QUESTIONNAIRES 2011|25

European Values Study

EVS 1990 - Great Britain Field Questionnaire

Related to the integrated dataset
Archive-Study-No. ZA4469, doi:10.4232/1.4460

European Values Study
Data producer and data access

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Fieldwork organisation
Social Surveys (Gallup poll) Ltd.

Access to data and information on the EVS 1981–2008
Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the integrated dataset http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.4460.
General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/.
For further information about services provided by the GESIS Data Archive, please go to http://www.gesis.org/.
EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

1990

Great Britain
1. Taking all things together, would you say you are: (Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts)
   1 Very happy
   2 Quite happy
   3 Not very happy
   4 Not at all happy
   8 Don't know

2. Please look careful at the following list of activities and tell me whether you do any Unpaid Voluntary Work in these fields (SHOW CARD - code all mentioned)

   1 Education, arts, music and cultural activities
   2 Sports, recreation
   3 Youth work
   4 Local action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality, human rights
   5 Welfare services for elderly, handicapped and deprived people
   6 Religious organizations
   7 Ecology and the environment
   8 Political organizations
   9 Womens' groups
   10 Peace movement
   11 Trade unions
   12 Professional associations
   13 Animal rights
   14 Other groups
   15 None

3. Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following ten point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case (SHOW CARD - where 1 is unimportant and 10 is very important)

   1 A sense of solidarity with the kind of people I work with
   2 I felt I had to do something for those in need
   3 It was an opportunity to repay something, give something back
   4 A sense of duty, moral obligation
   5 I had time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do
   6 Purely for the satisfaction it gave me
   7 My religious beliefs
   8 I wanted to make a contribution to my local community
   9 I wanted to bring about social or political change
4. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours (mark all mentioned)

1. People with a criminal record
2. People of a different race
3. Left wing extremists
4. Heavy drinkers
5. Right wing extremists
6. People with large families
7. Emotionally unstable people
8. Catholics
9. Protestants
10. Jews
11. Muslims
12. Immigrant/foreign workers
13. People who have AIDS
14. Drug addicts
15. None of these

5. All in all, how would describe your state of health these days? Would you say it was: (read out reversing order for alternate contacts)

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very poor
8. Don't know

6. Because of the risk of AIDS some people have changed or thought of changing their lifestyle. Which of these statements applies to you? (code one only)

1. Because of the risk of AIDS I have changed my behaviour
2. Because of the risk of AIDS I'm seriously thinking of changing my behaviour
3. The risk of AIDS has not made me think of changing my behaviour
4. I do not need to change my behaviour
7. I am going to read out a list of statements that have been made about people with AIDS. For each statement can you tell me whether you agree or disagree by using one of the responses on this card (read out list and code one response for each statement)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Do not know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIDS sufferers should be treated with compassion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>people with the AIDS virus should be made to carry a card to this affect</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>most people with AIDS only have themselves to blame</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I sometimes think that AIDS is a punishment for the decline in moral standards</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>people with AIDS should be isolated from the rest of society</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employers should have the right to dismiss an employee because that person has AIDS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel: (read out, reversing in order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>yes</th>
<th>no</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Particular excited or interested in something</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 So restless you couldn’t sit long in a chair</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Very lonely or remote from other people</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Pleased about having accomplished something</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Bored</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Depressed or very unhappy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 That things were going your way</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Upset because somebody criticized you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

   1  Most people can be trusted
   2  Can't be too careful
   8  Don't know

10. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over the way their lives turn out, and other people feel that what they themselves do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

    SHOW CARD

    1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
    None at all  A great deal

    88 Don't know

11. SHOW CARD: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help you with your answer.

    1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
    Dissatisfied  Satisfied

    88 Don't know

WORK

12. Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which one you personally think are important in a job.

   1  good pay
   2  pleasant people to work with
   3  not too much pressure
   4  good job security
   5  good chances for promotion
   6  a job respected by people in general
   7  good hours
   8  an opportunity to use initiative
   9  a useful job for society
  10  generous holidays
  11  meeting people
  12  a job in which you feel you can achieve something
  13  a responsible job
  14  a job that is interesting
  15  a job that meets one's abilities
  16  none of these

Mentioned
13. Here are some statements about why people work. Which of them comes closest to what you think? (SHOW CARD)

1. I see work as a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do; the less I get paid, the less I do.
2. I have a need to do the best I can regardless of pay.
3. Working for a living is one of life's unpleasant necessities. I wouldn't work if I didn't have to.
4. I find my work interesting but I don't let it interfere with the rest of my life.
5. I have no job/paid work ---- Go to question 17

ASK ALL WORKING (OTHERS SKIP TO QUESTION 17)

14. How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do? (Read out)

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Little
4. None
5. Don't know

15. How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have (SHOW CARD.)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all
A great deal
88 Don't know

16. SHOW CARD Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied
Satisfied
88 Don't know

ASK ALL

17. SHOW CARD How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied
Satisfied
88 Don't know
18. How do you think the financial position of your household will change over the next 12 months?

1 get a lot better
2 get a little better
3 stay the same
4 get a little worse
5 get a lot worse
8 don't know

19. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns $20 a week more than she does. The other secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

1 Fair
2 Unfair
8 Don't know

20. **SHOW CARD** People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors always. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

1 Should follow instructions
2 Must be convinced first
3 Depend
8 Don't know

21. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (SHOW CARD Mark one only)

1 The owners should run their business and appoint the managers
2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
3 The State should be the owner and appoint the managers
4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
8 Don't know

22. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 When jobs are scarce men have more right to a job than women</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 When jobs are scarce, people should be forced to retire early</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 With fewer jobs around these days, employers should give priority to British people over immigrants</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 It is unfair to give work to handicapped people when able bodied people can't find jobs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MEANING AND PURPOSE OF LIFE

23. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reversing order for alternate contacts)

1  Often
2  Sometimes
3  Rarely
4  Never
8  Don’t know

24. Here is a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please, indicate for each of them whether you agree or not.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life is meaningful only because God exists</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life has meaning only if you provide it yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In my opinion, life has no meaning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life is meaningful because death is not the end</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I doubt whether life has a meaning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don't know whether life has any purpose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. Do you ever think about death? Would you say:

1  Often
2  Sometimes
3  Rarely
4  Never
8  Don’t know

26. Here is another list with statements, regarding the meaning and purpose of death. Please, indicate for each of them whether you agree or not.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The soul is reincarnated in another life</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After death there is nothing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nobody knows what happens after death</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After death we are united with God</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death is the beginning of another existence, whatever that may be</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After death we are reunited with loved ones who have died</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
27. How important are each of the following to you personally? Give a score of 10 to something you consider absolutely all important and a score of 1 to something not at all important.

1 A comfortable life
2 An exciting life
3 A sense of accomplishment
4 A secure family life
5 Being respected
6 Eternal destiny

28. **SHOW CARD:** Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

A There are clear and absolute guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances

B There can never be clear and absolute guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time

1 Agree with statement A
2 Agree with statement B
3 Disagree with both
8 Don’t know

29. What is your religious denomination?

1 Roman Catholic
2 Church of England (Protestant)
3 Free Church/ Non-conformists
4 Jew
5 Muslim
6 Hindu
7 Buddhist
8 Other (write in): .................
9 None ............... Go to question 30
88 Don’t know

IF NONE (CODE 9) ASK:

30. Where you ever a member of a religious denomination?

1 Yes, write in.............
2 No

ASK ALL

31. Were you brought up religiously at home?

1 Yes
2 No
32. Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

(SHOW CARD)

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Once a month
4. Christmas/ Easter day
5. Other specific holy days
6. Once a year
7. Less often
8. Never; practically never

33. Do you think it is important to hold a religious celebration for any of the following events?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

34. Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are: (Read out reversing order)

1. A religious person
2. Not a religious person
3. A convinced atheist
8. Don’t know

35. Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on:

A. Euthanasia
B. Abortion
C. Homosexuality
D. Sex outside marriage
E. Unemployment
F. Racial discrimination
G. Disarmament
H. Third world debts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36. Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to: (Read out and mark one answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The moral problems and needs of the individual</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The problems of family life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Man’s spiritual needs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and political problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
37. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (Read out and mark an answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

38. **SHOW CARD**: Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

1. There is a personal God
2. There is some sort of spirit or life force
3. I don't really know what to think
4. I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
5. Not answered

39. **SHOW CARD**: And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important, and 1 means not at all important

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Very</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>88</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don’t know

41. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
42. How often do you pray to God when you are alone?
   (**SHOW CARD**)
   1. Often
   2. Not very often
   3. Hardly ever
   4. Only in times of crisis
   5. Never
   8. Don't know

43. Do you read your horoscope, daily, once a week, sometimes or never?
   1. Daily
   2. Once a week
   3. Sometimes
   4. Never ---- Go to question 51

44. (**IF EVER**) Do you ever take it into consideration or not?
   1. Yes
   2. No

**FAMILY LIFE**

45. **SHOW CARD:** Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?
   1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
   Dissatisfied          Satisfied

88. Don't know

46. Are you currently: (Read out and mark ONE only)
   1. Married
   2. Living as married
   3. Divorced
   4. Separated
   5. Widowed
   6. Single

47. **IF MARRIED, LIVING AS MARRIED OR SINGLE:** Have you been married previously?
   1. Yes
   2. No
48. Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following? (Read out and mark all mentioned)

1 Attitudes towards religion
2 Moral attitudes
3 Social attitudes
4 Political views
5 Sexual attitudes
6 None of these
8 Don't know

ASK ALL

49. And how about your mother? Do (did) you and your mother share any of the following? (Read out and mark all mentioned)

1 Attitudes towards religion
2 Moral attitudes
3 Social attitudes
4 Political views
5 Sexual attitudes
6 None of these
8 Don't know

50. And how about your father? Do (did) you and your father share any of the following? (Read out and mark all mentioned)

1 Attitudes towards religion
2 Moral attitudes
3 Social attitudes
4 Political views
5 Sexual attitudes
6 None of these
8 Don't know

51. If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

1 Tend to agree
2 Tend to disagree
3 Neither/ it depends
8 Don't know
SHOW CARD: Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very</th>
<th>Rather</th>
<th>Not very</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Faithfulness</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>An adequate income</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Being of the same social background</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Mutual respect and appreciation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Shared religious beliefs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Good housing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Agreement on politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Understanding and tolerance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Living apart from your in-laws</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Happy sexual relationship</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Sharing household chores</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Tastes and interests in common</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

53. What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children if any?

...... children (interviewer: write in number from 0 on)

88 Don't know

54. Have you had any children?

1 Yes
2 No ----- Go to question 56

55. IF YES: How many (write in): ......

56. Do you sometimes regret that you do not have a child or more children?

57. And what about your partner?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Self</th>
<th>Partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Regret a lot</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Regret a little</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Do not regret</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

58. Would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Do not know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree strongly</td>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>Disagree strongly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Divorce should be made more difficult to obtain than it is now

1 2 3 4 5 8
If more people lived together first, fewer marriages would end in divorce

Marriage is an outdated institution

59. Which of the following would you consider sufficient reasons for divorce. (Read out, mark all mentioned)

1. When either partner is ill for a long time
2. When they are financially broke
3. When either partner consistently drinks too much
4. When either partner is violent
5. When either partner is consistently unfaithful
6. When the sexual relationship is not satisfactory
7. When either partner has ceased to love the other
8. When they can't get along with each other's relatives
9. When they can't have children
10. When their personalities don't match
11. When falling in love with someone else
12. When bored with marriage
13. When desiring for independence
14. When partner is long term unemployed

60. People talk about the changing roles of husband and wife in the family. Here are three kinds of family. Which of them corresponds most with your ideas about the family? (SHOW CARD. One answer)

1. A family where the two partners each have an equally absorbing job and where housework and the care of the children are shared equally between them

2. A family where the wife has a less demanding job than her husband and where she does the larger part of housework and caring for the children

3. A family where only the husband has a job and the wife runs the home

4. Refuses all three kinds of family

61. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

1. Needs children
2. Not necessary
8. Don't know
62. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
3 Depends
8 Don't know

63. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

1 Tend to agree
2 Tend to disagree
8 Don't know

64. **SHOW CARD:** Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. (Mark five only)

1 Good manners
2 Independence
3 Hard work
4 Feeling of responsibility
5 Imagination
6 Tolerance and respect for other people
7 Thrift, sparing money and things
8 Determination, perseverance
9 Religious faith
10 Unselfishness
11 Obedience

65. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?

1 Parents duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
3 Neither
8 Don't know

66. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? **SHOW CARD**

A Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
B One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

1 Tend to agree with statement A
2 Tend to agree with statement B
8 Don't know
67. Which of the following two statements comes closest to your views about where older people should live when they are no longer able to live by themselves?

A In general, older people should live with their families and to be looked after and cared for by family members

B In general, older people should live in homes where they are with people of their own age and cared for by professionals

68. How interested would you say you are in politics?

1 Very interested
2 Somewhat interested
3 Not very interested
4 Not at all interested
8 Don't know

69. Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would do it, might do it, or would never, under any circumstances, do any of them.

SHOW CARD (Mark an answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Have done</th>
<th>Might do</th>
<th>Would never do</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Signing a petition</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Joining in boycotts</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Attending lawful demonstrations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Joining unofficial strikes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Occupying buildings or factories</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

70. SHOW CARD: Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

A I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hinderance

B Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

1 Agree with statement A
2 Agree with statement B
3 Neither
8 Don't know
71. In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale generally speaking?

SHOW CARD

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Left

88 Don't know
72. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on some important political issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6
Incomes should be made more equal

7 8 9 10
Greater incentives should be provided for individual effort

1 2 3 4 5 6
Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

7 8 9 10
Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

1 2 3 4 5 6
The government should play a more active role in regulating the economy

7 8 9 10
Government regulation of the economy should be decreased

1 2 3 4 5 6
Managers in business and industry should always put their workers and the community first

7 8 9 10
Managers in business and industry should always put profits first

1 2 3 4 5 6
The state should take the initiative to provide for all its people

7 8 9 10
Individuals should take the initiative to provide for themselves

1 2 3 4 5 6
People who are unemployed should have to take any job available

7 8 9 10
People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse the job they do not want

73. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one with best describes your own opinion.

SHOW CARD

1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action

2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms

3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

8 Don't know
74. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. (SHOW CARD) On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth
2 Making sure this country has strong defence forces
3 Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
8 Don’t know

75. And which would be the next most important?

1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth
2 Making sure this country has strong defence forces
3 Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
8 Don’t know

76. (SHOW CARD): If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most desirable?

1 Maintaining order in the nation
2 Giving people more say in important government decisions
3 Fighting rising prices
4 Protecting freedom of speech
8 Don’t know

77. And what would be your second choice?

1 Maintaining order in the nation
2 Giving people more say in important government decisions
3 Fighting rising prices
4 Protecting freedom of speech
8 Don’t know

78. Here is another list (SHOW CARD). In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

1 A stable economy
2 Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society
3 Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money
4 The fight against crime
8 Don’t know
79. And what would be your second choice?

1. A stable economy
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money
4. The fight against crime
8. Don't know

80. Now would you look again at all of the goals listed on these cards together (SHOW CARDS 1, 2, 3) and tell me which one you think is the most desirable of all? Just read off the letter of the one you choose (Code one answer only)

Write in card letter and code

Card.... Code....
Don't know 88

81. And which is the next most desirable?

Write in card letter and code

Card.... Code....
Don't know 88

82. SHOW CARD: Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing or don't you mind?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Don't mind</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Less emphasis on money and material possessions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Decrease in the importance of work in our lives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 More emphasis on the development of technology</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Greater emphasis on the development of the individual</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Greater respect for authority</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 More emphasis on family life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 A simple and more natural life style</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

83. In the long run, do you think that scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

1. Will help
2. Will harm
3. Some of each
8. Don't know

84. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

1. Yes
2. No
8. Don't know
85. **SHOW CARD**: To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

86. And the next?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First</th>
<th></th>
<th>Next</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Locality or town where you live in</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Region of country where you live</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Your country as a whole</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The world as a whole</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

87. How proud are you to be British?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>Very proud</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Quite proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Not very proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not at all proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

88. Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified or something in between, using this card. *(SHOW CARD with justification scale. Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark an answer for each statement.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88 Don't know</td>
<td>Write in no.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Avoiding a fare on public transport</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Cheating on tax if you have the chance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Buying something you knew was stolen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Taking the drug marijuana or hashish</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Keeping money that you have found</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Lying in your own interest</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Married men/women having an affair</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Sex under the legal age of consent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Homosexuality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Prostitution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Abortion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Divorce</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Fighting with the police</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurable sick)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Suicide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Killing in self defence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Political assassination</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Driving under the influence of alcohol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
89. Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances? (SHOW CARD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Where the mother's life is at risk by the pregnancy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Where the woman is not married</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Where a married couple do not want to have any more children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

90. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

1 Frequently
2 Occasionally
3 Never
8 Don't know

91. If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you give your first preference vote to? And which party would be your second choice?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First</th>
<th>Second</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Conservative</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Labour</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 SLD</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 SDP</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Nationalist</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Other</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Don't know</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8------ Go to question 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

92. **IF DON'T KNOW:** Which party would you be inclined to vote for?

93. **SHOW CARD:** Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? (Mark an answer for each item)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>Quite a lot</th>
<th>Not very much</th>
<th>None at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 The church</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 The armed forces</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 The education system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 The legal system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 The press</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Trade unions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 The police</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Parliament</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Civil service</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Major companies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 The social security system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 The European community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
94. Why, in your opinion, are there people your country who live in need? Here are four opinions. Which is closest to yours? (SHOW CARD)

1. Because they are unlucky
2. Because of laziness and lack of willpower
3. Because there is much injustice in our society
4. It's an inevitable part of modern progress
5. None of these
6. Don't know

95. Which of the following, in your opinion, can best help solve the problems of people in need? And which next? And what is your third choice?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First</th>
<th>Second</th>
<th>Third</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. The work of charitable organizations</td>
<td>2. Individuals taking more responsibility for themselves</td>
<td>3. Individuals taking more responsibility for others</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Government welfare programs</td>
<td>5. A healthy and growing market economy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

96. There are a number of groups and movements looking for support of the public. For each of the following movements, can you tell me

a. Whether you approve (strongly or somewhat) or do you disapprove (somewhat or strongly)?

b. Whether you are a member or might probably join or would certainly not join?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approve Strong</th>
<th>Disapprove Strong</th>
<th>SomeSome</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Ecology movement or nature protection</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Anti nuclear energy movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Disarmament movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Human rights movement (at home or abroad)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Womens' movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. New religious movements</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Anti-apartheid movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. ..........(Nation specific 'revolutionary' movement)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Might join</th>
<th>Not join</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Ecology movement or nature protection</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Anti nuclear energy movement</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. ..........(Nation specific 'revolutionary' movement)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
97. Please say for each of the following domains, how important it is in your life. Is it:
1 very important (this is central to my life)
2 quite important (this is a major part of my life)
3 not very important (my major concerns are elsewhere)
4 not at all important

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Quite important</th>
<th>Not very important</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>friends and acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>leisure time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DEMOGRAPHICS

98. Do you or your family own your own home or do you rent it?

1 Own - paid for, buying with mortgage
2 Rent from municipality/council
3 Rent privately
4 Hostel, lodging, squatters etc.
8 Don’t know

99. At what age did you (will you) complete your full-time education?

............... (Interviewer write age in years)

100. What kind of school or college did you last complete?

............... (Interviewer write in (nation specific))

88 Don’t know

101. How many people are there in your household, including yourself and the children?

..... Total (Interviewer write in number)

102. How many are over 18:

..... Total 18+ (Interviewer write in number)
103. **IF ANY UNDER 18:** How many are:
   16-17: .... (Interviewer write in number)
   11-15: .... (Interviewer write in number)
   5-10: .... (Interviewer write in number)
   1- 4: .... (Interviewer write in number)
   Under 1: .... (Interviewer write in number)

104. Do you live with your parents?
   1 Yes
   2 No

105. Are you yourself, employed now?
   1 Yes ---- Go to question 106
   2 No ------ Go to question 107

106. **IF YES (EMPLOYED):** About how many hours a week
   1 Full-time (30 hours a week or more)
   2 Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)
   3 Self employed

107. **IF NO (NOT EMPLOYED):** Are you:
   4 Unemployed
   5 Retired;pensioned
   6 Housewife not otherwise employed
   7 Student

108. In which profession/industry do/did you work?
    .................. (Interviewer write in profession/industry)

109. What is/was your job there?
    .................. (Interviewer write in job and code below)
   1 Employers and managers of establishments with 10 or more employees)
   2 Employers and managers of establishments with less than 10 employees)
   3 Professional workers (lawyers, accountants, teachers etc.)
   4 Middle level non-manual – office worker
   5 Junior level non-manual – office worker
   6 Foreman and supervisor
   7 Skilled manual worker
   8 Semi-skilled manual worker
   9 Unskilled manual worker
   10 Farmers-employers, managers on own account
   11 Agricultural workers
   12 Members of armed forces
   13 Never had a job
ASK ALL EMPLOYED

110. How many people work in your department or part of your organization?

1 1
2 2
3 3-5
4 6-9
5 10-25
6 26-99
7 100-249
8 250-1000
9 More than 1000
88 Don't know

111. Are you the chief wage earner?

1 Yes ---- go to question 117
2 No ----- go to question 112

112. Is the chief wage earner employed now?

1 Yes ---- go to 113
2 No ----- go to 114

113. About how many hours a week is he/she employed now?

1 Full-time (30 hours a week or more)
2 Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)
3 Self employed

114. IF NO (NOT EMPLOYED): Is he/she:

4 Unemployed
5 Retired; pensioned
6 Housewife not otherwise employed
7 Student

115. In which profession/industry do/did he/she work?

........................ (Interviewer write in profession/industry)
116. What is/was his/her job there?

................. (Interviewer write in job and code below)

1 Employers and managers of large establishments (over 500 employees)
2 Employers and managers of small establishments (less than 500 employees)
3 Professional workers (lawyers, accountants, teachers etc.)
4 Middle level non-manual - office worker
5 Junior level non-manual - office worker
6 Foreman and supervisor
7 Skilled manual worker
8 Semi-skilled manual worker
9 Unskilled manual worker
10 Farmers-employers, managers on own account
11 Agricultural workers
12 Members of armed forces

117. **IF MARRIED OR LIVING AS MARRIED:** Is your partner employed now?

1 Yes ------ go to question 113
2 No ------ go to question 114
3 Has no partner

ASK ALL

118. Can you tell me your date of birth please?

............... (write in)

119. Would you say you live in a:

1 Rural area
2 Small or middle sized town
3 Big town
4 Don’t know

120. Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

88 Don’t know
INTERVIEWERS CODE BY YOURSELF

121. Sex of respondent
   1 Male
   2 Female

122. Region

123. Ethnic group
   1 Caucasian (white)
   2 Negro (black)
   3 Asian (brown)
   4 Oriental (yellow)
   5 Arab
   6 Other (SPECIFY): .................

124. Socio-economic status
   (Code from occupation)
   1 AB
   2 C1
   3 C2
   4 DE
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>Very Important</th>
<th>Quite Important</th>
<th>Not Very Important</th>
<th>Not at All Important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A) Work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B) Family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C) Friends and acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D) Leisure time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E) Politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F) Religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

122 When you get together with your friends, would you say that you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

1 Frequently
2 Occasionally
3 Never
4 Don't know

123 When you yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives, or fellow workers to share your view? If so, does it happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

1 Often
2 From time to time
3 Rarely
4 Never
5 Don't know

A) I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

124 I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree (READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

A) I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

125 Taking all things together, would you say you are ...

1 Very happy
2 Quite happy
3 Not very happy
4 Not at all happy
5 Don't know
1. DOING UNPAID VOLUNTARY WORK

SOCIAL ROLE

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and tick the boxes which, if any, do you belong to:

144. (a) Do unpaid voluntary work for

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a)</th>
<th>(b)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped and deprived people</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Religious or church organisations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Education, arts, music or cultural activities</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Trade unions</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Political parties or groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Third world development or human rights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Conservation, the environment, wildlife</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Professional associations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Youth work (e.g. Scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Sports or recreation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Women's groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Peace movement</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Animal rights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Voluntary or organisations concerned with health</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Other groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q) None</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Why do you belong to these voluntary organisations?

A. A sense of solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged
B. Companionship for those in need
C. An opportunity to repay something, give something back
D. A sense of duty, moral obligation
E. Identifying with people who are suffering
F. Time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do
G. Fun, for personal satisfaction
H. Religious beliefs
I. To help disadvantaged people, hand and foot
J. To make a contribution to my local community
K. To bring about social or political change
L. For social reasons to meet people
M. To gain new skills and useful experience
N. I did not want to but could not refuse

3. In this list are various groups of people. Could you please slot out any that you would not like to here as neighbours?

4. (a) People with a criminal record
(b) People of a different race
(c) Left wing extremists
(d) Heavy drinkers
(e) Right wing extremists
(f) People with large families
(g) Emotionally unstable people
(h) Muslims
(i) Immigrants/foreign workers
(j) People who have AIDS
(k) Drug addicts
(l) Homosexuals
(m) Jews
(n) Nazis

5. (a) Of the people in your organisation, how important are the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Important</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Not mentioned</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. A sense of solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Companionship for those in need</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. An opportunity to repay something, give something back</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. A sense of duty, moral obligation</td>
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<td>E. Identifying with people who are suffering</td>
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<td>M. To gain new skills and useful experience</td>
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<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. I did not want to but could not refuse</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
230 All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

*** READ OUT RECORDED ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS ***

1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Poor
5 Very poor
6 Don't know

231A We are interested in the way people are feeling these 243 days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel...

*** READ OUT AND WRITE ONE CODE FOR EACH STATEMENT ***

A) Particularly excited or interested in something   1 2
B) So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair   1 2
C) Frightened because someone had complimented you on something you had done   1 2
D) Very lonely or remote from other people   1 2
E) Pleased about having accomplished something   1 2
F) Bored   1 2
G) On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful   1 2
H) Depressed or very unhappy   1 2
I) That things were going your way   1 2
J) Upset because somebody criticizes you   1 2

243 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

1 Most people can be trusted
2 Can't be too careful
3 Don't know

244E Some people feel they have complete free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all
A great deal

244A, B All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied
Satisfied

246. Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons, which one reason do you consider to be most important? [CODE ONE CODE (a) BELOW]

1) Because they are unlucky
2) Because of laziness and lack of willingness
3) Because of injustice in our society
4) It's an inevitable part of progress
5) None of these
6) Don't know

247B And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? [CODE ONE CODE (b) BELOW]

1) Second Most Important
2) Most Important

248G Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? [CODE ALL MENTIONED]
ASK ALL WORKING (PART TIME FULL OR PART TIME)  265. How much time, if any, do you take in the work that you do? (READ OUT)  

1. A great deal  
2. Some  
3. Little  
4. None  
5. Don’t know  

ASK ALL WORKING  266. Overall, how satisfied are you with your job?  

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Satisfied Dissatisfied  

ASK ALL WORKING  267. How free are you to make decisions in your job?  

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Here all the time A great deal  

ASK ALL WORKING  270. Here are some statements about how people work, irrespective of whether you have a job or not, which of these seems closest to what you think  

1. Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I get paid, the less I do.  
2. I will always do the best I can regardless of pay.  
3. Working for a living is a necessity, I would rather work or I didn’t have to.  
4. I enjoy working but I don’t let it interfere with the rest of my life.  
5. I enjoy my work; it’s the most important thing in my life.  
6. I never had a paid job.  
7. Don’t know  

ASK ALL WORKING  277. Imagine two secretaries, one the same age, being practically the same job, the one finds out that the other earns 200 a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is either more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?  

1. Fair  
2. Unfair  
3. Don’t know
332 How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

   1. Often
   2. Sometimes
   3. Rarely
   4. Never
   9. Don’t know

333 Do you ever think about death? Would you say ...

   1. Often
   2. Sometimes
   3. Rarely
   4. Never
   9. Don’t know

334 Life is meaningful only because God exists

   1. Agree
   2. Disagree
   3. Neither
   9. Don’t know

335 Do you believe in God?

   1. Yes
   2. No
   9. Don’t know

336 Do you belong to a religious denomination?

   1. Yes - GO TO Q.333
   2. No - GO TO Q.339

337 (IF YES) Which one? (CODE UNDER (a) RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION)

338 (IF NO) Are you a member of a religious denomination? Which one? (CODE UNDER (b) RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION)

   (a) Religious
   (b) Denomination
   (c) Before

   Roman Catholic
   Church of England (Protestant)
   Free Church or Non-Conformist
   Baptist
   Jehovah's Witness
   Hindu
   Buddhist
   Other

   - 0
   All together

339 Have you ever been religiously active at home?

   1. Yes
   2. No

340 Did you attend religious services these days? CODE (a) whether

   1. More than once a week
   2. Once a week
   3. Once a month
   4. Christmas/Easter day
   5. Other specific holy days
   6. Once a year
   7. Less often
   8. Never, practically never

333 Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

   A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
   B. There can be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

   1. Agree with statement A
   2. Agree with statement B
   3. Disagree with both
   9. Don’t know

341 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ... (READ OUT REVERSED ORDER)

   1. A religious person
   2. Not a religious person
   3. A convinced atheist
   9. Don’t know

342 Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

   a) Birth
   b) Marriage
   c) Death

   1. Yes
   2. No
   3. Don’t know
   9. Don’t know
A. Disagreement 1 2 9
B. Abortion 1 2 9
C. Three world problems 1 2 9
D. Extramartial affairs 1 2 9
E. Unemployment 1 7 9
F. Racial discrimination 1 2 9
G. Homosexuality 1 2 9
H. Homelessness 1 2 9
I. Economic and environmental issues 1 2 9
J. Government policy 1 2 9

- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

A. God
B. Life after death
C. A soul
D. The Devil
E. Hell
F. Heaven
G. Sin
H. Resurrection of the dead
I. Re-incarnation

Showcard D

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

- (Circle one answer only)

1. There is a personal God
2. There is some sort of spirit or life force
3. I don't really know what to think
4. I don't really believe there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
5. Not answered

Showcard E

- How important is God in your life? Please use this 5 x 9 card to indicate: 10 means very important and 0 means not at all important.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Not at all
Very

Showcard F

- Do you feel that you get comfort and strength from your religion or not?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Showcard G

- Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

- How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say...

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Hardly ever
4. Only in times of crisis
5. Never
6. Don't know

Showcard H

- Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied
Satisfied

Showcard I

- Are you currently... (Read out and circle one only)

1. Married
2. Living as married
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
6. Single

Showcard J

- How many times have you been married?

1. Once
2. Twice
3. More than twice
4. Never

Showcard K

- Do you and your parents share any of the following?

- (Read out and circle all you share)

1. Attitudes towards religion
2. Moral attitudes
3. Social attitudes
4. Political views
5. Sexual attitudes
6. None of these
7. Don't know

Showcard L

- And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents in your shared beliefs?

46. Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following? (Read out and circle all you share)

1. Attitudes towards religion
2. Moral attitudes
3. Social attitudes
4. Political views
5. Sexual attitudes
6. None of these
7. Don't know
423 If someone told you this individual should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

1 Tend to agree
2 Tend to disagree
3 Neither/it depends (volunteered)
9 Don't know

*Standard U*

424 Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very</th>
<th>Rather</th>
<th>Not very</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>important</td>
<td>important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A) Faithfulness</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B) A monogamous marriage</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C) Being of the same social background</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D) Mutual respect and appreciation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E) Shared religious beliefs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F) Good looking</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G) Alignment on politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H) Understanding and tolerance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I) Living apart from your in-laws</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J) Happy sexual relationship</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K) Sharing household chores</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L) Children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M) Tastes and interests in common</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

427 Do you or did you have any children? If yes, how many?

0 No child - SKIP TO #429
1 1 child
2 2 children
3 3 children
4 4 children
5 5 children
6 6 children or more
9 No answer

436 How many of them are still living at home?

0 No child
1 1 child
2 2 children
3 3 children
4 4 children
5 5 children
6 6 children or more
9 No answer

*Ask All*

439 What do you think is the ideal size of the family?

0 None
1 1 child
2 2 children
3 3 children
4 4 children
5 5 children
6 6 children
7 7 children
8 8 children
9 9 children
10 10 or more
99 Don't know

441 If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

1 Tend to agree
2 Tend to disagree
9 Don't know

446 Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

1 Aren't children
2 Not necessary
9 Don't know

463 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

READ OUT

Marriage is an out-dated institution

Yes No Don't know

444 If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
3 Depends
9 Don't know

*Standard V*

445 What do you think about the changing roles of men and women?

450 Today, for each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>support</td>
<td>agree</td>
<td>disagree</td>
<td>support</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who doesn't work

1 2 3 4 5

B) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her father works

1 2 3 4 5

C) A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

1 2 3 4 5

D) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

1 2 3 4 5

E) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

1 2 3 4 5

F) Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

1 2 3 4 5
**SHOWCARD V**

455. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

**[OK OR SAME ONLY]**

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one’s parents are, one must always love and respect them.
- B. One does not have a duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

  1. Tend to agree with statement A
  2. Tend to agree with statement B
  3. Don’t know

**SHOWCARD VI**

456. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents’ responsibilities to their children? **[OK OR SAME ONLY]**

- 1. Parents’ duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being.
- 2. Parents have a right of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.
- 3. Neither
- 4. Don’t know

**SHOWCARD VII**

457. Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. **[OK OR SAME ONLY]**

- A. Good manners
- B. Independence
- C. Hard work
- D. Feeling of responsibility
- E. Imagination
- F. Tolerance and respect for other people
- G. thrift, saving money and things
- H. Determination, perseverance
- I. Religious faith
- J. Unselfishness
- K. Obduracy

**SHOWCARD VIII**

458. Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

**[OK OR SAME ONLY]**

- A. Where the mother’s health is at risk by the pregnancy
- B. Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped
- C. Where the woman is not married
- D. Where a married couple do not want any more children

459. How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 1. Very interested
- 2. Somewhat interested
- 3. Not very interested
- 4. Not at all interested
- 5. Don’t know

**SHOWCARD IX**

471. How do you feel about this card? I’m going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I’d like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never do it, under any circumstances, do you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>House</th>
<th>Night</th>
<th>Would</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Make</td>
<td>Money</td>
<td>Agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Order</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

472. A) Signing a petition
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Don’t know

473. B) Joining in boycotts
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Don’t know

474. C) Attending lawful demonstrations
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Don’t know

475. D) Joining unofficial strikes
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Don’t know

476. E) Occupying buildings or factories
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Don’t know

**SHOWCARD XI**

477. If these two statements come closest to your own opinion?

- 1. I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.
- 2. I consider both freedom and equality to be important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, just needs are unprivileged are that social class differences are not so strong.

**SHOWCARD XII**

478. In political matters, people talk of “the left” and “the right”. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

- 1. Left
- 2. Middle
- 3. Right
- 4. Don’t know

**SHOWCARD XIII**

479. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. **[OK OR SAME ONLY]**

- 1. The entire aim our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action.
- 2. Our society must be gradually improved by reforms.
- 3. Our present society must be violently defended against all subversive forces.
- 4. Don’t know
SHOWN FT

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

556.517

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) Income should be more equal
(b) There should be greater incentive for individual effort

958.918

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) Private ownership of business and industry should be increased
(b) Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

920.123

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves
(b) The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

922.123

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job if they do not want it
(b) People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job and lose their unemployment benefits

924.127

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas
(b) Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people

926.127

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life
(b) Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's a matter of luck and connections

928.129

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

(a) People can only accumulate wealth at the expense of others
(b) Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

530.951

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these, if any, you, yourself, consider the most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a) BELOW)

9531.

And which would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b) BELOW)

(a) First Choice
(b) Second Choice

Maintaining a high level of economic growth

Making sure this country has strong defence forces

Saving that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities

Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

Don't know

935.

If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a) BELOW)

9353.

And which would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b) BELOW)

(a) First Choice
(b) Second Choice

Maintaining order in the nation

Giving people more say in important government decisions

Fighting rising prices

Protecting freedom of speech

Don't know

9356.

Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a))

9355.

And what would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b))

(a) First Choice
(b) Second Choice

A stable economy

Progress toward a less hierarchical and more human society

Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money

The fight against crime

Don't know
533. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war. But if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

534. Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the new future. Please tell us for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Don't mind</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A) Less emphasis on money and material possessions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B) Decrease in the importance of work in our lives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C) More emphasis on the development of technology</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D) Greater emphasis on the development of the individual</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E) Greater respect for authority</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F) More emphasis on family life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G) A simple and more natural life style</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

535. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are relying on will help or harm mankind?

1. Will help
2. Will harm
3. Some of each
4. Don’t know

536. Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, if it is a great deal, quite a lot, not very much, or none at all. (Circle one answer for each item - read out instructions: The Order for Alternate Contacts)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A Great Deal</th>
<th>A Lot</th>
<th>Not Very Much</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A) The church</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B) The armed forces</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C) The education system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D) The legal system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E) The press</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F) Trade unions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G) The police</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H) Parliament</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I) Civil service</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J) Major companies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K) The social security system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L) The European Community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M) NATO</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>Disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>575</td>
<td>A) Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>599</td>
<td>B) Avoiding a fare on public transport</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>617</td>
<td>C) Cheating in tax if you have the chance</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>679</td>
<td>D) Buying something you knew was stolen</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675</td>
<td>E) Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675</td>
<td>F) Taking the drug Risperidone or histrine</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>677</td>
<td>G) Stealing money that you have found</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>680</td>
<td>H) Lying in your own interest</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>617</td>
<td>I) Marrying someone having an affair</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>618</td>
<td>J) Sex under the legal age of consent</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>621</td>
<td>K) Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>622</td>
<td>L) Homosexuality</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>626</td>
<td>M) Prostitution</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>628</td>
<td>N) Abortion</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>628</td>
<td>O) Divorce</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>630</td>
<td>P) Fighting with the police</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>632</td>
<td>Q) Jureassissi (terminating the life of the necariously sick)</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>633</td>
<td>R) Suicide</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636</td>
<td>S) Failing to report damage done accidentally to a harmed vehicle</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>638</td>
<td>T) Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>642</td>
<td>U) Killing in self defense</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>647</td>
<td>V) Political assassinations</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>648</td>
<td>W) Throwing away litter in a public place</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>648</td>
<td>X) Driving under the influence of alcohol</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
648. In which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all? (CODE ONE)

(a) (b)
First Next
Locality or town where you live 1 1
Region of country where you live 2 2
Your country as a whole 3 3
Europe 4 4
The world as a whole 5 5
Don't know 6 6
[Independents saying Scotland, Wales, Ulster, England to be coded as 2]

651. How proud are you to be British?

(a) Very proud
(b) Quite proud
(c) Not very proud
(d) Not at all proud
(e) Don't know

652. How I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has the contrasting statements on it. Using the scale marked, could you tell me where you would place your own view? I mean you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

653/654
A) One should be cautious about taking major changes in life
B) Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best

655/656
C) When changes occur in my life, I worry about the difficulties they may cause
D) New ideas are generally better than old ones

657. A variety of characteristics are listed here. Do you think you tend to act in these ways?

(a) I usually count on being successful in everything I do
(b) I enjoy convincing others of my opinion
(c) I often notice that I serve as a model for others
(d) I am good at getting what I want
(e) I own many things others envy me for
(f) I like to assume responsibility
(g) I generally worry about how I should behave
(h) I often give others advice

665. None of the above
666. I am now going to read out some statements about the Government and the economy. For each one, 670. could you tell me how much you agree or disagree? Please use the responses on this card.

A) This country's economic system needs fundamental changes

B) Our Government should be made much more open to the public

C) We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the Government allows more freedom for individuals to go as they wish

D) If an interest tax were enacted the Government I could do nothing at all about it

E) Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree completely</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree completely</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

671. I want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people: using the responses on this 672. card, could you tell me how much you trust... (READ OUT EACH AND WRITE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

a) Your family

b) British people in general

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trust them completely</th>
<th>Trust them a little</th>
<th>Neither trust nor distrust them</th>
<th>Do not trust them very much</th>
<th>Do not trust them at all</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

673. There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community have in common and what makes each 674. one distinct. (Note: your previous illustration with responses and a scale from 1 to 7)

a) Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be united, this would mean the end of their national, nationalist and cultural identities. Their national economic interests would also be sacrificed.

b) Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of the superpowers. Which point is closest to your opinion, the first one or the second one? Please use the scale listed.

I would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to know where on the opinions you tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with one or the other.

A 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 B

675. If there were a general election tomorrow, which party 676. would you vote for? (WRITE ONE ANSWER UNDER A BELOW)

676. And which party would you be your second choice? 677. (WRITE ONE ANSWER UNDER B BELOW)

678. (IF DON'T KNOW IN A (b) OR (c)) And which party appeals to 679. you most?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Conservative</th>
<th>Labour</th>
<th>SNP</th>
<th>Lib Dem</th>
<th>Nationalist</th>
<th>Green Party</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a)</td>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>3</td>
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Response refused 99 99 99
Don't know 99 99 99
716. Sex of respondent.
   * Male
   2 Female

724-1. a) Can you tell me your date of birth, please? 

724-2. b) This means you are ___ years old.

724-3. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school, or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeship. (WRITE IN AGE)

734. Do you live with your parents?
   * Yes
   2 No

734a. Are you yourself, employed now or not?
   * If YES:
     About how many hours a week? (CODE ONE)

     Full-time (30 hours a week or more) 7
     Part-time (less than 30 hours a week) 2
     Self-employed 3

     In Paid Job...

     Retired and pensioned 4
     Housewife or otherwise employed 8
     Student 6
     Unemployed 7
     Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) 8

740a. In which profession/industry do you or did you work
(If more than one job, the main job) (WRITE IN)

750-1. What titles your job there? (WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW)

1. Employer/owner of establishments with 10 or more employees
2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3. Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)
4. Middle level non-manual - office worker
5. Junior level non-manual - office worker
6. Foreman and supervisor
7. Skilled manual worker
8. Semi-skilled manual worker
9. Unskilled manual worker
10. Farmer/employer, manager on own account
11. Agricultural worker
12. Member of armed forces
13. Never had a job

770a. Are you the chief wage earner?
   * Yes - ID TO .733
   2 No - ID TO .748

770b. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?
   * Yes
   2 No

770c. In which profession/industry does he/she (she) work? (WRITE IN)

770d. Who titles his/her job? (WRITE IN)

780. Ask all (SHEN INCOME CARD)

732/ Here is a table if incomes and we would like to know in 732 what group your household falls into, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

   1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
   0 E F G H I J K L

No answer = 98
774. Thinking now of the typical week when you watch TV on about how many days do you watch? It doesn't matter where. (CODE ONE)
   1. One
   2. Two
   3. Three
   4. Four
   5. Five
   6. Six
   7. Seven
   8. None
   9. Don't know

ALL MEN PAY WITH TV
775. And thinking of the typical day in a week when you do watch TV, for about how many hours do you watch? It doesn't matter where. (CODE ONE)
   1. One hour or less
   2. Over 1 hour and up to 2
   3. Over 2 hours and up to 3
   4. Over 3 hours and up to 4
   5. Over 4 hours and up to 5
   6. Over 5 hours and up to 6
   7. Over 6 hours and up to 7
   8. Over 7 hours
   9. Don't know

ASK ALL EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME

776. How many persons work in your department, or part of your organization?
   * 1
   2. 2
   3. 3 to 4
   4. 5 to 9
   5. 10 to 25
   6. 26 to 49
   7. 50 to 99
   8. 100 to 299
   9. 300 to 999
   10. 1000 or more
   11. Don't know

777. Ethnic groups
   * 1 Caucasian (White)
   2 Negro (Black)
   3 Asian (born)
   4 Oriental (yellow)
   5 Other non-white (WRITE IN)

N.B. Questions marked * are trend questions.

Please say if you have your name, initials and address (PRINT FULL DETAILS)

Mr./Mrs./Miss. ..................................................

Address: ..........................................................

Town: .......................................................... Country: ...........................................

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview made strictly in accordance with the Code of Conduct with a person who is a stranger to me, and that this form was completed entirely at the time of interview.

Signed: ..........................................................

Date: ..........................................................

This form is the property of:

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