European *Values* Study

EVS 1990
Master Questionnaire

*Related to the Integrated Dataset*

*Archive-Study-No. ZA4460, doi:10.4232/1.4460*
Access to data and information on the EVS 1981–2008

Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the integrated dataset http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.4460.

General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/.


For further information about services provided by the GESIS Data Archive, please go to http://www.gesis.org/.
Show card A

Question 116
Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Quite important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q116A A</td>
<td>Work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q117B B</td>
<td>Family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q118C C</td>
<td>Friends and acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q119D D</td>
<td>Leisure time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q120E E</td>
<td>Politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q121F F</td>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 122
When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Frequently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Occasionally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 123
When you yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does it happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Often</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>From time to time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Rarely</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card B

Question 124
I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

(Read out each statement and code an answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q124A A</td>
<td>I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q125B B</td>
<td>I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q126C C</td>
<td>The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q127D D</td>
<td>All the talk about pollution make people too anxious</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q128E E</td>
<td>If we want to combat unemployment in this country, we shall just have to accept environmental problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q129F F</td>
<td>Protecting the environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than often suggested</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q130  Question 130
Taking all things together, would you say you are ...
(Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts)
1 Very happy
2 Quite happy
3 Not very happy
4 Not at all happy
9 Don't know

Show card C

Question 131
Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...

a) which, if any, do you belong to?
(Code all 'yes' answers under (a))

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Organisation/Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q131A</td>
<td>Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q132A</td>
<td>Religious or church organisations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q133A</td>
<td>Education, arts, music or cultural activities</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q134A</td>
<td>Trade unions</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q135A</td>
<td>Political parties or groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q136A</td>
<td>Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q137A</td>
<td>Third world development or human rights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q138A</td>
<td>Conservation, the environment, ecology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q139A</td>
<td>Professional associations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q140A</td>
<td>Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q141A</td>
<td>Sports or recreation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q142A</td>
<td>Women's groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q143A</td>
<td>Peace movement</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q144A</td>
<td>Animal rights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q145A</td>
<td>Voluntary organisations concerned with health</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q146A</td>
<td>Other groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q147</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q148</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?
(Code all 'yes' answers under (b))

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Organisation/Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q149B</td>
<td>Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q150B</td>
<td>Religious or church organisations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q151B</td>
<td>Education, arts, music or cultural activities</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q152B</td>
<td>Trade unions</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q153B</td>
<td>Political parties or groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q154B</td>
<td>Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q155B</td>
<td>Third world development or human rights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q156B</td>
<td>Conservation, the environment, ecology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q157B</td>
<td>Professional associations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q158B</td>
<td>Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q159B</td>
<td>Sports or recreation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q160B</td>
<td>Women's groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q161B</td>
<td>Peace movement</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q162B</td>
<td>Animal rights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q163B</td>
<td>Voluntary organisations concerned with health</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q164B</td>
<td>Other groups</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q165</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q166</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card D

Question 167
Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.
(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Unimportant</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q167A</td>
<td>A Sense of solidarity with</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
the poor and disadvantaged 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q168B B Compassion for those in need 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q169C C An opportunity to repay something, give something back 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q170D D A sense of duty, moral obligation 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q171E E Identifying with people who were suffering 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q172F F Time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q173G G Purely for personal satisfaction 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q174H H Religious beliefs 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q175I I To help give disadvantaged people hope and dignity 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q176J J To make a contribution to my local community 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q177K K To bring about social or political change 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q178L L For social reasons, to meet people 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q179M M To gain new skills and useful experience 1 2 3 4 5 9
Q180N N Did not want to, but could not refuse 1 2 3 4 5 9

Show card E

Question 216
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? 
(Code an answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mentioned</th>
<th>Not mentioned</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q216A A People with a criminal record</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q217B B People of a different race</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q218C C Left wing extremists</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q219D D Heavy drinkers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q220E E Right wing extremists</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q221F F People with large families</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q222G G Emotionally unstable people</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q223H H Muslims</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q224I I Immigrants/foreign workers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q225J J People who have AIDS</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q226K K Drug addicts</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q227L L Homosexuals</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q228M M Jews</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q229N N Hindus</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q230 Question 230
All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is ...
(Read out reversing order for alternate contacts)
1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Poor
5 Very poor
9 Don't know

Question 231
We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...
(Read out and mark one code for each statement)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q231A A Particularly excited or interested in something</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q232B B So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q233C C Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q234D D Very lonely or remote from other people</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q235E E Pleased about having accomplished something</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q236F F Bored</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q237 G  G On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful 1 2
Q238 H  H Depressed or very unhappy 1 2
Q239 I  I That things were going your way 1 2
Q240 J  J Upset because somebody criticized you 1 2

Q241 Question 241
Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
1 Most people can be trusted
2 Can't be too careful
9 Don't know

Show card F

Q242 Question 242
Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
None at all A great deal Dk

Show card G

Q244 Question 244
All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Dissatisfied Satisfied Dk

Show card H

Q246A Question 246a
Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?
(Code one under (a) below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Most important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Because they are unlucky</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of laziness and lack of willpower</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of injustice in our society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's an inevitable part of modern progress</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q247B Question 247b
And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?
(Code one under (b) below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Second most important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Because they are unlucky</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of laziness and lack of willpower</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of injustice in our society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's an inevitable part of modern progress</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card I

Q248 Question 248
Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?
(Code all mentioned)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q248A</td>
<td>A Good pay</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q249B</td>
<td>B Pleasant people to work with</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q250C</td>
<td>C Not too much pressure</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q251D</td>
<td>D Good job security</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q252E</td>
<td>E Good chances for promotion</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q253F</td>
<td>F A job respected by people in general</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q254G  G  Good hours  1
Q255H  H  An opportunity to use initiative  1
Q256I  I  A useful job for society  1
Q257J  J  Generous holidays  1
Q258K  K  Meeting people  1
Q259L  L  A job in which you feel you can achieve something  1
Q260M  M  A responsible job  1
Q261N  N  A job that is interesting  1
Q262O  O  A job that meets one's abilities  1
Q263  None of these  1

Ask all working
(Others skip to question 270)

Q265  Question 265
How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do?
(Read out)
1 A great deal
2 Some
3 Little
4 None
9 Don’t know

Show card J

Q266  Question 266
Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Dissatisfied Satisfied Dk

Show card K

Q268  Question 268
How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
None at all A great deal Dk

Ask all
Show card L

Question 270
Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

Q270  1 Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do; the less I get paid, the less I do.
Q271  2 I will always do the best I can regardless of pay
Q272  3 Working for a living is a necessity; I wouldn't work if I didn't have to
Q273  4 I enjoy working but I don’t let it interfere with the rest of my life
Q274  5 I enjoy my work; it's the most important thing in my life
Q275  6 I never had a paid job
Q276  9 Don’t know

Show card M

Q277  Question 277
Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 20 (Countries other than UK: Please use own currency) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?
1 Fair
2 Unfair
9 Don’t know

Show card M

Q278  Question 278
There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?
(Code one only)
1. The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
2. The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
3. The State should be the owner and appoint the managers
4. The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
9. Don't know

Q279

Question 279
People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?
1. Should follow instructions
2. Must be convinced first
3. Depends
9. Don't know

Q316

Question 316
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q316A</td>
<td>When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q317B</td>
<td>When jobs are scarce, people should be forced to retire early</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q318C</td>
<td>When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to British (Countries other than UK: please substitute your nationality!) people over immigrants</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q319D</td>
<td>It is unfair to give work to handicapped people when able bodied people can't find jobs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q320

Question 320
How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q320</td>
<td>1 Dissatisfied</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q322</td>
<td>Satisfied</td>
<td>Dk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q322

Question 322
How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?
(Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q322</td>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q323</td>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q324</td>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q325</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q326</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q323

Question 323
Do you ever think about death? Would you say ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q323</td>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q324</td>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q325</td>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q326</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q327</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q324

Question 324
I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.
(Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q324A</td>
<td>Life is meaningful only because God exists</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q325B</td>
<td>The meaning of life is that you try to get the best out of it</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q326C</td>
<td>Death is inevitable, it is pointless to worry about it</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q327D</td>
<td>Death has a meaning only if you believe in God</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q328**

E. If you have lived your life, death is a natural resting point.  

1  2  3  9

**Q329**

F. In my opinion, sorrow and suffering only have meaning if you believe in God.  

1  2  3  9

**Q330**

G. Life has no meaning.  

1  2  3  9

*Show card P*

**Q331**

**Question 331**

Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

1. Agree with statement A
2. Agree with statement B
3. Disagree with both
9. Don't know

**Q332A**

**Question 332a**

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

1. Yes - go to q. 333b
2. No - go to q. 334c

**Q333B**

**Question 333b**

*(If yes)* Which one? *(Code under (b) below)*

- Roman Catholic  1
- Church of England (Protestant)  2
- Free Church/Non-Conformist/ Evangelical  3
- Jew  4
- Muslim  5
- Hindu  6
- Buddhist  7
- Other (Write in) ......  8
- Never  -
- No answer  9

**Q334C**

**Question 334c**

*(If no)* Were you ever a member of a religious denomination? Which one? *(Code under (c) below)*

- Roman Catholic  1
- Church of England (Protestant)  2
- Free Church/Non-Conformist/ Evangelical  3
- Jew  4
- Muslim  5
- Hindu  6
- Buddhist  7
- Other (Write in) ......  8
- Never  0
- No answer  9

*Ask all*

**Q335**

**Question 335**

Were you brought up religiously at home?

1. Yes
2. No

*Show card Q*

**Q336**

**Question 336**

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?
Question 337
Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birth</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 340
Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

1 A religious person
2 Not a religious person
3 A convinced atheist
9 Don’t know

Question 341
Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

1  Yes
2  No
9  Dk

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The moral problems and needs of the individual</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The problems of family life</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s spiritual needs</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The social problems facing our country today</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 345
Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

1  Yes
2  No
9  Dk

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disarmament</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abortion</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third World problems</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extramarital affairs</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racial discrimination</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euthanasia</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homosexuality</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecology and environmental issues</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government policy</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 355
Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

1  Yes
2  No
9  Dk

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Belief</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Dk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>God</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life after death</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A soul</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Devil</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hell</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heaven</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sin</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resurrection of the dead</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re-incarnation</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 364
Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

1  There is a personal God
2 There is some sort of spirit or life force
3 I don't really know what to think
4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
9 Not answered

Show card S

Q365 Question 365
And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Not at all  Very Dk

Q367 Question 367
Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?
1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know

Q368 Question 368
Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?
1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know

Q369 Question 369
How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say
1 Often
2 Sometimes
3 Hardly ever
4 Only in times of crisis
5 Never
9 Don't know

Show card T

Q370 Question 370
Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Dissatisfied  Satisfied Dk

Q372 Question 372
Are you currently ...
(Read out and code one only)
1 Married
2 Living as married
3 Divorced
4 Separated
5 Widowed
6 Single

Q373 Question 373*
Have you been married before?
1 Yes - more than once
2 Yes - only once
3 No - never

Q373* (After cleaning)
How many times have you been married?
4 Once
2 Twice
1 More than once
3 Never been married
8 MV

Ask all except singles
Question 374
Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?
(Read out and code all mentioned)
Q374 1 Attitudes towards religion
Q375 2 Moral standards
Q376 3 Social attitudes
Q377 4 Political views
Q378 5 Sexual attitudes
Q379 6 None of these
Q380 9 Don’t know

Ask all

Question 416
And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?
(Read out and code all mentioned)
Q416 1 Attitudes towards religion
Q417 2 Moral standards
Q418 3 Social attitudes
Q419 4 Political views
Q420 5 Sexual attitudes
Q421 6 None of these
Q422 9 Don’t know

Question 423
If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?
1 Tend to agree
2 Tend to disagree
3 Neither/It depends
9 Don’t know

Show card U

Question 424
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Very</th>
<th>Rather</th>
<th>Not</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q424A</td>
<td>A Faithfulness</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q425B</td>
<td>B An adequate income</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q426C</td>
<td>C Being of the same social background</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q427D</td>
<td>D Mutual respect and appreciation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q428E</td>
<td>E Shared religious beliefs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q429F</td>
<td>F Good housing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q430G</td>
<td>G Agreement on politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q431H</td>
<td>H Understanding and tolerance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q432I</td>
<td>I Living apart from your in-laws</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q433J</td>
<td>J Happy sexual relationship</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q434K</td>
<td>K Sharing household chores</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q435L</td>
<td>L Children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q436M</td>
<td>M Tastes and interests in common</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 437
Have you had any children? If yes, how many?
0 No child -- Skip to q. 439
1 1 child
2 2 children
3 3 children
4 4 children
5 5 children
6 6 children or more
9 No answer

Question 438
How many of them are still living at home?
Q439  Question 439
What do you think is the ideal size of a family - how many children, if any?
0  None
1  1 child
2  2 children
3  3 children
4  4 children
5  5 children
6  6 children
7  7 children
8  8 children
9  9 children
10 10 or more
99 Don’t know

Q441  Question 441
If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?
1  Tend to agree
2  Tend to disagree
9  Don’t know

Q442  Question 442
Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?
1  Needs children
2  Not necessary
3  Don’t know

Q443  Question 443
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out)
Yes No Dk
Marriage is an outdated institution 1 2 9

Q444  Question 444
If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?
1  Approve
2  Disapprove
3  Depends
9  Don’t know

Show card V

Q445  Question 445
People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q445A  A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work
Strongly agree Agree Disagree disagree Dk 1 2 3 4 9

Q446B  A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works
1 2 3 4 9

Q447C  A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children
1 2 3 4 9

Q448D  Being a housewife is just as
show card W

Q451 Question 451
Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?
(Code one answer only)
A) Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
B) One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes
1 Tend to agree with statement A
2 Tend to agree with statement B
9 Don't know

Show card X

Q452 Question 452
Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents, responsibilities to their children?
(Code one only)
1 Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
3 Neither
9 Don't know

Show card Y

Q453 Question 453
Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?
(Code five only)
Important
Q453A A Good manners 1
Q454B B Independence 1
Q455C C Hard work 1
Q456D D Feeling of responsibility 1
Q457E E Imagination 1
Q458F F Tolerance and respect for other people 1
Q459G G Thrift, saving money and things 1
Q460H H Determination, perseverance 1
Q461I I Religious faith 1
Q462J J Unselfishness 1
Q463K K Obedience 1
Q464 Don't know 1

Show card Z

Q465 Question 465
Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the the following circumstances?
Approve Dis-
Q465A A Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy 1 2
Q466B B Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped 1 2
Q467C C Where the woman is not married 1 2
Q468D D Where a married couple does not want to have any more children 1 2

Q471 Question 471
How interested would you say you are in politics?
1 Very interested
2 Somewhat interested
3 Not very interested
4 Not at all interested
9 Don't know

Show card AA

Question 472
Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Have Might Would
Done Do Never do Dk

Q472A A Signing a petition 1 2 3 9
Q473B B Joining in boycotts 1 2 3 9
Q474C C Attending lawful demonstrations 1 2 3 9
Q475D D Joining unofficial strikes 1 2 3 9
Q476E E Occupying buildings or factories 1 2 3 9

Show card BB

Q477 Question 477
Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?
A I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance
B Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong
1 Agree with statement A
2 Agree with statement B
3 Neither
9 Don't know

Show card CC

Q478 Question 478
In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Left Right Dk

Show card DD

Q480 Question 480
On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.
(Code one only)
1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
9 Don't know

Show card EE

Question 516
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Q516A A Incomes should be made more equal
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Q518B B Private ownership of business and industry should be increased
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
Q520C C Individuals should take more responsibility
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits.

Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas.

In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life.

People can only accumulate wealth at the expense of others.

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only)

First Choice

Maintaining a high level of economic growth 1
Making sure this country has strong defence forces 2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities 3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful 4
Don't know 9

And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only)

Second Choice

Maintaining a high level of economic growth 1
Making sure this country has strong defence forces 2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities 3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful 4
Don't know 9
Q534A  Question 534a
Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?
(Code one answer only)

First Choice
A stable economy  1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more human society  2
Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money  3
The fight against crime  4
Don't know

Q535B  Question 535b
And what would be the next most important?
(Code one answer only)

Second Choice
A stable economy  1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more human society  2
Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money  3
The fight against crime  4
Don't know  9

Q536  Question 536
Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?
1   Yes
2   No
9   Don't know

Q537  Question 537
Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Don't   Good   Bad   mind

Q537A  A Less emphasis on money and material possessions 1 2 3
Q538B  B Decrease in the importance of work in our lives 1 2 3
Q539C  C More emphasis on the development of technology 1 2 3
Q540D  D Greater emphasis on the development of the individual 1 2 3
Q541E  E Greater respect for authority 1 2 3
Q542F  F More emphasis on family life 1 2 3
Q543G  G A simple and more natural lifestyle 1 2 3

Q544  Question 544
In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?
1   Will help
2   Will harm
3   Some of each
9   Don't know

Q545  Question 545
Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
(Code one answer for each item - read out reversing order for alternate contacts)

A great deal   Quite a lot   Not very much   None at all

Q545A  A The church 1 2 3 4
Q546B  B The armed forces 1 2 3 4
Question 559
There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement? (Read out and code one answer for each).
Please use the responses on this card!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Movement</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Somewhat Approve</th>
<th>Somewhat Disapprove</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Ecology movement or nature protection</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Anti-nuclear energy movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Disarmament movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Human rights movement (at home or abroad)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Women's movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Anti-apartheid movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card L1

Question 565
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Avoiding a fare on public transport</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Cheating on tax if you have the chance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Buying something you knew was stolen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Taking the drug marijuana or hashish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Keeping money that you have found</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Lying in your own interest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Married men/women having an affair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Sex under the legal age of consent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L Homosexuality</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Prostitution</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N Abortion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O Divorce</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Fighting with the police</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Suicide</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U Killing in self-defence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Political assassinations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W Throwing away litter in a public place</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X Driving under the influence of alcohol</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card MM

Question 648A
Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?
Locality or town where you live  1
Region of country where you live   2
Your country as a whole  3
Europe  4
The world as a whole  5
Don't know  9
(Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary)

Q649B  Question 649b
And the next?
Locality or town where you live  1
Region of country where you live   2
Your country as a whole  3
Europe  4
The world as a whole  5
Don't know  9
(Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary)

Q650  Question 650
How proud are you to be British?
(Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'!)
1 Very proud
2 Quite proud
3 Not very proud
4 Not at all proud
9 Don't know

Show card NN

Q651  Question 651
Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

Q651A A One should be cautious about making major changes in life  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
You will never achieve Dk
Q653B B Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
New ideas are generally better than old ones Dk
Q655C C When changes occur in my life, I worry about the difficulties they may cause  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
When changes occur in my life, I welcome the possibility that something new is beginning Dk

Show card OO

Q657  Question 657
A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

Q657A A I usually count on being successful in everything I do   1
Q658B B I enjoy convincing others of my opinion     1
Q659C C I often notice that I serve as a model for others    1
Q660D D I am good at getting what I want      1
Q661E E I own many things others envy me for     1
Q662F F I like to assume responsibility      1
Q663G G I am rarely unsure about how I should behave  1
Q664H H I often give others advice       1
Q665 None of the above  1

Show card PP

Question 666
I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree? Please use the responses on this card.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree completely</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree completely</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q666A</td>
<td>A) This country's economic system needs fundamental changes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q667B</td>
<td>B) Our government should be made much more open to the public</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q668C</td>
<td>C) We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the government allows more freedom for individuals to do as they wish</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q669D</td>
<td>D) If an unjust law were passed by the government I could do nothing at all about it</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q670E</td>
<td>E) Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card QQ

**Question 671, 672**
I now want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ...
(Read out each and code one answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Trust completely</th>
<th>Trust a little</th>
<th>Neither trust nor distrust</th>
<th>Do not trust very much</th>
<th>Do not trust at all</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q671A</td>
<td>A Your family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q672B</td>
<td>B British (Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British') people in general</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show card RR

**Question 673**
There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community have in common and what makes each one distinct. 
(Interviewer presents illustration with responses and scale from 1 to 7)

A Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be united, this would mean the end of their national, historical and cultural identities. Their national economic interests would also be sacrificed.

B Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of the superpowers.

Which opinion is closest to your own opinion, the first one or the second one? Please use the scale listed.1 would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to show which of the opinions you tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with the one or with the other.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Q674A          | Question 674
If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (Code one answer under (a) below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a</th>
<th>..</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Response refused</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Question 676**
And which party would be your second choice? (Code one answer under (b) below)

| b | .. |
Q678C  Question 678
If don't know in (a) or (b) And which party appeals to you most?  
Response refused 98
Don't know 99

Demographics

Q716  Question 716
Sex of respondent
1  male
2  female

Q717A  Question 717a
Can you tell me your date of birth, please 19..

Q719B  Question 719b
This means you are .. years old

Q721  Question 721
Q721B  Question 721b
At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:  
(Write in age) ....

Q723  Question 723
Do you live with your parents?
1  Yes
2  No

Q724  Question 724a
Are you yourself employed now or not? If yes: About how many hours a week?  
(If more than one job: only for the main job)
Has paid employment
30 hours a week or more 1
Less than 30 hours a week 2
Self employed 3
If no paid employment
Retired/pensioned 4
Housewife not otherwise employed 5
Student 6
Unemployed 7
Other (Please specify) 8

Q724b  Question 724b
In which profession/industry do you or did you work?  
(If more than one job: the main job) (Write in) .......

Q725  Question 725
What is/was your job there?  
(Write in and code below)......
1  Employer/manager, of establishment with 10 or more employees
2  Employer/manager of establishment with less then 10 employees
3  Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.)
4  Middle level non-manual - office worker etc.
5  Junior level non-manual - office worker etc.
6  Foreman and supervisor
7  Skilled manual worker
8  Semi-skilled manual worker
9  Unskilled manual worker
10  Farmer:employer, manager on own account
11  Agricultural worker
12  Member of armed forces
13  Never had a job
Question 727
Are you the chief wage earner?
1 Yes - Go to question 731
2 No - Go to question 728a

Question 728a
Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?
1 Yes
2 No

Question 728b
In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?
(Write in) ...

Question 729
What is/was his/her job?
(Write in and code below) ....
1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3 Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.
4 Middle level non-manual - office worker etc.
5 Junior level non-manual - office worker etc.
6 Foreman and supervisor
7 Skilled manual worker
8 Semi-skilled manual worker
9 Unskilled manual worker
10 Farmer: employer, manager on own account
11 Agricultural worker
12 Member of armed forces
13 Never had a job

Ask all
Show income card

Question 731
Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question 733
Interviewer code by yourself
Socio-economic status of respondent
1 AB (Upper, upper-middle class)
2 C1 (Middle, non-manual workers)
3 C2 (Manual workers - skilled, semi-skilled)
4 DE (Manual workers - unskilled, unemployed)

Question 734a
Time at the end of the interview:.............

Question 739
Total length of interview Hours Minutes

Question 741
During the interview the respondent was ...
1 Very interested
2 Somewhat interested
3 Not very interested

Question 742a
Town where the interview was conducted. (Please write in) ....

Question 742b
Size of town
1 Under 2,000
2 2 - 5,000
3 5 - 10,000
Question 743
Region
(Please fill in)

Please may I have your name and address:
Mr./Ms.: ...................................................
Address: ...................................................
Town: .................. Country.........................

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview made strictly in accordance with the Code of
Conduct with a person who is a stranger to me, and that this form was completed entirely at the time of
interview:
Signed: ..................................................
Date: ................................................. 1990

© EVS