how difficult was it to convince the respondent to participate?

0 Not available 1980-1996

1 Very difficult

2 Fairly difficult

3 Fairly easy

4 Very easy

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1899: INTERVIEW: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT to year: YEAR

(N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1899, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1899													
	Mis:												
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		
1											275 (8.7)	365 (9.6)	176 (6.2)
2											868 (27.6)	1142 (30.1)	651 (23.1)
3											1359 (43.2)	1623 (42.7)	1163 (41.2)
4											647 (20.5)	668 (17.6)	831 (29.5)
9	M										85	5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum												3149	2821

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1899								
0							31527	
1	186 (6.3)	239 (7.0)	341 (9.8)	207 (7.3)	170 (4.9)	172 (5.0)	2131	2131
2	746 (25.3)	995 (29.1)	900 (25.9)	660 (23.3)	737 (21.2)	621 (17.9)	7320	7320
3	1345 (45.7)	1403 (41.0)	1464 (42.2)	1224 (43.3)	1633 (46.9)	1513 (43.6)	12727	12727
4	669 (22.7)	783 (22.9)	765 (22.0)	737 (26.1)	941 (27.0)	1165 (33.6)	7206	7206
9		2					92	
N Sum	2946	3422	3470	2828	3481	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum	2946	3420	3470	2828	3481	3471		29384

v1900 INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ALONE WITH RESP.?

(Int.: Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent, or were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?)

from 2002 additionally:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Interview conducted alone with respondent

- 0 No
- 1 Yes
- 6 Not available 1991, 1992
- 9 No answer

Comment:

When the answer to the question whether the interview was conducted alone with the respondent was no (code 0 in V1900), a multiple response follow-up question was triggered asking what other people were present. The answers to this question were encoded in four dichotomous variables (V1901-V1904).

ZA4584, v1900: INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ALONE WITH RESP.? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1900, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1900										
	Mis:									
0		1135 (38.4)	1128 (37.7)	1049 (36.1)	1159 (38.0)	815 (26.8)	991 (33.5)			1171 (34.4)
1		1820 (61.6)	1861 (62.3)	1857 (63.9)	1889 (62.0)	2231 (73.2)	1965 (66.5)			2231 (65.6)
6	M							3038	3547	
9	M		2	8	22	4	37			48
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		2955	2989	2906	3048	3046	2956			3402

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1900									
0		1097 (31.3)	1015 (31.4)	1056 (27.8)	715 (25.4)	792 (26.9)	795 (23.2)	760 (21.9)	472 (16.7)
1		2404 (68.7)	2219 (68.6)	2741 (72.2)	2105 (74.6)	2154 (73.1)	2626 (76.8)	2709 (78.1)	2355 (83.3)
6									
9		18		7					
N Sum		3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		3501	3234	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1900					
	0	568 (16.3)	638 (18.4)	15356	15356
	1	2912 (83.7)	2833 (81.6)	38912	38912
	6			6585	
	9			146	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		54268

v1901 SPOUSE OR PARTNER PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?

(Int.: Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent, or were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?)

from 2002 additionally:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse/partner present?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes
- 6 Not available 1991, 1992
- 9 No answer

Comment:

When the answer to the question whether the interview was conducted alone with the respondent was no (code 0 in V1900), a multiple response follow-up question was triggered asking what other people were present. The answers to this question were encoded in four dichotomous variables (V1901-V1904).

ZA4584, v1901: SPOUSE OR PARTNER PRESENT AT INTERVIEW? to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1901, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1901										
	Mis:									
0		2213 (74.9)	2261 (75.8)	2268 (78.0)	2341 (76.9)	2550 (83.7)	2286 (77.4)			2546 (74.8)
1		742 (25.1)	723 (24.2)	638 (22.0)	705 (23.1)	496 (16.3)	669 (22.6)			856 (25.2)
6	M							3038	3547	
9	M		7	8	23	4	37			48
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		2955	2984	2906	3046	3046	2955			3402

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1901									
0		2717 (77.6)	2551 (79.7)	3093 (81.4)	2326 (82.5)	2392 (81.2)	2872 (84.0)	2922 (84.2)	2492 (88.1)
1		784 (22.4)	651 (20.3)	705 (18.6)	494 (17.5)	554 (18.8)	549 (16.0)	547 (15.8)	335 (11.9)
6									
9		18	32	7					
N Sum		3519	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		3501	3202	3798	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1901					
	0	3088 (88.7)	3033 (87.4)	43951	43951
	1	392 (11.3)	438 (12.6)	10278	10278
	6			6585	
	9			184	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		54229

v1902 CHILDREN PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW?

(Int.: Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent, or were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?)

from 2002 additionally:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Children present?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes
- 6 Not available 1991, 1992
- 9 No answer

Comment:

When the answer to the question whether the interview was conducted alone with the respondent was no (code 0 in V1900), a multiple response follow-up question was triggered asking what other people were present. The answers to this question were encoded in four dichotomous variables (V1901-V1904).

ZA4584, v1902: CHILDREN PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1902, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1902										
	Mis:									
0		2721 (92.1)	2715 (91.0)	2647 (91.1)	2769 (90.9)	2862 (93.9)	2744 (92.9)			3189 (93.7)
1		234 (7.9)	269 (9.0)	259 (8.9)	278 (9.1)	185 (6.1)	211 (7.1)			213 (6.3)
6	M							3038	3547	
9	M		7	8	23	4	37			48
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		2955	2984	2906	3047	3047	2955			3402

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1902									
0		3290 (94.0)	2937 (91.7)	3541 (93.3)	2646 (93.8)	2771 (94.1)	3247 (94.9)	3318 (95.6)	2708 (95.8)
1		210 (6.0)	265 (8.3)	256 (6.7)	174 (6.2)	175 (5.9)	174 (5.1)	151 (4.4)	119 (4.2)
6									
9		18	32	7					
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		3500	3202	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1902					
	0	3355 (96.4)	3333 (96.0)	50793	50793
	1	125 (3.6)	138 (4.0)	3436	3436
	6			6585	
	9			184	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		54229

v1903 OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS PRES. AT INTERVIEW?

(Int.: Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent, or were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?)

from 2002 additionally:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Other family member present?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes
- 6 Not available 1991, 1992
- 9 No answer

Comment:

When the answer to the question whether the interview was conducted alone with the respondent was no (code 0 in V1900), a multiple response follow-up question was triggered asking what other people were present. The answers to this question were encoded in four dichotomous variables (V1901-V1904).

ZA4584, v1903: OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS PRES. AT INTERVIEW? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1903, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1903										
	Mis:									
0		2788 (94.3)	2815 (94.3)	2764 (95.1)	2864 (94.0)	2897 (95.1)	2814 (95.2)			3267 (96.0)
1		167 (5.7)	169 (5.7)	142 (4.9)	182 (6.0)	150 (4.9)	142 (4.8)			136 (4.0)
6	M							3038	3547	
9	M		7	8	23	4	37			48
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		2955	2984	2906	3046	3047	2956			3403

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1903									
0		3355 (95.9)	3067 (95.8)	3634 (95.7)	2746 (97.4)	2830 (96.1)	3323 (97.1)	3388 (97.7)	2770 (98.0)
1		145 (4.1)	135 (4.2)	163 (4.3)	74 (2.6)	116 (3.9)	98 (2.9)	81 (2.3)	57 (2.0)
6									
9		18	32	7					
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		3500	3202	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1903					
	0	3409 (98.0)	3387 (97.6)	52118	52118
	1	71 (2.0)	84 (2.4)	2112	2112
	6			6585	
	9			184	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		54230

v1904 OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?

(Int.: Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent, or were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?)

from 2002 additionally:

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Others present:...

0 No

1 Yes

6 Not available 1991, 1992

9 No answer

ZA4584, v1904: OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT INTERVIEW? to year: YEAR

(N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1904, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1904									
	Mis:								
0	2881 (97.5)	2915 (97.7)	2816 (96.9)	2935 (96.3)	2990 (98.1)	2897 (98.0)			3348 (98.4)
1	74 (2.5)	70 (2.3)	90 (3.1)	112 (3.7)	57 (1.9)	58 (2.0)			54 (1.6)
6	M						3038	3547	
9	M	7	8	23	4	37			48
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2955	2985	2906	3047	3047	2955			3402

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1904								
0	3444 (98.4)	3175 (99.2)	3757 (98.9)	2787 (98.8)	2931 (99.5)	3389 (99.1)	3431 (98.9)	2812 (99.5)
1	56 (1.6)	27 (0.8)	41 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	15 (0.5)	32 (0.9)	38 (1.1)	15 (0.5)
6								
9	18	32	7					
N Sum	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	3500	3202	3798	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1904					
	0	3463 (99.5)	3446 (99.3)	53417	53417
	1	17 (0.5)	25 (0.7)	814	814
	6			6585	
	9			184	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		54231

v1905 INTERRUPTION DURING INTERVIEW?

<If other persons present>

(Int.: Did any of the persons present interrupt during the interview?)

0 Interview conducted alone with respondent, not available 1991-1994

1 No

2 Yes, sometimes

3 Yes, often

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1905: INTERRUPTION DURING INTERVIEW? to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1905, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1905										
	Mis:									
0	M	1820	1861	1857	1889	2231	1965	3038	3547	2404
1		649 (57.3)	700 (62.4)	637 (61.1)	745 (64.8)	411 (50.6)	464 (47.1)			667 (60.8)
2		425 (37.5)	362 (32.3)	360 (34.5)	369 (32.1)	334 (41.1)	423 (42.9)			354 (32.3)
3		59 (5.2)	60 (5.3)	46 (4.4)	36 (3.1)	67 (8.3)	98 (9.9)			76 (6.9)
9	M	2	8	13	31	9	43			17
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3518
N Valid Sum		1133	1122	1043	1150	812	985			1097

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1905									
0	2219	2741	2105	2154	2626	2709	2355	2912	2833
1	553 (57.0)	648 (61.4)	466 (65.2)	456 (57.6)	431 (54.2)	438 (57.6)	319 (67.6)	376 (66.2)	405 (63.6)
2	339 (34.9)	338 (32.0)	191 (26.7)	271 (34.2)	257 (32.3)	250 (32.9)	119 (25.2)	158 (27.8)	174 (27.3)
3	78 (8.0)	70 (6.6)	58 (8.1)	65 (8.2)	107 (13.5)	72 (9.5)	34 (7.2)	34 (6.0)	58 (9.1)
9	45	7							
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470
N Valid Sum	970	1056	715	792	795	760	472	568	637

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1905			
	0	46716	
	1	8365	8365
	2	4724	4724
	3	1018	1018
	9	175	
N Sum		60998	
N Valid Sum			14107

v1906 WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT TO ANSWER

(Int.: How would you describe the willingness of the respondent to answer the questions?)

- 0 Not available 1991, 1992
- 1 Good
- 2 Middling
- 3 Poor
- 4 At first good, later poorer
- 5 At first poor, later good <from 1988: better>
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1906: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT TO ANSWER to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1906, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1906										
	Miss:									
0	M							3038	3547	
1		2210 (74.9)	2230 (75.1)	2158 (74.6)	2572 (84.8)	2397 (78.7)	2390 (81.5)			2815 (82.8)
2		594 (20.1)	566 (19.1)	520 (18.0)	362 (11.9)	485 (15.9)	414 (14.1)			442 (13.0)
3		51 (1.7)	70 (2.4)	85 (2.9)	30 (1.0)	64 (2.1)	37 (1.3)			50 (1.5)
4		53 (1.8)	53 (1.8)	96 (3.3)	30 (1.0)	71 (2.3)	51 (1.7)			47 (1.4)
5		44 (1.5)	52 (1.8)	32 (1.1)	38 (1.3)	28 (0.9)	39 (1.3)			47 (1.4)
9	M	3	21	24	38	7	62			48
N Sum		2955	2992	2915	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3449
N Valid Sum		2952	2971	2891	3032	3045	2931			3401

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1906									
0									
1		2952 (84.4)	2362 (74.9)	3052 (80.4)	2369 (84.0)	2457 (83.4)	2912 (85.1)	3030 (87.3)	2576 (91.1)
2		416 (11.9)	596 (18.9)	583 (15.4)	342 (12.1)	389 (13.2)	407 (11.9)	358 (10.3)	212 (7.5)
3		49 (1.4)	89 (2.8)	62 (1.6)	33 (1.2)	41 (1.4)	56 (1.6)	43 (1.2)	16 (0.6)
4		28 (0.8)	61 (1.9)	41 (1.1)	38 (1.3)	23 (0.8)	29 (0.8)	20 (0.6)	18 (0.6)
5		51 (1.5)	45 (1.4)	58 (1.5)	37 (1.3)	36 (1.2)	17 (0.5)	18 (0.5)	5 (0.2)
9		23	79	8					
N Sum		3519	3232	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		3496	3153	3796	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1906					
	0			6585	
	1	3170 (91.1)	3217 (92.7)	44869	44869
	2	263 (7.6)	229 (6.6)	7178	7178
	3	30 (0.9)	17 (0.5)	823	823
	4	13 (0.4)	7 (0.2)	679	679
	5	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	552	552
	9			313	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3480	3471		54101

v1907 RELIABILITY OF RESPONDENTS ANSWERS

(Int.: How would you rate the respondent's answers?)

- 0 Not available 1991-1994
- 1 On the whole not so reliable
- 2 On some questions not so reliable <1996, from 2000: Int.: Please specify questions.>
- 3 On the whole reliable
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4584, v1907: RELIABILITY OF RESPONDENTS ANSWERS to year: YEAR

(N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1907, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1907											
	Mis:										
0	M							3038	3547	3450	
1		77 (2.6)	86 (2.9)	112 (3.9)	44 (1.5)	121 (4.0)	80 (2.8)				105 (3.0)
2		37 (1.3)	30 (1.0)	19 (0.7)	27 (0.9)	14 (0.5)	59 (2.0)				70 (2.0)
3		2840 (96.1)	2852 (96.1)	2747 (95.4)	2938 (97.6)	2901 (95.6)	2770 (95.2)				3322 (95.0)
9	M	1	23	36	61	14	84				21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2954	2968	2878	3009	3036	2909				3497

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1907									
0									
1		115 (3.7)	72 (1.9)	64 (2.3)	61 (2.1)	79 (2.3)	88 (2.5)	41 (1.5)	56 (1.6)
2		57 (1.8)	49 (1.3)	27 (1.0)	38 (1.3)	40 (1.2)	28 (0.8)	11 (0.4)	30 (0.9)
3		2956 (94.5)	3673 (96.8)	2729 (96.8)	2847 (96.6)	3301 (96.5)	3353 (96.7)	2774 (98.2)	3394 (97.5)
9		107	10						
N Sum		3235	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2826	3480
N Valid Sum		3128	3794	2820	2946	3420	3469	2826	3480

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1907				
	0		10035	
	1	45 (1.3)	1246	1246
	2	20 (0.6)	556	556
	3	3405 (98.1)	48802	48802
	9		357	
N Sum		3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		3470		50604

v1908 RESP.: FOLLOWED INTERVIEW ON SCREEN

(Int.: Did the respondent follow the interview on the screen?)

- 0 Not available 1980-2004
- 1 No, not at all
- 2 Yes, some of the time
- 3 Yes, a lot of the time
- 4 Yes, all the time
- 5 The respondent completed all of the questions himself/herself.

ZA4584, v1908: RESP.: FOLLOWED INTERVIEW ON SCREEN to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1908, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1908																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
1																1965 (57.5)
2																677 (19.8)
3																274 (8.0)
4																472 (13.8)
5																32 (0.9)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum																3420

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1908							
0						44331	
1		1982 (57.1)	1928 (68.2)	2468 (70.9)	2589 (74.6)	10932	10932
2		571 (16.5)	320 (11.3)	329 (9.5)	400 (11.5)	2297	2297
3		201 (5.8)	148 (5.2)	165 (4.7)	143 (4.1)	931	931
4		669 (19.3)	404 (14.3)	479 (13.8)	321 (9.2)	2345	2345
5		47 (1.4)	27 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	18 (0.5)	162	162
N Sum		3470	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3470	2827	3479	3471		16667

v1909 PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET

(Int.: The following questions are for the respondent again:)

Do you use the internet for private purposes?

0 Not available 1980-2004

1 Yes, I use the internet for private purposes

2 No, I don't use the internet

ZA4584, v1909: PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1909, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1909	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1															1604 (46.9)
2															1817 (53.1)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum															3421

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1909						
0					44331	
1	1913 (55.1)	1897 (67.1)	2562 (73.6)	2771 (79.8)	10747	10747
2	1556 (44.9)	930 (32.9)	918 (26.4)	700 (20.2)	5921	5921
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471		16668

v1910 FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET

<If respondent does use the internet for private purposes>

How often do you use the internet for private purposes?

0 Respondent does not use the internet (code 2 in V1909); not available 1980-2004, 2010-2014

1 Every day

2 Several times a week

3 At least once a week

4 At least once a month

5 Less than once a month

ZA4584, v1910: FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1910, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1910																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	1817	1556
1																574 (35.8)	949 (49.6)
2																545 (34.0)	591 (30.9)
3																311 (19.4)	262 (13.7)
4																114 (7.1)	83 (4.3)
5																60 (3.7)	28 (1.5)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1604	1913

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1910						
0		2827	3480	3471	57482	
1					1523	1523
2					1136	1136
3					573	573
4					197	197
5					88	88
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3517

v1911 WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN ONLINE SURVEY?

<If respondent uses the internet for private purposes>

2006:

Finally, there is one last thing we would like to ask you. The survey you have just taken part in is part of a research project by the Center for Survey Research and Methodology (ZUMA).

It is intended that the study will continue.

Which means we would like to interview you again in a few months time in the form of an internet survey.

For this purpose we need to store your email address.

This is subject to the data privacy regulations you can read on this sheet.

(Int.: Hand over data protection sheet. Check the address in the address record.)

2008:

Finally, there is one last thing we would like to ask you.

The survey you have just taken part in is part of a research project by GESIS.

It is intended that the study will continue.

Which means we would like to interview you again in a few months time in the form of an internet survey.

Of course your participation in the internet survey is voluntary and does not entail any further obligations. All pertaining data protections will be observed and GESIS will not provide your e-mail address to any third parties.

Would you be willing to continue supporting our research project by participating in our internet survey?

0 Respondent does not use the internet for private purposes (code 2 in V1909); not available 1980-2004, 2010-2014

1 Yes, I would

2 No, I wouldn't

ZA4584, v1911: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN ONLINE SURVEY? to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1911, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1911																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	1817	1556
1																605 (37.7)	852 (44.5)
2																999 (62.3)	1061 (55.5)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1604	1913

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1911						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57482	
	1				1457	1457
	2				2060	2060
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3517

v1912 NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, TELEPHONE

from 2008:

(Int.: Please enter the number of contacts with the respondent. Enter telephone and personal contacts separately.)

Note that the contact resulting in this interview counts towards the number of personal contacts.)

Number of telephone contacts with this address:

96 Not available 1980-1998, 2000 PAPI, 2002-2006

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1912: NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, TELEPHONE to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1912, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006
v1912																	
	Mis:																
	0													1049 (33.4)			
	1													877 (27.9)			
	2													591 (18.8)			
	3													305 (9.7)			
	4													141 (4.5)			
	5													92 (2.9)			
	6													34 (1.1)			
	7													17 (0.5)			
	8													10 (0.3)			
	9													23 (0.7)			
	10																
	11																
	12																
	13																
	15																
	18																
	20																
	29																
	40																
	96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	666	2820	2946	3421
	99	M															
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														3139			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1912							
	0	1505 (59.4)	1747 (61.8)	2322 (66.7)	2376 (68.5)	8999	8999
	1	472 (18.6)	523 (18.5)	627 (18.0)	527 (15.2)	3026	3026
	2	286 (11.3)	298 (10.5)	288 (8.3)	321 (9.3)	1784	1784
	3	136 (5.4)	102 (3.6)	99 (2.8)	120 (3.5)	762	762
	4	64 (2.5)	74 (2.6)	68 (2.0)	65 (1.9)	412	412
	5	38 (1.5)	40 (1.4)	35 (1.0)	30 (0.9)	235	235
	6	18 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	11 (0.3)	93	93
	7	3 (0.1)	11 (0.4)	11 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	46	46
	8	1 (0.0)	8 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	26	26
	9		1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	30	30
	10	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	19	19
	11		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)		2	2
	12		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	6	6
	13	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			2	2
	15	1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)	2	2
	18			1 (0.0)		1	1
	20	1 (0.0)				1	1
	29			1 (0.0)		1	1
	40	1 (0.0)				1	1
	96					44614	
	99	936				936	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		2532	2827	3480	3470		15448

v1913 NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, VISITS

from 2008:

(Int.: Please enter the number of contacts with the respondent. Enter telephone and personal contacts separately.)

Note that the contact resulting in this interview counts towards the number of personal contacts.)

Number of personal contacts with this address:

96 Not available 1980-1998, 2000 PAPI, 2002-2006

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1913: NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, VISITS to year: YEAR

(N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1913, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006
v1913																	
	Mis:																
1														1484 (47.3)			
2														993 (31.6)			
3														416 (13.3)			
4														157 (5.0)			
5														52 (1.7)			
6														23 (0.7)			
7														4 (0.1)			
8														4 (0.1)			
9														6 (0.2)			
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17																	
18																	
20																	
21																	
22																	
23																	
24																	
34																	
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		666	2820	2946	3421
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														3139			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1913							
1		1007 (29.0)	670 (23.7)	707 (20.3)	878 (25.3)	4746	4746
2		1196 (34.5)	1064 (37.7)	1310 (37.6)	1346 (38.8)	5909	5909
3		584 (16.8)	511 (18.1)	678 (19.5)	599 (17.2)	2788	2788
4		302 (8.7)	246 (8.7)	347 (10.0)	318 (9.2)	1370	1370
5		163 (4.7)	158 (5.6)	183 (5.3)	162 (4.7)	718	718
6		100 (2.9)	64 (2.3)	121 (3.5)	75 (2.2)	383	383
7		42 (1.2)	32 (1.1)	60 (1.7)	37 (1.1)	175	175
8		32 (0.9)	35 (1.2)	38 (1.1)	27 (0.8)	136	136
9		7 (0.2)	12 (0.4)	15 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	46	46
10		24 (0.7)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.3)	14 (0.4)	58	58
11		1 (0.0)	6 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	12	12
12		5 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	15	15
13			2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	4	4
14		2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	6	6
15		1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3	3
16		1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		4	4
17		1 (0.0)				1	1
18					1 (0.0)	1	1
20		1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		4	4
21					1 (0.0)	1	1
22		1 (0.0)	4 (0.1)			5	5
23			1 (0.0)			1	1
24			1 (0.0)			1	1
34			1 (0.0)			1	1
96						44614	
N Sum		3470	2825	3481	3473	61002	
N Valid Sum		3470	2825	3481	3473		16388

v1914 RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING

from 2002:

(Int.: Now some questions about the way the respondent lives.)

from 2000:

(Int.: What type of building does the respondent's household <2002: the respondent> live in?)

0 Not available 1980-1998

1 Farm house

2 Detached house (1 or 2 families)

3 Semi-detached or terraced house (1 or 2 families)

4 Apartment house with 3 or 4 units

5 Apartment house with 5 to 8 units

6 Apartment house with 9 or more units (but with a maximum of 8 stories, i.e. not a multi-storey building)

7 Multi-storey building (9 or more storeys)

8 Other house/building, please specify:...

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4584, v1914: RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1914, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1914																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234				
1														187 (5.0)	144 (5.1)	140 (4.8)
2														1403 (37.5)	1125 (40.2)	1199 (40.8)
3														610 (16.3)	386 (13.8)	474 (16.1)
4														371 (9.9)	266 (9.5)	260 (8.8)
5														670 (17.9)	477 (17.1)	423 (14.4)
6														423 (11.3)	297 (10.6)	379 (12.9)
7														45 (1.2)	58 (2.1)	40 (1.4)
8														35 (0.9)	44 (1.6)	26 (0.9)
98	M													60	24	4
99	M															
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2821	2945
N Valid Sum														3744	2797	2941

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1914								
	0						34761	
	1	109 (3.2)	130 (3.7)	100 (3.5)	102 (2.9)	100 (2.9)	1012	1012
	2	1301 (38.1)	1395 (40.2)	1123 (39.7)	1352 (38.9)	1386 (39.9)	10284	10284
	3	585 (17.1)	582 (16.8)	494 (17.5)	658 (18.9)	591 (17.0)	4380	4380
	4	346 (10.1)	333 (9.6)	253 (9.0)	269 (7.7)	360 (10.4)	2458	2458
	5	606 (17.7)	505 (14.6)	476 (16.8)	582 (16.7)	540 (15.6)	4279	4279
	6	376 (11.0)	419 (12.1)	312 (11.0)	420 (12.1)	398 (11.5)	3024	3024
	7	52 (1.5)	43 (1.2)	36 (1.3)	35 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	347	347
	8	43 (1.3)	60 (1.7)	32 (1.1)	59 (1.7)	59 (1.7)	358	358
	98	2	2		3		95	
	99	2					2	
N Sum		3422	3469	2826	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3418	3467	2826	3477	3472		26142

v1915 RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING

(Int.: How would you assess the building's state of repair?)

2002:

(Int.: Would you say:)

- 0 Not available 1980-1998
- 1 It is in good to very good condition
- 2 It needs some renovation
- 3 It needs major renovation
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1915: RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING to year: YEAR (N=60998)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1915, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1915															
	Mis:														
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
1													2651 (70.9)	2020 (72.3)	2010 (68.3)
2													867 (23.2)	630 (22.5)	769 (26.1)
3													222 (5.9)	144 (5.2)	162 (5.5)
8	M												16	26	5
9	M												48		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum													3740	2794	2941

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1915								
0							34761	
1		2507 (73.4)	2473 (71.5)	2086 (73.8)	2563 (73.7)	2495 (71.9)	18805	18805
2		766 (22.4)	821 (23.7)	643 (22.8)	806 (23.2)	854 (24.6)	6156	6156
3		142 (4.2)	165 (4.8)	97 (3.4)	107 (3.1)	123 (3.5)	1162	1162
8		4	9	1	3		64	
9		2					50	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3479	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum		3415	3459	2826	3476	3472		26123

v1916 DOOR PHONE?

(Int.: Does this house have a door phone system?)

- 0 Not available 1980-1998
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1916: DOOR PHONE? to year: YEAR (N=60996) (weighted)

according to wghtptow)

year by v1916, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1916																
	Mis:															
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234				
1														1562 (41.9)	1254 (45.6)	1324 (45.2)
2														2170 (58.1)	1493 (54.4)	1602 (54.8)
8	M													24	73	20
9	M													48		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum														3732	2747	2926

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1916								
0							34761	
1		1573 (46.6)	1613 (47.1)	1429 (50.7)	1788 (51.8)	1681 (48.4)	12224	12224
2		1806 (53.4)	1811 (52.9)	1389 (49.3)	1663 (48.2)	1790 (51.6)	13724	13724
8		39	44	8	29		237	
9		2					50	
N Sum		3420	3468	2826	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		3379	3424	2818	3451	3471		25948

v1917 ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.

(Int.: All in all, how would you rate the area where the respondent's household is located?)

- 0 Not available 1980-2002
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Average
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 9 No answer

ZA4584, v1917: ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP. to year: YEAR

(N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1917, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1917																
	Mis:															
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
	1														643 (21.8)	922 (27.0)
	2														1349 (45.8)	1658 (48.5)
	3														851 (28.9)	754 (22.0)
	4														95 (3.2)	79 (2.3)
	5														7 (0.2)	7 (0.2)
	9	M														2
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
N Valid Sum															2945	3422

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1917							
	0					41385	
	1	804 (23.2)	766 (27.1)	767 (22.0)	945 (27.2)	4847	4847
	2	1692 (48.8)	1374 (48.6)	1825 (52.5)	1704 (49.1)	9602	9602
	3	881 (25.4)	637 (22.5)	825 (23.7)	741 (21.3)	4689	4689
	4	80 (2.3)	47 (1.7)	58 (1.7)	71 (2.0)	430	430
	5	12 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	43	43
	9					2	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471		19611

capipapi INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?

Description of variable:

Interviewing method used for the ALLBUS-survey

- 1 PAPI (Paper and Pencil Interviewing)
- 2 CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing)

Comment:

While ALLBUS 2006 is classified as a CAPI-Survey here, part of the respondents were asked to fill in their responses to a number of items themselves (CASI - Computer Assisted Self-Interviewing). For information as to which variables are concerned please refer to spl06.

ZA4584, capipapi: INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI? to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by capipapi, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
capipapi								
1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)	3547 (100.0)
2								
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
capipapi								
1	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	666 (17.5)				
2				3138 (82.5)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)	3469 (100.0)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
capipapi					
1				35427	35427
2	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)	3471 (100.0)	25572	25572
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60999

samptype SAMPLING DESIGN

Description of variable:

Sampling Design

- 1 Household sample (1980-1992, 1998)
- 2 Person sample (1994-1996, 2000-2014)

ZA4584, samptype: SAMPLING DESIGN to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by samptype, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
samptype								
1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)	3547 (100.0)
2								
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
samptype								
1								
2	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)	3469 (100.0)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
samptype					
1					
2	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)	3471 (100.0)	33206	33206
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60999

splt80 SPLIT 1980: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Stimulus Experiment

ALLBUS 1980 used a two group split-ballot design to test for the effect of stimulus variations on the responses to a number of questions. At three points during the interview, the wording of the questions each split-half received was varied. The following questions were part of the split experiment:

V150 - Fair share of standard of living: split 1 'your fair share of the good things in live' / split 2 'your fair share'

V159-V169 - Societal conflicts: split 1 'conflicts of interest' / split 2 'oppositions of interest'

V1604-V1606, V1616, V1618, V1619, V1621, V1629-V1631, V1641, V1643, V1644, V1646, V1654-V1656, V1666, V1668, V1669, V1671, V1679-V1681 - ego-centred networks, only the network generator was varied: in split 1 respondents were asked to name three "people you spend a lot of time with socially", while in split 2 respondents were asked to name "three people you think of as closer friends and whom you meet most frequently".

The variables listed above contain the data for both split-halves. The exact question wording used for the split versions is documented with each variable.

0 Not available 1982-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt80: SPLIT 1980: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt80, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt80																	
		Miss															
	0	M	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1	1523 (51.5)															
	2	1432 (48.5)															
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2955															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt80						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58044	
	1				1523	1523
	2				1432	1432
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2955

splt82 SPLIT 1982: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Stimulus Experiment and Sequence Effects

ALLBUS 1982 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for sequence effects and the effect of stimulus variations. The two split versions of the questionnaire differed a) with regard to the position of the question on self-assessed religiousness within the module "Religion and World View" and b) with regard to the wording of the question texts and/or response scales used for a number of questions.

The following questions were part of the split experiment:

V21 (split 1) / V22 (split 2): political interest – different response scales

V151 (split 1 and split 2): self-assessment of social class – different response scales

V347 – V355 (split 1) / V364 – V376 (split 2): educational goals – different question wordings and response scale

V424 – V436 (split 1): work orientation (split 2 with different question wordings and response scale not included in this data set)

V569, V571, V573-V576, V578, V580: "Religion and World View"

Split 1:

A – item battery 'cosmologies' (V569, V571, V573) -> B – self-assessment of religiousness (V580) -> C – item battery 'meaning of life' (V574-V576, V578)

Split 2:

B – self-assessment of religiousness (V580) -> A – item battery 'cosmologies' (V569, V571, V573) -> C – item battery 'meaning of life' (V574-V576, V578)

The exact wording of the question texts and response scales used in the split versions is documented with each variable.

For further information, compare:

Werner Hagstotz, Hans-Peter Kirschner, Rolf Porst und Peter Prüfer 1982: Methodenbericht zum "ALLBUS 1982", ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 82/21, 12-13.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, spl82: SPLIT 1982: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT to year: YEAR (N=61000)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spl82, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
spl82		Miss																	
	0	M	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		1518 (50.7)																
	2		1474 (49.3)																
N Sum			2955		2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					2992														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
spl82						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				1518	1518
	2				1474	1474
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						2992

splt88 SPLIT 1988: SEQUENCE

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Sequence Effects

ALLBUS 1988 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for sequence effects with regard to two item batteries on political participation:

Split 1: V53-V56 → V58-V68 and V76-V86

Split 2: V58-V68 and V76-V86 → V53-V56

For further information, compare:

Michael Braun, Reiner Trometer und Michael Wiedenbeck 1989: Methodenbericht zur "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 1988, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 89/02, 18-19, 24-25.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt88: SPLIT 1988: SEQUENCE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt88, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt88																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						1542 (50.5)											
2						1509 (49.5)											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						3051											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt88						
0		2827	3480	3471	5798	
1					1542	1542
2					1509	1509
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3051

splt90 SPLIT 1990: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot : Alternate Questions

ALLBUS 1990 used a two-group split-ballot design to increase the total number of questions surveyed, i.e. each split-version of the questionnaire contained a number of alternate questions only surveyed in one split-half.

Questions only included in split 1:

V379-V385: abortion

V416-V422: importance of spheres of life

V660-V669: attitudes towards the administration

V684-V687: anomia

V691-V694, V704-V707: deviant behavior

Questions only included in split 2:

V10, V12, V13, V15: economic situation

V27, V29, V30, V32-V34: electoral participation

V112-V115: views on political problems

V150: fair share in standard of living

V159-V169, V174, V176: societal conflicts

V270-V277: attitude towards and contacts with guest workers

V698, V699, V701-V703, V708-V710: deviant behavior

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt90: SPLIT 1990: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt90, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt90																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							1555 (52.0)										
2							1438 (48.0)										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2993										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt90						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58006	
	1				1555	1555
	2				1438	1438
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2993

splt94 SPLIT 1994: GUESTWORKERS-FOREIGNERS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: "Guest workers"

ALLBUS 1994 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for the effect of stimulus variation with regard to the questions on attitudes towards and contacts with guest-workers. Split 1 used the established question wording, which refers to "guest workers". In Split 2 this designation was replaced by the phrase "the foreigners living in Germany".

The following questions were part of the split experiment:

V270 – V277: attitudes towards and contact to foreigners

The variables listed above contain the data for both split-halves. The exact question wording used for the split versions is documented with each variable.

For further information, compare:

Achim Koch, Siegfried Gabler und Michael Braun 1994: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 1994, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 94/11, 30-34.

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt94: SPLIT 1994: GUESTWORKERS-FOREIGNERS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt94, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt94																		
		Miss:																
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1										1707 (49.5)							
	2										1743 (50.5)							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3450							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt94						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57549	
	1				1707	1707
	2				1743	1743
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3450

splt00 SPLIT 2000: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Alternate Questions

ALLBUS 2000 used a two-group split-ballot design to increase the total number of questions surveyed, i.e. each split-version of the questionnaire contained a number of alternate questions only surveyed in one split-half.

Please note that the split-ballot design was only used for the CAPI-survey. The PAPI-survey contained the questions fielded with CAPI-Split 1 as well as those fielded with CAPI-Split 2.

Questions only included in CAPI-split 1:

V23-V24: party preference
 V53-V56: political participation
 V379-V385: abortion
 V691-V703: evaluation of deviant behavior
 V705-V710: prohibition of deviant behavior
 V711-V718: self-reported deviant behavior
 V719-V722: assessed likelihood of discovery of deviant behavior
 V723: importance of punishment
 V724: personal victimization
 V725: compliance with laws
 V726: deterrence by punishment

Questions only included in CAPI-split 2:

V141-V149: attitudes towards German reunification
 V186: personal ambitions in life realized?
 V187: assessment of access to education
 V188-V199: perceived prerequisites for success in society
 V216-V229, 231-V233: trust in public institutions and organisations
 V234-V236: trust in European institutions
 V237-V246: things one can be proud of as a German
 V247: pride in being a German
 V248-V251: attitude towards immigration of foreigners
 V270-V277: attitude towards and contacts with foreigners
 V321-V326: identification with municipality, federal state, Germany, European Union

0 Not available 1980-1998, 2002-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

3 PAPI-survey: no split-ballot

ZA4584, spltt00: SPLIT 2000: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS to year: YEAR

(N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spltt00, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
spltt00																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			2820	2946	3421	3469
1														1613 (42.4)				
2														1525 (40.1)				
3														666 (17.5)				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														3804				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
spltt00						
0		2827	3480	3471	57195	
1					1613	1613
2					1525	1525
3					666	666
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3804

splt06 SPLIT 2006: CAPI-CASI

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Survey Mode

ALLBUS 2006 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for survey mode effects with regard to four questions on respondents' attitudes towards foreigners. In split 1 the four questions were read out by the interviewer (CAPI – computer assisted personal interviewing). In split 2 the respondents were asked to read and answer the questions themselves on the interviewers' laptop computer (CASI – computer assisted self-interviewing).

Split1: CAPI for V270-V273

Split2: CASI for V270-V273

Variables V270-V273 contain the data for both split-halves. The exact question wording used for the split versions is documented with each variable.

0 Not available 1980-2004, 2008-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt06: SPLIT 2006: CAPI-CASI to year: YEAR (N=60999) (weighted

according to wghtptow)

year by splt06, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt06																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1																1716 (50.2)	
2																1705 (49.8)	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																3421	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt06						
0		2827	3480	3471	57578	
1					1716	1716
2					1705	1705
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3421

splt10 SPLIT 2010: NETWORKS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Network Generator

A major part of ALLBUS 2010 was devoted to collecting ego-centred network data. A two-group split-ballot design was used to test two different network generators. Split 1 received the network generator that had previously been used in the ALLBUS program in 1980, 1990 and 2000. Respondents were asked to name the three people they spend the most time with socially. The wording of the network generator used in split 2 was based on a question used in the General Social Survey (GSS). In split 2, respondents were asked to name five people with whom they had talked about important matters over the last six months.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables:

V1604-V1681: network-related questions in split 1 (ALLBUS-generator)

V1682-V1817: network-related questions in split 2 (GSS-generator)

For further information, compare:

Martina Wasmer, Evi Scholz, Michael Blohm, Jessica Walter und Regina Jutz 2012: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2010, GESIS Technical Report 2012/12, 23-26.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt10: SPLIT 2010: NETWORKS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt10, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt10																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1																	
2																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt10						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	1419 (50.2)			1419	1419
	2	1408 (49.8)			1408	1408
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2827				2827

splt12_1 SPLIT 2012: ABORTION

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Abortion

ALLBUS 2012 used a two-group split-ballot design to test an updated item battery on attitudes towards abortion. The respondents in split 1 received the established item battery asking whether abortion should be legally permitted under various circumstances or not. In split 2, respondents were similarly asked if abortion should be legal under a number of circumstances. However, the updated question used a more differentiated response scale giving respondents the option to qualify their support for abortion taking into account how far into the pregnancy the supposed abortion would take place.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables:

Split 1: V379-V385

Split 2: V386-V393

For further information, compare:

Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm, Jessica Walter, Evi Scholz und Regina Jutz 2014: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2012, GESIS Technical Report 2014/22, 29-31.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt12_1: SPLIT 2012: ABORTION to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt12_1, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
splt12_1																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4584 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12574>

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt12_1					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1699 (48.8)		1699	1699
	2	1781 (51.2)		1781	1781
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480			3480

splt12_2 SPLIT 2012: ROLE OF WOMEN

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Gender Roles

ALLBUS 2012 used a two-group split-ballot design to test an updated item battery on gender roles. Respondents in split 1 received the established set of questions consisting of three items asking about attitudes towards women's participation in the workforce and three items focusing more specifically on the perceived impact of working mothers on their children. All six items were phrased so that respondents were asked for their support of traditional, conservative positions. Respondents in split 2 received an updated and extended item battery, which consisted of ten questions. For the new item battery, the wording of the established items was modified so as to reflect the increased and commonplace participation of women in the workforce. Moreover, four new items were added. These new items were designed to represent non-traditional gender roles and explicitly addressed the role of men in the family.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables:

Split 1 V331-V336

Split 2: V337-V346

For further information, compare:

Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm, Jessica Walter, Evi Scholz und Regina Jutz 2014: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2012, GESIS Technical Report 2014/22, 26-29.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt12_2: SPLIT 2012: ROLE OF WOMEN to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt12_2, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
splt12_2																		
	Mis:																	
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt12_2					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1733 (49.8)		1733	1733
	2	1747 (50.2)		1747	1747
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480			3480

splt12_3 SPLIT 2012: CHURCH ATTENDANCE

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: 'Frequency of Church Attendance'

ALLBUS 2012 used a two-group split-ballot design to test an alternative wording for the question on frequency of church attendance during childhood. Split 1 replicated a wording also used in other questions on church attendance in the ALLBUS-program. Respondents were asked how often they 'went to church' when they were a child. In split 2 respondents were instead asked how often they 'attended a church service' when they were a child.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables. The exact wording of the question texts used in the split versions is documented with each variable:

Split 1: V737

Split 2: V738

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt12_3: SPLIT 2012: CHURCH ATTENDANCE to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt12_3, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
splt12_3																	
	Mis:																
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	2827
1																	
2																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	2827
N Valid Sum																	

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt12_3				
0		3471	57519	
1	1786 (51.3)		1786	1786
2	1694 (48.7)		1694	1694
N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3480			3480

splt14_1 SPLIT 2014: OCCUPATIONAL SUCCESS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Comparison of Occupational Success

ALLBUS 2014 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for the effect of different response scales with regard to the question on relative occupational status compared to the respondent's mother and father. Respondents in both split-halves were asked to evaluate their own occupational status in comparison to that of their mother and their father. Respondents in split 1 received the four-point scale previously used in the ALLBUS-program. The response options were: "much higher", "somewhat higher", "roughly the same" and "lower". Respondents in split 2 received a five-point scale which substituted the two categories "somewhat lower" and "much lower" for the single category "lower" in split 1.

The split-ballot experiment showed that the different response scales did not have a statistically significant effect on response behavior. For this cumulated data set, the data from both split-halves was therefore merged in a single variable. To this end, the categories "somewhat lower" and "much lower" from split 2 were recoded to "lower".

Please note that only the comparison to the occupational status of the respondent's father is included in this data set, because the question referring to the mother's occupational status has not been replicated yet.

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt14_1: SPLIT 2014: OCCUPATIONAL SUCCESS to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt14_1, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
splt14_1		Miss:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt14_1				
	0		57528	
	1	1780 (51.3)	1780	1780
	2	1691 (48.7)	1691	1691
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

splt14_2 SPLIT 2014: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Alternate Questions

ALLBUS 2014 used a two-group split-ballot design to increase the total number of questions surveyed, i.e. each split-version of the questionnaire contained a number of alternate questions only surveyed in one split-half. Split 1 contained a previously surveyed item battery on 'perceived prerequisites for success in society', whereas split 2 fielded a newly developed item battery on 'dimensions of social justice'.

As the questions on 'dimensions of social justice' have not been replicated yet, only the item battery on 'perceived prerequisites for success in society' (V188-V198) is part of this cumulated data set.

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt14_2: SPLIT 2014: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS to year: YEAR (N=60999)

(weighted according to wgthptow)

year by splt14_2, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
splt14_2																			
	Mis:																		
0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
1																			
2																			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt14_2				
0			57528	
1		1742 (50.2)	1742	1742
2		1729 (49.8)	1729	1729
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

splt14_3 SPLIT 2014: HEALTH OF RESPONDENT

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Health of Respondent

ALLBUS 2014 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for the effect of different response scales with regard to the question on the respondents' health. Respondents in both split-halves were asked to evaluate their general state of health. Respondents in split 1 received the five-point scale previously used in the ALLBUS-program. The response options were: "very good", "good", "satisfactory", "not that good" and "bad". Respondents in split 2 received a six-point scale which extended the positive end of the scale to include the option "excellent".

As the split-ballot experiment showed that the two response scales produce statistically significant differences, the data of the two splits was stored in separate variables. The exact wording of the question texts used in the split versions is documented with each variable:

V495: split 1 – state of health (five-point response scale)

V496: split 2 – state of health (six-point response scale)

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4584, splt14_3: SPLIT 2014: HEALTH OF RESPONDENT to year: YEAR

(N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt14_3, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
splt14_3		Mis:																		
	0	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt14_3				
	0		57528	
	1	1745 (50.3)	1745	1745
	2	1726 (49.7)	1726	1726
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

wghtpt WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO PERSON-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Transformation weight for person-related analyses:

Transforms household samples to person-level.

0 Cannot be calculated

1 Respondents from a sample of individuals (1994, 1996, 2000-2014: code 2 in samptype) - transformation weight not applicable

Note:

Transformation of Household Sample Data to Person-Level Data

From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, the ALLBUS data was surveyed based on a sample of households. Therefore, analyses of this data involving the characteristics of individuals (attitudes, demographic attributes, etc.) should in principle be weighted using a transformation weight that adjusts for the effect of household size on the probability of selection for each respondent. A transformation weight suitable for analyses treating East and West Germany separately is provided in wghtpt.

Person-level analyses of data from household samples that target Germany as a whole must additionally address the oversampling of East German respondents from 1991 onwards. The appropriate weighting factors are calculated as the product of the transformation weight in wghtpt and the person-level East-West-weight in wghtpow. The combined weight is wghtptow.

Because the effects of household size on the composition of the sample are often minimized by conditions in the field - the higher selection probability of one-person households, for example, is often offset by the fact that these households are harder to contact - transformation weighting can often be neglected. However, it is always good advice to compare the results of unweighted and weighted analyses to check for any major deviations.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtpt
- Germany as a whole: wghtptow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

wghtpow EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, PERSONS

Description of variable:

Weight for East German oversample, person-related:

Adjusts for the oversample of East German respondents, for person-related analyses of the German population as a whole; use with data from person samples (1994, 1996, from 2000)

1 No East German oversample (1980-1990) - weighting not necessary

Note:

Weights Adjusting for the Oversample of Respondents from East Germany

Applying the East-West-weight in wghtpow adjusts for the overrepresentation of respondents from East Germany in the ALLBUS surveys using person samples (1994, 1996, 2000 and following), i.e. it obviates the need to perform separate analyses for the Western and Eastern subsample. Please note that data from samples of households (1980-1992, 1998) is not transformed to person-level data.

Please also refer to the notes for wghtpt, wghtptow and wghtht, wghthtow.

wghtptow WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO PERSON-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Combined weight for person-related analyses of the German population as a whole:

- transforms household samples to person-level
- adjusts for the East German oversample

0 Cannot be calculated

Note:

Transformation of Household Sample Data to Person-Level Data

From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, the ALLBUS data was surveyed based on a sample of households. Therefore, analyses of this data involving the characteristics of individuals (attitudes, demographic attributes, etc.) should in principle be weighted using a transformation weight that adjusts for the effect of household size on the probability of selection for each respondent. A transformation weight suitable for analyses treating East and West Germany separately is provided in *wghtpt*.

Person-level analyses of data from household samples that target Germany as a whole must additionally address the oversampling of East German respondents from 1991 onwards. The appropriate weighting factors are calculated as the product of the transformation weight in *wghtpt* and the person-level East-West-weight in *wghtpow*. The combined weight is *wghtptow*.

Because the effects of household size on the composition of the sample are often minimized by conditions in the field - the higher selection probability of one-person households, for example, is often offset by the fact that these households are harder to contact - transformation weighting can often be neglected. However, it is always good advice to compare the results of unweighted and weighted analyses to check for any major deviations.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: *wghtpt*
- Germany as a whole: *wghtptow*

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: *wghtht*
- Germany as a whole: *wghthtow*

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

wghtht WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Transformation weight for analyses on household-level:

Transforms data from person samples to household-level

Only separate analyses for East and West Germany permissible.

0 Cannot be calculated

1 Respondents from a sample of households (1980-1992, 1998: code 1 in samptype) - transformation weight not applicable

Note:

Transformation of Person Sample Data to Household-Level Data

The ALLBUS surveys in 1994 and 1996 and those in 2000 and following years were conducted on the basis of a person sample. These samples show a design bias favouring larger households and must consequently be weighted when performing analyses targeting household-level attributes like household income, etc. For separate analyses of the East and West German subsamples please use wghtht. Household-level analyses of the sample as a whole should be weighted by wghthtow, which also adjusts for the overrepresentation of East German respondents. The weighting factors in wghthtow are calculated as the product of wghtht (transformation weight) and wghthow (household-level East-West-weight).

The household-level East-West-weight wghthow can also be used if only data from samples of households is concerned (ALLBUS 1980 to 1992 and ALLBUS 1998). The weighting factors will adjust for the overrepresentation of East German households so that the data can be treated as representative of total Germany.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtpt
- Germany as a whole: wghtptow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

wghthow EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS

Description of variable:

Weight for East German oversample, household level:

0 Cannot be calculated

1 No oversample because survey covered West Germany only (1980-1990), east-west weight not applicable

Comment:

This variable is primarily used to compute the weighting factors in wghthtow (comp. note to wghthtow).

wghthtow WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Combined weight for analyses of German population as a whole on household-level:

- transforms data from person samples to household-level
- adjusts for the East German oversample

0 Cannot be calculated

1 Survey was based on household sample and covered West Germany only (1980-1990)

Note:

Transformation of Person Sample Data to Household-Level Data

The ALLBUS surveys in 1994 and 1996 and those in 2000 and following years were conducted on the basis of a person sample. These samples show a design bias favouring larger households and must consequently be weighted when performing analyses targeting household-level attributes like household income, etc. For separate analyses of the East and West German subsamples please use wghtht. Household-level analyses of the sample as a whole should be weighted by wghthtow, which also adjusts for the overrepresentation of East German respondents. The weighting factors in wghthtow are calculated as the product of wghtht (transformation weight) and wghthow (household-level East-West-weight).

The household-level East-West-weight wghthow can also be used if only data from samples of households is concerned (ALLBUS 1980 to 1992 and ALLBUS 1998). The weighting factors will adjust for the overrepresentation of East German households so that the data can be treated as representative of total Germany.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

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Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

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v1440	5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	2465
v1441	5.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	2466
v1442	5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	2468
v1443	5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	2469
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v1446	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	2475
v1447	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	2477
v1448	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	2478
v1449	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	2480
v1450	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	2482
v1451	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	2484
v1452	6.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	2486
v1453	6.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2488
v1454	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	2489
v1455	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	2490
v1456	6.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	2491
v1457	6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	2493
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v1464	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	2505
v1465	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	2507
v1466	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	2509
v1467	7.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	2511
v1468	7.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2513
v1469	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	2514
v1470	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	2515
v1471	7.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	2516
v1472	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	2517
v1473	7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	2518
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v1477	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	2524
v1478	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	2525
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v1480	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	2529
v1481	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	2531
v1482	8.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	2533
v1483	8.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2534
v1484	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	2535
v1485	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	2536
v1486	8.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	2537
v1487	8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	2538
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v1509	CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD?	2576
v1510	NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2577
v1511	SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2578
v1512	YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HH	2579
v1513	AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2580
v1514	AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	2582
v1515	CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	2584
v1516	CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2586
v1517	BAPTIZED, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2587
v1518	REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 1, NOT IN HH	2588
v1519	NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 1,NOT IN HH	2590
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v1521	YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HH	2592
v1522	AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2593
v1523	AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	2595
v1524	CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	2597
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v1532	AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	2608
v1533	CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	2610
v1534	CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2612
v1535	BAPTIZED, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2613
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v1549	AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2632
v1550	AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	2634
v1551	CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	2636
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v1577	AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	2673
v1578	CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	2675
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v1580	BAPTIZED, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2678
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v1582	NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 8, NOT IN HH	2681
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v1584	YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HH	2683
v1585	AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2684
v1586	AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	2686
v1587	CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	2688
v1588	CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2689
v1589	BAPTIZED, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	2690
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v1633	FRIEND B: SPOUSE, PARTNER	2754
v1634	FRIEND B: COLLEAGUE	2755
v1635	FRIEND B: NEIGHBOR	2756
v1636	FRIEND B: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.	2757
v1637	FRIEND B: FROM OTHER GROUP	2758
v1638	FRIEND B: FRIEND	2759
v1639	FRIEND B: RELATIVE	2760
v1640	FRIEND B: OTHER RELATION	2761
v1641	FRIEND B: FAMILY RELATION	2762
v1642	FRIEND B: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	2764
v1643	FRIEND B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	2766
v1644	FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	2768
v1645	FRIEND B: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	2772
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v1647	FRIEND B: BORN WHERE?	2776
v1648	FRIEND B: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	2777
v1649	FRIEND B: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	2779
v1650	FRIEND B: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?	2780
v1651	FRIEND B: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	2782
v1652	FRIEND B: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	2784
v1653	FRIEND B: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	2786
v1654	FRIEND C: SEX	2788
v1655	FRIEND C: AGE	2789
v1656	FRIEND C: AGE, CATEGORIZED	2790
v1657	FRIEND C: AGE ESTIMATED?	2792
v1658	FRIEND C: SPOUSE, PARTNER	2793
v1659	FRIEND C: COLLEAGUE	2794
v1660	FRIEND C: NEIGHBOR	2795
v1661	FRIEND C: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.	2796
v1662	FRIEND C: FROM OTHER GROUP	2797
v1663	FRIEND C: FRIEND	2798
v1664	FRIEND C: RELATIVE	2799
v1665	FRIEND C: OTHER RELATION	2800
v1666	FRIEND C: FAMILY RELATION	2801
v1667	FRIEND C: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	2803
v1668	FRIEND C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	2805
v1669	FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	2807
v1670	FRIEND C: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	2811
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v1672	FRIEND C: BORN WHERE?	2815
v1673	FRIEND C: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	2816
v1674	FRIEND C: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	2819
v1675	FRIEND C: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?	2820
v1676	FRIEND C: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	2822
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v1721	CONTACT B: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	2886
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v1727	CONTACT B: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	2899
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v1741	CONTACT C: FROM OTHER GROUP	2920
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v1743	CONTACT C: RELATIVE	2922
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Appendix

Appendix A - ISCO-68

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International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1968).

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office. (The German codes used in the original ALLBUS data handbook were taken from: Statistisches Bundesamt (ed.) 1971: Internationale Standardklassifikation der Berufe. Übersetzung der "International Standard Classification of Occupations" des internationalen Arbeitsamtes, Genf 1968, Deutsche Übersetzung 1968, Stuttgart and Mainz: Kohlhammer.)

Professional, technical and related workers

- 0011 Chemists
- 0012 Physicists
- 0013 Physical scientists not elsewhere classified
- 0014 Physical science technicians
- 0021 Architects and town planners
- 0022 Civil engineers
- 0023 Electrical and electronics engineers
- 0024 Mechanical engineers
- 0025 Chemical engineers
- 0026 Metallurgists
- 0027 Mining engineers
- 0028 Industrial engineers
- 0029 Architects and engineers, n.e.c.
- 0031 Surveyors
- 0032 Draughtsmen
- 0033 Civil engineering technicians
- 0034 Electrical and electronics engineering technicians
- 0035 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 0036 Chemical engineering technicians
- 0037 Metallurgical technicians
- 0038 Mining technicians
- 0039 Engineering technicians, n.e.c.

-
- 0040 Aircraft pilots, ship officers
 - 0041 Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
 - 0042 Ships' deck officers and pilots
 - 0043 Ships' engineers
 - 0050 Life scientists and related technicians
 - 0051 Biologists, zoologists and related scientists
 - 0052 Bacteriologists, pharmacologists and related scientists
 - 0053 Agronomists and related scientists
 - 0054 Life sciences technicians
 - 0060 Medical, dental and veterinary professions
 - 0061 Medical doctors
 - 0062 Medical assistants
 - 0063 Dentists
 - 0064 Dental assistants
 - 0065 Veterinarians
 - 0066 Veterinary assistants
 - 0067 Pharmacists
 - 0068 Pharmaceutical assistants
 - 0069 Dietitians and public health nutritionists
 - 0071 Professional nurses
 - 0072 Nursing personnel, n.e.c.
 - 0073 Professional midwives
 - 0074 Midwifery personnel, n.e.c.
 - 0075 Optometrists and opticians
 - 0076 Physiotherapists and occupational therapists
 - 0077 Medical X-ray technicians
 - 0079 Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers, n.e.c. (Herbalist, sanitary officer, osteopath)
 - 0081 Statisticians
 - 0082 Mathematicians and actuaries
 - 0083 Systems analysts
 - 0084 Statistical and mathematical technicians
 - 0090 Economists
 - 0110 Accountants (general)
 - 0121 Lawyers

0122 Judges
0129 Jurists, n.e.c.
0131 University and higher education teachers and related
0132 Secondary education teachers and related
0133 Primary education teachers and related
0134 Pre-primary education teachers
0135 Special education teachers
0139 Teachers, n.e.c.
0141 Ministers of religion and related members of religious orders
0149 Workers in religion, n.e.c.
0151 Authors and critics
0159 Authors, journalists and related writers, n.e.c.
0161 Sculptors, painters and related artists
0162 Commercial artists and designers
0163 Photographers and cameramen
0171 Composers, musicians and singers
0172 Choreographers and dancers
0173 Actors and stage directors
0174 Producers, performing arts (theater, movie, radio, TV)
0175 Circus performers
0179 Performing artists, n.e.c.
0191 Librarians, archivists and curators
0192 Sociologists, anthropologists and related scientists
0193 Social workers
0194 Personnel and occupational specialists
0195 Philologists, translators and interpreters
0199 Other scientists, technical and related professions, n.e.c.

Administrative and managerial workers

0201 Heads of government jurisdiction, legislative officials
0202 Members of legislative bodies, government officials
0211 General managers and businessmen, manager in enterprise
0212 Production managers (except farm)
0219 Managers in private enterprises, industry, business, n.e.c.

Clerical and related workers

- 0300 Clerical supervisors
- 0310 Government executive officials
- 0321 Stenographers, typists and teletypists
- 0322 Card- and tapepunching machine operators
- 0331 Bookkeepers and cashiers
- 0339 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers, n.e.c.
- 0341 Bookkeeping and calculating machine operators
- 0342 Automatic data-processing machine operators
- 0351 Railway station masters
- 0352 Postmasters
- 0359 Transport and communications supervisors, n.e.c.
- 0360 Transport conductors
- 0370 Mail distribution clerks
- 0380 Telephone and telegraph operators
- 0390 Clerical and related workers
- 0391 Stock clerks
- 0392 Material and production planning clerks
- 0393 Correspondence and reporting clerks
- 0394 Receptionists and travel agency clerks
- 0395 Library and filing clerks
- 0399 Clerks n.e.c.

Sales workers

- 0400 Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
- 0410 Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
- 0421 Sales supervisors
- 0422 Buyers
- 0431 Technical salesmen and service advisers
- 0432 Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
- 0441 Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen
- 0442 Business services salesmen
- 0443 Auctioneers
- 0451 Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators

0452 Street vendors, canvassers and newsvendors

0490 Sales workers, n.e.c.

Service workers

0500 Managers (catering and lodging services)

0510 Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)

0520 Housekeeping and related service workers

0531 Cooks

0532 Waiters, bartenders and related workers

0540 Maids and related housekeeping service workers, n.e.c.

0551 Building caretakers (general)

0552 Charworkers, cleaners and related workers

0560 Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers

0570 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers

0581 Fire fighters

0582 Policemen and detectives

0589 Protective service workers, n.e.c.

0591 Guides

0592 Undertakers and embalmers

0599 Other service workers, n.e.c.

Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

0600 Farm managers and supervisors

0610 Farm manager or director

0611 General farmers

0612 Specialised farmers

0621 General farm workers (including cooperative farmers)

0622 Field crop and vegetable farm workers

0623 Orchard, vineyard and related tree and shrub crop workers

0624 Livestock workers

0625 Dairy farm workers

0626 Poultry farm workers

0627 Nursery workers and gardeners

0628 Farm machinery operators

0629 Agricultural and animal husbandry workers, n.e.c.

- 0631 Loggers
- 0632 Forestry workers (except logging)
- 0641 Fishermen
- 0649 Fishermen, hunters and related workers, n.e.c.

Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers

- 0700 Production supervisors and general foremen
- 0711 Miners and quarrymen
- 0712 Mineral and stone treaters
- 0713 Well drillers, borers and related workers
- 0721 Metal smelting, converting and refining furnacemen
- 0722 Metal rolling-mill workers
- 0723 Metal melters and reheaters
- 0724 Metal casters
- 0725 Metal moulders and coremakers
- 0726 Metal annealers, temperers and case-hardeners
- 0727 Metal drawers and extruders
- 0728 Metal platers and coaters
- 0729 Metal processors, n.e.c.
- 0731 Wood treaters
- 0732 Sawyers, plywood makers and related wood-processing workers
- 0733 Paper pulp preparers
- 0734 Paper makers
- 0741 Crushers, grinders and mixers
- 0742 Cookers, roasters and related heat-treaters
- 0743 Filter and separator operators
- 0744 Still and reactor operators
- 0745 Petroleum-refining workers
- 0749 Chemical processors and related workers, n.e.c.
- 0751 Fibre preparers
- 0752 Spinners and winders
- 0753 Weaving- and knitting-machine setters and pattern-card preparers
- 0754 Weavers and related workers
- 0755 Knitters

0756 Bleachers, dyers and textile product finishers
0759 Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers, n.e.c.
0761 Tanners and fellmongers
0762 Pelt dressers
0771 Grain millers and related workers
0772 Sugar processors and refiners
0773 Butchers and meat preparers
0774 Food preservers
0775 Dairy product processors
0776 Bakers, pastrycooks and confectionery makers
0777 Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
0778 Brewers, wine and beverage makers
0779 Food and beverage processors, n.e.c.
0781 Tobacco preparers
0782 Cigar makers
0783 Cigarette makers
0789 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers, n.e.c.
0791 Tailors and dressmakers
0792 Fur tailors and related workers
0793 Milliners and hatmakers
0794 Patternmakers and cutters
0795 Sewers and embroiderers
0796 Upholsterers and related workers
0799 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers, n.e.c.
0801 Shoemakers and shoe repairers
0802 Shoe cutters, lasters, sewers and related workers
0803 Leather goods makers
0811 Cabinetmakers
0812 Woodworking-machine operators
0819 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers, n.e.c.
0820 Stone cutters and carvers
0831 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging-press operators
0832 Toolmakers, metal patternmakers and metal markers
0833 Machine-tool setter-operators

-
- 0834 Machine-tool operators
 - 0835 Metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
 - 0839 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators, n.e.c.
 - 0841 Machinery fitters and machine assemblers
 - 0842 Watch, clock and precision instrument makers
 - 0843 Motor vehicle mechanics
 - 0844 Aircraft engine mechanics
 - 0849 Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical), n.e.c.
 - 0851 Electrical fitters
 - 0852 Electronics fitters
 - 0853 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
 - 0854 Radio and television repairmen
 - 0855 Electrical wiremen
 - 0856 Telephone and telegraph installers
 - 0857 Electric linemen and cable jointers
 - 0859 Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers, n.e.c.
 - 0861 Broadcasting station operators
 - 0862 Sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
 - 0871 Plumbers and pipe fitters
 - 0872 Welders and flame cutters
 - 0873 Sheet metal workers
 - 0874 Structural metal preparers and erectors
 - 0880 Jewellery and precious metal workers
 - 0891 Glass formers, cutters, grinders and finishers
 - 0892 Potters and related clay and abrasive formers
 - 0893 Glass and ceramics kilnmen
 - 0894 Glass engravers and etchers
 - 0895 Glass and ceramics painters and decorators
 - 0899 Glass formers, potters and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 0901 Rubber and plastics product makers (except tire makers and tire vulcanisers)
 - 0902 Tire makers and vulcanisers
 - 0910 Paper and paperboard products makers
 - 0921 Compositors and typesetters
 - 0922 Printing pressmen

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- 0923 Stereotypers and electrotypers
 - 0924 Printing engravers (except photo-engravers)
 - 0925 Photo-engravers
 - 0926 Bookbinders and related workers
 - 0927 Photographic darkroom workers
 - 0929 Printers and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 0931 Painters, construction
 - 0939 Painters, n.e.c.
 - 0941 Musical instrument makers and tuners
 - 0942 Basketry weavers and brush makers
 - 0943 Non-metallic mineral product makers
 - 0949 Other production and related workers
 - 0951 Bricklayers, stonemasons and tile setters
 - 0952 Reinforced-concreters, cement finishers and terrazzo workers
 - 0953 Roofers
 - 0954 Carpenters, joiners and parquetry workers
 - 0955 Plasterers
 - 0956 Insulators
 - 0957 Glaziers
 - 0959 Construction workers, n.e.c.
 - 0961 Power-generating machinery operators
 - 0969 Stationary engine and related equipment operators, n.e.c.
 - 0971 Dockers and freight handlers
 - 0972 Riggers and cable splicers
 - 0973 Crane and hoist operators
 - 0974 Earth-moving and related machinery operators
 - 0979 Material-handling equipment operators, n.e.c.
 - 0981 Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen
 - 0982 Ships' engine-room ratings
 - 0983 Railway engine drivers and firemen
 - 0984 Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters
 - 0985 Motor vehicle drivers
 - 0986 Animal and animal-drawn vehicle drivers
 - 0989 Transport equipment operators, n.e.c.

0999 Labourers, factory workers, unskilled workers not elsewhere classified

0001 Soldier (armed forces)

0002 Officer (armed forces)

1004 Workers with inadequately described or undefinable (not classifiable) job

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

0000 Not applicable

Appendix B - ISCO-88

Appendix B – ISCO-88

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988).

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International standard classification of occupations: ISCO-88, Geneva.

All regular ISCO-codes in the data file are in a four digit format. Where necessary, trailing zeros were added.

1 Legislators, senior officials and managers in private
industry, enterprise and business

11 Legislators and senior officials

111 Legislators

1110 Legislators

112 Senior government officials

1120 Senior government officials

113 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

114 Senior officials of special-interest organisations

1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations

1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations

1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations

12 Corporate managers in big enterprises (1)

121 Directors and chief executives

1210 Directors and chief executives

122 Production and operations department managers

1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and
fishing

1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing

1223 Production and operations department managers in construction

1224 Production and operations department managers on wholesale and retail trade

1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels

- 1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications
- 1227 Production and operations department managers in business services
- 1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
- 1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified
- 123 Other department managers
 - 1231 Finance and administration department managers
 - 1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers
 - 1233 Sales and marketing department managers
 - 1234 Advertising and public relations department managers
 - 1235 Supply and distribution department managers
 - 1236 Computing services department managers
 - 1237 Research and development department managers
 - 1239 Other department managers, not elsewhere classified
- 13 General managers small enterprises (2)
 - 131 General managers
 - 1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
 - 1312 General managers in manufacturing
 - 1313 General managers in construction
 - 1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade
 - 1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels
 - 1316 General managers in transport, storage and communications
 - 1317 General managers of business services
 - 1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
 - 1319 General managers not elsewhere classified
- 2 Scientists, professionals
 - 21 Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
 - 211 Physicists, chemists and related professionals
 - 2111 Physicists and astronomers
 - 2112 Meteorologists
 - 2113 Chemists
 - 2114 Geologists and geophysicists
 - 212 Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals

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- 2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
 - 2122 Statisticians
 - 213 Computing professionals
 - 2131 Computer systems designers and analysts
 - 2132 Computer programmers
 - 2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 214 Architects, engineers and related professionals
 - 2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
 - 2142 Civil engineers
 - 2143 Electrical engineers
 - 2144 Electronics and telecommunications engineers
 - 2145 Mechanical engineers
 - 2146 Chemical engineers
 - 2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
 - 2148 Cartographers and surveyors
 - 2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 22 Life science and health professionals
 - 221 Life science professionals
 - 2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
 - 2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals (not medicines)
 - 2213 Agronomists and related professionals
 - 222 Health professionals (except nursing)
 - 2221 Medical doctors
 - 2222 Dentists
 - 2223 Veterinarians
 - 2224 Pharmacists
 - 2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
 - 223 Nursing and midwifery professionals
 - 2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals
 - 23 Teaching professionals
 - 231 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
 - 2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
 - 232 Secondary education teaching professionals
 - 2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
 - 233 Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals

- 2331 Primary education teaching professionals
- 2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
- 234 Special education teaching professionals
 - 2340 Special education teaching professionals
- 235 Other teaching professionals
 - 2351 Education methods specialists
 - 2352 School inspectors
 - 2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
- 24 Other professionals and related professions
 - 241 Business professionals
 - 2411 Accountants
 - 2412 Personnel and careers professionals
 - 2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 242 Legal professionals
 - 2421 Lawyers
 - 2422 Judges
 - 2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 243 Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
 - 2431 Archivists and curators
 - 2432 Librarians and related information professionals
 - 244 Social science and related professionals
 - 2441 Economists
 - 2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
 - 2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
 - 2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
 - 2445 Psychologists
 - 2446 Social work professionals
 - 245 Writers and creative or performing artists
 - 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
 - 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
 - 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
 - 2454 Choreographers and dancers
 - 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
 - 246 Religious professionals
 - 2460 Religious professionals
- 25 Education professionals n.e.c. * (mostly nursery school teachers or social workers)

3 Technicians and associate professionals

31 Physical and engineering science associate professional

311 Physical and engineering science technicians

- 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
- 3112 Civil engineering technicians
- 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
- 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
- 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
- 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
- 3118 Draughtspersons
- 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified

312 Computer associate professionals

- 3121 Computer assistants
- 3122 Computer equipment operators
- 3123 Industrial robot controllers

313 Optical and electronic equipment operators

- 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
- 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
- 3133 Medical equipment operators
- 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified

314 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians

- 3141 Ships' engineers
- 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
- 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
- 3144 Air traffic controllers
- 3145 Air traffic safety technicians

315 Safety and quality inspectors

- 3151 Building and fire inspectors
- 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors

32 Life science and health associate professionals

321 Life science technicians and related associate professionals

- 3211 Life science technicians
- 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
- 3213 Farming and forestry advisers

- 322 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
 - 3221 Medical assistants
 - 3222 Sanitarians
 - 3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
 - 3224 Optometrists and opticians
 - 3225 Dental assistants
 - 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
 - 3227 Veterinary assistants
 - 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
 - 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
- 323 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
 - 3231 Nursing associate professionals
 - 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
- 324 Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
 - 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
 - 3242 Faith healers
- 33 Teaching associate professionals
 - 331 Primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 332 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 333 Special education teaching associate professionals
 - 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
 - 334 Other teaching associate professionals
 - 3340 Other teaching associate professionals
- 34 Other associate professionals
 - 341 Finance and sales associate professionals
 - 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
 - 3412 Insurance representatives
 - 3413 Estate agents
 - 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
 - 3415 Technical and commercial sales representative
 - 3416 Buyers
 - 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
 - 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified

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- 342 Business services agents and trade brokers
 - 3421 Trade brokers
 - 3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
 - 3423 Employment agents and labour contractors
 - 3429 Other business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified
 - 343 Administrative associate professionals
 - 3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals
 - 3432 Legal and related business associate professionals
 - 3433 Bookkeepers
 - 3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
 - 3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 344 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
 - 3441 Customs and border inspectors
 - 3442 Government tax and excise officials
 - 3443 Government social benefits officials
 - 3444 Government licensing officials
 - 3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 345 Police inspectors and detectives
 - 3450 Police inspectors and detectives
 - 346 Social work associate professionals
 - 3460 Social work associate professionals
 - 347 Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals
 - 3471 Decorators and commercial designers
 - 3472 Radio, television and other announcers
 - 3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers
 - 3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals
 - 3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals
 - 348 Religious associate professionals
 - 3480 Religious associate professionals
- 4 Clerks
- 41 Office clerks
 - 411 Secretaries, keyboard-operating clerks and related clerks
 - 4111 Stenographers and typists
 - 4112 Word-processor and related operators
 - 4113 Data entry operators
 - 4114 Calculating machine operators

- 4115 Secretaries
- 412 Numerical clerks
 - 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
 - 4122 Statistical and finance clerks
- 413 Material-recording and transport clerks
 - 4131 Stock clerks
 - 4132 Production clerks
 - 4133 Transport clerks
- 414 Library, mail and related clerks
 - 4141 Library and filing clerks
 - 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
 - 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
 - 4144 Scribes and related workers
- 419 Other office clerks
 - 4190 Other office clerks
- 42 Customer services clerks
 - 421 Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
 - 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
 - 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
 - 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
 - 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
 - 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
 - 422 Client information clerks
 - 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
 - 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
 - 4223 Telephone switchboard operators
- 43 Auxiliary office workers *
- 44 Administrative officer postal service, higher civil service ('Inspektor'-level and higher) *
- 45 Administrative officer railways, higher civil service ('Inspektor'-level and higher) *
- 5 Personal service, service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 51 Personal and protective services workers
 - 511 Travel attendants and related workers

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- 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
 - 5112 Transport conductors
 - 5113 Travel guides
 - 512 Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
 - 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
 - 5122 Cooks
 - 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
 - 513 Personal care and related workers
 - 5131 Child care workers
 - 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
 - 5133 Home-based personal care workers
 - 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified
 - 514 Other personal services workers
 - 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5142 Companions and valets
 - 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
 - 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 515 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
 - 5151 Astrologers and related workers
 - 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers
 - 516 Protective services workers
 - 5161 Fire-fighters
 - 5162 Police officers
 - 5163 Prison guards
 - 5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 52 Models, salespersons and demonstrators
 - 521 Fashion and other models
 - 5210 Fashion and other models
 - 522 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
 - 5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
 - 523 Stall and market salespersons
 - 5230 Stall and market salespersons
 - 6 Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
 - 61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
 - 611 Market gardeners and crop growers
 - 6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
 - 6112 Tree and shrub crop growers

- 6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
- 6114 Mixed-crop growers
- 612 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
 - 6121 Dairy and livestock producers
 - 6122 Poultry producers
 - 6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
 - 6124 Mixed animal producers
 - 6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified
- 613 Market-oriented crop animal producers
 - 6130 Market-oriented crop animal producers
- 614 Forestry and related workers
 - 6141 Forestry workers and loggers
 - 6142 Charcoal burners and related workers
- 615 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
 - 6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
 - 6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
 - 6153 Deep-sea fishery workers
 - 6154 Hunters and trappers
- 62 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
 - 621 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
 - 6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
- 7 Craft and related trades workers
 - 71 Extraction and building trades workers
 - 711 Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
 - 7111 Miners and quarry workers
 - 7112 Shotfirers and blasters
 - 7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
 - 712 Building frame and related trades workers
 - 7121 Builders, traditional materials
 - 7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
 - 7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
 - 7124 Carpenters and joiners
 - 7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
 - 713 Building finishers and related trades workers
 - 7131 Roofers

- 7132 Floor layers and tile setters
- 7133 Plasterers
- 7134 Insulation workers
- 7135 Glaziers
- 7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
- 7137 Building and related electricians
- 714 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
 - 7141 Painters and related workers
 - 7142 Varnishers and related painters
 - 7143 Building structure cleaners
- 72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
 - 721 Metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers, and related trades workers
 - 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
 - 7212 Welders and flamecutters
 - 7213 Sheet-metal workers
 - 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
 - 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
 - 7216 Underwater workers
 - 722 Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
 - 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
 - 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
 - 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
 - 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
 - 723 Machinery mechanics and fitters
 - 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
 - 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
 - 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
 - 724 Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
 - 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
 - 7242 Electronics fitters
 - 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
 - 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
 - 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers
- 73 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers

731 Precision workers in metal and related materials

7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers

7312 Musical-instrument makers and tuners

7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers

732 Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers

7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers

7322 Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers

7323 Glass engravers and etchers

7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters

733 Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials

7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials

7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials

734 Printing and related trades workers

7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers

7342 Stereotypers, and electrotypers

7343 Printing engravers and etchers

7344 Photographic and related workers

7345 Bookbinders and related workers

7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers

74 Other craft and related trades workers

741 Food processing and related trades workers

7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers

7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionary maker

7413 Dairy-products makers

7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers

7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders

7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products maker

742 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers

7421 Wood treaters

7422 Cabinet-makers and related workers

7423 Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators

7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers

743 Textile, garment and related trades workers

7431 Fibre preparers

7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers

7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters

- 7434 Furriers and related workers
- 7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
- 7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
- 7437 Upholsterers and related workers
- 744 Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers
 - 7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
 - 7442 Shoe-makers and related workers
- 751 Metal workers n.e.c. * (skilled workers, semi-skilled workers, foremen, masters)
- 752 Electronics technician n.e.c. * (skilled workers, semi-skilled workers, foremen, masters)

- 79 Master craftsman with supervisory responsibilities *

- 8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers
 - 81 Stationary-plant and related operators
 - 811 Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators
 - 8111 Mining-plant operators
 - 8112 Mineral-ore and stone-processing-plant operators
 - 8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
 - 812 Metal-processing-plant operators
 - 8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
 - 8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
 - 8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8124 Metal drawers and extruders
 - 813 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators
 - 8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
 - 8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
 - 814 Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators
 - 8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
 - 8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
 - 8143 Papermaking-plant operators
 - 815 Chemical-processing-plant operators
 - 8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery-operators
 - 8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
 - 8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
 - 8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators

- 8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
- 816 Power-production and related plant operators
 - 8161 Power-production plant operators
 - 8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
 - 8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
- 817 Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators
 - 8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
 - 8172 Industrial-robot operators
- 82 Machine operators and assemblers
 - 821 Metal- and mineral-products machine operators
 - 8211 Machine-tool operators
 - 8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
 - 822 Chemical-products machine operators
 - 8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry products machine operators
 - 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
 - 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
 - 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
 - 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 823 Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
 - 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
 - 8232 Plastic-products machine operators
 - 824 Wood-products machine operators
 - 8240 Wood-products machine operators
 - 825 Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
 - 8251 Printing-machine operators
 - 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
 - 8253 Paper-products machine operators
 - 826 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators
 - 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
 - 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
 - 8263 Sewing-machine operators
 - 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
 - 8265 Fur- and leather-preparing-machine operators
 - 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
 - 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 827 Food and related products machine operators
 - 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators

- 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
- 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
- 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators
- 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing- machine operators
- 8276 Sugar production machine operators
- 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
- 8278 Brewers-, wine and other beverage machine operators
- 8279 Tobacco production machine operators
- 828 Assemblers
 - 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
 - 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
 - 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
 - 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
 - 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
 - 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
- 829 Other machine operators and assemblers
 - 8290 Other machine operators and assemblers
- 83 Drivers and mobile-plant operators
 - 831 Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers
 - 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
 - 8312 Railway breakers, signallers and shunters
 - 832 Motor-vehicle drivers
 - 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
 - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
 - 8323 Bus and tram drivers
 - 8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
 - 833 Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators
 - 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
 - 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
 - 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
 - 8334 Lifting-truck operators
 - 834 Ship's deck crews and related workers
 - 8340 Ship's deck crews and related workers
- 9 Elementary occupations, unskilled workers
 - 91 Sales and services elementary occupations

- 911 Street vendors and related workers
 - 9111 Street food vendors
 - 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
 - 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
- 912 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
 - 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
- 913 Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
 - 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
 - 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 9133 Hand-launderers and pressers
- 914 Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
 - 9141 Building caretakers
 - 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 915 Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
 - 9151 Messengers, package, and luggage porters and deliverers
 - 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons, and related workers
 - 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 916 Garbage collectors and related labourers
 - 9161 Garbage collectors
 - 9162 Sweepers and related labourers
- 92 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
 - 921 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
 - 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
 - 9212 Forestry labourers
 - 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers
- 93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
 - 931 Mining and construction labourers
 - 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
 - 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
 - 9313 Building construction labourers
 - 932 Manufacturing labourers
 - 9321 Assembling labourers
 - 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
 - 933 Transport labourers and freight handlers
 - 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers

9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery

9333 Freight handlers

0001 Soldiers (armed forces)

0002 Officers (armed forces)

10004 Workers with unidentifiable (not classifiable) or inadequately described job

10007 Refused

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Notes:

(*) custom codes added by ZUMA

(1) This occupational group is intended to cover persons who, as directors, chief executives or department managers, manage enterprises, organizations or departments, requiring a total of three or more managers.

(2) This occupational group is intended to include persons who, either on their own behalf or on behalf of the proprietor, manage enterprises or in some cases organizations with the help of non-managerial staff and no more than one other senior staff, who should also be classified in this sub-major group, because this person's responsibilities will usually be more varied than those of a department manager in a larger enterprise or organization. Non-managerial staff should be classified according to their specific tasks.

(3) This code was introduced to supplement the existing ISCO-classification. It was taken from the European Community variant of the classification called ISCO 88 (COM) (Source: Elias, Peter and Margaret Birch 1994: Establishment of Community-Wide Occupational Statistics. ISCO 88 (COM): A Guide for Users, Coventry: University of Warwick, Institute for Employment Research).

For further information compare also:

Wolf, Christoph 1997:

The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54: 23 - 40.

Appendix C - ISCO-08

Appendix C – ISCO-08

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 2008).

Source:

Commission Recommendation of 29 October 2009 on the use of the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08) (Text with EEA relevance), OJ L 292, 10.11.2009, p. 31-47, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:01:EN:HTML> (accessed 17 December 2013)

ISCO 2008 coding in ALLBUS uses a number of custom codes. These are marked * in the following documentation. All regular ISCO-codes in the data file are in a four digit format. Where necessary, trailing zeros were added.

1 Managers

11 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

111 Legislators and senior officials

1111 Legislators

1112 Senior government officials

1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village

1114 Senior officials of special-interest organisations

112 Managing directors and chief executives

1120 Managing directors and chief executives

12 Administrative and commercial managers

121 Business services and administration managers

1211 Finance managers

1212 Human resource managers

1213 Policy and planning managers

1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified

122 Sales, marketing and development managers

1221 Sales and marketing managers

1222 Advertising and public relations managers

1223 Research and development managers

13 Production and specialised services managers

131 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries

1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers

1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
132 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
1321 Manufacturing managers
1322 Mining managers
1323 Construction managers
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
133 Information and communications technology service managers
1330 Information and communications technology service managers
134 Professional services managers
1341 Child care services managers
1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
14 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
141 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
142 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
143 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2 Professionals
21 Science and engineering professionals
211 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
212 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
213 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers

2133 Environmental protection professionals
214 Engineering professionals (excluding electrotechnology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
215 Electrotechnology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
216 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
22 Health professionals
221 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners
2212 Specialist medical practitioners
222 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
223 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
224 Paramedical practitioners
2240 Paramedical practitioners
225 Veterinarians
2250 Veterinarians
226 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals

2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
23 Teaching professionals
231 University and higher education teachers
2310 University and higher education teachers
232 Vocational education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
233 Secondary education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
234 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
235 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers
2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
24 Business and administration professionals
241 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
242 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organisation analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
243 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)

2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
25 Information and communications technology professionals
251 Software and applications developers and analysts
2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
252 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
26 Legal, social and cultural professionals
261 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
262 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
263 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
264 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists
2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
265 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers

2655 Actors

2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media

2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified

3 Technicians and associate professionals

31 Science and engineering associate professionals

311 Physical and engineering science technicians

3111 Chemical and physical science technicians

3112 Civil engineering technicians

3113 Electrical engineering technicians

3114 Electronics engineering technicians

3115 Mechanical engineering technicians

3116 Chemical engineering technicians

3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians

3118 Draughtspersons

3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified

312 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors

3121 Mining supervisors

3122 Manufacturing supervisors

3123 Construction supervisors

313 Process control technicians

3131 Power production plant operators

3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators

3133 Chemical processing plant controllers

3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators

3135 Metal production process controllers

3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified

314 Life science technicians and related associate professionals

3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)

3142 Agricultural technicians

3143 Forestry technicians

315 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians

3151 Ships' engineers

3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots

3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals

3154 Air traffic controllers

3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians

32 Health associate professionals

321 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians
322 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
323 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
324 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
325 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
33 Business and administration associate professionals
331 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals
3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315 Valuers and loss assessors
3319 Other non-academic financial and mathematical professionals *
332 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321 Insurance representatives
3322 Commercial sales representatives
3323 Buyers
3324 Trade brokers
333 Business services agents
3331 Clearing and forwarding agents

3332 Conference and event planners
3333 Employment agents and contractors
3334 Real estate agents and property managers
3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
334 Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341 Office supervisors
3342 Legal secretaries
3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
3344 Medical secretaries
335 Regulatory government associate professionals
3351 Customs and border inspectors
3352 Government tax and excise officials
3353 Government social benefits officials
3354 Government licensing officials
3355 Police inspectors and detectives
3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
34 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
341 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
3411 Legal and related associate professionals
3412 Social work associate professionals
3413 Religious associate professionals
342 Sports and fitness workers
3421 Athletes and sports players
3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
343 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
3431 Photographers
3432 Interior designers and decorators
3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
3434 Chefs
3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
35 Information and communications technicians
351 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
3513 Computer network and systems technicians
3514 Web technicians

352 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
3521 Broadcasting and audiovisual technicians
3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4 Clerical support workers
41 General and keyboard clerks
411 General office clerks
4110 General office clerks
412 Secretaries (general)
4120 Secretaries (general)
413 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
42 Customer services clerks
421 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
422 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
43 Numerical and material recording clerks
431 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks
432 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
44 Other clerical support workers

- 441 Other clerical support workers
 - 4411 Library clerks
 - 4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
 - 4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
 - 4414 Scribes and related workers
 - 4415 Filing and copying clerks
 - 4416 Personnel clerks
 - 4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
- 5 Service and sales workers
 - 51 Personal service workers
 - 511 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
 - 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
 - 5112 Transport conductors
 - 5113 Travel guides
 - 512 Cooks
 - 5120 Cooks
 - 513 Waiters and bartenders
 - 5131 Waiters
 - 5132 Bartenders
 - 514 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5141 Hairdressers
 - 5142 Beauticians and related workers
 - 515 Building and housekeeping supervisors
 - 5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 5152 Domestic housekeepers
 - 5153 Building caretakers
 - 516 Other personal services workers
 - 5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
 - 5162 Companions and valets
 - 5163 Undertakers and embalmers
 - 5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
 - 5165 Driving instructors
 - 5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 52 Sales workers
 - 521 Street and market salespersons
 - 5211 Stall and market salespersons
 - 5212 Street food salespersons

522 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
523 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
524 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models
5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
53 Personal care workers
531 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
532 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
54 Protective services workers
541 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards
5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
611 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
612 Animal producers

6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
613 Mixed crop and animal producers
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
62 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
621 Forestry and related workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
622 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
63 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
631 Subsistence crop farmers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
632 Subsistence livestock farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
633 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
634 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7 Craft and related trades workers
71 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
711 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners
7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
712 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers

7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
713 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
721 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
722 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
723 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
725 Metal workers *
7250 Metal workers *
73 Handicraft and printing workers
731 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified

732 Printing trades workers
7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
74 Electrical and electronic trades workers
741 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
742 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
75 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
751 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
752 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
753 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
754 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified

8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers

81 Stationary plant and machine operators

811 Mining and mineral processing plant operators

8111 Miners and quarriers

8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators

8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers

8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators

812 Metal processing and finishing plant operators

8121 Metal processing plant operators

8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators

813 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators

8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators

8132 Photographic products machine operators

814 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators

8141 Rubber products machine operators

8142 Plastic products machine operators

8143 Paper products machine operators

815 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators

8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators

8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators

8153 Sewing machine operators

8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators

8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators

8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators

8157 Laundry machine operators

8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified

816 Food and related products machine operators

8160 Food and related products machine operators

817 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators

8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators

8172 Wood processing plant operators

818 Other stationary plant and machine operators

8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators

8182 Steam engine and boiler operators

8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators

8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified

82 Assemblers

- 821 Assemblers
 - 8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
 - 8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
 - 8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
- 83 Drivers and mobile plant operators
 - 831 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
 - 8311 Locomotive engine drivers
 - 8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
 - 832 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
 - 8321 Motorcycle drivers
 - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
 - 833 Heavy truck and bus drivers
 - 8331 Bus and tram drivers
 - 8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
 - 834 Mobile plant operators
 - 8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
 - 8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
 - 8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
 - 8344 Lifting truck operators
 - 835 Ships' deck crews and related workers
 - 8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
- 9 Elementary occupations
 - 91 Cleaners and helpers
 - 911 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
 - 9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers
 - 9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 912 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
 - 9121 Hand launderers and pressers
 - 9122 Vehicle cleaners
 - 9123 Window cleaners
 - 9129 Other cleaning workers
 - 92 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
 - 921 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
 - 9211 Crop farm labourers
 - 9212 Livestock farm labourers
 - 9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
 - 9214 Garden and horticultural labourers

9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
931 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
932 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Hand packers
9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
933 Transport and storage labourers
9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
9333 Freight handlers
9334 Shelf fillers
94 Food preparation assistants
941 Food preparation assistants
9411 Fast food preparers
9412 Kitchen helpers
95 Street and related sales and service workers
951 Street and related service workers
9510 Street and related service workers
952 Street vendors (excluding food)
9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
96 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
961 Refuse workers
9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
9612 Refuse sorters
9613 Sweepers and related labourers
962 Other elementary workers
9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
9622 Odd job persons
9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
9624 Water and firewood collectors
9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified
0 Armed forces occupations
01 Commissioned armed forces officers

011 Commissioned armed forces officers
0110 Commissioned armed forces officers
02 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
021 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
0210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
03 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
031 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
0310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
04 Soldiers *
041 Soldiers *
0410 Soldiers *

Appendix D – Occupational Minor Group

Appendix D – Occupational Minor Group

Categories 01 to 99 correspond to the minor groups of ISCO 1968 while categories 101 to 109 were created by ZUMA.

001	Chemists, physicists and related professions
002	Architects, engineers and related technicians
003	Architects, engineers and related technicians
004	Aircraft and ships' officers
005	Life scientists and related life science technicians
006	Medical, dental, veterinary and related professions
007	Medical, dental, veterinary and related professions
008	Statisticians, mathematicians, system analysts and related technicians
009	Economists
011	Accountants
012	Jurists
013	Teachers
014	Workers in religion
015	Authors, journalists, and related writers
016	Sculptors, painters, photographers and related creative artists
017	Musicians, composers, dancers and performing artists
018	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
019	Professionals, scientists, technical and related workers not elsewhere classified
020	Legislative officials and government administrators
021	Managers
030	Clerical supervisors
031	Government executive officials
032	Stenographers, typists, and card- and tape-punching machine operators
033	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers
034	Computing machine operators
035	Transport and communication supervisors
036	Transport conductors
037	Mail distribution clerks
038	Telephone and telegraph operators

039	Clerical and related workers not elsewhere classified
040	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
041	Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
042	Sales supervisors and buyers
043	Technical salesman, commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
044	Insurance, real estate, securities and business services salesman, and auctioneers
045	Salesmen, shop assistants and related workers
049	Sales workers not elsewhere classified
050	Managers (catering and lodging services)
051	Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
052	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
053	Cooks, waiters, bartenders and related workers
054	Maids and related housekeeping service workers not elsewhere classified
055	Building caretakers, charworkers, cleaners and related workers
056	Launderers, dry-cleaners and pressers
057	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
058	Protective service workers not elsewhere classified
059	Service workers not elsewhere classified
060	Farm managers and supervisors
061	Farmers (including specialized farmers)
062	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers
063	Forestry workers
064	Fishermen, hunters and related workers
070	Production supervisors and general foremen
071	Miners, quarrymen, well drillers and related workers
072	Metal processors
073	Wood preparation workers and paper makers
074	Chemical processors and related workers
075	Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers
076	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
077	Food and beverage processors
078	Tobacco preparers and tobacco product managers
079	Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers
080	Shoemakers and leather goods makers

-
- | | |
|-----|---|
| 081 | Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers |
| 082 | Stone cutters and carvers |
| 083 | Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators |
| 084 | Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical) |
| 085 | Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers |
| 086 | Broadcasting station and sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists |
| 087 | Plumbers, welders, sheet metal and structural metal preparers and erectors |
| 088 | Jewellery and precious metal workers |
| 089 | Glass formers, potters and related workers |
| 090 | Rubber and plastics product makers |
| 091 | Paper and paperboard products makers |
| 092 | Printers and related workers |
| 093 | Painters |
| 094 | Production and related workers not elsewhere classified |
| 095 | Bricklayers, carpenters and other construction workers |
| 096 | Stationary engine and related equipment operators |
| 097 | Material-handling and related equipment operators, dockers and freight handlers |
| 098 | Transport equipment operators |
| 099 | Labourers not elsewhere classified |
| | |
| 101 | Soldiers (Armed forces) |
| 102 | Officers (Armed forces) |
| | |
| 104 | Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation |
| | |
| 107 | Refused |
| 108 | Don't know |
| 109 | No answer |
-

Appendix E – Memberships

Appendix E – Memberships

The following table contains an overview of the information on memberships in organisations and associations collected between 1980 and 1998.

The cells in the year columns contain the item identification on the list used in the survey.

Different colors indicate the different question texts used over the years.

"Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?"												
"Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?"												
Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?												
Are you currently a member of a trade union? (Yes/No)												
Please tell me what you are a member of.												
Are you currently a member of a political party?												
Variable	Item	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1818	Trade union									-	-	
v1820	Trade union affiliated to the German Trade Union Federation (DGB)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
v1821	German Salaried Employees' Trade Union (DAG)	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
v1822	Other trade union, please enter...									C	C	
v1823	Trade union affiliated to the Christian Federation of Trade Unions (CGB)				C	C	C	C	C			C
v1824	Association of Executive Staff (ULA)				D	D	D	D	D			D
v1825	Farmer's Association ("Deutscher Bauernverband" or others)	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F			F
v1826	Trade union affiliated to the German Civil Service Federation (DBB)	D	D	D	E	E	E	E	E			E
v1827	General trade association or association of a specific trade or craft, also of retailers and similar	E	E	E	G	G	G	G	G			G
v1828	Employer's association affiliated to the Federation of German Industries (BDI)	F	F	F	H	H	H	H	H			H
v1829	Association of independent professionals				J	J	J	J	J			J
v1830	Other professional organisation	G	G	G	K	K	K	K	K			K
v1831	Political party	H	H	H	K	K	K	K	K	-	-	K
v1832	Political party, response 1	H_1	H_1	H_1	K_1	K_1	K_1		K_1			
v1833	Political party, response 2				K_2		K_2					
v1834	Church/religious organisation	J	J	J	H	H	H	H	H			H
v1835	Church/religious organisation, response 1	J_1	J_1		H_1	H_1	H_1		H_1			
v1836	Church/religious organisation, response 2		J_2		H_2		H_2		H_2			

Variable	Item	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1837	Church/religious organisation, response 3				H_3				H_3			
v1838	Choral society	K	K		A	A	A	A	A			A
v1839	Sports club <1984: Sports or leisure activity club>	L	L	K	B	B	B	B	B			B
v1840	Other leisure activity club	M	M		C	C	C	C	C			C
v1841	Local history or community club	N	N		D	D	D	D	D			D
v1842	Other social clubs (bowling club, etc.)	O	O		E	E	E	E	E			E
v1843	Association of German expellees or refugees	P	P		F	F	F	F	F			F
v1844	Charitable associations/war veterans associations	Q	Q		G	G	G	G	G			G
v1845	Youth/student organisation	R	R		J	J	J	J	J			J
v1846	Citizens' action group	S	S	L	L	L	L	L	L			L
v1847	Other organisation or association <1984: Other associations, bodies or organisations>	T	T	M	M	M	M	M	M			M
v1848	Other organisations or associations, response 1	T_1	T_1		M_1	M_1	M_1		M_1			
v1849	Other organisations or associations, response 2	T_2	T_2		M_2	M_2	M_2		M_2			
v1850	Other organisations or associations, response 3	T_3	T_3		M_3	M_3	M_3		M_3			

Appendix F – Household Classification and Family Fypology according to Porst (1984)

Appendix F – Household Classification and Family Typology according to Porst (1984)

Household classification (v1492)			Family typology (v1494)	
Code	Description	Respondent's position in the household	Description	Code
10	H1ASingles living alone		Not applicable	0
20	H1BSingles living alone, separated, divorced, widowed		Not applicable	0
30	H2ACohabiting couples		Not applicable	0
40	H2BMarried couples		Not applicable	0
51	H3ASingle adults with at least one child	Respondent is single parent	Not applicable	0
52	H3ASingle adults with at least one child	Respondent is child of a single parent	Not applicable	0
61	H3BCohabiting couples with single children	Respondent is parent of the single child. The case 'respondent is partner of the single child's parent' can only be coded, if the respondent calls the child 'step-child'	Not applicable	0
64	H3BCohabiting couples with single children	Respondent is single and the child of both partners	Not applicable	0
71	H3CCohabiting couples with at least one non-single child, possibly other single children	Respondent is one of the cohabiting couple	Not applicable	0
72	H3CCohabiting couples with at least one non-single child, possibly other single children	The non-single child is the respondent	Not applicable	0
75	H3CCohabiting couples with at least one non-single child, possibly other single children	One of the single children is the respondent	Not applicable	0
81	H3DCohabiting couples with grandchildren	Respondent is grandchild's grandparent	Not applicable	0
83	H3DCohabiting couples with grandchildren	Respondent is one of the grandchildren	Not applicable	0
91	H3EMarried couples, all children are single	Respondent is parent	F1: Nuclear family - a) complete	11
92	H3EMarried couples all children are single	Respondent is child	F1: Nuclear family - a) complete	11
93	H3ESeparated, divorced, widowed adults, all children are single	Respondent is parent	F1: Nuclear family - b) incomplete	12
94	H3ESeparated, divorced, widowed adults, all children are single	Respondent is child	F1: Nuclear family - b) incomplete	12
101	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children	Respondent is parent	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete	21

Household classification (v1492)			Family typology (v1494)	
Code	Description	Respondent's position in the household	Description	Code
102	H3FSeparated, divorced, widowed adults with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children	Respondent is parent	F2: Two-generation-family - b) incomplete	22
103	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, complete two-generation-family	Respondent is child and single	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete	21
104	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, incomplete two-generation-family	Respondent is child and single	F2: Two-generation-family - b) incomplete	22
105	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, two-generation-family with two sets of parents	Respondent is child and non-single	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
106	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, two-generation-family with 3 persons of the parent-generation	Respondent is child and single	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
107	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children; two-generation-families with two persons of the parent-generation	Respondent is non-single child or this child's spouse	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
108	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children; two-generation-families with one parent/parent-in-law	Respondent is non-single child or this child's spouse	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
111	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, older generation complete	Respondent is grandparent	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete	21
112	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, older generation incomplete	Respondent is grandparent	F2: Two-generation-family - b) incomplete	22
113	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, four grandparents	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
114	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, three grandparents	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
115	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, two grandparents	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
116	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, one grandparent	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22

Household classification (v1492)			Family typology (v1494)	
Code	Description	Respondent's position in the household	Description	Code
121	H4 Members of three generations in linear succession, at least one person of each generation regardless of the marital status must actually live in the household	Respondent is grandparent, i.e., apart from the respondent, one child or child-in-law and one grandchild have to live in the household	F3: Three-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	31, 32
122	H4 Members of three generations in linear succession, at least one person of each generation regardless of the marital status must actually live in the household	Respondent is parent, i.e., apart from the respondent, at least one parent or parent-in-law and one child must live in the household	F3: Three-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	31, 32
123	H4 Members of three generations in linear succession, at least one person of each generation regardless of the marital status must actually live in the household	Respondent is child, i.e., apart from the respondent at least one grandparent and one parent or parent-in-law must live in the household	F3: Three-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	31, 32
132	H5 Four-generation-households; members of four successive generations, at least one person each of three generations must actually live in the household, of which at least one person belongs to the first and one person to the last generation	Respondent is parent, i.e., apart from the respondent, at least one parent and one grandchild must live in the household	F4: Four-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	41, 42
133	H5 Four-generation-households; members of four successive generations, at least one person each of three generations must actually live in the household, of which at least one person belongs to the first and one person to the last generation	Respondent is child, i.e., apart from the respondent, at least one grandparent and one of his/her own children must live in the household	F4: Four-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	41, 42
140	H6 Households of relatives with family core; all households of types H2B and H3E to H5 with additionally at least one person related to household members, but not in the linear succession of generations		F5: Extended family	50
150	H7A Households of relatives without family core; households of types H2A, H3A-H3D with at least one additional relative outside of the linear succession of generations		Not applicable	0
160	H7B Households of relatives without family core; relatives not in linear succession plus unrelated persons		Not applicable	0
170	H7C Only relatives not in linear succession of generations		Not applicable	0

Appendix G – Variables by Year

Appendix G – Variables by Year: A List of Correspondences between the Cumulated Data File and the Original Survey Files

This list of correspondences provides an overview of those variables from the original surveys that are represented in this ALLBUS/GGSS cumulation.

The first column of the following table contains a variable label indicating the content of the variable. Under the heading 'CUM', column two then lists the variable name used in this cumulated data file, while the following columns, headed '80' to '14', list the corresponding variable numbers in the original surveys.

Variables based on integrated data from several original variables are marked in column one with the label 'INTEGRATED: ...' followed by the years concerned, e.g. 'INTEGRATED: 1980-1986'. Columns '80' to '14' then list the variable numbers of the original data that entered into the integrated variable.

A dash ('-') in columns '80' to '14' indicates that this variable was not part of the ALLBUS/GGSS survey in this particular year.

Finally, data that has been newly generated for this cumulated data file is marked 'NEW' in columns '80' to '14'.

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
ZA STUDY NUMBER	za_nr	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER	doi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	801	-	-	874
RELEASE	version	-	-	-	-	-	-	523	556	-	437	475	843	723	899	744	800	981	752	875
YEAR	year	NEW	NEW	NEW	421	530	468	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
IDENTIFIKATIONSNUMMER DES BEFRAGTEN	resp_id	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST	ost_west	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	8	7
GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	german	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	6
CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY	v10	-	150	3	3	-	32	129	81	6	113	5	212	107	5	146	6	79	118	8
CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE	v11	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	82	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION	v12	-	152	5	5	-	34	131	83	8	114	6	213	108	6	147	7	80	119	9
ECONOMIC SITUATION I. GERMANY IN ONE YEAR	v13	-	151	4	4	-	33	134	84	9	115	7	214	109	7	148	8	81	120	10
ECONOMIC SITUATION FED. STATE IN ONE YEAR	v14	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	85	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP. OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR	v15	-	153	6	6	-	35	136	86	11	116	8	215	110	8	149	9	82	121	11
SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED. GOV	v16	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	56	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-
SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV.	v17	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG	v18	-	-	-	-	77	-	83	54	-	-	162	211	99	-	-	94	-	-	216
DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK?	v19	-	-	-	-	78	-	84	55	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM	v20	119	138	-	189	101	109	118	80	123	112	175	209	106	188	145	106	78	101	215
POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <ORDINAL>	v21	109	126	147	184	-	97	107	69	117	106	169	203	100	182	139	100	72	95	209
POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE>	v22	-	127	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY?	v23	-	154	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	43	97	-	-	69	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE	v24	-	155	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	44	98	-	-	70	-	-	-
VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION	v25	120	139	363	406	507	452	414	428	329	325	431	627	521	673	506	534	747	506	609
VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT	v26	-	140	364	408	509	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?	v27	-	-	180	190	108	64	87	58	-	-	177	-	522	NEW	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	794	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	873	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED. ELECT.	v28	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?	v29	-	-	181	191	109	65	89	60	-	326	178	-	523	NEW	507	535	748	NEW	NEW
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	795	-	-	-	629	728
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	874	-	-	-	720	809
PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION	v30	-	-	182	192	110	66	90	61	-	327	179	-	524	NEW	-	536	-	NEW	NEW
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	796	-	-	-	630	729
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	-	-	-	721	810
REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION	v31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	-	537	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION?	v32	-	-	183	193	111	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION?	v33	-	-	184	194	112	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION	v34	-	-	185	195	113	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION?	v35	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION?	v36	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v37	121	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v38	122	-	174	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v39	123	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v40	124	-	176	-	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REPUBLICANS+NPd SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v41	125	-	178	-	-	-	-	-	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v42	126	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v43	127	-	177	-	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU	v44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	131	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD	v45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	132	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP	v46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	133	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS	v47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	134	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT	v48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS	v49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPd	v50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS	v51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY	v52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v53	-	-	-	-	34	103	113	75	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES	v54	-	-	-	-	35	104	114	76	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT	v55	-	-	-	-	36	105	115	77	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v56	-	-	-	-	37	106	116	78	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v57	-	-	-	-	-	117	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION	v58	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	v59	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	81	-	-	34	-	-	-
WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	v60	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-
WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v61	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	82	-	-	36	-	-	-
WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	v62	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	83	-	-	37	-	-	-
WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	v63	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v64	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	84	-	-	38	-	-	-
WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v65	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	v66	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	v67	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS	v68	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO	v69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	85	-	-	39	-	-	-
WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE	v70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	86	-	-	40	-	-	-
WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	v71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	87	-	-	41	-	-	-
WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION	v72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	88	-	-	42	-	-	-
WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	v73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION	v74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-
WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST	v75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION	v76	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	v77	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	89	-	-	46	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	v78	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v79	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	90	-	-	48	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	v80	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	91	-	-	49	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	v81	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO	v82	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	92	-	-	50	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v83	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	v84	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	v85	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS	v86	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	93	-	-	51	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE	v88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	94	-	-	52	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	v89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	95	-	-	53	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION	v90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	96	-	-	54	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	v91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION	v92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: ONLINE PROTEST	v93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: EXPRESS OPINION	v94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	v95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	v96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: CITIZEN ACTION GROUP	v97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	v98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	v99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	v102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	v103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS	v104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: REFUSED TO VOTE	v106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	v107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: SIGN A PETITION	v108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	v109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v136	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v136	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v136	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v136	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
POLIT.GOALS:MORE INFLUENCE FOR CITIZENS	v137	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	98	99	109	71	119	108	171	205	102	184	141	102	74	97	211
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v137	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v137	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v137	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v137	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLITICAL GOALS: FIGHT RISING PRICES	v138	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	99	100	110	72	120	109	172	206	103	185	142	103	75	98	212
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v138	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v138	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v138	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v138	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v139	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v139	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v139	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v139	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR EAST	v144	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	48	155	-	188	113	-	-	494	-	723	-	-
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Way to the top: Right social background	v197	-	-	90	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	154	-	158	-	-	-	-	192	
Way to the top: Bribery, corruption	v198	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	155	-	159	-	-	-	-	193	
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Trust: Bundestag <federal parliament>	v218	-	-	158	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	84	31	-	-	-	73	-	54	-
Trust: municipal administration	v219	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Trust: army	v220	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust: catholic church	v221	-	-	161	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	87	32	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
Trust: protestant church	v222	-	-	162	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	88	33	-	-	-	-	56	-	-
Trust: judicial system	v223	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	89	34	-	-	-	75	-	57	-
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Proud of: German federal parliament	v238	-	-	-	-	83	-	92	63	-	59	-	135	-	-	-	-	164	-	-	-
Proud of: achievements of Germ. athletes	v239	-	-	-	-	84	-	93	64	-	60	-	136	-	-	-	-	165	-	-	-
Proud of: economic achievements	v240	-	-	-	-	85	-	94	65	-	61	-	137	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-
Proud of: German art and literature	v241	-	-	-	-	86	-	95	66	-	62	-	138	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-
Proud of: scientific achievements	v242	-	-	-	-	87	-	96	67	-	63	-	139	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	-
Proud of: social welfare achievements	v243	-	-	-	-	88	-	97	68	-	64	-	140	-	-	-	-	169	-	-	-
Proud of: most important	v244	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	98	-	-	65	-	141	-	-	-	-	170	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proud of: second most important	v245	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	99	-	-	66	-	142	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proud of: third most important	v246	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	100	-	-	67	-	143	-	-	-	-	172	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
integrated: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROUD TO BE A GERMAN?	v247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	317	144	77	-	52	-	326	-	-
IMMIGRATION: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR.	v248	-	-	-	-	-	214	68	41	-	31	-	119	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM SEEKERS	v249	-	-	-	-	-	215	69	42	-	32	-	120	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM EU-COUNTRIES	v250	-	-	-	-	-	216	70	43	-	33	-	121	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM NON-EU-COUNTR.	v251	-	-	-	-	-	217	71	44	-	34	-	122	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS DO WORK GERMANS WILL NOT DO	v252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.:BURDEN ON SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM	v253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS ENRICH GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE	v254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: PROBLEMS IN HOUSING MARKET	v255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN: HELP TO SECURE OLD AGE PENSIONS	v256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: TAKE JOBS AWAY FROM GERMANS	v257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: COMMIT CRIMES MORE OFTEN	v258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: CREATE JOBS	v259	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-
TREATMENT OF FOREIGN.BY MUNICIPAL OFFICE	v260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION:SHOULD BE BORN IN GERMANY	v261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: SHLD BE OF GERMAN ORIGIN	v262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: SHOULD SPEAK GERMAN	v263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZ: HAS LIVED HERE A LONG TIME	v264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZAT.:ADAPT TO GERMAN WAY OF LIFE	v265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION	v266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: NO CRIMES COMMITTED	v267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: CAN SUPPORT HIMSELF	v268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: ACCEPT BASIC LAW VALUES	v269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE	v270	101	-	127	-	10	50	-	-	NEW	50	-	126	69	-	43	-	318	75	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:LEAVE WHEN JOBS SCARCE	v271	102	-	128	-	11	51	-	-	NEW	51	-	127	70	-	44	-	319	76	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: NO POLIT. ACTIVITIES	v272	103	-	129	-	12	52	-	-	NEW	52	-	128	71	-	45	-	320	77	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:MARRY AMONG THEMSELVES	v273	104	-	130	-	13	53	-	-	NEW	53	-	129	72	-	46	-	321	78	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT IN OWN FAMILY	v274	105	-	131	-	14	54	-	-	NEW	54	-	130	73	-	48	-	322	79	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AT WORK	v275	106	-	132	-	15	55	-	-	NEW	55	-	131	74	-	49	-	323	80	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:CONTACT I.NEIGHBORHOOD	v276	107	-	133	-	16	56	-	-	NEW	56	-	132	75	-	50	-	324	81	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AMONG FRIENDS	v277	108	-	134	-	17	57	-	-	NEW	57	-	133	76	-	51	-	325	82	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPINION ON DUAL CITIZENSHIP	v278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-
SAME WELFARE BENEFITS FOR FOREIGNERS	v279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPAL VOTING RIGHTS FOR FOREIGNERS	v280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-
RELIG.INSTRUCTION FOR MUSLIMS IN SCHOOLS	v281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	166	-	105	-	-	186	-
ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, WEST	v282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-
ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, WEST, CAT.	v283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-
ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, EAST	v284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-
ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, EAST, CAT.	v285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-
HOW MANY FOREIGNERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD	v286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ITALIANS IN GERMANY	v287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST	v288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	151	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ASYLUM SEEKERS	v289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: TURKS IN GERMANY	v290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: JEWS IN GERMANY	v291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ITALIANS	v292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR	v293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ASYLUM-SEEKERS	v294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: TURKS	v295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	158	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: JEWS	v296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: ITALIANS	v297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE IN FAMILY:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST	v298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY:ASYLUM-SEEKERS	v299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	162	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: TURKS	v300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: JEWS	v301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	164	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: ITALIANS	v302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	165	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR	v303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS: ASYLUM SEEKERS	v304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: TURKS	v305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: JEWS	v306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	-	169	-	-	-	-
JEWS: TOO MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD	v307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-	170	-	-	200	-
JEWS:SHAME ABOUT GERMAN CRIMES AGAINST J	v308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	201	-
JEWS: TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GERMAN NAZI PAST	v309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	172	-	-	202	-
JEWS: NOT WITHOUT BLAME BEING PERSECUTED	v310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	203	-
AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY	v311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
OCCUR:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.	v312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-
OCCUR:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOY FRIEND	v313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-
OCCUR: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST	v314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-
RESP.:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.	v315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-
RESP.:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND	v316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-
RESP.: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST	v317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-
GERMANS:LANDLORD REFUSES SERVING FOREIG.	v318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-
GERMANS:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND	v319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-
GERMANS:EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST	v320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH OWN COMMUNITY	v321	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	501	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH FEDERAL STATE	v322	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	502	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER WEST GERMANY	v323	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	503	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER EAST GERMANY	v324	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	504	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH GERMANY AS A WHOLE	v325	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	505	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION	v326	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	506	-	-	-
DOES ONE NEED A FAMILY FOR HAPPINESS?	v327	26	-	124	-	4	-	12	12	-	5	-	7	5	-	6	-	8	-	205
MARRIAGE AFTER LIVING TOGETHER PERMANENT	v328	27	-	125	-	5	-	13	13	-	6	-	8	6	-	7	-	9	-	206
REASON FOR MARRIAGE: CHILD	v329	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	10	-	207
WHAT IS THE IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN?	v330	28	39	-	-	569	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	-
WORKING WOMAN:WARM RELATION TO CHILD OK	v331	-	62	-	-	-	-	42	14	-	7	-	10	-	172	-	114	-	102	-
WIFE:IMP. TO HELP HUSBAND WITH HIS CAREER	v332	-	63	-	-	-	-	43	15	-	8	-	11	-	173	-	115	-	103	-
WORKING WOMAN: SMALL CHILD SUFFERS	v333	-	64	-	-	-	-	44	16	-	9	-	12	-	174	-	116	-	104	-
WIFE:BETTER STAY HOME+LOOK AFTER FAMILY	v334	-	65	-	-	-	-	45	17	-	10	-	13	-	175	-	117	-	105	-
WORKING WOMAN: BETTER MOTHER FOR CHILD	v335	-	66	-	-	-	-	46	18	-	11	-	14	-	176	-	118	-	106	-
WIFE: SHOULD GIVE UP WORK AFTER MARRIAGE	v336	-	67	-	-	-	-	47	19	-	12	-	15	-	177	-	119	-	107	-
WORKING WOMAN CAN BE GOOD MOTHER	v337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-
PARENTS WORK FULL-TIME,SHARE CHORES	v338	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-
CHILD SUFFERS IF MOTHER WORKS	v339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-
MAN SHLD EARN MONEY,WOMAN HOUSE+CHILDREN	v340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-
WORKING MOTHER GOOD FOR CHILD	v341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-
PARENTS SHLD WORK PART-TIME,SHARE CHORES	v342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-
MAN WORKING FULLTIME IS BAD FATHER	v343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-
BOTH PARENTS SHLD WORK+WOMAN DO CHORES	v344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-
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MAN CAN TAKE OVER CHORES+CHILDCARE TOO	v346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: INDEPENDENCE	v347	29	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: SELF-CONFIDENCE	v348	30	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: POLITE MANNERS	v349	31	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: PERSISTENCE	v350	32	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: GOOD GRADES	v351	33	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: RESPONSIBILITY	v352	34	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: ACCEPT CRITICISM	v353	35	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: EMPATHY	v354	36	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: DILIGENCE	v355	37	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 1	v356	-	-	-	20	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 2	v357	-	-	-	21	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 3	v358	-	-	-	22	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO OBEY	v359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	13	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO BE POPULAR	v360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	-	14	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM THINK FOR ONESELF	v361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	-	15	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO WORK HARD	v362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	-	16	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO HELP OTHERS	v363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314	-	17	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: MANNERS	v364	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: AMBITION	v365	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: HONESTY	v366	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: CLEANLINESS	v367	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:COMMON SENSE	v368	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:SELF-CONTROL	v369	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GENDER ROLE	v370	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: SOCIABILITY	v371	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN: OBEY PARENTS	v372	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:RESPONSIBILITY	v373	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:BE CONSIDERATE	v374	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN:CURIOSITY	v375	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GOOD GRADES	v376	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS	v377	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	78	-	64	-	-	83	-
AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM	v378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	79	-	65	-	-	84	-
ABORTION: IF BABY HAS A SEVERE DEFECT	v379	-	105	-	177	-	25	-	105	-	22	-	32	-	-	12	-	-	36	-
ABORTION:MARR.WOMAN DONT WANT MORE CHILD	v380	-	106	-	178	-	26	-	106	-	23	-	33	-	-	13	-	-	37	-
ABORTION: IF WOMANS HEALTH IS ENDANGERED	v381	-	107	-	179	-	27	-	107	-	24	-	34	-	-	14	-	-	38	-
ABORT.:IF FAMILY IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIY	v382	-	108	-	180	-	28	-	108	-	25	-	35	-	-	15	-	-	39	-
ABORTION: PREGNANCY RESULT OF RAPE	v383	-	109	-	181	-	29	-	109	-	26	-	36	-	-	16	-	-	40	-
ABORTION:UNMARR. MOTHER NO WISH TO MARRY	v384	-	110	-	182	-	30	-	110	-	27	-	37	-	-	17	-	-	41	-
ABORTION: IF THE WOMAN WANTS IT	v385	-	111	-	183	-	31	-	111	-	28	-	38	-	-	18	-	-	42	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: BABY SERIOUSLY ILL	v386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MORE KIDS WANTED	v387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: MOTHER AT RISK	v388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MONEY FOR CHILD	v389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: SINGLE PARENT	v390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:IF FATHER WANTS BABY	v391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:DOESNT WANT CHILDREN	v392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: REGARDLESS O.REASON	v393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-
HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF AIDS BEFORE?	v394	-	-	-	-	118	113	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEARD OF AIDS IN THE MEDIA IN LAST WEEK	v395	-	-	-	-	119	114	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: PAY MORE HEALTH INSURANCE	v396	-	-	-	-	131	115	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: LEGAL REASON TO GET FIRED	v397	-	-	-	-	132	116	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: BAR FROM ENTERING COUNTRY	v398	-	-	-	-	133	117	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: CENTRALLY REGISTER NAMES	v399	-	-	-	-	134	118	-	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOW AFRAID ARE YOU OF CONTRACTING AIDS?	v400	-	-	-	-	135	119	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS?	v401	-	-	-	-	138	120	-	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:NO CASUAL SEXUAL CONTACTS	v402	-	-	-	-	139	121	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECT.: ASKED SEX.PARTNER FOR TEST	v403	-	-	-	-	140	122	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECT.: CHOOSE SEX.PARTN.CAREFULLY	v404	-	-	-	-	141	123	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX	v405	-	-	-	-	142	124	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:USE CONDOM WITH STRANGERS	v406	-	-	-	-	143	125	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: GENERALLY MORE CAUTIOUS	v407	-	-	-	-	144	126	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: GOT TESTED MYSELF	v408	-	-	-	-	145	127	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: NO CONTACT IF SUSPICIOUS	v409	-	-	-	-	146	128	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX PARTNERS	v410	-	-	-	-	147	129	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECT.: AVOID PUBLIC TOILETS, ETC.	v411	-	-	-	-	148	130	-	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: OTHER MEASURES	v412	-	-	-	-	149	131	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 1	v413	-	-	-	-	150	132	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 2	v414	-	-	-	-	151	133	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU KNOW ANYONE WHO IS HIV POSITIVE?	v415	-	-	-	-	152	135	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: OWN FAMILY AND CHILDREN	v416	9	14	-	7	-	4	4	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
IMPORTANCE: JOB AND WORK	v417	10	15	-	8	-	5	5	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
IMPORTANCE: LEISURE TIME AND RELAXATION	v418	11	16	-	9	-	6	6	6	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
IMPORTANCE: FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES	v419	12	17	-	10	-	7	7	7	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
IMPORTANCE: RELATIVES	v420	13	18	-	11	-	8	8	8	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
IMPORTANCE: RELIGION AND CHURCH	v421	14	19	-	12	-	9	9	9	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
IMPORTANCE: POLITICS AND PUBLIC LIFE	v422	15	20	-	13	-	10	10	10	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
IMPORTANCE: NEIGHBORS	v423	-	-	-	14	-	-	11	11	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: JOB SECURITY	v424	16	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: HIGH INCOME	v425	17	22	-	-	-	-	22	33	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: OPPORT.S FOR PROMOTION	v426	18	23	-	-	-	-	23	34	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPECTABLE OCCUPATION	v427	19	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: LOTS OF LEISURE TIME	v428	20	25	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: INTERESTING WORK	v429	21	26	-	-	-	-	26	35	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: WORK INDEPENDENTLY	v430	22	27	-	-	-	-	27	36	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPONSIBILITY	v431	23	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: CONTACT TO PEOPLE	v432	24	29	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: HELP OTHER PEOPLE	v433	25	30	-	-	-	-	30	37	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: USEFUL TO SOCIETY	v434	-	31	-	-	-	-	31	38	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: MEANINGFUL WORK	v435	-	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: SAFE,HEALTHY CONDITIONS	v436	-	33	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: READ BOOKS	v437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	12
LEISURE: READ MAGAZINES/JOURNALS	v438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: LISTEN TO RECORDS, CDS,CASSETTES	v439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: WATCH VIDEOS	v440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: USE THE COMPUTER	v441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: USE INTERNET, ONLINE SERVICES	v442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: FURTHER EDUCATION	v443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: JUST DO NOTHING, TAKE IT EASY	v444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	17
LEISURE: GO FOR WALKS, GO HIKING	v445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	18

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
LEISURE:YOGA,MEDITATION,AUTOGEN.TRAINING	v446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	19
LEISURE: GO OUT FOR A MEAL OR A DRINK	v447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	20
LEISURE:VISIT NEIGHBOR,FRIEND,ACQUAINT.	v448	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	21
LEISURE:VISIT FAMILY MEMBERS, RELATIVES	v449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	22
LEISURE:PLAY CARDS,GAMES WITH THE FAMILY	v450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	23
LEISURE: GO ON OUTINGS OR SHORT TRIPS	v451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE:INVOLVEMENT POLITICS,ACTION GRPS	v452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE:VOLUNTARY WORK IN CLUBS,SERVICES	v453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	80	25	-	-	-	85	-
LEISURE: ATTEND CHURCH, RELIGIOUS EVENTS	v454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: ARTISTIC AND MUSICAL ACTIVITIES	v455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: ARTS+CRAFTS,ODD JOBS,CAR,GARDEN	v456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	26
LEISURE: DO SPORTS	v457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	27
LEISURE: ATTEND SPORTING EVENTS	v458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	28
LEISURE: CINEMA,POP+JAZZ CONCERT,DANCING	v459	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	29
LEISURE:OPERA,CLASSICAL,THEATER,EXHIBIT.	v460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	30
LEISURE: LISTEN TO MUSIC	v461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
LEISURE: USE THE INTERNET	v462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
LEISURE: ONLINE CHATS, SOCIAL NETWORKS	v463	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
LEISURE: PLAY GAMES ON THE COMPUTER	v464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
LEISURE: MAKE MUSIC	v465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
LEISURE: OTHER ARTISTIC ACTIVITIES	v466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
LEISURE: GO TO MUSEUMS, EXHIBITIONS	v467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
LEISURE: GO TO FESTIVALS, VILLAGE FAIRS	v468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
MUSIC LIKED: TRADITIONAL FOLK MUSIC	v469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
MUSIC LIKED: GERMAN POP MUSIC	v470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
MUSIC LIKED: CLASSICAL MUSIC	v471	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
MUSIC LIKED: JAZZ	v472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
MUSIC LIKED: FOLK MUSIC OTHER CULTURES	v473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
MUSIC LIKED: POP MUSIC, CURRENT CHARTS	v474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
MUSIC LIKED: ROCK MUSIC	v475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
MUSIC LIKED: HEAVY METAL	v476	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
MUSIC LIKED: ELECTRONIC MUSIC,HOUSE ETC.	v477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
MUSIC LIKED: HIP HOP, SOUL, REGGAE	v478	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
MUSIC LIKED: OPERA	v479	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
MUSIC LIKED: MUSICALS	v480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
WATCH TV: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK	v481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	41	-	11	-	-	70
WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME PER DAY	v482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	42	-	12	-	-	71
WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME, CATEG.	v483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	43	-	13	-	-	72
TV INTEREST: SHOWS, QUIZ PROGRAMS	v484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	73
TV INTEREST: SPORTS PROGRAMS	v485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	74
TV INTEREST: MOVIES	v486	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	75
TV INTEREST: NEWS BROADCASTS	v487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	76
TV INTEREST: POLITICAL MAGAZINES	v488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	77
TV INTEREST: ARTS AND CULTURE PROGRAMS	v489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	78
TV INTEREST: GERMAN RURAL-LIFE-FILMS	v490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
TV INTEREST: DETECTIVE FILMS OR SERIES	v491	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	79
TV INTEREST: ACTION FILMS	v492	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-
TV INTEREST: SITCOMS	v493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	80
NEWSPAPER: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK	v494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	54	-	18	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: HEALTH	v495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	241	247	398	268	225
RESPONDENT: HEALTH <6 CATEGORIES>	v496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226
HEALTH: PROBLEMS CLIMBING STAIRS?	v497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	227
HEALTH: PROBLEMS WITH DAILY WORK?	v498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	228
LAST 4 WEEKS:HOW OFTEN PRESSED FOR TIME?	v499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	-	-	399	-	229
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN DEPRESSED?	v500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	-	-	400	-	230
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN CALM, BALANCED?	v501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	-	401	-	231
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LOTS OF ENERGY?	v502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	-	-	402	-	232
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN PHYSICAL PAIN?	v503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	-	-	403	-	233
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LONELY?	v504	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	404	-	234
LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH AFFECTED WORK	v505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	259	-	-	-	-	235
LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH DENIED CERTAIN WORK	v506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-	-	-	236
LAST 4 W.:EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS AFFECT WORK	v507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	-	-	-	-	237
LAST 4 W.:EMO.PROB. DENIED CERTAIN WORK	v508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-	-	-	238
LAST 4 W.: EMO.PROB. AFFECT SOCIAL LIFE	v509	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-	-	-	239
R.SUFFERS FROM: ALLERGIES	v510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-	-	-	240
R.SUFFERS FROM: MIGRAINE	v511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	-	241
R.SUFFERS FROM: HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE	v512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	242
R.SUFFERS FROM: IMPAIRED PERFUSION	v513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-	-	-	243
R.SUFFERS FROM: ARTHRITIS, GOUT, ETC.	v514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	-	-	-	-	244
R.SUFFERS FROM: SPINAL DAMAGE	v515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	269	-	-	-	-	245
R.SUFFERS FROM: CHRONIC BRONCHITIS	v516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	-	246
R.SUFFERS FROM: ASTHMA	v517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271	-	-	-	-	247

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
R.SUFFERS FROM: A LIVER DISORDER	v518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	-	-	248
R.SUFFERS FROM: DIABETES	v519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	249
R.SUFFERS FROM: CANCER	v520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	-	250
R.SUFFERS FROM: OSTEOPOROSIS	v521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	251
R.SUFFERS FROM: OTHER ILLNESSES	v522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	252
R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 1	v523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	253
R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 2	v524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	254
R.: BEEN ILL DURING LAST 4 WEEKS?	v525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	255
LAST 3 MONIHS: SEEN MD FOR ACUTE ILLNESS	v526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-	256
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD F. CHRONIC ILLNESS	v527	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	-	257
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD FOR FEELING UNWELL	v528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	-	-	-	-	258
LAST 3 MONIHS: SEEN MD FOR CONSULTATION	v529	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	259
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD F.PRESCRIPTION,ETC	v530	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	-	-	-	-	260
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD F.VACCINATION,ETC.	v531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-	-	-	261
LAST 3 MONIHS: SEEN MD FOR OTHER REASON	v532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-	-	-	262
OTHER REASON FOR SEEING A DOCTOR	v533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-	-	-	-	263
NUMBER OF VISITS TO DOCTOR LAST 3 MONIHS	v534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-	264
NR. OF VISITS TO DOCTOR LAST 3 M., CAT.	v535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	-	-	265
BEEN IN HOSPITAL IN LAST 12 MONTHS?	v536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	-	266
NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS	v537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-	267
NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS, CAT.	v538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-	268
RESP. SEVERELY DISABLED?	v539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-	269
RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY	v540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-	270
LEVEL OF DISABILITY, CATEGORIZED	v541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	271
DO YOU SMOKE?	v542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	272
NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	273
INTEGRATED: 2004	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY, CAT.	v544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	274
OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION	v545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	749	507	610
RESP.: BODY HEIGHT IN CENTIMETERS	v546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	305	-	629	-	593	275
RESP.: BODY HEIGHT, CATEGORIZED	v547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	306	-	630	-	594	276
RESP.: BODY WEIGHT IN KILOGRAMS	v548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	631	-	595	277
RESP.: BODY WEIGHT, CATEGORIZED	v549	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	-	632	-	596	278
BODY-MASS-INDEX	v550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	-	633	-	597	279
BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED	v551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	634	-	598	280
DIET: HOW OFTEN WHOLEMEAL BREAD	v552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	281
DIET: HOW OFTEN TOAST, WHITE BREAD	v553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-	-	282
DIET: HOW OFTEN FRESH FRUIT	v554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	-	-	-	-	283
DIET: HOW OFTEN VEGETABLES<FRESH,FROZEN>	v555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-	284
DIET: HOW OFTEN MEAT PRODUCTS	v556	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	-	-	-	-	285
DIET: HOW OFTEN FRIED FOODS	v557	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	-	286
DIET: HOW OFTEN SWEETS, CAKES, ETC.	v558	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	317	-	-	-	-	287
DIET: HOW OFTEN BEER OR WINE	v559	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-	288
DIET: HOW OFTEN SPIRITS	v560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	-	-	289
WORK CONDITIONS: NOISE, BAD AIR QUALITY	v561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	290
WORK CONDITIONS:TIME,PERFOMANCE PRESSURE	v562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	291
WORK CONDITIONS: BAD WORK CLIMATE	v563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	292
WORK CONDITIONS: LONG WORKING HOURS	v564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-	293
WORK CONDITIONS: SHIFT WORK	v565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-	294
WORK CONDITIONS: HARD PHYSICAL LABOR	v566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	-	295
HOW OFTEN UNFAIR CRITIQUE BY COLLEAGUES?	v567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	296
GOD IS PERSONALLY CONCERNED WITH HUMANS	v568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	122	-
THERE IS A GOD WHO WANTS TO BE GOD F. US	v569	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	123	-
GOD IS MERELY WHAT IS VALUABLE IN HUMANS	v570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	124	-
THE LAWS OF NATURE DETERMINE OUR LIVES	v571	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	125	-
GOD IS JUST IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE	v572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	126	-
HUMAN LIFE IS ONLY A PART OF NATURE	v573	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	127	-
LIFE ONLY HAS MEANING BECAUSE OF GOD	v574	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	128	-
WHAT COMES AFTER MAKES LIFE MEANINGFUL	v575	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	129	-
ONE HAS TO GIVE LIFE A MEANING ONESELF	v576	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	130	-
MEANING OF LIFE: MAKE THE BEST OUT OF IT	v577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	131	-
LIFE DOES NOT HAVE MUCH MEANING	v578	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	132	-
MY OPINION:LIFE SERVES NO PURPOSE AT ALL	v579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	133	-
SCALE OF RELIGIOUSNESS, RESPONDENT	v580	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	623	124	-	-	-	729	134	-
SCALE OF SPIRITUALITY, RESPONDENT	v581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-
HOW OFTEN MEDITATION, INNER REFLECTION?	v582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	136	-
DOES NOT MATTER IF GOD EXISTS	v583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	137	-
DOES NOT MATTER IF HIGHER POWER EXISTS	v584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	138	-
FOLLOW NO RELIGIOUS DOCTRINE	v585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	139	-
STICK TO WHAT IS RATIONAL	v586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	140	-

[illegible]

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
PERSONAL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANT	v657	-	-	144	-	27	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONAL IMPACT: INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION	v658	-	-	145	-	28	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONAL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES	v659	-	-	146	-	29	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK TOO SLOWLY	v660	78	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK SATISFACTORILY	v661	79	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITIZENS CAN OPPOSE GOV.AGENCY DECISIONS	v662	80	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOV.AGENCIES TREAT PEOPLE LIKE NUMBERS	v663	81	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIVIL SERVANTS ARE HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY	v664	82	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETTER NOT CHALLENGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	v665	83	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD GOV. AGENCIES TREAT YOU FAIRLY?	v666	84	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD GOV. AGENCIES CONSIDER YOUR VIEWS?	v667	85	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD POLICE TREAT YOU FAIRLY?	v668	86	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLD POLICE CONSIDER YOUR POINT OF VIEW?	v669	87	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: RESPECT LAW AND ORDER	v670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	18	-
IMPORTANCE: HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING	v671	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	19	-
IMPORTANCE: POWER AND INFLUENCE	v672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	20	-
IMPORTANCE: IMAGINATION AND CREATIVITY	v673	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	21	-
IMPORTANCE: STRIVE FOR SECURITY	v674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	22	-
IMPORTANCE: HELP HANDICAPPED	v675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	23	-
IMPORTANCE: ASSERTIVENESS	v676	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	24	-
IMPORTANCE: DILIGENCE AND AMBITION	v677	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	25	-
IMPORTANCE: TOLERANCE	v678	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	26	-
IMPORTANCE: POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT	v679	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	27	-
IMPORTANCE: HEDONISM	v680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	28	-
IMPORTANCE: BELIEF IN GOD	v681	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	29	-
IMPORTANCE: ACHIEVEMENT IN JOB	v682	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	30	-
IMPORTANCE: FULFILLING ONESELF	v683	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	31	-
LIFE IS GETTING WORSE FOR COMMON PEOPLE	v684	-	101	-	-	-	21	119	101	-	18	-	27	24	178	8	122	61	32	-
WITH SUCH A FUTURE, NO MORE CHILDREN	v685	-	102	-	-	-	22	120	102	-	19	-	28	25	179	9	123	62	33	-
POLITICIANS NO INTEREST IN COMMON PEOPLE	v686	-	103	-	-	-	23	121	103	-	20	-	29	26	180	10	124	63	34	-
MOST PEOPLE DONT CARE ABOUT OTHERS	v687	-	104	-	-	-	24	122	104	-	21	-	30	27	181	11	125	64	35	-
GENERAL TRUST IN FELLOW MEN	v688	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	31	28	-	-	126	65	51	208
AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN IMED. VICINITY	v689	-	12	-	-	-	419	-	397	-	317	-	614	-	-	-	500	-	-	-
AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN OTHER AREA?	v690	-	13	-	-	-	420	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BAR FIGHT	v691	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD	v692	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	46	48	-	-	-	-	86	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ABORTION	v693	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	47	49	-	-	-	-	87	-
DEV. BEHAVIOR: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR	v694	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	48	50	-	-	-	-	88	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: TAX FRAUD	v695	-	-	-	-	-	541	-	-	-	-	-	49	51	-	-	-	-	89	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: FARE DODGING	v696	-	-	-	-	-	542	-	-	-	-	-	50	52	-	-	-	-	90	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SHOPLIFTING	v697	-	-	-	-	-	543	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: MARITAL RAPE	v698	-	-	-	-	-	162	-	-	-	-	-	52	53	-	-	-	-	91	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BURGLARY	v699	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEV.BEHAV.: DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	v700	-	-	-	-	-	544	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER	v701	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SMOKING MARIJUANA	v702	-	-	-	-	-	174	-	-	-	-	-	56	54	-	-	-	-	92	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HOMOSEXUALITY	v703	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	57	55	-	-	-	-	93	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ADULTERY	v704	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	94	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD	v705	-	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: ABORTION	v706	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR	v707	-	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: MARITAL RAPE	v708	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: SMOKING MARIJUANA	v709	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: HOMOSEXUALITY	v710	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: FARE DODGING	v711	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: DRUNK DRIVING	v712	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: SHOPLIFTING	v713	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: TAX FRAUD	v714	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: FARE DODGING	v715	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: DRUNK DRIVING	v716	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: SHOPLIFTING	v717	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: TAX FRAUD	v718	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: FARE DODGING	v719	-	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING	v720	-	-	-	-	-	203	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING	v721	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD	v722	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF	v723	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS?	v724	-	-	-	-	-	207	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW	v725	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT?	v726	-	-	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH	v727	187	245	188	270	426	321	320	315	246	36	306	218	184	57	26	153	300	219	83
RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH	v728	-	244	187	269	425	320	320	316	245	35	307	217	183	56	25	152	299	218	82

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
RESPONDENT: AGE	v729	218	260	242	318	433	368	321	317	247	37	308	219	185	58	27	154	301	220	84
RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v730	219	261	243	319	434	369	322	318	248	38	309	220	186	59	28	155	302	221	85
RESPONDENT: SEX	v731	335	369	380	196	153	220	139	146	330	141	194	216	182	55	174	151	298	217	81
RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	v732	220	68	245	316	431	366	315	303	321	318	383	619	329	667	500	524	730	188	601
RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?	v733	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	668	501	525	731	189	603
WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION?	v734	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	602
FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE	v735	221	69	246	317	432	367	316	306	322	319	384	622	333	669	502	526	732	269	604
HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP?	v736	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	605
FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A>	v737	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-
FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD	v738	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	341	-
FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C>	v739	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	342	-
WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING?	v740	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	343	-
HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>	v741	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	-	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	705	-	-	-
HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE>	v742	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	271	-
FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP.	v743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	272	-
CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?	v744	132	156	7	56	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL, UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?	v745	133	157	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	v746	134	158	9	26	154	221	140	147	12	142	195	221	187	60	175	173	327	230	86
YEARS OF SCHOOLING	v747	-	-	-	-	-	222	141	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED	v748	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	v749	135	159	10	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?	v750	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v751	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT	v752	-	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v753	-	-	-	NEW	157	232	153	161	24	154	207	233	199	72	187	185	339	242	98
RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v754	-	-	-	30	158	223	142	150	13	143	196	222	188	61	176	174	328	231	87
RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE	v755	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	151	14	144	197	223	189	62	177	175	329	232	88
RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v756	-	-	-	32	159	224	144	152	15	145	198	224	190	63	178	176	330	233	89
RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v757	-	-	-	34	160	225	145	153	16	146	199	225	191	64	179	177	331	234	90
RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v758	-	-	-	36	161	226	146	154	17	147	200	226	192	65	180	178	332	235	91
R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v759	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	155	18	148	201	227	194	67	182	180	334	237	93
R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v760	-	-	-	38	162	227	148	156	19	149	202	228	193	66	181	179	333	236	92
R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE	v761	-	-	-	40	163	228	149	157	20	150	203	229	195	68	183	181	335	238	94
RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE	v762	-	-	-	42	164	229	150	158	21	151	204	230	196	69	184	182	336	239	95
RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v763	-	-	-	44	165	230	151	159	22	152	205	231	197	70	185	183	337	240	96
RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.	v764	-	-	-	46	166	231	152	160	23	153	206	232	198	71	186	184	338	241	97
RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244	99
RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	v766	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	100
RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v767	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
RESP.: ISCED 2011	v768	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	102
DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?	v769	-	-	-	76	-	455	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v770	136	160	11	197	167	233	154	162	25	155	208	234	200	73	188	186	340	245	103
RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	v771	-	-	-	-	-	251	177	183	51	170	227	265	220	104	217	219	372	259	139
RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION	v772	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	168	234	155	163	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	201	74	189	187	341	246	104
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v773	137	161	12	198	169	235	156	164	26	156	209	235	202	75	190	188	342	247	105
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v774	145	NEW	NEW	199	170	236	157	165	27	157	211	237	203	76	191	189	343	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v774	-	162	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v774	-	168	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v774	-	174	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, MINOR GROUP I68	v775	147	NEW	NEW	201	173	239	160	169	31	161	215	244	210	83	203	190	344	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v775	-	164	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v775	-	170	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v775	-	176	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, MAJOR GROUP I68	v776	148	NEW	NEW	202	174	240	161	170	32	162	216	245	211	84	204	191	345	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v776	-	165	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v776	-	171	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v776	-	177	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v777	146	NEW	NEW	200	171	237	158	167	29	159	213	239	205	78	193	192	346	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v777	-	163	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v777	-	169	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v777	-	175	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	v778	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	194	193	347	-	-
R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v779	NEW	NEW	NEW	510	172	238	159	168	30	160	214	241	207	80	197	194	348	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	v779	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	v779	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	v779	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	v780	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	198	195	349	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	v781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	208	81	199	196	350	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.	v782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	200	197	351	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDHORE CLASSES, I68	v783	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	425	217	246	212	85	205	198	352	-	-
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	28	158	212	238	204	77	192	199	353	900	106
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988	v785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	206	79	195	200	354	901	107

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.	v786	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	196	201	355	902	108
R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	356	-	-
R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.	v788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	357	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988	v789	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	209	82	201	204	358	903	109
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.	v790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	202	205	359	904	110
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	905	111
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08	v792	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.	v793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08	v794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT.	v795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
RESPONDENTIS INDUSTRY	v796	149	187	37	208	175	241	162	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES	v797	140	-	-	-	-	-	167	176	40	164	219	255	-	94	210	212	365	252	125
AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL	v798	141	-	-	-	-	-	165	174	38	163	218	249	-	95	211	213	366	253	126
INTEGRATED: 2000	v798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	v799	-	-	-	-	-	242	166	175	39	165	220	256	213	86	206	206	360	248	116
FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT?	v800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	117
FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES	v801	-	-	-	209	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.	v802	-	-	-	210	-	-	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?	v803	-	-	41	-	-	245	173	179	35	166	223	259	216	91	209	211	364	251	122
NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES	v804	-	-	42	-	-	246	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	123
NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.	v805	-	-	43	-	-	247	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	124
RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT	v806	154	190	49	215	182	252	178	184	56	171	228	267	221	105	218	220	373	260	140
RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED	v807	155	191	50	216	183	253	179	185	57	NEW	229	268	222	106	219	221	374	261	141
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION	v808	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	184	254	180	186	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	223	107	220	222	375	262	142
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v809	156	192	51	217	185	255	181	187	58	172	230	269	224	108	221	223	376	263	143
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v810	157	193	52	218	186	256	182	188	59	173	231	270	225	109	222	224	377	-	-
R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP ISCO 1968	v811	159	195	55	220	189	259	185	192	63	177	235	277	232	116					

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP,METACL. <PAPPI>	v857	486	392	NEW	NEW	NEW	550	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE, METACCLASSIFICAT.<PAPPI>	v858	484	390	NEW	NEW	NEW	547	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE, METACCLASS. <PAPPI>, CAT.	v859	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACCLASS. <PAPPI>	v860	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACL.<PAPPI>,CATEG.	v861	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METACCLASSIF. <PAPPI>	v862	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	557	514	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v863	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	703	876	715	770	951	738	851
OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METACCLASS.<TERWEY>	v864	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	551	512	546	429	423	461	822	704	877	716	771	952	739	852
ISCO 1968, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v865	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	552	513	547	430	424	462	823	705	878	717	772	953	-	-
OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>	v866	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	555	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	465	830	712	885	729	773	954	-	-
OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>	v867	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	556	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	466	831	713	886	730	774	955	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, METACCLASS. <TERWEY>	v868	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	553	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	463	825	707	880	719	775	956	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE I68,METACL.<TERWEY>,CAT.	v869	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	720	776	957	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, METACL. <TERWEY>	v870	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	554	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	464	827	709	882	723	777	958	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.	v871	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	724	778	959	-	-
ISEI I68, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v872	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	828	710	883	725	779	960	-
ISEI I68, METACCLASSIFIC.<TERWEY>, CATEG.	v873	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	726	780	961	-
GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68, METACL. <TERWEY>	v874	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	558	515	549	431	430	467	832	714	887	731	781	962	-	-
ISCO 1988, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v875	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	824	706	879	718	782	963	936
SIOPS I88, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v876	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	826	708	881	721	783	964	937
SIOPS I88, METACCLASSIF. <TERWEY>, CATEG.	v877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	722	784	965	938	855
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, METACL. <TERWEY>	v878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	785	966	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.	v879	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	786	967	-	-
ISEI I88, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829	711	884	727	787	968	939
ISEI I88, METACCLASSIFIC.<TERWEY>, CATEG.	v881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	728	788	969	940
ISCO 2008, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	941	858
SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?	v883	138	NEW	NEW	203	-	-	163	172	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v883	-	166	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v883	-	172	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v883	-	178	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.	v884	139	NEW	NEW	204	-	-	164	173	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v884	-	167	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v884	-	173	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v884	-	179	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK	v885	-	-	44	211	176	243	171	177	-	-	221	257	214	87	207	207	362	249	118
RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED	v886	-	-	45	212	177	244	172	178	-	-	222	258	215	88	208	208	363	250	119
RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK	v887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	102	215	217	370	257	137
RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.	v888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	103	216	218	371	258	138
HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?	v889	150	188	38	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	89	-	209	-	-	120
HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.	v890	151	189	39	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	90	-	210	-	-	121
RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS	v891	142	184	34	205	178	248	174	180	41	167	224	260	217	96	212	214	367	254	127
RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS	v892	143	185	35	206	179	249	175	181	42	168	225	261	218	97	213	215	368	255	128
RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	v893	144	186	36	207	180	250	176	182	43	169	226	262	219	98	214	216	369	256	129
NOT EEMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	v894	-	197	57	222	191	261	187	194	65	179	240	282	236	119	237	243	394	264	154
INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED	v895	-	-	-	-	192	262	188	195	66	180	238	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	v896	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	281	235	120	238	244	395	265	155
ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT	v897	-	198	58	223	193	263	189	196	67	181	241	283	237	121	239	245	396	266	156
ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	v898	-	199	59	224	194	264	190	197	68	182	242	284	238	122	240	246	397	267	157
DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?	v899	-	-	-	225	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT	v900	-	-	-	226	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING	v901	-	-	-	227	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW	v902	-	-	-	228	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.	v903	-	-	-	229	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE	v904	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY	v905	-	-	-	230	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING	v906	-	-	-	231	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: HOMEMAKING	v907	-	-	-	232	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS	v908	-	-	-	233	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS	v909	-	-	-	234	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS	v910	-	-	-	235	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?	v911	161	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD	v912	162	200	359	374	477	417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP: MONTHLY NET INCOME <OPEN QUESTION>	v913	223	201	360	371	600	539	508	542	264	261	318	484	359	473	379	386	612	344	417
RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <LIST QUERY>	v914	-	-	362	373	601	540	509	543	265	262	319	485	360	474	380	387	613	345	418
RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>	v915	223	201	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	423	417	320	486	361	475	381	388	614	346	419
NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.	v916	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	424	418	321	487	362	476	382	389	615	347	420
RESP.: CAPITAL INCOME EXCEEDING DMI.0000?	v917	163	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: OPEN QUESTION	v918	-	-	-	286	435	375	338	337	425	419	376	542	439	555	439	446	672	425	491
HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY	v919	-	-	-	288	436	376	339	338	426	420	377	543	440	556	440	447	673	426	492
HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>	v920	282	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	427	421	378	544	441	557	441	448	674	427	493
HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	v921	283	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	428	422	379	545	442	558	442	449	675	428	494
PER CAPITA INCOME	v922	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	495

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED	v923	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	496
EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIFIED SCALE	v924	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	497
EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE,CAT.	v925	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	498
EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME	v926	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499
HH INCOME: WAGES, SALARIES	v927	-	-	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500
HH INCOME: FROM SELF-EMPLOYED WORK	v928	-	-	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	501
HH INCOME: FROM <SELF->EMPLOYED WORK	v929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: INTEREST FROM SAVINGS	v930	-	-	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	-	-	-	-	502
HH INCOME: DIVIDENDS FROM STOCKS, BONDS	v931	-	-	344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	-	-	-	-	503
HH INCOME: FROM RENT AND LEASE	v932	-	-	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	-	-	-	-	504
HH INCOME: FROM OTHER ASSETS	v933	-	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-	-	-	505
HH INCOME: CHILD ALLOWANCE	v934	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	509
HH INCOME: HOUSING BENEFIT	v935	-	-	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	-	-	-	-	517
HH INCOME: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, ETC.	v936	-	-	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: FULL UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT	v937	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510
HH INCOME: REDUCED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT	v938	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511
HH INCOME: SICKNESS OR MATERNITY BENEFIT	v939	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	-	-	-	-	513
HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2004>	v940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2014>	v941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	514
HH INCOME: STUDENT GRANTS, BAFOEG, ETC.	v942	-	-	351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	-	-	-	-	515
HH INCOME: GRANTS F. VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v943	-	-	352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	-	-	-	-	516
HH INCOME: WELFARE PAYMENTS	v944	-	-	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	-	-	-	-	512
HH INCOME: REGULAR ALIMONY PAYMENTS ETC.	v945	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	-	-	-	-	508
HH INCOME: OTHER SOCIAL BENEFITS	v946	-	-	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	575	-	-	-	-	518
HH INCOME: RETIREMENT BENEFITS	v947	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	-	-	-	-	506
HH INCOME: PENSIONS <FOR CIVIL SERVANTS>	v948	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	-	-	-	-	507
HH INCOME: OTHER INCOME	v949	-	-	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	-	-	-	-	519
NUMBER OF INCOME SOURCES IN HOUSEHOLD	v950	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW
MAIN SOURCE OF HH INCOME <CONSOLIDATED>	v951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW
AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME	v952	-	-	-	-	424	-	387	-	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	-	610	-	-
AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.	v953	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	463	-	-	-	-	611	-	-
SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES	v954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	821	-	791	490	497	715	502	600
INTEGRATED: 2004	v954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	870	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS	v955	164	75	186	237	208	265	200	198	161	183	243	285	239	337	242	248	405	274	297
INT.: MARITAL STATUS <CONSOLIDATED>	v955	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?	v956	-	-	-	-	590	-	214	203	391	-	-	327	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH	v957	-	-	-	-	591	-	215	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	481	-	-
RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR	v958	-	-	-	-	591	-	215	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	482	-	-
RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE?	v959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-	-	-	406	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	v960	-	-	-	-	209	-	201	-	-	-	-	287	-	-	-	-	407	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	v961	165	205	187	238	209	-	201	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-	408	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 1, CATEGORIZED	v962	166	206	188	239	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	-	-	409	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	v963	-	-	-	-	210	-	202	-	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	-	410	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	v964	167	207	189	240	210	-	202	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-	411	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEGORIZED	v965	168	208	190	241	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-	412	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v966	-	-	-	-	211	-	203	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-	413	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v967	169	209	191	242	211	-	203	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-	414	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1, CATEG.	v968	170	210	192	243	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	415	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	v969	-	-	-	-	212	-	204	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	416	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	v970	171	211	193	244	212	-	204	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	-	417	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 2, CATEGORIZED	v971	172	212	194	245	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	298	-	-	-	-	418	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	v972	-	-	-	-	213	-	205	-	-	-	-	299	-	-	-	-	419	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	v973	173	213	195	246	213	-	205	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	420	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEGORIZED	v974	174	214	196	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	301	-	-	-	-	421	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v975	-	-	-	-	214	-	206	-	-	-	-	302	-	-	-	-	422	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v976	175	215	-	247	214	-	206	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	-	-	423	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2, CATEG.	v977	176	216	-	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	304	-	-	-	-	424	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	v978	-	-	-	-	215	-	207	-	-	-	-	305	-	-	-	-	425	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	v979	177	217	197	248	215	-	207	-	-	-	-	306	-	-	-	-	426	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 3, CATEGORIZED	v980	178	218	198	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	-	-	427	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	v981	-	-	-	-	216	-	207	-	-	-	-	308	-	-	-	-	428	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	v982	-	-	199	-	216	-	207	-	-	-	-	309	-	-	-	-	429	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEGORIZED	v983	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	-	-	-	430	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v984	-	-	-	-	217	-	209	-	-	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	431	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v985	-	-	-	-	217	-	209	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-	-	432	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3, CATEG.	v986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	-	-	-	-	433	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	v987	-	-	-	-	218	-	210	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-	434	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	v988	-	-	200	-	218	-	210	-	-	-	-	315	-	-	-	-	435	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 4, CATEGORIZED	v989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	-	436	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	v990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	317	-	-	-	-	437	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	v991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-	438	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 4, CATEGORIZED	v992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	-	-	439	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	-	440	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	-	-	-	-	441	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4, CATEG.	v995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	-	-	-	-	442	-	-
WIDOWED,DIV.: RESP. MULTIPLE MARRIAGES?	v996	-	-	-	-	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	-	-	-	443	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 1	v997	-	-	-	-	256	-	247	-	-	-	-	363	-	-	-	-	444	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	v998	186	228	207	259	256	-	247	-	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	-	445	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.1,CAT.	v999	187	229	208	260	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	365	-	-	-	-	446	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 1	v1000	-	-	-	-	257	-	248	-	-	-	-	366	-	-	-	-	447	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	v1001	188	230	209	261	257	-	248	-	-	-	-	367	-	-	-	-	448	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEG.	v1002	189	231	210	262	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	368	-	-	-	-	449	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v1003	-	-	-	-	258	-	249	-	-	-	-	369	-	-	-	-	450	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v1004	190	232	211	263	258	-	249	-	-	-	-	370	-	-	-	-	451	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 1,CAT.	v1005	191	233	212	264	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	371	-	-	-	-	452	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 2	v1006	-	-	-	-	259	-	250	-	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	453	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	v1007	192	234	213	265	259	-	250	-	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	454	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.2,CAT.	v1008	193	235	214	266	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-	455	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 2	v1009	-	-	-	-	260	-	251	-	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	-	456	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	v1010	194	236	215	267	260	-	251	-	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	-	457	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEG.	v1011	195	237	216	268	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	377	-	-	-	-	458	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v1012	-	-	-	-	261	-	252	-	-	-	-	378	-	-	-	-	459	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v1013	196	238	217	269	261	-	252	-	-	-	-	379	-	-	-	-	460	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 2,CAT.	v1014	197	239	218	270	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-	461	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 3	v1015	-	-	-	-	262	-	253	-	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	-	462	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	v1016	198	240	219	271	262	-	253	-	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	-	463	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.3,CAT.	v1017	199	241	220	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	464	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 3	v1018	-	-	-	-	263	-	254	-	-	-	-	384	-	-	-	-	465	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	v1019	200	242	-	272	263	-	254	-	-	-	-	385	-	-	-	-	466	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG.	v1020	201	243	-	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	386	-	-	-	-	467	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v1021	-	-	-	-	264	-	255	-	-	-	-	387	-	-	-	-	468	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v1022	202	244	221	-	264	-	255	-	-	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	469	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 3,CAT.	v1023	203	245	222	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	389	-	-	-	-	470	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 4	v1024	-	-	-	-	265	-	256	-	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	471	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	v1025	-	-	-	-	265	-	256	-	-	-	-	391	-	-	-	-	472	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.4,CAT.	v1026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	473	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 4	v1027	-	-	-	-	266	-	257	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	474	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	v1028	-	-	-	-	266	-	257	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	-	475	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG.	v1029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	476	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v1030	-	-	-	-	267	-	258	-	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	477	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v1031	-	-	-	-	267	-	258	-	-	-	-	397	-	-	-	-	478	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 4,CAT.	v1032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398	-	-	-	-	479	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	v1033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	v1034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	v1035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	v1036	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	v1037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	v1038	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-
PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1039	-	-	-	213	232	250	211	199	-	-	-	324	243	339	244	250	484	278	299
PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1040	-	-	-	212	231	249	211	200	-	-	-	323	242	338	243	249	483	277	298
PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE	v1041	-	-	-	249	222	266	212	201	-	-	-	325	244	340	245	251	485	279	300
PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1042	-	-	-	250	223	267	213	202	-	-	-	326	245	341	246	252	486	280	301
<EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	v1043	211	253	231	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1992	v1043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1992	v1043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1044	209	251	229	-	224	268	216	204	162	190	244	331	246	342	253	253	487	281	302
PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	v1045	210	252	230	-	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1046	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: STUDENT	v1047	-	-	-	-	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1048	-	-	-	-	227	278	228	216	174	202	256	343	258	354	265	265	499	293	314
PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1049	-	-	-	-	228	269	217	205	163	191	245	332	247	343	254	254	488	282	303
PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE	v1050	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	206	164	192	246	333	248	344	255	255	489	283	304
PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1051	-	-	-	-	229	270	219	207	165	193	247	334	249	345	256	256	490	284	305
PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1052	-	-	-	-	230	271	220	208	166	194	248	335	250	346	257	257	491	285	306
PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1053	-	-	-	-	231	272	221	209	167	195	249	336	251	347	258	258	492	286	307
PRES.SP.: TECHN.,VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.	v1054	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	210	168	196	250	337	253	349	260	260	494	288	309
PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v1055	-	-	-	-	232	273	223	211	169	197	251	338	252	348	259	259	493	287	308
PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	v1056	-	-	-	-	233	274	224	212	170	198	252	339	254	350	261	261	495	289	310
PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	v1057	-	-	-	-	234	275	225	213	171	199	253	340	255	351	262	262	496	290	311
PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1058	-	-	-	-	235	276	226	214	172	200	254	341	256	352	263	263	497	291	312
PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1059	-	-	-	-	236	277	227	215	173	201	255	342	257	353	264	264	498	292	313
SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	v1060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	315
SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1061	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	316
SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1062	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
SPOUSE: ISCED 2011	v1063	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	318
PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1064	179	219	201	251	237	279	229	217	175	203	257	344	259	355	266	266	500	296	319
PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	v1065	-	-	-	-	-	287	237	226	183	211	266	360	272	368	285	289	523	299	332
PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION	v1066	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	247	280	230	218	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	260	356	267	267	501	297	320
PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.	v1067	204	246	223	254	248	281	231	219	176	204	258	345	261	357	268	268	502	298	321
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1068	205	247	224	255	249	282	232	220	177	205	259	346	262	358	269	269	503	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68	v1069	207	249	227	257	252	285	235	224	181	209	263	353	269	365	281	270	504	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68	v1070	208	250	228	258	253	286	236	225	182	210	264	354	270	366	282	271	505	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1071	206	248	225	256	250	283	233	222	179	207	261	348	264	360	271	272	506	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.	v1072	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	272	273	507	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68	v1073	NEW	NEW	226	512	251	284	234	223	180	208	262	350	266	362	275	274	508	-	-
SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	v1074	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	276	275	509	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68	v1075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	267	363	277	276	510	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT.	v1076	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	278	277	511	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68	v1077	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	427	265	355	271	367	283	278	512	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1078	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	178	206	260	347	263	359	270	279	513	912	322
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1079	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	265	361	273	280	514	913	323
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I88, CAT.	v1080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	274	281	515	914	324
SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88	v1081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	516	-	-
SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.	v1082	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	517	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88	v1083	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	268	364	279	284	518	915	325
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.	v1084	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	280	285	519	916	326
PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v1085	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	917	327
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08	v1086	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08, CAT.	v1087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	329
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08	v1088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.	v1089	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331
PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	v1090	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	286	520	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1	v1091	184	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1	v1092	185	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2	v1093	-	-	202	252	238	288	238	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2	v1094	-	-	203	253	239	289	239	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?	v1095	180	220	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT	v1096	181	221	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.	v1097	182	222	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?	v1098	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	-	-	-	287	521	-	-
AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE	v1099	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	522	-	-
PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION	v1100	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	240	290	240	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.	v1101	204	246	223	254	241	291	241	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1102	205	247	224	255	242	292	242	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	v1103	207	249	227	257	245	295	245	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	v1104	208	250	228	258	246	296	246	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE	v1105	206	248	225	256	243	293	243	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.	v1106	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v1107	NEW	NEW	226	512	244	294	244	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.	v1108	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v1109	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1111	-	-	-	233	281	-	259	239	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1112	-	-	-	232	280	-	259	240	-	-	-	399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED	v1113	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	-	260	241	-	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1114	209	251	229	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	v1115	210	252	230	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1116	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT	v1117	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1118	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1119	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1120	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1121	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1122	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v1123	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	v1124	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	v1125	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1126	-	-	-	-	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.	v1127	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1128	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION	v1129	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	284	297	261	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1130	204	246	223	275	285	298	262	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1131	205	247	224	276	286	299	263	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	v1132	207	249	227	278	289	302	266	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	v1133	208	250	228	279	290	303	267	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE	v1134	206	248	225	277	287	300	264	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	
EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED	v1135	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v1136	NEW	NEW	226	513	288	301	265	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.	v1137	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v1138	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?	v1140	-	-	-	280	292	304	268	252	184	212	267	403	273	369	286	290	524	300	333	
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	v1141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	v1142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	v1143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	v1144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	v1145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	v1146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1147	-	-	-	238	300	275	272	254	187	215	269	405	275	372	288	293	527	303	336	
PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1148	-	-	-	237	299	274	272	255	186	214	270	404	274	371	287	292	526	302	335	
PARTNER: AGE	v1149	-	-	-	281	293	306	273	256	188	216	271	406	276	373	289	294	528	304	337	
PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1150	-	-	-	282	294	307	274	257	189	217	272	407	277	374	290	295	529	305	338	
PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP	v1151	-	-	-	283	327	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.	v1152	-	-	-	284	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD	v1153	-	-	-	285	328	305	270	253	185	213	268	438	-	370	-	291	525	301	334	
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR	v1154	-	-	-	-	329	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH	v1155	-	-	-	-	329	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.	v1156	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?	v1157	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	439	-	-	-	378	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?	v1158	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	407	-	-	440	-	-	-	379	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?	v1159	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	405	-	-	441	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?	v1160	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	404	-	-	442	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?	v1161	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?	v1162	-	-	-	-	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?	v1163	-	-	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	445	-	-	-	384	-	-	-	
JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?	v1164	-	-	-	-	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	385	-	-	-	
PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1165	-	-	-	-	295	308	275	258	190	224	273	408	279	375	297	296	530	308	339	
PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1166	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: STUDENT	v1167	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAIING	v1168	-	-	-	-	298	318	287	270	202	236	285	420	291	387	309	308	542	320	351	
PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1169	-	-	-	-	299	309	276	259	191	225	274	409	280	376	298	297	531	309	340	
PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	v1170	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	260	192	226	275	410	281	377	299	298	532	310	341	
PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1171	-	-	-	-	300	310	278	261	193	227	276	411	282	378	300	299	533	311	342	
PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1172	-	-	-	-	301	311	279	262	194	228	277	412	283	379	301	300	534	312	343	
PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1173	-	-	-	-	302	312	280	263	195	229	278	413	284	380	302	301	535	313	344	
PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	v1174	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	264	196	230	279	414	286	382	304	303	537	315	346	
PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	v1175	-	-	-	-	303	313	282	265	197	231	280	415	285	381	303	302	536	314	345	
PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	v1176	-	-	-	-	304	314	283	266	198	232	281	416	287	383	305	304	538	316	347	
PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	v1177	-	-	-	-	305	315	284	267	199	233	282	417	288	384	306	305	539	317	348	
PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1178	-	-	-	-	306	316	285	268	200	234	283	418	289	385	307	306	540	318	349	
PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1179	-	-	-	-	307	317	286	269	201	235	284	419	290	386	308	307	541	319	350	
PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	v1180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	352	
PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	353	
PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1182	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	
PARTNER: ISCED 2011	v1183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	355	
PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1184	-	-	-	-	308	319	288	271	203	237	286	421	292	388	310	309	543	323	356	
PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	v1185	-	-	-	-	-	327	296	280	211	245	295	437	305	401	329	332	566	326	369	
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION	v1186	-	-	-	-	318	320	289	272	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	293	389	311	310	544	324	357
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.	v1187	-	-	-	-	319	321	290	273	204	238	287	422	294	390	312	311	545	325	358	
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1188	-	-	-	-	320	322	291	274	205	239	288	423	295	391	313	312	546	-	-	
PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP I68	v1189	-	-	-	-	323	325	294	278	209	243	292	430	302	398	325	313	547	-	-	
PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68	v1190	-	-	-	-	324	326	295	279	210	244	293	431	303	399	326	314	548	-	-	
PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1191	-	-	-	-	321	323	292	276	207	241	290	425	297	393	315	315	549	-	-	
PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	v1192	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	316	316	550	-	-	
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1193	-	-	-	-	322	324	293	277	208	242	291	427	299	395	319	317	551	-	-	
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	v1194	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	320	318	552	-	-	
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968	v1195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	300	396	321	319	553	919	-	
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	v1196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	322	320	554	-	-	
PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	v1197	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	428	294	432	304	400	327	321	555	-
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	206	240	289	424	296	392	314	322	556	918	359
PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	298	394	317	323	557	-	360
PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	318	324	558	920	361	
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v1201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	559	-	-	
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	v1202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	560	-	-	
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988	v1203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	301	397	323	327	561	921	362	
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	324	328	562	922	363	
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v1205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	923	364	
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT'.SIOPS I08	v1206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	365	

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08, CAT.	v1207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	366
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08	v1208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	367
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.	v1209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	368
PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	v1210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	329	563	-	-
AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?	v1211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	330	564	-	-
AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER	v1212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	565	-	-
PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?	v1213	-	-	-	-	309	328	297	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.	v1214	-	-	-	-	310	329	298	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION	v1215	-	-	-	-	311	330	299	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.	v1216	-	-	-	-	312	331	300	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1217	-	-	-	-	313	332	301	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	v1218	-	-	-	-	316	335	304	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	v1219	-	-	-	-	317	336	305	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE	v1220	-	-	-	-	314	333	302	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, CAT.	v1221	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v1222	-	-	-	-	315	334	303	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	v1223	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v1224	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER	v1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	NEW
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER <STAGEBSYS>	v1226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	384
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDFATHER	v1227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER	v1228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER	v1229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	NEW
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER <STAGEBSYS>	v1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	385
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDFATHER	v1231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER	v1232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	335	-	-	-	-
PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?	v1233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	336	335	567	327	386
FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	v1234	217	259	238	294	399	344	313	301	219	259	304	458	318	427	371	374	606	332	411
FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	v1235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	460	319	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	v1236	-	-	239	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	v1237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	376	608	334	413
FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1238	-	-	-	295	400	345	-	-	231	-	-	-	-	440	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1239	-	-	-	296	401	346	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	429	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	v1240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	430	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1241	-	-	-	297	402	347	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	431	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1242	-	-	-	298	403	348	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1243	-	-	-	299	404	349	-	-	224	-	-	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	v1244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	435	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	v1245	-	-	-	300	405	350	-	-	226	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: MASTER, TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	v1246	-	-	-	301	406	351	-	-	227	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	v1247	-	-	-	302	407	352	-	-	228	-	-	-	-	437	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1248	-	-	-	303	408	353	-	-	229	-	-	-	-	438	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1249	-	-	-	304	409	354	-	-	230	-	-	-	-	439	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1250	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	415
FATHER: OCCUPATION	v1251	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	392	337	306	293	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	306	403	337	336	568	328	387
FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1252	212	254	232	289	393	338	307	294	212	252	296	447	307	404	338	337	569	329	388
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1253	213	255	233	290	394	339	308	295	213	253	297	448	308	405	339	338	570	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1254	215	257	236	292	397	342	311	299	217	257	301	455	315	412	351	339	571	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1255	216	258	237	293	398	343	312	300	218	258	302	456	316	413	352	340	572	-	-
FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1256	214	256	234	291	395	340	309	297	215	255	299	450	310	407	341	341	573	-	-
FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	v1257	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	342	342	574	-	-
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1258	NEW	NEW	235	514	396	341	310	298	216	256	300	452	312	409	345	343	575	-	-
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	v1259	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	346	344	576	-	-
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	v1260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	453	313	410	347	345	577	-	-
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	v1261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	348	346	578	-	-
FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	v1262	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	429	303	457	317	414	353	347	579	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	214	254	298	449	309	406	340	348	580	924	389
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	311	408	343	349	581	925	390
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	344	350	582	926	391
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v1266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	583	-	-
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	v1267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	584	-	-
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	v1268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	314	411	349	353	585	927	392
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	350	354	586	928	393
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v1270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	929	394
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	v1271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	395
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	396
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08	v1273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	397
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER	v1275	-	-	-	-	-	-	485	-	-	-	-	-	322	-	-	699	-	336	-
FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	-
MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	v1277	-	-	240	305	410	355	314	302	232	260	305	459	320	428	372	375	607	333	412
MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	v1278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	461	321	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	v1279	-	-	241	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	v1280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	374	377	609	335	414
MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1281	-	-	-	306	411	356	-	-	244	-	-	-	-	452	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1282	-	-	-	307	412	357	-	-	233	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	v1283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	442	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1284	-	-	-	308	413	358	-	-	235	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1285	-	-	-	309	414	359	-	-	236	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1286	-	-	-	310	415	360	-	-	237	-	-	-	-	445	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	v1287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	v1288	-	-	-	311	416	361	-	-	239	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	v1289	-	-	-	312	417	362	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	v1290	-	-	-	313	418	363	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	449	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1291	-	-	-	314	419	364	-	-	242	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1292	-	-	-	315	420	365	-	-	243	-	-	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1293	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	416
MOTHER: OCCUPATION	v1294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	354	355	587	330	399
MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	416	355	356	588	331	400
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1968	v1296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	751	-	417	356	357	589	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	758	-	424	368	358	590	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	759	-	425	369	359	591	-	-
MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	753	-	419	358	360	592	-	-
MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	v1300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	359	361	593	-	-
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	755	-	421	362	362	594	-	-
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	v1302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	363	363	595	-	-
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	v1303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	756	-	422	364	364	596	-	-
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	v1304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	365	365	597	-	-
MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	v1305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	370	366	598	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1988	v1306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	752	-	418	357	367	599	930	401
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	754	-	420	360	368	600	931	402
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	361	369	601	932	403
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v1309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	602	-	-
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	v1310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	371	603	-	-
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	v1311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	757	-	423	366	372	604	933	404
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	367	373	605	934	405
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 2008	v1313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	935	406
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	v1314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1314	-	-	-	-	-	-	407
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	408
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08	v1316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1316	-	-	-	-	-	-	409
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER	v1318	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	-	-	-	-	-	323	-	-	698	-	338	-
MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	339	-
CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT	v1320	-	-	-	-	-	-	323	319	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	v1321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	NEW	NEW	NEW	456	32	140	317	74	376
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	v1322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	315	123	66	453	29	137	314	68	370
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	v1323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	316	124	67	454	30	138	315	69	371
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	v1324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	125	68	455	31	139	316	70	372
RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 1<STAGEBSYS>	v1325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	373
RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 2<STAGEBSYS>	v1326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	374
RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 3<STAGEBSYS>	v1327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	375
RESP.: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	v1328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	v1329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
BORN WITHIN CURRENT BORDERS OF GERMANY?	v1330	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	320	249	39	310	464	343	457	35	156	303	222	377
RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?	v1331	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	321	250	-	-	465	345	459	-	-	304	-	-
INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?	v1332	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	322	251	-	-	466	344	458	-	-	-	-	-
BORN IN EAST-WEST;INTERVIEW IN EAST-WEST	v1333	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	323	252	-	-	467	346	460	-	-	-	-	-
YOUTH IN EAST-WEST;INTERV. IN EAST-WEST	v1334	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	750	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR	v1335	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	324	253	-	-	468	347	461	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, MONIH	v1336	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED	v1337	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	325	254	-	-	469	348	462	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR	v1338	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	326	255	-	-	470	349	463	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, MONIH	v1339	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED	v1340	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	327	256	-	-	471	350	464	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, YEAR	v1341	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	328	257	-	-	472	351	465	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, MONIH	v1342	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, CATEG.	v1343	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	329	258	-	-	473	352	466	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	v1344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, YEAR	v1345	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	330	259	-	-	474	355	467	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE,MONIH	v1346	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, CAT.	v1347	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	331	260	-	-	475	356	468	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, YEAR	v1348	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	332	261	41	311	476	353	469	39	157	305	223	378
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH	v1349	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT:SINCE WHAT YEAR I.GERMANY,CAT.	v1350	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	333	262	42	312	477	354	470	40	158	306	224	379

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
IMMIGRANT: HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY?	v1351	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	NEW	263	43	313	478	357	471	41	159	307	225	380
IMMIGRANT:HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY,CAT.	v1352	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	314	479	358	472	42	160	308	226	381
MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	v1353	-	-	-	-	-	-	335	334	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	-	311	-	-
MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	v1354	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	335	-	-	-	482	-	-	-	-	312	-	-
MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE	v1355	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	336	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-	313	-	-
RESP.: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN THE FRG?	v1356	-	7	-	-	-	371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG?	v1357	-	8	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG, CATEGORIZED	v1358	-	9	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE?	v1359	-	10	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	v1360	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	161	309	227	382
COUNTRY RESPONDENT LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	v1361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	162	310	228	-
COUNTRY R.LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG-STAGEBSYS>	v1362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	229	383
DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE	v1363	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	618	-	-	-	-	719	-	-
RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?	v1364	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	615	-	-	-	-	716	-	-
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS	v1365	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	616	-	-	-	-	717	-	-
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.	v1366	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	395	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	718	-	-
RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING	v1367	8	11	378	375	478	418	388	396	320	316	380	613	443	660	489	496	714	501	593
LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS	v1368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	661	-	-	-	-	594
LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.	v1369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	662	-	-	-	-	595
DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?	v1370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	663	-	-	-	-	596
AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY	v1371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	664	-	-	-	-	597
AREA OF RESIDENCE:NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT	v1372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	665	-	-	-	-	598
AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION	v1373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	666	-	-	-	-	599
FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN	v1374	351	385	399	425	513	472	NEW	447	351	353	458	839	721	893	742	798	975	749	868
INTEGRATED: BUNDESLÄNDER OST, 1991	v1374	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: BUNDESLÄNDER OST, 1991	v1374	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	v1376	353	387	401	515	514	474	435	449	352	354	459	837	719	891	740	796	973	747	866
BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <7 CATEG.>	v1377	354	388	402	NEW	515	475	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY<10 CATEG.>	v1378	-	-	-	426	-	476	433	448	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIK-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY	v1379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	354	355	460	838	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIK-REGIONS	v1380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	720	892	741	797	974	748	867
PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS IN LOCAL COUNTY	v1381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435	-	-	-	-	739	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME?	v1382	-	368	379	71	512	456	416	429	-	329	381	-	-	-	697	-	-	-	-
MULTIPLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?	v1383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	477	383	390	616	348	421
MORE THAN 8 PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD?	v1384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	478	384	391	617	349	422
2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1385	225	262	247	321	438	378	341	340	267	264	323	489	365	483	388	395	621	353	426
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1386	226	263	248	328	445	379	342	341	268	265	324	490	366	484	389	396	622	354	427
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1387	194	248	194	293	433	332	343	343	270	267	326	492	368	486	391	398	624	356	429
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1388	-	-	-	286	432	331	343	342	269	266	325	491	367	485	390	397	623	355	428
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1389	227	264	249	335	452	380	344	344	271	268	327	493	369	487	392	399	625	357	430
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1390	228	265	250	336	453	381	345	345	272	269	328	494	370	488	393	400	626	358	431
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1391	229	266	252	349	466	382	346	346	273	270	329	495	371	489	394	401	627	359	432
2.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	490	-	-	-	-	433
2.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	-	-	-	-	434
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1394	230	267	253	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<IM>	v1395	231	268	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<IM>,CAT.	v1396	232	269	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	360	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	361	-
2.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362	-
3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1400	233	270	257	322	439	383	347	347	274	271	330	496	375	493	395	402	628	363	435
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1401	234	271	258	329	446	384	348	348	275	272	331	497	376	494	396	403	629	364	436
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1402	200	254	202	294	438	337	349	350	277	274	333	498	378	496	398	405	631	366	438
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1403	-	-	-	287	437	336	349	349	276	273	332	498	377	495	397	404	630	365	437
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1404	235	272	259	337	454	385	350	351	278	275	334	500	379	497	399	406	632	367	439
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1405	236	273	260	338	455	386	351	352	279	276	335	501	380	498	400	407	633	368	440
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1406	237	274	262	350	467	387	352	353	280	277	336	502	381	499	401	408	634	369	441
3.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1407	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	442
3.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502	-	-	-	-	443
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1409	238	275	263	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<IM>	v1410	239	276	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<IM>,CAT.	v1411	240	277	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	-	370	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	371	-
3.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	-
4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1415	241	278	267	323	440	388	353	354	281	278	337	503	385	503	402	409	635	373	444
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1416	242	279	268	330	447	389	354	355	282	279	338	504	386	504	403	410	636	374	445
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1417	206	260	210	295	443	342	355	357	284	281	340	506	388	506	405	412	638	376	447
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1418	-	-	-	288	442	341	355	356	283	280	339	505	387	505	404	411	637	375	446
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1419	243	280	269	339	456	390	356	358	285	282	341	507	389	507	406	413	639	377	448
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1420	244	281	270	340	457	391	357	359	286	283	342	508	390	508	407	414	640	378	449
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1421	245	282	272	351	468	392	358	360	287	284	343	509	391	509	408	415	641	379	450

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
4.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	-	-	-	-	451
4.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1423	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	-	-	-	-	452
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1424	246	283	273	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1425	247	284	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1426	248	285	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	380	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	381	-
4.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	382	-
5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1430	249	286	277	324	441	393	359	361	288	285	344	510	395	513	409	416	642	383	453
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1431	250	287	278	331	448	394	360	362	289	286	345	511	396	514	410	417	643	384	454
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1432	212	266	218	296	448	347	361	364	291	288	347	513	398	516	412	419	645	386	456
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1433	-	-	-	289	447	346	361	363	290	287	346	512	397	515	411	418	644	385	455
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1434	251	288	279	341	458	395	362	365	292	289	348	514	399	517	413	420	646	387	457
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1435	252	289	280	342	459	396	363	366	293	290	349	515	400	518	414	421	647	388	458
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1436	253	290	282	352	469	397	364	367	294	291	350	516	401	519	415	422	648	389	459
5.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520	-	-	-	-	460
5.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	-	-	-	-	461
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1439	254	291	283	359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1440	255	292	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1441	256	293	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	-	-	-	-	390	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	403	-	-	-	-	391	-
5.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	-
6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1445	257	294	287	325	442	398	365	368	295	292	351	517	405	523	416	423	649	393	462
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1446	258	295	288	332	449	399	366	369	296	293	352	518	406	524	417	424	650	394	463
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1447	218	272	226	297	453	352	367	371	298	295	354	520	408	526	419	426	652	396	465
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1448	-	-	-	290	452	351	367	370	297	294	353	519	407	525	418	425	651	395	464
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1449	259	296	289	343	460	400	368	372	299	296	355	521	409	527	420	427	653	397	466
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1450	260	297	290	344	461	401	369	373	300	297	356	522	410	528	421	428	654	398	467
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1451	261	298	292	353	470	402	370	374	301	298	357	523	411	529	422	429	655	399	468
6.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530	-	-	-	-	469
6.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	532	-	-	-	-	470
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1454	262	299	293	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1455	263	300	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1456	264	301	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412	-	-	-	-	400	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	-	-	-	-	401	-
6.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1459	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	-
7.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1460	265	302	297	326	443	403	371	375	302	299	358	524	415	533	423	430	656	403	471
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1461	266	303	298	333	450	404	372	376	303	300	359	525	416	534	424	431	657	404	472
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1462	224	278	234	298	458	357	373	378	305	302	361	527	418	536	426	433	659	406	474
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1463	-	-	-	291	457	356	373	377	304	301	360	526	417	535	425	432	658	405	473
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1464	267	304	299	345	462	405	374	379	306	303	362	528	419	537	427	434	660	407	475
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1465	268	305	300	346	463	406	375	380	307	304	363	529	420	538	428	435	661	408	476
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1466	269	306	302	354	471	407	376	381	308	305	364	530	421	539	429	436	662	409	477
7.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	540	-	-	-	-	478
7.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	542	-	-	-	-	479
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1469	270	307	303	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1470	271	NEW	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1471	272	NEW	305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	-	-	-	-	410	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	423	-	-	-	-	411	-
7.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412	-
8.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1475	273	308	307	327	444	408	377	382	309	306	365	531	425	543	430	437	663	413	480
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1476	274	309	308	334	451	409	378	383	310	307	366	532	426	544	431	438	664	414	481
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1477	230	284	242	299	463	362	379	385	312	309	368	534	428	546	433	440	666	416	483
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1478	-	-	-	292	462	361	379	384	311	308	367	533	427	545	432	439	665	415	482
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1479	275	310	309	347	464	410	380	386	313	310	369	535	429	547	434	441	667	417	484
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1480	276	311	310	348	465	411	381	387	314	311	370	536	430	548	435	442	668	418	485
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1481	277	312	312	355	472	412	382	388	315	312	371	537	431	549	436	443	669	419	486
8.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-	-	-	-	487
8.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552	-	-	-	-	488
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1484	278	313	313	362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1485	279	NEW	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1486	280	NEW	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	-	420	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	421	-
8.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	-
NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD	v1490	281	314	-	370	473	413	383	389	316	313	372	538	435	479	385	392	618	350	423
NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD	v1491	291	318	NEW	NEW	437	377	340	339	266	263	322	488	363	481	386	393	619	351	424
HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED	v1492	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	559	516	550	432	431	468	833	715	888	732	789	970	740	863
HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED	v1493	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	560	517	551	433	432	469	834	716	889	733	790	971	741	864

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
FAMILY TYPOLOGY	v1494	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	561	518	552	434	433	470	835	717	890	734	791	972	742	865
ALL PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD GERMAN CITIZENS?	v1495	284	315	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1496	-	-	256	363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1497	-	-	266	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1498	-	-	276	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1499	-	-	286	366	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1500	-	-	296	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1501	-	-	306	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1502	-	-	316	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	v1503	290	317	NEW	NEW	474	414	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	373	539	436	482	387	394	620	352	425
RESPONDENT: NUMBER OF CHILDREN	v1504	-	78	244	-	-	-	317	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN	v1505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN UNDER 18	v1506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN	v1507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN <18	v1508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD?	v1509	292	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	546	444	578	443	450	676	429	527
NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	445	579	444	451	677	430	528
SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	551	447	580	445	452	678	431	529
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HH	v1512	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	548	448	582	446	453	679	432	530
AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1513	293	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	449	583	447	454	680	433	531
AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1514	294	321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	450	584	448	455	681	434	532
CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	585	-	-	-	-	533
CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	587	-	-	-	-	534
BAPTIZED, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	435	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 1, NOT IN HH	v1518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452	-	-	-	-	436	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 1,NOT IN HH	v1519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	437	-
SEX, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	454	588	449	456	682	438	535
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HH	v1521	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552	455	590	450	457	683	439	536
AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1522	295	322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	553	456	591	451	458	684	440	537
AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1523	296	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	554	457	592	452	459	685	441	538
CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	593	-	-	-	-	539
CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	595	-	-	-	-	540
BAPTIZED, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	458	-	-	-	-	442	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 2, NOT IN HH	v1527	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	459	-	-	-	-	443	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 2,NOT IN HH	v1528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	-
SEX, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1529	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	461	596	453	460	686	445	541
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HH	v1530	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	556	462	598	454	461	687	446	542
AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1531	297	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	557	463	599	455	462	688	447	543
AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1532	298	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	558	464	600	456	463	689	448	544
CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	-	-	-	-	545
CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	603	-	-	-	-	546
BAPTIZED, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-	-	-	-	449	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 3, NOT IN HH	v1536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	-	-	450	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 3,NOT IN HH	v1537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	-
SEX, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	468	604	457	464	690	452	547
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HH	v1539	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	469	606	458	465	691	453	548
AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1540	299	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	470	607	459	466	692	454	549
AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1541	300	327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	471	608	460	467	693	455	550
CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	609	-	-	-	-	551
CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611	-	-	-	-	552
BAPTIZED, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	472	-	-	-	-	456	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 4, NOT IN HH	v1545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	473	-	-	-	-	457	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 4,NOT IN HH	v1546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	458	-
SEX, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	475	612	461	468	694	459	553
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HH	v1548	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	476	614	462	469	695	460	554
AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1549	301	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	477	615	463	470	696	461	555
AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1550	302	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	478	616	464	471	697	462	556
CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	557
CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	619	-	-	-	-	558
BAPTIZED, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	479	-	-	-	-	463	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 5, NOT IN HH	v1554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-	-	-	464	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 5,NOT IN HH	v1555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-
SEX, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1556	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	482	620	465	472	698	466	559
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HH	v1557	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	483	622	466	473	699	467	560
AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1558	303	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	484	623	467	474	700	468	561
AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1559	304	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	485	624	468	475	701	469	562
CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625	-	-	-	-	563
CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	627	-	-	-	-	564
BAPTIZED, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486	-	-	-	-	470	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 6, NOT IN HH	v1563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	487	-	-	-	-	471	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 6,NOT IN HH	v1564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	472	-
SEX, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	575	489	628	469	476	702	473	565

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HH	v1566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	490	630	470	477	703	474	566
AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	491	631	471	478	704	475	567
AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	492	632	472	479	705	476	568
CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1569	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	633	-	-	-	-	569
CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	635	-	-	-	-	570
BAPTIZED, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1571	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493	-	-	-	-	477	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 7, NOT IN HH	v1572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	494	-	-	-	-	478	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 7,NOT IN HH	v1573	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	479	-
SEX, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1574	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579	496	636	473	480	706	480	571
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HH	v1575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	497	638	474	481	707	481	572
AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	577	498	639	475	482	708	482	573
AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	578	499	640	476	483	709	483	574
CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	641	-	-	-	-	575
CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	643	-	-	-	-	576
BAPTIZED, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	484	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 8, NOT IN HH	v1581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	501	-	-	-	-	485	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 8,NOT IN HH	v1582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486	-
SEX, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583	503	644	477	484	710	487	577
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HH	v1584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	580	504	646	478	485	711	488	578
AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	581	505	647	479	486	712	489	579
AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	582	506	648	480	487	713	490	580
CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	-	-	-	-	581
CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	651	-	-	-	-	582
BAPTIZED, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1589	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	-	-	-	-	491	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 9, NOT IN HH	v1590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	492	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 9,NOT IN HH	v1591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493	-
SEX, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1592	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	652	481	488	-	-	583
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HH	v1593	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511	654	482	489	-	-	584
AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1594	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	655	483	490	-	-	585
AGE, CHILD 10,NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1595	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	656	484	491	-	-	586
CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1596	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	657	-	-	-	-	587
CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	-	588
DECEASED CHILDREN?	v1598	305	332	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v1598	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v1598	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?	v1599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	598	-	-	485	-	-	-	589
HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	v1600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	599	-	-	486	-	-	-	590
CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?	v1601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	587	-	-	487	-	-	-	591
CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	v1602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588	-	-	488	-	-	-	592
NUMBER OF FRIENDS IN NETWORK <SPLIT 1>	v1603	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-
FRIEND A: SEX	v1604	38	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	176	-	-	-	-	84	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE	v1605	39	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	-	85	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1606	40	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	86	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE ESTIMATED?	v1607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-
FRIEND A: SPOUSE, PARTNER	v1608	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-
FRIEND A: COLLEAGUE	v1609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-
FRIEND A: NEIGHBOR	v1610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
FRIEND A: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.	v1611	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-
FRIEND A: FROM OTHER GROUP	v1612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
FRIEND A: FRIEND	v1613	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-
FRIEND A: RELATIVE	v1614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-
FRIEND A: OTHER RELATION	v1615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-
FRIEND A: FAMILY RELATION	v1616	41	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	179	-	-	-	-	96	-	-
FRIEND A: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	v1617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-
FRIEND A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1618	42	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	-	-	98	-	-
FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1619	43	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	99	-	-
FRIEND A: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	v1620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
FRIEND A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	v1621	44	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	182	-	-	-	-	101	-	-
FRIEND A: BORN WHERE?	v1622	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-
FRIEND A: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	v1623	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-
FRIEND A: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	v1624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	104	-	-
FRIEND A: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?	v1625	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-
FRIEND A: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	v1626	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-
FRIEND A: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	v1627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-
FRIEND A: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	v1628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-
FRIEND B: SEX	v1629	45	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	109	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE	v1630	46	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	110	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1631	47	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	111	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE ESTIMATED?	v1632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-
FRIEND B: SPOUSE, PARTNER	v1633	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-
FRIEND B: COLLEAGUE	v1634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-
FRIEND B: NEIGHBOR	v1635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-

[illegible]

[illegible]

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
CONTACT D: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	v1780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-
CONTACT D: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	v1781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	-	-
CONTACT D: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	v1782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-
CONTACT E: SEX	v1783	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-
CONTACT E: AGE	v1784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-
CONTACT E: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-
CONTACT E: AGE ESTIMATED?	v1786	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-
CONTACT E: SPOUSE, PARTNER	v1787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-
CONTACT E: COLLEAGUE	v1788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	-	-
CONTACT E: NEIGHBOR	v1789	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	269	-	-
CONTACT E: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.	v1790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	-
CONTACT E: FROM OTHER GROUP	v1791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271	-	-
CONTACT E: FRIEND	v1792	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	-	-
CONTACT E: RELATIVE	v1793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	-
CONTACT E: OTHER RELATION	v1794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-	-
CONTACT E: FAMILY RELATION	v1795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-
CONTACT E: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	v1796	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	-
CONTACT E: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1797	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-
CONTACT E: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-
CONTACT E: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	v1799	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-
CONTACT E: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	v1800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-
CONTACT E: BORN WHERE?	v1801	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-
CONTACT E: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	v1802	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	-	-
CONTACT E: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	v1803	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-
CONTACT E: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?	v1804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	-	-
CONTACT E: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	v1805	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-
CONTACT E: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	v1806	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-
CONTACT E: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	v1807	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-	-
DO CONTACT A + B KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1808	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	-	-
DO CONTACT A + C KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1809	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	-	-
DO CONTACT A + D KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-
DO CONTACT A + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1811	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-	-
DO CONTACT B + C KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1812	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	-	-
DO CONTACT B + D KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1813	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	-	-
DO CONTACT B + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1814	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	-	-
DO CONTACT C + D KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1815	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	-
DO CONTACT C + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1816	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	-
DO CONTACT D + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1817	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	-	-
MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION	v1818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	320	-	624	517	670	503	528	744	503	606
PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION?	v1819	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	519	671	504	529	745	504	607
MEMBER OF DGB	v1820	315	342	365	376	479	421	389	399	325	321	385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF DAG	v1821	316	343	366	377	480	422	390	400	326	322	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION	v1822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CGB	v1823	-	-	-	378	481	423	391	401	-	-	387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ULA	v1824	-	-	-	379	482	424	392	402	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF FARMERS UNION	v1825	317	344	367	381	484	426	394	404	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF DBB	v1826	318	345	368	380	483	425	393	403	-	-	389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF TRADE ASSOCIATION	v1827	319	346	369	382	485	427	395	405	-	-	391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF EDI	v1828	320	347	370	383	486	428	396	406	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT PROFESS.	v1829	-	-	-	384	487	429	397	407	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER PROFESSION.ORGANIZATION	v1830	321	348	371	385	488	430	398	408	-	-	394	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY	v1831	322	349	372	398	499	442	408	421	328	324	404	626	520	672	505	533	746	505	608
MEMBER OF WHICH POLITICAL PARTY?	v1832	491	350	373	399	500	443	-	422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND POLITICAL PARTY?	v1833	-	-	-	400	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS/CHURCH ORGANIZATION	v1834	323	351	374	393	496	438	406	416	-	-	402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION?	v1835	492	352	-	394	497	439	-	417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.?	v1836	-	353	-	395	-	440	-	418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH THIRD RELIGIOUS ORGAN.?	v1837	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	419	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CHORAL SOCIETY	v1838	324	354	-	386	489	431	399	409	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF SPORTS CLUB	v1839	325	355	375	387	490	432	400	410	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITY CLUBS	v1840	326	356	-	388	491	433	401	411	-	-	397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF LOCAL CITIZENS CLUB	v1841	327	357	-	389	492	434	402	412	-	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER SOCIAL CLUB	v1842	328	358	-	390	493	435	403	413	-	-	399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF GERMAN EXPELLEES	v1843	329	359	-	391	494	436	404	414	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CHARITABLE/VETERANS ASSOC.	v1844	330	360	-	392	495	437	405	415	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF YOUTH/STUDENT ORGANIZATION	v1845	331	361	-	397	498	441	407	420	-	-	403	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v1846	332	362	376	401	501	445	409	423	-	-	405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS	v1847	333	363	377	402	502	446	410	424	-	-	406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1	v1848	493	364	-	403	503	447	-	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2	v1849	494	365	-	404	504	448	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3	v1850	495	366	-	405	505	449	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ARTS OR MUSIC CLUB	v1851	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	733	-	46

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SPORTS CLUB	v1852	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	734	-	47	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER LEISURE CLUB	v1853	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	509	735	-	48	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CHARITABLE ORGANIS.	v1854	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	736	-	49	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: HUMAN RIGHTS ORG.	v1855	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511	737	-	50	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ENVIRONMENTAL ORGAN.	v1856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	738	-	51	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PATIENT ORGAN. ETC.	v1857	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	739	-	52	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PARENTAL ORGANISATION	v1858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	514	740	-	53	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SENIOR CITIZENS ASSOC	v1859	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	515	741	-	54	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v1860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	742	-	55	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER ASSOCIATIONS	v1861	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	517	743	-	56	
MEMBERSHIP: INFORMAL GROUP	v1862	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	518	-	-	57	
INTERVIEWER-NUMBER	v1863	347	381	392	424	531	469	431	446	350	352	457	658	551	691	708	760	942	729	834	
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE NET	v1864	349	383	397	-	534	-	-	-	-	-	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE POINT	v1865	350	384	398	-	535	473	-	-	-	-	443	-	534	706	518	550	762	520	623	
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER IN SAMPLE POINT	v1866	-	-	-	-	516	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INTERVIEWER: SEX	v1867	-	-	393	422	532	470	-	-	346	348	453	652	545	685	702	754	936	723	835	
INTERVIEWER: AGE	v1868	-	-	394	423	533	471	-	-	347	349	454	653	546	686	703	755	937	724	836	
INTERVIEWER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1869	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	348	350	455	654	547	687	704	756	938	725	837	
INTERVIEWER: GEN. SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1870	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	351	456	655	548	688	705	757	939	726	838	
INT.:HOW MANY YEARS WITH SURVEY INST.?	v1871	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	689	706	758	940	727	839	
INT.:YEARS WITH SURVEY INSTITUTE, CATEG.	v1872	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	550	690	707	759	941	728	840	
DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY	v1873	345	379	390	419	528	466	-	437	331	330	449	628	526	696	508	538	750	508	611	
DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH	v1874	346	380	391	420	529	467	-	438	332	331	450	629	527	697	509	539	751	509	612	
DATE OF THE INTERVIEW	v1875	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	540	752	510	613	
INTEGRATED: 2006	v1875	345	379	390	419	528	466	-	437	331	330	449	628	526	696	508	-	-	-	-	
INTEGRATED: 2006	v1875	346	380	391	420	529	467	-	438	332	331	450	629	527	697	509	-	-	-	-	
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: HOUR	v1876	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	439	334	332	-	630	528	699	511	543	755	513	616
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES	v1877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	440	333	333	-	631	529	700	512	544	756	514	617
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: TIME	v1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	441	335	334	432	NEW	NEW	698	510	542	754	512	615
END OF INTERVIEW: HOUR	v1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	442	337	335	-	632	530	702	514	546	758	516	619
END OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES	v1880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	443	336	336	-	633	531	703	515	547	759	517	620
END OF INTERVIEW: TIME	v1881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	444	338	337	433	NEW	NEW	701	513	545	757	515	618
LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES	v1882	344	378	389	418	527	465	430	445	339	338	451	634	532	704	516	548	760	518	621	
LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES, CATEGOR.	v1883	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	452	635	533	705	517	549	761	519	622
RESP.: PARTICIPATED IN HOW MANY SURVEYS?	v1884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	707	-	-	-	-	-	-
PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: OTHER SURVEYS?	v1885	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	773	531	634
PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: NUMBER OF SURVEYS	v1886	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	774	532	635
PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS:NUMBER O.SURVEYS,CAT.	v1887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	533	636
RESP.: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AGAIN?	v1888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	709	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTERVIEW: DIFFICULTY TO CONTACT RESP.	v1889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	646	543	683	713	765	947	734	845	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON MONDAY	v1890	-	-	-	-	-	-	417	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON TUESDAY	v1891	-	-	-	-	-	-	418	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON WEDNESDAY	v1892	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON THURSDAY	v1893	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON FRIDAY	v1894	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SATURDAY	v1895	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SUNDAY	v1896	-	-	-	-	-	-	423	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW	v1897	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	7	849	
ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW	v1898	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	767	-	-	-	
INTERVIEW: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT	v1899	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448	647	544	684	714	766	948	735	846	
INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ALONE WITH RESP.?	v1900	336	370	381	410	519	457	-	-	340	339	434	638	535	675	519	551	763	521	624	
SPOUSE OR PARTNER PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?	v1901	337	371	382	411	520	458	-	-	341	340	435	639	536	676	520	552	764	522	625	
CHILDREN PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW?	v1902	338	372	383	412	521	459	-	-	342	341	436	640	537	677	521	553	765	523	626	
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS PRES. AT INTERVIEW?	v1903	339	373	384	413	522	460	-	-	343	342	437	641	538	678	522	554	766	524	627	
OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?	v1904	340	374	385	414	523	461	-	-	344	343	438	642	539	679	523	555	767	525	628	
INTERRUPTION DURING INTERVIEW?	v1905	341	375	386	415	524	462	-	-	-	344	439	643	540	680	524	556	768	526	629	
WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT TO ANSWER	v1906	342	376	387	416	525	463	-	-	345	345	440	644	541	681	525	557	769	527	630	
RELIABILITY OF RESPONDENTS ANSWERS	v1907	343	377	388	417	526	464	-	-	-	346	441	645	542	682	526	558	770	528	631	
RESP.: FOLLOWED INTERVIEW ON SCREEN	v1908	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	527	559	771	529	632	
PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET	v1909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	699	560	772	530	633	
FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET	v1910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	561	-	-	-	
WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN ONLINE SURVEY?	v1911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	701	562	-	-	-	
NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, TELEPHONE	v1912	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	768	950	737	848	
NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, VISITS	v1913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	769	949	736	847	
RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING	v1914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	648	552	692	709	761	943	730	841	
RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING	v1915	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	553	693	710	762	944	731	842	
DOOR PHONE?	v1916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	650	554	694	711	763	945	732	843	
ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.	v1917	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	695	712	764	946	733	844	
INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?	capipapi	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	6	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	
SAMPLING DESIGN	samptype	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	
SPLIT 1980: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT	splt80	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SPLIT 1982: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT	splt82	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
SPLIT 1988: SEQUENCE	splt88	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 1990: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	splt90	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 1994: GUESTWORKERS-FOREIGNERS	splt94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 2000: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	splt00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 2006: CAPI-CASI	splt06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 2010: NETWORKS	splt10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
SPLIT 2012: ABORTION	splt12_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
SPLIT 2012: ROLE OF WOMEN	splt12_2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
SPLIT 2012: CHURCH ATTENDANCE	splt12_3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
SPLIT 2014: OCCUPATIONAL SUCCESS	splt14_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
SPLIT 2014: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	splt14_2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
SPLIT 2014: HEALTH OF RESPONDENT	splt14_3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO PERSON-LEVEL	wghtpt	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	603	563	521	554	-	-	473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, PERSONS	wghtpow	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	555	436	434	471	836	718	895	735	792	977	743	870
WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO PERSON-LEVEL	wghtptow	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	wghtht	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	896	736	793	978	744
EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS	wghthow	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	472	NEW	NEW	897	737	794	979	745	872
WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	wghthtow	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	898	738	795	980	746	873

Appendix H – Notes on the Additional ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014 (Study No. 4585)

Appendix H – Notes on the Additional ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014 (Study No. 4585)

As an alternative to ALLBUS 1980-2014 with its relatively complex demography module, GESIS also offers an additional compact version with a reduced number of demographic variables. Providing an easily manageable selection of basic demographic descriptors, this ALLBUS/GGSScompact addresses, amongst others, the needs of newcomers to data analysis. Moreover, access conditions for ALLBUS/GGSScompact are less strict than for the more extensive ALLBUS/GGSS data, because data protection issues are less salient.

Apart from demography, all questions have been retained in full in the compact version. Moreover, variable labels and variable names in ALLBUS/GGSScompact are the same as in the unabridged ALLBUS/GGSS data set. In this way, users may easily move between both versions of the ALLBUS/GGSS data if necessary.

However, for reasons of data protection some of the remaining demographic data still had to be simplified. When part of the ALLBUS/GGSS survey in question, detailed data concerning the respondents' citizenship has been dichotomized ("German citizenship" vs. "No German citizenship"), information on the federal state where the respondent lived in his youth has been recoded to four values (old federal states, new federal states, former Eastern German territories, other country). Finally, the two largest categories of the variable 'Political Size of Municipality' have been combined. (A detailed account of recodes can be found below.)

Demographic Variables in ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014

german	GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	(recoded*)
v727	RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH	
v728	RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH	
v729	RESPONDENT: AGE	
v730	RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED	
v731	RESPONDENT: SEX	
v732	RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	
v733	RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?	
v734	WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION?	
v735	FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE	
v736	HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP?	
v737	FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A>	
v738	FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD	
v739	FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C>	
v740	WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING?	
v741	HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>	
v742	HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE>	
v743	FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP.	
v744	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?	
v745	WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL,UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?	
v746	RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	
v747	YEARS OF SCHOOLING	
v748	YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED	
v749	OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	
v750	RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?	
v751	RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v752	RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT	
v753	RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v754	RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v755	RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE	
v756	RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v757	RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v758	RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v759	R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	
v760	R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	
v761	R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE	
v762	RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE	
v763	RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v764	RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.	
v765	RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v766	RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	
v767	RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v768	RESP.: ISCED 2011	
v769	DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?	
v770	RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
v771	RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	
v772	RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION	
v776	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68	
v777	R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v778	R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	
v779	R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v780	R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	
v781	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	
v782	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.	
v783	R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68	

v785	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988
v786	R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.
v787	R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988
v788	R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.
v789	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988
v790	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.
v792	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08
v793	R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.
v794	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08
v795	R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT.
v796	RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY
v797	AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES
v798	AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL
v799	EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
v800	FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT?
v801	FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES
v802	FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.
v803	RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?
v804	NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES
v805	NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.
v806	RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT
v807	RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED
v808	RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION
v812	R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968
v813	R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68
v814	R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.
v815	R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68
v816	R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.
v817	RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968
v818	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.
v819	R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68
v821	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988
v822	R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.
v823	R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88
v824	R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.
v825	RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988
v826	RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.
v828	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08
v829	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.
v830	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08
v831	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG.
v883	SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?
v884	SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.
v885	RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
v886	RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED
v887	RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK
v888	RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.
v889	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?
v890	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.
v891	RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS
v892	RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS
v893	RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.
v894	NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?
v895	INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED
v896	UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?
v897	ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT
v898	ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.
v899	DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?

v900 WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT
v901 WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING
v902 WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW
v903 WHY NOT WORKING: MILITARY, COMMUNITY SERV.
v904 WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE
v905 WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY
v906 WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING
v907 WHY NOT WORKING: HOMEMAKING
v908 WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS
v909 WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS
v910 WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS
v911 RESP.: WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?
v915 RESP.: NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>
v916 NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.
v920 HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>
v921 HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.
v922 PER CAPITA INCOME
v923 PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED
v924 EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIFIED SCALE
v925 EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE, CAT.
v926 EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME
v952 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME
v953 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.
v954 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES
v955 RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS
v956 RESP.: LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?
v957 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH
v958 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR
v959 RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE?
v1033 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE (recoded*)
v1039 PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH
v1040 PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH
v1041 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE
v1042 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED
v1043 <EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION
v1044 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.
v1045 PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING
v1046 PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1047 PRES.SP.: STUDENT
v1048 PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1049 PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1050 PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE
v1051 PRES.SP.: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP
v1052 PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP
v1053 PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP
v1054 PRES.SP.: TECHN., VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.
v1055 PRES.SP.: SPEC. VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.
v1056 PRES.SP.: MASTER, TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.
v1057 PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE
v1058 PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE
v1059 PRES.SP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.
v1060 SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL. SC. DEGREE
v1061 SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE
v1062 SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS
v1063 SPOUSE: ISCED 2011
v1064 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS
v1065 PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT
v1066 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION

v1070	SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68
v1071	SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968
v1072	SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.
v1073	SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68
v1074	SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.
v1075	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68
v1076	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 68, CAT.
v1077	SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68
v1079	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS ISCO 1988
v1080	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I88, CAT.
v1081	SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88
v1082	SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.
v1083	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88
v1084	SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.
v1086	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08
v1087	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08, CAT.
v1088	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08
v1089	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.
v1090	PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
v1091	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1
v1092	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1
v1093	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2
v1094	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2
v1095	PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?
v1096	PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT
v1097	PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.
v1098	PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?
v1099	AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE
v1100	PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION
v1104	PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP
v1105	PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE
v1106	PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.
v1107	PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68
v1108	PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.
v1109	PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES
v1111	EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH
v1112	EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH
v1113	EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED
v1114	EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.
v1115	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING
v1116	EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1117	EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT
v1118	EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1119	EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1120	EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP
v1121	EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP
v1122	EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP
v1123	EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.
v1124	EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.
v1125	EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE
v1126	EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE
v1127	EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.
v1128	EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS
v1129	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION
v1133	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP
v1134	EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE
v1135	EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED
v1136	EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

v1137	EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.	
v1138	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	
v1140	DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?	
v1141	PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	(recoded*)
v1147	PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH	
v1148	PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH	
v1149	PARTNER: AGE	
v1150	PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	
v1151	PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP	
v1152	PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.	
v1153	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD	
v1154	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR	
v1155	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH	
v1156	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.	
v1157	JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?	
v1158	JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?	
v1159	JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?	
v1160	JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?	
v1161	JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?	
v1162	JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?	
v1163	JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?	
v1164	JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?	
v1165	PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	
v1166	PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1167	PARTNER: STUDENT	
v1168	PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1169	PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1170	PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	
v1171	PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v1172	PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v1173	PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v1174	PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	
v1175	PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	
v1176	PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	
v1177	PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	
v1178	PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1179	PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	
v1180	PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	
v1181	PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1182	PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v1183	PARTNER: ISCED 2011	
v1184	PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
v1185	PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	
v1186	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION	
v1190	PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68	
v1191	PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1192	PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	
v1193	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1194	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	
v1195	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968	
v1196	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	
v1197	PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	
v1199	PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	
v1200	PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	
v1201	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	
v1202	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	
v1203	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988	
v1204	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	

v1206	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08
v1207	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08, CAT.
v1208	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08
v1209	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.
v1210	PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
v1211	AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?
v1212	AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER
v1213	PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?
v1214	PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.
v1215	PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION
v1219	PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP
v1220	PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE
v1221	PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., TREIMANPRESTIGE, CAT.
v1222	PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68
v1223	PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRES. I68, CAT.
v1224	PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES
v1233	PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?
v1234	FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.
v1235	FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?
v1236	FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST
v1237	FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE
v1238	FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1239	FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1240	FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE
v1241	FATHER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP
v1242	FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP
v1243	FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP
v1244	FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.
v1245	FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE
v1246	FATHER: MASTER, TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.
v1247	FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE
v1248	FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE
v1249	FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.
v1250	FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS
v1251	FATHER: OCCUPATION
v1255	FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68
v1256	FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968
v1257	FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.
v1258	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968
v1259	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.
v1260	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968
v1261	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED
v1262	FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968
v1264	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988
v1265	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED
v1266	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988
v1267	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.
v1268	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988
v1269	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED
v1271	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08
v1272	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED
v1273	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08
v1274	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED
v1275	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER
v1276	FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION
v1277	MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.
v1278	MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?
v1279	MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST

v1280	MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	
v1281	MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1282	MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1283	MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	
v1284	MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v1285	MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v1286	MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v1287	MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	
v1288	MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	
v1289	MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	
v1290	MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	
v1291	MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1292	MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	
v1293	MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v1294	MOTHER: OCCUPATION	
v1298	MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	
v1299	MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1300	MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	
v1301	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1302	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	
v1303	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	
v1304	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	
v1305	MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	
v1307	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	
v1308	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	
v1309	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	
v1310	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	
v1311	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	
v1312	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	
v1314	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	
v1315	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	
v1316	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08	
v1317	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	
v1318	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER	
v1319	MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	
v1353	MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	
v1354	MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	
v1355	MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE	
v1360	PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	(recoded*)
v1363	DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE	
v1364	RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?	
v1365	LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS	
v1366	LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.	
v1367	RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING	
v1368	LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS	
v1369	LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.	
v1370	DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?	
v1371	AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY	
v1372	AREA OF RESIDENCE:NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT	
v1373	AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION	
v1376	POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	(recoded*)
v1491	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD	
v1492	HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED	
v1493	HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED	
v1494	FAMILY TYPOLOGY	
v1503	REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	
v1599	HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?	
v1600	HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	

v1601	CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?
v1602	CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?
v1818	MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION
v1820	MEMBER OF DGB
v1821	MEMBER OF DAG
v1897	ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW
v1898	ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW
v1909	PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET
v1910	FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET
v1914	RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING
v1915	RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING
v1916	DOOR PHONE?
v1917	ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.

Overview of Recoded Variables in ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014

german German citizenship?

1. Yes, I have German citizenship
(Codes 1 and 2 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)
2. No, I don't have German citizenship
(Code 3 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)

v1033 Citizenship of spouse

1. Yes, German citizenship
(Code 1 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)
2. No, other citizenship
(Codes 2-24 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)

v1141 Citizenship of partner

1. Yes, German citizenship
(Code 1 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)
2. No, other citizenship
(Codes 2-24 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)

v1360 Federal state respondent lived in when young

01. Old federal states
(Codes 1 to 11 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)
02. New federal states
(Codes 12 to 17 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)
18. Former German Eastern territories
95. Other country

v1376 Political size of municipality

01. Up to 1,999 residents
02. 2,000 - 4,999 residents
03. 5,000 - 19,999 residents
04. 10,000 - 49,999 residents
05. 50,000 - 99,999 residents
06. 100,000 residents and more
(Codes 6 and 7 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)