

ALLBUS

Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage
der Sozialwissenschaften

ALLBUS / GGSScompact:
German General Social Survey –
Cumulation 1980–2014

Study No. 4585

Data set version: 1.0.0 (doi: 10.4232/1.12575)

GESIS – Data Archive for the Social Sciences

Scientific Council:
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GESIS-Variable Reports

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Variable Report: ALLBUS/GGSScompact Cumulation 1980-2014

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On the ALLBUS/GGSScompact Cumulation 1980–2014

As an alternative to ALLBUS 1980–2014 with its relatively complex demography module, GESIS also offers an additional compact version with a reduced number of demographic variables. Providing an easily manageable selection of basic demographic descriptors, ALLBUS/GGSScompact addresses, amongst others, the needs of newcomers to data analysis. Moreover, access conditions for ALLBUS/GGSScompact are less strict than for the more extensive ALLBUS/GGSS data, because data protection issues are less salient.

Apart from demography, all questions have been retained in full in the compact version. Moreover, variable labels and variable names in ALLBUS/GGSScompact are the same as in the unabridged ALLBUS/GGSS data set. In this way, users may easily move between both versions of the ALLBUS/GGSS data if necessary.

However, for reasons of data protection some of the remaining demographic data still had to be simplified. When part of the ALLBUS/GGSS survey in question, detailed data concerning the respondents' citizenship has been dichotomized ("German citizenship" vs. "No German citizenship"), information on the federal state where the respondent lived in his youth has been recoded to four values (old federal states, new federal states, former Eastern German territories, other country). Finally, the two largest categories of the variable 'Political Size of Municipality' have been combined.

Overview of Recoded Variables in ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980–2014

german German citizenship?

1. Yes, I have German citizenship
(Codes 1 and 2 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980–2014)
2. No, I don't have German citizenship
(Code 3 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980–2014)

v1033 Citizenship of spouse

1. Yes, German citizenship
(Code 1 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980–2014)
2. No, other citizenship
(Codes 2–24 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980–2014)

v1141 Citizenship of partner

1. Yes, German citizenship
(Code 1 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980–2014)
2. No, other citizenship
(Codes 2–24 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980–2014)

v1360 Federal state respondent lived in when young

01. Old federal states

(Codes 1 to 11 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)

02. New federal states

(Codes 12 to 17 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)

18. Former German Eastern territories

95. Other country

v1376 Political size of municipality

01. Up to 1,999 residents

02. 2,000 - 4,999 residents

03. 5,000 - 19,999 residents

04. 10,000 - 49,999 residents

05. 50,000 - 99,999 residents

06. 100,000 residents and more

*(Codes 6 and 7 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014)***Data Citation:**

Usage and analysis of research data as well as any publication of research results based on such data should be connected with information on the data generator, the data source and an identification of the dataset. GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences therefore suggests the following minimum standard for the scientific citation of its data sets. Example for release 1.0.0:

ALLBUS/GGSS full version:

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences (2016): German General Social Survey (ALLBUS) – Cumulation 1980-2014. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4584 Data file Version 1.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.12574

ALLBUS/GGSScompact:

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences (2016): German General Social Survey (ALLBUScompact) – Cumulation 1980-2014. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4585 Data file Version 1.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.12575

GESIS-library catalogue and ALLBUS Bibliography:

To gain more insight into the use of ALLBUS/GGSS data and to facilitate the exchange of information within the scientific community, authors using ALLBUS/GGSS are requested to send in bibliographic citations and, if possible, two sample copies of completed texts. The information you provide will be

made available in the **GESIS-library catalogue**, which is also searchable online as part of the GESIS web presence (please direct any questions concerning the GESIS-library holdings and catalogues to Heidi Dorn (0221/47694-132; e-mail: heidi.dorn@gesis.org) or to Rielies Neitzke (0221/47694-131; e-mail: rielies.neitzke@gesis.org)). Your publication will also be included in the ALLBUS bibliography, a comprehensive documentation of scientific works, including short abstracts, in which ALLBUS/GGSS data were used. This collection of bibliographic data can be searched online at the ALLBUS website. It can also be downloaded in various formats for off-line reference.

Contact:

For questions or suggestions about design and implementation of ALLBUS/GGS surveys please contact Michael Blohm in Mannheim (0621/1246-276, e-mail: michael.blohm@gesis.org).

For questions about the documentation, archiving, time-series production and dissemination of ALLBUS/GGSS data please contact Pascal Siegers in Cologne (0221/ 47694-419; fax: 0221/47694-8419; e-mail: pascal.siegers@gesis.org)

Survey Description: ALLBUS/GGSScompact Cumulation 1980-2014 (Study No. 4585)

Data Collection Periods:

1980: January 1980 to February 1980

1982: February 1982 to May 1982

1984: March 1984 to June 1984

1986: March 1986 to May 1986

1988: April 1988 to July 1988

1990: March 1990 to May 1990

1991: May 1991 to July 1991

1992: May 1992 to June 1992

1994: February 1994 to May 1994

1996: March 1996 to June 1996

1998: March 1998 to July 1998

2000: January 2000 to July 2000

2002: February 2002 to August 2002

2004: March 2004 to July 2004

2006: March 2006 to August 2006

2008: March 2008 to August 2008

2010: May 2010 to November 2010

2012: April 2012 to September 2012

2014: March 2014 to September 2014

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Data Collection:

GETAS, Bremen (1980-84)
GFM-GETAS (IPSOS), Hamburg (1988, 1998)
INFAS, Bonn (1990, 2002)
Infratest, Munich (1986, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1996, 2000)
TNS Infratest, Munich (2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014)

Contents:

The original surveys have been designed to monitor trends in attitudes, behavior, and societal change in the Federal Republic of Germany. The main topics of this cumulative study are:

- 1.) Economy
- 2.) Political attitudes and participation
- 3.) Attitudes relating to the process of German unification
- 4.) Social inequality and the welfare state

- 5.) Confidence in public institutions and organizations
- 6.) National pride
- 7.) Ethnocentrism and Minorities
- 8.) Identification with various political entities
- 9.) Attitudes towards marriage, family and partnership
- 10.) Attitudes towards abortion
- 11.) Questions on AIDS (HIV)
- 12.) Importance of life aspects and job characteristics
- 13.) Free time activities
- 14.) Use of media
- 15.) Health
- 16.) Religion and world view
- 17.) Environment
- 18.) Attitudes towards and contacts with the administration
- 19.) Anomia and fear of crime
- 20.) Personal and collective values
- 21.) ALLBUS-Demography
- 22.) Added value

Topics:

1.) *Economy*: assessment of the present and future economic situation in Germany and in one's own federal state; assessment of present and future personal economic situation.

2.) *Political attitudes and participation*: satisfaction with federal government, state government, German democracy, and with the performance of the German political system (political support); self-placement on left-right continuum; political interest; party inclination; voting intention (Sonntagsfrage); participation in last federal elections; recall of vote in last federal elections; party-sympathy-scales for the CDU, CSU, SPD, FDP, Republicans (Republikaner), NPD, PDS, DKP as well as the Greens (Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen); likelihood of voting for different political parties; political participation; voluntary activities or honorary offices; attitudes towards nuclear energy, the death penalty for terrorists, towards the privatization of publicly owned companies, and towards abortion; democracy scale; perception of individual influence on politics (political efficacy, political alienation); gap between politicians and citizens; self-assuredness with regard to political group work; too much complexity in politics; the politicians' closeness to constituents; personal and average citizen's level of political knowledge; majority capable of working in a political group; participation in the vote as a civic duty; postmaterialism (importance of law and order, fighting rising prices, free expression of opinions, and influence on governmental decisions).

3.) *Attitudes relating to the process of German unification*: attitude towards the demand for increased willingness to make sacrifices in the West and more patience in the East; unification is advantageous, for East and West respectively; future of the East depends on the willingness of eastern Germans to

make an effort; strangeness of citizens in the other part of Germany; performance pressure in the new states; attitude towards dealing with the Stasi-past of individuals; evaluation of socialism as an idea.

4.) *Social inequality and the welfare state*: fair share in standard of living; self-assessment of social class and classification on a top-bottom-scale; evaluation of personal occupational success, comparison with father's position and personal occupational expectations for the future; perceived strength of conflicts between social groups; attitudes towards the German economic system and evaluation of policies supporting the welfare state; assessment of access to education; perceived prerequisites for success in society; income differences as incentive to achieve; acceptance of social differences; evaluation of personal social security; attitudes towards expansion or cuts in social services; attitudes towards cuts in the defense budget; perceived stance of the federal government in these matters.

5.) *Confidence in public institutions and organizations*: health service, federal constitutional court, federal parliament, local government, German armed forces, churches, judiciary, television, newspapers, universities, federal government, trade unions, police, political parties, employment offices, retirement insurance, employers' association, the European Commission, the European Parliament, the European Court of Justice.

6.) *National pride*: pride in German institutions and German achievements; pride in being a German.

7.) *Ethnocentrism and minorities*: attitude towards the influx of eastern European ethnic Germans, asylum seekers, labor from EU or non-EU countries; perceived consequences of presence of foreigners in Germany; treatment of foreigners by the administration; ranking in terms of importance of different citizenship requirements; scale of attitudes towards foreigners and contacts with foreigners (split: guest-workers) within the family, at work, in the neighborhood, or among friends; opinion on dual citizenship and on equal rights for foreigners; perceived strength of conflict between guest workers and German citizens; support for the teaching of Islam in public schools; estimation of proportion of foreigners in East and West Germany and in the neighborhood where respondent lives; perceived differences in lifestyle; indicators for social distance to ethnic minorities and foreigners; items on anti-Semitism; perception and evaluation of discriminatory behavior towards foreigners.

8.) *Identification with various political entities*: identification with own municipality, the federal state, the old Federal Republic or the GDR, unified Germany and the EU.

9.) *Attitudes towards marriage, family and partnership*: family as a prerequisite for happiness; marriage in case of steady partnership or if child was born; ideal number of children; attitude towards employment of women and mothers; attitude towards the role of men and women in the family; importance of educational goals; most important educational goals in school; classification of the importance of certain educational aspirations for a child; desired characteristics of children; authoritarianism; importance of the family.

10.) *Attitudes towards abortion*: abortion because of health risks for mother or child; abortion after rape, due to financial situation or by single women not wanting to marry; permitting abortion without restriction; until when to allow an abortion if baby will be severely handicapped, if mother does not want more children, if there is a serious health risk for the mother, if there is not enough money, if the mother does not want to raise the child alone, if the father is against an abortion, if children are not part of lifeplan, if the mother does not give a specific reason.

11.) *Questions on AIDS (HIV)*: knowledge of the disease AIDS; perceived reports in the media; attitudes towards higher health insurance fees for AIDS-infected people; attitudes towards dismissal of AIDS-infected employees and towards entry refusal for AIDS-infected foreigners; attitude towards mandatory registration of HIV-infected individuals; worry about personal AIDS infection; personal protective measures and behavioral changes; AIDS-infected people in one's own circle of friends.

12.) *Importance of life aspects and job characteristics*: family and children, occupation and work, free time and recreation, friends and acquaintances, kinship, religion and church, politics and public life, neighborhood; preferred job characteristics (security, income, responsibility, etc.).

13.) *Free time activities*: reading books; reading magazines; listening to records, CD's, cassettes; watching videos; using the computer; surfing the internet; private further education; relaxing, being lazy; walking or hiking; yoga, meditation; going to restaurants; visiting friends; visiting relatives; playing games; taking short trips; participating in politics; voluntary activities or honorary offices; attending church or religious events; indulging in art and music; do it yourself; active sport; attending sports events, going to the cinema, to pop concerts, jazz or dance events; classic culture (i.e. opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions); listening to music; using the internet; online chats and social networks; playing computer games; making music; doing other artistic activities; visiting museums or exhibitions; attending public festivals or fairs.

14.) *Use of media*: musical preferences: folk music (German or other cultures), German pop music ('Schlager'), jazz, pop or what is in the charts, rock, heavy metal, electronic music (house, techno etc.), hip hop / soul / reggae, classical music, opera, musicals; frequency of watching television over the week; taste in television programs: shows and quiz shows, sports, movies, news broadcasts, political magazines, art and culture programs, traditional German "Heimat"-films, detective films, action films, sitcom or entertainment series; frequency of reading a daily newspaper per week.

15.) *Health*: overall health; physical and psychological shape during the last four weeks; health problems' impact on everyday life; chronic illnesses; been sick in the last four weeks; reason for and frequency of seeing a doctor in the last three months; time spent in hospital during the last 12 months; officially recognized disability level; smoking habits; overall life satisfaction; height and weight; consumption of various foodstuffs and beverages; affectedness by unhealthy working conditions and by mobbing; impact of noise and air pollution on living conditions.

16.) *Religion and world view*: belief in God, cosmology, and the meaning of life; self-assessment of religiousness and spirituality; frequency of meditation; attitude towards religiousness; religious indifference; thinking about metaphysical questions; experience with and attitude towards different forms of belief, parabelief and superstition; religion vs. science; attitudes towards the role of religion in society and the world; religious tolerance; membership in a church; present and former denominational membership; funeral by church; marriage in church; baptism of children; frequency of church attendance and prayer; interest in Christian programs in the media; attitude towards person with different faiths marrying into the family; belief in a life after death; belief in heaven, hell, and miracles; belief in reincarnation; belief in the devil, angels and spirits; importance of religion in parental home.

17.) *Environment*: perception of general environmental pollution and personally experienced environmental pollution.

18.) *Attitudes towards and contacts with the administration*: evaluation of administration services and assessment of treatment by the administration.

19.) *Anomia and fear of crime*: interpersonal trust and trust in politicians; social pessimism and orientation towards the future (anomia); fear of crime; fear of unemployment or loss of business.

20.) *Personal and collective values*: basic personal goals (law and order, standard of living, power and influence, fantasy and creativity, security, help marginalized social groups, ability to assert oneself, industry and ambition, tolerance, political engagement, hedonism, faith in God, occupational achievement, self-realization); opinion on various deviant acts with reference to their reprehensibility and the degree to which they deserve prosecution; respect of the law; probability of engaging in various deviant acts in the future; self-reported deviant behavior; assessment of probability of being

caught committing various crimes; lowering the crime rate through severer punishment; own victimization.

21.) *ALLBUS-Demography*: The ALLBUS-Demography has been abridged for ALLBUScompact. For a full list of demographic variables included in the data set please refer to 'Appendix H' of the Variable Report.

22.) *Added value*: Body-Mass-Index; Inglehart-Index; family typology, classification of private households (according to Porst and Funk); occupational prestige (according to Treiman); Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS, according to Ganzeboom), International Socio-economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI, according to Ganzeboom); magnitude prestige (according to Wegener); International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 and 2011; class position (according to Goldthorpe); per capita income; equivalised income (OECD-modified scale); weights.

Total Population and Sample:

Universe sampled: Federal Republic of Germany (until 1990: West Germany including West Berlin).

Household samples: From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, a multi-stage random sample of private households was conducted addressing all persons who were at least 18 years of age (ADM Sample Design).

Person Samples: In 1994, 1996, and from 2000 a two-stage, disproportionate random sample was conducted in West Germany (including West Berlin) and East Germany (including East Berlin), comprising all persons living in private households who were at least 18 years old on 1 January of the year of the survey. In the first sample stage municipalities (Gemeinden) in western Germany and municipalities in eastern Germany were selected with a probability proportional to their number of adult residents; in the second sample stage individual persons were selected at random from the municipal registers of residents.

As of 1991 the ALLBUS sample also includes foreigners living in Germany. Targeted individuals who did not have adequate knowledge of German to conduct the interview were treated as systematic unit non-responses.

Method of Data Collection:

Personal interview with standardized questionnaire (PAPI – Paper and Pencil Interviewing; since 2000: CAPI – Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing), supplementary data from accompanying ISSP surveys (self-completion questionnaires, drop off).

Primary Sampling Units / Sample-Points:

See survey descriptions of individual ALLBUS surveys.

Response Rate:

See survey descriptions of individual ALLBUS surveys.

Data Set:

Number of respondents: 61.194

Number of variables: 1.161

Publications:

Bens, Arno 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143 – 156.

Koch, Achim and Martina Wasmer 2004: Der ALLBUS als Instrument zur Untersuchung sozialen Wandels: Eine Zwischenbilanz nach 20 Jahren, in: Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, Martina Wasmer and Achim Koch (eds.), Sozialer und politischer Wandel in Deutschland. Analysen mit ALLBUS-Daten aus zwei Jahrzehnten, Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften: 13 – 42.

Terwey, Michael 2000: ALLBUS: A German General Social Survey, in: Schmollers Jahrbuch 120: 151 – 158.

Terwey, Michael 2003: Zum aktuellen Wandel im Zugriff auf ALLBUS-Materialien und zur ALLBUS-Nutzung in Publikationen, in: ZA-Information 53: 195 – 202.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann: Variable Report ALLBUS / German General Social Survey Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576. Cologne: GESIS, GESIS – Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x – xvii.

Terwey, Michael, Horst Baumann and Michael Blohm 2011: Forschungsdatenzentrum ALLBUS Jahresbericht 2010, Berichtszeitraum 01.01.2010-31.12.2010. GESIS-Technical Reports 2011/03, Bonn: GESIS – Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften.

The known literature using ALLBUS-Data is documented in the ALLBUS-Bibliography. This bibliography can be searched online at the [GESIS web presence](#).

Further Notes:

This cumulative data set of 20 ALLBUS surveys contains all ALLBUS time series (i.e. all questions that have been surveyed at least two times). Notes on the special relation between the CAPI- and PAPI-surveys in 2000 can be found in the respective codebooks and in the methodological reports for ALLBUS 2000.

The full version of this data set (1936 variables) is available under Study No. 4584 (Cumulated ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014).

The original German documentation is available under Study No. 4582 (Kumulierter ALLBUS 1980-2014) and Study No. 4583 (Kumulierter ALLBUScompact 1980-2014).

A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for use in data citations is supplied as part of the data set.

Additional information on ALLBUS is available at:

<http://www.gesis.org/rdcallbus>

<http://www.gesis.org/en/allbus>

Download of ALLBUS data and documentation:

<http://www.gesis.org/en/allbus/data-access/>

Publications Focusing on the ALLBUS/GGSS Project:

Michael Blohm 2005: Die Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften (ALLBUS), in: Gerd Grözinger and Wenzel Matiaske (eds.), *Deutschland regional. Sozialwissenschaftliche Daten im Forschungsverbund*, München/ Mering: Hampp Verlag, 43-55.

Michael Braun and Peter Ph. Mohler 1991: Die Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften (ALLBUS). Rückblick und Ausblick in die neunziger Jahre, in: *ZUMA-Nachrichten* 15(29): 7-28.

James Allen Davis, Peter Ph. Mohler and Tom W. Smith 1994: *Nationwide General Social Surveys*, in: Ingwer Borg und Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.), *Trends and Perspectives in Empirical Social Research*, Berlin/ New York: Walter de Gruyter, 17-25.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: *Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004*, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Karl Ulrich Mayer and Peter Schmidt 1984: *Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften*, Frankfurt a.M./ New York: Campus Verlag.

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Rolf Porst 1985: *Praxis der Umfrageforschung. Erhebung und Auswertung sozialwissenschaftlicher Umfragedaten*, Stuttgart: B.G. Teubner.

Tom W. Smith, Jibum Kim, Achim Koch and Alison Park 2005: *Social-Science Research and the General Social Surveys*, in: *ZUMA Nachrichten* 29(56): 68-77.

Michael Terwey 1998: ALLBUS: Das Programm und Erweiterungen des bestehenden Angebots, in: *ZA-Information* 42: 33-43.

Michael Terwey 2000: ALLBUS: A German General Social Survey, in: *Schmollers Jahrbuch* 120(1): 151-158.

Michael Terwey 2003: Zum aktuellen Wandel im Zugriff auf ALLBUS-Materialien und zur ALLBUS-Nutzung in Publikationen, in: *ZA-Information* 53: 195-202.

Michael Terwey 2006: ALLBUS: Neue Angebote, Rückblick auf die Serviceleistung im Archiv und Ausblick auf den ALLBUS 2006, in: *ZA-Information* 58: 61-71.

Publications in the Series "Blickpunkt Gesellschaft":

Richard Alba, Peter Schmidt and Martina Wasmer (eds.) 2000: *Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 5. Deutsche und Ausländer: Freunde, Fremde oder Feinde?*, Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Richard Alba, Peter Schmidt and Martina Wasmer (eds.) 2003: *Germans or Foreigners? Attitudes Towards Ethnic Minorities in Post-Reunification Germany*, New York/ Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Michael Braun and Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.) 1994: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 3. Einstellungen und Verhalten der Bundesbürger, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Michael Braun and Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.) 1998: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 4. Soziale Ungleichheit in Deutschland, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Achim Koch, Martina Wasmer and Peter Schmidt (eds.) 2001: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 6. Politische Partizipation in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Empirische Befunde und theoretische Erklärungen, Opladen: Leske + Budrich.

Peter Ph. Mohler and Wolfgang Bandilla (eds.) 1992: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 2. Einstellungen und Verhalten der Bundesbürger in Ost und West, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Walter Müller, Peter Ph. Mohler, Barbara Erbslöh and Martina Wasmer (eds.) 1990: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft. Einstellungen und Verhalten der Bundesbürger, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, Martina Wasmer and Achim Koch (eds.) 2004: Blickpunkt Gesellschaft 7. Sozialer und politischer Wandel in Deutschland. Analysen mit ALLBUS-Daten aus zwei Jahrzehnten, Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

How to Read the Variable Report

The following two examples are actual variables from ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014. They were chosen so as to cover the broadest scope of information possible.

The red numbers in the examples refer to the explanations that follow below, i.e. they are not part of the actual variable documentation in the variable reports.

Example 1: Question surveyed during field-work

1

v1044 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

2

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

What general school leaving certificate does your spouse have?

Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

3

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: respondent is living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1986

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse
until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 From 1986: Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

4

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

5 ZA4585, v1044: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)
year by v1044, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1044	Mis:										
	0	M	856	885	925	3070	1073	1002	961	1090	1277
	1		22 (1.1)	14 (0.7)	7 (0.4)		40 (2.0)	31 (1.6)	35 (1.7)	38 (1.6)	27 (1.2)
	2		1426 (69.3)	1487 (70.9)	1333 (67.2)		1229 (62.2)	1163 (58.8)	1122 (54.2)	1396 (57.1)	1175 (54.1)
	3		385 (18.7)	398 (19.0)	373 (18.8)		407 (20.6)	398 (20.1)	558 (26.9)	555 (22.7)	569 (26.2)
	4		70 (3.4)	49 (2.3)	66 (3.3)		67 (3.4)	80 (4.0)	68 (3.3)	99 (4.0)	101 (4.7)
	5		154 (7.5)	150 (7.1)	204 (10.3)		224 (11.3)	297 (15.0)	271 (13.1)	337 (13.8)	285 (13.1)
	6						8 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	18 (0.9)	20 (0.8)	13 (0.6)
	7							1 (0.1)			
	97	M					1	2			
	98	M						1			
	99	M	41	9	7		1	10	5	10	4
N Sum		2954	2992	2915	3070	3050	2992	3038	3545	3451	
N Valid Sum		2057	2098	1983		1975	1977	2072	2445	2170	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1044									
0	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529
1	47 (2.1)	54 (2.5)	53 (2.2)	30 (1.8)	45 (2.5)	39 (1.9)	36 (1.8)	20 (1.3)	18 (0.9)
2	1159 (51.7)	1093 (51.1)	1144 (48.4)	742 (44.5)	857 (48.4)	937 (45.8)	903 (44.7)	586 (37.4)	751 (38.8)
3	618 (27.6)	644 (30.1)	672 (28.4)	483 (29.0)	518 (29.3)	623 (30.5)	597 (29.6)	530 (33.8)	587 (30.4)
4	115 (5.1)	90 (4.2)	110 (4.7)	104 (6.2)	73 (4.1)	120 (5.9)	104 (5.2)	80 (5.1)	129 (6.7)
5	293 (13.1)	260 (12.1)	377 (15.9)	293 (17.6)	275 (15.5)	324 (15.8)	371 (18.4)	347 (22.1)	442 (22.9)
6	8 (0.4)		8 (0.3)	16 (1.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)
7						1 (0.0)			
97									
98									
99	1	4	21	9	20	19	22	11	16
N Sum	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2240	2141	2364	1668	1770	2045	2018	1568	1934

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1044			
0	1525	24313	
1	25 (1.3)	581	581
2	654 (33.9)	19157	19157
3	633 (32.8)	9548	9548
4	148 (7.7)	1673	1673
5	465 (24.1)	5369	5369
6	5 (0.3)	125	125
7		2	2
97		3	
98		1	
99	17	227	
N Sum	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum	1930		36455

Example 2: Derived variable

1

v551 BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED

2

Description of variable:

Body-Mass-Index (BMI), categorized

3

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available

1980-2002, 2006, 2010

1 BMI under 18,5 - underweight

2 BMI 18,5 to under 25 - normal range

3 BMI 25 to under 30 - overweight

4 BMI 30 and higher - obese

8 Don't know

9 No answer, no calculation possible

4

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V550 BODY-MASS-INDEX.

Category boundaries were defined with reference to the cut-off points for underweight, overweight and obesity in adults recommended by the WHO (World Health Organization (2000), 9).

Literature:

World Health Organization 2000: Obesity: preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation. WHO Technical Report Series 894. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_894.pdf (retrieved 08 June 2015).

Comment:

In 2008 and 2012, this derived variable was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-data are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

5

ZA4585, v551: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v551, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v551																
	Mis:															
1														52 (1.8)		18 (1.1)
2														1336 (46.4)		759 (47.9)
3														1013 (35.1)		592 (37.3)
4														481 (16.7)		217 (13.7)
96	M	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	1758
99	M														65	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3469
N Valid Sum															2882	1586

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v551					
1		20 (1.2)	72 (2.1)	162	162
2		754 (46.9)	1520 (44.5)	4369	4369
3		571 (35.6)	1210 (35.4)	3386	3386
4		261 (16.3)	612 (17.9)	1571	1571
96	2827	1813		51204	
99		61	58	309	
N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		1606	3414		9488

Explanation

1

Each question unit is assigned a unique variable number and variable label.

2

For variables based directly on questions surveyed in the field (example 1), the complete question text, including interviewer instructions and filtering rules, is documented. As far as possible, the exact notation of the original questionnaires is retained.

As of the 1980-2004 edition of the cumulative ALLBUS data handbook, the previous policy of documenting all technical details of the instruments has been dropped, because the wealth of often minute differences that needed to be documented increasingly tended to obscure rather than to clarify survey procedures. Therefore, editorial policy was changed to documenting only those modifications that can be plausibly assumed to influence a respondent's answers. This streamlining of documentation predominantly concerns complex item batteries like the questions on household composition etc. For a full documentation of the technical administration of such questions over the years, please refer to the original questionnaires and data handbooks or variable reports.

Derived variables (example 2), are documented with explanatory notes under the heading 'Description of variable'.

3

Here, the codes of the individual answer categories as they are stored in the data set and the response texts can be found. The latter are taken from the original documents. In rare cases the response texts are complemented and help texts are added.

4

Additional information about the data follows below the documentation of answer codes. There is a distinction between derivation of data, comments and notes:

Derivation of data documents information on how the data in derived variables was prepared.

Comments contain short pieces of additional information.

Notes provide more detailed background information on variables, often including information on theoretical backgrounds or further reading.

5

Most variable descriptions contain crosstabulations by year of survey. Missing values are documented in absolute values only. They are also marked *M* in the tables (due to technical limitations the column heading Missing is often cut off). Valid responses are documented with absolute frequencies and column percentages. Per default, the data is weighted to adjust for the oversample of respondents from the eastern part of the country. It can therefore be regarded as representative of the intended population in Germany as a whole. For your personal analyses on person level the appropriate weight can be found in the end of the data set (weightpow). Please note, what appear to be minor rounding errors in some of the row sums are due to the weighting procedure. This also applies to the percentages in the tables.

Unweighted cross tabulations that show the actual distributions in the data set are documented in a supplement file. Because of the overrepresentation of East German respondents, the numbers in these tables are calculated by year and region of interview from 1991 onwards.

Variable	Label
	Question Text (Original Language)

za_nr	ZA STUDY NUMBER Description of variable: Study Number 4585 4585 ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014
-------	---

ZA4585, za_nr: (N=61194)

za_nr

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
4585	GGSSCOMP. 1980-2014		61194	100.0	100.0
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

doi DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER

Description of variable:

This variable contains a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) which serves as the unique and persistent identifier of this data set.

ZA4585, doi: (N=61194)

doi

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
doi:10.4232/1.12575			61194	100.0	100.0
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

version **RELEASE**

Description of variable:

This variable encodes the versioning of this data set consisting of the version number (e.g. 1.0.0) and the production date of the data set.

ZA4585, version: (N=61194)

version

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1.0.0 (2016-09-29)			61194	100.0	100.0
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

year	YEAR
	Description of variable:
	ALLBUS identification
1980	Study Number 1000
1982	Study Number 1160
1984	Study Number 1340
1986	Study Number 1500
1988	Study Number 1670
1990	Study Number 1800
1991	Study Number 1990
1992	Study Number 2140
1994	Study Number 2400
1996	Study Number 2800/3751
1998	Study Number 3000/3753
2000	Study Number 3450/3755 (3451 CAPI and 3452 PAPI)
2002	Study Number 3700/3702
2004	Study Number 3762/3764
2006	Study Number 4500/4502
2008	Study Number 4600/4602
2010	Study Number 4610/4612
2012	Study Number 4614 (and Study Number 4618 Supplementary Data Set Occupational Classifications)
2014	Study Number 5240/5242

ZA4585, year: (N=61194)

year

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1980	STUDY NO. 1000		2955	4.8	4.8
1982	STUDY NO. 1160		2991	4.9	4.9
1984	STUDY NO. 1340		3004	4.9	4.9
1986	STUDY NO. 1500		3095	5.1	5.1
1988	STUDY NO. 1670		3052	5.0	5.0
1990	STUDY NO. 1800		3051	5.0	5.0
1991	STUDY NO. 1990		3058	5.0	5.0
1992	STUDY NO. 2140		3548	5.8	5.8
1994	STUDY NO. 2400		3450	5.6	5.6
1996	STUDY NO. 2800/3751		3518	5.7	5.7
1998	STUDY NO. 3000/3753		3234	5.3	5.3
2000	STUDY NO. 3450/3755		3804	6.2	6.2
2002	STUDY NO. 3700/3702		2820	4.6	4.6
2004	STUDY NO. 3762/3764		2946	4.8	4.8
2006	STUDY NO. 4500/4502		3421	5.6	5.6
2008	STUDY NO. 4600/4602		3469	5.7	5.7
2010	STUDY NO. 4610/4612		2827	4.6	4.6
2012	STUDY NO. 4614/4618		3480	5.7	5.7
2014	STUDY NO. 5240/5242		3471	5.7	5.7
	Sum		61194	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61194		

respid RESPONDENT ID NUMBER

Description of variable:

This variable contains the respondent's identification number as in the original cross-section data set.

ost_west REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST

Description of variable:

Region of interview

(Int.: Does this interview take place on the territory of the old Federal Republic (incl. West Berlin) or on the territory of the former GDR (incl. East Berlin)?)

1 Respondents from the old federal states / interview on the territory of the old Federal Republic (incl. West Berlin)

2 Respondents from the new federal states / interview on the territory of the former GDR (incl. East Berlin)

Derivation of data:

The data for 1980-1991 was constructed using the information in V1374 FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN.

ZA4585, ost_west: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by ost_west, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
ost_west									
	1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	2465 (81.1)	2875 (81.1)
	2							573 (18.9)	672 (18.9)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
ost_west									
	1	2796 (81.0)	2845 (80.9)	2633 (81.4)	3091 (81.3)	2290 (81.2)	2398 (81.4)	2789 (81.5)	2830 (81.6)
	2	654 (19.0)	673 (19.1)	601 (18.6)	713 (18.7)	530 (18.8)	548 (18.6)	632 (18.5)	639 (18.4)
N Sum		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
ost_west						
	1	2311 (81.7)	2855 (82.0)	2846 (82.0)	52998	52998
	2	516 (18.3)	625 (18.0)	625 (18.0)	8001	8001
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2827	3480	3471		60999

german GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

Description of variable:

German citizenship?

- 1 Yes, respondent has German citizenship <codes 1 and 2 in ZA4584>
 2 No, respondent has no German citizenship <code 3 in ZA4584>
 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed using the information on the respondents' citizenships in V1320-V1324 in the unabridged data set. To meet the data protection requirements for ALLBUS/GGSScompact the data in this variable was subsequently coarsened. The full range of data on citizenships (german, v1320-v1324) is available in the scientific use file ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014 (Study No. 4584).

ZA4585, german: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by german, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
german								
	Mis:							
	1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	2978 (98.0)
	2							61 (2.0)
	9	X						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039
N Valid Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039

	year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
german									
	1	3434 (97.1)	3266 (94.7)	3269 (92.9)	3045 (94.2)	3548 (93.3)	2681 (95.1)	2730 (92.7)	3156 (92.3)
	2	103 (2.9)	184 (5.3)	249 (7.1)	189 (5.8)	254 (6.7)	138 (4.9)	216 (7.3)	265 (7.7)
	9	10				2	1		
N Sum		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		3537	3450	3518	3234	3802	2819	2946	3421

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
german							
	1	3219 (92.8)	2658 (94.1)	3267 (93.9)	3209 (92.5)	58434	58434
	2	249 (7.2)	168 (5.9)	213 (6.1)	262 (7.5)	2551	2551
	9	1	1			15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3468	2826	3480	3471		60985

v10 CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY

1982:

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in the Federal Republic?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

Let us begin with some questions about the economic situation.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in the Federal Republic?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

from 1991:

(Int.: Please present card and leave displayed until end of next question.)

<1991, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:> And now to some questions about the economic situation.

<1994, 1998, 2004, 2008, 2014:> Let us begin with some questions about the economic situation.

Please use the card for your answers.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in Germany?

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Partly good / partly bad

4 Bad

5 Very bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v10: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v10, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v10									
	Mis:								
0	X	2955			3051	1555			
1		25 (0.8)	26 (0.9)	80 (2.6)		315 (22.1)	443 (14.8)	181 (5.2)	15 (0.4)
2		381 (12.8)	568 (19.7)	1099 (36.2)		779 (54.6)	1488 (49.6)	1403 (40.1)	406 (11.9)
3		1551 (52.2)	1588 (55.1)	1503 (49.4)		294 (20.6)	976 (32.5)	1620 (46.3)	1721 (50.3)
4		808 (27.2)	586 (20.3)	309 (10.2)		34 (2.4)	79 (2.6)	259 (7.4)	1077 (31.5)
5		205 (6.9)	114 (4.0)	49 (1.6)		6 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	38 (1.1)	205 (6.0)
8	X	20		30		8	30	32	23
9	X	1	31			2	5	15	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548
N Valid Sum			2970	2882	3040		1428	3002	3501

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v10								
0								
1	32 (0.9)	38 (1.2)	96 (2.5)	31 (1.1)	11 (0.4)	35 (1.0)	56 (1.6)	58 (2.1)
2	446 (12.8)	595 (18.6)	1245 (33.1)	420 (15.0)	201 (6.9)	434 (12.7)	940 (27.4)	696 (24.7)
3	1693 (48.5)	1497 (46.7)	2043 (54.3)	1376 (49.1)	1128 (38.5)	1619 (47.5)	1687 (49.1)	1463 (51.9)
4	1090 (31.2)	870 (27.1)	333 (8.8)	799 (28.5)	1314 (44.9)	1100 (32.3)	641 (18.7)	491 (17.4)
5	232 (6.6)	205 (6.4)	48 (1.3)	174 (6.2)	273 (9.3)	222 (6.5)	112 (3.3)	109 (3.9)
8	26	26	29	18	17	11	29	9
9		3	9	2	2	1	4	1
N Sum	3519	3234	3803	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	3493	3205	3765	2800	2927	3410	3436	2817

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v10				
0			7561	
1	193 (5.6)	277 (8.0)	1912	1912
2	1305 (37.6)	1761 (50.9)	14167	14167
3	1490 (43.0)	1205 (34.8)	24454	24454
4	417 (12.0)	201 (5.8)	10408	10408
5	62 (1.8)	17 (0.5)	2087	2087
8	12	9	329	
9	1	1	80	
N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	3467	3461		53028

v11 CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE

And what about the economic situation in your federal state?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2012

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Partly good / partly bad

4 Bad

5 Very bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v11: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v11, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v11															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1								383 (12.8)	190 (5.5)	26 (0.8)					
2								1303 (43.5)	1259 (36.2)	580 (17.1)					
3								850 (28.4)	1379 (39.6)	1486 (43.8)					
4								375 (12.5)	529 (15.2)	1060 (31.3)					
5								83 (2.8)	122 (3.5)	240 (7.1)					
8	X							36	58	40					
9	X							8	10	18					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								2994	3479	3392					

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v11								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50964	
1							599	599
2							3142	3142
3							3715	3715
4							1964	1964
5							445	445
8							134	
9							36	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9865

v12 RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

And your own current financial situation?

(Int.: Please read out answers)

from 1991:

And your own current financial situation?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Partly good / partly bad

4 Bad

5 Very bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v12: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v12, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v12										
	Mis:									
0	X	2955				3051	1555			
1			74 (2.5)	102 (3.5)	103 (3.4)		87 (6.1)	156 (5.2)	145 (4.1)	97 (2.8)
2			1399 (47.0)	1439 (49.6)	1769 (57.8)		906 (63.3)	1749 (57.8)	1867 (53.1)	1813 (52.7)
3			1208 (40.6)	1040 (35.8)	899 (29.4)		348 (24.3)	832 (27.5)	1155 (32.8)	1058 (30.8)
4			253 (8.5)	259 (8.9)	236 (7.7)		77 (5.4)	235 (7.8)	274 (7.8)	374 (10.9)
5			43 (1.4)	61 (2.1)	52 (1.7)		14 (1.0)	54 (1.8)	78 (2.2)	95 (2.8)
8	X		10	10	9		3	5	12	8
9	X		5	3	2		2	7	15	4
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3449
N Valid Sum			2977	2901	3059		1432	3026	3519	3437

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v12									
	0								
	1	76 (2.2)	69 (2.1)	119 (3.1)	105 (3.7)	58 (2.0)	74 (2.2)	116 (3.3)	121 (4.3)
	2	1678 (47.8)	1484 (46.1)	1972 (52.1)	1308 (46.5)	1148 (39.0)	1356 (39.8)	1481 (42.8)	1397 (49.5)
	3	1363 (38.8)	1204 (37.4)	1344 (35.5)	1082 (38.5)	1166 (39.6)	1352 (39.7)	1210 (34.9)	920 (32.6)
	4	304 (8.7)	383 (11.9)	299 (7.9)	250 (8.9)	470 (16.0)	501 (14.7)	546 (15.8)	286 (10.1)
	5	88 (2.5)	81 (2.5)	48 (1.3)	68 (2.4)	103 (3.5)	124 (3.6)	110 (3.2)	96 (3.4)
	8	8	8	7	1	1	4	3	2
	9	1	4	15	5		9	3	5
	N Sum	3518	3233	3804	2819	2946	3420	3469	2827
	N Valid Sum	3509	3221	3782	2813	2945	3407	3463	2820

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v12					
	0			7561	
	1	210 (6.0)	204 (5.9)	1916	1916
	2	1926 (55.4)	2009 (57.9)	26701	26701
	3	995 (28.6)	925 (26.7)	18101	18101
	4	284 (8.2)	274 (7.9)	5305	5305
	5	60 (1.7)	55 (1.6)	1230	1230
	8	1	3	95	
	9	4	2	86	
	N Sum	3480	3472	60995	
	N Valid Sum	3475	3467		53253

v13 ECONOMIC SITUATION I.GERMANY IN ONE YEAR

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

And how will it be in one year? Do you expect that the general economic situation in the Federal Republic will then be considerably better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or considerably worse than today?

From 1991:

What do you think the economic situation in Germany will be like in one year?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Considerably better than today

2 Somewhat better than today

3 The same

4 Somewhat worse than today

5 Considerably worse than today

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v13: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v13, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v13										
	Mis:									
0	X	2955				3051	1555			
1			16 (0.6)	25 (0.9)	12 (0.4)		44 (3.1)	200 (6.8)	54 (1.6)	24 (0.7)
2			405 (14.2)	768 (27.2)	580 (19.6)		257 (18.4)	1071 (36.5)	543 (15.8)	906 (26.9)
3			1367 (47.8)	1420 (50.3)	1924 (65.0)		737 (52.7)	1259 (42.9)	1465 (42.7)	1430 (42.4)
4			943 (33.0)	549 (19.5)	406 (13.7)		331 (23.7)	369 (12.6)	1205 (35.1)	893 (26.5)
5			128 (4.5)	60 (2.1)	39 (1.3)		30 (2.1)	33 (1.1)	167 (4.9)	116 (3.4)
8	X		121	87	102		34	94	99	74
9	X		12	4	8		5	14	14	5
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3071	3051	2993	3040	3547	3448
N Valid Sum			2859	2822	2961		1399	2932	3434	3369

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v13									
	0								
	1	9 (0.3)	14 (0.4)	22 (0.6)	41 (1.5)	16 (0.6)	21 (0.6)	4 (0.1)	34 (1.2)
	2	337 (9.8)	534 (17.1)	872 (23.9)	753 (27.5)	528 (18.4)	662 (19.7)	429 (12.6)	847 (30.6)
	3	1340 (39.1)	1680 (53.8)	2151 (58.9)	1235 (45.1)	1274 (44.4)	1532 (45.7)	1612 (47.5)	1123 (40.6)
	4	1491 (43.5)	767 (24.6)	578 (15.8)	623 (22.7)	915 (31.9)	965 (28.8)	1233 (36.3)	650 (23.5)
	5	247 (7.2)	128 (4.1)	31 (0.8)	87 (3.2)	135 (4.7)	174 (5.2)	116 (3.4)	114 (4.1)
	8	92	104	139	78	76	65	76	58
	9	1	6	11	2	1	2	1	1
	N Sum	3517	3233	3804	2819	2945	3421	3471	2827
N Valid Sum		3424	3123	3654	2739	2868	3354	3394	2768

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v13					
	0			7561	
	1	13 (0.4)	23 (0.7)	572	572
	2	333 (9.8)	500 (14.6)	10325	10325
	3	1678 (49.4)	2126 (62.1)	25353	25353
	4	1237 (36.4)	744 (21.7)	13899	13899
	5	134 (3.9)	33 (1.0)	1772	1772
	8	80	44	1423	
	9	4	1	92	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3395	3426		51921

v14 ECONOMIC SITUATION FED.STATE IN ONE YEAR

And what will it be like in your federal state in one year?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2012

1 Considerably better than today

2 Somewhat better than today

3 The same

4 Somewhat worse than today

5 Considerably worse than today

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v14: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v14, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v14															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1								74 (2.5)	38 (1.1)	27 (0.8)					
2								762 (25.9)	529 (15.5)	807 (24.0)					
3								1732 (58.9)	1727 (50.6)	1575 (46.9)					
4								346 (11.8)	985 (28.8)	831 (24.7)					
5								29 (1.0)	136 (4.0)	119 (3.5)					
8	X							83	117	71					
9	X							12	14	20					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum								2943	3415	3359					

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v14								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50964	
1							139	139
2							2098	2098
3							5034	5034
4							2162	2162
5							284	284
8							271	
9							46	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9717

v15 RESP.OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

What do you think your own financial situation will be in a year from now? Do you expect that your own financial situation will be considerably better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or considerably worse than today?

1982, 1984, 1986, 1990 (split 2):

And what will your own financial situation be like in one year?

(Int.: Card from preceding question still on display.)

0 Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)

1 Considerably better than today

2 Somewhat better than today

3 The same

4 Somewhat worse than today

5 Considerably worse than today

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v15: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v15, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v15										
	Mis:									
0	X	2955				3051	1555			
1			29 (1.0)	51 (1.8)	46 (1.5)		43 (3.0)	82 (2.8)	79 (2.3)	58 (1.7)
2			358 (12.5)	432 (15.3)	523 (17.4)		300 (21.2)	685 (23.3)	647 (18.9)	565 (16.8)
3			1977 (69.2)	2014 (71.1)	2181 (72.5)		940 (66.4)	1891 (64.2)	2151 (62.7)	2286 (67.9)
4			456 (15.9)	297 (10.5)	234 (7.8)		123 (8.7)	263 (8.9)	493 (14.4)	420 (12.5)
5			39 (1.4)	38 (1.3)	25 (0.8)		9 (0.6)	25 (0.8)	60 (1.7)	40 (1.2)
8	X		118	81	58		16	78	95	77
9	X		15	0	3		6	13	23	4
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2992	3037	3548	3450
N Valid Sum			2859	2832	3009		1415	2946	3430	3369

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v15									
	0								
	1	27 (0.8)	48 (1.5)	56 (1.5)	70 (2.5)	42 (1.5)	40 (1.2)	57 (1.7)	73 (2.6)
	2	451 (13.2)	439 (14.1)	712 (19.2)	596 (21.5)	476 (16.6)	468 (14.0)	612 (18.0)	536 (19.2)
	3	2264 (66.3)	2181 (69.8)	2589 (69.9)	1800 (65.0)	1799 (62.8)	2081 (62.2)	2041 (59.9)	1801 (64.7)
	4	604 (17.7)	387 (12.4)	327 (8.8)	278 (10.0)	492 (17.2)	671 (20.0)	622 (18.3)	321 (11.5)
	5	67 (2.0)	68 (2.2)	20 (0.5)	26 (0.9)	54 (1.9)	88 (2.6)	76 (2.2)	54 (1.9)
	8	103	103	88	46	83	68	59	41
	9	1	9	12	4		5	1	1
	N Sum	3517	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827
	N Valid Sum	3413	3123	3704	2770	2863	3348	3408	2785

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v15					
	0			7561	
	1	66 (1.9)	104 (3.0)	971	971
	2	656 (19.1)	733 (21.3)	9189	9189
	3	2271 (66.2)	2298 (66.7)	34565	34565
	4	409 (11.9)	277 (8.0)	6674	6674
	5	29 (0.8)	31 (0.9)	749	749
	8	44	28	1186	
	9	5		102	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum	3431	3443		52148

v16 SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED.GOV

How satisfied are you - on the whole - with the current performance of the German government?

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V17.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994, 1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Somewhat satisfied

4 Somewhat dissatisfied

5 Fairly dissatisfied

6 Very dissatisfied

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v16: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v16, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v16																	
		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1							136 (4.5)	42 (1.2)			38 (1.2)					
	2							887 (29.6)	651 (18.8)			392 (12.4)					
	3							691 (23.1)	759 (21.9)			653 (20.6)					
	4							658 (22.0)	893 (25.7)			802 (25.3)					
	5							455 (15.2)	785 (22.6)			753 (23.8)					
	6							166 (5.5)	342 (9.9)			531 (16.8)					
	8	X						43	72			64					
	9	X						4	4			2					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3548	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum								2993	3472			3169					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v16							
	0		2827	3480	3471	47711	
	1	66 (1.9)				282	282
	2	591 (17.4)				2521	2521
	3	1116 (32.8)				3219	3219
	4	845 (24.9)				3198	3198
	5	551 (16.2)				2544	2544
	6	230 (6.8)				1269	1269
	8	58				237	
	9	12				22	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		3399					13033

v17 SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV.

How satisfied are you - on the whole - with the current performance of your state government?

- 0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Somewhat satisfied
- 4 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 5 Fairly dissatisfied
- 6 Very dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v17: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v17, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v17		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1							159 (5.6)	88 (2.6)								
	2							968 (34.2)	816 (24.3)								
	3							815 (28.8)	922 (27.4)								
	4							543 (19.2)	851 (25.3)								
	5							242 (8.5)	456 (13.6)								
	6							106 (3.7)	226 (6.7)								
	8	X						197	184								
	9	X						8	6								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3549	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								2833	3359								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v17						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54414	
	1				247	247
	2				1784	1784
	3				1737	1737
	4				1394	1394
	5				698	698
	6				332	332
	8				381	
	9				14	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6192

v18 SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG

Let's turn to democracy in Germany (1988: in the Federal Republic of Germany):

Generally speaking how satisfied are you with democracy as practiced in Germany (1988: in the Federal Republic of Germany)?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2004, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Somewhat satisfied

4 Somewhat dissatisfied

5 Fairly dissatisfied

6 Very dissatisfied

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v18: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v18, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		
v18		Miss													
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2993		3450		3518				
	1						497 (16.6)	344 (11.5)	231 (6.6)				219 (6.9)	257 (6.9)	
	2						1568 (52.3)	1457 (48.8)	1285 (37.0)				1214 (38.2)	1576 (42.4)	
	3						512 (17.1)	551 (18.5)	749 (21.6)				814 (25.6)	949 (25.5)	
	4						258 (8.6)	385 (12.9)	669 (19.3)				548 (17.3)	581 (15.6)	
	5						134 (4.5)	188 (6.3)	404 (11.6)				272 (8.6)	267 (7.2)	
	6						29 (1.0)	59 (2.0)	136 (3.9)				109 (3.4)	90 (2.4)	
	8	X						53	48	63				56	72
	9	X						1	7	11				3	13
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3235	3805	
N Valid Sum							2998	2984	3474				3176	3720	

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v18										
	0	2946	3421		2827	3480			34565	
	1	166 (5.9)			278 (8.2)			313 (9.1)	2305	2305
	2	1035 (37.0)			1424 (41.7)			1585 (45.9)	11144	11144
	3	713 (25.5)			855 (25.1)			833 (24.1)	5976	5976
	4	512 (18.3)			508 (14.9)			463 (13.4)	3924	3924
	5	274 (9.8)			257 (7.5)			194 (5.6)	1990	1990
	6	99 (3.5)			89 (2.6)			65 (1.9)	676	676
	8	17			53			16	378	
	9	4			6			2	47	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum		2799			3411			3453		26015

v19 DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK?

All in all, how well or badly do you think our political system works these days?

Which statement on this list comes closest to your personal opinion?

(Int.: Present card. Only one choice possible.

From 1991: If there are questions: The political system in Germany.)

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1996-2014

1 It works well and needs no changes

2 It works well but needs some changes

3 It does not work well and needs a lot of change

4 It does not work well and needs to be completely changed

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v19: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v19, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v19		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2993					3518	3234	3804	2820
	1					519 (17.4)		333 (11.2)	162 (4.7)	186 (5.6)					
	2					1982 (66.4)		2079 (70.1)	2105 (60.6)	1806 (54.0)					
	3					453 (15.2)		505 (17.0)	1057 (30.4)	1180 (35.3)					
	4					31 (1.0)		49 (1.7)	149 (4.3)	175 (5.2)					
	8	X				64		69	69	103					
	9	X				2		4	4						
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum						2985		2966	3473	3347				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v19									
0		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	47913	
1								1200	1200
2								7972	7972
3								3195	3195
4								404	404
8								305	
9								10	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									12771

v20 SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM

Many people use the terms "left" and "right" to describe differing political views. Here we have a scale that runs from left to right. If you think of your own political views, where would you place them on this scale?

1980-1998, 2000 PAPI:

Please tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Please hand over a pencil and the questionnaire. Respondent should tick the appropriate box himself/herself on the next page. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the box.)

2000 CAPI, 2002-2012:

Please choose one of the boxes and tell me the letter printed underneath this box.

(Int.: Please present card. <2002, 2002:> Ask for and record the appropriate letter.)

0 Not available 1984

1 (f) left

2 (a)

3 (m)

4 (o)

5 (g)

6 (z)

7 (e)

8 (y)

9 (i)

10 (p) right

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v20: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v20, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v20									
	Mis:								
0	X	2914							
1		55 (1.9)	20 (0.7)	59 (2.0)	28 (0.9)	47 (1.6)	44 (1.5)	78 (2.3)	71 (2.1)
2		68 (2.4)	61 (2.1)	76 (2.6)	90 (3.0)	92 (3.1)	107 (3.6)	112 (3.2)	124 (3.7)
3		192 (6.7)	165 (5.7)	267 (9.0)	309 (10.4)	366 (12.5)	353 (11.8)	418 (12.1)	377 (11.2)
4		326 (11.3)	254 (8.8)	291 (9.8)	402 (13.5)	398 (13.6)	369 (12.3)	421 (12.1)	467 (13.8)
5		501 (17.4)	480 (16.6)	593 (19.9)	815 (27.5)	554 (18.9)	710 (23.6)	792 (22.9)	1090 (32.2)
6		759 (26.3)	887 (30.6)	755 (25.3)	594 (20.0)	710 (24.2)	694 (23.1)	816 (23.5)	703 (20.8)
7		444 (15.4)	417 (14.4)	379 (12.7)	352 (11.9)	345 (11.8)	310 (10.3)	406 (11.7)	258 (7.6)
8		273 (9.5)	330 (11.4)	322 (10.8)	243 (8.2)	250 (8.5)	247 (8.2)	243 (7.0)	205 (6.1)
9		152 (5.3)	159 (5.5)	143 (4.8)	85 (2.9)	99 (3.4)	84 (2.8)	102 (2.9)	45 (1.3)
10		114 (4.0)	123 (4.2)	94 (3.2)	51 (1.7)	71 (2.4)	86 (2.9)	78 (2.3)	41 (1.2)
97	X	32				18			
98	X	14				1			
99	X	26	98	90	82	42	35	79	69
N Sum		2956	2994	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3450
N Valid Sum		2884	2896		2979	2969	2932	3004	3381

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v20									
0									
1	67 (1.9)	39 (1.3)	65 (1.9)	78 (2.9)	31 (1.2)	55 (1.8)	66 (2.2)	59 (2.2)	87 (2.6)
2	136 (4.0)	108 (3.5)	142 (4.1)	118 (4.4)	81 (3.1)	124 (4.0)	115 (3.8)	74 (2.8)	127 (3.8)
3	374 (10.9)	361 (11.9)	483 (14.0)	357 (13.4)	315 (12.0)	407 (13.1)	370 (12.1)	320 (12.1)	399 (12.1)
4	417 (12.1)	500 (16.4)	484 (14.0)	356 (13.4)	338 (12.9)	387 (12.4)	413 (13.5)	317 (12.0)	412 (12.5)
5	939 (27.3)	912 (30.0)	1029 (29.9)	727 (27.3)	699 (26.6)	827 (26.5)	747 (24.5)	686 (26.0)	1095 (33.2)
6	802 (23.3)	587 (19.3)	556 (16.1)	471 (17.7)	601 (22.9)	631 (20.3)	740 (24.3)	681 (25.8)	635 (19.2)
7	355 (10.3)	310 (10.2)	375 (10.9)	304 (11.4)	298 (11.3)	342 (11.0)	324 (10.6)	276 (10.5)	310 (9.4)
8	213 (6.2)	150 (4.9)	227 (6.6)	153 (5.8)	188 (7.2)	239 (7.7)	198 (6.5)	162 (6.1)	149 (4.5)
9	64 (1.9)	54 (1.8)	40 (1.2)	57 (2.1)	32 (1.2)	63 (2.0)	37 (1.2)	38 (1.4)	44 (1.3)
10	72 (2.1)	24 (0.8)	46 (1.3)	38 (1.4)	44 (1.7)	40 (1.3)	40 (1.3)	23 (0.9)	42 (1.3)
97									
98									
99	80	189	356	160	321	308	421	190	180
N Sum	3519	3234	3803	2819	2948	3423	3471	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	3439	3045	3447	2659	2627	3115	3050	2636	3300

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v20				
	0		2914	
	1	55 (1.7)	1004	1004
	2	122 (3.7)	1877	1877
	3	412 (12.6)	6245	6245
	4	456 (14.0)	7008	7008
	5	1026 (31.5)	14222	14222
	6	666 (20.4)	12288	12288
	7	327 (10.0)	6132	6132
	8	141 (4.3)	3933	3933
	9	30 (0.9)	1328	1328
	10	26 (0.8)	1053	1053
	97		50	
	98		15	
	99	208	2934	
N Sum		3469	61003	
N Valid Sum		3261		55090

v21 POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT<ORDINAL>

How interested in politics are you? Very strongly, strongly, middling, very little, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read the categories aloud.)

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1988

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

Comment:

In ALLBUS 1982 there were two different split version of this question. Split 1 used this 5-point scale, while split 2 used the 10-point scale documented in V22 (also comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v21: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v21, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v21										
	Mis:									
0	X		1474			3051				
1		243 (8.2)	93 (6.2)	227 (7.8)	336 (10.9)		389 (13.1)	315 (10.4)	406 (11.5)	265 (7.7)
2		544 (18.4)	267 (17.7)	510 (17.6)	558 (18.2)		740 (24.9)	639 (21.1)	747 (21.1)	660 (19.1)
3		1233 (41.8)	705 (46.7)	1272 (43.8)	1368 (44.6)		1264 (42.5)	1316 (43.5)	1557 (44.0)	1504 (43.6)
4		633 (21.5)	327 (21.7)	612 (21.1)	624 (20.3)		448 (15.1)	554 (18.3)	625 (17.7)	681 (19.8)
5		297 (10.1)	117 (7.8)	281 (9.7)	184 (6.0)		133 (4.5)	203 (6.7)	204 (5.8)	338 (9.8)
9	X	5	10	12	1		20	12	7	2
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3071	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		2950	1509	2902	3070		2974	3027	3539	3448

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v21									
0									
1		283 (8.1)	254 (7.9)	324 (8.6)	291 (10.3)	252 (8.6)	319 (9.3)	278 (8.0)	283 (10.0)
2		653 (18.6)	670 (20.8)	758 (20.0)	636 (22.6)	593 (20.1)	668 (19.6)	796 (23.0)	617 (21.9)
3		1508 (42.9)	1435 (44.5)	1489 (39.3)	1154 (40.9)	1177 (40.0)	1489 (43.6)	1558 (44.9)	1165 (41.3)
4		787 (22.4)	636 (19.7)	889 (23.5)	520 (18.4)	645 (21.9)	664 (19.4)	546 (15.7)	505 (17.9)
5		282 (8.0)	230 (7.1)	329 (8.7)	218 (7.7)	277 (9.4)	276 (8.1)	289 (8.3)	253 (9.0)
9		4	10	15	1	1	5	2	5
N Sum		3517	3235	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2828
N Valid Sum		3513	3225	3789	2819	2944	3416	3467	2823

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v21					
	0			4525	
	1	333 (9.6)	449 (12.9)	5340	5340
	2	657 (18.9)	876 (25.2)	11589	11589
	3	1384 (39.8)	1418 (40.9)	23996	23996
	4	728 (20.9)	520 (15.0)	10944	10944
	5	378 (10.9)	208 (6.0)	4497	4497
	9			112	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		3480	3471		56366

v22 POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE>

How strongly are you interested in politics?

Here we have a scale that runs from "not at all" to "very strongly." Where would you place yourself on this scale? Please, tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Hand over a pencil. The respondent should tick the box him-/herself. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the box.)

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very strongly

99 No answer

Comment:

In ALLBUS 1982 there were two different split versions of this question. Split 1 used the 5-point scale documented in V21, while

split 2 used this 10-point scale (also comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v22: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v22, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v22																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			93 (6.4)			199 (6.5)											
2			102 (7.0)			274 (9.0)											
3			147 (10.1)			371 (12.2)											
4			166 (11.4)			294 (9.7)											
5			182 (12.5)			442 (14.5)											
6			207 (14.2)			366 (12.0)											
7			179 (12.3)			367 (12.1)											
8			197 (13.5)			342 (11.2)											
9			103 (7.1)			209 (6.9)											
10			84 (5.8)			177 (5.8)											
99	X		15			9											
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1460			3041											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v22						
0		2827	3480	3471	56475	
1					292	292
2					376	376
3					518	518
4					460	460
5					624	624
6					573	573
7					546	546
8					539	539
9					312	312
10					261	261
99					24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4501

v23 DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY?

Many people in Germany tend to support a particular political party over a long period of time although they may also occasionally vote for another party.

What about you?

Do you - in general - tend to support a particular political party?

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v23: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v23, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v23																	
		Miss															
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525			
	1			1858 (66.8)				2022 (69.3)					1185 (54.2)	1830 (66.1)			
	2			922 (33.2)				894 (30.7)					1003 (45.8)	938 (33.9)			
	7	X		205				73					58	17			
	9	X		6				5					32	35			
N Sum			2955		2991	2914	3070	3051		2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820
N Valid Sum					2780				2916							2188	2768

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v23									
	0	2946	3421		2827	3480	3471	46447	
	1			1991 (58.2)				8886	8886
	2			1432 (41.8)				5189	5189
	7			25				378	
	9			21				99	
N Sum		2946	3421		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum					3423				14075

v24 RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE

<If respondent supports a particular party>

And would you please tell me which party that is?

0 No party preference (code 2 in V23); not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen>

5 1990, 2000, 2002, 2008: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 2008: The Left <Die Linke (PDS, WASG)>; 2000, 2002: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>

20 1982, 1990, 2008: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 1982, 1990: German Communist Party <DKP>

31 1982, 1990: Social Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>

40 1982, 1990: Alternative List <Alternative Liste>

90 Other party: ...

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v24: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v24, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v24	Mis:														
	0	X 2955	922	2914	3070	3051	894	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2529	938	2946
	1		898 (50.6)				728 (39.4)						481 (44.8)	743 (42.4)	
	2		678 (38.2)				867 (46.9)						444 (41.3)	735 (41.9)	
	3		128 (7.2)				93 (5.0)						25 (2.3)	79 (4.5)	
	4		54 (3.0)				134 (7.3)						62 (5.8)	113 (6.4)	
	5						13 (0.7)						8 (0.7)	6 (0.3)	
	6												48 (4.5)	64 (3.6)	
	20		3 (0.2)				2 (0.1)								
	30		5 (0.3)				1 (0.1)								
	31		1 (0.1)												
	40		6 (0.3)				10 (0.5)								
	90		2 (0.1)										6 (0.6)	14 (0.8)	
	97	X	285				224						161	78	
	99	X	10				28						39	51	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946
N Valid Sum			1775				1848						1074	1754	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v24								
	0	3421	1432	2827	3480	3471	51637	
	1		820 (44.5)				3670	3670
	2		656 (35.6)				3380	3380
	3		87 (4.7)				412	412
	4		155 (8.4)				518	518
	5		1 (0.1)				28	28
	6		103 (5.6)				215	215
	20		7 (0.4)				12	12
	30						6	6
	31						1	1
	40						16	16
	90		15 (0.8)				37	37
	97		160				908	
	99		33				161	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			1844					8295

v25 VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION

<1982-1990: If respondent does not live in West Berlin>

<From 1994: If respondent is a German citizen>

If there was a federal election next Sunday, which party would you vote for with your second vote <"Zweitstimme">?

(Int.: Please present card.)

(Int.: <1998-2006:> Only one choice possible. If there are queries: "Zweitstimme" is the vote for a party, not for a candidate.)

0 1982-1990: Respondents from West Berlin; from 1994: not eligible to vote, because not a German citizen

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen; 1991, 1992: Die Grünen/Bündnis 90>

5 1990-2008: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <Die Linke; 1991, 1992: PDS/Linke Liste; 1994-2004: PDS; 2006: Die Linkspartei, PDS>

20 Until 1992, 2008, 2010: The National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 Until 1992: German Communist Party <DKP>

41 Pirate Party <2012: PIRATEN; 2014: Piratenpartei>

42 Alternative for Germany <AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)>

90 Other party: ...

91 Wouldn't vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v25: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v25, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v25										
	Mis:									
0	X	84	98	93	116	113				184
1		938 (38.1)	1129 (46.3)	979 (42.6)	868 (37.7)	746 (34.5)	846 (34.4)	710 (29.4)	640 (24.3)	730 (28.8)
2		1005 (40.8)	651 (26.7)	859 (37.4)	912 (39.6)	904 (41.8)	982 (40.0)	995 (41.2)	910 (34.6)	865 (34.1)
3		275 (11.2)	288 (11.8)	112 (4.9)	170 (7.4)	128 (5.9)	236 (9.6)	270 (11.2)	214 (8.1)	200 (7.9)
4		143 (5.8)	200 (8.2)	221 (9.6)	197 (8.6)	179 (8.3)	234 (9.5)	191 (7.9)	307 (11.7)	322 (12.7)
5							31 (1.3)	12 (0.5)	145 (5.5)	74 (2.9)
6								21 (0.9)	38 (1.4)	73 (2.9)
20		9 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	14 (0.6)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	
30		4 (0.2)	7 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)		0 (0.0)	10 (0.4)	
41										
42										
90		2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	15 (0.7)	25 (1.0)	10 (0.4)	19 (0.7)	43 (1.7)
91		89 (3.6)	154 (6.3)	120 (5.2)	141 (6.1)	176 (8.1)	97 (3.9)	206 (8.5)	348 (13.2)	232 (9.1)
97	X	273	247	265	241	379	226	206	309	142
98	X	212	218	247	414	391	178	364	578	542
99	X	5	5	4	20		18	51	27	42
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3449
N Valid Sum		2465	2440	2299	2302	2164	2457	2417	2633	2539

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v25									
0	249	189	254	139	216	265	250	168	149
1	812 (31.3)	650 (28.8)	792 (29.4)	734 (32.1)	856 (39.4)	805 (30.1)	881 (33.1)	557 (25.6)	815 (29.0)
2	741 (28.6)	1001 (44.3)	937 (34.8)	664 (29.0)	421 (19.4)	722 (27.0)	652 (24.5)	549 (25.2)	715 (25.4)
3	221 (8.5)	107 (4.7)	213 (7.9)	296 (12.9)	148 (6.8)	283 (10.6)	295 (11.1)	131 (6.0)	140 (5.0)
4	380 (14.7)	189 (8.4)	215 (8.0)	219 (9.6)	223 (10.3)	234 (8.8)	315 (11.8)	443 (20.3)	418 (14.9)
5	51 (2.0)	53 (2.3)	25 (0.9)	27 (1.2)	22 (1.0)	20 (0.7)	9 (0.3)		
6	80 (3.1)	85 (3.8)	128 (4.8)	113 (4.9)	83 (3.8)	174 (6.5)	204 (7.7)	168 (7.7)	121 (4.3)
20						21 (0.8)	25 (0.9)	24 (1.1)	24 (0.9)
30									
41									216 (7.7)
42									
90	31 (1.2)	22 (1.0)	33 (1.2)	30 (1.3)	29 (1.3)	35 (1.3)	24 (0.9)	51 (2.3)	40 (1.4)
91	275 (10.6)	152 (6.7)	350 (13.0)	205 (9.0)	390 (18.0)	378 (14.1)	258 (9.7)	254 (11.7)	321 (11.4)
97	223	311	221	76	123	143	108	126	129
98	447	457	612	316	436	341	404	333	348
99	7	17	23				44	23	45
N Sum	3517	3233	3803	2819	2947	3421	3469	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	2591	2259	2693	2288	2172	2672	2663	2177	2810

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v25				
	0	182	2749	
	1	881 (30.8)	15369	15369
	2	681 (23.8)	15166	15166
	3	127 (4.4)	3854	3854
	4	407 (14.2)	5037	5037
	5		469	469
	6	224 (7.8)	1512	1512
	20	19 (0.7)	161	161
	30		29	29
	41	58 (2.0)	274	274
	42	160 (5.6)	160	160
	90	47 (1.6)	468	468
	91	261 (9.1)	4407	4407
	97	94	3842	
	98	290	7128	
	99	42	373	
	N Sum	3473	60998	
	N Valid Sum	2865		46906

v26 VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT

<1982-1990: If respondent lives in West Berlin>

If there was an election to the Berlin state parliament next sunday, which party would you vote for?

(Int.: Present card. If 'other party' please ask which party.)

0 Respondent not resident in Berlin, not available 1980, 1991-2014

1 The Christian Democratic Union <CDU>

2 The Social Democratic Party<SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 1982-1986: The Greens <Die Grünen>

5 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

20 1982: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 1982: German Communist Party <DKP>

31 Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>

40 Alternative List <Alternative Liste>

90 Other party: ...

91 Wouldn't vote

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v26: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v26, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v26														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2908	2816	2977	2935	2881	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
1			32 (46.4)	26 (34.2)	30 (46.2)	23 (27.4)	29 (28.7)							
2			12 (17.4)	29 (38.2)	18 (27.7)	34 (40.5)	34 (33.7)							
3			2 (2.9)	1 (1.3)	1 (1.5)	14 (16.7)	11 (10.9)							
4			3 (4.3)	2 (2.6)	1 (1.5)									
5						1 (1.0)								
31			1 (1.4)											
40			13 (18.8)	10 (13.2)	10 (15.4)	10 (11.9)	19 (18.8)							
91			6 (8.7)	8 (10.5)	5 (7.7)	3 (3.6)	7 (6.9)							
97	X		11	12	7	12	3							
98	X		5	9	21	18	8							
99	X					1	2							
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3050	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum			69	76	65	84	101							

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v26							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60497	
1						140	140
2						127	127
3						29	29
4						6	6
5						1	1
31						1	1
40						62	62
91						29	29
97						45	
98						61	
99						3	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							395

v27 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?

Until 1990:

Interview is conducted in:

- The Federal Republic of Germany (go to V31)
- West-Berlin (go to V36)

(Int.: Choose without asking respondent.)

1984-2004:

The last federal election took place on...

(1984, 1986: 06.03.1983)

(1988, 1990: 25.01.1987)

(1991, 1992: 02.12.1990)

(1998: 16.10.1994)

(2002: 27.09.1998)

(2004: 22.09.2002).

Until 1992:

Were you eligible to vote at this time?

From 1998:

Were you eligible to vote in this election?

0 1984 to 1990: Respondent lives in West Berlin; 2004: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1994, 1996, 2000, 2006-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

In 2004, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v27: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v27, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v27											
		Mis:									
	0	X	2955	2991	98	93	116	1608		3450	3518
	1			2708 (96.3)	2757 (92.7)	2793 (95.2)	1257 (91.3)	2944 (96.9)	3342 (94.8)		
	2			103 (3.7)	218 (7.3)	141 (4.8)	120 (8.7)	95 (3.1)	183 (5.2)		
	9	X		5	1	1	8		21		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450 3518
N Valid Sum				2811	2975	2934	1377	3039	3525		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v27												
	0		3804		337	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	35638	
	1	2871 (88.9)		2487 (88.5)	2377 (91.1)						23536	23536
	2	358 (11.1)		324 (11.5)	232 (8.9)						1774	1774
	9		5	9							50	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3229		2811	2609							25310

v28 WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED.ELECT.

<If respondent was not eligible to vote>

Why weren't you eligible to vote? Was it because you were not yet 18 years old, or was it because you were not a German citizen?

0 Respondent was eligible to vote (code 1 in V27); not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014

1 Not yet 18 years old

2 Not a German citizen

9 No answer

ZA4585, v28: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v28, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v28																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2944	3342	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1								34 (35.8)	70 (40.2)								
2								61 (64.2)	104 (59.8)								
9	X								30								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								95	174								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v28						
0		2827	3480	3471	60700	
1					104	104
2					165	165
9					30	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						269

v29 DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?

Until 2004:

Did you vote?

2006, 2008:

The last federal election took place on 18 September 2005. Did you vote in this election?

2010, 2012:

The last federal election took place in September 2009. Did you vote in this election?

2014:

The last federal election took place in September 2013. Did you vote in this election?

0 2004, 2014: No participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship';

2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health' or ISSP 'Family, Work and Gender Roles';

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1994, 2000

1 Yes

2 No

10 Other person not eligible to vote <screened out in some original surveys>

11 Foreigner, ineligible to vote <reconstructed using german, screened out in some original surveys>

12 Foreigner who nevertheless reported having voted <reconstructed using german>

13 <1984-1990:> resident of West-Berlin <screened out in original surveys>

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Because skip patterns for this question changed substantially over the years, it was necessary to revise the assignment and coding of missing values to allow a useful cumulation of the data. Therefore, the coding of missing data in this data set differs significantly from the coding used in the cross-section data sets. In the cumulated data there are only three categories of missing data: code 0 'Not available', code 98 'Don't know' and code 99 'No answer'. Cases that skipped this question for other reasons in the original surveys are documented in codes 10-13.

Original skip patterns:

- From 1984 to 1990 respondents were screened out if they reported being ineligible to vote (code 2 in V27). Additionally, residents of West-Berlin (code 0 in V27) were screened out, because they were not eligible to vote in national elections.

- In 1991, 1992, 1998, 2002 and 2004 only respondents who reported being ineligible to vote (code 2 in V27) were screened out. Residents of West-Berlin no longer needed to be automatically screened out because they were by then regular German citizens and thus eligible to vote in national elections.

- In the surveys between 2006 and 2012, no respondents were screened out. However, in 2006 respondents could

choose 'Not eligible to vote' as an explicit response option.

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

In 2004, 2012 and 2014 this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v29: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v29, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v29											
	Mis:										
	0	X	2955	2991			1555			3450	
	1			2523 (86.9)	2565 (83.7)	2567 (84.4)	1164 (82.5)	2638 (87.0)	3011 (85.6)		2822 (80.2)
	2			178 (6.1)	187 (6.1)	219 (7.2)	75 (5.3)	300 (9.9)	324 (9.2)		446 (12.7)
	10			103 (3.5)	218 (7.1)	141 (4.6)	120 (8.5)	34 (1.1)	80 (2.3)		
	11							61 (2.0)	103 (2.9)		249 (7.1)
	12										
	13			98 (3.4)	93 (3.0)	116 (3.8)	52 (3.7)				
	98	X									
	99	X		12	6	8	27	5	28		1
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450
N Valid Sum					2902	3063	3043	1411	3033	3518	3517

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v29										
	0		3804		337				286	35
	1	2635 (82.1)		2203 (78.5)	2045 (79.4)	2693 (78.9)	2716 (78.6)	2205 (78.3)	2525 (80.7)	2618 (77.2)
	2	217 (6.8)		281 (10.0)	297 (11.5)	435 (12.7)	490 (14.2)	444 (15.8)	542 (17.3)	493 (14.5)
	10	169 (5.3)		186 (6.6)	66 (2.6)	20 (0.6)				24 (0.7)
	11	189 (5.9)		138 (4.9)	167 (6.5)	265 (7.8)	249 (7.2)	165 (5.9)	56 (1.8)	255 (7.5)
	12							2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	
	13									
	98								54	28
	99	24		12	35	8	14	11	11	19
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3472
N Valid Sum			3210	2808	2575	3413	3455	2816	3128	3390

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v29			
	0	15413	
	1	36930	36930
	2	4928	4928
	10	1161	1161
	11	1897	1897
	12	7	7
	13	359	359
	98	82	
	99	221	
	N Sum	60998	
N Valid Sum			45282

v30 PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION

<If respondent voted>

Which party did you vote for with your second vote <"Zweitstimme">?

(Int.: <1988 to 1998, 2004, 2012:> Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: <1998 to 2002:> If there are queries: "Zweitstimme" is the vote for a party, not for a candidate.)

(Int.: <2012, 2014:> Only one choice possible. If 'other party' chosen, please enter which one.)

0 Respondent didn't vote (code 0, 2 in V29);

2004, 2014 additionally: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship';

2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health' or ISSP 'Family, Work and Gender Roles';

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1994, 2000, 2006, 2010

1 The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

4 The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen; 1991, 1992: Die Grünen/ Bündnis 90)

5 <1991-2012:> The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

6 The Left <1991, 1992: PDS/Linke Liste; 1994, 2000, 2006: PDS; 2008: Die Linkspartei.PDS; 2012, 2014: Die Linke>

20 <until 1992, 2008, 2014:> National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

30 <Until 1992:> German Communist Party <DKP>

41 <2012, 2014:> Pirate Party <Piratenpartei>

42 <2014:> Alternative for Germany <AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)>

90 Other party,...

92 Didn't vote for a party <"Keine Zweitstimme abgegeben">

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

In 2004, 2012 and 2014 this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v30: to year: (N=60991) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v30, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v30											
	Mis:										
0	X	2955	2991	379	499	475	1802	395	508	3450	695
1				979 (47.8)	883 (44.3)	789 (39.1)	374 (39.7)	838 (39.0)	863 (38.1)		915 (38.8)
2				795 (38.8)	767 (38.5)	853 (42.3)	360 (38.2)	815 (38.0)	835 (36.9)		814 (34.5)
3				121 (5.9)	188 (9.4)	163 (8.1)	107 (11.3)	273 (12.7)	226 (10.0)		195 (8.3)
4				150 (7.3)	139 (7.0)	187 (9.3)	83 (8.8)	154 (7.2)	225 (9.9)		307 (13.0)
5								13 (0.6)	41 (1.8)		30 (1.3)
6								35 (1.6)	48 (2.1)		73 (3.1)
20				0 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		
30				2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.0)			2 (0.1)		
41											
42											
43											
90				2 (0.1)	11 (0.6)	15 (0.7)	16 (1.7)	16 (0.7)	23 (1.0)		24 (1.0)
92	X			10	33	23	16	23	43		24
97	X			366	287	405	123	311	382		274
98	X			94	245	120	76	158	314		162
99	X			14	12	10	32	5	34		4
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3069	3049	2992	3038	3546	3450	3517
N Valid Sum				2049	1993	2016	943	2146	2265		2358

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v30											
0	575	3804	605	866	3421	739	2827	949	853	28788	
1	845 (41.7)		651 (33.8)	692 (38.9)		967 (41.1)		777 (36.3)	828 (36.0)	10401	10401
2	793 (39.1)		807 (41.9)	649 (36.5)		811 (34.5)		592 (27.7)	639 (27.8)	9530	9530
3	110 (5.4)		155 (8.1)	138 (7.8)		181 (7.7)		229 (10.7)	131 (5.7)	2217	2217
4	175 (8.6)		193 (10.0)	202 (11.4)		237 (10.1)		329 (15.4)	307 (13.4)	2688	2688
5	24 (1.2)		20 (1.0)	14 (0.8)		7 (0.3)				149	149
6	57 (2.8)		74 (3.8)	68 (3.8)		117 (5.0)		137 (6.4)	192 (8.4)	801	801
20						14 (0.6)		18 (0.8)	19 (0.8)	68	68
30										8	8
41								39 (1.8)	52 (2.3)	91	91
42									93 (4.0)	93	93
43									11 (0.5)	11	11
90	22 (1.1)		24 (1.2)	14 (0.8)		17 (0.7)		20 (0.9)	26 (1.1)	230	230
92	28		22	23		11		28	18	302	
97	364		104			165		347	301	3429	
98	222		153	211		157				1912	
99	22		12	68		45		15		273	
N Sum	3237	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480	3470	60991	
N Valid Sum		2026	1924	1777		2351		2141	2298		26287

v31 REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION

<If respondent didn't vote>

Why didn't you vote?

Which of the reasons on this list applies best?

(Int.: Please display card.)

0 Respondent voted (code 1 in V29); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2006, 2010-2014

1 A I wasn't eligible to vote

2 B I wanted to vote but couldn't make it to the polling station

3 C I thought that I didn't know enough about politics

4 D The election didn't interest me enough

5 E I intended to vote but then forgot to

6 F I don't vote out of conviction

7 G I couldn't decide who to vote for

8 H There was nobody I wanted to vote for

9 J Other reason:...

98 I can't really say

99 No answer

ZA4585, v31: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v31, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v31																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	2822	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	2716
1											306 (46.9)						379 (52.1)
2											31 (4.8)						22 (3.0)
3											34 (5.2)						20 (2.7)
4											42 (6.4)						42 (5.8)
5											15 (2.3)						15 (2.1)
6											26 (4.0)						50 (6.9)
7											58 (8.9)						51 (7.0)
8											105 (16.1)						105 (14.4)
9											35 (5.4)						44 (6.0)
98	X										23						10
99	X										20						15
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											652						728

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v31						
	0	2827	3480	3471	59550	
	1				685	685
	2				53	53
	3				54	54
	4				84	84
	5				30	30
	6				76	76
	7				109	109
	8				210	210
	9				79	79
	98				33	
	99				35	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum					1380

v32 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION?

Interview is conducted in:

- The Federal Republic of Germany (go to V27)
- West-Berlin (go to V32)

(Int.: Choose without asking respondent.)

The last election of the Berlin state parliament took place on...

<1984:> 10.05.1981.

<1986, 1988:> 10.03.1985.

<1990:> 29.01.1989.

<1984, 1986:> Were you eligible to vote at this time?

<1988, 1990 (split 2):> Were you eligible to vote in this election?

0 Respondent not resident in Berlin;

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90), 1991-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90).

ZA4585, v32: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v32, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v32		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2816	2977	2935	2941	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1			86 (88.7)	90 (96.8)	95 (84.1)	45 (91.8)										
	2			11 (11.3)	3 (3.2)	18 (15.9)	4 (8.2)										
	9	X				2	4										
	N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3050	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum				97	93	113	49									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v32							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60640	
	1					316	316
	2					36	36
	9					6	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							352

v33 DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION?

<If respondent was eligible to vote>

Did you vote?

0 Not eligible to vote (code 0, 2 in V32);

not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spltt90), 1991-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90).

ZA4585, v33: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v33, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v33		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2828	2980	2953	2944	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1			77 (90.6)	77 (93.9)	84 (88.4)	39 (86.7)										
	2			8 (9.4)	5 (6.1)	11 (11.6)	6 (13.3)										
	9	X		1	8	2	4										
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum				85	82	95	45									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v33							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60676	
	1					277	277
	2					30	30
	9					15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							307

v34 PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION

<If respondent voted>

Which party did you vote for with your second vote <"Zweitstimme">?

0 Respondent didn't vote (code 0, 2 in V33); not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 The Christian Democratic Union <CDU>

2 The Social Democratic Party <SPD>

3 The Free Democratic Party <FDP>

5 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

31 Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>

40 Alternative List <Alternative Liste>

90 Other party,...

92 Didn't vote for a party

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v34: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v34, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v34																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2836	2985	2965	2950	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1				22 (36.7)	22 (35.5)	22 (31.9)	7 (19.4)									
2				19 (31.7)	14 (22.6)	22 (31.9)	16 (44.4)									
3				12 (20.0)	11 (17.7)	18 (26.1)	1 (2.8)									
40				5 (8.3)	15 (24.2)	6 (8.7)	10 (27.8)									
90						1 (1.4)										
92				2 (3.3)		0 (0.0)	2 (5.6)									
97	X			14	7	7	2									
98	X			1	9	7	2									
99	X			1	8	2	4									
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3071	3050	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				60	62	69	36									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v34							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60707	
	1					73	73
	2					71	71
	3					42	42
	40					36	36
	90					1	1
	92					4	4
	97					30	
	98					19	
	99					15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							227

v35 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION?

The last state election here in...

(Int.: Please name appropriate state.)

took place on... .

(Int.: Please insert appropriate date.)

Were you eligible to vote in these state elections?

(Int.: If, at the time of the election, the respondent was not yet a resident of the state named, he/she is considered ineligible to vote.)

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1988 (respondents from West Berlin), 1990-1996, 2000-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v35: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v35, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v35																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	116	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					2748 (93.9)						2884 (89.3)				
	2					178 (6.1)						346 (10.7)				
	9	X				9						4				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2926						3230				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v35							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54830	
	1					5632	5632
	2					524	524
	9					13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6156

v36 DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION?

<If respondent was eligible to vote>

Did you vote?

0 Not eligible to vote (code 2 in V35); not available 1980-1986, 1988 (respondents from West Berlin), 1990-1996, 2000-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v36: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v36, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v36		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	294	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	346	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					2519 (91.7)						2586 (90.0)					
	2					228 (8.3)						288 (10.0)					
	9	X				10						14					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum						2747						2874				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v36							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55354	
	1					5105	5105
	2					516	516
	9					24	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5621

v37 CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

Generally speaking, what do you think of the Christian Democratic Union <CDU>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v37: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v37, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v37																
	Mis:															
0	X	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		176 (6.1)		223 (7.8)					368 (10.7)							
2		77 (2.7)		97 (3.4)					161 (4.7)							
3		189 (6.6)		191 (6.7)					337 (9.8)							
4		171 (5.9)		180 (6.3)					313 (9.1)							
5		153 (5.3)		160 (5.6)					236 (6.9)							
6		346 (12.0)		317 (11.1)					538 (15.7)							
7		338 (11.8)		291 (10.2)					355 (10.3)							
8		337 (11.7)		344 (12.0)					408 (11.9)							
9		436 (15.2)		482 (16.9)					409 (11.9)							
10		326 (11.3)		324 (11.3)					215 (6.3)							
11		326 (11.3)		248 (8.7)					96 (2.8)							
97	X	53														
98	X	6														
99	X	20		57						15						
N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2875		2857						3436						

year		2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v37							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1						767	767
2						335	335
3						717	717
4						664	664
5						549	549
6						1201	1201
7						984	984
8						1089	1089
9						1327	1327
10						865	865
11						670	670
97						53	
98						6	
99						92	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9168

v38 SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

And what do you think of the Social Democratic Party <SPD>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v38: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v38, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v38																
	Mis:															
0	X	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		115 (4.0)		97 (3.4)					109 (3.2)							
2		51 (1.8)		57 (2.0)					86 (2.5)							
3		124 (4.3)		141 (4.9)					163 (4.7)							
4		155 (5.4)		153 (5.3)					195 (5.7)							
5		171 (5.9)		219 (7.7)					228 (6.6)							
6		322 (11.2)		439 (15.3)					676 (19.7)							
7		359 (12.5)		436 (15.2)					602 (17.5)							
8		385 (13.4)		447 (15.6)					634 (18.4)							
9		456 (15.9)		471 (16.5)					453 (13.2)							
10		385 (13.4)		219 (7.7)					197 (5.7)							
11		353 (12.3)		182 (6.4)					94 (2.7)							
97	X	53														
98	X	6														
99	X	20		54					15							
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2876		2861						3437						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v38						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					321	321
2					194	194
3					428	428
4					503	503
5					618	618
6					1437	1437
7					1397	1397
8					1466	1466
9					1380	1380
10					801	801
11					629	629
97					53	
98					6	
99					89	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						9174

v39 CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

And what do you think of the Christian Social Union <CSU>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v39: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v39, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v39																	
		Miss:															
	0	X	2991	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1		466 (16.2)	371 (13.0)					492 (14.4)								
	2		146 (5.1)	171 (6.0)					282 (8.2)								
	3		174 (6.1)	218 (7.6)					322 (9.4)								
	4		170 (5.9)	202 (7.1)					273 (8.0)								
	5		223 (7.8)	186 (6.5)					304 (8.9)								
	6		402 (14.0)	474 (16.6)					706 (20.6)								
	7		278 (9.7)	311 (10.9)					318 (9.3)								
	8		272 (9.5)	286 (10.0)					276 (8.1)								
	9		273 (9.5)	303 (10.6)					253 (7.4)								
	10		229 (8.0)	203 (7.1)					132 (3.9)								
	11		241 (8.4)	129 (4.5)					66 (1.9)								
	97	X	53														
	98	X	7														
	99	X	21	60						26							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2874		2854						3424						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v39						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					1329	1329
2					599	599
3					714	714
4					645	645
5					713	713
6					1582	1582
7					907	907
8					834	834
9					829	829
10					564	564
11					436	436
97					53	
98					7	
99					107	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						9152

v40 FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

And what do you think of the Free Democratic Party <FDP>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v40: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v40, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v40																
	Mis:															
0	X	2991			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		151 (5.3)		379 (13.3)						312 (9.1)						
2		57 (2.0)		143 (5.0)						196 (5.7)						
3		133 (4.6)		217 (7.6)						262 (7.6)						
4		137 (4.8)		248 (8.7)						296 (8.6)						
5		236 (8.2)		287 (10.0)						357 (10.4)						
6		627 (21.8)		575 (20.1)						908 (26.5)						
7		554 (19.3)		408 (14.3)						474 (13.8)						
8		413 (14.4)		322 (11.3)						333 (9.7)						
9		344 (12.0)		188 (6.6)						205 (6.0)						
10		158 (5.5)		71 (2.5)						70 (2.0)						
11		61 (2.1)		19 (0.7)						18 (0.5)						
97	X	53														
98	X	7														
99	X	25		55						20						
N Sum		2956	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2871		2857						3431						

year		2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v40							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1						842	842
2						396	396
3						612	612
4						681	681
5						880	880
6						2110	2110
7						1436	1436
8						1068	1068
9						737	737
10						299	299
11						98	98
97						53	
98						7	
99						100	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9159

v41 REPUBLICANS+NPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

<1980, 1984:> And what do you think of the National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>?

<1994:> And what do you think of The Republicans <Die Republikaner>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven

party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v41: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v41, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v41														
	Mis:													
0	X	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		1930 (67.2)	2148 (75.4)						2321 (67.6)					
2		216 (7.5)	178 (6.2)						247 (7.2)					
3		174 (6.1)	154 (5.4)						201 (5.9)					
4		138 (4.8)	67 (2.4)						113 (3.3)					
5		80 (2.8)	57 (2.0)						81 (2.4)					
6		242 (8.4)	203 (7.1)						296 (8.6)					
7		49 (1.7)	26 (0.9)						63 (1.8)					
8		21 (0.7)	10 (0.4)						33 (1.0)					
9		11 (0.4)	6 (0.2)						33 (1.0)					
10		1 (0.0)							16 (0.5)					
11		8 (0.3)	1 (0.0)						27 (0.8)					
97	X	55												
98	X	9												
99	X	23		62					19					
N Sum		2957	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum		2870		2850						3431				

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v41							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1						6399	6399
2						641	641
3						529	529
4						318	318
5						218	218
6						741	741
7						138	138
8						64	64
9						50	50
10						17	17
11						36	36
97						55	
98						9	
99						104	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9151

v42 PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

<1980, 1984:> And what do you think of the German Communist Party <DKP>?

<1994:> And what do you think of the Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>?

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven

party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v42: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v42, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v42														
	Mis:													
0	X	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		2095 (73.0)		2097 (73.6)					1652 (48.2)					
2		209 (7.3)		243 (8.5)					336 (9.8)					
3		131 (4.6)		126 (4.4)					293 (8.6)					
4		89 (3.1)		81 (2.8)					186 (5.4)					
5		73 (2.5)		64 (2.2)					154 (4.5)					
6		200 (7.0)		193 (6.8)					489 (14.3)					
7		50 (1.7)		25 (0.9)					123 (3.6)					
8		7 (0.2)		12 (0.4)					73 (2.1)					
9		9 (0.3)		10 (0.4)					62 (1.8)					
10		2 (0.1)		0 (0.0)					32 (0.9)					
11		5 (0.2)		0 (0.0)					25 (0.7)					
97	X	55												
98	X	7												
99	X	23		61					27					
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum		2870		2851						3425				

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v42							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1						5844	5844
2						788	788
3						550	550
4						356	356
5						291	291
6						882	882
7						198	198
8						92	92
9						81	81
10						34	34
11						30	30
97						55	
98						7	
99						111	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9146

v43 GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

1980:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994:

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

1980-1994:

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes, the more you dislike this particular party.

Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and - .)

And what do you think of The Greens <1980, 1984: Die Grünen; 1994: Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>

0 Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 -5

2 -4

3 -3

4 -2

5 -1

6 0

7 +1

8 +2

9 +3

10 +4

11 +5

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

Party-sympathy scales were first surveyed in the ALLBUS program in 1980 using a list of seven parties. As documented in the question text, subsequent surveys used adapted lists to fit the developing political landscape. For this cumulation, the data gathered for the parties on the extremes of the political spectrum - NPD and The Republicans on the right, DKP and PDS on the left - was merged into one variable each, so that there are three uniform data points for a total of seven party-sympathy scales covering comparable political positions.

ZA4585, v43: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v43, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v43																
	Mis:															
0	X	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
1		760 (26.5)	554 (19.4)						362 (10.5)							
2		170 (5.9)	182 (6.4)						182 (5.3)							
3		196 (6.8)	284 (10.0)						226 (6.6)							
4		213 (7.4)	211 (7.4)						264 (7.7)							
5		192 (6.7)	224 (7.8)						269 (7.8)							
6		620 (21.6)	501 (17.6)						720 (21.0)							
7		287 (10.0)	345 (12.1)						515 (15.0)							
8		194 (6.8)	236 (8.3)						444 (12.9)							
9		121 (4.2)	184 (6.4)						288 (8.4)							
10		63 (2.2)	82 (2.9)						129 (3.8)							
11		50 (1.7)	51 (1.8)						35 (1.0)							
97	X	56														
98	X	8														
99	X	25	59						17							
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2866		2854						3434						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v43						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51680	
1					1676	1676
2					534	534
3					706	706
4					688	688
5					685	685
6					1841	1841
7					1147	1147
8					874	874
9					593	593
10					274	274
11					136	136
97					56	
98					8	
99					101	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						9154

v44 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v44: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v44, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v44	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421		
	1													648 (23.6)			735 (23.7)	
	2													202 (7.3)			176 (5.7)	
	3													222 (8.1)			209 (6.7)	
	4													145 (5.3)			153 (4.9)	
	5													238 (8.7)			262 (8.4)	
	6													197 (7.2)			218 (7.0)	
	7													203 (7.4)			227 (7.3)	
	8													322 (11.7)			317 (10.2)	
	9													181 (6.6)			211 (6.8)	
	10													391 (14.2)			596 (19.2)	
	96	X												1			28	
	98	X												20			178	
	99	X												49			160	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3470
	N Valid Sum														2749			3104

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v44					
0	2827	3480	3471	5470	
1				1383	1383
2				378	378
3				431	431
4				298	298
5				500	500
6				415	415
7				430	430
8				639	639
9				392	392
10				987	987
96				29	
98				198	
99				209	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					5853

v45 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Social Democratic Party <SPD>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v45: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v45, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v45																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	
1													432 (15.7)			502 (16.2)
2													203 (7.4)			154 (5.0)
3													215 (7.8)			221 (7.1)
4													241 (8.8)			244 (7.9)
5													376 (13.7)			367 (11.9)
6													289 (10.5)			323 (10.4)
7													268 (9.7)			333 (10.8)
8													295 (10.7)			355 (11.5)
9													171 (6.2)			240 (7.8)
10													261 (9.5)			356 (11.5)
96	X												1			29
98	X												19			183
99	X												48			163
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														2751		3095

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v45					
0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
1				934	934
2				357	357
3				436	436
4				485	485
5				743	743
6				612	612
7				601	601
8				650	650
9				411	411
10				617	617
96				30	
98				202	
99				211	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					5846

v46 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Free Democratic Party <FDP>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v46: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v46, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v46																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	
1													729 (26.6)			857 (28.0)
2													338 (12.3)			269 (8.8)
3													312 (11.4)			310 (10.1)
4													311 (11.3)			282 (9.2)
5													371 (13.5)			408 (13.3)
6													261 (9.5)			316 (10.3)
7													195 (7.1)			235 (7.7)
8													125 (4.6)			196 (6.4)
9													60 (2.2)			104 (3.4)
10													43 (1.6)			88 (2.9)
96	X												4			38
98	X												21			204
99	X												50			162
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
N Valid Sum														2745		3065

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v46					
0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
1				1586	1586
2				607	607
3				622	622
4				593	593
5				779	779
6				577	577
7				430	430
8				321	321
9				164	164
10				131	131
96				42	
98				225	
99				212	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					5810

v47 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about Alliance 90/The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v47: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v47, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v47																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	
1													1019 (37.0)			947 (30.6)
2													342 (12.4)			261 (8.4)
3													349 (12.7)			296 (9.6)
4													232 (8.4)			288 (9.3)
5													258 (9.4)			366 (11.8)
6													153 (5.6)			260 (8.4)
7													145 (5.3)			212 (6.9)
8													119 (4.3)			201 (6.5)
9													74 (2.7)			115 (3.7)
10													65 (2.4)			147 (4.8)
96	X												2			33
98	X												17			181
99	X												45			160
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														2756		3093

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v47					
0	2827	3480	3471	54710	
1				1966	1966
2				603	603
3				645	645
4				520	520
5				624	624
6				413	413
7				357	357
8				320	320
9				189	189
10				212	212
96				35	
98				198	
99				205	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					5849

v48 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about The Left <Die Linke>?

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v48: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v48, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v48		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																1802 (58.4)
	2																286 (9.3)
	3																207 (6.7)
	4																152 (4.9)
	5																132 (4.3)
	6																123 (4.0)
	7																111 (3.6)
	8																105 (3.4)
	9																57 (1.8)
	10																108 (3.5)
	96	X															44
	98	X															186
	99	X															154
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum																3083

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v48						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	1				1802	1802
	2				286	286
	3				207	207
	4				152	152
	5				132	132
	6				123	123
	7				111	111
	8				105	105
	9				57	57
	10				108	108
	96				44	
	98				186	
	99				154	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum					3083

v49 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v49: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v49, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v49																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														1797 (65.7)			
	2														283 (10.3)			
	3														166 (6.1)			
	4														110 (4.0)			
	5														127 (4.6)			
	6														74 (2.7)			
	7														57 (2.1)			
	8														48 (1.8)			
	9														27 (1.0)			
	10														48 (1.8)			
	96	X													17			
	98	X													19			
	99	X													46			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2737			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v49						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
	1				1797	1797
	2				283	283
	3				166	166
	4				110	110
	5				127	127
	6				74	74
	7				57	57
	8				48	48
	9				27	27
	10				48	48
	96				17	
	98				19	
	99				46	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2737

v50 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPD

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>?

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v50: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v50, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v50																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																2729 (87.9)
	2																108 (3.5)
	3																73 (2.4)
	4																49 (1.6)
	5																36 (1.2)
	6																24 (0.8)
	7																15 (0.5)
	8																11 (0.4)
	9																4 (0.1)
	10																54 (1.7)
	96	X															57
	98	X															156
	99	X															153
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3103

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v50						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	1				2729	2729
	2				108	108
	3				73	73
	4				49	49
	5				36	36
	6				24	24
	7				15	15
	8				11	11
	9				4	4
	10				54	54
	96				57	
	98				156	
	99				153	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3103

v51 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about The Republicans <Die Republikaner>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v51: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v51, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v51																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														2385 (86.6)			
	2														147 (5.3)			
	3														75 (2.7)			
	4														40 (1.5)			
	5														48 (1.7)			
	6														17 (0.6)			
	7														16 (0.6)			
	8														13 (0.5)			
	9														6 (0.2)			
	10														7 (0.3)			
	96	X													5			
	98	X													17			
	99	X													45			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2754			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v51						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
	1				2385	2385
	2				147	147
	3				75	75
	4				40	40
	5				48	48
	6				17	17
	7				16	16
	8				13	13
	9				6	6
	10				7	7
	96				5	
	98				17	
	99				45	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						2754

v52 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY

There is a large number of political parties in Germany. Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections. Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you.
- 10 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

What about the Schill-Party for a Law and Order Offensive <Schill-Partei (Partei Rechtsstaatlicher Offensive)>?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Very likely

96 Don't know this party

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v52: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v52, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v52																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
	1														2047 (77.8)				
	2														201 (7.6)				
	3														141 (5.4)				
	4														71 (2.7)				
	5														71 (2.7)				
	6														38 (1.4)				
	7														21 (0.8)				
	8														19 (0.7)				
	9														9 (0.3)				
	10														13 (0.5)				
	96	X													106				
	98	X													36				
	99	X													47				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2631			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v52					
0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
1				2047	2047
2				201	201
3				141	141
4				71	71
5				71	71
6				38	38
7				21	21
8				19	19
9				9	9
10				13	13
96				106	
98				36	
99				47	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2631

v53 POLIT.ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Citizen's action group

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4585, v53: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v53, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v53													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070					3450	3518	3234	1525
1						415 (14.3)	521 (17.8)	517 (18.0)	554 (16.5)				513 (23.3)
2						930 (32.1)	1181 (40.3)	1111 (38.7)	1309 (39.0)				772 (35.0)
3						853 (29.4)	693 (23.7)	759 (26.5)	848 (25.3)				435 (19.7)
4						678 (23.4)	499 (17.0)	441 (15.4)	596 (17.8)				409 (18.6)
5						23 (0.8)	34 (1.2)	40 (1.4)	47 (1.4)				75 (3.4)
8	X					147	49	130	149				70
9	X					5	17	40	44				4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum						2899	2928	2868	3354				2204

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v53										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
	1								2520	2520
	2								5303	5303
	3								3588	3588
	4								2623	2623
	5								219	219
	8								545	
	9								110	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum										14253

v54 POLIT.ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Collecting signatures

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4585, v54: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v54, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v54													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070					3450	3518	3234	1525
1						820 (27.7)	1279 (43.5)	1365 (46.6)	1475 (43.1)				1186 (53.2)
2						888 (30.1)	843 (28.7)	748 (25.5)	930 (27.2)				523 (23.4)
3						681 (23.0)	413 (14.0)	435 (14.9)	535 (15.6)				263 (11.8)
4						559 (18.9)	393 (13.4)	360 (12.3)	458 (13.4)				225 (10.1)
5						7 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	21 (0.7)	25 (0.7)				34 (1.5)
7	X						1						
8	X					90	28	91	94				39
9	X					5	21	18	31				8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum						2955	2942	2929	3423				2231

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v54										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
	1								6125	6125
	2								3932	3932
	3								2327	2327
	4								1995	1995
	5								101	101
	7								1	
	8								342	
	9								83	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum										14480

v55 POLIT.ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Boycott

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4585, v55: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v55, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v55													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070					3450	3518	3234	1525
1						154 (5.4)	291 (10.1)	155 (5.6)	196 (6.1)				196 (9.2)
2						468 (16.3)	549 (19.0)	380 (13.6)	546 (16.9)				458 (21.4)
3						744 (26.0)	731 (25.3)	727 (26.1)	837 (25.9)				587 (27.4)
4						1451 (50.6)	1260 (43.7)	1441 (51.7)	1557 (48.2)				798 (37.3)
5						49 (1.7)	54 (1.9)	86 (3.1)	95 (2.9)				101 (4.7)
8	X					178	87	185	232				129
9	X					7	21	64	84				10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						2866	2885	2789	3231				2140

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v55										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
	1								992	992
	2								2401	2401
	3								3626	3626
	4								6507	6507
	5								385	385
	8								811	
	9								186	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum										13911

v56 POLIT.ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Officially authorized political demonstration

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Have already taken part in such an activity

2 Would take part if the issue was an important one

3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation

4 Would take part under no circumstances

5 Am not familiar with

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split88 and split00).

ZA4585, v56: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v56, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v56													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070					3450	3518	3234	1525
1						333 (11.6)	472 (16.2)	510 (17.9)	518 (15.7)				389 (17.9)
2						505 (17.6)	711 (24.4)	540 (18.9)	651 (19.7)				472 (21.7)
3						669 (23.3)	505 (17.3)	594 (20.8)	742 (22.4)				419 (19.3)
4						1350 (47.1)	1202 (41.3)	1188 (41.7)	1366 (41.3)				858 (39.5)
5						11 (0.4)	21 (0.7)	19 (0.7)	30 (0.9)				34 (1.6)
8	X					175	61	150	181				97
9	X					7	20	37	59				11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum						2868	2911	2851	3307				2172

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v56										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	46091	
	1								2222	2222
	2								2879	2879
	3								2929	2929
	4								5964	5964
	5								115	115
	8								664	
	9								134	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum										14109

v57 POLIT.ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.

If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.

Please mark one answer for each statement.)

Occupation of factories, of government buildings or of other buildings

- 0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2014
- 1 Have already taken part in such an activity
- 2 Would take part if the issue was an important one
- 3 Would take part in an extraordinary situation
- 4 Would take part under no circumstances
- 5 Am not familiar with
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v57: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v57, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v57																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1								40 (1.4)	37 (1.1)							
2								95 (3.4)	161 (4.9)							
3								353 (12.5)	481 (14.7)							
4								2297 (81.6)	2556 (78.1)							
5								30 (1.1)	36 (1.1)							
8	X							172	199							
9	X							51	77							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2815	3271							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v57							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54414	
	1					77	77
	2					256	256
	3					834	834
	4					4853	4853
	5					66	66
	8					371	
	9					128	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6086

v58 WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances at work.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4585, v58: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v58, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v58																
	Mis:															
0						522 (17.1)						564 (18.3)				
1						2528 (82.9)						2514 (81.7)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v58							
0		770 (22.2)				1856	1856
1		2695 (77.8)				7737	7737
6			2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		4				161	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3465					9593

v59 WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Vote in elections.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4585, v59: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v59, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v59															
	Mis:														
0						373 (12.2)						454 (14.7)		476 (17.8)	
1						2677 (87.8)						2624 (85.3)		2205 (82.2)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	X					1						156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v59								
	0	646 (18.6)					1949	1949
	1	2819 (81.4)					10325	10325
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3465					12274

v60 WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Take part in public discussions and meetings.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4585, v60: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v60, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v60		Mis:																
	0						1622 (53.2)					1911 (62.1)						
	1						1428 (46.8)					1167 (37.9)						
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	
	9	X						1						156				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							3050						3078					

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v60						
0	2089 (60.3)				5622	5622
1	1376 (39.7)				3971	3971
6		2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		4				161
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3465					9593

v61 WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Participate in a citizens' action group.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v61: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v61, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v61															
	Mis:														
0						1758 (57.6)						2146 (69.7)		1187 (44.3)	
1						1292 (42.4)						932 (30.3)		1494 (55.7)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	X					1						156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v61								
	0	2378 (68.6)					7469	7469
	1	1087 (31.4)					4805	4805
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3465					12274

v62 WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Voluntary work for a political party.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v62: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v62, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v62															
	Mis:														
0						2469 (81.0)						2726 (88.6)		1948 (72.7)	
1						581 (19.0)						352 (11.4)		733 (27.3)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	X					1						156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v62								
	0	2983 (86.1)					10126	10126
	1	482 (13.9)					2148	2148
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3465					12274

v63 WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v63: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v63, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v63																
	Mis:															
0						2574 (84.4)						2729 (88.7)				
1						476 (15.6)						349 (11.3)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X						1					156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v63							
0						5303	5303
1						825	825
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v64 WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v64: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v64, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v64															
	Mis:														
0						2790 (91.5)						2798 (90.9)		2304 (85.9)	
1						260 (8.5)						280 (9.1)		377 (14.1)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		2946
9	X					1						156		139	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3050						3078		2681	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v64								
	0	3212 (92.7)					11104	11104
	1	254 (7.3)					1171	1171
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		4				300	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3466					12275

v65 WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Occupy houses, factories or government offices.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v65: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v65, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v65																
	Mis:															
0						2957 (97.0)						2972 (96.6)				
1						93 (3.0)						106 (3.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v65							
0						5929	5929
1						199	199
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v66 WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v66: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v66, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v66																
	Mis:															
0						3006 (98.6)						3006 (97.6)				
1						44 (1.4)						73 (2.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3079				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v66							
0						6012	6012
1						117	117
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6129

v67 WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Fight for an issue, even if this makes violence against people necessary.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v67: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v67, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v67																
	Mis:															
0						2994 (98.2)						3002 (97.5)				
1						56 (1.8)						76 (2.5)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v67							
0						5996	5996
1						132	132
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v68 WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Intimidate political opponents.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v68: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v68, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v68																
	Mis:															
0						2954 (96.9)						2992 (97.2)				
1						96 (3.1)						86 (2.8)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					1						156				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3050						3078				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v68							
	0					5946	5946
	1					182	182
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
	9					157	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6128

v69 WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1988, 1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Take part in an authorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v69: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v69, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	
v69																			
	Mis:																		
0												2004 (65.1)	1296 (48.4)						
1												1074 (34.9)	1384 (51.6)						
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804				2946	3421	
9	X											156			139				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum												3078			2680				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v69							
	0	2242 (64.7)				5542	5542
	1	1223 (35.3)				3681	3681
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9		4			299	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3465					9223

v70 WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Not vote in elections out of protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v70: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v70, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000		2002	2004	2006
v70																		
	Mis:																	
0													2524 (82.0)			2157 (80.5)		
1													555 (18.0)			524 (19.5)		
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804			2946	3421
9	X												156			139		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804		2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3079			2681		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v70							
0		3049 (88.0)				7730	7730
1		416 (12.0)				1495	1495
6			2827	3480	3471	51476	
9			4			299	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3465					9225

v71 WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v71: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v71, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v71																	
		Mis:															
	0											2361 (76.7)		1896 (70.7)			
	1											717 (23.3)		785 (29.3)			
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946 3421		
	9	X											156		139		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum												3078		2681			

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v71						
0	2682 (77.4)				6939	6939
1	783 (22.6)				2285	2285
6	2827 3480 3471				51476	
9	4				299	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3465					9224

v72 WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Sign a petition.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v72: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v72, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v72		Mis:															
	0											1322 (42.9)		594 (22.2)			
	1											1757 (57.1)		2087 (77.8)			
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946 3421		
	9	X											156		139		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3079		2681			

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v72						
0	1270 (36.7)				3186	3186
1	2195 (63.3)				6039	6039
6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
9		4			299	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	3465					9225

v73 WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

1998:

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

Take part in a traffic blockade.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v73: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v73, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v73																		
		Mis:																
	0												2831	(92.0)				
	1												247	(8.0)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	X											156					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3078					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v73						
	0				2831	2831
	1				247	247
	6	2827	3480	3471	57765	
	9				156	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3078

v74 WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v74: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v74, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v74																	
	Mis:																
0																	2110 (60.9)
1																	1356 (39.1)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
9	X																4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum																	3466

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v74						
0					2110	2110
1					1356	1356
6		2827	3480	3471	57530	
9					4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3466

v75 WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?

Please name the corresponding letter.

2008:

(Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

Participate in an online protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v75: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v75, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v75																	
	Mis:																
0																	2872 (82.9)
1																	593 (17.1)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
9	X																4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3465

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v75						
0					2872	2872
1					593	593
6		2827	3480	3471	57530	
9					4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3465

v76 ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4585, v76: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v76, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v76																
	Mis:															
0						868 (28.7)						880 (28.5)				
1						2156 (71.3)						2206 (71.5)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3086				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v76							
0		843 (24.3)				2591	2591
1		2621 (75.7)				6983	6983
6			2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		5				181	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3464					9574

v77 ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Vote in elections.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v77: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v77, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v77															
	Mis:														
	0					497 (16.4)						604 (19.6)		453 (16.9)	
	1					2527 (83.6)						2481 (80.4)		2224 (83.1)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2946
	9	X					27						149		143
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3085		2677	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v77								
	0	708 (20.4)					2262	2262
	1	2756 (79.6)					9988	9988
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3464					12250

v78 ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Take part in public discussions at meetings.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4585, v78: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v78, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v78																
	Mis:															
0						2316 (76.6)						2347 (76.1)				
1						708 (23.4)						738 (23.9)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v78							
0		2540 (73.3)				7203	7203
1		923 (26.7)				2369	2369
6			2827	3480	3471	51245	
9		5				181	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3463					9572

v79 ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Participate in a citizen's action group.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v79: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v79, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v79															
	Mis:														
	0					2642 (87.4)						2806 (90.9)		2147 (80.2)	
	1					382 (12.6)						280 (9.1)		530 (19.8)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2946
	9	X					27						149		143
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3086		2677	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v79								
	0	3091 (89.3)					10686	10686
	1	372 (10.7)					1564	1564
	6	3421		2827	3480	3471	48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3463					12250

v80 ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Voluntary work for a political party.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v80: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v80, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v80															
	Mis:														
	0					2867 (94.8)						2953 (95.7)		2392 (89.3)	
	1					157 (5.2)						133 (4.3)		286 (10.7)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2946
	9	X					27						149		143
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3086		2678	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v80								
	0	3293 (95.1)					11505	11505
	1	171 (4.9)					747	747
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3464					12252

v81 ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt88).

ZA4585, v81: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v81, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v81																
	Mis:															
0						2861 (94.6)						2979 (96.6)				
1						162 (5.4)						106 (3.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3023						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v81							
0						5840	5840
1						268	268
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6108

v82 ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988, 2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

1988:

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

2002:

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v82: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v82, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v82															
	Mis:														
	0					2951 (97.6)						2973 (96.4)		2448 (91.4)	
	1					73 (2.4)						112 (3.6)		229 (8.6)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2946
	9	X					27						149		143
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3024						3085		2677	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v82								
	0	3333 (96.2)					11705	11705
	1	130 (3.8)					544	544
	6	3421	2827	3480	3471		48425	
	9		5				324	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3463					12249

v83 ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Occupy houses, factories or government offices.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v83: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v83, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v83																
	Mis:															
0						3004 (99.3)						3066 (99.4)				
1						20 (0.7)						20 (0.6)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3086				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v83							
0						6070	6070
1						40	40
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6110

v84 ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v84: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v84, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v84																
	Mis:															
0						3015 (99.7)						3069 (99.5)				
1						8 (0.3)						16 (0.5)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3023						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v84							
0						6084	6084
1						24	24
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6108

v85 ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Fight for an issue, even if this makes violence against people necessary.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v85: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v85, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v85																
	Mis:															
0						3013 (99.6)						3073 (99.6)				
1						11 (0.4)						12 (0.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v85							
0						6086	6086
1						23	23
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6109

v86 ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

1988:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Intimidate political opponents.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl88).

ZA4585, v86: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v86, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v86																
	Mis:															
0						3001 (99.2)						3062 (99.3)				
1						23 (0.8)						23 (0.7)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X					27						149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						3024						3085				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v86							
0						6063	6063
1						46	46
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
9						176	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6109

v87 ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Take part in an authorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v87: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v87, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v87																	
		Mis:															
	0												2585 (83.8)		1783 (66.6)		
	1												501 (16.2)		895 (33.4)		
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804			2946	3421
	9	X												149		143	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2821	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														3086		2678	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v87							
	0	2729 (78.8)				7097	7097
	1	735 (21.2)				2131	2131
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3464					9228

v88 ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Not vote in elections out of protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v88: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v88, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v88																	
	Mis:																
	0												2873 (93.1)		2338 (87.3)		
	1												212 (6.9)		340 (12.7)		
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946 3421		
	9	X												149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum													3085		2678		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v88							
	0	3193 (92.2)				8404	8404
	1	271 (7.8)				823	823
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3464					9227

v89 ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v89: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v89, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v89																	
	Mis:																
	0											2811 (91.1)		2160 (80.7)			
	1											274 (8.9)		517 (19.3)			
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421	
	9	X											149		143		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3085		2677		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v89							
	0	2962 (85.5)				7933	7933
	1	502 (14.5)				1293	1293
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3464					9226

v90 ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998, 2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

2002:

Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

Sign a petition.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v90: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v90, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v90																
	Mis:															
	0											1883 (61.0)		904 (33.8)		
	1											1202 (39.0)		1773 (66.2)		
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804		2946	3421
	9	X											149		143	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3085		2677		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v90							
	0	1825 (52.7)				4612	4612
	1	1638 (47.3)				4613	4613
	6		2827	3480	3471	51476	
	9	5				297	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3463					9225

v91 ALREADY DONE: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

1998:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

Take part in a traffic blockade.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v91: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v91, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v91																		
	Mis:																	
	0												3028 (98.1)					
	1												58 (1.9)					
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	X												149				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3086					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v91						
	0				3028	3028
	1				58	58
	6	2827	3480	3471	57765	
	9				149	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3086

v92 ALREADY DONE: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

Please tick all the letters named.

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v92: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v92, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v92																	
		Miss															
	0																2499 (72.1)
	1																965 (27.9)
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X															5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	3464

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v92						
	0				2499	2499
	1				965	965
	6	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	9				5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3464

v93 ALREADY DONE: ONLINE PROTEST

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you already done, what have you already taken part in?

2008:

Please hand me the corresponding cards.

(Int.: Please tick all the letters named.)

Participate in an online-protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v93: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v93, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v93																	
		Miss															
	0																3193 (92.2)
	1																270 (7.8)
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X															5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum																	3463

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v93						
	0				3193	3193
	1				270	270
	6	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	9				5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3463

v94 LAST 2 YEARS: EXPRESS OPINION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v94: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v94, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v94																	
	Miss:																
	0											865 (33.1)					
	1											1746 (66.9)					
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum												2611					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v94							
	0	894 (27.5)				1759	1759
	1	2361 (72.5)				4107	4107
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3255					5866

v95 LAST 2 YEARS: VOTE AT ELECTIONS

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Vote at elections.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v95: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v95, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v95																	
	Mis:																
	0												1020 (39.1)				
	1												1591 (60.9)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2611				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v95							
	0	1094 (33.6)				2114	2114
	1	2162 (66.4)				3753	3753
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3256					5867

v96 LAST 2 YEARS: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in public discussions at meetings.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v96: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v96, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v96																	
	Mis:																
	0												2281 (87.3)				
	1												331 (12.7)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v96							
	0	2763 (84.9)				5044	5044
	1	493 (15.1)				824	824
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v97 LAST 2 YEARS: CITIZEN ACTION GROUP

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Participate in a citizens' action group.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v97: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v97, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v97																
	Mis:															
0												2513 (96.2)				
1												99 (3.8)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v97							
	0	3110 (95.5)				5623	5623
	1	146 (4.5)				245	245
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v98 LAST 2 YEARS: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Voluntary work for a political party.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v98: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v98, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v98																	
	Mis:																
0													2547 (97.5)				
1													65 (2.5)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X												391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v98							
	0	3183 (97.8)				5730	5730
	1	73 (2.2)				138	138
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v99 LAST 2 YEARS: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v99: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v99, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v99																				
		Miss																		
	0												2574 (98.5)							
	1												38 (1.5)							
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
	9	X												391						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum													2612							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v99						
	0				2574	2574
	1				38	38
	6	2827	3480	3471	57996	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2612

v100 LAST 2 YEARS: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v100: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v100, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v100																
	Mis:															
0												2586 (99.0)				
1												25 (1.0)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												2611				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v100							
	0	3237 (99.4)				5823	5823
	1	19 (0.6)				44	44
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3256					5867

v101 LAST 2 YEARS: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Occupation of factories, of government buildings or of other buildings

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v101: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v101, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v101																	
	Mis:																
0												2605 (99.8)					
1												6 (0.2)					
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X											391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												2611					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v101						
	0				2605	2605
	1				6	6
	6	2827	3480	3471	5796	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	6098	
N Valid Sum						2611

v102 LAST 2 YEARS: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v102: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v102, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v102																	
		Mis:															
	0											2604 (99.7)					
	1											8 (0.3)					
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
	9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												2612					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v102						
	0				2604	2604
	1				8	8
	6	2827	3480	3471	57996	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2612

v103 LAST 2 YEARS: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Fight for an issue even if this makes violence against people necessary.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v103: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v103, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v103																			
		Miss																	
	0												2606 (99.8)						
	1												6 (0.2)						
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	X												391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum													2612						

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v103						
	0				2606	2606
	1				6	6
	6	2827	3480	3471	5796	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	6099	
N Valid Sum						2612

v104 LAST 2 YEARS: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Intimidate political opponents.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v104: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v104, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v104																		
		Miss																
	0												2600 (99.6)					
	1												11 (0.4)					
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	X											391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													2611					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v104						
	0				2600	2600
	1				11	11
	6	2827	3480	3471	5796	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	6098	
N Valid Sum						2611

v105 LAST 2 YEARS: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in an authorized demonstration.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v105: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v105, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v105																	
	Mis:																
0													2443 (93.5)				
1													169 (6.5)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X												391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v105							
	0	3048 (93.6)				5491	5491
	1	208 (6.4)				377	377
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v106 LAST 2 YEARS: REFUSED TO VOTE

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Not vote at elections out of protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v106: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v106, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v106																	
	Mis:																
0													2554 (97.8)				
1													58 (2.2)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		231	3804	2820	2946	3421
9	X												391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v106							
	0	3149 (96.7)				5703	5703
	1	107 (3.3)				165	165
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v107 LAST 2 YEARS: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v107: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v107, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v107																	
	Mis:																
	0											2553 (97.7)					
	1											59 (2.3)					
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum												2612					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v107							
	0	3067 (94.2)				5620	5620
	1	189 (5.8)				248	248
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v108 LAST 2 YEARS: SIGN A PETITION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Sign a petition.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v108: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v108, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v108																	
	Mis:																
	0												2012 (77.0)				
	1												600 (23.0)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421
	9	X											391				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													2612				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v108							
	0	2291 (70.4)				4303	4303
	1	965 (29.6)				1565	1565
	6	204	2827	3480	3471	54731	
	9	9				400	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3256					5868

v109 LAST 2 YEARS: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Take part in a traffic blockade.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-1996, 2000-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v109: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v109, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v109																		
		Miss																
	0												2597 (99.5)					
	1												14 (0.5)					
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	9	X											391					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													2611					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v109						
	0				2597	2597
	1				14	14
	6	2827	3480	3471	5796	
	9				391	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	6098	
N Valid Sum						2611

v110 LAST 2 YEARS: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v110: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v110, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v110																		
		Miss																
	0																2529 (77.7)	
	1																727 (22.3)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	204
	9	X																9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		3469
N Valid Sum																		3256

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v110						
	0				2529	2529
	1				727	727
	6	2827	3480	3471	57734	
	9				9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3256

v111 LAST 2 YEARS: ONLINE PROTEST

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V80 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...

(2008: 2006)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

Participate in an online-protest.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V76-V93);

not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v111: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v111, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v111																		
		Miss																
	0																3063 (94.1)	
	1																193 (5.9)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	204
	9	X																9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		3469
N Valid Sum																		3256

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v111						
	0				3063	3063
	1				193	193
	6	2827	3480	3471	57734	
	9				9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3256

v112 DEVELOP NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR FUTURE NEEDS

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

Nuclear technology should be developed further to cover our energy needs in the future.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v112: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v112, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v112																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		301 (10.2)					427 (29.8)										
2		121 (4.1)					144 (10.0)										
3		135 (4.6)					155 (10.8)										
4		292 (9.9)					213 (14.9)										
5		416 (14.1)					159 (11.1)										
6		433 (14.7)					117 (8.2)										
7		1243 (42.3)					218 (15.2)										
97	X	4															
98	X	4															
99	X	7					6										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2941					1433										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v112						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56606	
	1				728	728
	2				265	265
	3				290	290
	4				505	505
	5				575	575
	6				550	550
	7				1461	1461
	97				4	
	98				4	
	99				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4374

v113 DEATH PENALTY FOR TERRORISM?

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

The death penalty should be introduced for terrorist acts of violence.

0 Not available 1982-1986, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

Note:

Views on Political Problems: "The death penalty should be introduced for terrorist acts of violence."

In 1980 and 1990 the question concerning the death penalty for terrorist acts of violence (V113) was surveyed as part of the item battery on political problems documented here in V112-V115.

In ALLBUS 1988 this question was surveyed in a four-item battery on political extremism (F22 in ALLBUS 1988 (ZA1670), which has not been replicated since. The first two questions asked whether a communist or a neo-Nazi should be allowed to teach 15 year old schoolchildren. Next came the question concerning the death penalty for terrorist acts of violence. The fourth question finally asked whether the death penalty should be introduced for child murderers.

ZA4585, v113: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v113, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v113															
	Mis:														
0	X	2991	2914	3070		1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		822 (28.0)			1048 (36.7)	535 (37.4)									
2		224 (7.6)			229 (8.0)	92 (6.4)									
3		155 (5.3)			222 (7.8)	88 (6.1)									
4		242 (8.2)			272 (9.5)	138 (9.6)									
5		320 (10.9)			276 (9.7)	113 (7.9)									
6		261 (8.9)			225 (7.9)	109 (7.6)									
7		913 (31.1)			580 (20.3)	356 (24.9)									
97	X	6													
98	X	3			182										
99	X	9			16	7									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum		2937				2852	1431								

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v113						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	53555	
1					2405	2405
2					545	545
3					465	465
4					652	652
5					709	709
6					595	595
7					1849	1849
97					6	
98					185	
99					32	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						7220

v114 PRIVATIZE MORE PUBLIC SERVICES?

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

More public services, such as, for example, garbage collection, postal services or mass transportation, should be taken over by private firms.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v114: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v114, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v114																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		814 (27.7)					281 (19.7)										
2		290 (9.9)					109 (7.6)										
3		321 (10.9)					165 (11.5)										
4		459 (15.6)					261 (18.3)										
5		367 (12.5)					172 (12.0)										
6		262 (8.9)					164 (11.5)										
7		421 (14.3)					277 (19.4)										
97	X	7															
98	X	5					2										
99	X	10					7										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2934					1429										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v114						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56606	
	1				1095	1095
	2				399	399
	3				486	486
	4				720	720
	5				539	539
	6				426	426
	7				698	698
	97				7	
	98				7	
	99				17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4363

v115 LET WOMEN DECIDE FREELY ABOUT ABORTION?

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card)

Women should be allowed to decide for themselves whether they want to have an abortion.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Agree completely

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v115: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v115, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v115																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		298 (10.2)					161 (11.3)										
2		108 (3.7)					65 (4.5)										
3		134 (4.6)					78 (5.5)										
4		241 (8.2)					151 (10.6)										
5		239 (8.1)					109 (7.6)										
6		293 (10.0)					137 (9.6)										
7		1621 (55.2)					728 (50.9)										
97	X	6															
98	X	6															
99	X	10					8										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2934					1429										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v115						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56606	
	1				459	459
	2				173	173
	3				212	212
	4				392	392
	5				348	348
	6				430	430
	7				2349	2349
	97				6	
	98				6	
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4363

v116 SOCIAL CONFLICTS ARE HARMFUL

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

The conflicts between the various interest groups in our society and their demands on the government harm the general good.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v116: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v116, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v116																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			517 (17.4)			248 (8.2)											
2			848 (28.6)			611 (20.2)											
3			748 (25.2)			690 (22.8)											
4			341 (11.5)			455 (15.0)											
5			286 (9.6)			503 (16.6)											
6			225 (7.6)			520 (17.2)											
9	X		26			24											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2965			3027											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v116						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1				765	765
	2				1459	1459
	3				1438	1438
	4				796	796
	5				789	789
	6				745	745
	9				50	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						5992

v117 CITIZENS HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

Every citizen has the right to take to the streets for his or her convictions of necessary.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v117: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v117, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v117																	
		Miss															
	0	X	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1		1240 (41.7)			1393 (45.8)											
	2		802 (27.0)			820 (27.0)											
	3		568 (19.1)			572 (18.8)											
	4		180 (6.1)			150 (4.9)											
	5		109 (3.7)			61 (2.0)											
	6		74 (2.5)			43 (1.4)											
	9	X		19		12											
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum			2973			3039											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v117							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					2633	2633
	2					1622	1622
	3					1140	1140
	4					330	330
	5					170	170
	6					117	117
	9					31	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6012

v118 PUBLIC ORDER ABOVE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

A citizen loses the right to strike and demonstrate when the protests endanger public order.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v118: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v118, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v118																	
	Mis:																
	0	X 2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		1146 (38.6)			891 (29.4)											
	2		697 (23.5)			605 (20.0)											
	3		500 (16.9)			594 (19.6)											
	4		262 (8.8)			416 (13.7)											
	5		212 (7.1)			298 (9.8)											
	6		150 (5.1)			228 (7.5)											
	9	X		25		19											
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2967			3032											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v118						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1				2037	2037
	2				1302	1302
	3				1094	1094
	4				678	678
	5				510	510
	6				378	378
	9				44	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum					5999

v119 RESOLVE CONFLICTS BY FORCE IN DEMOCRACY

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

In every democratic society, there are certain conflicts which must be resolved by force.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v119: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v119, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v119																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1			85 (2.9)			83 (2.7)												
	2			135 (4.5)			126 (4.2)												
	3			265 (8.9)			194 (6.4)												
	4			326 (11.0)			288 (9.5)												
	5			535 (18.0)			456 (15.0)												
	6			1628 (54.7)			1886 (62.2)												
	9	X		18			19												
N Sum			2955		2992	2914	3070		3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2974				3033										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v119							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					168	168
	2					261	261
	3					459	459
	4					614	614
	5					991	991
	6					3514	3514
	9					37	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6007

v120 FREEDOM OF OPINION FOR MINORITIES

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

Everybody should have the right to advocate his or her opinion, even if it is different from that of the majority.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v120: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v120, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v120		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		1630 (54.9)			1641 (54.0)												
	2		721 (24.3)			705 (23.2)												
	3		468 (15.8)			508 (16.7)												
	4		98 (3.3)			116 (3.8)												
	5		38 (1.3)			42 (1.4)												
	6		16 (0.5)			27 (0.9)												
	9	X		22		12												
	N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			2971			3039												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v120							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					3271	3271
	2					1426	1426
	3					976	976
	4					214	214
	5					80	80
	6					43	43
	9					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6010

v121 OPPOSITION SHOULD SUPPORT GOVERNMENT

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

The job of the political opposition is not to criticize the government, but to support it in its work.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v121: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v121, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v121																	
	Mis:																
	0	X 2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		639 (21.6)			364 (12.0)											
	2		662 (22.3)			548 (18.1)											
	3		663 (22.4)			709 (23.4)											
	4		359 (12.1)			508 (16.8)											
	5		369 (12.5)			466 (15.4)											
	6		271 (9.1)			437 (14.4)											
	9	X		29		17											
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3049	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2963			3032											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v121						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1				1003	1003
	2				1210	1210
	3				1372	1372
	4				867	867
	5				835	835
	6				708	708
	9				46	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						5995

v122 DEMOCRACY NEEDS POLITICAL OPPOSITION

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

A living democracy is unthinkable without a political opposition.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v122: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v122, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v122		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		1581 (53.3)			1597 (52.6)												
	2		752 (25.4)			804 (26.5)												
	3		428 (14.4)			457 (15.1)												
	4		111 (3.7)			120 (4.0)												
	5		70 (2.4)			36 (1.2)												
	6		24 (0.8)			22 (0.7)												
	9	X		27		15												
	N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			2966			3036												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v122							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					3178	3178
	2					1556	1556
	3					885	885
	4					231	231
	5					106	106
	6					46	46
	9					42	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6002

v123 ANY DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS FIT TO GOVERN

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

In principle, every democratic party should have the chance to form the government.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v123: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v123, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v123																
	Mis:															
	0	X 2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1		1676 (56.5)			1515 (49.9)										
	2		717 (24.2)			730 (24.0)										
	3		397 (13.4)			534 (17.6)										
	4		89 (3.0)			140 (4.6)										
	5		45 (1.5)			77 (2.5)										
	6		44 (1.5)			42 (1.4)										
	9	X		23		13										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2968			3038										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v123							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					3191	3191
	2					1447	1447
	3					931	931
	4					229	229
	5					122	122
	6					86	86
	9					36	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6006

v124 SOCIETAL GOOD ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

+3 = Complete agreement

+2 = Agreement in essential parts

+1 = Weak agreement

-1 = Weak disagreement

-2 = Disagreement in essential parts

-3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line.)

The interests of the people as a whole should always stand above the special interests of individuals.

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2014

1 +3 Complete agreement

2 +2 Agreement in essential parts

3 +1 Weak agreement

4 -1 Weak disagreement

5 -2 Disagreement in essential parts

6 -3 Complete disagreement

9 No answer

ZA4585, v124: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v124, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v124		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		1376 (46.3)			1054 (34.8)												
	2		849 (28.6)			952 (31.4)												
	3		527 (17.7)			709 (23.4)												
	4		109 (3.7)			196 (6.5)												
	5		68 (2.3)			83 (2.7)												
	6		44 (1.5)			39 (1.3)												
	9	X		20		17												
	N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070		3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			2973			3033												

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v124							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54957	
	1					2430	2430
	2					1801	1801
	3					1236	1236
	4					305	305
	5					151	151
	6					83	83
	9					37	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6006

v125 TOO MANY LAWS AND REGULATIONS

In your opinion, are too many things already regulated by laws and government agencies, should more things be regulated, or is it just right the way it is now?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1991-2014
 1 Too many things are already regulated
 2 It is just right the way it is now
 3 More things should be regulated
 7 Refused
 8 Don't know
 9 No answer

ZA4585, v125: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v125, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v125																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1	1186 (44.3)				1157 (41.1)										
	2	1001 (37.4)				1143 (40.6)										
	3	490 (18.3)				516 (18.3)										
	7	X	1													
	8	X	246					160								
	9	X	31					17								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2677					2816									

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v125						
0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55051	
1					2343	2343
2					2144	2144
3					1006	1006
7					1	
8					406	
9					48	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						5493

v126 OPINION:LIVE WELL I.COUNTRY LIKE GERMANY

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

All in all, one can live very well in a country like Germany (until 1988: the Federal Republic).

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990-1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1984, 1994 and 2004 the question in this variable was part of the item battery "Opinions on State and Economy." The complete question text for this item battery is documented in V179.

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as the last item in the battery "Opinions on social inequalities." The complete question text for this item battery is documented in V200.

ZA4585, v126: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v126, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v126													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038	3547		3518		
1				1334 (46.4)		1622 (53.8)				1455 (42.8)		1352 (42.0)	1746 (46.5)
2				1311 (45.6)		1285 (42.6)				1636 (48.1)		1596 (49.6)	1794 (47.8)
3				200 (7.0)		97 (3.2)				257 (7.6)		234 (7.3)	197 (5.2)
4				28 (1.0)		10 (0.3)				52 (1.5)		34 (1.1)	20 (0.5)
8	X			39		35				46		16	36
9	X			1		1				4		3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804
N Valid Sum				2873		3014				3400		3216	3757

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v126										
	0	2820		3421		2827	3480		34660	
	1		1051 (36.1)		1656 (47.8)			1956 (56.7)	12172	12172
	2		1440 (49.5)		1446 (41.8)			1284 (37.2)	11792	11792
	3		367 (12.6)		294 (8.5)			182 (5.3)	1828	1828
	4		52 (1.8)		66 (1.9)			26 (0.8)	288	288
	8		24		3			17	216	
	9		12		4			6	42	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			2910		3462			3448		26080

v127 POLITICIANS DO NOT CARE ABOUT US

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Politicians don't care much about what people like me think.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v127: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v127, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v127																	
		Miss:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					806 (27.6)						1103 (34.9)					
	2					1178 (40.4)						1189 (37.6)					
	3					773 (26.5)						708 (22.4)					
	4					161 (5.5)						160 (5.1)					
	8	X				130						70					
	9	X				2						3					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum						2918						3160					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v127							
	0		2827	3480	3471	51245	
	1	1379 (40.6)				3288	3288
	2	1212 (35.7)				3579	3579
	3	696 (20.5)				2177	2177
	4	108 (3.2)				429	429
	8	69				269	
	9	5				10	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3395					9473

v128 COULD BE ACTIVE MEMBER OF A POLIT. GROUP

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

I would have the confidence to take on an active role in a group concerned with political issues.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v128: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v128, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v128		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					262 (9.2)						253 (8.3)					
	2					646 (22.7)						691 (22.7)					
	3					848 (29.8)						876 (28.8)					
	4					1089 (38.3)						1218 (40.1)					
	8	X				203						186					
	9	X				3						10					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2845						3038					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v128							
0			2827	3480	3471	51245	
1		369 (10.8)				884	884
2		710 (20.8)				2047	2047
3		1062 (31.2)				2786	2786
4		1267 (37.2)				3574	3574
8		46				435	
9		15				28	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3408					9291

v129 I HAVE NO INFLUENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

However you look at it, people like me have no influence on what the government does.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v129: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v129, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v129																	
		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					690 (23.5)						1039 (33.0)					
	2					1037 (35.3)						1027 (32.6)					
	3					871 (29.6)						773 (24.6)					
	4					342 (11.6)						308 (9.8)					
	8	X				108						80					
	9	X				3						6					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2940						3147					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v129							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54714	
1						1729	1729
2						2064	2064
3						1644	1644
4						650	650
8						188	
9						9	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6087

v130 POLITICS IS TOO COMPLICATED FOR ME

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Politics is so complicated that somebody like me can't understand what's going on at all.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v130: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v130, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v130		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					308 (10.6)						464 (14.7)					
	2					842 (28.9)						861 (27.3)					
	3					936 (32.1)						1070 (33.9)					
	4					826 (28.4)						759 (24.1)					
	8	X				137						72					
	9	X				2						9					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2912						3154					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v130							
	0		2827	3480	3471	51245	
	1	552 (16.1)				1324	1324
	2	891 (26.0)				2594	2594
	3	1175 (34.3)				3181	3181
	4	810 (23.6)				2395	2395
	8	31				240	
	9	9				20	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3428					9494

v131 POLITICIANS REPRESENT PEOPLES INTERESTS

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

In general, politicians try to represent the people's interests.

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v131: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v131, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v131																				
		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1												138 (4.5)							
	2												1063 (34.6)							
	3												1198 (39.0)							
	4												676 (22.0)							
	8	X												155						
	9	X												3						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820	2946	3421			
N Valid Sum													3075							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v131							
	0		2827	3480	3471	54296	
	1	237	(7.0)			375	375
	2	1213	(35.7)			2276	2276
	3	1394	(41.0)			2592	2592
	4	553	(16.3)			1229	1229
	8	67				222	
	9	6				9	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3397					6472

v132 I DO NOT KNOW MUCH ABOUT POLITICS

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Generally speaking, I don't know much about politics.

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v132: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v132, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v132																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																451 (13.1)
	2																842 (24.4)
	3																1249 (36.3)
	4																903 (26.2)
	8	X															15
	9	X															9
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	3445

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v132						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	1				451	451
	2				842	842
	3				1249	1249
	4				903	903
	8				15	
	9				9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3445

v133 MOST PEOPLE CAPABLE OF POLITICAL WORK

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

Most people are absolutely capable of working in a political group.

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v133: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v133, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v133																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																337 (10.3)
	2																1174 (35.8)
	3																1318 (40.2)
	4																446 (13.6)
	8	X															186
	9	X															7
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	3275

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v133						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	1				337	337
	2				1174	1174
	3				1318	1318
	4				446	446
	8				186	
	9				7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3275

v134 AVERAGE CITIZEN LITTLE POL.UNDERSTANDING

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

The average citizen understands little of politics.

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v134: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v134, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v134		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1																653 (19.5)
	2																1613 (48.3)
	3																912 (27.3)
	4																163 (4.9)
	8	X															123
	9	X															6
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	3341

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v134						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57530	
	1				653	653
	2				1613	1613
	3				912	912
	4				163	163
	8				123	
	9				6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3341

v135 DUTY OF CITIZENS TO VOTE

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

In a democracy, every citizen has the duty to vote regularly at elections.

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006, 2010-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v135: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v135, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v135																				
		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1												1650 (52.7)							
	2												963 (30.8)							
	3												339 (10.8)							
	4												176 (5.6)							
	8	X												103						
	9	X												3						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421			
N Valid Sum													3128							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v135							
	0		2827	3480	3471	54296	
	1	2149 (63.0)				3799	3799
	2	746 (21.9)				1709	1709
	3	298 (8.7)				637	637
	4	219 (6.4)				395	395
	8	39				142	
	9	17				20	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3412					6540

v136 POLITICAL GOALS: MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To maintain law and order in this country

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4585, v136: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v136, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v136								
	Mis:							
1	1383 (47.6)	1508 (51.0)	1108 (38.5)	1391 (45.8)	1206 (40.5)	1073 (36.5)	1156 (38.8)	1345 (38.5)
2	642 (22.1)	621 (21.0)	669 (23.2)	593 (19.5)	600 (20.1)	664 (22.6)	691 (23.2)	830 (23.8)
3	438 (15.1)	423 (14.3)	528 (18.3)	611 (20.1)	624 (21.0)	632 (21.5)	636 (21.3)	778 (22.3)
4	440 (15.2)	407 (13.8)	575 (20.0)	444 (14.6)	548 (18.4)	568 (19.3)	499 (16.7)	539 (15.4)
8	X				56	14	32	35
9	X	51	33	34	31	17	43	20
N Sum	2954	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547
N Valid Sum	2903	2959	2880	3039	2978	2937	2982	3492

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v136									
1	1471 (43.4)	1478 (42.8)	1323 (41.8)	1453 (39.0)	895 (32.0)	893 (31.2)	1096 (33.5)	917 (27.2)	776 (28.0)
2	837 (24.7)	832 (24.1)	809 (25.5)	996 (26.7)	745 (26.6)	795 (27.8)	765 (23.4)	896 (26.6)	712 (25.7)
3	646 (19.1)	717 (20.8)	653 (20.6)	823 (22.1)	775 (27.7)	749 (26.2)	854 (26.1)	848 (25.2)	790 (28.5)
4	432 (12.8)	425 (12.3)	383 (12.1)	458 (12.3)	382 (13.7)	425 (14.8)	560 (17.1)	705 (20.9)	491 (17.7)
8	35	41	58	48	12	73	62	57	39
9	30	24	8	26	10	11	84	47	19
N Sum	3451	3517	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3470	2827
N Valid Sum	3386	3452	3168	3730	2797	2862	3275	3366	2769

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v136				
1	1034 (30.3)	1008 (29.5)	22514	22514
2	913 (26.7)	893 (26.1)	14503	14503
3	959 (28.1)	916 (26.8)	13400	13400
4	510 (14.9)	603 (17.6)	9394	9394
8	28	44	634	
9	36	7	556	
N Sum	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3416	3420		59811

v137 POLIT.GOALS:MORE INFLUENCE FOR CITIZENS

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To give citizens more influence on government decisions

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4585, v137: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v137, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v137									
	Mis:								
1	454 (15.6)	474 (16.0)	695 (24.1)	791 (25.9)	746 (25.0)	1024 (34.9)	1005 (33.7)	1139 (32.8)	1144 (34.0)
2	715 (24.6)	736 (24.9)	631 (21.9)	866 (28.4)	750 (25.2)	704 (24.0)	786 (26.4)	886 (25.5)	933 (27.8)
3	794 (27.4)	861 (29.1)	773 (26.8)	780 (25.6)	845 (28.3)	713 (24.3)	737 (24.7)	806 (23.2)	812 (24.2)
4	938 (32.3)	884 (29.9)	785 (27.2)	613 (20.1)	640 (21.5)	497 (16.9)	450 (15.1)	646 (18.6)	473 (14.1)
8	X				60	15	39	43	51
9	X	54	36	31	20	11	40	22	38
N Sum	2955	2991	2915	3070	3052	2993	3039	3546	3451
N Valid Sum	2901	2955	2884	3050	2981	2938	2978	3477	3362

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v137									
1	1070 (31.1)	910 (28.9)	1356 (36.4)	902 (32.2)	1109 (38.8)	1142 (35.0)	1029 (30.7)	1197 (43.2)	1217 (35.5)
2	1014 (29.5)	770 (24.5)	1026 (27.5)	745 (26.6)	684 (23.9)	828 (25.4)	877 (26.1)	696 (25.1)	863 (25.1)
3	894 (26.0)	915 (29.1)	865 (23.2)	749 (26.8)	631 (22.1)	784 (24.0)	829 (24.7)	551 (19.9)	882 (25.7)
4	465 (13.5)	554 (17.6)	480 (12.9)	403 (14.4)	434 (15.2)	509 (15.6)	621 (18.5)	326 (11.8)	470 (13.7)
8	46	76	58	15	75	77	67	37	14
9	29	9	18	5	14	80	46	20	33
N Sum	3518	3234	3803	2819	2947	3420	3469	2827	3479
N Valid Sum	3443	3149	3727	2799	2858	3263	3356	2770	3432

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v137			
1	1287 (37.6)	18691	18691
2	878 (25.7)	15388	15388
3	788 (23.0)	15009	15009
4	470 (13.7)	10658	10658
8	37	710	
9	12	544	
N Sum	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum	3423		59746

v138 **POLITICAL GOALS: FIGHT RISING PRICES**

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To fight rising prices

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4585, v138: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v138, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v138								
	Mis:							
1	619 (21.4)	551 (18.6)	517 (17.9)	233 (7.7)	274 (9.2)	210 (7.2)	224 (7.6)	444 (12.7)
2	959 (33.1)	963 (32.6)	756 (26.2)	560 (18.5)	621 (20.9)	521 (17.8)	576 (19.5)	967 (27.7)
3	763 (26.3)	758 (25.7)	846 (29.4)	843 (27.9)	869 (29.3)	973 (33.2)	898 (30.4)	1006 (28.8)
4	557 (19.2)	683 (23.1)	763 (26.5)	1384 (45.8)	1205 (40.6)	1227 (41.9)	1257 (42.5)	1073 (30.7)
8	X				56	19	52	32
9	X	58	36	33	49	26	43	25
N Sum	2956	2991	2915	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2898	2955	2882	3020	2969	2931	2955	3490

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v138								
1	290 (8.6)	226 (6.6)	387 (12.3)	293 (7.9)	423 (15.1)	423 (14.8)	514 (15.7)	827 (24.4)
2	761 (22.6)	675 (19.6)	711 (22.5)	626 (16.9)	547 (19.6)	646 (22.6)	773 (23.6)	867 (25.6)
3	1024 (30.4)	985 (28.6)	775 (24.5)	932 (25.1)	614 (22.0)	732 (25.6)	758 (23.2)	749 (22.1)
4	1297 (38.5)	1558 (45.2)	1286 (40.7)	1860 (50.1)	1210 (43.3)	1058 (37.0)	1229 (37.5)	940 (27.8)
8	43	47	68	60	17	77	62	43
9	36	28	7	33	9	10	84	43
N Sum	3451	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	3372	3444	3159	3711	2794	2859	3274	3383

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v138					
1	278 (10.1)	337 (9.9)	331 (9.7)	7401	7401
2	543 (19.6)	536 (15.7)	559 (16.5)	13167	13167
3	696 (25.2)	755 (22.1)	874 (25.7)	15850	15850
4	1249 (45.2)	1786 (52.3)	1631 (48.0)	23253	23253
8	37	29	59	701	
9	24	37	16	628	
N Sum	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum	2766	3414	3395		59671

v139 POLIT.GOALS:PROTECT RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until the end of the question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once. On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

<Until 1998:>

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<From 2000:>

And which goal would be fourth?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

To protect the right of freedom of speech.

- 1 Most important goal
- 2 Second most important goal
- 3 Third most important goal
- 4 Fourth most important goal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The coding of the data on Inglehart's political priorities in this data set has been used in the ALLBUS program since 1988. Earlier ALLBUS surveys used a different method of coding the data: In the original data for 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the respondent's pick for most important of the political goals in V136-V139. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V136-V139.

ZA4585, v139: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v139, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v139								
	Mis:							
1	454 (15.7)	430 (14.5)	566 (19.7)	650 (21.4)	780 (26.1)	649 (22.1)	628 (21.1)	590 (17.0)
2	597 (20.7)	641 (21.7)	830 (28.8)	1039 (34.2)	1026 (34.3)	1048 (35.7)	953 (32.0)	823 (23.7)
3	889 (30.8)	909 (30.7)	729 (25.3)	782 (25.7)	645 (21.6)	609 (20.7)	706 (23.7)	879 (25.3)
4	946 (32.8)	977 (33.0)	754 (26.2)	571 (18.8)	536 (17.9)	632 (21.5)	689 (23.2)	1184 (34.1)
8	X				52	12	37	45
9	X	69	34	34	29	12	42	27
N Sum	2955	2991	2913	3071	3051	2992	3040	3547
N Valid Sum	2886	2957	2879	3042	2987	2938	2976	3476

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v139									
1	496 (14.8)	697 (20.2)	561 (17.8)	652 (17.5)	588 (21.0)	455 (16.0)	558 (17.1)	630 (18.8)	544 (19.6)
2	852 (25.4)	933 (27.0)	876 (27.8)	1091 (29.3)	767 (27.4)	742 (26.0)	921 (28.2)	739 (22.1)	830 (30.0)
3	867 (25.8)	838 (24.3)	805 (25.5)	1080 (29.0)	652 (23.3)	730 (25.6)	845 (25.8)	909 (27.1)	712 (25.7)
4	1145 (34.1)	986 (28.5)	909 (28.8)	898 (24.1)	794 (28.3)	925 (32.4)	945 (28.9)	1072 (32.0)	685 (24.7)
8	51	39	74	60	14	81	74	65	38
9	40	25	9	22	6	14	79	53	18
N Sum	3451	3518	3234	3803	2821	2947	3422	3468	2827
N Valid Sum	3360	3454	3151	3721	2801	2852	3269	3350	2771

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v139				
1	855 (24.9)	823 (24.0)	11606	11606
2	1125 (32.8)	1103 (32.2)	16936	16936
3	812 (23.6)	811 (23.7)	15209	15209
4	642 (18.7)	687 (20.1)	15977	15977
8	18	35	695	
9	28	11	578	
N Sum	3480	3470	61001	
N Valid Sum	3434	3424		59728

v140 INGLEHART-INDEX

Description of variable:

Inglehart-Index

- 1 Postmaterialist
- 2 Postmaterialist mixed-type
- 3 Materialist mixed-type
- 4 Materialist
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data of the Inglehart-Index has been constructed with reference to Robert Inglehart's work on 'materialist' and 'postmaterialist' value orientations (Inglehart 1971).

The categorization is based on the respondents' statements about their political priorities in V136 to V139. Respondents who rank 'maintaining law and order in this country' and 'fighting rising prices' as the two most important issues are classified as 'materialists'. Respondents who consider 'giving citizens more influence on government decisions' and 'protecting the right of free speech' as the two most important goals are categorized as 'postmaterialists'.

All other respondents show ambiguous priorities in terms of this index and are therefore classified as 'mixed types'. These 'mixed type'-categories can be constructed in a number of ways. In V139 two such 'mixed types' are differentiated.

Respondents who rank a 'postmaterialist' item first and a 'materialist' item second are grouped into the category 'postmaterialist mixed type', while the reverse order of preferences is assigned to the 'materialist mixed type'.

Whenever data is missing for one of the two top political preferences, no valid category can be assigned. In this case, the same code as in the missing political preference is assigned.

For further information, compare:

Ronald Inglehart 1971: The Silent Revolution in Europe: Intergenerational Change in Post-Industrial Societies, in: American Political Science Review 65(4): 991-1017.

ZA4585, v140: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v140, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v140									
	Mis:								
1	392 (13.5)	418 (14.1)	648 (22.5)	793 (25.9)	838 (28.0)	905 (30.8)	810 (27.0)	733 (20.9)	676 (20.0)
2	517 (17.8)	486 (16.4)	608 (21.1)	647 (21.2)	681 (22.7)	758 (25.8)	820 (27.3)	992 (28.3)	957 (28.3)
3	912 (31.4)	959 (32.4)	810 (28.2)	1111 (36.3)	938 (31.3)	847 (28.8)	929 (30.9)	976 (27.8)	1109 (32.8)
4	1081 (37.3)	1099 (37.1)	809 (28.1)	507 (16.6)	540 (18.0)	427 (14.5)	446 (14.8)	805 (23.0)	640 (18.9)
8	X				47	12	17	22	36
9	X	53	30	39	12	8	43	17	32
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3052	2992	3039	3547	3450
N Valid Sum	2902	2962	2875	3058	2997	2937	3005	3506	3382

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v140									
1	771 (22.3)	597 (18.9)	915 (24.5)	707 (25.2)	611 (21.3)	717 (21.8)	606 (17.9)	767 (27.6)	991 (28.8)
2	989 (28.6)	870 (27.5)	1087 (29.1)	782 (27.9)	948 (33.1)	976 (29.7)	1052 (31.1)	968 (34.8)	1075 (31.3)
3	1177 (34.1)	1048 (33.1)	1199 (32.1)	805 (28.7)	814 (28.4)	1032 (31.4)	1010 (29.9)	759 (27.3)	997 (29.0)
4	518 (15.0)	650 (20.5)	535 (14.3)	509 (18.2)	493 (17.2)	562 (17.1)	710 (21.0)	287 (10.3)	374 (10.9)
8	37	60	45	11	68	54	47	32	13
9	27	8	24	7	11	80	43	14	31
N Sum	3519	3233	3805	2821	2945	3421	3468	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	3455	3165	3736	2803	2866	3287	3378	2781	3437

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v140			
1	1006 (29.3)	13901	13901
2	1099 (32.0)	16312	16312
3	975 (28.4)	18407	18407
4	353 (10.3)	11345	11345
8	30	531	
9	8	506	
N Sum	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum	3433		59965

v141 WEST SHOULD MAKE GREATER SACRIFICES

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

The people in the old federal states should be willing to make greater sacrifices to improve the situation of the people in the new states.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v141: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v141, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v141													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								589 (19.9)	704 (20.5)	405 (12.3)		267 (8.9)	235 (11.4)
2								1047 (35.4)	1119 (32.7)	980 (29.8)		790 (26.3)	572 (27.7)
3								946 (32.0)	1032 (30.1)	1256 (38.2)		1100 (36.6)	822 (39.8)
4								375 (12.7)	572 (16.7)	650 (19.8)		846 (28.2)	437 (21.2)
8	X							78	109	154		223	114
9	X							4	12	5		8	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum								2957	3427	3291		3003	2066

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v141										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			236 (7.3)		164 (6.1)			2600	2600
	2			585 (18.1)		437 (16.1)			5530	5530
	3			1155 (35.7)		1190 (43.9)			7501	7501
	4			1256 (38.9)		917 (33.9)			5053	5053
	8			151		103			932	
	9			37		17			94	
N Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3232		2708				20684

v142 EAST SHOULD SHOW MORE PATIENCE

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

The people in the new federal states should show more patience as far as improving their situation is concerned.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v142: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v142, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v142													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								1520 (50.7)	1702 (48.7)	1418 (42.2)		1145 (37.1)	815 (38.8)
2								1094 (36.5)	1307 (37.4)	1499 (44.6)		1271 (41.2)	887 (42.2)
3								266 (8.9)	338 (9.7)	334 (9.9)		489 (15.8)	298 (14.2)
4								119 (4.0)	145 (4.2)	113 (3.4)		183 (5.9)	102 (4.9)
8	X							36	49	78		136	79
9	X							4	6	7		10	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								2999	3492	3364		3088	2102

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v142										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			1141 (35.4)		573 (21.4)			8314	8314
	2			1246 (38.6)		1219 (45.4)			8523	8523
	3			533 (16.5)		655 (24.4)			2913	2913
	4			305 (9.5)		236 (8.8)			1203	1203
	8			158		120			656	
	9			37		24			99	
N Sum		2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3225		2683				20953

v143 REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR WEST

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Reunification has brought more advantages than disadvantages for the people in the old federal states.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v143: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v143, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v143													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								496 (17.6)	540 (16.4)	408 (12.6)		345 (11.7)	297 (14.8)
2								678 (24.1)	660 (20.0)	738 (22.7)		673 (22.8)	510 (25.4)
3								1081 (38.4)	1270 (38.5)	1279 (39.4)		1063 (36.0)	695 (34.7)
4								558 (19.8)	832 (25.2)	819 (25.2)		868 (29.4)	503 (25.1)
8	X							215	233	198		270	175
9	X							10	12	9		15	12
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								2813	3302	3244		2949	2005

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v143										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			402 (12.8)		329 (12.7)			2817	2817
	2			662 (21.0)		689 (26.5)			4610	4610
	3			1003 (31.9)		1018 (39.2)			7409	7409
	4			1079 (34.3)		563 (21.7)			5222	5222
	8			236		206			1533	
	9			39		22			119	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3146		2599				20058

v144 REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR EAST

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Reunification has brought more advantages than disadvantages for the people in the new federal states.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v144: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v144, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v144													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								694 (24.3)	934 (28.1)	993 (30.3)		1141 (37.9)	790 (38.7)
2								1178 (41.3)	1230 (37.0)	1372 (41.9)		1174 (39.0)	860 (42.1)
3								692 (24.2)	826 (24.9)	694 (21.2)		499 (16.6)	282 (13.8)
4								291 (10.2)	333 (10.0)	213 (6.5)		200 (6.6)	109 (5.3)
8	X							175	215	173		206	140
9	X							9	10	5		14	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								2855	3323	3272		3014	2041

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v144										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			1276 (40.1)		944 (35.7)			6772	6772
	2			1193 (37.5)		1183 (44.7)			8190	8190
	3			486 (15.3)		376 (14.2)			3855	3855
	4			225 (7.1)		143 (5.4)			1514	1514
	8			201		159			1269	
	9			40		22			111	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum				3180		2646				20331

v145 FUTURE IN EAST DEPENDS ON WILL TO WORK

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

What in the end becomes of the people in the new federal states depends mainly on how hard they are prepared to work.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v145: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v145, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v145													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								1149 (39.0)	1411 (41.0)	1021 (30.9)		910 (29.8)	736 (35.4)
2								1172 (39.8)	1241 (36.1)	1407 (42.6)		1248 (40.9)	922 (44.4)
3								441 (15.0)	562 (16.3)	665 (20.1)		634 (20.8)	333 (16.0)
4								186 (6.3)	224 (6.5)	210 (6.4)		261 (8.5)	87 (4.2)
8	X							76	97	140		166	105
9	X							13	12	7		16	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3235	3806
N Valid Sum								2948	3438	3303		3053	2078

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v145										
0		2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
1				961 (30.4)		666 (24.9)			6854	6854
2				1311 (41.4)		1144 (42.8)			8445	8445
3				672 (21.2)		666 (24.9)			3973	3973
4				222 (7.0)		195 (7.3)			1385	1385
8				213		133			930	
9				42		23			123	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3166		2671				20657

v146 PEOPLE IN OTHER PART OF FRG ARE FOREIGN

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

1991 (West):

In many ways the people in the new federal states seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

1991 (East):

In many ways the people in the old federal states seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

From 1992:

In many ways the people in the other part of Germany seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v146: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v146, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v146												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993			3518		1613
1							212 (7.4)	275 (8.2)	201 (6.2)		208 (6.9)	141 (6.9)
2							531 (18.6)	498 (14.9)	567 (17.6)		574 (18.9)	406 (20.0)
3							1010 (35.4)	1079 (32.3)	1205 (37.4)		1125 (37.1)	783 (38.6)
4							1103 (38.6)	1492 (44.6)	1248 (38.7)		1124 (37.1)	701 (34.5)
8	X						172	196	217		188	147
9	X						9	8	12		16	13
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum								2856	3344	3221		2031

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v146									
0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
1			219 (7.0)		153 (5.7)			1409	1409
2			460 (14.6)		340 (12.7)			3376	3376
3			1060 (33.7)		988 (36.8)			7250	7250
4			1411 (44.8)		1206 (44.9)			8285	8285
8			221		119			1260	
9			49		21			128	
N Sum	2820	2946		3420	3469		2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum				3150			2687		

v147 NEW STATES: PRESSURE TOO GREAT

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Many people in the new federal states are not up to coping with the pressure to perform in a market economy.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v147: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v147, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v147													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613
1								1069 (36.9)	1130 (33.7)	837 (26.4)		673 (22.9)	414 (21.1)
2								1329 (45.8)	1425 (42.4)	1518 (47.8)		1259 (42.8)	914 (46.5)
3								385 (13.3)	562 (16.7)	610 (19.2)		708 (24.1)	465 (23.7)
4								117 (4.0)	241 (7.2)	210 (6.6)		299 (10.2)	171 (8.7)
8	X							129	182	268		284	215
9	X							10	6	6		11	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3449	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum								2900	3358	3175		2939	1964

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v147										
	0	2820	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1			527 (17.2)		322 (12.5)			4972	4972
	2			1036 (33.8)		798 (30.9)			8279	8279
	3			930 (30.4)		948 (36.7)			4608	4608
	4			569 (18.6)		517 (20.0)			2124	2124
	8			320		218			1616	
	9			41		25			110	
N Sum		2820	2946	3423	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3062		2585				19983

v148 DO NOT ASK ABOUT SECRET POLICE PAST

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

We should finally stop asking whether someone worked for the secret police (Stasi) or not during the old East German regime.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v148: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v148, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v148														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613	2820
1								295 (10.3)	798 (23.9)	764 (23.9)		635 (21.7)	548 (27.4)	
2								618 (21.7)	852 (25.5)	984 (30.8)		914 (31.2)	644 (32.2)	
3								885 (31.0)	877 (26.2)	806 (25.2)		686 (23.4)	491 (24.5)	
4								1053 (36.9)	815 (24.4)	643 (20.1)		693 (23.7)	320 (16.0)	
8	X							176	197	239		295	175	
9	X							12	8	14		11	14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum								2851	3342	3197		2928	2003	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v148									
	0	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1		1103 (35.2)		892 (33.5)			5035	5035
	2		927 (29.6)		785 (29.5)			5724	5724
	3		619 (19.7)		556 (20.9)			4920	4920
	4		486 (15.5)		429 (16.1)			4439	4439
	8			235		139		1456	
	9			52		27		138	
N Sum		2946		3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003
N Valid Sum				3135		2662			20118

v149 SOCIALISM: GOOD IDEA, POORLY IMPLEMENTED

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

Socialism is basically a good idea, it was just put into practice badly.

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v149: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v149, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v149														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993				3518		1613	2820
1								493 (17.9)	696 (21.6)	610 (19.7)		501 (17.5)	443 (22.7)	
2								779 (28.3)	868 (26.9)	975 (31.5)		895 (31.3)	665 (34.1)	
3								696 (25.3)	722 (22.4)	781 (25.2)		743 (26.0)	483 (24.8)	
4								780 (28.4)	943 (29.2)	731 (23.6)		718 (25.1)	358 (18.4)	
8	X							283	306	342		368	224	
9	X							8	13	11		9	18	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum								2748	3229	3097		2857	1949	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v149									
	0	2946		3469		3480	3471	39291	
	1		681 (22.9)		555 (21.4)			3979	3979
	2		883 (29.6)		779 (30.0)			5844	5844
	3		741 (24.9)		683 (26.3)			4849	4849
	4		675 (22.7)		580 (22.3)			4785	4785
	8			376		198		2097	
	9			64		32		155	
N Sum		2946		3420 3469		2827 3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2980		2597			19457

v150 RESP: FAIR SHARE IN STANDARD OF LIVING?

Compared with how others live in Germany (until 1990: in the Federal Republic):

Do you think you get your fair share (1980 - split 1: of the good things in life), more than your fair share, somewhat less or very much less than your fair share?

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1994, 1998, 2012

1 Very much less

2 Somewhat less

3 Fair share

4 More than fair share

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v150: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v150, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v150												
	Mis:											
0	X			2914	3070	3051	1555			3450		3234
1		126 (4.6)	155 (5.6)				68 (5.0)	263 (9.2)	391 (11.6)		250 (7.5)	
2		641 (23.2)	780 (28.0)				345 (25.1)	810 (28.3)	1062 (31.6)		1029 (31.1)	
3		1880 (68.0)	1692 (60.8)				803 (58.5)	1624 (56.7)	1682 (50.0)		1826 (55.1)	
4		117 (4.2)	154 (5.5)				157 (11.4)	168 (5.9)	231 (6.9)		209 (6.3)	
7	X						1					
8	X	186	205				57	168	164		195	
9	X	6	6				9	6	17		9	
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2995	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2764	2781				1373	2865	3366		3314	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v150										
	0							3480		20754
	1	230 (6.4)	195 (7.1)	253 (9.0)	267 (8.1)	324 (9.6)	216 (7.8)		247 (7.3)	2985
	2	1134 (31.6)	841 (30.5)	984 (35.0)	1048 (31.7)	1197 (35.6)	914 (33.0)		1005 (29.7)	11790
	3	1943 (54.2)	1531 (55.5)	1401 (49.8)	1801 (54.4)	1671 (49.7)	1402 (50.6)		1889 (55.8)	21145
	4	276 (7.7)	193 (7.0)	174 (6.2)	195 (5.9)	167 (5.0)	237 (8.6)		245 (7.2)	2523
	7									1
	8	194	55	122	94	89	51		78	1658
	9	27	5	12	16	21	7		8	149
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61005
N Valid Sum		3583	2760	2812	3311	3359	2769		3386	

	year	N Valid Sum
v150		
	0	
	1	2985
	2	11790
	3	21145
	4	2523
	7	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		38443

v151 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL CLASS, RESP.

There is a lot of talk about social class these days. What class would you describe yourself as belonging to?

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-2014:

The lower class, the working class, the middle class or the upper class?

1982 (split 2):

The working class, the middle class, the upper middle class or the upper class?

- 1 The lower class <1982 only in split 1>
- 2 The working class
- 3 The middle class
- 4 The upper middle class
- 5 The upper class
- 6 None of these classes (Int.: Don't read aloud.)
- 7 Refused to select a category
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl182).

ZA4585, v151: to year: (N=61007) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v151, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v151								
	Mis:							
1	29 (1.0)	17 (0.6)	32 (1.2)	22 (0.8)	32 (1.1)	48 (1.7)	44 (1.6)	52 (1.5)
2	816 (28.7)	978 (34.3)	885 (32.3)	782 (26.7)	872 (31.2)	761 (26.2)	819 (28.9)	1033 (30.7)
3	1675 (59.0)	1546 (54.2)	1470 (53.7)	1784 (61.0)	1582 (56.5)	1731 (59.5)	1633 (57.7)	1894 (56.3)
4	275 (9.7)	250 (8.8)	284 (10.4)	300 (10.3)	254 (9.1)	332 (11.4)	283 (10.0)	321 (9.5)
5	17 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	23 (0.8)	22 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	5 (0.2)	10 (0.4)	14 (0.4)
6	27 (1.0)	44 (1.5)	44 (1.6)	15 (0.5)	47 (1.7)	31 (1.1)	42 (1.5)	52 (1.5)
7	X	57	83	98	87	160	57	134
8	X	58	56	77	51	89	25	71
9	X	1	1	1	7	2	4	6
N Sum	2955	2993	2914	3070	3050	2994	3038	3549
N Valid Sum	2839	2853	2738	2925	2799	2908	2831	3366

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v151									
	1	55 (1.7)	83 (2.5)	84 (2.8)	48 (1.3)	42 (1.5)	68 (2.4)	117 (3.5)	128 (3.8)
	2	1148 (34.6)	1190 (35.5)	1013 (33.7)	1232 (33.6)	751 (26.9)	1056 (37.7)	1149 (34.1)	1082 (31.9)
	3	1758 (53.0)	1733 (51.7)	1567 (52.2)	2055 (56.0)	1639 (58.7)	1403 (50.1)	1819 (54.1)	1818 (53.6)
	4	298 (9.0)	280 (8.4)	253 (8.4)	284 (7.7)	336 (12.0)	215 (7.7)	234 (7.0)	315 (9.3)
	5	17 (0.5)	14 (0.4)	36 (1.2)	17 (0.5)	14 (0.5)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.5)	14 (0.4)
	6	39 (1.2)	52 (1.6)	49 (1.6)	36 (1.0)	12 (0.4)	41 (1.5)	28 (0.8)	37 (1.1)
	7	67	100	96	72	11	87	32	56
	8	53	61	97	54	14	54	22	17
	9	15	5	40	7	1	8	2	2
N Sum		3450	3518	3235	3805	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		3315	3352	3002	3672	2794	2798	3365	3394

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v151						
	1	87 (3.1)	67 (1.9)	83 (2.4)	1138	1138
	2	712 (25.5)	899 (26.1)	856 (25.0)	18034	18034
	3	1652 (59.3)	2095 (60.8)	2034 (59.4)	32888	32888
	4	300 (10.8)	346 (10.0)	402 (11.7)	5562	5562
	5	14 (0.5)	22 (0.6)	21 (0.6)	323	323
	6	22 (0.8)	19 (0.6)	28 (0.8)	665	665
	7	24	14	28	1372	
	8	14	18	15	914	
	9	1	1	5	111	
N Sum		2826	3481	3472	61007	
N Valid Sum		2787	3448	3424		58610

v152 TOP-BOTTOM-SCALE: SELF-CLASSIFIC., RESP.

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom.

Thinking of yourself, where would you put yourself on this scale?

1980, 1982, 1986-1991:

(Int.: Hand over pencil and questionnaire.

Ask respondent to tick one of the boxes on the scale. Please, make sure that respondent places tick inside the box.)

1992, 2000-2014:

(Int.: Please mark one box.)

0 Not available 1984, 1994-1998; no participation in ISSP in 1992, 2000-2014

1 Bottom

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Top

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1992 and from 2000 to 2014, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation deviates from the coding in the data sets for ALLBUS 1988, 1990, 1992, 2000 and 2002.

ZA4585, v152: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v152, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v152										
	Mis:									
0	X	2914							154	3450 3518
1		21 (0.7)	19 (0.6)		21 (0.7)	12 (0.4)	31 (1.0)	25 (0.8)	32 (1.0)	
2		49 (1.7)	43 (1.5)		49 (1.6)	42 (1.4)	44 (1.5)	56 (1.9)	104 (3.1)	
3		150 (5.2)	172 (5.9)		124 (4.1)	134 (4.4)	130 (4.4)	194 (6.4)	225 (6.7)	
4		256 (8.9)	339 (11.6)		279 (9.3)	240 (8.0)	274 (9.3)	305 (10.1)	421 (12.5)	
5		558 (19.4)	451 (15.4)		593 (19.7)	468 (15.5)	557 (18.9)	575 (19.1)	585 (17.4)	
6		990 (34.4)	1003 (34.2)		1063 (35.3)	1004 (33.3)	963 (32.6)	1020 (33.9)	1111 (33.1)	
7		505 (17.5)	512 (17.5)		527 (17.5)	666 (22.1)	538 (18.2)	495 (16.4)	612 (18.2)	
8		275 (9.5)	306 (10.4)		272 (9.0)	341 (11.3)	324 (11.0)	296 (9.8)	220 (6.6)	
9		48 (1.7)	56 (1.9)		58 (1.9)	88 (2.9)	70 (2.4)	32 (1.1)	34 (1.0)	
10		28 (1.0)	30 (1.0)		29 (1.0)	17 (0.6)	23 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	14 (0.4)	
97	X	28				9				
98	X	12								
99	X	35	63		55	37	30	27	33	
N Sum		2955	2994	2914	3070	3049	2993	3037	3545	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		2880	2931		3015	3012	2954	3010	3358	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v152										
0	3234	2378	1454	337	91	49	24	40	35	17678
1		17 (1.2)	9 (0.7)	19 (0.7)	44 (1.4)	40 (1.2)	27 (1.0)	14 (0.4)	25 (0.7)	356
2		32 (2.3)	12 (0.9)	74 (2.9)	113 (3.6)	88 (2.7)	67 (2.5)	31 (0.9)	33 (1.0)	837
3		97 (6.9)	45 (3.3)	196 (7.6)	265 (8.4)	207 (6.4)	154 (5.6)	99 (3.0)	107 (3.2)	2299
4		178 (12.7)	86 (6.4)	254 (9.9)	344 (10.9)	299 (9.2)	219 (8.0)	186 (5.5)	195 (5.8)	3875
5		311 (22.1)	142 (10.5)	455 (17.7)	618 (19.6)	532 (16.4)	469 (17.2)	370 (11.0)	367 (10.8)	7051
6		476 (33.8)	438 (32.4)	880 (34.3)	985 (31.2)	1081 (33.4)	875 (32.0)	1076 (32.1)	1064 (31.4)	14029
7		198 (14.1)	381 (28.2)	454 (17.7)	505 (16.0)	580 (17.9)	579 (21.2)	830 (24.8)	837 (24.7)	8219
8		79 (5.6)	183 (13.6)	211 (8.2)	236 (7.5)	311 (9.6)	283 (10.4)	616 (18.4)	623 (18.4)	4576
9		17 (1.2)	39 (2.9)	20 (0.8)	32 (1.0)	60 (1.9)	44 (1.6)	97 (2.9)	104 (3.1)	799
10		2 (0.1)	15 (1.1)	4 (0.2)	16 (0.5)	43 (1.3)	14 (0.5)	34 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	312
97										37
98										12
99		21	16	41	170	179	73	86	50	916
N Sum	3234	3806	2820	2945	3419	3469	2828	3479	3471	60996
N Valid Sum		1407	1350	2567	3158	3241	2731	3353	3386	

	year	N Valid Sum
v152		
	0	
	1	356
	2	837
	3	2299
	4	3875
	5	7051
	6	14029
	7	8219
	8	4576
	9	799
	10	312
	97	
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		42353

v153 OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARISON TO FATHER

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

If you compare your occupational status today with that of your father, how would you assess your own occupational status: much higher, somewhat higher, roughly the same, lower <2014 split 2: somewhat lower, much lower>?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2012

1 Much higher

2 Somewhat higher

3 Roughly the same

4 Lower <2014 split 2: categories 'somewhat lower' and 'much lower' merged for this data set>

98 Occupational status of father unknown

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl14_1).

ZA4585, v153: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v153, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v153																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1				220 (17.2)						340 (18.0)							
2				365 (28.6)						548 (29.0)							
3				476 (37.3)						641 (33.9)							
4				216 (16.9)						362 (19.1)							
98	X			23						56							
99	X			13						4							
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1277						1891							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v153						
0		2827	3480	1532	55796	
1				380 (20.3)	940	940
2				445 (23.8)	1358	1358
3				547 (29.3)	1664	1664
4				497 (26.6)	1075	1075
98				43	122	
99				27	44	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				1869		5037

v154 OCCUPATION IN ADDITION TO MAIN OCCUP.

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Do you currently have another gainful employment or a secondary job in addition to your main job?

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v154: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v154, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v154		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469
	1																98 (6.8)		
	2																1341 (93.2)		
	9	X															2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																1439			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v154						
	0	2827	3480	1532	57619	
	1			201 (10.4)	299	299
	2			1733 (89.6)	3074	3074
	9			5	7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				1934		3373

v155 HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,SECONDARY OCCUP.

<If respondent has a secondary job in addition to the main job.>

And how many hours per week do you normally spend working for your secondary job, including overtime?

(Int.: Please record to the half-hour precisely. If applicable, add up the time spent working for several secondary jobs.)

995 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); no secondary job (code 2 in V154); not available
1980-2002, 2006-2012

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 273

N-Missing: 60921

Minimum: .5

Maximum: 70.0

Median: 6.000

Mean: 9.013

Standard deviation: 8.4908

v156 HOURS WORKED, SECONDARY OCCUPATION, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has a secondary job in addition to the main job>

Working hours per week in secondary job, categorized

1 Up to 4.5 hours per week

2 5-9.5 hours per week

3 10-14.5 hours per week

4 15-19.5 hours per wave

5 20-24.5 hours per week

6 25-29.5 hours per week

7 30 hours and more per week

95 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); no secondary job (code 2 in V154); not available

1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V155.

ZA4585, v156: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v156, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v156																			
	Mis:																		
	1														31 (31.3)				
	2														19 (19.2)				
	3														20 (20.2)				
	4														7 (7.1)				
	5														13 (13.1)				
	6														4 (4.0)				
	7														5 (5.1)				
	95	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2845	3421	3469	2827
	99	X														3			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																99			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v156					
	1		73 (36.3)	104	104
	2		56 (27.9)	75	75
	3		35 (17.4)	55	55
	4		15 (7.5)	22	22
	5		11 (5.5)	24	24
	6		4 (2.0)	8	8
	7		7 (3.5)	12	12
	95	3480	3265	60692	
	99		6	9	
N Sum		3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum			201		300

v157 OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARED TO EXPECTATIONS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

If you look at your working life so far and compare it to your expectations at the start of your career, would you say that:

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 You have achieved more than you expected

2 You have achieved what you expected

3 You have achieved less than you expected

9 No answer

ZA4585, v157: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v157, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v157																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			237 (18.2)							474 (24.4)							
	2			766 (58.8)							1053 (54.2)							
	3			300 (23.0)							417 (21.5)							
	9	X		10							6							
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum				1303						1944								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v157						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57735	
	1				711	711
	2				1819	1819
	3				717	717
	9				16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3247

v158 OCCUP.SUCCESS: EXPECTATIONS FOR FUTURE

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

What are your expectations for your own future?

In the next five to ten years, do you expect that your occupational status will:

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V688); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2014

1 Improve significantly

2 Improve somewhat

3 Stay about the same

4 Possibly decline

5 Respondent will probably no longer be employed <Category 5 was not read out.>

9 No answer

ZA4585, v158: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v158, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v158		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			110 (8.4)						274 (14.1)								
	2			395 (30.2)						672 (34.6)								
	3			671 (51.3)						777 (40.0)								
	4			66 (5.0)						139 (7.2)								
	5			67 (5.1)						81 (4.2)								
	9	X		5						7								
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum				1309						1943							

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v158						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57735	
	1				384	384
	2				1067	1067
	3				1448	1448
	4				205	205
	5				148	148
	9				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3252

v159 CONFLICTS: LEFT VS. RIGHT

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between people on the political left and people on the political right.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between people on the political left and people on the political right.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v159: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v159, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v159		Mis:													
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		50 (1.8)	60 (2.2)			46 (3.3)								
	2		385 (14.0)	420 (15.1)			383 (27.7)								
	3		1240 (45.0)	1352 (48.7)			701 (50.7)								
	4		1079 (39.2)	942 (34.0)			252 (18.2)								
	8	X	200	209			54								
	9	X	2	10			2								
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2754	2774				1382								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v159							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471		50788	
1			86 (3.2)			242	242
2			526 (19.8)			1714	1714
3			1281 (48.2)			4574	4574
4			764 (28.8)			3037	3037
8			160			623	
9			9			23	
N Sum	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2657				9567

v160 CONFLICTS: EMPLOYERS VS. EMPLOYEES

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between employers and employees.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between employers and employees.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4585, v160: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v160, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v160		Miss:													
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		78 (2.7)	91 (3.2)			63 (4.6)								
	2		720 (25.4)	918 (32.1)			588 (42.5)								
	3		1355 (47.7)	1381 (48.2)			609 (44.0)								
	4		686 (24.2)	473 (16.5)			123 (8.9)								
	8	X	111	120			43								
	9	X	6	8			11								
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2839	2863				1383								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v160							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471	50788		
1		96 (3.5)			328		328
2		1049 (38.4)			3275		3275
3		1283 (46.9)			4628		4628
4		306 (11.2)			1588		1588
8		83			357		
9		10			35		
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2734				9819

v161 CONFLICTS: UNEDUCATED VS. EDUCATED

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between people with only elementary education and those with a university education.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between people with only elementary education and people with a university education.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4585, v161: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v161, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v161	Mis:																	
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1	175 (6.2)					171 (12.5)											
	2	871 (30.9)					732 (53.5)											
	3	1103 (39.2)					341 (24.9)											
	4	667 (23.7)					125 (9.1)											
	8	X	138					63										
	9	X	1					5										
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum		2816					1369										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v161						
	0		3480	3471	53779	
	1		235 (8.7)		581	581
	2		1068 (39.6)		2671	2671
	3		959 (35.6)		2403	2403
	4		435 (16.1)		1227	1227
	8		121		322	
	9		8		14	
	N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60997
	N Valid Sum		2697			6882

v162 CONFLICTS: PARENTS VS. CHILDLESS PEOPLE

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between people with children and those without children.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between people with children and those without children.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4585, v162: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v162, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v162	Mis:																	
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1	475 (16.9)					309 (22.3)											
	2	1245 (44.2)					674 (48.7)											
	3	750 (26.6)					323 (23.3)											
	4	346 (12.3)					78 (5.6)											
	8	X	135	50														
	9	X	4	4														
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum		2816	1384														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v162						
	0		3480	3471	53779	
	1	432 (15.7)			1216	1216
	2	1302 (47.3)			3221	3221
	3	805 (29.3)			1878	1878
	4	213 (7.7)			637	637
	8	70			255	
	9	5			13	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2752				6952

v163 CONFLICTS: YOUNG VS. OLD

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between young and old.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between young and old.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v163: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v163, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v163		Miss:													
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		212 (7.4)	198 (6.8)			164 (11.6)								
	2		1069 (37.2)	1192 (40.8)			731 (51.7)								
	3		1139 (39.6)	1271 (43.5)			435 (30.8)								
	4		457 (15.9)	258 (8.8)			84 (5.9)								
	8	X	71	59			21								
	9	X	6	13			3								
	N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2877	2919				1414								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v163							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471		50788	
1		294 (10.5)				868	868
2		1374 (49.2)				4366	4366
3		929 (33.3)				3774	3774
4		194 (7.0)				993	993
8		31				182	
9		6				28	
N Sum	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2791				10001

v164 CONFLICTS: POOR VS. RICH

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between poor people and rich people.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between poor people and rich people.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl80 and spl90).

ZA4585, v164: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v164, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v164		Mis:													
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		136 (4.8)	181 (6.3)			96 (6.9)								
	2		568 (20.0)	812 (28.2)			379 (27.3)								
	3		1141 (40.2)	1213 (42.2)			612 (44.2)								
	4		994 (35.0)	669 (23.3)			299 (21.6)								
	8	X	113	104			43								
	9	X	3	12			9								
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2839	2875				1386								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v164							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471		50788	
1		114 (4.1)				527	527
2		533 (19.2)				2292	2292
3		1328 (47.7)				4294	4294
4		807 (29.0)				2769	2769
8		42				302	
9		2				26	
N Sum	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			2782				9882

v165 CONFLICTS: WORKING VS. RETIRED PEOPLE

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between working people and retired people.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between working people and retired people.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v165: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v165, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v165		Miss:													
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		740 (26.2)	1081 (37.7)			332 (24.1)								
	2		1339 (47.4)	1356 (47.3)			803 (58.2)								
	3		547 (19.3)	352 (12.3)			204 (14.8)								
	4		201 (7.1)	75 (2.6)			41 (3.0)								
	8	X	123	119			47								
	9	X	5	9			10								
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2827	2864				1380								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v165							
0	3421	3469		3480	3471	50788	
1			438 (15.9)			2591	2591
2			1577 (57.1)			5075	5075
3			638 (23.1)			1741	1741
4			107 (3.9)			424	424
8			60			349	
9			7			31	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2760				9831

v166 CONFLICTS: POLITICIANS VS. CITIZENS

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between politicians and ordinary citizens.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between politicians and ordinary citizens.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v166: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v166, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v166	Mis:																
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1		232 (8.5)	336 (12.0)			126 (9.2)										
	2		902 (33.2)	997 (35.6)			506 (37.0)										
	3		980 (36.1)	1128 (40.3)			523 (38.3)										
	4		600 (22.1)	341 (12.2)			212 (15.5)										
	8	X	233	177			68										
	9	X	8	13			3										
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		2714	2802				1367									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v166							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50788	
	1		136 (4.9)			830	830
	2		532 (19.3)			2937	2937
	3		1160 (42.1)			3791	3791
	4		925 (33.6)			2078	2078
	8		67			545	
	9		7			31	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum		2753				9636

v167 CONFLICTS: CAPITALISTS VS. WORKING CLASS

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between capitalists and the working class.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between capitalists and the working class.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v167: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v167, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v167		Miss														
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1		102 (3.7)	155 (5.5)			110 (8.2)									
	2		439 (15.9)	703 (25.1)			396 (29.4)									
	3		1093 (39.6)	1256 (44.8)			575 (42.7)									
	4		1129 (40.9)	692 (24.7)			267 (19.8)									
	8	X	182	170			72									
	9	X	11	15			17									
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		2763	2806				1348								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v167							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471		50788	
1		115 (4.3)				482	482
2		569 (21.4)				2107	2107
3		1293 (48.6)				4217	4217
4		686 (25.8)				2774	2774
8		126				550	
9		39				82	
N Sum	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			2663				9580

v168 CONFLICTS: GUEST WORKERS VS. GERMANS

1980 (split 1), 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between guest workers (2010: foreigners) and Germans.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between guest workers and Germans.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v168: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v168, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v168	Mis:																	
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1	129 (4.6)					70 (5.0)											
	2	810 (28.6)					345 (24.8)											
	3	1203 (42.5)					674 (48.5)											
	4	690 (24.4)					301 (21.7)											
	8	X	121					41										
	9	X	2					8										
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum		2832					1390										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v168						
	0		3480	3471	53779	
	1		117 (4.2)		316	316
	2		922 (33.1)		2077	2077
	3		1293 (46.5)		3170	3170
	4		450 (16.2)		1441	1441
	8		37		199	
	9		8		18	
	N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000
	N Valid Sum		2782			7004

v169 CONFLICTS: WOMEN VS. MEN

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (Split 2):

It is often said that there are oppositions of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these oppositions are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these oppositions are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no opposition at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

1980 (split 1), 1982, 1990 (split 2), 2010:

Conflict between men and women.

1980 (split 2):

Opposition between men and women.

0 Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1980 and 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split80 and split90).

ZA4585, v169: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v169, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v169		Mis:													
	0	X		2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		668 (23.7)	696 (24.3)			289 (20.7)								
	2		1376 (48.7)	1528 (53.3)			780 (56.0)								
	3		602 (21.3)	527 (18.4)			267 (19.2)								
	4		178 (6.3)	115 (4.0)			58 (4.2)								
	8	X	129	113			36								
	9	X	3	14			7								
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2824	2866				1394								

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v169							
0	3421	3469	3480	3471		50788	
1		460 (16.5)				2113	2113
2		1756 (62.9)				5440	5440
3		474 (17.0)				1870	1870
4		103 (3.7)				454	454
8		32				310	
9		2				26	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2793				9877

v170 CONFLICTS: CATHOLICS VS. PROTESTANTS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between Catholics and Protestants

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v170: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v170, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v170		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		949 (33.7)															
	2		1483 (52.7)															
	3		287 (10.2)															
	4		94 (3.3)															
	8	X		167														
	9	X		11														
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2813															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v170						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				949	949
	2				1483	1483
	3				287	287
	4				94	94
	8				167	
	9				11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2813

v171 CONFLICTS: RELIGIOUS VS. NONRELIGIOUS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between religious people and non-religious people.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v171: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v171, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v171		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		937 (33.4)															
	2		1434 (51.1)															
	3		338 (12.0)															
	4		100 (3.6)															
	8	X		171														
	9	X		13														
	N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2809															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v171						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				937	937
	2				1434	1434
	3				338	338
	4				100	100
	8				171	
	9				13	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						2809

v172 CONFLICTS: BELIEVERS VS. NONBELIEVERS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between people who believe in God and people who do not believe in God.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v172: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v172, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v172		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		950 (34.0)															
	2		1422 (50.8)															
	3		332 (11.9)															
	4		93 (3.3)															
	8	X		182														
	9	X		12														
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2797															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v172						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				950	950
	2				1422	1422
	3				332	332
	4				93	93
	8				182	
	9				12	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2797

v173 CONFLICTS: CHURCH VS. STATE

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between the church and the state.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v173: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v173, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v173		Miss																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		766 (27.4)															
	2		1381 (49.3)															
	3		562 (20.1)															
	4		90 (3.2)															
	8	X		180														
	9	X		13														
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2799															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v173						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				766	766
	2				1381	1381
	3				562	562
	4				90	90
	8				180	
	9				13	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						2799

v174 CONFLICTS: WESTGERMANS VS.GDR RESETTLERS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between West Germans and resettlers from the GDR.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v174: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v174, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v174																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1							88	(6.4)										
	2							483	(34.9)										
	3							592	(42.8)										
	4							220	(15.9)										
	8	X						51											
	9	X						4											
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum								1383											

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v174					
	0	3480	3471	59561	
	1			88	88
	2			483	483
	3			592	592
	4			220	220
	8			51	
	9			4	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					1383

v175 CONFLICTS: WEST GERMANS VS. EAST GERMANS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between people from western Germany and people from eastern Germany.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v175: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v175, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v175																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1																	
2																	
3																	
4																	
8	X																
9	X																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v175						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	266 (9.8)			266	266
	2	1450 (53.2)			1450	1450
	3	821 (30.1)			821	821
	4	188 (6.9)			188	188
	8	91			91	
	9	11			11	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2725				2725

v176 CONFLICTS: CITIZENS VS. ETHNIC GERMANS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between German citizens and ethnic Germans from eastern Europe.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in split90), 1991-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v176: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v176, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v176																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							71	(5.1)									
2							401	(29.1)									
3							635	(46.0)									
4							272	(19.7)									
8	X						52										
9	X						7										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1379										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v176						
	0		3480	3471	56734	
	1	185 (6.9)			256	256
	2	1045 (38.9)			1446	1446
	3	1165 (43.4)			1800	1800
	4	291 (10.8)			563	563
	8	131			183	
	9	11			18	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2686				4065

v177 CONFLICTS: EMPLOYED VS. UNEMPLOYED

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between the employed and unemployed.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v177: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v177, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v177		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	3																	
	4																	
	8	X																
	9	X																
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v177						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	182 (6.6)			182	182
	2	966 (34.9)			966	966
	3	1251 (45.3)			1251	1251
	4	365 (13.2)			365	365
	8	56			56	
	9	8			8	
	N Sum	2828	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	2764				2764

v178 CONFLICTS: CHRISTIANS VS. MUSLIMS

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between different political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict between Christians and Muslims.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012, 2014

1 There is none

2 Fairly weak

3 Rather strong

4 Very strong

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v178: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v178, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v178		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	3																	
	4																	
	8	X																
	9	X																
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v178						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	174 (6.5)			174	174
	2	885 (33.3)			885	885
	3	1059 (39.8)			1059	1059
	4	541 (20.3)			541	541
	8	150			150	
	9	18			18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2659				2659

v179 EVERYONE SHOULD LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

In our society, everybody must see for themselves that they succeed somehow. Joining others in order to fight for one's cause either politically or with a trade union does not provide much help.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v179: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v179, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v179															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				717 (25.5)						804 (24.1)					691 (24.1)
2				930 (33.1)						1086 (32.5)					1022 (35.6)
3				679 (24.2)						958 (28.7)					861 (30.0)
4				481 (17.1)						492 (14.7)					296 (10.3)
8	X			107						109					64
9	X			1						2					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum				2807						3340					2870

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v179								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1						556 (16.3)	2768	2768
2						1035 (30.4)	4073	4073
3						1280 (37.5)	3778	3778
4						538 (15.8)	1807	1807
8						51	331	
9						11	25	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3409		12426

v180 PROFITS NECESSARY FOR HEALTHY ECONOMY

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

The economy only works if entrepreneurs make good profits. Everyone benefits from that in the end.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v180: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v180, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		
v180		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820		
	1				822 (29.3)					984 (29.9)					885 (31.1)		
	2				1124 (40.0)					1429 (43.4)					1197 (42.1)		
	3				584 (20.8)					648 (19.7)					587 (20.6)		
	4				280 (10.0)					234 (7.1)					175 (6.2)		
	8	X			104					148					91		
	9	X								8					10		
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3451	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2810							3295					2844

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v180							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1					810 (23.7)	3501	3501
2					1587 (46.3)	5337	5337
3					810 (23.7)	2629	2629
4					217 (6.3)	906	906
8					40	383	
9					7	25	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3424		12373

v181 STATE: PROVIDE JOBS AND STABLE PRICES

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

The state has to make sure that everyone has a job and that prices remain stable, even if the freedom of entrepreneurs has to be curtailed because of this.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v181: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v181, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v181															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				1009 (35.9)						1062 (32.0)					799 (28.0)
2				1042 (37.1)						1352 (40.7)					1104 (38.7)
3				566 (20.1)						680 (20.5)					736 (25.8)
4				194 (6.9)						228 (6.9)					213 (7.5)
8	X			100						118					83
9	X			3						9					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2811						3322					2852

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v181								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1						780 (22.9)	3650	3650
2						1422 (41.8)	4920	4920
3						996 (29.3)	2978	2978
4						207 (6.1)	842	842
8						56	357	
9						11	34	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum						3405		12390

v182 STATE:SECURE INCOME IN TIMES OF HARDSHIP

1984, 1994, 2004, 2014:

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

1991, 2000, 2010:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany are really like and how things should be.

Please tell me for each opinion whether you agree completely, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

The state must ensure that people can live on a decent income, even in illness, hardship, unemployment and old age.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v182: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v182, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v182														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547		3518	3234		2820
1				1615 (56.2)				1705 (56.8)		1784 (52.4)			1588 (42.5)	
2				999 (34.7)				1066 (35.5)		1245 (36.6)			1647 (44.1)	
3				201 (7.0)				195 (6.5)		307 (9.0)			435 (11.6)	
4				60 (2.1)				37 (1.2)		70 (2.1)			65 (1.7)	
8	X			38				27		41			55	
9	X			1				8		3			14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2875				3003		3406				3735

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v182									
	0		3421	3469		3480		38549	
	1	1266 (43.5)			1180 (42.2)		1675 (48.7)	10813	10813
	2	1193 (41.0)			1108 (39.6)		1393 (40.5)	8651	8651
	3	399 (13.7)			421 (15.1)		324 (9.4)	2282	2282
	4	52 (1.8)			87 (3.1)		47 (1.4)	418	418
	8	28			22		23	234	
	9	7			8		10	51	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2826	3480	3472	60998	
	N Valid Sum	2910			2796		3439		22164

v183 SOCIAL SECURITY BAD FOR WORK ETHOS

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

If social security benefits, such as the continuation of payments in case of illness, unemployment benefits, and early retirement pensions are as high as they are now, then this will only lead to the situation that people do not want to work anymore.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v183: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v183, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v183		Miss													
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	1				316 (11.3)					402 (12.2)					523 (18.5)
	2				672 (24.0)					909 (27.6)					965 (34.1)
	3				1019 (36.4)					1141 (34.6)					895 (31.6)
	4				791 (28.3)					841 (25.5)					449 (15.9)
	8	X			114					153					105
	9	X			2					4					9
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2798						3293					2832

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v183								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					398 (11.8)	1639	1639
	2					946 (28.0)	3492	3492
	3					1429 (42.2)	4484	4484
	4					610 (18.0)	2691	2691
	8					72	444	
	9					16	31	
	N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3383		12306

v184 PROFITS ARE SHARED FAIRLY IN THE FRG

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

By and large, economic profits are nowadays distributed fairly in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v184: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v184, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v184															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				195 (7.2)						127 (3.9)					53 (1.9)
2				809 (29.9)						705 (21.8)					393 (14.1)
3				1189 (44.0)						1550 (47.9)					1432 (51.4)
4				509 (18.8)						856 (26.4)					906 (32.5)
8	X			211						208					151
9	X			1						4					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2702						3238					2784

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v184								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1						110 (3.3)	485	485
2						632 (18.8)	2539	2539
3						1797 (53.5)	5968	5968
4						823 (24.5)	3094	3094
8						96	666	
9						14	30	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum						3362		12086

v185 INEQUALITY IN FRG NOT FURTHER REDUCIBLE

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards <1994: individually>.)

Here are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>. Please tell me for each opinion, whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer for each item.)

Even if one wanted to, one could hardly make social inequalities any lower than they are here in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic>.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v185: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v185, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v185															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				422 (15.9)						365 (11.5)					256 (9.5)
2				1039 (39.1)						1123 (35.3)					922 (34.1)
3				860 (32.4)						1169 (36.7)					1148 (42.5)
4				335 (12.6)						528 (16.6)					376 (13.9)
8	X			253						258					218
9	X			5						8					26
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2656						3185					2702

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v185								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
1						276 (8.3)	1319	1319
2						1098 (33.0)	4182	4182
3						1496 (45.0)	4673	4673
4						456 (13.7)	1695	1695
8						132	861	
9						14	53	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum						3326		11869

v186 PERSONAL AMBITIONS IN LIFE FULFILLED?

Now think of your personal situation:

All things considered have your ideas of what you wanted to achieve in life been more than fulfilled, fulfilled, not quite fulfilled, not at all fulfilled?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 More than fulfilled

2 Fulfilled

3 Not quite fulfilled

4 Not at all fulfilled

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v186: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v186, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v186														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820
1				189 (6.5)						247 (7.2)			162 (7.4)	
2				1539 (53.0)						1817 (52.8)			1146 (52.6)	
3				1021 (35.2)						1215 (35.3)			786 (36.1)	
4				155 (5.3)						161 (4.7)			85 (3.9)	
9	X			9						10			12	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2904						3440			2179	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v186									
	0		3421	3469		3480	3471	46671	
	1	183	(6.2)		269	(9.5)		1050	1050
	2	1408	(48.0)		1356	(48.1)		7266	7266
	3	1130	(38.5)		1060	(37.6)		5212	5212
	4	211	(7.2)		133	(4.7)		745	745
	9	14			8			53	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2932			2818				14273

v187 EDUCAT.OPP.:EVERYONE ACCORDING TO TALENT

What do you think: does everybody in Germany today have the chance to be educated in keeping with their talents and abilities?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1988-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v187: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v187, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v187														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991			3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820
1				1347 (50.9)	1626 (56.3)					1827 (58.7)			1073 (52.8)	
2				1301 (49.1)	1263 (43.7)					1287 (41.3)			960 (47.2)	
8	X			253	171					329			151	
9	X			13	10					7			7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2648	2889					3114			2033	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v187									
	0		3421			3480		36661	
	1	1229 (44.2)		1257 (38.0)	1075 (39.4)		1945 (56.9)	11379	11379
	2	1552 (55.8)		2048 (62.0)	1654 (60.6)		1473 (43.1)	11538	11538
	8	158		162	94		52	1370	
	9	7		2	3			49	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum		2781		3305	2729		3418		22917

v188 WAY TO THE TOP: OPPORTUNISM,RUTHLESSNESS

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Opportunism, ruthlessness

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4585, v188: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v188, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v188															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820
	1			303 (11.0)				290 (10.1)					316 (15.5)		314 (11.1)
	2			971 (35.2)				982 (34.3)					794 (39.0)		1234 (43.7)
	3			920 (33.3)				874 (30.5)					547 (26.9)		848 (30.0)
	4			567 (20.5)				717 (25.0)					379 (18.6)		430 (15.2)
	8	X			149			169					138		94
	9	X			5			6					18		26
N Sum			2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						2761			2863					2036	2826

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v188								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1					108 (6.3)	1331	1331
	2					626 (36.8)	4607	4607
	3					583 (34.2)	3772	3772
	4					386 (22.7)	2479	2479
	8					29	579	
	9					9	64	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum						1703		12189

v189 WAY TO THE TOP: EDUCATION, TRAINING

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Education, training

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v189: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v189, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v189		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820
	1				1919 (66.1)			2101 (69.8)					1569 (72.4)		
	2				898 (31.0)			847 (28.1)					535 (24.7)		
	3				72 (2.5)			54 (1.8)					60 (2.8)		
	4				12 (0.4)			9 (0.3)					4 (0.2)		
	8	X			8			16					18		
	9	X			5			11					6		
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum					2901			3011					2168		

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v189								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	2116 (72.3)					1260 (72.5)	8965	8965
2	747 (25.5)					445 (25.6)	3472	3472
3	55 (1.9)					30 (1.7)	271	271
4	8 (0.3)					2 (0.1)	35	35
8	15					4	61	
9	5					2	29	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2926					1737		12743

v190 WAY TO THE TOP: POLITICAL ACTIVITY

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Political activity

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v190: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v190, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v190																	
	Miss:																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
	1			231 (8.2)				154 (5.2)					213 (10.1)				
	2			809 (28.6)				996 (33.8)					730 (34.6)				
	3			1233 (43.6)				1336 (45.3)					963 (45.7)				
	4			552 (19.5)				460 (15.6)					203 (9.6)				
	8	X			85			80					74				
	9	X			5			12					9				
N Sum			2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum						2825				2946						2109	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v190									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	190 (6.7)					90 (5.3)	878	878
	2	955 (33.7)					564 (33.2)	4054	4054
	3	1330 (46.9)					848 (49.9)	5710	5710
	4	358 (12.6)					199 (11.7)	1772	1772
	8	97					37	373	
	9	16					5	47	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum		2833					1701		12414

v191 WAY TO THE TOP: COINCIDENCE, LUCK

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Coincidence, luck

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v191: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v191, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v191		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
	1				556 (19.4)				365 (12.3)					471 (21.9)			
	2				1364 (47.5)				1351 (45.6)					1060 (49.3)			
	3				773 (26.9)				950 (32.0)					489 (22.7)			
	4				177 (6.2)				299 (10.1)					130 (6.0)			
	8	X			40				60					33			
	9	X			4				14					8			
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993		3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum					2870				2965						2150	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v191									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	484 (16.6)					247 (14.3)	2123	2123
	2	1557 (53.4)					922 (53.3)	6254	6254
	3	739 (25.4)					463 (26.7)	3414	3414
	4	134 (4.6)					99 (5.7)	839	839
	8	26					7	166	
	9	7					4	37	
	N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
	N Valid Sum	2914					1731		12630

v192 WAY TO THE TOP: INTELLIGENCE, TALENT

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Intelligence, talent

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v192: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v192, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v192		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1			1483 (51.2)				1489 (49.4)					1135 (52.4)			
	2			1260 (43.5)				1379 (45.7)					909 (42.0)			
	3			144 (5.0)				127 (4.2)					113 (5.2)			
	4			11 (0.4)				22 (0.7)					9 (0.4)			
	8	X			10			17						19		
	9	X			5			4						7		
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
	N Valid Sum					2898			3017						2166	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v192									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	1493 (51.1)					773 (44.5)	6373	6373
	2	1301 (44.5)					873 (50.3)	5722	5722
	3	121 (4.1)					86 (5.0)	591	591
	4	6 (0.2)					4 (0.2)	52	52
	8	19					5	70	
	9	5					2	23	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2921					1736		12738

v193 WAY TO THE TOP: CONNECTIONS, PROTECTION

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Connections, protection

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v193: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v193, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v193														
	Misc													
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820
1				1043 (36.2)				864 (29.2)					889 (41.4)	
2				1411 (49.0)				1496 (50.6)					1002 (46.6)	
3				368 (12.8)				493 (16.7)					225 (10.5)	
4				56 (1.9)				104 (3.5)					32 (1.5)	
8	X			32				62					34	
9	X			3				20					9	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2878				2957					2148	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v193									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	1147 (39.6)					542 (31.5)	4485	4485
	2	1442 (49.8)					926 (53.7)	6277	6277
	3	258 (8.9)					215 (12.5)	1559	1559
	4	49 (1.7)					40 (2.3)	281	281
	8	43					16	187	
	9	7					2	41	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		2896					1723		12602

v194 WAY TO THE TOP:ACHIEVEMENT,INDUSTRIOUSN.

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Achievement, industriousness

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v194: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v194, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v194	Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820
	1			1788 (61.6)				1850 (61.3)					1342 (61.9)		
	2			994 (34.2)				1034 (34.3)					722 (33.3)		
	3			110 (3.8)				124 (4.1)					99 (4.6)		
	4			11 (0.4)				8 (0.3)					5 (0.2)		
	8	X			6			11					16		
	9	X			5			11					7		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2903				3016					2168		

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v194								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	1875 (64.2)					1095 (63.0)	7950	7950
2	930 (31.8)					568 (32.7)	4248	4248
3	104 (3.6)					69 (4.0)	506	506
4	13 (0.4)					6 (0.3)	43	43
8	18					5	56	
9	7						30	
N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum	2922					1738		12747

v195 WAY TO THE TOP: MONEY, WEALTH

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Money, wealth

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v195: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v195, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v195	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1				579 (20.2)			510 (17.2)					440 (20.5)			
	2				1224 (42.6)			1301 (43.8)					1059 (49.4)			
	3				880 (30.6)			942 (31.7)					568 (26.5)			
	4				189 (6.6)			219 (7.4)					75 (3.5)			
	8	X			39			56					42			
	9	X			3			11					7			
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993		3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum					2872			2972						2142		

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v195								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	533 (18.4)					343 (19.8)	2405	2405
2	1470 (50.7)					845 (48.9)	5899	5899
3	804 (27.7)					448 (25.9)	3642	3642
4	93 (3.2)					92 (5.3)	668	668
8	39					12	188	
9	7					2	30	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	2900					1728		12614

v196 WAY TO THE TOP: INITIATIVE, ASSERTIVENESS

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Initiative, assertiveness

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v196: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v196, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		
v196		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	
	1				1486 (51.5)			1659 (55.2)					1188 (55.5)			
	2				1286 (44.5)			1243 (41.4)					870 (40.7)			
	3				95 (3.3)			89 (3.0)					75 (3.5)			
	4				21 (0.7)			13 (0.4)					7 (0.3)			
	8	X			22			24					44			
	9	X			4			10					7			
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum					2888			3004						2140	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v196									
	0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
	1	1523 (52.3)					944 (54.4)	6800	6800
	2	1314 (45.1)					744 (42.9)	5457	5457
	3	67 (2.3)					39 (2.2)	365	365
	4	7 (0.2)					8 (0.5)	56	56
	8	31					7	128	
	9	5					1	27	
	N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
	N Valid Sum	2911					1735		12678

v197 WAY TO THE TOP: RIGHT SOCIAL BACKGROUND

1984, 1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: <1984:> Circle one answer for each statement.)

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Social background, coming from the "right" family

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spltt14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00 and spltt14_2).

ZA4585, v197: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v197, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v197	Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
	1				554 (19.4)			394 (13.4)					428 (20.2)				
	2				1128 (39.5)			1132 (38.4)					902 (42.6)				
	3				905 (31.7)			1003 (34.0)					612 (28.9)				
	4				268 (9.4)			421 (14.3)					176 (8.3)				
	8	X			56			74					65				
	9	X			4			14					8				
	N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
	N Valid Sum					2855				2950					2118		

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v197								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	48168	
1	505 (17.4)					413 (23.8)	2294	2294
2	1327 (45.8)					830 (47.9)	5319	5319
3	856 (29.5)					379 (21.9)	3755	3755
4	209 (7.2)					110 (6.4)	1184	1184
8	41					9	245	
9	8					1	35	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	2897					1732		12552

v198 WAY TO THE TOP: BRIBERY, CORRUPTION

1991, 2000 (split 2), 2004:

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please present card.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Using the card, please rate the importance of the qualities and situations. Please tell me for each one how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

(Int.: Please read out items and answers.)

<The sequence of the items was randomized by the CAPI-software.>

Bribery, corruption

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2012, 2014 (code 2 in spl14_2)

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00 and spl14_2).

ZA4585, v198: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v198, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v198															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820		
1								113 (4.0)				177 (8.7)		157 (5.7)	
2								409 (14.7)				436 (21.4)		578 (20.9)	
3								952 (34.1)				698 (34.3)		1013 (36.6)	
4								1317 (47.2)				726 (35.6)		1017 (36.8)	
8	X							232				131		149	
9	X							16				22		31	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2945
N Valid Sum								2791					2037		2765

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v198								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	1729	51082	
	1					71 (4.2)	518	518
	2					332 (19.8)	1755	1755
	3					618 (36.9)	3281	3281
	4					653 (39.0)	3713	3713
	8					47	559	
	9					21	90	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1674		9267

v199 WAY TO THE TOP: COOPERATION, OPENNESS

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over.)

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?

Please rate the importance of the qualities and the situations described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society today.

Co-operative style of management, openness

0 Not available 1980-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002, 2006-2014

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Less important

4 Unimportant

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v199: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v199, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v199																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		1613	2820		3421	3469	
1														670 (32.4)			812 (28.7)		
2														985 (47.7)			1541 (54.4)		
3														341 (16.5)			401 (14.1)		
4														70 (3.4)			80 (2.8)		
8	X													112			98		
9	X													14			13		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3805	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2066			2834		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v199						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55862	
	1				1482	1482
	2				2526	2526
	3				742	742
	4				150	150
	8				210	
	9				27	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4900

v200 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN CLASS POSITION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

In Germany (1984: the Federal Republic), the old differences between those who own and those who work still persist.

One's personal status depends on whether one belongs to the upper or the lower class.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v200: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v200, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v200															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				620 (22.3)						844 (25.6)					677 (24.0)
2				1168 (42.0)						1413 (42.9)					1333 (47.3)
3				795 (28.6)						850 (25.8)					673 (23.9)
4				198 (7.1)						185 (5.6)					136 (4.8)
8	X			127						156					105
9	X			6						3					22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2781						3292					2819

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v200								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					717 (21.3)	2858	2858
	2					1627 (48.3)	5541	5541
	3					897 (26.6)	3215	3215
	4					126 (3.7)	645	645
	8					79	467	
	9					25	56	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3367		12259

v201 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON FAMILY BACKGROUND

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

In Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) there are still large differences between social classes. What one can achieve in life substantially depends on one's family background.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v201: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v201, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v201															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				459 (16.3)						692 (20.6)					488 (16.9)
2				1064 (37.7)						1337 (39.7)					1172 (40.6)
3				998 (35.4)						1019 (30.3)					1001 (34.7)
4				300 (10.6)						319 (9.5)					224 (7.8)
8	X			90						81					53
9	X			3						3					8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2821						3367					2885

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v201								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					798 (23.3)	2437	2437
	2					1561 (45.6)	5134	5134
	3					902 (26.3)	3920	3920
	4					166 (4.8)	1009	1009
	8					35	259	
	9					9	23	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3427		12500

v202 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN EDUCATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) is an open society. What one achieves in life, does not depend on one's family background anymore, but on the abilities one has and the education one acquires.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v202: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v202, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v202															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	
1				774 (27.4)						903 (27.2)					865 (30.2)
2				1264 (44.7)						1440 (43.4)					1391 (48.5)
3				682 (24.1)						823 (24.8)					527 (18.4)
4				108 (3.8)						152 (4.6)					83 (2.9)
8	X			81						126					69
9	X			5						7					11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2828						3318					2866

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v202								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480		48218	
	1					826 (24.1)	3368	3368
	2					1588 (46.4)	5683	5683
	3					903 (26.4)	2935	2935
	4					104 (3.0)	447	447
	8					40	316	
	9					9	32	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum						3421		12433

v203 SUCCESS:WELFARE SYSTEM+STATE OF ECONOMY

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

What one gets in life depends not so much on one's own efforts, but on the economic situation, the situation on the employment market, wage agreements, and the social benefits provided by the state.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v203: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v203, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v203														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547		3518	3234		2820
1				349 (12.6)				488 (16.7)		425 (12.9)			734 (20.1)	
2				1293 (46.8)				1226 (41.8)		1373 (41.5)			1650 (45.1)	
3				896 (32.4)				999 (34.1)		1170 (35.4)			1066 (29.1)	
4				224 (8.1)				217 (7.4)		337 (10.2)			207 (5.7)	
8	X			139				100		138			134	
9	X			12				8		6			14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum				2762				2930		3305			3657	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v203									
	0		3421	3469		3480		38549	
	1	399 (14.0)			520 (18.7)		296 (8.7)	3211	3211
	2	1219 (42.8)			1237 (44.4)		1277 (37.6)	9275	9275
	3	1011 (35.5)			884 (31.7)		1516 (44.7)	7542	7542
	4	220 (7.7)			144 (5.2)		305 (9.0)	1654	1654
	8	88			39		61	699	
	9	9			4		16	69	
	N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2849			2785		3394		21682

v204 DECENT INCOME EVEN WITHOUT ACHIEVEMENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1994:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Income should not be based solely on individual achievement. Instead, everybody should have what they and their family need for a decent life.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v204: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v204, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v204														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993		3547		3518	3234		2820
1				433 (15.6)				454 (15.3)		410 (12.4)			502 (13.7)	
2				837 (30.2)				931 (31.4)		929 (28.1)			1270 (34.7)	
3				961 (34.7)				1098 (37.0)		1223 (37.0)			1338 (36.5)	
4				539 (19.5)				485 (16.3)		744 (22.5)			554 (15.1)	
8	X			134				66		139			127	
9	X			9				5		6			13	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2770				2968		3306			3664	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v204									
	0		3421	3469		3480		38549	
	1	341 (11.9)			661 (23.7)		554 (16.3)	3355	3355
	2	855 (30.0)			940 (33.8)		1056 (31.0)	6818	6818
	3	1101 (38.6)			902 (32.4)		1366 (40.1)	7989	7989
	4	557 (19.5)			281 (10.1)		427 (12.5)	3587	3587
	8	79				37	52	634	
	9	14				6	15	68	
	N Sum	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	61000	
	N Valid Sum	2854			2784		3403		21749

v205 INCOME DIFFERENCES INCREASE MOTIVATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984, 1988: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1988, 1994, 1998:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Only when differences in income and in social standing are large enough, is there an incentive for individual achievement.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v205: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v205, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v205												
		Mis:										
	0	X	2955	2991	3070	2993	3547	3518				
	1			452 (16.4)	446 (15.5)	482 (16.5)	573 (17.7)	488 (16.2)				
	2			1069 (38.8)	1218 (42.3)	1351 (46.2)	1345 (41.5)	1316 (43.7)				
	3			863 (31.3)	787 (27.3)	811 (27.8)	941 (29.0)	738 (24.5)				
	4			371 (13.5)	427 (14.8)	278 (9.5)	384 (11.8)	469 (15.6)				
	8	X		152	167	113	198	220				
	9	X		7	5	4	9	4				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum				2755		2878		2922		3243		3011

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v205											
	0		2820		3421			3480		28795	
	1	793 (22.2)		495 (17.6)		853 (26.0)	558 (20.3)		499 (14.7)	5639	5639
	2	1460 (40.9)		1205 (42.8)		1135 (34.6)	1087 (39.6)		1346 (39.7)	12532	12532
	3	988 (27.7)		842 (29.9)		862 (26.2)	773 (28.2)		1206 (35.5)	8811	8811
	4	331 (9.3)		273 (9.7)		435 (13.2)	325 (11.8)		343 (10.1)	3636	3636
	8	208		111		163	78		69	1479	
	9	24		20		21	6		9	109	
	N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
	N Valid Sum	3572		2815		3285	2743		3394		30618

v206 DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL POSITION ACCEPTAB.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984, 1988: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1988, 1994, 1998:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

Differences in status between people are acceptable because they basically reflect what people have made of the opportunities they have had.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v206: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v206, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v206												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993		3547		3518	
1				319 (11.7)		353 (12.3)		316 (10.8)		445 (13.8)		348 (11.5)
2				1025 (37.6)		1096 (38.1)		1213 (41.5)		1274 (39.5)		1075 (35.5)
3				914 (33.5)		919 (31.9)		992 (33.9)		1039 (32.2)		1016 (33.6)
4				467 (17.1)		510 (17.7)		402 (13.8)		471 (14.6)		589 (19.5)
8	X			181		168		106		212		201
9	X			8		5		9		10		4
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3233
N Valid Sum				2725		2878		2923		3229		3028

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v206											
0		2820		3421			3480			28795	
1		560 (15.6)		353 (12.7)		578 (17.5)	464 (16.8)		399 (11.9)	4135	4135
2		1484 (41.4)		1204 (43.5)		1195 (36.2)	1050 (38.0)		1376 (41.0)	11992	11992
3		1147 (32.0)		904 (32.6)		1025 (31.1)	862 (31.2)		1163 (34.7)	9981	9981
4		391 (10.9)		309 (11.2)		499 (15.1)	387 (14.0)		418 (12.5)	4443	4443
8		191		152		154	59		88	1512	
9		31		24		18	5		26	140	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3582		2770		3297	2763		3356		30551

v207 SOCIAL DIFFERENCES ARE JUST

(Int.: Please present card.)

Here is a card with various views on what social differences in Germany <1984, 1988: the Federal Republic> are really like and how things should be.

Please go through the statements one by one and tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: <1984, 1988, 1994, 1998:> Mark one answer code for each item.)

On the whole, I consider the social differences in our country just.

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006, 2012

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v207: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v207, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v207												
		Miss										
	0	X	2955	2991	3070	2993	3547	3518				
	1			292 (10.5)		258 (8.9)	222 (7.6)	264 (8.0)		197 (6.4)		
	2			1021 (36.7)		951 (32.8)	1013 (34.6)	1022 (31.1)		712 (23.1)		
	3			1005 (36.2)		1008 (34.8)	1101 (37.6)	1287 (39.1)		1150 (37.3)		
	4			462 (16.6)		678 (23.4)	592 (20.2)	718 (21.8)		1020 (33.1)		
	8	X		128		153	99	151		148		
	9	X		7		3	11	7		6		
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3233
N Valid Sum				2780		2895		2928		3291		3079

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v207											
	0		2820		3421			3480		28795	
	1	352 (9.6)		157 (5.5)		207 (6.1)	191 (6.9)		198 (5.8)	2338	2338
	2	1179 (32.2)		736 (26.0)		722 (21.3)	582 (20.9)		967 (28.5)	8905	8905
	3	1453 (39.7)		1282 (45.2)		1432 (42.2)	1178 (42.3)		1584 (46.6)	12480	12480
	4	680 (18.6)		661 (23.3)		1031 (30.4)	833 (29.9)		649 (19.1)	7324	7324
	8	123		100		63	40		53	1058	
	9	16		10		15	3		20	98	
	N Sum	3803	2820	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3664		2836		3392	2784		3398		31047

v208 PERSONAL PENSION PROVISION ADEQUATE?

What about your personal pension provision or provision for incapacity or illness?

Do you feel you are

- adequately provided for?
- or not adequately provided for?
- or have you not thought about that yet?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Adequately provided for

2 Not adequately provided for

3 Have not thought about that yet

9 No answer

ZA4585, v208: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v208, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v208														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234		2820
1				2075 (71.4)						2189 (63.5)			2447 (65.0)	
2				455 (15.7)						845 (24.5)			950 (25.2)	
3				375 (12.9)						412 (12.0)			368 (9.8)	
9	X			10						4			39	
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2905						3446			3765	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v208									
0			3421	3469	2827	3480		44414	
1		1599 (54.6)					2090 (60.6)	10400	10400
2		1086 (37.1)					1071 (31.1)	4407	4407
3		241 (8.2)					288 (8.4)	1684	1684
9		20					22	95	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2926					3449		16491

v209 FORMED AN OPINION ON SOCIAL SECURITY?

Some people say that we have more than enough social benefits in Germany today and that they should be cut back in the future. Other people think that we should keep the current system of social provision and if necessary extend it. Have you formed an opinion on this issue?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v209: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v209, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002			
v209																	
		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	2820			
	1			2231 (76.9)						2731 (79.2)			2938 (79.2)				
	2			670 (23.1)						718 (20.8)			771 (20.8)				
	9	X			13						1			94			
N Sum			2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3803	2820
N Valid Sum						2901							3449				3709

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v209									
	0		3421	3469		3480		41587	
	1	2406 (82.4)			2220 (79.3)		2882 (83.6)	15408	15408
	2	515 (17.6)			578 (20.7)		567 (16.4)	3819	3819
	9	25			30		22	185	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2921			2798		3449		19227

v210 SOCIAL BENEFITS: CUT OR EXTEND?

<If respondent has formed an opinion>

What is your opinion?

Should social benefits be cut in the future, should things stay as they are, or should social benefits be extended?

0 Did not form an opinion (code 2 in V209), not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Should be cut

2 Should stay as they are

3 Should be extended

9 No answer

ZA4585, v210: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v210, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v210															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2991	670	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	718	3518	3234	771	2820
	1				230 (10.4)						267 (9.8)			581 (20.2)	
	2				1419 (63.9)						1452 (53.4)			1546 (53.7)	
	3				571 (25.7)						998 (36.7)			753 (26.1)	
	9	X			25						16			152	
N Sum			2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3803	2820
N Valid Sum					2220						2717			2880	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v210									
	0	515	3421	3469	578	3480	567	45406	
	1	537 (23.2)			271 (12.5)		280 (9.9)	2166	2166
	2	1275 (55.1)			1148 (52.9)		1621 (57.4)	8461	8461
	3	502 (21.7)			750 (34.6)		922 (32.7)	4496	4496
	9	117			80		81	471	
	N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	2314			2169		2823		15123	

v211 RESP.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE?

Some people believe we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at the one end of the scale, at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at the point number 7. And, of course, some people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V212, fill in the appropriate answer codes.)

- 0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014
- 1 Greatly decrease defense spending
- 2 ..
- 3 ..
- 4 ..
- 5 ..
- 6 ..
- 7 Greatly increase defense spending
- 8 Haven't thought much about this
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v211: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v211, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v211																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			501 (17.8)	748 (27.0)													
2			365 (12.9)	391 (14.1)													
3			522 (18.5)	533 (19.3)													
4			745 (26.4)	605 (21.9)													
5			287 (10.2)	196 (7.1)													
6			117 (4.1)	58 (2.1)													
7			67 (2.4)	30 (1.1)													
8			216 (7.7)	205 (7.4)													
98	X		166	144													
99	X		7	4													
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2820	2766													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v211						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				1249	1249
	2				756	756
	3				1055	1055
	4				1350	1350
	5				483	483
	6				175	175
	7				97	97
	8				421	421
	98				310	
	99				11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						5586

v212 GOV.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE?

Some people believe we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at the one end of the scale, at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at the point number 7. And, of course, some people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

Where would you place the federal government's current position on this issue?

(Int.: Again, use card to fill in answer codes.)

- 0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014
- 1 Greatly decrease defense spending
- 2 ..
- 3 ..
- 4 ..
- 5 ..
- 6 ..
- 7 Greatly increase defense spending
- 8 Haven't thought much about this
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v212: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v212, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v212																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			24 (0.9)	19 (0.7)													
2			96 (3.6)	43 (1.6)													
3			298 (11.0)	148 (5.6)													
4			585 (21.7)	439 (16.5)													
5			711 (26.4)	730 (27.5)													
6			555 (20.6)	733 (27.6)													
7			257 (9.5)	379 (14.3)													
8			171 (6.3)	168 (6.3)													
98	X		288	250													
99	X		8	4													
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2697	2659													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v212						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				43	43
	2				139	139
	3				446	446
	4				1024	1024
	5				1441	1441
	6				1288	1288
	7				636	636
	8				339	339
	98				538	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5356

v213 RESP.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES?

Some people think that the government should provide fewer services, e.g. in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about it?

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V214, fill in the appropriate answer codes.)

0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014

1 Government should decrease the number of services, reduce spending a lot

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Government should continue to provide services, no reduction in spending

8 Haven't thought much about it

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v213: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v213, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v213																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			75 (2.7)	60 (2.2)													
2			141 (5.0)	95 (3.4)													
3			336 (11.9)	245 (8.8)													
4			577 (20.4)	583 (21.0)													
5			505 (17.9)	420 (15.1)													
6			475 (16.8)	486 (17.5)													
7			546 (19.3)	732 (26.4)													
8			167 (5.9)	156 (5.6)													
98	X		156	131													
99	X		14	4													
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2822	2777													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v213						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				135	135
	2				236	236
	3				581	581
	4				1160	1160
	5				925	925
	6				961	961
	7				1278	1278
	8				323	323
	98				287	
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						5599

v214 GOV.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES?

Some people think that the government should provide fewer services, e.g. in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

Where would you place the federal government's current position on this issue?

(Int.: Again, use card to fill in answer codes.)

0 Not available 1980, 1986-2014

1 Government should decrease the number of services, reduce spending a lot

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Government should continue to provide services, no reduction in spending

8 Haven't thought much about it

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v214: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v214, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v214																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955			3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			175 (6.4)	373 (13.8)													
2			397 (14.6)	522 (19.3)													
3			600 (22.1)	655 (24.3)													
4			639 (23.5)	521 (19.3)													
5			431 (15.9)	282 (10.4)													
6			213 (7.8)	123 (4.6)													
7			109 (4.0)	74 (2.7)													
8			150 (5.5)	149 (5.5)													
98	X		267	211													
99	X		12	3													
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2714	2699													

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v214						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55094	
	1				548	548
	2				919	919
	3				1255	1255
	4				1160	1160
	5				713	713
	6				336	336
	7				183	183
	8				299	299
	98				478	
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5413

v215 REDUCE TAXES OR MORE SOCIAL SERVICE

If the government had the choice between reducing taxes or spending more on social programs, what do you think it should do? Reduce taxes or spend more on social programs.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Reduce taxes

2 Spend more on social services

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v215: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v215, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v215													
	Mis:												
0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051			3547	3450	53	3234	3804	2820
1		1659 (60.7)				1103 (38.8)	981 (35.6)			1631 (63.1)			
2		1072 (39.3)				1739 (61.2)	1772 (64.4)			954 (36.9)			
7	X	1											
8	X	216				137	269			851			
9	X	7				15	17			29			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum		2731					2842	2753		2585			

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v215								
0	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	45721	
1				1282 (48.6)			6656	6656
2				1354 (51.4)			6891	6891
7							1	
8				163			1636	
9				28			96	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				2636				13547

v216 TRUST: HEALTH SERVICE

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the health service?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v216: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v216, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v216															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				29 (1.0)						109 (3.2)			71 (3.3)	114 (4.1)	
2				81 (2.8)						177 (5.1)			107 (4.9)	205 (7.3)	
3				210 (7.2)						437 (12.7)			301 (13.9)	438 (15.6)	
4				440 (15.1)						721 (20.9)			555 (25.6)	720 (25.6)	
5				755 (26.0)						851 (24.7)			607 (28.0)	743 (26.4)	
6				841 (28.9)						749 (21.7)			375 (17.3)	419 (14.9)	
7				551 (19.0)						401 (11.6)			154 (7.1)	175 (6.2)	
99	X			8						7			21		5
N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum					2907						3445			2170	2814

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v216								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		228 (6.6)		116 (3.3)		667	667
	2		321 (9.3)		169 (4.9)		1060	1060
	3		721 (20.9)		411 (11.9)		2518	2518
	4		908 (26.4)		846 (24.4)		4190	4190
	5		727 (21.1)		1028 (29.7)		4711	4711
	6		352 (10.2)		650 (18.8)		3386	3386
	7		187 (5.4)		246 (7.1)		1714	1714
	99		24		14		79	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3444		3466			18246

v217 TRUST: FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Federal Constitutional Court?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v217: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v217, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v217															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				67 (2.3)						107 (3.2)			62 (3.1)	75 (2.8)	
2				96 (3.3)						183 (5.4)			96 (4.7)	122 (4.5)	
3				218 (7.6)						415 (12.3)			229 (11.3)	253 (9.4)	
4				479 (16.7)						780 (23.0)			434 (21.5)	579 (21.6)	
5				644 (22.5)						679 (20.1)			497 (24.6)	642 (23.9)	
6				698 (24.4)						745 (22.0)			469 (23.2)	704 (26.2)	
7				664 (23.2)						476 (14.1)			236 (11.7)	308 (11.5)	
99	X			46						63			169	138	
N Sum		2955	2991		2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3448	3518	3234	3805	2821 2946
N Valid Sum					2866						3385			2023	2683

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v217								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		98 (3.1)		103 (3.1)		512	512
	2		129 (4.1)		114 (3.4)		740	740
	3		352 (11.2)		263 (7.9)		1730	1730
	4		616 (19.7)		609 (18.4)		3497	3497
	5		753 (24.0)		819 (24.7)		4034	4034
	6		743 (23.7)		905 (27.3)		4264	4264
	7		441 (14.1)		498 (15.0)		2623	2623
	99		337		169		922	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3132		3311			17400

v218 TRUST: BUNDESTAG <FEDERAL PARLIAMENT>

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Bundestag <German parliament>?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v218: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v218, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v218															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				108 (3.7)						309 (9.0)			196 (9.3)	211 (7.6)	
2				192 (6.7)						463 (13.5)			292 (13.8)	320 (11.6)	
3				424 (14.7)						743 (21.7)			491 (23.3)	561 (20.3)	
4				701 (24.3)						1012 (29.6)			595 (28.2)	816 (29.6)	
5				766 (26.6)						556 (16.3)			384 (18.2)	594 (21.5)	
6				473 (16.4)						258 (7.5)			130 (6.2)	202 (7.3)	
7				221 (7.7)						79 (2.3)			23 (1.1)	57 (2.1)	
99	X			28						29			80	60	
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum				2885						3420			2111	2761	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v218								
	0	3421		2827		3471	42675	
	1		242 (7.3)		253 (7.4)		1319	1319
	2		384 (11.6)		309 (9.1)		1960	1960
	3		770 (23.2)		631 (18.6)		3620	3620
	4		1030 (31.0)		996 (29.3)		5150	5150
	5		578 (17.4)		808 (23.8)		3686	3686
	6		230 (6.9)		309 (9.1)		1602	1602
	7		86 (2.6)		95 (2.8)		561	561
	99		149		81		427	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3482	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3320		3401			17898

v219 TRUST: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the municipal administration?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v219: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v219, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v219																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421	
1				92 (3.2)						184 (5.4)			73 (3.4)				
2				185 (6.4)						319 (9.3)			131 (6.1)				
3				352 (12.1)						598 (17.4)			336 (15.6)				
4				664 (22.9)						941 (27.5)			622 (28.9)				
5				773 (26.7)						736 (21.5)			546 (25.4)				
6				580 (20.0)						467 (13.6)			340 (15.8)				
7				252 (8.7)						183 (5.3)			105 (4.9)				
99	X			16						22			39				
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2898						3428			2153			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v219							
	0		2827	3480	3471	48975	
	1	125 (3.7)				474	474
	2	216 (6.4)				851	851
	3	511 (15.0)				1797	1797
	4	842 (24.8)				3069	3069
	5	890 (26.2)				2945	2945
	6	590 (17.4)				1977	1977
	7	223 (6.6)				763	763
	99	72				149	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3397					11876

v220 TRUST: ARMY

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the army?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v220: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v220, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v220																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421	
1				209 (7.3)						263 (7.7)			100 (4.9)				
2				227 (7.9)						283 (8.3)			128 (6.3)				
3				326 (11.3)						485 (14.2)			262 (12.8)				
4				535 (18.6)						822 (24.1)			554 (27.1)				
5				654 (22.7)						675 (19.8)			487 (23.8)				
6				556 (19.3)						582 (17.1)			348 (17.0)				
7				369 (12.8)						299 (8.8)			168 (8.2)				
99	X			37						41			143				
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2876						3409			2047			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v220							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					572	572
	2					638	638
	3					1073	1073
	4					1911	1911
	5					1816	1816
	6					1486	1486
	7					836	836
	99					221	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							8332

v221 TRUST: CATHOLIC CHURCH

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Catholic church?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004-2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v221: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v221, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v221															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				400 (14.1)						940 (27.8)			459 (22.9)	712 (26.5)	
2				297 (10.5)						520 (15.4)			279 (13.9)	417 (15.5)	
3				404 (14.2)						421 (12.5)			267 (13.3)	404 (15.0)	
4				512 (18.0)						611 (18.1)			387 (19.3)	499 (18.6)	
5				472 (16.6)						352 (10.4)			315 (15.7)	313 (11.7)	
6				414 (14.6)						296 (8.8)			189 (9.4)	203 (7.6)	
7				341 (12.0)						238 (7.0)			107 (5.3)	138 (5.1)	
99	X			74						73			190	134	
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3806	2820 2946
N Valid Sum					2840						3378			2003	2686

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v221								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	46144	
	1				936 (28.4)		3447	3447
	2				561 (17.0)		2074	2074
	3				565 (17.1)		2061	2061
	4				577 (17.5)		2586	2586
	5				360 (10.9)		1812	1812
	6				189 (5.7)		1291	1291
	7				111 (3.4)		935	935
	99				182		653	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum					3299			14206

v222 TRUST: PROTESTANT CHURCH

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Protestant church?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004-2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v222: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v222, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v222															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				305 (10.7)						638 (18.8)			320 (16.0)	472 (17.6)	
2				241 (8.5)						410 (12.1)			211 (10.5)	319 (11.9)	
3				417 (14.7)						483 (14.2)			269 (13.4)	430 (16.1)	
4				591 (20.8)						750 (22.1)			456 (22.8)	584 (21.8)	
5				592 (20.8)						493 (14.5)			373 (18.6)	459 (17.2)	
6				407 (14.3)						381 (11.2)			262 (13.1)	280 (10.5)	
7				290 (10.2)						236 (7.0)			110 (5.5)	132 (4.9)	
99	X			69						58			191	143	
N Sum		2955	2991		2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805	2819 2946
N Valid Sum					2843						3391			2001	2676

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v222								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	46144	
	1				635 (19.5)		2370	2370
	2				400 (12.3)		1581	1581
	3				528 (16.2)		2127	2127
	4				691 (21.2)		3072	3072
	5				547 (16.8)		2464	2464
	6				301 (9.2)		1631	1631
	7				158 (4.8)		926	926
	99				220		681	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum					3260			14171

v223 TRUST: JUDICIAL SYSTEM

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the judicial system?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v223: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v223, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v223															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				98 (3.4)						209 (6.1)			112 (5.2)	150 (5.4)	
2				184 (6.4)						327 (9.5)			184 (8.6)	234 (8.4)	
3				377 (13.0)						522 (15.2)			334 (15.6)	420 (15.0)	
4				623 (21.6)						865 (25.2)			544 (25.4)	694 (24.8)	
5				780 (27.0)						765 (22.3)			509 (23.7)	741 (26.5)	
6				574 (19.9)						544 (15.9)			349 (16.3)	451 (16.1)	
7				253 (8.8)						194 (5.7)			112 (5.2)	107 (3.8)	
99	X			24						23			46		23
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3803	2946
N Valid Sum					2889						3426			2144	2797

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v223								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		149 (4.4)		142 (4.1)		860	860
	2		291 (8.6)		206 (6.0)		1426	1426
	3		550 (16.3)		403 (11.7)		2606	2606
	4		800 (23.7)		810 (23.5)		4336	4336
	5		831 (24.7)		994 (28.9)		4620	4620
	6		559 (16.6)		665 (19.3)		3142	3142
	7		191 (5.7)		221 (6.4)		1078	1078
	99		99		38		253	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3479	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum			3371		3441			18068

v224 TRUST: TELEVISION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

television?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v224: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v224, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v224															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				251 (8.7)						329 (9.6)			202 (9.3)	342 (12.2)	
2				367 (12.7)						587 (17.1)			390 (18.0)	505 (17.9)	
3				593 (20.5)						781 (22.8)			518 (23.9)	635 (22.6)	
4				743 (25.7)						941 (27.4)			602 (27.8)	713 (25.3)	
5				587 (20.3)						472 (13.8)			309 (14.3)	412 (14.6)	
6				247 (8.6)						233 (6.8)			114 (5.3)	154 (5.5)	
7				100 (3.5)						89 (2.6)			31 (1.4)	53 (1.9)	
99	X			24						18			25		7
N Sum		2955	2991		2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821 2946
N Valid Sum					2888						3432			2166	2814

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v224								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		270 (7.9)		534 (15.5)		1928	1928
	2		581 (17.0)		705 (20.4)		3135	3135
	3		814 (23.8)		892 (25.8)		4233	4233
	4		926 (27.1)		825 (23.9)		4750	4750
	5		524 (15.3)		347 (10.0)		2651	2651
	6		228 (6.7)		110 (3.2)		1086	1086
	7		78 (2.3)		42 (1.2)		393	393
	99		47		25		146	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3421		3455			18176

v225 TRUST: NEWSPAPERS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the press?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v225: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v225, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v225															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				153 (5.3)						176 (5.1)			90 (4.2)	153 (5.4)	
2				326 (11.3)						457 (13.3)			230 (10.6)	340 (12.1)	
3				570 (19.7)						734 (21.4)			509 (23.6)	591 (21.0)	
4				812 (28.1)						987 (28.8)			642 (29.7)	855 (30.4)	
5				626 (21.7)						657 (19.2)			458 (21.2)	577 (20.5)	
6				291 (10.1)						328 (9.6)			191 (8.8)	246 (8.8)	
7				109 (3.8)						86 (2.5)			41 (1.9)	49 (1.7)	
99	X			26						27			31		9
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3805	2946
N Valid Sum					2887						3425			2161	2811

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v225								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		131 (3.9)		247 (7.2)		950	950
	2		347 (10.3)		484 (14.0)		2184	2184
	3		764 (22.7)		778 (22.5)		3946	3946
	4		945 (28.0)	1039 (30.1)			5280	5280
	5		750 (22.3)	647 (18.7)			3715	3715
	6		347 (10.3)	216 (6.3)			1619	1619
	7		86 (2.6)	40 (1.2)			411	411
	99		99		29		221	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3370		3451			18105

v226 TRUST: UNIVERSITIES, HIGHER EDUCATION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

universities and other institutes of higher education?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v226: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v226, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v226															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				63 (2.2)						29 (0.9)			21 (1.0)	15 (0.6)	
2				127 (4.5)						111 (3.3)			25 (1.2)	66 (2.5)	
3				385 (13.5)						292 (8.7)			119 (5.9)	197 (7.4)	
4				657 (23.0)						930 (27.8)			449 (22.1)	571 (21.6)	
5				804 (28.2)						942 (28.1)			687 (33.8)	908 (34.3)	
6				599 (21.0)						788 (23.5)			584 (28.7)	725 (27.4)	
7				218 (7.6)						259 (7.7)			147 (7.2)	166 (6.3)	
99	X			60						99			158	172	
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2946
N Valid Sum					2853						3351			2032	2648

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v226								
	0	3421		2827		3471	42675	
	1		44 (1.5)		34 (1.0)		206	206
	2		72 (2.4)		43 (1.3)		444	444
	3		237 (7.8)		207 (6.3)		1437	1437
	4		635 (21.0)		610 (18.4)		3852	3852
	5		1034 (34.2)		1182 (35.7)		5557	5557
	6		783 (25.9)		990 (29.9)		4469	4469
	7		221 (7.3)		243 (7.3)		1254	1254
	99		443		169		1101	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3478	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum			3026		3309			17219

v227 TRUST: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the Federal Government?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v227: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v227, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v227															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				175 (6.0)						417 (12.1)			241 (11.2)	268 (9.6)	
2				233 (8.1)						565 (16.5)			303 (14.1)	355 (12.7)	
3				414 (14.3)						676 (19.7)			428 (19.9)	600 (21.5)	
4				647 (22.4)						876 (25.5)			603 (28.1)	783 (28.0)	
5				693 (24.0)						520 (15.1)			412 (19.2)	537 (19.2)	
6				499 (17.2)						300 (8.7)			128 (6.0)	205 (7.3)	
7				232 (8.0)						80 (2.3)			33 (1.5)	48 (1.7)	
99	X			21						17			43		24
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum					2893						3434			2148	2796

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v227								
	0	3421	2827		3471		42675	
	1		256 (7.5)		255 (7.4)		1612	1612
	2		400 (11.7)		375 (10.9)		2231	2231
	3		780 (22.9)		590 (17.2)		3488	3488
	4		977 (28.7)		956 (27.8)		4842	4842
	5		654 (19.2)		810 (23.6)		3626	3626
	6		258 (7.6)		361 (10.5)		1751	1751
	7		80 (2.3)		90 (2.6)		563	563
	99		63		43		211	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3405		3437			18113

v228 TRUST: TRADE UNIONS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

trade unions?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v228: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v228, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v228																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				327 (11.4)						381 (11.2)			178 (8.7)			
2				412 (14.3)						456 (13.4)			248 (12.1)			
3				593 (20.6)						731 (21.5)			409 (20.0)			
4				625 (21.7)						885 (26.0)			548 (26.8)			
5				521 (18.1)						535 (15.7)			443 (21.6)			
6				268 (9.3)						295 (8.7)			169 (8.3)			
7				132 (4.6)						121 (3.6)			53 (2.6)			
99	X			36						45			143			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2878						3404			2048			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v228							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					886	886
	2					1116	1116
	3					1733	1733
	4					2058	2058
	5					1499	1499
	6					732	732
	7					306	306
	99					224	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							8330

v229 TRUST: POLICE

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the police?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v229: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v229, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v229															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613		2946
1				81 (2.8)						110 (3.2)			30 (1.4)	52 (1.9)	
2				135 (4.7)						196 (5.7)			52 (2.4)	99 (3.5)	
3				279 (9.6)						335 (9.7)			201 (9.2)	272 (9.7)	
4				550 (19.0)						789 (22.9)			452 (20.8)	570 (20.3)	
5				758 (26.1)						875 (25.4)			639 (29.4)	915 (32.6)	
6				734 (25.3)						776 (22.6)			565 (26.0)	684 (24.4)	
7				363 (12.5)						359 (10.4)			238 (10.9)	216 (7.7)	
99	X			15						10			14		12
N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum					2900						3440			2177	2808

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v229								
	0	3421		2827		3471	42675	
	1		75 (2.2)		64 (1.8)		412	412
	2		131 (3.8)		99 (2.9)		712	712
	3		310 (9.0)		255 (7.4)		1652	1652
	4		672 (19.6)		623 (18.0)		3656	3656
	5		1048 (30.5)		1084 (31.3)		5319	5319
	6		878 (25.6)		1000 (28.9)		4637	4637
	7		321 (9.3)		341 (9.8)		1838	1838
	99		34		14		99	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3435		3466			18226

v230 TRUST: POLITICAL PARTIES

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

political parties?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006, 2010, 2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v230: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v230, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v230																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421		
1														404 (14.6)			404 (12.0)	
2														566 (20.4)			688 (20.5)	
3														716 (25.8)			937 (27.9)	
4														680 (24.5)			855 (25.5)	
5														322 (11.6)			344 (10.3)	
6														72 (2.6)			93 (2.8)	
7														16 (0.6)			33 (1.0)	
99	X													44			116	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum															2776			3354

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v230						
	0	2827		3471	51230	
	1		473 (13.9)		1281	1281
	2		584 (17.1)		1838	1838
	3		834 (24.5)		2487	2487
	4		954 (28.0)		2489	2489
	5		451 (13.2)		1117	1117
	6		91 (2.7)		256	256
	7		19 (0.6)		68	68
	99		74		234	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3406			9536

v231 TRUST: JOB CENTERS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

job centres?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v231: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v231, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v231																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				205 (7.2)						271 (8.1)			136 (6.7)			
2				329 (11.5)						400 (11.9)			206 (10.1)			
3				523 (18.3)						600 (17.8)			388 (19.0)			
4				718 (25.2)						1063 (31.6)			609 (29.9)			
5				602 (21.1)						608 (18.1)			458 (22.5)			
6				334 (11.7)						290 (8.6)			199 (9.8)			
7				141 (4.9)						133 (4.0)			43 (2.1)			
98	X			1												
99	X			62						85			153			
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2852						3365			2039			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v231							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					612	612
	2					935	935
	3					1511	1511
	4					2390	2390
	5					1668	1668
	6					823	823
	7					317	317
	98					1	
	99					300	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							8256

v232 TRUST: STATE PENSION SYSTEM

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the state pension system?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v232: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v232, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v232																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421	
1				96 (3.3)						220 (6.4)			198 (9.4)				
2				164 (5.7)						389 (11.4)			300 (14.2)				
3				357 (12.4)						528 (15.4)			374 (17.7)				
4				629 (21.9)						767 (22.4)			463 (21.9)				
5				705 (24.5)						656 (19.2)			416 (19.7)				
6				565 (19.6)						581 (17.0)			278 (13.2)				
7				362 (12.6)						283 (8.3)			85 (4.0)				
99	X			35						27			77				
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2878						3424			2114			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v232							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					514	514
	2					853	853
	3					1259	1259
	4					1859	1859
	5					1777	1777
	6					1424	1424
	7					730	730
	99					139	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							8416

v233 TRUST: EMPLOYER ASSOCIATIONS

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

employer associations?

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v233: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v233, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v233																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991		3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1				320 (11.3)						362 (10.7)			191 (9.6)			
2				359 (12.6)						487 (14.4)			281 (14.2)			
3				577 (20.3)						686 (20.3)			420 (21.2)			
4				685 (24.1)						1052 (31.2)			620 (31.3)			
5				517 (18.2)						498 (14.8)			344 (17.4)			
6				259 (9.1)						210 (6.2)			103 (5.2)			
7				124 (4.4)						81 (2.4)			23 (1.2)			
98	X			1												
99	X			72						74			209			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum				2841						3376			1982			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v233							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	52444	
	1					873	873
	2					1127	1127
	3					1683	1683
	4					2357	2357
	5					1359	1359
	6					572	572
	7					228	228
	98					1	
	99					355	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							8199

v234 TRUST: EUROPEAN COMMISSION

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the European Commission?

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v234: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v234, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v234																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1									298 (11.9)				222 (13.0)			
2									406 (16.2)				260 (15.3)			
3									573 (22.8)				398 (23.4)			
4									715 (28.5)				484 (28.4)			
5									366 (14.6)				253 (14.8)			
6									106 (4.2)				75 (4.4)			
7									49 (1.9)				12 (0.7)			
98	X									932			452			
99	X									5			36			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum										2513			1704			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v234							
	0	2827	3480	3471		51889	
	1	343 (11.4)				863	863
	2	482 (16.1)				1148	1148
	3	730 (24.4)				1701	1701
	4	805 (26.9)				2004	2004
	5	454 (15.2)				1073	1073
	6	128 (4.3)				309	309
	7	54 (1.8)				115	115
	98					1384	
	99	472				513	
	N Sum	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2996					7213

v235 TRUST: EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the European Parliament?

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v235: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v235, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v235																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1										316 (11.6)			212 (12.0)			
2										458 (16.8)			248 (14.0)			
3										608 (22.3)			397 (22.5)			
4										789 (28.9)			510 (28.9)			
5										397 (14.5)			294 (16.6)			
6										109 (4.0)			94 (5.3)			
7										54 (2.0)			12 (0.7)			
98	X									712			386			
99	X									7			39			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum										2731			1767			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v235							
	0	2827	3480	3471		51889	
	1	361 (12.0)				889	889
	2	479 (15.9)				1185	1185
	3	724 (24.0)				1729	1729
	4	772 (25.6)				2071	2071
	5	467 (15.5)				1158	1158
	6	154 (5.1)				357	357
	7	62 (2.1)				128	128
	98					1098	
	99	451				497	
	N Sum	3470	2827	3480	3471	61001	
	N Valid Sum	3019					7517

v236 TRUST: EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations.

Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the items and tick one answer each.)

What about...

the European Court of Justice?

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2014

1 Absolutely no trust at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 A great deal of trust

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v236: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v236, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v236																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421	3469
1										234 (9.0)			139 (7.9)				
2										287 (11.0)			129 (7.4)				
3										494 (18.9)			273 (15.6)				
4										744 (28.5)			472 (27.0)				
5										505 (19.4)			396 (22.6)				
6										260 (10.0)			273 (15.6)				
7										85 (3.3)			67 (3.8)				
98	X									834			399				
99	X									8			44				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum										2609			1749				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v236						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55358	
	1				373	373
	2				416	416
	3				767	767
	4				1216	1216
	5				901	901
	6				533	533
	7				152	152
	98				1233	
	99				52	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4358

v237 PROUD OF: BASIC LAW

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

The Basic Law

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v237: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v237, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v237													
	Mis:												
0						878 (29.0)	1279 (43.3)	1540 (45.6)	1320 (40.5)		895 (44.9)		
1						1585 (52.3)	1369 (46.3)	1492 (44.2)	1531 (47.0)		929 (46.6)		
2						569 (18.8)	306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)	407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)		
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	X						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3517	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032	2954	2954	3378		3258		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v237										
0					1211 (38.4)				7123	7123
1					1760 (55.8)				8666	8666
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					3155					17769

v238 PROUD OF: GERMAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

The Bundestag <German parliament>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v238: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v238, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v238													
	Mis:												
0						2165 (71.4)	2487 (84.2)	2891 (85.6)	2670 (81.9)			1739 (87.3)	
1						298 (9.8)	161 (5.5)	141 (4.2)	182 (5.6)			85 (4.3)	
2						569 (18.8)	306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)	407 (12.5)			168 (8.4)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	X					19		24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032		2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v238										
0					2813 (89.1)				14765	14765
1					159 (5.0)				1026	1026
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3156					17771

v239 PROUD OF: ACHIEVEMENTS OF GERM. ATHLETES

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

The achievements of German athletes

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v239: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v239, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v239													
	Mis:												
0						1808 (59.6)	1920 (65.0)	2131 (63.1)		1898 (58.2)		1305 (65.5)	
1						655 (21.6)	728 (24.6)	901 (26.7)		954 (29.3)		519 (26.1)	
2						569 (18.8)	306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	X						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032		2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v239										
0					2005 (63.5)				11067	11067
1					966 (30.6)				4723	4723
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3155					17770

v240 PROUD OF: ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

Economic successes

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v240: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v240, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v240													
	Mis:												
0						894 (29.5)		743 (25.2)	978 (29.0)		1429 (43.8)		799 (40.1)
1						1569 (51.7)		1905 (64.5)	2054 (60.8)		1423 (43.7)		1026 (51.5)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	X						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							3032	2954	3378		3259		1993

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v240										
0					1496 (47.4)				6339	6339
1					1475 (46.8)				9452	9452
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3155					17771

v241 PROUD OF: GERMAN ART AND LITERATURE

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

German art and literature

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v241: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v241, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v241													
	Mis:												
	0					1836 (60.6)		1868 (63.2)	2140 (63.4)		1696 (52.0)		1105 (55.5)
	1					627 (20.7)		780 (26.4)	892 (26.4)		1156 (35.5)		719 (36.1)
	2					569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
	9	X					19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032		2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v241										
	0				1757 (55.7)				10402	10402
	1				1215 (38.5)				5389	5389
	2				184 (5.8)				1980	1980
	6	2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
	9				63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3156					17771

v242 PROUD OF: SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

Scientific achievements

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v242: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v242, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v242													
	Mis:												
0						1311 (43.2)		1402 (47.5)	1670 (49.4)		1391 (42.7)		843 (42.3)
1						1153 (38.0)		1246 (42.2)	1362 (40.3)		1461 (44.8)		981 (49.2)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	X						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3052	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							3033	2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v242										
0					1366 (43.3)				7983	7983
1					1605 (50.9)				7808	7808
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3155					17771

v243 PROUD OF: SOCIAL WELFARE ACHIEVEMENTS

<Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship>

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

Social welfare achievements

0 Not selected

1 Selected

2 Not proud of any

6 Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in german; 1992: code 2 in V28), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v243: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v243, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v243													
	Misc												
0						1276 (42.1)		1311 (44.4)	1644 (48.7)		1439 (44.2)		1037 (52.1)
1						1187 (39.1)		1337 (45.3)	1388 (41.1)		1413 (43.4)		787 (39.5)
2						569 (18.8)		306 (10.4)	346 (10.2)		407 (12.5)		168 (8.4)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	61	104	3450	249	3234	1767
9	X						19	24	64		10		45
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum						3032		2954	3378		3259		1992

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v243										
0					1973 (62.5)				8680	8680
1					998 (31.6)				7110	7110
2					184 (5.8)				1980	1980
6		2820	2946	3421	250	2827	3480	3471	43003	
9					63				225	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3155					17770

v244 PROUD OF: MOST IMPORTANT

Since 1991:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1988, 1991:

(Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244 please go on:)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

What are you most proud of?

0 Not proud of any (code 2 in V237-V243); since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 The Basic Law

2 The Bundestag <German parliament>

3 The achievements of German athletes

4 Economic successes

5 German art and literature

6 Scientific achievements

7 Social welfare achievements

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v244: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v244, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v244															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	569	2993	367	3547	3450	656	3234	1935	2820	2946
1						944 (38.5)		659 (26.1)			807 (28.5)		497 (27.7)		
2						32 (1.3)		27 (1.1)			24 (0.8)		7 (0.4)		
3						224 (9.1)		187 (7.4)			318 (11.2)		157 (8.8)		
4						530 (21.6)		863 (34.1)			524 (18.5)		393 (21.9)		
5						174 (7.1)		202 (8.0)			361 (12.8)		233 (13.0)		
6						235 (9.6)		272 (10.8)			358 (12.7)		261 (14.6)		
7						311 (12.7)		318 (12.6)			435 (15.4)		244 (13.6)		
99	X					34		144			36		77		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3053	2993	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2450		2528			2827		1792		

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v244							
0	3421	434	2827	3480	3471	48080	
1		967 (33.2)				3874	3874
2		10 (0.3)				100	100
3		333 (11.4)				1219	1219
4		500 (17.2)				2810	2810
5		383 (13.2)				1353	1353
6		454 (15.6)				1580	1580
7		264 (9.1)				1572	1572
99		124				415	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum		2911					12508

v245 PROUD OF: SECOND MOST IMPORTANT

Since 1991:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1988, 1991:

(Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244 please go on:)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

And what comes second?

0 Not proud of any (code 2 in V237-V243); no second entry in V237-V243; since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 The Basic Law

2 The Bundestag <German parliament>

3 The achievements of German athletes

4 Economic successes

5 German art and literature

6 Scientific achievements

7 Social welfare achievements

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v245: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v245, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v245															
	Miss														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	569	2993	367	3547	3450	656	3234	1935	2820	2946
1						339 (14.4)		363 (14.7)		397 (14.6)		239 (14.2)			
2						117 (5.0)		61 (2.5)		74 (2.7)		36 (2.1)			
3						188 (8.0)		197 (8.0)		250 (9.2)		144 (8.6)			
4						616 (26.2)		594 (24.0)		463 (17.0)		378 (22.4)			
5						211 (9.0)		247 (10.0)		410 (15.1)		203 (12.1)			
6						424 (18.1)		517 (20.9)		575 (21.2)		407 (24.2)			
7						453 (19.3)		495 (20.0)		549 (20.2)		277 (16.4)			
99	X					135		196		143		185			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3037	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2348		2474		2718		1684			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v245							
0	3421	646	2827	3480	3471	48292	
1		457 (17.0)				1795	1795
2		51 (1.9)				339	339
3		250 (9.3)				1029	1029
4		526 (19.6)				2577	2577
5		397 (14.8)				1468	1468
6		610 (22.7)				2533	2533
7		397 (14.8)				2171	2171
99		134				793	
N Sum	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2688					11912

v246 PROUD OF: THIRD MOST IMPORTANT

Since 1991:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1988, 1991:

(Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244 please go on:)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V238-V244, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

And what comes third?

0 Not proud of any (code 2 in V237-V243); no third entry in V237-V243; since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 The Basic Law

2 The Bundestag <German parliament>

3 The achievements of German athletes

4 Economic successes

5 German art and literature

6 Scientific achievements

7 Social welfare achievements

99 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v246: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v246, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v246															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	569	2993	367	3547	3450	656	3234	1935	2820	2946
1						299 (13.4)		316 (13.7)			313 (12.6)		191 (12.7)		
2						146 (6.5)		69 (3.0)			78 (3.1)		41 (2.7)		
3						240 (10.7)		302 (13.1)			370 (14.9)		215 (14.3)		
4						414 (18.5)		395 (17.1)			426 (17.1)		239 (15.9)		
5						232 (10.4)		300 (13.0)			372 (15.0)		268 (17.8)		
6						488 (21.8)		425 (18.4)			508 (20.4)		295 (19.6)		
7						415 (18.6)		506 (21.9)			419 (16.9)		258 (17.1)		
99	X					248		360			376		362		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2234		2313			2486		1507		

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v246							
0	3421	958	2827	3480	3471	48604	
1		304 (12.7)				1423	1423
2		95 (4.0)				429	429
3		362 (15.1)				1489	1489
4		411 (17.1)				1885	1885
5		408 (17.0)				1580	1580
6		506 (21.1)				2222	2222
7		311 (13.0)				1909	1909
99		115				1461	
N Sum	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		2397					10937

v247 PROUD TO BE A GERMAN?

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be German?

0 No German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2012, 2014

1 Very proud

2 Fairly proud

3 Not very proud

4 Not at all proud

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v247: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v247, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v247		Miss													
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	189	1767	139
	1										598 (18.5)	530 (17.8)	469 (23.8)	528 (20.5)	
	2										1435 (44.4)	1551 (52.1)	959 (48.8)	1230 (47.8)	
	3										750 (23.2)	646 (21.7)	383 (19.5)	558 (21.7)	
	4										446 (13.8)	252 (8.5)	156 (7.9)	259 (10.1)	
	9	X									39	66	68	106	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3802	2820
N Valid Sum												3229	2979	1967	2575

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v247								
0	2946	265	3469	168	3480	3471	44152	
1		678 (22.4)		582 (23.0)			3385	3385
2		1527 (50.4)		1287 (50.9)			7989	7989
3		616 (20.4)		455 (18.0)			3408	3408
4		206 (6.8)		205 (8.1)			1524	1524
9		129		130			538	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		3027		2529				16306

v248 IMMIGRATION: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR.

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

What about ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v248: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v248, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v248													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051				3450		3234	1613
1							510 (17.4)	619 (20.9)	645 (18.7)		514 (15.1)		285 (13.5)
2							1849 (63.1)	2047 (69.0)	2454 (71.1)		2463 (72.2)		1562 (74.2)
3							571 (19.5)	299 (10.1)	351 (10.2)		432 (12.7)		259 (12.3)
7	X						3						
8	X						57	63	76		96		79
9	X						3	11	21		12		7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3517	3234	3805
N Valid Sum							2930	2965	3450		3409		2106

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v248										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			487 (14.5)					3060	3060
	2			2486 (74.1)					12861	12861
	3			384 (11.4)					2296	2296
	7								3	
	8			53					424	
	9			11					65	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3357						18217

v249 IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM SEEKERS

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

And people seeking asylum?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v249: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v249, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v249													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051				3450		3234	1613
1							540 (18.6)	410 (13.8)	438 (12.7)		437 (12.9)		239 (11.3)
2							1504 (51.7)	1956 (65.9)	2262 (65.6)		2223 (65.5)		1519 (72.0)
3							864 (29.7)	603 (20.3)	750 (21.7)		732 (21.6)		353 (16.7)
7	X						3						
8	X						77	64	80		112		67
9	X						6	6	16		15		13
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3519	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							2908	2969	3450		3392		2111

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v249										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			424 (12.6)					2488	2488
	2			2447 (72.9)					11911	11911
	3			484 (14.4)					3786	3786
	7								3	
	8			57					457	
	9			9					65	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3355						18185

v250 IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM EU-COUNTRIES

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

Until 1992:

And people from EC countries coming to work here?

From 1996:

And people from EU countries coming to work here?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split00).

ZA4585, v250: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v250, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v250													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051			3450			3234	1613
1							971 (33.6)	896 (30.8)	1067 (31.4)		968 (29.0)		640 (30.8)
2							1557 (53.8)	1643 (56.6)	1941 (57.1)		1802 (53.9)		1242 (59.7)
3							365 (12.6)	366 (12.6)	390 (11.5)		573 (17.1)		199 (9.6)
7	X						3						
8	X						84	117	124		145		99
9	X						12	17	24		30		11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							2893	2905	3398		3343		2081

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v250										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			990 (29.7)					5532	5532
	2			1975 (59.2)					10160	10160
	3			372 (11.1)					2265	2265
	7								3	
	8			74					643	
	9			10					104	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3337						17957

v251 IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM NON-EU-COUNTR.

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany <1990: the Federal Republic>. What is your opinion about this?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V251.)

Until 1992:

People from non-EC countries, e.g. Turkey <until 1991: or Yugoslavia>, coming to work here?

From 1996:

People from non-EU countries, e.g. Turkey, coming to work here?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2002, 2004, 2008-2014

1 Entry should be unrestricted

2 Entry should be restricted

3 Entry should be stopped completely

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v251: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v251, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v251													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051			3450		3234		1613
1							305 (10.7)	307 (10.6)	310 (9.2)		268 (8.1)		177 (8.5)
2							1601 (55.9)	1722 (59.7)	2059 (61.4)		1894 (57.1)		1402 (67.0)
3							957 (33.4)	855 (29.6)	984 (29.3)		1155 (34.8)		514 (24.6)
7	X						3						
8	X						107	139	160		168		88
9	X						19	14	34		33		10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							2863	2884	3353		3317		2093

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v251										
	0	2820	2946		3469	2827	3480	3471	42291	
	1			314 (9.3)					1681	1681
	2			2193 (65.0)					10871	10871
	3			867 (25.7)					5332	5332
	7								3	
	8			37					699	
	9			10					120	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3374						17884

v252 FOREIGNERS DO WORK GERMANS WILL NOT DO

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

The foreigners who live in Germany do the work Germans don't want to do.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v252: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v252, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v252																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											354 (10.1)					406 (12.0)	
2											303 (8.6)					351 (10.4)	
3											381 (10.9)					417 (12.3)	
4											710 (20.2)					686 (20.3)	
5											668 (19.0)					606 (17.9)	
6											535 (15.2)					462 (13.7)	
7											558 (15.9)					451 (13.3)	
99	X											8					43
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422 3469
N Valid Sum												3509					3379

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v252						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				760	760
	2				654	654
	3				798	798
	4				1396	1396
	5				1274	1274
	6				997	997
	7				1009	1009
	99				51	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6888

v253 FOREIGN.:BURDEN ON SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

The foreigners who live in Germany are a burden on the social welfare system.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v253: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v253, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v253																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											504 (14.4)					416 (12.4)	
2											435 (12.4)					378 (11.2)	
3											448 (12.8)					425 (12.6)	
4											729 (20.8)					828 (24.6)	
5											488 (13.9)					485 (14.4)	
6											381 (10.9)					351 (10.4)	
7											516 (14.7)					478 (14.2)	
99	X										18					59	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3501					3361	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v253						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				920	920
	2				813	813
	3				873	873
	4				1557	1557
	5				973	973
	6				732	732
	7				994	994
	99				77	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6862

v254 FOREIGNERS ENRICH GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They enrich the cultural life of Germany.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v254: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v254, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v254																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											545 (15.6)					390 (11.6)	
2											400 (11.4)					321 (9.5)	
3											432 (12.3)					434 (12.9)	
4											775 (22.1)					711 (21.1)	
5											484 (13.8)					639 (19.0)	
6											384 (11.0)					450 (13.3)	
7											480 (13.7)					426 (12.6)	
99	X											17				50	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3500					3371	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v254						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				935	935
	2				721	721
	3				866	866
	4				1486	1486
	5				1123	1123
	6				834	834
	7				906	906
	99				67	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6871

v255 FOREIGNERS: PROBLEMS IN HOUSING MARKET

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

Their presence in Germany leads to problems in the housing market.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v255: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v255, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v255																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											437 (12.5)					1308 (39.4)	
2											426 (12.2)					753 (22.7)	
3											371 (10.6)					389 (11.7)	
4											692 (19.8)					404 (12.2)	
5											511 (14.6)					218 (6.6)	
6											479 (13.7)					115 (3.5)	
7											586 (16.7)					135 (4.1)	
99	X											16					99
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3502					3322	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v255						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1745	1745
	2				1179	1179
	3				760	760
	4				1096	1096
	5				729	729
	6				594	594
	7				721	721
	99				115	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6824

v256 FOREIGN: HELP TO SECURE OLD AGE PENSIONS

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They help to secure old age pensions.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v256: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v256, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v256																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											506 (14.5)					575 (17.6)	
2											300 (8.6)					408 (12.5)	
3											358 (10.2)					431 (13.2)	
4											844 (24.2)					727 (22.2)	
5											491 (14.1)					459 (14.0)	
6											408 (11.7)					312 (9.5)	
7											587 (16.8)					358 (10.9)	
99	X											25				151	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum												3494					3270

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v256						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1081	1081
	2				708	708
	3				789	789
	4				1571	1571
	5				950	950
	6				720	720
	7				945	945
	99				176	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6764

v257 FOREIGNERS: TAKE JOBS AWAY FROM GERMANS

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They take jobs away from Germans.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v257: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v257, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008
v257																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450			3234	3804	2820	2946			3469
1											627 (17.9)							716 (21.2)	
2											519 (14.8)							613 (18.1)	
3											423 (12.1)							479 (14.2)	
4											725 (20.7)							658 (19.5)	
5											388 (11.1)							420 (12.4)	
6											342 (9.7)							230 (6.8)	
7											484 (13.8)							265 (7.8)	
99	X											11						39	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3519	3234	3804	2820	2946		3420	3469
N Valid Sum												3508						3381	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v257						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1343	1343
	2				1132	1132
	3				902	902
	4				1383	1383
	5				808	808
	6				572	572
	7				749	749
	99				50	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6889

v258 FOREIGNERS: COMMIT CRIMES MORE OFTEN

1996:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

They commit crimes more often than Germans.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v258: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v258, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v258																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											671 (19.2)					483 (15.0)	
2											398 (11.4)					339 (10.5)	
3											306 (8.8)					315 (9.8)	
4											765 (21.9)					644 (20.0)	
5											405 (11.6)					474 (14.7)	
6											402 (11.5)					468 (14.5)	
7											541 (15.5)					495 (15.4)	
99	X										30					203	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3488					3218	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v258						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1154	1154
	2				737	737
	3				621	621
	4				1409	1409
	5				879	879
	6				870	870
	7				1036	1036
	99				233	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6706

v259 FOREIGNERS: CREATE JOBS

2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree."

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

The foreigners who live in Germany create jobs.

0 Not available 1980-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v259: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v259, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v259																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3469	2827
1																664	(20.3)	
2																634	(19.4)	
3																521	(15.9)	
4																805	(24.6)	
5																363	(11.1)	
6																168	(5.1)	
7																117	(3.6)	
99	X															150		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																3272		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v259					
	0	3480	3471	57578	
	1			664	664
	2			634	634
	3			521	521
	4			805	805
	5			363	363
	6			168	168
	7			117	117
	99			150	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3272

v260 TREATMENT OF FOREIGN.BY MUNICIPAL OFFICE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Let's assume a foreigner needed to approach a municipal office on some matter - e.g. a tax or housing matter. How do you think he or she would be treated?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 A He or she would be treated EXACTLY LIKE a German

2 B He or she would be treated WORSE than a German

3 C He or she would be treated BETTER than a German

4 It depends

9 No answer

ZA4585, v260: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v260, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v260																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1										1382 (39.3)					1670 (49.0)
	2										1235 (35.1)					1026 (30.1)
	3										281 (8.0)					412 (12.1)
	4										618 (17.6)					299 (8.8)
	9	X										2				14
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	3421
N Valid Sum													3516			3407

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v260							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					3052	3052
	2					2261	2261
	3					693	693
	4					917	917
	9					16	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6923

v261 NATURALIZATION:SHOULD BE BORN IN GERMANY

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person was born in Germany.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v261: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v261, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v261																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1										583 (16.6)					1044 (30.9)
	2										256 (7.3)					454 (13.4)
	3										234 (6.7)					336 (9.9)
	4										375 (10.7)					412 (12.2)
	5										400 (11.4)					326 (9.7)
	6										564 (16.1)					275 (8.1)
	7										1091 (31.1)					531 (15.7)
	99	X									15					42
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3503				3378

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v261							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1627	1627
	2					710	710
	3					570	570
	4					787	787
	5					726	726
	6					839	839
	7					1622	1622
	99					57	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6881

v262 NATURALIZATION: SHLD BE OF GERMAN ORIGIN

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person is of German origin.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v262: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v262, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008		
v262																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	3469		
	1										572 (16.4)					1011 (30.1)			
	2										347 (9.9)					505 (15.0)			
	3										261 (7.5)					374 (11.1)			
	4										435 (12.4)					449 (13.4)			
	5										421 (12.0)					325 (9.7)			
	6										548 (15.7)					279 (8.3)			
	7										912 (26.1)					417 (12.4)			
	99	X									23					62			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum													3496					3360	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v262						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1583	1583
	2				852	852
	3				635	635
	4				884	884
	5				746	746
	6				827	827
	7				1329	1329
	99				85	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6856

v263 NATURALIZATION: SHOULD SPEAK GERMAN

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person is fluent in German.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v263: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v263, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v263																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1										214 (6.1)					37 (1.1)
	2										185 (5.3)					33 (1.0)
	3										242 (6.9)					58 (1.7)
	4										461 (13.2)					164 (4.8)
	5										491 (14.0)					378 (11.1)
	6										739 (21.1)					744 (21.9)
	7										1169 (33.4)					1988 (58.4)
	99	X									18					19
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3501				3402

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v263							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					251	251
	2					218	218
	3					300	300
	4					625	625
	5					869	869
	6					1483	1483
	7					3157	3157
	99					37	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6903

v264 NATURALIZ: HAS LIVED HERE A LONG TIME

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person has lived in Germany a long time.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v264: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v264, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v264																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
	1											170 (4.9)				263 (7.7)	
	2											128 (3.7)				178 (5.2)	
	3											182 (5.2)				219 (6.4)	
	4											445 (12.7)				445 (13.1)	
	5											526 (15.0)				672 (19.8)	
	6											858 (24.5)				684 (20.1)	
	7											1191 (34.0)				935 (27.5)	
	99	X										18				26	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422 3469
N Valid Sum												3500					3396

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v264						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				433	433
	2				306	306
	3				401	401
	4				890	890
	5				1198	1198
	6				1542	1542
	7				2126	2126
	99				44	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6896

v265 NATURALIZAT.:ADAPT TO GERMAN WAY OF LIFE

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person is prepared to adapt to the German way of life.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v265: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v265, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v265																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											271 (7.7)					85 (2.5)
2											235 (6.7)					93 (2.7)
3											259 (7.4)					172 (5.1)
4											537 (15.3)					397 (11.7)
5											524 (15.0)					553 (16.3)
6											650 (18.6)					807 (23.7)
7											1023 (29.2)					1291 (38.0)
99	X										19					22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum											3499					3398

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v265							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					356	356
	2					328	328
	3					431	431
	4					934	934
	5					1077	1077
	6					1457	1457
	7					2314	2314
	99					41	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6897

v266 NATURALIZATION: CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person belongs to a Christian denomination.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v266: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v266, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v266																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											2024 (57.9)					1653 (49.1)
2											465 (13.3)					605 (18.0)
3											291 (8.3)					331 (9.8)
4											377 (10.8)					319 (9.5)
5											141 (4.0)					182 (5.4)
6											98 (2.8)					103 (3.1)
7											99 (2.8)					172 (5.1)
99	X										23					55
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum											3495					3365

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v266							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					3677	3677
	2					1070	1070
	3					622	622
	4					696	696
	5					323	323
	6					201	201
	7					271	271
	99					78	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6860

v267 NATURALIZATION: NO CRIMES COMMITTED

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person has committed any crimes.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v267: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v267, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v267																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											109 (3.1)					58 (1.7)
2											62 (1.8)					43 (1.3)
3											106 (3.0)					79 (2.3)
4											218 (6.2)					164 (4.8)
5											274 (7.8)					228 (6.7)
6											593 (17.0)					537 (15.8)
7											2133 (61.0)					2284 (67.3)
99	X										23					30
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3423
N Valid Sum											3495					3393

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v267							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					167	167
	2					105	105
	3					185	185
	4					382	382
	5					502	502
	6					1130	1130
	7					4417	4417
	99					53	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6888

v268 NATURALIZATION: CAN SUPPORT HIMSELF

1996:

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display cards individually.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship. Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be in your opinion.

(Int.: Please also display scale. Please tick an answer for each question.)

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person can support himself or herself.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v268: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v268, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v268																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1										157 (4.5)					78 (2.3)
	2										108 (3.1)					59 (1.7)
	3										111 (3.2)					90 (2.7)
	4										384 (11.0)					261 (7.7)
	5										413 (11.8)					458 (13.5)
	6										695 (19.9)					792 (23.3)
	7										1628 (46.6)					1655 (48.8)
	99	X									20					27
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3516	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3496				3393

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v268							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					235	235
	2					167	167
	3					201	201
	4					645	645
	5					871	871
	6					1487	1487
	7					3283	3283
	99					47	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum							6889

v269 NATURALIZATION: ACCEPT BASIC LAW VALUES

2006:

I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

Whether the person accepts and affirms the liberal democratic constitutional order.

0 Not available 1980-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all important

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very important

99 No answer

Comment:

Variables V261-V268 were surveyed in random order. In 1996, shuffle cards were used, while in 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software. Also in 2006, the item battery was extended to include V269. This new item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery in 2006.

ZA4585, v269: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v269, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v269																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
	1															37 (1.1)	
	2															38 (1.1)	
	3															63 (1.9)	
	4															167 (5.0)	
	5															269 (8.0)	
	6															562 (16.7)	
	7															2235 (66.3)	
	99	X														48	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419 3469
N Valid Sum																	3371

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v269						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57578	
	1				37	37
	2				38	38
	3				63	63
	4				167	167
	5				269	269
	6				562	562
	7				2235	2235
	99				48	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						3371

v270 FOREIGN., GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers.

Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should adapt their way of life a little more closely to the German way of life.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

The foreigners living in Germany should adapt their way of life a little more closely to the German way of life.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94, spl00 and spl06).

ZA4585, v270: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v270, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v270												
	Mis:											
0	X	2991		3070			1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		228 (7.7)		247 (8.5)		316 (10.4)	160 (11.2)			320 (9.9)	228 (7.0)	
2		159 (5.4)		190 (6.5)		232 (7.6)	160 (11.2)			313 (9.7)	219 (6.7)	
3		233 (7.9)		273 (9.4)		283 (9.3)	154 (10.8)			386 (12.0)	306 (9.4)	
4		417 (14.2)		447 (15.4)		491 (16.1)	229 (16.0)			599 (18.6)	560 (17.2)	
5		617 (21.0)		538 (18.5)		469 (15.4)	248 (17.3)			573 (17.8)	521 (16.0)	
6		440 (14.9)		355 (12.2)		369 (12.1)	155 (10.8)			360 (11.2)	421 (12.9)	
7		850 (28.9)		852 (29.4)		889 (29.2)	325 (22.7)			673 (20.9)	1007 (30.9)	
97	X	3										
98	X	2										
99	X	6		12		1	6			42	7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2944		2902		3049	1431			3224	3262	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v270											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		88 (4.3)	80 (3.0)		76 (2.4)		65 (2.5)	69 (2.1)		1877	1877
2		99 (4.9)	128 (4.8)		65 (2.1)		79 (3.0)	104 (3.2)		1748	1748
3		160 (7.9)	189 (7.1)		142 (4.5)		156 (5.9)	185 (5.7)		2467	2467
4		290 (14.3)	356 (13.3)		344 (10.9)		335 (12.7)	485 (14.9)		4553	4553
5		345 (17.1)	470 (17.6)		537 (17.1)		504 (19.0)	639 (19.7)		5461	5461
6		360 (17.8)	464 (17.4)		466 (14.8)		479 (18.1)	520 (16.0)		4389	4389
7		681 (33.7)	986 (36.9)		1516 (48.2)		1029 (38.9)	1249 (38.4)		10057	10057
97										3	
98										2	
99		14	8		9		12	17		134	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3481	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2023	2673		3146		2647	3251			30552

v271 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:LEAVE WHEN JOBS SCARCE

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

When jobs get scarce, the guest workers should be sent home again.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

When jobs get scarce, the foreigners living in Germany should be sent home again.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94, spl00 and spl06).

ZA4585, v271: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v271, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v271												
	Mis:											
0	X	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547		184	249	3234
1		447 (15.2)		546 (18.8)		752 (24.7)	370 (25.8)			1028 (31.9)	822 (25.3)	
2		245 (8.3)		309 (10.6)		323 (10.6)	230 (16.1)			524 (16.3)	438 (13.5)	
3		299 (10.2)		384 (13.2)		352 (11.5)	195 (13.6)			355 (11.0)	422 (13.0)	
4		419 (14.2)		456 (15.7)		534 (17.5)	209 (14.6)			532 (16.5)	649 (20.0)	
5		446 (15.2)		387 (13.3)		340 (11.1)	144 (10.0)			254 (7.9)	261 (8.0)	
6		338 (11.5)		266 (9.2)		228 (7.5)	99 (6.9)			183 (5.7)	189 (5.8)	
7		747 (25.4)		555 (19.1)		521 (17.1)	186 (13.0)			346 (10.7)	471 (14.5)	
97	X	3										
98	X	2										
99	X	10		11		1	6			43	16	
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3449	3517	3234
N Valid Sum		2941		2903		3050	1433			3222	3252	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v271											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		440 (22.0)	739 (27.8)		873 (27.8)		954 (36.3)	1364 (42.1)		8335	8335
2		320 (16.0)	492 (18.5)		450 (14.3)		508 (19.3)	578 (17.8)		4417	4417
3		309 (15.5)	342 (12.9)		487 (15.5)		351 (13.4)	352 (10.9)		3848	3848
4		402 (20.1)	458 (17.2)		597 (19.0)		369 (14.1)	467 (14.4)		5092	5092
5		216 (10.8)	290 (10.9)		248 (7.9)		167 (6.4)	215 (6.6)		2968	2968
6		128 (6.4)	137 (5.2)		153 (4.9)		91 (3.5)	94 (2.9)		1906	1906
7		182 (9.1)	200 (7.5)		330 (10.5)		186 (7.1)	170 (5.2)		3894	3894
97										3	
98										2	
99		40	22		19		34	27		229	
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1997	2658		3138		2626	3240			30460

v272 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: NO POLIT. ACTIVITIES

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should be prohibited from taking part in any kind of political activity.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

Foreigners living in Germany should be prohibited from taking part in any kind of political activity.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94, spl00 and spl06).

ZA4585, v272: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v272, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v272													
	Mis:												
0	X	2991		3070		1555		3038	3547	184	249	3234	
1		511 (17.3)		600 (20.7)		741 (24.3)		368 (25.7)		879 (27.3)	764 (23.5)		
2		270 (9.2)		298 (10.3)		301 (9.9)		183 (12.8)		436 (13.6)	377 (11.6)		
3		290 (9.8)		298 (10.3)		393 (12.9)		187 (13.1)		401 (12.5)	364 (11.2)		
4		404 (13.7)		360 (12.4)		475 (15.6)		197 (13.8)		488 (15.2)	576 (17.7)		
5		350 (11.9)		262 (9.0)		281 (9.2)		114 (8.0)		255 (7.9)	253 (7.8)		
6		256 (8.7)		238 (8.2)		198 (6.5)		102 (7.1)		238 (7.4)	225 (6.9)		
7		865 (29.4)		841 (29.0)		656 (21.5)		281 (19.6)		517 (16.1)	697 (21.4)		
97	X	3											
98	X	4											
99	X	3		15		6		6		51	11		
N Sum		2956		2991	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3516	3234
N Valid Sum		2946		2897		3045		1432		3214		3256	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v272											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		449 (22.6)	812 (30.6)		953 (30.6)		1076 (41.0)	1505 (46.6)		8658	8658
2		298 (15.0)	431 (16.3)		401 (12.9)		399 (15.2)	468 (14.5)		3862	3862
3		287 (14.5)	377 (14.2)		382 (12.3)		299 (11.4)	332 (10.3)		3610	3610
4		332 (16.7)	411 (15.5)		511 (16.4)		354 (13.5)	416 (12.9)		4524	4524
5		167 (8.4)	203 (7.7)		243 (7.8)		175 (6.7)	176 (5.5)		2479	2479
6		150 (7.6)	142 (5.4)		184 (5.9)		106 (4.0)	113 (3.5)		1952	1952
7		302 (15.2)	275 (10.4)		444 (14.2)		213 (8.1)	217 (6.7)		5308	5308
97										3	
98										4	
99		52	30		39		37	39		289	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3479	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		1985	2651		3118		2622	3227			30393

v273 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:MARRY AMONG THEMSELVES

1980:

(Int.: Please hand over card.)

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again please use the scale below to indicate your opinion

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1984 to 1990, 1994 split 1:

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the guest workers who live here in the Federal Republic (1994: in Germany):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree', 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'. You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Record answers here.)

1994 split 2, 1996 to 2006 (CAPI split), 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please present card.)

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

2006 (CASI split):

<If respondent has German citizenship>

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at one time or another. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

> 1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree',

> 7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best fits your opinion.

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should choose to marry people of their own nationality.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2012:

Foreigners living in Germany should choose to marry people of their own nationality.

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in split00), 2004, 2008, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994, 2000 and 2006 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94, spl00 and spl06).

ZA4585, v273: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v273, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v273												
	Mis:											
0	X	2991		3070			1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		738 (25.1)	975 (33.7)		1026 (33.7)	678 (47.5)			1570 (48.8)	1553 (47.7)		
2		255 (8.7)	304 (10.5)		295 (9.7)	150 (10.5)			344 (10.7)	322 (9.9)		
3		259 (8.8)	267 (9.2)		292 (9.6)	138 (9.7)			235 (7.3)	226 (6.9)		
4		426 (14.5)	386 (13.3)		450 (14.8)	131 (9.2)			438 (13.6)	451 (13.9)		
5		329 (11.2)	247 (8.5)		291 (9.6)	85 (6.0)			138 (4.3)	173 (5.3)		
6		284 (9.6)	209 (7.2)		211 (6.9)	59 (4.1)			139 (4.3)	138 (4.2)		
7		655 (22.2)	507 (17.5)		482 (15.8)	186 (13.0)			356 (11.1)	392 (12.0)		
97	X	4										
98	X	2										
99	X	5	20	3	10		46	14				
N Sum		2957	2991	2915	3070	3050	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2946		2895		3047	1427			3220	3255	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v273											
0		1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1		922 (46.7)	1399 (52.3)		1615 (51.4)		1654 (62.9)	2192 (67.6)		14322	14322
2		271 (13.7)	378 (14.1)		398 (12.7)		334 (12.7)	354 (10.9)		3405	3405
3		191 (9.7)	193 (7.2)		282 (9.0)		165 (6.3)	178 (5.5)		2426	2426
4		243 (12.3)	284 (10.6)		340 (10.8)		197 (7.5)	212 (6.5)		3558	3558
5		105 (5.3)	131 (4.9)		161 (5.1)		94 (3.6)	92 (2.8)		1846	1846
6		90 (4.6)	118 (4.4)		110 (3.5)		58 (2.2)	63 (1.9)		1479	1479
7		154 (7.8)	170 (6.4)		235 (7.5)		126 (4.8)	153 (4.7)		3416	3416
97										4	
98										2	
99		61	8		16		32	23		238	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		1976	2673		3141		2628	3244			30452

v274 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT IN OWN FAMILY

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...in your own family or close family circle?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94 and spl00).

ZA4585, v274: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v274, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v274											
	Mis:										
0	X	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		160 (5.4)		186 (6.4)		211 (6.9)		155 (11.0)		450 (14.1)	540 (16.6)
2		2794 (94.6)		2719 (93.6)		2839 (93.1)		1258 (89.0)		2749 (85.9)	2711 (83.4)
9	X	1		8		1		25		67	18
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2954		2905		3050		1413		3199	3251

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v274										
0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1	410 (20.2)	720 (26.9)		821 (26.0)		663 (25.0)		1043 (32.0)	5359	5359
2	1618 (79.8)	1961 (73.1)		2333 (74.0)		1993 (75.0)		2217 (68.0)	25192	25192
9	8			2		4		8	142	
N Sum	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2028	2681		3154		2656	3260			30551

v275 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AT WORK

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...at work?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94 and spl00).

ZA4585, v275: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v275, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v275											
	Mis:										
0	X	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		709 (24.0)	760 (26.5)		734 (24.1)	480 (34.4)			1136 (36.0)	1256 (39.0)	
2		2245 (76.0)	2108 (73.5)		2315 (75.9)	916 (65.6)			2017 (64.0)	1965 (61.0)	
9	X	2	45		2	42			113	48	
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2954		2868		3049	1396		3153	3221	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v275										
0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1	743 (37.3)	1251 (47.5)		1309 (43.4)		1178 (46.0)	1744 (56.6)		11300	11300
2	1250 (62.7)	1382 (52.5)		1707 (56.6)		1383 (54.0)	1339 (43.4)		18627	18627
9	44	48		140		99	184		767	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	1993	2633		3016		2561	3083			29927

v276 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:CONTACT I.NEIGHBORHOOD

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...in your neighborhood?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94 and spl00).

ZA4585, v276: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v276, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v276											
	Mis:										
0	X	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		564 (19.1)	621 (21.4)		806 (26.4)	363 (25.8)			844 (26.4)	1010 (31.1)	
2		2389 (80.9)	2283 (78.6)		2244 (73.6)	1044 (74.2)			2357 (73.6)	2242 (68.9)	
9	X	2		10		1	31		64	17	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3234
N Valid Sum		2953		2904		3050	1407		3201	3252	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v276										
0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1	665 (32.9)	1009 (37.7)		1201 (38.1)		1069 (40.3)	1455 (44.7)		9607	9607
2	1354 (67.1)	1669 (62.3)		1950 (61.9)		1585 (59.7)	1801 (55.3)		20918	20918
9	18	3		5		6	11		168	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2019	2678		3151		2654	3256			30525

v277 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AMONG FRIENDS

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

<1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

...among your other friends and acquaintances?

0 From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2004, 2008

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 1994 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl94 and spl00).

ZA4585, v277: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v277, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v277											
	Mis:										
0	X	2991		3070		1555	3038	3547	184	249	3234
1		452 (15.3)	674 (23.2)		746 (24.5)	442 (31.3)			1189 (37.1)	1424 (43.7)	
2		2501 (84.7)	2227 (76.8)		2305 (75.5)	969 (68.7)			2020 (62.9)	1834 (56.3)	
9	X	2		13	0	27			57	10	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum		2953		2901		3051	1411		3209	3258	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v277										
0	1767	139	2946	265	3469	168	213	3471	30306	
1	890 (44.0)	1472 (54.9)		1538 (48.8)		1390 (52.3)	2011 (61.7)		12228	12228
2	1135 (56.0)	1207 (45.1)		1615 (51.2)		1266 (47.7)	1249 (38.3)		18328	18328
9	11	1		2		4	7		134	
N Sum	3803	2819	2946	3420	3469	2828	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum	2025	2679		3153		2656	3260			30556

v278 OPINION ON DUAL CITIZENSHIP

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

1996:

(Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

Foreigners living in Germany should be able to acquire German citizenship without having to give up their own citizenship,
 i.e. dual citizenship should be possible.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v278: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v278, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v278																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											1241 (35.4)					1335 (40.2)
2											320 (9.1)					260 (7.8)
3											213 (6.1)					196 (5.9)
4											422 (12.0)					382 (11.5)
5											295 (8.4)					274 (8.2)
6											274 (7.8)					271 (8.2)
7											741 (21.1)					604 (18.2)
99	X											12				100
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3506					3322

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v278							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					2576	2576
	2					580	580
	3					409	409
	4					804	804
	5					569	569
	6					545	545
	7					1345	1345
	99					112	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6828

v279 SAME WELFARE BENEFITS FOR FOREIGNERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

1996:

(Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

All foreigners living in Germany - no matter where they come from - should have the VOTE IN MUNICIPAL (local) elections.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v279: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v279, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v279																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											477 (13.6)					394 (11.8)	
2											302 (8.6)					317 (9.5)	
3											342 (9.8)					369 (11.1)	
4											641 (18.3)					580 (17.4)	
5											376 (10.7)					419 (12.6)	
6											416 (11.9)					378 (11.3)	
7											950 (27.1)					881 (26.4)	
99	X										14					82	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3504					3338	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v279						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				871	871
	2				619	619
	3				711	711
	4				1221	1221
	5				795	795
	6				794	794
	7				1831	1831
	99				96	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6842

v280 MUNICIPAL VOTING RIGHTS FOR FOREIGNERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

1996:

(Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

All foreigners living in Germany - no matter where they come from - should have the VOTE IN MUNICIPAL (local) elections.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v280: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v280, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v280																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											1062 (30.3)					779 (23.4)	
2											289 (8.3)					317 (9.5)	
3											319 (9.1)					294 (8.8)	
4											513 (14.6)					449 (13.5)	
5											302 (8.6)					379 (11.4)	
6											320 (9.1)					333 (10.0)	
7											698 (19.9)					777 (23.3)	
99	X										15					94	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3503					3328	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v280						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1841	1841
	2				606	606
	3				613	613
	4				962	962
	5				681	681
	6				653	653
	7				1475	1475
	99				109	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6831

v281 RELIG.INSTRUCTION FOR MUSLIMS IN SCHOOLS

(Int.: Please display card.)

It is being debated whether there should be Islamic religious instruction for Muslim children in state schools.

What is your opinion about this:

Should there be Islamic religious instruction in state schools,
 should there only be Christian religious instruction or
 should there be no religious instruction at all in state schools?

In state schools in Germany, there should be -

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 A Islamic religious instruction too

2 B only Christian religious instruction

3 C no religious instruction at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v281: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v281, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v281															
	Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2946
	1										1210 (34.8)			1185 (43.6)	
	2										1077 (31.0)			709 (26.1)	
	3										1190 (34.2)			827 (30.4)	
	9	X										40			99
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804
N Valid Sum													3477		2721

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v281								
	0		3469	2827		3471	47760	
	1	1104 (33.4)			1373 (40.6)		4872	4872
	2	1134 (34.3)			906 (26.8)		3826	3826
	3	1067 (32.3)			1105 (32.7)		4189	4189
	9	116			97		352	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3305			3384			12887

v282 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, WEST

How high do you think the percentage of foreigners is who live in the old federal states <West Germany including West Berlin>?

996 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5100

N-Missing: 56094

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 90

Median: 15.00

Mean: 19.22

Standard deviation: 12.784

v283 ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, WEST, CAT.

Description of variable:

Estimation of the percentage of foreigners living in the old federal states - categorized

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 0 to 9 percent

2 10 to 19 percent

3 20 to 29 percent

4 30 to 39 percent

5 40 to 49 percent

6 50 percent and more

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V282.

ZA4585, v283: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v283, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v283																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											512 (21.9)					412 (14.9)	
2											950 (40.6)					985 (35.7)	
3											429 (18.3)					584 (21.2)	
4											284 (12.1)					429 (15.6)	
5											112 (4.8)					187 (6.8)	
6											52 (2.2)					159 (5.8)	
8	X										1154					658	
9	X										24					6	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											2339					2756	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v283						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				924	924
	2				1935	1935
	3				1013	1013
	4				713	713
	5				299	299
	6				211	211
	8				1812	
	9				30	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						5095

v284 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS,EAST

And the percentage of foreigners living in the new federal states <East Germany including East Berlin>?

996 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4828

N-Missing: 56366

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 95

Median: 10.00

Mean: 13.17

Standard deviation: 11.767

v285 ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, EAST, CAT.

Description of variable:

Estimation of the percentage of foreigners living in the new federal states - categorized

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 0 to 9 percent

2 10 to 19 percent

3 20 to 29 percent

4 30 to 39 percent

5 40 to 49 percent

6 50 percent and more

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V284.

ZA4585, v285: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v285, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v285																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											1033 (48.0)					1036 (39.8)
2											653 (30.3)					791 (30.4)
3											264 (12.3)					387 (14.9)
4											123 (5.7)					188 (7.2)
5											56 (2.6)					114 (4.4)
6											24 (1.1)					89 (3.4)
8	X										1339					810
9	X										26					6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											2153					2605

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v285							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					2069	2069
	2					1444	1444
	3					651	651
	4					311	311
	5					170	170
	6					113	113
	8					2149	
	9					32	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4758

v286 HOW MANY FOREIGNERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD

(Int.: Please display card.)

How many foreigners or foreign families live in your neighborhood?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 A MOSTLY foreigners live here

2 B A LOT OF foreigners live here

3 C SOME foreigners live here

4 D NO or VIRTUALLY NO foreigners live here

9 No answer

ZA4585, v286: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v286, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v286																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1										58 (1.7)					78 (2.3)
	2										521 (14.8)					483 (14.2)
	3										1657 (47.2)					1504 (44.1)
	4										1273 (36.3)					1343 (39.4)
	9	X									8					14
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3509				3408

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v286							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					136	136
	2					1004	1004
	3					3161	3161
	4					2616	2616
	9					22	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6917

v287 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ITALIANS IN GERMANY

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

How strongly do German-resident Italian people differ from Germans in their lifestyle?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v287: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v287, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v287																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											316 (9.8)					357 (11.2)	
2											717 (22.2)					963 (30.3)	
3											692 (21.4)					752 (23.7)	
4											711 (22.0)					520 (16.4)	
5											472 (14.6)					404 (12.7)	
6											207 (6.4)					97 (3.1)	
7											116 (3.6)					81 (2.6)	
98	X										281					235	
99	X										6					13	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3231					3174	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v287						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				673	673
	2				1680	1680
	3				1444	1444
	4				1231	1231
	5				876	876
	6				304	304
	7				197	197
	98				516	
	99				19	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6405

v288 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v288: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v288, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v288																				
		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450			3234	3804	2820	2946			3469
	1											129 (4.0)						122 (3.8)		
	2											357 (11.2)						319 (9.9)		
	3											574 (17.9)						504 (15.6)		
	4											759 (23.7)						698 (21.7)		
	5											650 (20.3)						799 (24.8)		
	6											476 (14.9)						489 (15.2)		
	7											256 (8.0)						290 (9.0)		
	98	X										307						185		
	99	X										9						15		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946		3421	3469	
N Valid Sum												3201						3221		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v288						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				251	251
	2				676	676
	3				1078	1078
	4				1457	1457
	5				1449	1449
	6				965	965
	7				546	546
	98				492	
	99				24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6422

v289 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ASYLUM SEEKERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And asylum-seekers?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v289: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v289, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v289																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											65 (2.0)					41 (1.3)	
2											73 (2.3)					70 (2.2)	
3											118 (3.7)					140 (4.5)	
4											325 (10.1)					373 (11.9)	
5											537 (16.7)					678 (21.6)	
6											909 (28.2)					912 (29.0)	
7											1197 (37.1)					928 (29.5)	
98	X										286					255	
99	X										9					25	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3224					3142	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v289						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				106	106
	2				143	143
	3				258	258
	4				698	698
	5				1215	1215
	6				1821	1821
	7				2125	2125
	98				541	
	99				34	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6366

v290 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: TURKS IN GERMANY

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And Turkish people living in Germany?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v290: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v290, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v290																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											55 (1.7)					47 (1.4)	
2											137 (4.2)					96 (2.9)	
3											315 (9.5)					273 (8.3)	
4											592 (17.9)					593 (18.1)	
5											766 (23.2)					788 (24.0)	
6											779 (23.6)					769 (23.4)	
7											656 (19.9)					717 (21.8)	
98	X										210					123	
99	X										8					14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3300					3283	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v290						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				102	102
	2				233	233
	3				588	588
	4				1185	1185
	5				1554	1554
	6				1548	1548
	7				1373	1373
	98				333	
	99				22	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6583

v291 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: JEWS IN GERMANY

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

1996:

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

And Jewish people living in Germany from other Germans?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Not at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very strongly

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v291: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v291, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v291																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											816 (28.3)					735 (27.4)	
2											644 (22.3)					650 (24.2)	
3											381 (13.2)					358 (13.4)	
4											478 (16.6)					427 (15.9)	
5											265 (9.2)					223 (8.3)	
6											155 (5.4)					137 (5.1)	
7											147 (5.1)					151 (5.6)	
98	X										616					699	
99	X										15					41	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											2886					2681	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v291						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1551	1551
	2				1294	1294
	3				739	739
	4				905	905
	5				488	488
	6				292	292
	7				298	298
	98				1315	
	99				56	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						5567

v292 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ITALIANS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
an Italian person as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v292: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v292, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v292																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											48 (1.4)					42 (1.2)
2											67 (1.9)					48 (1.4)
3											138 (3.9)					97 (2.9)
4											1515 (43.1)					1192 (35.4)
5											584 (16.6)					558 (16.6)
6											569 (16.2)					701 (20.8)
7											592 (16.9)					732 (21.7)
99	X										5					51
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3513					3370

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v292							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					90	90
	2					115	115
	3					235	235
	4					2707	2707
	5					1142	1142
	6					1270	1270
	7					1324	1324
	99					56	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6883

v293 HOW PLEASANT: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
an ethnic German from Eastern Europe as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v293: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v293, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v293																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											88 (2.5)					192 (5.7)
2											168 (4.8)					299 (8.9)
3											323 (9.2)					417 (12.4)
4											1560 (44.5)					1278 (38.0)
5											554 (15.8)					515 (15.3)
6											473 (13.5)					362 (10.8)
7											340 (9.7)					302 (9.0)
99	X										11					56
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3506					3365

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v293							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					280	280
	2					467	467
	3					740	740
	4					2838	2838
	5					1069	1069
	6					835	835
	7					642	642
	99					67	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6871

v294 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ASYLUM-SEEKERS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
 an asylum-seeker as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v294: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v294, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v294																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											575 (16.4)					461 (13.8)
2											501 (14.3)					561 (16.8)
3											570 (16.3)					552 (16.5)
4											1316 (37.5)					1144 (34.3)
5											220 (6.3)					279 (8.4)
6											173 (4.9)					167 (5.0)
7											150 (4.3)					174 (5.2)
99	X											12				83
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3505					3338

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v294							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1036	1036
	2					1062	1062
	3					1122	1122
	4					2460	2460
	5					499	499
	6					340	340
	7					324	324
	99					95	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6843

v295 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: TURKS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
a Turkish person as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v295: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v295, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v295																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											313 (8.9)					420 (12.5)
2											340 (9.7)					448 (13.3)
3											529 (15.1)					456 (13.5)
4											1418 (40.4)					1121 (33.3)
5											396 (11.3)					402 (11.9)
6											275 (7.8)					272 (8.1)
7											241 (6.9)					249 (7.4)
99	X											5				53
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3512					3368

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v295							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					733	733
	2					788	788
	3					985	985
	4					2539	2539
	5					798	798
	6					547	547
	7					490	490
	99					58	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6880

v296 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: JEWS

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbors?

-3 on the scale means 'would be very unpleasant for me',

+3 on the scale means 'would be very pleasant for me'.

<1996: 0 on the scale means 'would not care either way'.>

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -
a Jewish person as a neighbor?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v296: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v296, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v296																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											112 (3.2)				132 (4.1)
	2											96 (2.7)				129 (4.0)
	3											154 (4.4)				157 (4.9)
	4											1799 (51.4)				1547 (48.0)
	5											383 (11.0)				371 (11.5)
	6											479 (13.7)				401 (12.4)
	7											474 (13.6)				489 (15.2)
	99	X										21				195
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	3421
N Valid Sum													3497			3226

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v296							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					244	244
	2					225	225
	3					311	311
	4					3346	3346
	5					754	754
	6					880	880
	7					963	963
	99					216	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6723

v297 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: ITALIANS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if an Italian person married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v297: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v297, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v297																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											200 (5.7)					121 (3.6)
2											166 (4.7)					99 (3.0)
3											329 (9.4)					201 (6.0)
4											1535 (43.8)					1366 (40.8)
5											500 (14.3)					490 (14.7)
6											427 (12.2)					512 (15.3)
7											350 (10.0)					555 (16.6)
99	X											11				78
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3507					3344

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v297							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					321	321
	2					265	265
	3					530	530
	4					2901	2901
	5					990	990
	6					939	939
	7					905	905
	99					89	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6851

v298 MARRIAGE IN FAMILY:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if an ethnic German from Eastern Europe married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v298: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v298, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v298																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											237 (6.8)					311 (9.3)
2											263 (7.5)					339 (10.2)
3											432 (12.3)					435 (13.1)
4											1589 (45.3)					1276 (38.3)
5											435 (12.4)					397 (11.9)
6											335 (9.6)					283 (8.5)
7											215 (6.1)					291 (8.7)
99	X										12					89
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3506					3332

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v298							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					548	548
	2					602	602
	3					867	867
	4					2865	2865
	5					832	832
	6					618	618
	7					506	506
	99					101	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6838

v299 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY:ASYLUM-SEEKERS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if an asylum-seeker married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v299: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v299, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v299																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											947 (27.0)					839 (25.3)	
2											611 (17.5)					587 (17.7)	
3											514 (14.7)					464 (14.0)	
4											1067 (30.5)					952 (28.8)	
5											143 (4.1)					179 (5.4)	
6											113 (3.2)					124 (3.7)	
7											106 (3.0)					166 (5.0)	
99	X											17				110	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3501					3311	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v299						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1786	1786
	2				1198	1198
	3				978	978
	4				2019	2019
	5				322	322
	6				237	237
	7				272	272
	99				127	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6812

v300 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: TURKS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if a Turkish person married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v300: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v300, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v300																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											775 (22.1)					809 (24.3)	
2											532 (15.2)					508 (15.2)	
3											556 (15.9)					426 (12.8)	
4											1122 (32.0)					961 (28.8)	
5											183 (5.2)					226 (6.8)	
6											158 (4.5)					157 (4.7)	
7											180 (5.1)					246 (7.4)	
99	X										12					87	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3506					3333	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v300						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1584	1584
	2				1040	1040
	3				982	982
	4				2083	2083
	5				409	409
	6				315	315
	7				426	426
	99				99	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6839

v301 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: JEWS

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

...if a Jewish person married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 -3 Would be very unpleasant

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 Would be very pleasant

99 No answer

ZA4585, v301: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v301, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v301																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											363 (10.4)					311 (9.8)
2											234 (6.7)					194 (6.1)
3											330 (9.5)					265 (8.3)
4											1734 (49.7)					1497 (47.0)
5											274 (7.9)					303 (9.5)
6											298 (8.5)					263 (8.3)
7											256 (7.3)					350 (11.0)
99	X										28					238
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3489					3183

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v301							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					674	674
	2					428	428
	3					595	595
	4					3231	3231
	5					577	577
	6					561	561
	7					606	606
	99					266	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6672

v302 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: ITALIANS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Italians living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v302: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v302, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v302																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											311 (8.9)					219 (6.6)	
2											236 (6.7)					203 (6.1)	
3											379 (10.8)					314 (9.5)	
4											652 (18.6)					571 (17.2)	
5											508 (14.5)					437 (13.2)	
6											529 (15.1)					466 (14.0)	
7											882 (25.2)					1108 (33.4)	
99	X										21					103	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3497					3318	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v302						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				530	530
	2				439	439
	3				693	693
	4				1223	1223
	5				945	945
	6				995	995
	7				1990	1990
	99				124	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6815

v303 SAME RIGHTS: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v303: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v303, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v303																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											256 (7.3)					308 (9.3)	
2											232 (6.6)					275 (8.3)	
3											354 (10.1)					384 (11.6)	
4											611 (17.5)					600 (18.1)	
5											501 (14.3)					412 (12.4)	
6											570 (16.3)					372 (11.2)	
7											972 (27.8)					969 (29.2)	
99	X										22					100	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum											3496					3320	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v303						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				564	564
	2				507	507
	3				738	738
	4				1211	1211
	5				913	913
	6				942	942
	7				1941	1941
	99				122	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6816

v304 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS: ASYLUM SEEKERS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Asylum-seekers living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v304: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v304, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v304																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											1120 (32.1)					878 (26.6)	
2											608 (17.4)					614 (18.6)	
3											498 (14.3)					480 (14.5)	
4											584 (16.7)					486 (14.7)	
5											251 (7.2)					223 (6.8)	
6											150 (4.3)					151 (4.6)	
7											283 (8.1)					469 (14.2)	
99	X											24				120	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3494					3301	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v304						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1998	1998
	2				1222	1222
	3				978	978
	4				1070	1070
	5				474	474
	6				301	301
	7				752	752
	99				144	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6795

v305 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: TURKS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Turkish people living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v305: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v305, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v305																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											585 (16.8)					534 (16.1)	
2											431 (12.3)					459 (13.8)	
3											486 (13.9)					447 (13.5)	
4											690 (19.8)					594 (17.9)	
5											425 (12.2)					335 (10.1)	
6											345 (9.9)					250 (7.5)	
7											530 (15.2)					697 (21.0)	
99	X											25				106	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum											3492					3316	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v305						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1				1119	1119
	2				890	890
	3				933	933
	4				1284	1284
	5				760	760
	6				595	595
	7				1227	1227
	99				131	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6808

v306 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: JEWS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?

Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

Jewish people living in Germany should have the same rights as other Germans in every respect.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v306: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v306, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v306																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											262 (7.6)					225 (7.3)
2											187 (5.4)					216 (7.0)
3											243 (7.0)					269 (8.7)
4											638 (18.4)					507 (16.4)
5											367 (10.6)					332 (10.7)
6											531 (15.3)					332 (10.7)
7											1242 (35.8)					1213 (39.2)
99	X											47				327
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3470					3094

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v306							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					487	487
	2					403	403
	3					512	512
	4					1145	1145
	5					699	699
	6					863	863
	7					2455	2455
	99					374	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6564

v307 JEWS: TOO MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

Jewish people have too much influence in the world.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v307: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v307, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008
v307																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946			3469
	1											1050 (30.3)						884 (29.8)	
	2											447 (12.9)						335 (11.3)	
	3											340 (9.8)						291 (9.8)	
	4											748 (21.6)						484 (16.3)	
	5											342 (9.9)						371 (12.5)	
	6											238 (6.9)						272 (9.2)	
	7											299 (8.6)						332 (11.2)	
	99	X										54						452	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3421 3469
N Valid Sum													3464						2969

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v307						
	0	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1	1071 (32.9)			3005	3005
	2	469 (14.4)			1251	1251
	3	343 (10.5)			974	974
	4	605 (18.6)			1837	1837
	5	339 (10.4)			1052	1052
	6	172 (5.3)			682	682
	7	256 (7.9)			887	887
	99		224		730	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3255			9688

v308 JEWS:SHAME ABOUT GERMAN CRIMES AGAINST J

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

I'm ashamed that Germans have committed so many crimes against Jewish people.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v308: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v308, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v308																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		
1												211 (6.1)					209 (6.6)
2												121 (3.5)					107 (3.4)
3												131 (3.8)					160 (5.1)
4												363 (10.4)					282 (8.9)
5												356 (10.2)					306 (9.7)
6												509 (14.6)					506 (16.0)
7												1786 (51.4)					1588 (50.3)
99	X											40					263
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3477					3158

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v308							
	0	3469	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1			236 (7.0)		656	656
	2			135 (4.0)		363	363
	3			131 (3.9)		422	422
	4			309 (9.2)		954	954
	5			355 (10.6)		1017	1017
	6			541 (16.1)		1556	1556
	7			1646 (49.1)		5020	5020
	99			124		427	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3353			9988

v309 JEWS: TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GERMAN NAZI PAST

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

Many Jewish people try to take personal advantage today of what happened during the Nazi era and make Germans pay for it.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v309: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v309, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v309																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		3469
1											505 (14.6)					432 (14.3)	
2											334 (9.6)					348 (11.5)	
3											297 (8.6)					249 (8.2)	
4											759 (21.9)					483 (16.0)	
5											468 (13.5)					401 (13.3)	
6											391 (11.3)					432 (14.3)	
7											716 (20.6)					674 (22.3)	
99	X										47					402	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3470					3019	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v309						
	0	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1	496 (15.2)			1433	1433
	2	409 (12.5)			1091	1091
	3	300 (9.2)			846	846
	4	599 (18.3)			1841	1841
	5	488 (14.9)			1357	1357
	6	397 (12.1)			1220	1220
	7	581 (17.8)			1971	1971
	99		207		656	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3270			9759

v310 JEWS: NOT WITHOUT BLAME BEING PERSECUTED

<2012: If respondent does not belong to a Jewish religion>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

As a result of their behavior, Jewish people are not entirely without blame for being persecuted.

0 Respondent belongs to a Jewish religion (code 2 in V733); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

ZA4585, v310: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v310, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v310																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450			3234	3804	2820	2946	
1												1500 (43.5)					1342 (45.5)
2												492 (14.3)					417 (14.1)
3												274 (7.9)					206 (7.0)
4												626 (18.1)					419 (14.2)
5												248 (7.2)					242 (8.2)
6												137 (4.0)					131 (4.4)
7												174 (5.0)					194 (6.6)
99	X											66					470
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum												3451					2951

ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4585 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12575>

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v310							
	0	3469	2827	2	3471	50582	
	1			1585 (49.2)		4427	4427
	2			473 (14.7)		1382	1382
	3			232 (7.2)		712	712
	4			411 (12.8)		1456	1456
	5			225 (7.0)		715	715
	6			142 (4.4)		410	410
	7			153 (4.8)		521	521
	99			256		792	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3221			9623

v311 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY

<If respondent has German citizenship>

With so many foreigners in Germany, one feels increasingly like a stranger in one's own country.

0 No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1996 and 2006 this question was surveyed as the last question in a three-item battery. The other items of this battery are documented in V377 AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS (first item) and V378 AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM (second item).

ZA4585, v311: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v311, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v311																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	3234	3804	2820	2946	265	3469
1											1088 (33.4)					839 (26.8)	
2											465 (14.3)					461 (14.7)	
3											303 (9.3)					348 (11.1)	
4											455 (14.0)					417 (13.3)	
5											337 (10.4)					347 (11.1)	
6											225 (6.9)					301 (9.6)	
7											381 (11.7)					421 (13.4)	
99	X										15					24	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3423	3469
N Valid Sum											3254					3134	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v311						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54574	
	1				1927	1927
	2				926	926
	3				651	651
	4				872	872
	5				684	684
	6				526	526
	7				802	802
	99				39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						6388

v312 OCCUR:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behavior of the people involved.

How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?

Please give answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 This happens never

2 This happens seldom

3 This happens occasionally

4 This happens often

5 This happens very often

9 No answer

ZA4585, v312: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v312, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v312																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1										418 (12.0)					644 (19.8)
	2										1357 (38.9)					1394 (42.8)
	3										1443 (41.4)					1020 (31.3)
	4										241 (6.9)					154 (4.7)
	5										26 (0.7)					44 (1.4)
	9	X									33					166
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3422
N Valid Sum												3485				3256

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v312							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1062	1062
	2					2751	2751
	3					2463	2463
	4					395	395
	5					70	70
	9					199	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6741

v313 OCCUR:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOY FRIEND

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behavior of the people involved.

How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?

Please give answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 This happens never

2 This happens seldom

3 This happens occasionally

4 This happens often

5 This happens very often

9 No answer

ZA4585, v313: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v313, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v313																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											97 (2.8)				200 (6.1)
	2											415 (11.9)				449 (13.7)
	3											1338 (38.3)				1314 (40.0)
	4											1394 (39.9)				1129 (34.4)
	5											248 (7.1)				193 (5.9)
	9	X										26				136
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum													3492			3285

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v313							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					297	297
	2					864	864
	3					2652	2652
	4					2523	2523
	5					441	441
	9					162	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6777

v314 OCCUR: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behavior of the people involved.

How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?

Please give answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

A businessman who has to shed staff sacks the foreign workers first.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 This happens never

2 This happens seldom

3 This happens occasionally

4 This happens often

5 This happens very often

9 No answer

ZA4585, v314: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v314, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v314																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											226 (6.5)					389 (12.1)
2											950 (27.3)					1048 (32.6)
3											1386 (39.9)					1280 (39.9)
4											743 (21.4)					424 (13.2)
5											173 (5.0)					69 (2.1)
9	X										40					212
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422
N Valid Sum											3478					3210

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v314							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
1						615	615
2						1998	1998
3						2666	2666
4						1167	1167
5						242	242
9						252	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6688

v315 RESP.:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Based on the same three situations: how would you personally rate this behavior?

Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 I find it completely acceptable

2 I find it fairly acceptable

3 I find it fairly unacceptable

4 I find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4585, v315: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v315, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v315																
	Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											158 (4.5)				150 (4.5)
	2											192 (5.5)				248 (7.5)
	3											1022 (29.4)				870 (26.2)
	4											2106 (60.6)				2057 (61.9)
	9	X										40				96
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum													3478			3325

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v315							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					308	308
	2					440	440
	3					1892	1892
	4					4163	4163
	9					136	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6803

v316 RESP.:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND

(Int.: Please display card.)

Based on the same three situations: how would you personally rate this behavior?

Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 I find it completely acceptable

2 I find it fairly acceptable

3 I find it fairly unacceptable

4 I find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4585, v316: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v316, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v316																
	Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1											298 (8.6)				305 (9.3)
	2											811 (23.3)				774 (23.6)
	3											1395 (40.1)				1238 (37.8)
	4											974 (28.0)				956 (29.2)
	9	X										40				148
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum													3478			3273

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v316							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					603	603
	2					1585	1585
	3					2633	2633
	4					1930	1930
	9					188	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6751

v317 RESP.: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST

(Int.: Please display card.)

Based on the same three situations: how would you personally rate this behavior?

Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A businessman who has to shed staff sacks the foreign workers first.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 I find it completely acceptable

2 I find it fairly acceptable

3 I find it fairly unacceptable

4 I find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4585, v317: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v317, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v317																	
	Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1											275 (7.9)					213 (6.5)
	2											622 (17.9)					477 (14.6)
	3											1330 (38.3)					1214 (37.1)
	4											1250 (36.0)					1364 (41.7)
	9	X											42				152
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3519	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum													3477				3268

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v317							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					488	488
	2					1099	1099
	3					2544	2544
	4					2614	2614
	9					194	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6745

v318 GERMANS:LANDLORD REFUSES SERVING FOREIGN.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behavior?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Most Germans find it completely acceptable

2 Most Germans find it fairly acceptable

3 Most Germans find it fairly unacceptable

4 Most Germans find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4585, v318: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v318, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006
v318																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1											273 (7.9)						230 (7.2)
	2											783 (22.6)						736 (23.0)
	3											1766 (50.9)						1557 (48.6)
	4											646 (18.6)						679 (21.2)
	9	X										51						218
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													3468					3202

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v318							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					503	503
	2					1519	1519
	3					3323	3323
	4					1325	1325
	9					269	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6670

v319 GERMANS:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behavior?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Most Germans find it completely acceptable

2 Most Germans find it fairly acceptable

3 Most Germans find it fairly unacceptable

4 Most Germans find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4585, v319: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v319, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v319																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946
	1										498 (14.4)					405 (12.7)
	2										1590 (46.0)					1369 (42.9)
	3										1161 (33.6)					1077 (33.7)
	4										208 (6.0)					342 (10.7)
	9	X										61				227
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum													3457			3193

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v319							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					903	903
	2					2959	2959
	3					2238	2238
	4					550	550
	9					288	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6650

v320 GERMANS:EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behavior?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

A businessman who has to shed staff sacks the foreign workers first.

0 Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 Most Germans find it completely acceptable

2 Most Germans find it fairly acceptable

3 Most Germans find it fairly unacceptable

4 Most Germans find it completely unacceptable

9 No answer

ZA4585, v320: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v320, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v320																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3234	3804	2820	2946	
1											684 (19.8)					464 (14.6)
2											1367 (39.5)					1193 (37.6)
3											1102 (31.9)					1114 (35.1)
4											306 (8.8)					402 (12.7)
9	X										59					248
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3459					3173

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v320							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54060	
	1					1148	1148
	2					2560	2560
	3					2216	2216
	4					708	708
	9					307	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6632

v321 IDENTIFICATION WITH OWN COMMUNITY

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

Do you identify emotionally with your town very strongly, pretty strongly, only weakly or not at all?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v321: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v321, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006		
v321		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234		1613	2820	2946	3421
	1									823 (27.3)				589 (27.2)				
	2									1271 (42.2)				902 (41.6)				
	3									737 (24.5)				575 (26.5)				
	4									179 (5.9)				102 (4.7)				
	8	X								27				13				
	9	X								2				9				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum									3010				2168					

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v321							
	0		2827	3480	3471	52301	
	1	981 (28.5)				2393	2393
	2	1502 (43.6)				3675	3675
	3	829 (24.1)				2141	2141
	4	134 (3.9)				415	415
	8	21				61	
	9	2				13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3446					8624

v322 IDENTIFICATION WITH FEDERAL STATE

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about your federal state and its inhabitants?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v322: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v322, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v322																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1								622 (20.7)					462 (21.3)			
2								1371 (45.7)					1025 (47.4)			
3								857 (28.6)					588 (27.2)			
4								150 (5.0)					89 (4.1)			
8	X							38					18			
9	X							0					10			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								3000					2164			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v322							
	0		2827	3480	3471	52301	
	1	840 (24.5)				1924	1924
	2	1622 (47.3)				4018	4018
	3	843 (24.6)				2288	2288
	4	125 (3.6)				364	364
	8	34				90	
	9	4				14	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3430					8594

v323 IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER WEST GERMANY

<If interview is conducted in Western Germany (incl. West Berlin)>

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about the old Federal Republic - as it was before unification with the GDR - and its population?

0 Interview in new federal states (code 2 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spltt00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v323: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v323, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v323																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	573	3547	3450	3518	3234	2031	2820	2946	3421
1								461 (19.0)					330 (19.7)			
2								1281 (52.9)					837 (49.9)			
3								540 (22.3)					411 (24.5)			
4								139 (5.7)					99 (5.9)			
8	X							42					68			
9	X							2					27			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2421					1677			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v323							
	0	639	2827	3480	3471	53931	
	1	518 (19.7)				1309	1309
	2	1197 (45.6)				3315	3315
	3	671 (25.6)				1622	1622
	4	237 (9.0)				475	475
	8	136				246	
	9	71				100	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2623					6721

v324 IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER EAST GERMANY

<If interview is conducted in Eastern Germany (incl. East Berlin)>

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about the former GDR and its population?

0 Interview in old federal states (code 1 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010, 2012

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v324: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v324, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v324																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2465	3547	3450	3518	3234	3386	2820	2946	3421
1								69 (12.5)					83 (21.0)			
2								169 (30.6)					190 (48.0)			
3								171 (30.9)					92 (23.2)			
4								144 (26.0)					31 (7.8)			
8	X							18					13			
9	X							1					9			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								553					396			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v324							
	0	2830	2827	3480	3471	59369	
	1	130 (20.8)				282	282
	2	278 (44.4)				637	637
	3	137 (21.9)				400	400
	4	81 (12.9)				256	256
	8	7				38	
	9	6				16	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		626					1575

v325 IDENTIFICATION WITH GERMANY AS A WHOLE

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

And what about Germany as a whole and its population?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v325: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v325, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v325																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1								727 (24.3)					387 (18.0)			
2								1421 (47.4)					1141 (53.0)			
3								753 (25.1)					566 (26.3)			
4								96 (3.2)					58 (2.7)			
8	X							40					30			
9	X							1					9			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2997					2152			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v325							
	0		2827	3480	3471	52301	
	1	655 (19.1)				1769	1769
	2	1838 (53.6)				4400	4400
	3	831 (24.2)				2150	2150
	4	105 (3.1)				259	259
	8	30				100	
	9	10				20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3429					8578

v326 IDENTIFICATION WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify with your own town (community) and its inhabitants.

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V326.)

1991:

And what about the European Community and its population?

2000, 2008:

And what about the European Union and its population?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 1 in spl00), 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Very strong identification

2 Pretty strong identification

3 Only weak identification

4 No identification at all

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v326: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v326, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v326																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	1613	2820	2946	3421
1								332 (11.5)					112 (5.5)			
2								980 (33.9)					561 (27.3)			
3								1155 (40.0)					1037 (50.5)			
4								422 (14.6)					344 (16.7)			
8	X							145					122			
9	X							5					15			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2889					2054			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v326							
	0	2827	3480	3471		52301	
	1	230 (6.9)				674	674
	2	1103 (32.9)				2644	2644
	3	1466 (43.7)				3658	3658
	4	554 (16.5)				1320	1320
	8	97				364	
	9	19				39	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3353					8296

v327 DOES ONE NEED A FAMILY FOR HAPPINESS?

Do you think one needs a family to be really happy, or do you think one can be just as happy living on one's own?

- 0 Not available 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008, 2012
- 1 One needs a family
- 2 Just as happy on one's own?
- 3 Happier on one's own (1980, Int.: Do not read out.)
- 4 Undecided (1980, Int.: Do not read out.)
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v327: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v327, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v327											
	Miss										
0	X	2991		3070		2993			3450		3234
1		2203 (74.7)		1902 (65.4)		1902 (62.3)		2267 (74.7)	2593 (73.4)		2508 (71.4)
2		528 (17.9)		589 (20.2)		618 (20.3)		467 (15.4)	549 (15.5)		636 (18.1)
3		26 (0.9)		46 (1.6)		55 (1.8)		32 (1.1)	46 (1.3)		77 (2.2)
4		194 (6.6)		373 (12.8)		476 (15.6)		269 (8.9)	345 (9.8)		291 (8.3)
9	X	5		3				4	14		6
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2951		2910		3051		3035	3533		3512

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v327										
0			2946		3469		3480		25633	
1	2808 (73.9)	2031 (72.2)		2534 (74.2)		2111 (74.7)		2417 (69.7)	25276	25276
2	642 (16.9)	514 (18.3)		589 (17.2)		464 (16.4)		717 (20.7)	6313	6313
3	45 (1.2)	40 (1.4)		68 (2.0)		44 (1.6)		48 (1.4)	527	527
4	303 (8.0)	228 (8.1)		226 (6.6)		207 (7.3)		285 (8.2)	3197	3197
9	6	6		4		1		4	53	
N Sum	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3798	2813		3417		2826		3467		35313

v328 MARRIAGE AFTER LIVING TOGETHER PERMANENT

Do you think one should get married if one is living with a partner on a permanent basis?

0 Not available 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

3 Undecided (1980, Int.: Do not read out.)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v328: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v328, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v328											
	Mis:										
0	X	2991		3070		2993			3450		3234
1		1976 (68.4)	1859 (66.1)		1862 (63.5)		1800 (60.1)	2080 (60.2)		1980 (57.1)	
2		671 (23.2)	567 (20.1)		653 (22.3)		805 (26.9)	910 (26.3)		1037 (29.9)	
3		242 (8.4)	388 (13.8)		418 (14.3)		392 (13.1)	466 (13.5)		448 (12.9)	
8	X	59		95		116	34	51		48	
9	X	8		5		2	7	40		5	
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2889		2814		2933		2997	3456		3465

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v328										
0			2946		3469		3480		25633	
1	2179 (58.0)	1488 (53.2)		1871 (55.0)		1512 (53.9)		1588 (46.3)	20195	20195
2	1115 (29.7)	1005 (36.0)		1077 (31.7)		993 (35.4)		1383 (40.3)	10216	10216
3	465 (12.4)	302 (10.8)		453 (13.3)		302 (10.8)		460 (13.4)	4336	4336
8	42	23		19		18		36	541	
9	3	2		1		1		4	78	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3759	2795		3401		2807		3431		34747

v329 REASON FOR MARRIAGE: CHILD

<If respondent didn't answer 'yes' in V328.>

And what if there is a child? Do you think one should get married then?

0 Not applicable (code 1 in V328); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2004-2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

3 Undecided

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v329: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v329, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v329																
		Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	1800	3547	3450	3518	3234	2179	1488	2946	3421
1								627 (51.8)					698 (43.9)	553 (42.1)		
2								366 (30.2)					604 (38.0)	564 (43.0)		
3								217 (17.9)					289 (18.2)	195 (14.9)		
8	X							17					32	20		
9	X							10					1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								1210					1591	1312		

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v329						
0	3469	1512	3480	1588	53606	
1		498 (38.6)		571 (30.6)	2947	2947
2		584 (45.3)		980 (52.6)	3098	3098
3		208 (16.1)		313 (16.8)	1222	1222
8		22		15	106	
9		2		3	16	
N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3470	60995	
N Valid Sum		1290		1864		7267

v330 WHAT IS THE IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN?

1980, 1982:

What do you consider the ideal family size to be today: father, mother and how many children?

(Int.: Fill in the number of children)

ISSP - 1988, 1994, 2012:

All in all, what do you consider to be the ideal number of children for a family?

(Int.: Fill in the number of children)

0 No child

96 1988, 1994 and 2004: no participation in ISSP; not available 1984, 1986, 1990-1992, 1996-2010, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1988, 1994 and 2012 this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v330: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v330, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v330														
	Mis:													
0		46 (1.7)	60 (2.1)			37 (1.3)				25 (0.8)				
1		265 (9.5)	262 (9.4)			235 (8.1)				202 (6.1)				
2		1756 (63.1)	1885 (67.4)			1910 (65.9)				2342 (71.1)				
3		559 (20.1)	489 (17.5)			589 (20.3)				594 (18.0)				
4		138 (5.0)	79 (2.8)			113 (3.9)				100 (3.0)				
5		11 (0.4)	14 (0.5)			11 (0.4)				24 (0.7)				
6		6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)			1 (0.0)				7 (0.2)				
7			2 (0.1)											
8		1 (0.0)				3 (0.1)								
9														
10			2 (0.1)											
12			1 (0.0)											
15		1 (0.0)												
96	X			2914	3070	58	2993	3038	3547	28	3518	3234	3804	2820
97	X	2												
98	X	167	130			2								
99	X	5	67			91				127				
N Sum		2957	2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2783	2796			2899				3294				

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v330								
0					4 (0.2)		172	172
1					42 (2.4)		1006	1006
2					1278 (73.7)		9171	9171
3					336 (19.4)		2567	2567
4					56 (3.2)		486	486
5					7 (0.4)		67	67
6					5 (0.3)		21	21
7							2	2
8							4	4
9					1 (0.1)		1	1
10					1 (0.1)		3	3
12					2 (0.1)		3	3
15					1 (0.1)		2	2
96	2946	3421	3469	2827	1707	3471	46865	
97							2	
98							299	
99					40		330	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					1733			13505

v331 WORKING WOMAN:WARM RELATION TO CHILD OK

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A working mother can establish just as loving and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who doesn't work.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v331: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v331, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v331														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			1195 (40.9)					1376 (46.4)	1839 (52.9)		1920 (55.3)		2044 (54.3)	
2			763 (26.1)					849 (28.7)	855 (24.6)		852 (24.6)		1039 (27.6)	
3			702 (24.0)					563 (19.0)	583 (16.8)		493 (14.2)		513 (13.6)	
4			262 (9.0)					175 (5.9)	198 (5.7)		205 (5.9)		165 (4.4)	
8	X		67					73	62		49		35	
9	X		2					4	10				8	
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2922					2963	3475		3470		3761

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v331										
	0	2820		3421		2827		1747 3471	35953	
	1		1568 (54.1)		2196 (63.9)		1247 (72.4)		13385	13385
	2		739 (25.5)		700 (20.4)		343 (19.9)		6140	6140
	3		444 (15.3)		402 (11.7)		101 (5.9)		3801	3801
	4		147 (5.1)		139 (4.0)		32 (1.9)		1323	1323
	8		38		26		7		357	
	9		10		7		1		42	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3470	2827	3478	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2898		3437		1723			24649

v332 WIFE:IMP.TO HELP HUSBAND WITH HIS CAREER

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

It's more important for a wife to help her husband with his career than to pursue her own career.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v332: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v332, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v332													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1		625 (21.8)					225 (7.8)	482 (14.3)		404 (12.2)		382 (10.5)	
2		862 (30.1)					700 (24.2)	872 (25.9)		713 (21.5)		825 (22.6)	
3		844 (29.5)					1103 (38.1)	1174 (34.8)		1139 (34.3)		1428 (39.2)	
4		532 (18.6)					867 (29.9)	843 (25.0)		1064 (32.0)		1009 (27.7)	
8	X	127					135	166		189		139	
9	X	2					8	10		9		21	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum			2863					2895	3371		3320		3644

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v332										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		189 (6.7)		300 (8.9)		83 (4.9)		2690	2690
	2		485 (17.2)		536 (15.9)		256 (15.1)		5249	5249
	3		1122 (39.8)		1193 (35.4)		693 (40.8)		8696	8696
	4		1025 (36.3)		1338 (39.7)		668 (39.3)		7346	7346
	8		100		81		26		963	
	9		25		21		7		103	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			2821		3367		1700			23981

v333 WORKING WOMAN: SMALL CHILD SUFFERS

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A small child is bound to suffer if his or her mother goes out to work.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v333: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v333, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v333													
		Mis:											
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450		3234		
	1		1838 (62.6)					1124 (37.8)	1473 (42.6)		1367 (39.7)		1273 (34.2)
	2		746 (25.4)					1054 (35.5)	1006 (29.1)		1072 (31.2)		1177 (31.7)
	3		247 (8.4)					548 (18.5)	627 (18.1)		629 (18.3)		829 (22.3)
	4		105 (3.6)					244 (8.2)	351 (10.2)		371 (10.8)		438 (11.8)
	8	X	54					67	81		74		72
	9	X	2					1	9		5		14
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum				2936					2970	3457		3439	3717

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v333										
	0	2820		3421		2827		1747 3471	35953	
	1		789 (27.3)		824 (24.2)		290 (16.9)		8978	8978
	2		849 (29.4)		908 (26.6)		497 (29.0)		7309	7309
	3		786 (27.2)		909 (26.7)		512 (29.9)		5087	5087
	4		466 (16.1)		767 (22.5)		415 (24.2)		3157	3157
	8		38		50		17		453	
	9		19		11		1		62	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2890		3408		1714			24531

v334 WIFE:BETTER STAY HOME+LOOK AFTER FAMILY

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

It is much better for everyone concerned if the man goes out to work and the woman stays at home and looks after the house and children.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v334: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v334, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v334														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			1199 (41.2)					530 (17.8)	840 (24.4)		727 (21.3)		696 (18.7)	
2			868 (29.8)					874 (29.4)	944 (27.4)		849 (24.9)		1035 (27.8)	
3			557 (19.1)					982 (33.0)	957 (27.8)		1013 (29.7)		1154 (31.0)	
4			286 (9.8)					591 (19.9)	704 (20.4)		819 (24.0)		841 (22.6)	
8	X		74					55	91		99		63	
9	X		7					7	11		12		15	
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2910					2977	3445		3408		3726

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v334										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		419 (14.5)		482 (14.2)		179 (10.4)		5072	5072
	2		655 (22.7)		741 (21.8)		291 (16.9)		6257	6257
	3		994 (34.5)		1025 (30.2)		571 (33.2)		7253	7253
	4		812 (28.2)		1149 (33.8)		678 (39.4)		5880	5880
	8		53		57		12		504	
	9		14		15		1		82	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2880		3397		1719			24462

v335 WORKING WOMAN: BETTER MOTHER FOR CHILD

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A child actually benefits from his or her mother having a job rather than just concentrating on the home

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v335: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v335, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v335														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993			3450		3234		
1			168 (5.9)					214 (7.4)	432 (13.0)		476 (14.5)		545 (15.0)	
2			514 (18.0)					904 (31.4)	876 (26.3)		918 (27.9)		1213 (33.4)	
3			1074 (37.6)					1097 (38.1)	1177 (35.3)		1090 (33.1)		1316 (36.2)	
4			1097 (38.5)					668 (23.2)	849 (25.5)		805 (24.5)		558 (15.4)	
8	X		131					151	203		218		144	
9	X		7					4	9		11		29	
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum				2853					2883	3334		3289		3632

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v335										
	0	2820		3421		2827	1747	3471	35953	
	1		463 (16.3)		766 (22.9)		380 (22.2)		3444	3444
	2		1042 (36.7)		1210 (36.2)		672 (39.3)		7349	7349
	3		947 (33.4)		986 (29.5)		482 (28.2)		8169	8169
	4		384 (13.5)		381 (11.4)		174 (10.2)		4916	4916
	8		92		111		20		1070	
	9		19		15		5		99	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			2836		3343		1708			23878

v336 WIFE: SHOULD GIVE UP WORK AFTER MARRIAGE

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

A married woman should not work if there are not enough jobs to go around and her husband is also in a position to support the family.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v336: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v336, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v336		Mis:												
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450		3234		2820	
	1		1084 (37.8)					559 (19.1)	836 (24.7)		709 (21.0)		579 (15.9)	
	2		894 (31.2)					944 (32.2)	857 (25.3)		781 (23.2)		811 (22.2)	
	3		543 (18.9)					750 (25.6)	889 (26.3)		887 (26.3)		1129 (30.9)	
	4		347 (12.1)					681 (23.2)	802 (23.7)		994 (29.5)		1133 (31.0)	
	8	X		121				101	133		137		133	
	9	X		3				4	30		8		18	
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3516	3234	3803
N Valid Sum			2868					2934	3384		3371		3652	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v336									
	0		3421		2827		1747 3471	35953	
	1	417 (14.6)		497 (14.9)		179 (10.5)		4860	4860
	2	621 (21.8)		666 (19.9)		300 (17.6)		5874	5874
	3	938 (32.9)		956 (28.6)		545 (31.9)		6637	6637
	4	874 (30.7)		1220 (36.5)		684 (40.0)		6735	6735
	8	76		107		18		826	
	9	20		23		7		113	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2850		3339		1708			24106

v337 WORKING WOMAN CAN BE GOOD MOTHER

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -
 completely agree,
 tend to agree,
 tend to disagree or
 completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A mother working full-time can normally establish just as close a relationship with her small child as a mother who doesn't work.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v337: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v337, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v337																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
8	X																		
9	X																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v337					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	855 (49.2)		855	855
	2	382 (22.0)		382	382
	3	367 (21.1)		367	367
	4	134 (7.7)		134	134
	8	8		8	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1738			1738

v338 PARENTS WORK FULL-TIME, SHARE CHORES

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

The best way to organise family and work life is for both partners to work full-time and to look after the home and children equally.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v338: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v338, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v338																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v338					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	643 (37.1)		643	643
	2	479 (27.6)		479	479
	3	451 (26.0)		451	451
	4	161 (9.3)		161	161
	8	12		12	
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1734			1734

v339 CHILD SUFFERS IF MOTHER WORKS

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -
 completely agree,
 tend to agree,
 tend to disagree or
 completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A small child is bound to suffer if his or her mother goes out to work.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v339: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v339, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v339																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v339					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	352 (20.3)		352	352
	2	475 (27.4)		475	475
	3	505 (29.1)		505	505
	4	402 (23.2)		402	402
	8	13		13	
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1734			1734

v340 MAN SHLD EARN MONEY,WOMAN HOUSE+CHILDREN

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

It is much better for everyone concerned if the man goes out to work and the woman stays at home and looks after the house and children.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v340: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v340, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v340																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
8	X																		
9	X																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v340					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	238 (13.8)		238	238
	2	323 (18.7)		323	323
	3	600 (34.7)		600	600
	4	567 (32.8)		567	567
	8	18		18	
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v341 WORKING MOTHER GOOD FOR CHILD

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A child actually benefits from his or her mother having a job rather than just concentrating on the home

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v341: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v341, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v341																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v341					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	396 (22.9)		396	396
	2	675 (39.1)		675	675
	3	466 (27.0)		466	466
	4	190 (11.0)		190	190
	8	19		19	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1727			1727

v342 PARENTS SHLD WORK PART-TIME, SHARE CHORES

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -
 completely agree,
 tend to agree,
 tend to disagree or
 completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

The best way to organise family and work life is for both partners to work part-time and to look after the home and children equally.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v342: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v342, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v342																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v342					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	407 (23.7)		407	407
	2	544 (31.7)		544	544
	3	523 (30.5)		523	523
	4	243 (14.2)		243	243
	8	23		23	
	9	7		7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1717			1717

v343 MAN WORKING FULLTIME IS BAD FATHER

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A father who works full-time cannot care for his children properly.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v343: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v343, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v343																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v343					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	281 (16.2)		281	281
	2	481 (27.8)		481	481
	3	588 (33.9)		588	588
	4	383 (22.1)		383	383
	8	12		12	
	9	2		2	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1733			1733

v344 BOTH PARENTS SHLD WORK+WOMAN DO CHORES

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

Even if both parents work, it is still better if the mother has main responsibility for looking after the home and children.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v344: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v344, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v344																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v344					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	179 (10.3)		179	179
	2	371 (21.4)		371	371
	3	666 (38.5)		666	666
	4	515 (29.8)		515	515
	8	13		13	
	9	3		3	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1731			1731

v345 WORKING MAN CAN BE GOOD FATHER TOO

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A father working full-time can normally establish just as close a relationship with his small child as a father who doesn't work.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v345: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v345, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v345																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v345					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	855 (49.3)		855	855
	2	510 (29.4)		510	510
	3	285 (16.4)		285	285
	4	85 (4.9)		85	85
	8	10		10	
	9	2		2	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1735			1735

v346 MAN CAN TAKE OVER CHORES+CHILDCARE TOO

(Int.: Please present card.)

People have different opinions about the role of mothers and fathers.

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you -

completely agree,

tend to agree,

tend to disagree or

completely disagree.

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

A man can be responsible for looking after the home and children just as well while the woman works full-time.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_2), 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_2).

ZA4585, v346: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v346, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v346																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v346					
	0	1733	3471	59252	
	1	1110 (63.9)		1110	1110
	2	498 (28.7)		498	498
	3	93 (5.4)		93	93
	4	36 (2.1)		36	36
	8	9		9	
	9	1		1	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1737			1737

v347 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: INDEPENDENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Independence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v347: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v347, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v347																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		13 (0.4)	9 (0.6)														
2		19 (0.6)	18 (1.2)														
3		59 (2.0)	34 (2.2)														
4		179 (6.1)	84 (5.6)														
5		482 (16.4)	260 (17.2)														
6		623 (21.1)	333 (22.0)														
7		1573 (53.4)	775 (51.2)														
98	X	3															
99	X	4	6														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2948	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v347						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				22	22
	2				37	37
	3				93	93
	4				263	263
	5				742	742
	6				956	956
	7				2348	2348
	98				3	
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4461

v348 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: SELF-CONFIDENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Self-confidence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v348: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v348, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v348																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		6 (0.2)	8 (0.5)														
2		8 (0.3)	5 (0.3)														
3		31 (1.1)	27 (1.8)														
4		136 (4.6)	63 (4.2)														
5		429 (14.6)	208 (13.7)														
6		670 (22.7)	360 (23.8)														
7		1666 (56.6)	842 (55.7)														
98	X	3															
99	X	6	6														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2946	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v348						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				14	14
	2				13	13
	3				58	58
	4				199	199
	5				637	637
	6				1030	1030
	7				2508	2508
	98				3	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4459

v349 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: POLITE MANNERS

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Good manners

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v349: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v349, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v349																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		46 (1.6)	8 (0.5)														
2		32 (1.1)	22 (1.5)														
3		81 (2.7)	45 (3.0)														
4		236 (8.0)	150 (9.9)														
5		632 (21.5)	327 (21.6)														
6		680 (23.1)	369 (24.4)														
7		1239 (42.1)	592 (39.1)														
98	X	3															
99	X	6	6														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2946	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v349						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				54	54
	2				54	54
	3				126	126
	4				386	386
	5				959	959
	6				1049	1049
	7				1831	1831
	98				3	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4459

v350 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: PERSISTENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Persistence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v350: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v350, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v350																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		17 (0.6)	5 (0.3)														
2		27 (0.9)	25 (1.7)														
3		79 (2.7)	70 (4.6)														
4		279 (9.5)	142 (9.4)														
5		645 (21.9)	371 (24.5)														
6		806 (27.3)	388 (25.6)														
7		1094 (37.1)	512 (33.8)														
97	X	1															
98	X	3															
99	X	4	6														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2947	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v350						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				22	22
	2				52	52
	3				149	149
	4				421	421
	5				1016	1016
	6				1194	1194
	7				1606	1606
	97				1	
	98				3	
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4460

v351 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: GOOD GRADES

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Good grades

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v351: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v351, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v351																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		30 (1.0)	9 (0.6)														
2		33 (1.1)	18 (1.2)														
3		105 (3.6)	57 (3.8)														
4		330 (11.2)	174 (11.5)														
5		791 (26.8)	412 (27.3)														
6		698 (23.7)	384 (25.4)														
7		961 (32.6)	457 (30.2)														
98	X	3															
99	X	6	7														
N Sum		2957	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2948	1511														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v351						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				39	39
	2				51	51
	3				162	162
	4				504	504
	5				1203	1203
	6				1082	1082
	7				1418	1418
	98				3	
	99				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						4459

v352 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: RESPONSIBILITY

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Sense of responsibility

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v352: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v352, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v352																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		16 (0.5)	4 (0.3)														
2		24 (0.8)	14 (0.9)														
3		58 (2.0)	38 (2.5)														
4		194 (6.6)	113 (7.5)														
5		508 (17.2)	245 (16.2)														
6		745 (25.3)	389 (25.7)														
7		1405 (47.6)	710 (46.9)														
98	X	3															
99	X	4	6														
N Sum		2957	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2950	1513														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v352						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				20	20
	2				38	38
	3				96	96
	4				307	307
	5				753	753
	6				1134	1134
	7				2115	2115
	98				3	
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum						4463

v353 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: ACCEPT CRITICISM

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Ability to criticize and accept criticism

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v353: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v353, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v353																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		40 (1.4)	17 (1.1)														
2		48 (1.6)	42 (2.8)														
3		166 (5.6)	109 (7.2)														
4		349 (11.9)	200 (13.2)														
5		733 (24.9)	361 (23.9)														
6		672 (22.8)	346 (22.9)														
7		933 (31.7)	436 (28.9)														
98	X	3															
99	X	12	7														
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2941	1511														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v353						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				57	57
	2				90	90
	3				275	275
	4				549	549
	5				1094	1094
	6				1018	1018
	7				1369	1369
	98				3	
	99				19	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4452

v354 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: EMPATHY

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Empathy

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v354: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v354, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v354																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		23 (0.8)	9 (0.6)														
2		22 (0.7)	16 (1.1)														
3		73 (2.5)	52 (3.4)														
4		230 (7.8)	128 (8.5)														
5		522 (17.8)	269 (17.8)														
6		730 (24.8)	364 (24.1)														
7		1340 (45.6)	674 (44.6)														
98	X	4															
99	X	10	6														
N Sum		2954	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2940	1512														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v354						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				32	32
	2				38	38
	3				125	125
	4				358	358
	5				791	791
	6				1094	1094
	7				2014	2014
	98				4	
	99				16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4452

v355 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: DILIGENCE

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in the answer code for each card.)

Diligence

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v355: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v355, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v355																	
	Mis:																
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		17 (0.6)	6 (0.4)														
2		48 (1.6)	18 (1.2)														
3		74 (2.5)	49 (3.2)														
4		228 (7.8)	131 (8.7)														
5		650 (22.1)	330 (21.8)														
6		727 (24.7)	420 (27.8)														
7		1197 (40.7)	558 (36.9)														
98	X	3															
99	X	11	7														
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2941	1512														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v355						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56527	
	1				23	23
	2				66	66
	3				123	123
	4				359	359
	5				980	980
	6				1147	1147
	7				1755	1755
	98				3	
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4453

v356 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 1

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V358. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

First response

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 Independence

2 Order and discipline

3 Vocational skills

4 A zest for life

5 Good manners

6 A capacity for judgment

7 Respect for others

8 Self-confidence

9 Eclectic knowledge

99 No answer

ZA4585, v356: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v356, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v356																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914		3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					791 (25.8)			782 (25.9)									
2					397 (12.9)			431 (14.3)									
3					191 (6.2)			152 (5.0)									
4					90 (2.9)			119 (3.9)									
5					71 (2.3)			59 (2.0)									
6					313 (10.2)			266 (8.8)									
7					169 (5.5)			264 (8.7)									
8					183 (6.0)			178 (5.9)									
9					861 (28.1)			773 (25.6)									
99	X				3			15									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3066			3024									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v356						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54891	
	1				1573	1573
	2				828	828
	3				343	343
	4				209	209
	5				130	130
	6				579	579
	7				433	433
	8				361	361
	9				1634	1634
	99				18	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6090

v357 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 2

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V358. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

Second response

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 Independence

2 Order and discipline

3 Vocational skills

4 A zest for life

5 Good manners

6 A capacity for judgment

7 Respect for others

8 Self-confidence

9 Eclectic knowledge

99 No answer

ZA4585, v357: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v357, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v357																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	10	3051	2993	2	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					376 (12.3)			388 (12.8)									
2					325 (10.6)			294 (9.7)									
3					355 (11.6)			332 (11.0)									
4					140 (4.6)			197 (6.5)									
5					214 (7.0)			224 (7.4)									
6					595 (19.4)			553 (18.3)									
7					324 (10.6)			407 (13.5)									
8					318 (10.4)			254 (8.4)									
9					413 (13.5)			373 (12.3)									
99	X							15									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3060			3022									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v357						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54903	
	1				764	764
	2				619	619
	3				687	687
	4				337	337
	5				438	438
	6				1148	1148
	7				731	731
	8				572	572
	9				786	786
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6082

v358 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 3

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V358. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

Third response

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 Independence

2 Order and discipline

3 Vocational skills

4 A zest for life

5 Good manners

6 A capacity for judgment

7 Respect for others

8 Self-confidence

9 Eclectic knowledge

99 No answer

ZA4585, v358: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v358, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v358																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	19	3051	2993	13	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					383 (12.6)			394 (13.1)									
2					239 (7.8)			231 (7.7)									
3					317 (10.4)			218 (7.2)									
4					191 (6.3)			210 (7.0)									
5					156 (5.1)			176 (5.8)									
6					448 (14.7)			405 (13.5)									
7					445 (14.6)			517 (17.2)									
8					329 (10.8)			332 (11.0)									
9					543 (17.8)			526 (17.5)									
99	X							15									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3051			3009									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v358						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54923	
	1				777	777
	2				470	470
	3				535	535
	4				401	401
	5				332	332
	6				853	853
	7				962	962
	8				661	661
	9				1069	1069
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6060

v359 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO OBEY

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To obey

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v359: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v359, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v359																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946	3421
	1								411 (12.3)		472 (14.2)		504 (14.0)			
	2								409 (12.2)		447 (13.4)		457 (12.7)			
	3								697 (20.8)		821 (24.6)		824 (22.9)			
	4								801 (23.9)		777 (23.3)		882 (24.5)			
	5								1030 (30.8)		817 (24.5)		928 (25.8)			
	8	X							135		104		140			
	9	X							63		79		69			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum										3348		3334		3595		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v359							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1					1387	1387
	2					1313	1313
	3					2342	2342
	4					2460	2460
	5					2775	2775
	8					379	
	9					211	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							10277

v360 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO BE POPULAR

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To be popular

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v360: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v360, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v360															
	Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946
	1								57 (1.7)		68 (2.1)		123 (3.4)		
	2								241 (7.2)		240 (7.2)		308 (8.6)		
	3								839 (25.1)		782 (23.6)		845 (23.5)		
	4								1226 (36.7)		1181 (35.7)		1258 (35.0)		
	5								975 (29.2)		1041 (31.4)		1064 (29.6)		
	8	X							131		119		143		
	9	X							78		88		63		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum										3338		3312		3598	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v360								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1						248	248
	2						789	789
	3						2466	2466
	4						3665	3665
	5						3080	3080
	8						393	
	9						229	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								10248

v361 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM THINK FOR ONESELF

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To think for himself or herself

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v361: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v361, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v361																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946	
	1								2496 (71.6)		2445 (70.7)		2690 (71.3)			
	2								641 (18.4)		652 (18.9)		684 (18.1)			
	3								223 (6.4)		245 (7.1)		276 (7.3)			
	4								107 (3.1)		94 (2.7)		96 (2.5)			
	5								17 (0.5)		20 (0.6)		28 (0.7)			
	8	X							20		31		15			
	9	X							42		32		14			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3519	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum										3484		3456		3774		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v361								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1						7631	7631
	2						1977	1977
	3						744	744
	4						297	297
	5						65	65
	8						66	
	9						88	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								10714

v362 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO WORK HARD

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To work hard

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v362: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v362, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v362															
	Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946
	1								85 (2.5)		54 (1.6)		56 (1.6)		
	2								513 (15.3)		290 (8.8)		380 (10.6)		
	3								902 (26.9)		820 (24.8)		900 (25.1)		
	4								808 (24.1)		895 (27.1)		914 (25.5)		
	5								1041 (31.1)		1248 (37.7)		1335 (37.2)		
	8	X							133		118		146		
	9	X							64		93		73		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum									3349		3307		3585		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v362								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1						195	195
	2						1183	1183
	3						2622	2622
	4						2617	2617
	5						3624	3624
	8						397	
	9						230	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								10241

v363 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO HELP OTHERS

1992:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the fourth most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.

Please enter a tick in each column.)

1996, 2000:

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V363.)

Which of the items on the card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please enter a tick in each column.)

What do you consider the second most important?

What is the third most important?

And the fourth most important?

(2000:) What is the fifth most important?

(Int.: (1996:) Tick remaining option as 'fifth'.)

To help others when they need help

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2014

1 Most important

2 Second most important

3 Third most important

4 Fourth most important

5 Fifth most important

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v363: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v363, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v363															
	Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450		3234		2820	2946
	1								450 (13.0)		425 (12.4)		401 (10.7)		
	2								1686 (48.7)		1811 (52.8)		1934 (51.5)		
	3								734 (21.2)		696 (20.3)		826 (22.0)		
	4								386 (11.1)		346 (10.1)		398 (10.6)		
	5								206 (6.0)		149 (4.3)		193 (5.1)		
	8	X							34		41		25		
	9	X							51		49		26		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3803	2820	2946
N Valid Sum									3462		3427		3752		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v363								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50130	
	1						1276	1276
	2						5431	5431
	3						2256	2256
	4						1130	1130
	5						548	548
	8						100	
	9						126	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum								10641

v364 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: MANNERS

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it has good manners

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v364: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v364, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v364																	
	Mis:																
	0	X 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		43 (2.9)						108 (3.3)								
	2		250 (17.1)						489 (15.0)								
	3		847 (57.8)						1964 (60.3)								
	4		268 (18.3)						586 (18.0)								
	5		58 (4.0)						112 (3.4)								
	9	X	8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v364						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				151	151
	2				739	739
	3				2811	2811
	4				854	854
	5				170	170
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v365 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: AMBITION

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it tries hard to succeed

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v365: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v365, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v365																	
	Mis:																
	0	X 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		52 (3.5)						99 (3.0)								
	2		296 (20.2)						596 (18.3)								
	3		908 (62.0)						2222 (68.2)								
	4		162 (11.1)						283 (8.7)								
	5		47 (3.2)						60 (1.8)								
	9	X	8						288								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1465						3260								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v365						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				151	151
	2				892	892
	3				3130	3130
	4				445	445
	5				107	107
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v366 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: HONESTY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is honest

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v366: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v366, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v366																	
	Mis:																
	0	X 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		2 (0.1)						2 (0.1)								
	2		10 (0.7)						17 (0.5)								
	3		527 (35.9)						1088 (33.4)								
	4		482 (32.9)						1039 (31.9)								
	5		445 (30.4)						1113 (34.2)								
	9	X	8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v366						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				4	4
	2				27	27
	3				1615	1615
	4				1521	1521
	5				1558	1558
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v367 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: CLEANLINESS

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is neat and clean

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v367: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v367, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v367																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			50 (3.4)						101 (3.1)								
2			237 (16.2)						555 (17.0)								
3			917 (62.6)						2189 (67.2)								
4			223 (15.2)						365 (11.2)								
5			39 (2.7)						49 (1.5)								
9	X		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v367						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				151	151
	2				792	792
	3				3106	3106
	4				588	588
	5				88	88
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v368 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:COMMON SENSE

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it has good sense and sound judgment

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v368: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v368, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v368		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		26 (1.8)							21 (0.6)								
	2		104 (7.1)							106 (3.3)								
	3		653 (44.5)							1388 (42.6)								
	4		278 (19.0)							766 (23.5)								
	5		405 (27.6)							978 (30.0)								
	9	X		8						288								
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v368						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				47	47
	2				210	210
	3				2041	2041
	4				1044	1044
	5				1383	1383
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v369 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:SELF-CONTROL

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it has self-control

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v369: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v369, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v369																	
	Mis:																
	0	X 2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		79 (5.4)						145 (4.4)								
	2		223 (15.2)						577 (17.7)								
	3		998 (68.0)						2275 (69.8)								
	4		150 (10.2)						226 (6.9)								
	5		17 (1.2)						36 (1.1)								
	9	X	8						288								
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1467						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v369						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				224	224
	2				800	800
	3				3273	3273
	4				376	376
	5				53	53
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4726

v370 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GENDER ROLE

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that a boy acts like a boy, and a girl acts like a girl

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v370: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v370, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v370																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		661 (45.1)						1928 (59.1)									
	2		277 (18.9)						493 (15.1)									
	3		468 (31.9)						749 (23.0)									
	4		53 (3.6)						74 (2.3)									
	5		7 (0.5)						16 (0.5)									
	9	X		8					288									
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3260									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v370						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				2589	2589
	2				770	770
	3				1217	1217
	4				127	127
	5				23	23
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4726

v371 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: SOCIABILITY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it gets along well with other children

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v371: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v371, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v371																		
		Miss																
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			83 (5.7)						84 (2.6)								
	2			255 (17.4)						426 (13.1)								
	3			928 (63.3)						2248 (69.0)								
	4			177 (12.1)						449 (13.8)								
	5			23 (1.6)						51 (1.6)								
	9	X		8						288								
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1466						3258								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v371						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				167	167
	2				681	681
	3				3176	3176
	4				626	626
	5				74	74
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4724

v372 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN: OBEY PARENTS

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it obeys its parents well

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v372: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v372, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v372		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			21 (1.4)					50 (1.5)									
	2			132 (9.0)					388 (11.9)									
	3			957 (65.3)					2231 (68.5)									
	4			251 (17.1)					422 (12.9)									
	5			105 (7.2)					168 (5.2)									
	9	X		8					288									
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v372						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				71	71
	2				520	520
	3				3188	3188
	4				673	673
	5				273	273
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v373 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:RESPONSIBILITY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is responsible

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v373: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v373, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v373																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		16 (1.1)							23 (0.7)								
	2		80 (5.5)							100 (3.1)								
	3		700 (47.7)							1477 (45.3)								
	4		487 (33.2)							1196 (36.7)								
	5		183 (12.5)							463 (14.2)								
	9	X		8						288								
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466							3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v373						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				39	39
	2				180	180
	3				2177	2177
	4				1683	1683
	5				646	646
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v374 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:BE CONSIDERATE

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is considerate of others

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v374: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v374, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v374		Miss															
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1			28 (1.9)						44 (1.4)							
	2			134 (9.1)						214 (6.6)							
	3			1057 (72.1)						2249 (69.0)							
	4			213 (14.5)						618 (19.0)							
	5			34 (2.3)						134 (4.1)							
	9	X		8						288							
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v374							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1					72	72
	2					348	348
	3					3306	3306
	4					831	831
	5					168	168
	9					296	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4725

v375 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN:CURIOSITY

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is interested in how and why things happen

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v375: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v375, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v375																		
		Miss																
	0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		203 (13.8)						262 (8.0)									
	2		380 (25.9)						922 (28.3)									
	3		749 (51.1)						1714 (52.6)									
	4		120 (8.2)						325 (10.0)									
	5		14 (1.0)						36 (1.1)									
	9	X		8					288									
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v375						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				465	465
	2				1302	1302
	3				2463	2463
	4				445	445
	5				50	50
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v376 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GOOD GRADES

A Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column C.)

D And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column C. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column D.)

...that it is a good student

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 1 in spl82), 1984-1991, 1994-2014

1 Least important

2 Among the 3 least important

3 Not rated by respondent

4 Among the 3 most desirable

5 The most desirable

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v376: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v376, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v376																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	1518	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1			92 (6.3)						234 (7.2)								
2			439 (29.9)						1143 (35.1)								
3			835 (57.0)						1698 (52.1)								
4			79 (5.4)						163 (5.0)								
5			21 (1.4)						21 (0.6)								
9	X		8						288								
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			1466						3259								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v376						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55979	
	1				326	326
	2				1582	1582
	3				2533	2533
	4				242	242
	5				42	42
	9				296	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4725

v377 AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS

1996, 2006:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1996, 2002, 2006, 2012:

(Int.: Please display card.)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer using the scale on this card.

1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree'.

7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

We should be grateful for leaders who can tell us exactly what to do and how to do it.

0 1996, 2006: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1996 and 2006 this question was surveyed as the first question in a three-item battery. The other items of this battery are documented in V378 AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM (second item) and V311 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONE'S OWN COUNTRY (third item).

ZA4585, v377: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v377, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v377															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	3234	3804	2946	265
1										1227 (37.7)			782 (27.8)		795 (25.7)
2										495 (15.2)			438 (15.6)		473 (15.3)
3										414 (12.7)			383 (13.6)		454 (14.7)
4										507 (15.6)			492 (17.5)		624 (20.1)
5										289 (8.9)			324 (11.5)		331 (10.7)
6										158 (4.9)			191 (6.8)		196 (6.3)
7										166 (5.1)			198 (7.1)		225 (7.3)
99	X									11			12		58
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3516	3234	3804	2820	3421
N Valid Sum											3256			2808	3098

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v377						
0	3469	2827		3471	48274	
1			1001 (29.2)		3805	3805
2			482 (14.1)		1888	1888
3			486 (14.2)		1737	1737
4			695 (20.3)		2318	2318
5			373 (10.9)		1317	1317
6			212 (6.2)		757	757
7			175 (5.1)		764	764
99			56		137	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			3424			12586

v378 AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM

1996, 2006:

<If respondent has German citizenship>

1996, 2002, 2006, 2012:

(Int.: Please display card.)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer using the scale on this card.

1 on the scale means you 'completely disagree'.

7 on the scale means you 'completely agree'.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

In general it will be of benefit for a child in later life if he or she is forced to conform to his or her parents' ideas.

0 1996, 2006: no German citizenship (code 3 in german); not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1996 and 2006 this question was surveyed as the second question in a three-item battery. The other items of this battery are documented in V377 AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS (first item) and V311 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY (third item).

ZA4585, v378: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v378, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v378														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	249	3234	3804	2946
1										1418 (43.6)			1052 (37.4)	
2										593 (18.2)			519 (18.4)	
3										357 (11.0)			348 (12.4)	
4										450 (13.8)			380 (13.5)	
5										212 (6.5)			249 (8.8)	
6										99 (3.0)			149 (5.3)	
7										127 (3.9)			117 (4.2)	
99	X									12			5	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234	3804	2819 2946
N Valid Sum											3256			2814

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v378							
0	265	3469	2827		3471	48274	
1	1046 (33.5)			1500 (43.5)		5016	5016
2	544 (17.4)			655 (19.0)		2311	2311
3	414 (13.2)			426 (12.3)		1545	1545
4	544 (17.4)			468 (13.6)		1842	1842
5	255 (8.2)			212 (6.1)		928	928
6	157 (5.0)			103 (3.0)		508	508
7	165 (5.3)			88 (2.5)		497	497
99	31			28		76	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum	3125			3452			12647

v379 ABORTION: IF BABY HAS A SEVERE DEFECT

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if there is a strong chance of the baby being borne with a severe defect?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4585, v379: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v379, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v379													
		Miss											
	0	X	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		2640 (93.3)		2685 (93.6)		1433 (94.5)		3271 (96.0)		3183 (94.8)		
	2		189 (6.7)		185 (6.4)		84 (5.5)		135 (4.0)		175 (5.2)		
	8	X		156		186	34		132		156		
	9	X		6		14	5		9		4		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum				2829		2870		1517		3406		3358	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v379											
	0	1525	2820	2946	3469	2827	1781	3471	38919		
	1	1972 (92.2)		2910 (88.7)	1424 (87.7)				19518	19518	
	2	167 (7.8)		371 (11.3)	199 (12.3)				1505	1505	
	8	126		125	65				980		
	9	14		14	10				76		
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2139			3281			1623			21023

v380 ABORTION:MARR.WOMAN DONT WANT MORE CHILD

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the woman is married and doesn't want any more children?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4585, v380: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v380, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v380												
		Mis:										
	0	X	2955	2914	3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		1096 (41.4)	1005 (38.3)	681 (47.0)	1756 (56.0)	1591 (51.3)					
	2		1554 (58.6)	1617 (61.7)	769 (53.0)	1381 (44.0)	1513 (48.7)					
	8	X	335	417	96	392	401					
	9	X	7	31	9	17	13					
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum			2650		2622		1450		3137		3104	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v380											
	0	1525	2820	2946	3469	2827	1781	3471	38919		
	1	1076 (51.9)		1509 (46.5)	798 (48.8)		9512		9512		
	2	998 (48.1)		1736 (53.5)	838 (51.2)		10406		10406		
	8	186		164	54		2045				
	9	19		12	8		116				
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2074			3245		1636				19918

v381 ABORTION: IF WOMANS HEALTH IS ENDANGERED

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the pregnancy would seriously endanger the woman's health?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4585, v381: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v381, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v381													
		Miss											
	0	X	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		2693 (94.3)		2781 (95.8)		1445 (95.9)		3302 (96.9)		3263 (97.0)		
	2		162 (5.7)		121 (4.2)		62 (4.1)		105 (3.1)		102 (3.0)		
	8	X		130		151		41		123		143	
	9	X		7		18		7		16		10	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum				2855		2902		1507		3407		3365	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v381											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	2077 (95.5)			3120 (94.0)			1571 (94.7)		20252	20252
	2	98 (4.5)			200 (6.0)			88 (5.3)		938	938
	8	89			91			37		805	
	9	14			10			3		85	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2175			3320			1659			21190

v382 ABORT.:IF FAMILY IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the family has a very low income and can't afford more children?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spltt90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spltt12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt90, spltt00 and spltt12_1).

ZA4585, v382: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v382, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v382													
		Mis:											
	0	X	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		1360 (51.1)		1232 (47.3)		828 (57.1)		1954 (62.0)		1764 (56.9)		
	2		1304 (48.9)		1373 (52.7)		622 (42.9)		1199 (38.0)		1335 (43.1)		
	8	X		320		441		98		376		396	
	9	X		7		24		8		18		22	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2664		2605		1450		3153		3099	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v382											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	1117 (54.0)			1471 (45.5)			671 (41.5)		10397	10397
	2	950 (46.0)			1759 (54.5)			946 (58.5)		9488	9488
	8	189			176			73		2069	
	9	23			14			10		126	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2067			3230			1617			19885

v383 ABORTION: PREGNANCY RESULT OF RAPE

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the pregnancy is the result of rape?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4585, v383: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v383, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v383													
		Miss											
	0	X	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		2531 (91.1)		2557 (91.3)		1384 (93.6)		3216 (95.3)		3107 (94.0)		
	2		246 (8.9)		243 (8.7)		95 (6.4)		159 (4.7)		198 (6.0)		
	8	X		204		253	70		160		188		
	9	X		11		17	7		13		24		
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2777		2800		1479		3375		3305	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v383											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	2000 (92.8)			2951 (90.2)			1471 (89.8)		19217	19217
	2	156 (7.2)			320 (9.8)			167 (10.2)		1584	1584
	8	104			133			56		1168	
	9	18			17			5		112	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2156			3271			1638			20801

v384 ABORTION:UNMARR. MOTHER NO WISH TO MARRY

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if the woman is unmarried and doesn't want to marry the child's father?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4585, v384: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v384, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v384													
		Mis:											
	0	X	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234	
	1		792 (30.2)		640 (24.1)		500 (34.4)		1211 (38.8)		1073 (35.1)		
	2		1833 (69.8)		2016 (75.9)		954 (65.6)		1912 (61.2)		1987 (64.9)		
	8	X		355		395		95		400		442	
	9	X		11		19		7		23		15	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914		3070	3051		3546	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2625		2656		1454		3123		3060	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v384											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	774 (37.4)			1017 (31.2)			482 (29.5)		6489	6489
	2	1294 (62.6)			2246 (68.8)			1153 (70.5)		13395	13395
	8	185			144			51		2067	
	9	25			14			13		127	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2068			3263			1635			19884

v385 ABORTION: IF THE WOMAN WANTS IT

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

...if that is what the woman wants, regardless of her reasons?

0 Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_1), 2014

1 Yes, should be permitted

2 No, should not be permitted

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990, 2000 and 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90, spl00 and spl12_1).

ZA4585, v385: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v385, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v385												
		Mis:										
	0	X	2955	2914		3051	1438	3038		3450		3234
	1		759 (28.6)		725 (26.9)		517 (36.1)		1454 (45.8)		1319 (42.3)	
	2		1895 (71.4)		1975 (73.1)		917 (63.9)		1719 (54.2)		1798 (57.7)	
	8	X		326		337		114		362		383
	9	X		12		33		8		12		18
N Sum			2955	2992	2914		3070	3051		2994	3038	
N Valid Sum				2654		2700		1434		3173		3117

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v385											
	0	1525	2820	2946		3469	2827	1781	3471	38919	
	1	924 (44.3)			1287 (40.0)			670 (41.1)		7655	7655
	2	1161 (55.7)			1931 (60.0)			961 (58.9)		12357	12357
	8	169			187			63		1941	
	9	24			17			5		129	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2085			3218			1631			20012

v386 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: BABY SERIOUSLY ILL

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If there is a strong chance of the baby being borne with a severe defect?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v386: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v386, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v386																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v386					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	873 (51.0)		873	873
	2	658 (38.4)		658	658
	3	181 (10.6)		181	181
	8	50		50	
	9	19		19	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1712			1712

v387 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MORE KIDS WANTED

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman already has children and doesn't want to have another one?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v387: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v387, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v387																			
	Miss:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v387					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	199 (11.5)		199	199
	2	799 (46.2)		799	799
	3	732 (42.3)		732	732
	8	38		38	
	9	14		14	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1730			1730

v388 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: MOTHER AT RISK

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the pregnancy would seriously endanger the woman's health?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v388: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v388, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v388																			
		Misclassification																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v388					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	1179 (68.2)		1179	1179
	2	472 (27.3)		472	472
	3	77 (4.5)		77	77
	8	39		39	
	9	15		15	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v389 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MONEY FOR CHILD

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the child would represent too much of a financial burden?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v389: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v389, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v389																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v389					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	117 (6.8)		117	117
	2	436 (25.2)		436	436
	3	1178 (68.1)		1178	1178
	8	34		34	
	9	17		17	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1731			1731

v390 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: SINGLE PARENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman would have to bring up the child on her own but does not want to?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v390: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v390, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v390																			
	Miss:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v390					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	122 (7.1)		122	122
	2	598 (34.6)		598	598
	3	1008 (58.3)		1008	1008
	8	37		37	
	9	16		16	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v391 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:IF FATHER WANTS BABY

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman wishes to terminate the pregnancy against the will of the child's father?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v391: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v391, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v391																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v391					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	144 (8.5)		144	144
	2	609 (36.0)		609	609
	3	937 (55.4)		937	937
	8	65		65	
	9	26		26	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1690			1690

v392 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:DOESNT WANT CHILDREN

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If the woman has planned to live her life without children?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v392: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v392, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v392																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v392					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	113 (6.5)		113	113
	2	526 (30.4)		526	526
	3	1089 (63.0)		1089	1089
	8	34		34	
	9	20		20	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1728			1728

v393 UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: REGARDLESS O.REASON

(Int.: Please present card.)

A woman wants to have an abortion. IN YOUR OPINION, should she be legally permitted to do so at any time during the pregnancy, only in the first three months of pregnancy, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read out the following statements and mark the answers.)

If that is what the woman wants, regardless of her reasons?

- 0 Not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_1), 2014
- 1 Yes, should be permitted at any time during the pregnancy
- 2 Yes, should be permitted during the first three months of pregnancy
- 3 No, should not be permitted at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_1).

ZA4585, v393: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v393, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v393																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v393					
	0	1699	3471	59218	
	1	131 (7.6)		131	131
	2	560 (32.6)		560	560
	3	1028 (59.8)		1028	1028
	8	40		40	
	9	23		23	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1719			1719

v394 HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF AIDS BEFORE?

Let's turn to a different topic: Have you ever heard about the disease called AIDS?

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v394: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v394, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v394															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					3027 (99.2)	2966 (99.2)		3526 (99.5)						
	2					24 (0.8)	25 (0.8)		18 (0.5)						
	9	X						2		3					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234 3804 2820 2946
N Valid Sum								3051	2991			3544			

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v394								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51408	
	1						9519	9519
	2						67	67
	9						5	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9586

v395 HEARD OF AIDS IN THE MEDIA IN LAST WEEK

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

Have you heard of, watched or read something about AIDS in the radio, television or newspaper within the last week?

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v395: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v395, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v395																
		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					2442 (81.0)	2132 (72.3)		2143 (61.0)							
	2					572 (19.0)	815 (27.7)		1368 (39.0)							
	9	X				13	20		18							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum						3014	2947		3511							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v395								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						6717	6717
	2						2755	2755
	9						51	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9472

v396 PEOPLE W.AIDS: PAY MORE HEALTH INSURANCE

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

People who have contracted AIDS should pay higher premiums for health insurance.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v396: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v396, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v396																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					365 (13.7)	352 (12.5)		370 (11.4)							
	2					2306 (86.3)	2469 (87.5)		2869 (88.6)							
	8	X				353	142		278							
	9	X				4	5		11							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2671	2821		3239						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v396								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						1087	1087
	2						7644	7644
	8						773	
	9						20	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								8731

v397 PEOPLE W.AIDS: LEGAL REASON TO GET FIRED

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

Employers should be allowed to fire employees who have contracted AIDS.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v397: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v397, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v397																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					271 (10.1)	227 (8.1)		222 (6.8)							
	2					2410 (89.9)	2581 (91.9)		3063 (93.2)							
	8	X				338	157		233							
	9	X				8	4		12							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2681	2808		3285						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v397								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						720	720
	2						8054	8054
	8						728	
	9						24	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								8774

v398 PEOPLE W.AIDS: BAR FROM ENTERING COUNTRY

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

Foreigners who have contracted AIDS should be barred from entering the Federal Republic of Germany.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v398: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v398, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v398		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					2055 (74.1)	1732 (62.0)		2207 (68.6)							
	2					718 (25.9)	1063 (38.0)		1012 (31.4)							
	8	X				249	166		296							
	9	X				4	7		13							
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum						2773	2795		3219						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v398								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						5994	5994
	2						2793	2793
	8						711	
	9						24	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum								8787

v399 PEOPLE W.AIDS: CENTRALLY REGISTER NAMES

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

<1988: Recently,> there has been a discussion about a number of measure to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

Doctors and hospitals should provide the names of individuals who have contracted AIDS for central registration.

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 I support the measure

2 I reject the measure

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v399: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v399, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v399															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						1338 (51.1)	1453 (52.4)		1901 (60.0)						
2						1281 (48.9)	1321 (47.6)		1268 (40.0)						
8	X					402	187		346						
9	X					6	7		13						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2619	2774		3169						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v399								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						4692	4692
	2						3870	3870
	8						935	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								8562

v400 HOW AFRAID ARE YOU OF CONTRACTING AIDS?

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

How worried are you personally about contracting AIDS?

Please use this scale to tell me how worried you are.

(Int.: Present card. Please record the value chosen.)

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Not worried at all

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Very worried

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v400: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v400, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v400															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1						1717 (60.9)	1518 (53.5)		1828 (52.7)						
2						465 (16.5)	468 (16.5)		550 (15.9)						
3						268 (9.5)	283 (10.0)		305 (8.8)						
4						131 (4.6)	210 (7.4)		326 (9.4)						
5						105 (3.7)	126 (4.4)		182 (5.2)						
6						44 (1.6)	76 (2.7)		75 (2.2)						
7						91 (3.2)	155 (5.5)		203 (5.9)						
98	X					198	105		50						
99	X					8	27		9						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2821	2836		3469						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v400								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						5063	5063
	2						1483	1483
	3						856	856
	4						667	667
	5						413	413
	6						195	195
	7						449	449
	98						353	
	99						44	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9126

v401 DO YOU PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS?

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

Is there anything that you personally have done to protect yourself against AIDS or is there something that you now pay attention to?

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v401: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v401, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v401		Miss														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					667 (22.1)	813 (27.6)		998 (28.4)							
	2					2356 (77.9)	2130 (72.4)		2522 (71.6)							
	7	X						2								
	9	X				4	24		9							
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum						3023	2943		3520						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v401								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						2478	2478
	2						7008	7008
	7						2	
	9						37	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9486

v402 HIV-PROTECTION:NO CASUAL SEXUAL CONTACTS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I stopped having casual sexual contacts.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v402: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v402, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v402																	
	Mis:																
	0					293 (45.6)	345 (45.8)		425 (44.0)								
	1					349 (54.4)	409 (54.2)		542 (56.0)								
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	7	X						2									
	9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum						642	754		967								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v402							
	0					1063	1063
	1					1300	1300
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
	7					2	
	9					151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							2363

v403 HIV-PROTECT.: ASKED SEX.PARTNER FOR TEST

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I asked my partner to get an AIDS test.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v403: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v403, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v403																
	Mis:															
0						595 (92.7)	715 (94.8)		926 (95.9)							
1						47 (7.3)	39 (5.2)		40 (4.1)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X							2								
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	754		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v403							
0						2236	2236
1						126	126
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v404 HIV-PROTECT.: CHOOSE SEX.PARTN.CAREFULLY

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I choose my sexual partners more carefully.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v404: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v404, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v404																	
	Mis:																
	0						421 (65.6)	507 (67.2)	692 (71.6)								
	1						221 (34.4)	247 (32.8)	274 (28.4)								
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	7	X						2									
	9	X						29	82	40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum							642	754	966								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v404							
	0					1620	1620
	1					742	742
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
	7					2	
	9					151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v405 HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have less sex.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v405: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v405, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v405																
	Mis:															
0						564 (87.9)	669 (88.8)		871 (90.2)							
1						78 (12.1)	84 (11.2)		95 (9.8)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X							2								
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v405							
0						2104	2104
1						257	257
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v406 HIV-PROTECTION:USE CONDOM WITH STRANGERS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I always use a condom when having sexual intercourse with a person I do not know very much about.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v406: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v406, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v406																
	Mis:															
0						466 (72.6)	534 (70.9)		703 (72.8)							
1						176 (27.4)	219 (29.1)		263 (27.2)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X							2								
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v406							
0						1703	1703
1						658	658
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v407 HIV-PROTECTION: GENERALLY MORE CAUTIOUS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have generally become more cautious in dealing with strangers.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v407: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v407, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v407																	
	Mis:																
	0					378 (58.8)	486 (64.5)		639 (66.1)								
	1					265 (41.2)	267 (35.5)		327 (33.9)								
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	7	X						2									
	9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum						643	753		966								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v407							
	0					1503	1503
	1					859	859
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
	7					2	
	9					151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v408 HIV-PROTECTION: GOT TESTED MYSELF

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have got tested for AIDS myself.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v408: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v408, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v408																
	Mis:															
0						549 (85.5)	629 (83.5)		787 (81.4)							
1						93 (14.5)	124 (16.5)		180 (18.6)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X							2								
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		967							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v408							
0						1965	1965
1						397	397
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							2362

v409 HIV-PROTECTION: NO CONTACT IF SUSPICIOUS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I avoid any contact with individuals who I presume could have contracted AIDS.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v409: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v409, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v409																	
	Mis:																
	0					493 (76.8)	642 (85.3)		845 (87.5)								
	1					149 (23.2)	111 (14.7)		121 (12.5)								
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	7	X						2									
	9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum						642	753		966								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v409							
	0					1980	1980
	1					381	381
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
	7					2	
	9					151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v410 HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX PARTNERS

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have reduced the number of people I have sex with.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v410: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v410, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v410																
	Mis:															
0						544 (84.7)	687 (91.2)		884 (91.5)							
1						98 (15.3)	66 (8.8)		82 (8.5)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X							2								
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v410							
0						2115	2115
1						246	246
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v411 HIV-PROTECT.: AVOID PUBLIC TOILETS, ETC.

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have stopped using public pools, saunas or toilets.

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v411: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v411, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v411																
	Mis:															
0						590 (91.9)	692 (91.9)		911 (94.3)							
1						52 (8.1)	61 (8.1)		55 (5.7)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X							2								
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v411							
0						2193	2193
1						168	168
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v412 HIV-PROTECTION: OTHER MEASURES

<If respondent has taken protective measures against AIDS>

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible. Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

To protect myself against contracting AIDS:

I have also done the following:

(Please explain to the interviewer what else you have done.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V401); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v412: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v412, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v412																
	Mis:															
0						579 (90.2)	646 (85.8)		836 (86.5)							
1						63 (9.8)	107 (14.2)		130 (13.5)							
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2380	2155	3038	2540	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
7	X						2									
9	X					29	82		40							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						642	753		966							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v412							
0						2061	2061
1						300	300
6		3469	2827	3480	3471	58483	
7						2	
9						151	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							2361

v413 HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 1

(Int.: If respondent has chosen 'other measures', please ask further:)

What exactly have you done?

(Int.: Please note down carefully.)

Other protective measures against AIDS (first response)

0 No measures taken (code 0, 6 in V412); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Hygiene: e.g. protective gloves or masks, mosquito nets, washing hands, cautious using toilets, apply adhesive bandages to open wounds, general hygiene. Also: no blood transfusions, no blood donation

11 Fidelity: (for persons in a steady relationship) e.g. steady friendship, fidelity, monogamy, sexual contact with spouse only, no changing relationships

12 Education: e.g. educational talk with wife and son, talk to children, talk to partner, counsel children

13 Information: e.g. get more information, attend public events; stay informed, oriented, up to date

14 Avoided sexual contacts, also: no sexual contacts

90 Other responses

95 <1992:> Could not be coded

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v413: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v413, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v413																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2959	2801	3038	3377	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
10						18 (29.5)	38 (37.6)		57 (46.7)								
11						17 (27.9)	45 (44.6)		47 (38.5)								
12						5 (8.2)	2 (2.0)		2 (1.6)								
13						16 (26.2)	8 (7.9)		11 (9.0)								
14							5 (5.0)		2 (1.6)								
90						5 (8.2)	3 (3.0)		3 (2.5)								
95	X								3								
97	X							4									
98	X							2									
99	X					31	85		45								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						61	101		122								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v413						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60545	
	10				113	113
	11				109	109
	12				9	9
	13				35	35
	14				7	7
	90				11	11
	95				3	
	97				4	
	98				2	
	99				161	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						284

v414 HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 2

(Int.: If respondent has chosen 'other measures', please ask further:)

What exactly have you done?

(Int.: Please note down carefully.)

Other protective measures against AIDS (second response)

0 No measures taken (code 0, 6 in V412), no second response; not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

10 Hygiene: e.g. protective gloves or masks, mosquito nets, washing hands, cautious using toilets, apply adhesive bandages to open wounds, general hygiene. Also: no blood transfusions, no blood donation

11 Fidelity: (for persons in a steady relationship) e.g. steady friendship, fidelity, monogamy, sexual contact with spouse only, no changing relationships

13 Information: e.g. get more information, attend public events; stay informed, oriented, up to date

90 Other responses

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v414: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v414, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v414																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3017	2897	3038	3496	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
10						1 (33.3)	4 (66.7)		5 (71.4)								
11							1 (16.7)		1 (14.3)								
13						2 (66.7)	1 (16.7)										
90									1 (14.3)								
97	X							4									
98	X							2									
99	X					31	85		45								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						3	6		7								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v414						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60818	
	10				10	10
	11				2	2
	13				3	3
	90				1	1
	97				4	
	98				2	
	99				161	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						16

v415 DO YOU KNOW ANYONE WHO IS HIV POSITIVE?

<If respondent has heard of AIDS>

Do you personally know someone who has contracted AIDS or have you heard from friends about someone who has AIDS?

0 Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V394); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Yes, I personally know someone who has contracted AIDS

2 Yes, I have heard from friends about someone with AIDS

3 Yes, both

4 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v415: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v415, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v415																
		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	24	25	3038	18	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1					73 (2.4)	128 (4.4)		169 (4.8)							
	2					142 (4.7)	220 (7.6)		178 (5.1)							
	3					9 (0.3)	48 (1.7)		34 (1.0)							
	4					2799 (92.6)	2505 (86.3)		3140 (89.2)							
	9	X				3	67		8							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							3023	2901	3521							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v415								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51475	
	1						370	370
	2						540	540
	3						91	91
	4						8444	8444
	9						78	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9445

v416 IMPORTANCE: OWN FAMILY AND CHILDREN

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Own family and children

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v416: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v416, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v416										
	Mis:									
0	X		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518
1		68 (2.3)	99 (3.3)		61 (2.0)	50 (3.2)	19 (0.6)	50 (1.4)		
2		43 (1.5)	66 (2.2)		34 (1.1)	25 (1.6)	35 (1.2)	46 (1.3)		
3		67 (2.3)	57 (1.9)		47 (1.5)	44 (2.9)	69 (2.3)	65 (1.8)		
4		135 (4.6)	119 (4.0)		134 (4.4)	49 (3.2)	102 (3.4)	137 (3.9)		
5		192 (6.5)	235 (7.9)		225 (7.3)	122 (7.9)	197 (6.5)	229 (6.5)		
6		425 (14.4)	341 (11.4)		369 (12.0)	170 (11.0)	397 (13.1)	485 (13.7)		
7		2018 (68.5)	2071 (69.3)		2194 (71.6)	1081 (70.1)	2216 (73.0)	2527 (71.4)		
97	X	2								
99	X	5	4		6	14	4	8		
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		2948	2988		3064		1541	3035	3539	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v416											
0		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1	143 (4.4)							52 (1.5)		542	542
2	42 (1.3)							37 (1.1)		328	328
3	72 (2.2)							54 (1.6)		475	475
4	143 (4.4)							105 (3.0)		924	924
5	204 (6.3)							186 (5.4)		1590	1590
6	447 (13.8)							396 (11.4)		3030	3030
7	2180 (67.5)							2644 (76.1)		16931	16931
97										2	
99	3							5		49	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum	3231							3474			23820

v417 IMPORTANCE: JOB AND WORK

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Job and work

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v417: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v417, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v417										
	Mis:									
0	X		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518
1		97 (3.3)	131 (4.4)		147 (4.8)	95 (6.2)	110 (3.6)	138 (3.9)		
2		67 (2.3)	105 (3.5)		75 (2.5)	45 (2.9)	40 (1.3)	58 (1.6)		
3		119 (4.0)	162 (5.4)		89 (2.9)	73 (4.7)	73 (2.4)	95 (2.7)		
4		243 (8.2)	284 (9.5)		234 (7.7)	154 (10.0)	205 (6.8)	277 (7.8)		
5		485 (16.5)	504 (16.9)		433 (14.2)	300 (19.5)	512 (16.9)	548 (15.5)		
6		603 (20.5)	595 (19.9)		712 (23.3)	320 (20.8)	755 (24.9)	796 (22.6)		
7		1333 (45.2)	1208 (40.4)		1362 (44.6)	553 (35.9)	1332 (44.0)	1617 (45.8)		
97	X	3								
99	X	6	2		18	15	11	18		
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3518
N Valid Sum		2947	2989		3052		1540	3027	3529	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v417											
0		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1	316 (9.8)							201 (5.9)		1235	1235
2	135 (4.2)							55 (1.6)		580	580
3	143 (4.4)							79 (2.3)		833	833
4	255 (7.9)							200 (5.9)		1852	1852
5	389 (12.1)							638 (18.8)		3809	3809
6	629 (19.5)							950 (27.9)		5360	5360
7	1356 (42.1)							1279 (37.6)		10040	10040
97										3	
99	11							77		158	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3223							3402			23709

v418 IMPORTANCE: LEISURE TIME AND RELAXATION

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Leisure time and relaxation

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v418: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v418, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v418										
	Mis:									
0	X		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518
1		21 (0.7)	40 (1.3)		29 (0.9)	15 (1.0)	23 (0.8)	22 (0.6)		
2		37 (1.3)	70 (2.3)		43 (1.4)	31 (2.0)	27 (0.9)	48 (1.4)		
3		131 (4.4)	130 (4.4)		97 (3.2)	72 (4.7)	82 (2.7)	105 (3.0)		
4		288 (9.8)	326 (10.9)		370 (12.1)	176 (11.4)	288 (9.5)	391 (11.1)		
5		600 (20.3)	669 (22.4)		676 (22.1)	357 (23.2)	645 (21.3)	725 (20.5)		
6		655 (22.2)	661 (22.1)		827 (27.0)	364 (23.6)	816 (26.9)	920 (26.0)		
7		1219 (41.3)	1091 (36.5)		1016 (33.2)	527 (34.2)	1150 (37.9)	1324 (37.5)		
97	X	2								
99	X	3	5		12	13	7	12		
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3518
N Valid Sum		2951	2987		3058		1542	3031	3535	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v418											
0		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1	60 (1.9)							22 (0.6)		232	232
2	80 (2.5)							40 (1.2)		376	376
3	157 (4.9)							136 (3.9)		910	910
4	429 (13.3)							395 (11.4)		2663	2663
5	747 (23.1)							874 (25.1)		5293	5293
6	839 (26.0)							970 (27.9)		6052	6052
7	918 (28.4)							1039 (29.9)		8284	8284
97										2	
99	4							4		60	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3230							3476			23810

v419 IMPORTANCE: FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Friends and acquaintances

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v419: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v419, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v419											
	Mis:										
0	X		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		47 (1.6)	36 (1.2)		32 (1.0)	18 (1.2)	27 (0.9)	18 (0.5)			30 (0.9)
2		64 (2.2)	84 (2.8)		50 (1.6)	32 (2.1)	33 (1.1)	43 (1.2)			45 (1.4)
3		178 (6.0)	190 (6.4)		113 (3.7)	82 (5.3)	89 (2.9)	124 (3.5)			133 (4.1)
4		437 (14.8)	466 (15.6)		451 (14.7)	232 (15.0)	345 (11.4)	392 (11.1)			341 (10.6)
5		677 (22.9)	748 (25.0)		742 (24.2)	360 (23.3)	710 (23.4)	788 (22.3)			781 (24.2)
6		667 (22.6)	677 (22.7)		841 (27.5)	382 (24.8)	868 (28.6)	1047 (29.7)			989 (30.6)
7		880 (29.8)	787 (26.3)		832 (27.2)	437 (28.3)	958 (31.6)	1118 (31.7)			911 (28.2)
97	X	1									
99	X	5	4		9	12	9	18			4
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2950	2988		3061		1543	3030	3530		3230

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v419										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							8 (0.2)		216	216
2							37 (1.1)		388	388
3							135 (3.9)		1044	1044
4							361 (10.4)		3025	3025
5							812 (23.4)		5618	5618
6							1125 (32.4)		6596	6596
7							998 (28.7)		6921	6921
97									1	
99							4		65	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum							3476			23808

v420 IMPORTANCE: RELATIVES

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Relatives

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v420: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v420, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v420												
	Miss:											
0	X			2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		158 (5.4)	123 (4.1)		104 (3.4)		63 (4.1)	79 (2.6)	94 (2.7)			77 (2.4)
2		237 (8.0)	224 (7.5)		160 (5.2)		111 (7.2)	143 (4.7)	125 (3.5)			110 (3.4)
3		423 (14.3)	460 (15.4)		347 (11.4)		178 (11.6)	261 (8.6)	303 (8.6)			250 (7.7)
4		553 (18.8)	555 (18.5)		639 (20.9)		332 (21.6)	577 (19.1)	720 (20.3)			553 (17.1)
5		639 (21.7)	667 (22.3)		704 (23.0)		365 (23.7)	694 (22.9)	764 (21.6)			732 (22.7)
6		435 (14.8)	504 (16.8)		637 (20.8)		254 (16.5)	670 (22.1)	783 (22.1)			796 (24.7)
7		503 (17.1)	459 (15.3)		466 (15.2)		237 (15.4)	604 (19.9)	750 (21.2)			711 (22.0)
97	X	1										
99	X	5	1		13		15	10	8			6
N Sum		2954	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum		2948	2992		3057		1540	3028	3539			3229

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v420										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							60 (1.7)		758	758
2							138 (4.0)		1248	1248
3							282 (8.1)		2504	2504
4							544 (15.7)		4473	4473
5							767 (22.1)		5332	5332
6							864 (24.9)		4943	4943
7							817 (23.5)		4547	4547
97									1	
99								7	65	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							3472			23805

v421 IMPORTANCE: RELIGION AND CHURCH

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Religion and church

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v421: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v421, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v421												
	Mis:											
0	X			2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		497 (16.8)	419 (14.0)		454 (14.9)		316 (20.5)	694 (22.9)	829 (23.4)			748 (23.3)
2		383 (13.0)	336 (11.3)		298 (9.8)		235 (15.3)	335 (11.1)	405 (11.4)			389 (12.1)
3		442 (15.0)	469 (15.7)		458 (15.0)		249 (16.2)	384 (12.7)	453 (12.8)			419 (13.0)
4		472 (16.0)	573 (19.2)		607 (19.9)		258 (16.8)	552 (18.2)	624 (17.6)			538 (16.7)
5		464 (15.7)	427 (14.3)		448 (14.7)		196 (12.7)	362 (11.9)	427 (12.1)			434 (13.5)
6		282 (9.6)	338 (11.3)		388 (12.7)		118 (7.7)	335 (11.1)	364 (10.3)			329 (10.2)
7		410 (13.9)	423 (14.2)		395 (13.0)		167 (10.9)	369 (12.2)	436 (12.3)			355 (11.1)
97	X	3										
99	X	4	8		22		16	8	10			22
N Sum		2957	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		2950	2985		3048		1539	3031	3538			3212

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v421										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							905 (26.0)		4862	4862
2							496 (14.3)		2877	2877
3							488 (14.0)		3362	3362
4							554 (15.9)		4178	4178
5							401 (11.5)		3159	3159
6							301 (8.7)		2455	2455
7							333 (9.6)		2888	2888
97									3	
99								2	92	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum							3478			23781

v422 IMPORTANCE: POLITICS AND PUBLIC LIFE

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Politics and public life

0 Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (code 2 in split90), 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split90).

ZA4585, v422: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v422, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v422											
	Mis:										
0	X		2914		3051	1438			3450	3518	
1		243 (8.2)	218 (7.3)		151 (4.9)	83 (5.4)	131 (4.3)	162 (4.6)			271 (8.4)
2		263 (8.9)	304 (10.2)		200 (6.5)	107 (6.9)	179 (5.9)	240 (6.8)			283 (8.8)
3		412 (14.0)	482 (16.1)		354 (11.6)	225 (14.6)	312 (10.3)	412 (11.7)			504 (15.7)
4		622 (21.1)	652 (21.8)		779 (25.5)	345 (22.4)	739 (24.4)	843 (23.9)			852 (26.5)
5		627 (21.3)	637 (21.3)		717 (23.5)	339 (22.0)	775 (25.6)	818 (23.2)			673 (20.9)
6		382 (13.0)	372 (12.5)		497 (16.3)	230 (14.9)	551 (18.2)	608 (17.2)			396 (12.3)
7		400 (13.6)	321 (10.8)		359 (11.7)	212 (13.8)	342 (11.3)	450 (12.7)			239 (7.4)
97	X	2									
99	X	4	6		13	14	9	14			17
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		2949	2986		3057		1541	3029	3533		3218

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v422										
0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		3471	37129	
1							205 (5.9)		1464	1464
2							284 (8.2)		1860	1860
3							522 (15.0)		3223	3223
4							933 (26.9)		5765	5765
5							881 (25.4)		5467	5467
6							446 (12.8)		3482	3482
7							200 (5.8)		2523	2523
97									2	
99								8	85	
N Sum	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							3471			23784

v423 IMPORTANCE: NEIGHBORS

1980-1998:

The cards here list various spheres of life. We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.

First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together.)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

The card here lists various spheres of life.

We would like to know how important each of these spheres of life is for you.

Please answer using the scale on the card.

The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

Please, have a look at all the items on the list first.

(Int.: First of all, let respondent read through the list, then read out statements and get them rated.)

Neighbors

0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2000-2010, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v423: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v423, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v423																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914		3051	2993			3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	
1					138 (4.5)			102 (3.4)	140 (4.0)			128 (4.0)				
2					160 (5.2)			163 (5.4)	196 (5.5)			185 (5.7)				
3					336 (11.0)			315 (10.4)	324 (9.2)			341 (10.6)				
4					691 (22.6)			651 (21.5)	648 (18.3)			652 (20.2)				
5					693 (22.6)			719 (23.7)	854 (24.1)			851 (26.3)				
6					562 (18.4)			559 (18.4)	714 (20.2)			665 (20.6)				
7					482 (15.7)			523 (17.2)	662 (18.7)			408 (12.6)				
99	X					9		7	10			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914		3071	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						3062		3032	3538			3230				

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v423								
0		3421	3469	2827		3471	44630	
1					147 (4.2)		655	655
2					250 (7.2)		954	954
3					439 (12.6)		1755	1755
4					764 (22.0)		3406	3406
5					824 (23.7)		3941	3941
6					617 (17.7)		3117	3117
7					436 (12.5)		2511	2511
99					3		32	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827		3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum					3477			16339

v424 ASPECTS OF JOBS: JOB SECURITY

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

Job security

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v424: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v424, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v424															
	Mis:														
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		65 (2.2)	48 (3.2)					17 (0.6)							
2		32 (1.1)	36 (2.4)					22 (0.7)							
3		51 (1.7)	32 (2.1)					44 (1.4)							
4		122 (4.2)	59 (3.9)					138 (4.5)							
5		253 (8.6)	117 (7.7)					376 (12.4)							
6		477 (16.2)	226 (14.9)					711 (23.4)							
7		1939 (66.0)	997 (65.8)					1727 (56.9)							
97	X	3													
98	X	1													
99	X	13	4					5							
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3040	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2939	1515					3035							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v424								
	0	3421	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1			19 (0.7)			149	149
	2			9 (0.3)			99	99
	3			31 (1.1)			158	158
	4			135 (4.8)			454	454
	5			328 (11.7)			1074	1074
	6			626 (22.2)			2040	2040
	7			1666 (59.2)			6329	6329
	97						3	
	98						1	
	99			14			36	
N Sum		3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum				2814				10303

v425 ASPECTS OF JOBS: HIGH INCOME

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A high income

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v425: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v425, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v425													
	Mis:												
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	
1		38 (1.3)	20 (1.3)					17 (0.6)	32 (0.9)				37 (1.0)
2		33 (1.1)	37 (2.4)					32 (1.1)	38 (1.1)				98 (2.6)
3		81 (2.8)	65 (4.3)					112 (3.7)	133 (3.8)				270 (7.1)
4		273 (9.3)	184 (12.1)					478 (15.8)	546 (15.4)				829 (21.9)
5		765 (26.0)	430 (28.3)					973 (32.1)	1048 (29.6)				1229 (32.4)
6		691 (23.5)	331 (21.8)					802 (26.5)	902 (25.5)				716 (18.9)
7		1060 (36.0)	450 (29.7)					615 (20.3)	839 (23.7)				613 (16.2)
97	X	2											
98	X	1											
99	X	11	2					9	9				12
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum		2941	1517					3029	3538				3792

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v425										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
	1					18 (0.6)			162	162
	2					37 (1.3)			275	275
	3					126 (4.5)			787	787
	4					650 (23.1)			2960	2960
	5					971 (34.5)			5416	5416
	6					515 (18.3)			3957	3957
	7					496 (17.6)			4073	4073
	97								2	
	98								1	
	99					14			57	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						2813				17630

v426 ASPECTS OF JOBS: OPPORT.S FOR PROMOTION

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

Good opportunities for advancement

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl182), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl182).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v426: to year: (N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v426, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v426													
	Mis:												
0	X	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234		2820	
1		93 (3.2)	61 (4.0)				29 (1.0)	47 (1.3)				41 (1.1)	
2		69 (2.4)	56 (3.7)				38 (1.3)	64 (1.8)				78 (2.1)	
3		141 (4.8)	92 (6.1)				133 (4.4)	133 (3.8)				192 (5.1)	
4		322 (11.0)	169 (11.2)				420 (13.8)	482 (13.6)				602 (15.9)	
5		638 (21.8)	363 (24.0)				893 (29.4)	980 (27.7)				1139 (30.1)	
6		693 (23.6)	360 (23.8)				871 (28.7)	1090 (30.9)				1002 (26.5)	
7		977 (33.3)	414 (27.3)				649 (21.4)	736 (20.8)				732 (19.3)	
97	X	4											
98	X	1											
99	X	17	4				6	16				19	
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3805 2820
N Valid Sum		2933	1515					3033	3532				3786

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v426									
	0	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
	1				51 (1.8)			322	322
	2				60 (2.1)			365	365
	3				137 (4.9)			828	828
	4				481 (17.1)			2476	2476
	5				859 (30.5)			4872	4872
	6				674 (24.0)			4690	4690
	7				550 (19.6)			4058	4058
	97							4	
	98							1	
	99				15			77	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum					2812				17611

v427 ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPECTABLE OCCUPATION

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An occupation that is recognized and respected

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v427: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v427, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v427																
	Mis:															
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		72 (2.4)	44 (2.9)					68 (2.2)								
2		58 (2.0)	58 (3.8)					90 (3.0)								
3		140 (4.8)	75 (5.0)					184 (6.1)								
4		296 (10.1)	171 (11.3)					448 (14.8)								
5		607 (20.7)	299 (19.7)					686 (22.7)								
6		679 (23.1)	332 (21.9)					822 (27.2)								
7		1087 (37.0)	535 (35.3)					728 (24.1)								
97	X	2														
98	X	1														
99	X	14	5					13								
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2939	1514					3026								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v427							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		69 (2.5)			253	253
	2		68 (2.4)			274	274
	3		171 (6.1)			570	570
	4		445 (15.8)			1360	1360
	5		660 (23.5)			2252	2252
	6		676 (24.0)			2509	2509
	7		724 (25.7)			3074	3074
	97					2	
	98					1	
	99		14			46	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum			2813				10292

v428 ASPECTS OF JOBS: LOTS OF LEISURE TIME

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An occupation that leaves one a lot of leisure time

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl182), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl182).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v428: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v428, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v428																
	Mis:															
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		103 (3.5)	41 (2.7)					89 (2.9)								
2		79 (2.7)	76 (5.0)					146 (4.8)								
3		202 (6.9)	111 (7.3)					290 (9.6)								
4		490 (16.7)	261 (17.3)					670 (22.2)								
5		743 (25.3)	418 (27.6)					900 (29.8)								
6		555 (18.9)	258 (17.1)					557 (18.4)								
7		764 (26.0)	348 (23.0)					371 (12.3)								
97	X	4														
98	X	1														
99	X	15	5					15								
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2936	1513					3023								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v428							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		81 (2.9)			314	314
	2		126 (4.5)			427	427
	3		335 (11.9)			938	938
	4		783 (27.9)			2204	2204
	5		765 (27.3)			2826	2826
	6		406 (14.5)			1776	1776
	7		309 (11.0)			1792	1792
	97					4	
	98					1	
	99		22			57	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2805				10277

v429 ASPECTS OF JOBS: INTERESTING WORK

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An interesting job

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v429: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v429, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v429													
	Mis:												
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	
1		29 (1.0)	25 (1.6)					4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)				22 (0.6)
2		26 (0.9)	25 (1.6)					12 (0.4)	12 (0.3)				53 (1.4)
3		57 (1.9)	34 (2.2)					28 (0.9)	39 (1.1)				65 (1.7)
4		172 (5.9)	81 (5.3)					176 (5.8)	125 (3.5)				212 (5.6)
5		442 (15.0)	236 (15.6)					472 (15.6)	532 (15.1)				630 (16.6)
6		704 (24.0)	397 (26.2)					1003 (33.1)	1156 (32.7)				1094 (28.9)
7		1508 (51.3)	718 (47.4)					1332 (44.0)	1661 (47.0)				1714 (45.2)
97	X	3											
98	X	1											
99	X	14	3					10	17				13
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum		2938	1516					3027	3531				3790

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v429										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
1						19 (0.7)			105	105
2						17 (0.6)			145	145
3						27 (1.0)			250	250
4						151 (5.4)			917	917
5						437 (15.5)			2749	2749
6						950 (33.7)			5304	5304
7						1215 (43.1)			8148	8148
97									3	
98									1	
99						12			69	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						2816				17618

v430 ASPECTS OF JOBS: WORK INDEPENDENTLY

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A job that allows one to work independently

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v430: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v430, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v430													
	Mis:												
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234	
1		30 (1.0)	27 (1.8)					14 (0.5)	11 (0.3)				22 (0.6)
2		30 (1.0)	16 (1.1)					20 (0.7)	35 (1.0)				67 (1.8)
3		72 (2.5)	36 (2.4)					36 (1.2)	78 (2.2)				108 (2.9)
4		191 (6.5)	108 (7.1)					203 (6.7)	238 (6.7)				317 (8.4)
5		424 (14.4)	240 (15.8)					504 (16.6)	542 (15.3)				687 (18.1)
6		743 (25.3)	389 (25.6)					967 (31.9)	1157 (32.8)				1108 (29.3)
7		1448 (49.3)	701 (46.2)					1290 (42.5)	1470 (41.6)				1478 (39.0)
97	X	3											
98	X	1											
99	X	14	3					5	16				18
N Sum		2956	2994	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum		2938	1517					3034	3531				3787

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v430										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
1						22 (0.8)			126	126
2						30 (1.1)			198	198
3						60 (2.1)			390	390
4						239 (8.5)			1296	1296
5						533 (19.0)			2930	2930
6						886 (31.5)			5250	5250
7						1042 (37.1)			7429	7429
97									3	
98									1	
99						15			71	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum						2812				17619

v431 ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPONSIBILITY

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

Responsible job tasks

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v431: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v431, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v431																
	Mis:															
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		40 (1.4)	29 (1.9)					13 (0.4)								
2		63 (2.1)	29 (1.9)					30 (1.0)								
3		133 (4.5)	79 (5.2)					105 (3.5)								
4		296 (10.1)	155 (10.2)					329 (10.9)								
5		590 (20.1)	312 (20.6)					798 (26.3)								
6		737 (25.1)	379 (25.0)					969 (32.0)								
7		1079 (36.7)	532 (35.1)					788 (26.0)								
97	X	3														
98	X	1														
99	X	14	4					6								
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2938	1515					3032								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v431							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		22 (0.8)			104	104
	2		46 (1.6)			168	168
	3		120 (4.3)			437	437
	4		358 (12.7)			1138	1138
	5		761 (27.1)			2461	2461
	6		842 (29.9)			2927	2927
	7		663 (23.6)			3062	3062
	97					3	
	98					1	
	99		14			38	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2812				10297

v432 ASPECTS OF JOBS: CONTACT TO PEOPLE

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A lot of contact with other people

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl82), 1984-1990, 1992-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v432: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v432, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v432																
	Mis:															
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		58 (2.0)	24 (1.6)					22 (0.7)								
2		56 (1.9)	54 (3.6)					47 (1.6)								
3		195 (6.6)	91 (6.0)					134 (4.4)								
4		375 (12.8)	179 (11.8)					466 (15.4)								
5		542 (18.5)	338 (22.3)					665 (21.9)								
6		624 (21.3)	326 (21.5)					861 (28.4)								
7		1085 (37.0)	506 (33.3)					836 (27.6)								
97	X	3														
98	X	1														
99	X	16	2					7								
N Sum		2955	2994	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2935	1518					3031								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v432							
	0	3469		3480	3471	50662	
	1		22 (0.8)			126	126
	2		57 (2.0)			214	214
	3		126 (4.5)			546	546
	4		323 (11.5)			1343	1343
	5		551 (19.6)			2096	2096
	6		770 (27.3)			2581	2581
	7		968 (34.4)			3395	3395
	97					3	
	98					1	
	99		9			34	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2817				10301

v433 ASPECTS OF JOBS: HELP OTHER PEOPLE

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

An occupation in which one can help others

0 Not available 1982 (code 2 in spl182), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl182).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v433: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v433, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v433														
	Mis:													
0	X		1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234		2820
1		86 (2.9)	38 (2.5)					32 (1.1)	54 (1.5)				42 (1.1)	
2		116 (4.0)	61 (4.0)					91 (3.0)	96 (2.7)				127 (3.4)	
3		244 (8.3)	137 (9.0)					219 (7.2)	224 (6.3)				365 (9.7)	
4		422 (14.4)	252 (16.6)					562 (18.5)	624 (17.7)				750 (19.8)	
5		629 (21.5)	338 (22.3)					669 (22.1)	848 (24.0)				925 (24.5)	
6		566 (19.3)	316 (20.8)					757 (25.0)	871 (24.6)				833 (22.0)	
7		865 (29.5)	375 (24.7)					702 (23.2)	817 (23.1)				740 (19.6)	
97	X	4												
98	X	1												
99	X	22	2					6	14				22	
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2928	1517					3032	3534				3782	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v433									
	0	2946	3421	3469		3480	3471	43311	
	1				39 (1.4)			291	291
	2				66 (2.3)			557	557
	3				161 (5.7)			1350	1350
	4				472 (16.8)			3082	3082
	5				654 (23.2)			4063	4063
	6				661 (23.5)			4004	4004
	7				763 (27.1)			4262	4262
	97							4	
	98							1	
	99				12			78	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum					2816				17609

v434 ASPECTS OF JOBS: USEFUL TO SOCIETY

1982 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 2000:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

2010 (card deck):

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Show any card to explain the answer scale:)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.

Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Hand over cards individually.)

2010 (CAPI, computerized randomization):

I will now present you with various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

(Int.: Present card.)

On this card there is a scale with 7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1 means this sphere of life is unimportant to you. Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life is very important to you.

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answers.

(Int.: Read out items.)

A job that is useful to society

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.
- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v434: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)
 year by v434, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v434															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993			3450	3518	3234		2820	2946
1			41 (2.7)					57 (1.9)	104 (2.9)				79 (2.1)		
2			48 (3.2)					98 (3.2)	140 (4.0)				162 (4.3)		
3			131 (8.6)					242 (8.0)	298 (8.4)				344 (9.1)		
4			218 (14.4)					599 (19.8)	817 (23.2)				767 (20.4)		
5			364 (24.0)					784 (25.9)	837 (23.7)				937 (24.9)		
6			345 (22.8)					683 (22.5)	768 (21.8)				791 (21.0)		
7			368 (24.3)					567 (18.7)	564 (16.0)				689 (18.3)		
99	X		4					8	19				37		
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			1515					3030	3528				3769		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v434								
	0	3421	3469		3480	3471	46266	
	1			58 (2.1)			339	339
	2			69 (2.5)			517	517
	3			143 (5.1)			1158	1158
	4			510 (18.1)			2911	2911
	5			708 (25.2)			3630	3630
	6			649 (23.1)			3236	3236
	7			678 (24.1)			2866	2866
	99			12			80	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum				2815				14657

v435 ASPECTS OF JOBS: MEANINGFUL WORK

1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

Gives a feeling of doing something meaningful

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1992-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. split82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v435: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v435, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v435																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1			15 (1.0)					14 (0.5)									
	2			28 (1.8)					9 (0.3)									
	3			40 (2.6)					49 (1.6)									
	4			105 (6.9)					219 (7.2)									
	5			251 (16.6)					564 (18.6)									
	6			388 (25.6)					961 (31.7)									
	7			688 (45.4)					1216 (40.1)									
	99	X		4					6									
N Sum			2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum				1515					3032									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v435						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56444	
	1				29	29
	2				37	37
	3				89	89
	4				324	324
	5				815	815
	6				1349	1349
	7				1904	1904
	99				10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4547

v436 ASPECTS OF JOBS: SAFE,HEALTHY CONDITIONS

1982 (split 1), 1991:

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

Safe and healthful working conditions

0 Not available 1980, 1982 (code 2 in split82), 1984-1990, 1992-2014

1 1 - unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - very important

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- ALLBUS 1980 surveyed a list of 10 items (V424-V433). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1982 and ALLBUS 1991 surveyed an extended list comprising 13 items (V424-V436). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 2000 surveyed a subset of the extended list comprising 6 items (V425, V426, V429, V430, V433 and V434). The item sequence was randomized using shuffle cards.

- ALLBUS 2010 surveyed a list comprising 11 items (V424-V434). A two-group split-ballot design was used to test different methods of randomizing the item sequence. In one split-half items were randomized using shuffle cards. In the other split-half the item sequence was randomized by the interview software. V424-V434 contain the data for both split-halves. A corresponding split identifier has not been included in this data set. Users interested in the 2010 split-experiment are advised to refer to the original documentation and data.

ZA4585, v436: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v436, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v436	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	1474	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1			23 (1.5)					4 (0.1)									
	2			28 (1.9)					6 (0.2)									
	3			26 (1.7)					31 (1.0)									
	4			74 (4.9)					111 (3.7)									
	5			171 (11.3)					303 (10.0)									
	6			310 (20.5)					799 (26.4)									
	7			881 (58.2)					1777 (58.6)									
	99	X		6					6									
	N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum			1513					3031									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v436						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56444	
	1				27	27
	2				34	34
	3				57	57
	4				185	185
	5				474	474
	6				1109	1109
	7				2658	2658
	99				12	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum					4544

v437 LEISURE: READ BOOKS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Read books

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v437: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v437, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v437																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1												493 (15.3)				555 (18.9)		
	2												694 (21.5)				580 (19.7)		
	3												493 (15.3)				374 (12.7)		
	4												1059 (32.8)				887 (30.1)		
	5												489 (15.1)				548 (18.6)		
	9	X											6				1		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3228				2944		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v437						
	0	2827	3480		51348	
	1			857 (24.7)	1905	1905
	2			714 (20.6)	1988	1988
	3			335 (9.7)	1202	1202
	4			982 (28.3)	2928	2928
	5			583 (16.8)	1620	1620
	9				7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3471		9643

v438 LEISURE: READ MAGAZINES/JOURNALS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Read magazines/journals

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v438: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v438, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v438																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421	
1													868 (26.9)				745 (25.3)	
2													1340 (41.5)				1198 (40.7)	
3													370 (11.5)				350 (11.9)	
4													452 (14.0)				433 (14.7)	
5													201 (6.2)				220 (7.5)	
9	X												2					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3231				2946	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v438							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						1613	1613
2						2538	2538
3						720	720
4						885	885
5						421	421
9						2	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6177

v439 LEISURE: LISTEN TO RECORDS,CDS,CASSETTES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Listen to records, CD's, cassettes

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v439: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v439, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v439																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												651 (20.1)			792 (26.9)		
2												909 (28.1)			849 (28.8)		
3												513 (15.9)			305 (10.4)		
4												677 (21.0)			576 (19.6)		
5												481 (14.9)			424 (14.4)		
9	X											2					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820		2946	3469
N Valid Sum												3231				2946	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v439						
0		2827	3480	3471	54819	
1					1443	1443
2					1758	1758
3					818	818
4					1253	1253
5					905	905
9					2	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						6177

v440 LEISURE: WATCH VIDEOS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

1998:

Watch videos

2004:

Watch videos, DVD's

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v440: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v440, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v440																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												56 (1.7)			73 (2.5)		
2												490 (15.2)			588 (20.0)		
3												624 (19.3)			510 (17.3)		
4												980 (30.3)			833 (28.3)		
5												1083 (33.5)			941 (32.0)		
9	X											1			1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3233			2945		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v440						
	0	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1				129	129
	2				1078	1078
	3				1134	1134
	4				1813	1813
	5				2024	2024
	9				2	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						6178

v441 LEISURE: USE THE COMPUTER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Use the computer

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v441: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v441, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v441																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421	
1													398 (12.4)				861 (29.2)	
2													310 (9.6)				501 (17.0)	
3													152 (4.7)				112 (3.8)	
4													276 (8.6)				215 (7.3)	
5													2083 (64.7)				1258 (42.7)	
9	X												15					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2947	3421
N Valid Sum													3219				2947	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v441							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						1259	1259
2						811	811
3						264	264
4						491	491
5						3341	3341
9						15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							6166

v442 LEISURE: USE INTERNET, ONLINE SERVICES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Use the internet or special online services

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v442: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v442, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v442																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421	
1													81 (2.5)				557 (18.9)	
2													157 (4.9)				540 (18.3)	
3													72 (2.2)				118 (4.0)	
4													172 (5.3)				201 (6.8)	
5													2746 (85.1)				1528 (51.9)	
9	X												6				2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3228				2944	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v442							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						638	638
2						697	697
3						190	190
4						373	373
5						4274	4274
9						8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6172

v443 LEISURE: FURTHER EDUCATION

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Further your education

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v443: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v443, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v443																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													248 (7.7)				299 (10.2)	
2													445 (13.8)				414 (14.1)	
3													436 (13.5)				339 (11.5)	
4													759 (23.5)				763 (25.9)	
5													1341 (41.5)				1128 (38.3)	
9	X													4				2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum													3229				2943	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v443							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
1						547	547
2						859	859
3						775	775
4						1522	1522
5						2469	2469
9						6	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							6172

v444 LEISURE: JUST DO NOTHING, TAKE IT EASY

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Just do nothing, take it easy

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v444: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v444, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v444																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469
1												341 (10.6)			396 (13.5)		
2												984 (30.7)			825 (28.1)		
3												533 (16.6)			278 (9.5)		
4												907 (28.3)			917 (31.3)		
5												442 (13.8)			515 (17.6)		
9	X											27			14		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3207			2931		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v444						
0		2827	3480		51348	
1				474 (13.7)	1211	1211
2				916 (26.4)	2725	2725
3				242 (7.0)	1053	1053
4				1067 (30.8)	2891	2891
5				766 (22.1)	1723	1723
9				5	46	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum				3465		9603

v445 LEISURE: GO FOR WALKS, GO HIKING

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Go for walks, go hiking

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v445: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v445, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v445																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													495 (15.3)				660 (22.4)	
2													1302 (40.3)				1139 (38.7)	
3													685 (21.2)				405 (13.8)	
4													584 (18.1)				573 (19.5)	
5													166 (5.1)				168 (5.7)	
9	X													2			1	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3232				2945	

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v445								
0		3469	2827	3480			51348	
1					749 (21.6)		1904	1904
2					1316 (37.9)		3757	3757
3					518 (14.9)		1608	1608
4					644 (18.6)		1801	1801
5					244 (7.0)		578	578
9							3	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3471		9648

v446 LEISURE:YOGA,MEDITATION,AUTOGEN.TRAINING

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Yoga, meditation, autogenic training, body awareness exercises

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v446: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v446, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v446																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820			3421
1													84 (2.6)				58 (2.0)	
2													264 (8.2)				274 (9.3)	
3													188 (5.8)				74 (2.5)	
4													425 (13.2)				412 (14.0)	
5													2269 (70.2)				2122 (72.2)	
9	X													4				7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2947	3421
N Valid Sum													3230				2940	

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v446								
0		3469	2827	3480			51348	
1					127 (3.7)		269	269
2					436 (12.6)		974	974
3					142 (4.1)		404	404
4					488 (14.1)		1325	1325
5					2276 (65.6)		6667	6667
9					2		13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3469		9639

v447 LEISURE: GO OUT FOR A MEAL OR A DRINK

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go out for a meal or a drink (cafe, pub, restaurant)

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v447: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v447, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v447																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421
	1													54 (1.7)			44 (1.5)	
	2													746 (23.1)			608 (20.6)	
	3													988 (30.6)			918 (31.2)	
	4													1198 (37.1)			1025 (34.8)	
	5													241 (7.5)			351 (11.9)	
	9	X												7				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946 3421
N Valid Sum														3227				2946

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v447								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				52 (1.5)		150	150
	2				931 (26.8)		2285	2285
	3				1211 (34.9)		3117	3117
	4				1039 (29.9)		3262	3262
	5				237 (6.8)		829	829
	9						7	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum						3470		9643

v448 LEISURE:VISIT NEIGHBOR,FRIEND,ACQUAINT.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Visit or be visited by neighbors, friends or acquaintances

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v448: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v448, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v448																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	
	1												175 (5.4)				205 (7.0)	
	2												1282 (39.8)				1416 (48.1)	
	3												1206 (37.4)				842 (28.6)	
	4												524 (16.3)				400 (13.6)	
	5												36 (1.1)				83 (2.8)	
	9	X											11					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946 3421
N Valid Sum														3223				2946

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v448								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				271 (7.8)		651	651
	2				1647 (47.5)		4345	4345
	3				974 (28.1)		3022	3022
	4				469 (13.5)		1393	1393
	5				110 (3.2)		229	229
	9						11	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3471		9640

v449 LEISURE:VISIT FAMILY MEMBERS, RELATIVES

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Visit or be visited by family members or relatives

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v449: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v449, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v449																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	
	1												170 (5.3)				286 (9.7)	
	2												1053 (32.6)				1219 (41.4)	
	3												1220 (37.8)				844 (28.6)	
	4												708 (21.9)				507 (17.2)	
	5												76 (2.4)				91 (3.1)	
	9	X											8					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820		2947 3421
N Valid Sum														3227				2947

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v449								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				338 (9.7)		794	794
	2				1361 (39.2)		3633	3633
	3				1007 (29.0)		3071	3071
	4				635 (18.3)		1850	1850
	5				130 (3.7)		297	297
	9						8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						3471		9645

v450 LEISURE:PLAY CARDS,GAMES WITH THE FAMILY

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Play cards or games with the family

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v450: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v450, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v450																				
		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469		
	1												36 (1.1)				53 (1.8)			
	2												414 (12.8)				442 (15.0)			
	3												656 (20.3)				466 (15.8)			
	4												1170 (36.3)				988 (33.5)			
	5												949 (29.4)				996 (33.8)			
	9	X												10				1		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum													3225				2945			

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v450							
	0	2827	3480			51348	
	1			48 (1.4)		137	137
	2			371 (10.7)		1227	1227
	3			581 (16.7)		1703	1703
	4			1252 (36.1)		3410	3410
	5			1220 (35.1)		3165	3165
	9					11	
N Sum		2827	3480		3472	61001	
N Valid Sum					3472		9642

v451 LEISURE: GO ON OUTINGS OR SHORT TRIPS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go on outings or short trips

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v451: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v451, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v451																		
	Miss:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421
	1												9 (0.3)				1 (0.0)	
	2												233 (7.2)				169 (5.7)	
	3												1003 (31.1)				779 (26.5)	
	4												1671 (51.8)				1599 (54.3)	
	5												311 (9.6)				397 (13.5)	
	9	X												7				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2945
N Valid Sum														3227				2945

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v451							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					10	10
	2					402	402
	3					1782	1782
	4					3270	3270
	5					708	708
	9					7	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							6172

v452 LEISURE:INVOLVEMENT POLITICS,ACTION GRPS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Take part in activities of political parties, local politics or in citizens' action groups

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v452: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v452, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v452																		
	Miss:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518			3804	2820		3421
	1													5 (0.2)			17 (0.6)	
	2													53 (1.6)			34 (1.2)	
	3													141 (4.4)			83 (2.8)	
	4													451 (14.0)			306 (10.4)	
	5													2579 (79.9)			2502 (85.0)	
	9	X												5			4	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946 3421
N Valid Sum														3229				2942

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v452							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					22	22
	2					87	87
	3					224	224
	4					757	757
	5					5081	5081
	9					9	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6171

v453 LEISURE:VOLUNTARY WORK IN CLUBS,SERVICES

1998, 2004:

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item.)

Voluntary work in clubs, associations or community services

2002 and 2012 as a single item:

How often do you work on a voluntary basis in clubs, associations or community services in your free time?

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2006-2010, 2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v453: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v453, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v453															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804		
1												44 (1.4)		102 (3.6)	66 (2.2)
2												203 (6.3)		523 (18.6)	343 (11.7)
3												245 (7.6)		304 (10.8)	266 (9.0)
4												388 (12.0)		446 (15.8)	299 (10.2)
5												2346 (72.7)		1441 (51.2)	1970 (66.9)
9	X											8		4	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum												3226		2816	2944

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v453								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48519	
	1				114 (3.3)		326	326
	2				591 (17.0)		1660	1660
	3				349 (10.0)		1164	1164
	4				558 (16.0)		1691	1691
	5				1865 (53.6)		7622	7622
	9				4		18	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3477			12463

v454 LEISURE: ATTEND CHURCH, RELIGIOUS EVENTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Attend church or religious events

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v454: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v454, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v454																
	Miss:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820		3421
	1												29 (0.9)		9 (0.3)	
	2												412 (12.8)		349 (11.9)	
	3												400 (12.4)		416 (14.2)	
	4												1048 (32.5)		916 (31.2)	
	5												1337 (41.4)		1249 (42.5)	
	9	X											9		6	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2945 3421
N Valid Sum													3226			2939

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v454							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					38	38
	2					761	761
	3					816	816
	4					1964	1964
	5					2586	2586
	9					15	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							6165

v455 LEISURE: ARTISTIC AND MUSICAL ACTIVITIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Artistic and musical activities (painting, playing an instrument, photography, theatre, dance)

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v455: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v455, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v455																
	Miss:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	3421
	1												68 (2.1)		86 (2.9)	
	2												235 (7.3)		297 (10.1)	
	3												473 (14.7)		350 (11.9)	
	4												811 (25.1)		764 (26.0)	
	5												1639 (50.8)		1443 (49.1)	
	9	X											9		7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2947 3421
N Valid Sum													3226		2940	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v455							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	54819	
	1					154	154
	2					532	532
	3					823	823
	4					1575	1575
	5					3082	3082
	9					16	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							6166

v456 LEISURE: ARTS+CRAFTS, ODD JOBS, CAR, GARDEN

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Do arts and crafts / do repairs around the house, car / gardening

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v456: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v456, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v456																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1												368 (11.4)			447 (15.2)			
	2												1015 (31.5)			988 (33.5)			
	3												769 (23.8)			621 (21.1)			
	4												575 (17.8)			459 (15.6)			
	5												500 (15.5)			431 (14.6)			
	9	X											7						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3227				2946		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v456							
	0	2827	3480			51348	
	1			731 (21.1)		1546	1546
	2			1277 (36.8)		3280	3280
	3			607 (17.5)		1997	1997
	4			440 (12.7)		1474	1474
	5			416 (12.0)		1347	1347
	9					7	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3471		9644

v457 LEISURE: DO SPORTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Do sports

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v457: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v457, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v457																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421
	1												159 (4.9)				247 (8.4)	
	2												782 (24.3)				994 (33.8)	
	3												393 (12.2)				236 (8.0)	
	4												618 (19.2)				462 (15.7)	
	5												1272 (39.5)				1006 (34.2)	
	9	X												10				1
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2946 3421
N Valid Sum														3224				2945

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v457								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				448 (12.9)		854	854
	2				1402 (40.4)		3178	3178
	3				270 (7.8)		899	899
	4				505 (14.6)		1585	1585
	5				845 (24.4)		3123	3123
	9					1	12	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3470		9639

v458 LEISURE: ATTEND SPORTING EVENTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Attend sporting events

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v458: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v458, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v458																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820			3421
	1													11 (0.3)			5 (0.2)	
	2													235 (7.3)			215 (7.3)	
	3													461 (14.3)			378 (12.8)	
	4													927 (28.8)			867 (29.4)	
	5													1581 (49.2)			1482 (50.3)	
	9	X												19				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2947 3421
N Valid Sum														3215				2947

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v458								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				14 (0.4)		30	30
	2				246 (7.1)		696	696
	3				395 (11.4)		1234	1234
	4				1162 (33.5)		2956	2956
	5				1653 (47.6)		4716	4716
	9					1	20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3470		9632

v459 LEISURE: CINEMA,POP+JAZZ CONCERT,DANCING

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go to the cinema, pop or jazz concerts, dancing/clubbing

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v459: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v459, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	
v459																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421		
	1												1 (0.0)						
	2												175 (5.4)			128 (4.3)			
	3												588 (18.2)			578 (19.6)			
	4												1118 (34.7)			1085 (36.8)			
	5												1342 (41.6)			1154 (39.2)			
	9	X											10						
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum														3224				2945	

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v459								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				2	(0.1)	3	3
	2				119	(3.4)	422	422
	3				815	(23.5)	1981	1981
	4				1547	(44.6)	3750	3750
	5				986	(28.4)	3482	3482
	9				1		11	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3470	60997	
N Valid Sum						3469		9638

v460 LEISURE:OPERA,CLASSICAL,THEATER,EXHIBIT.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here, too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: <1998, 2004:> Please circle here too one response category per item.)

Go to events such as the opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v460: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v460, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v460																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421	
	1												4 (0.1)				1 (0.0)	
	2												59 (1.8)				22 (0.7)	
	3												467 (14.5)				301 (10.2)	
	4												1378 (42.7)				1360 (46.2)	
	5												1316 (40.8)				1260 (42.8)	
	9	X											10				1	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2945 3421
N Valid Sum														3224				2944

	year	2008	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v460								
	0	3469	2827	3480			51348	
	1				1 (0.0)		6	6
	2				17 (0.5)		98	98
	3				293 (8.4)		1061	1061
	4				1570 (45.2)		4308	4308
	5				1589 (45.8)		4165	4165
	9				1		12	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						3470		9638

v461 LEISURE: LISTEN TO MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Listen to music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v461: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v461, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v461		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v461				
	0		57528	
	1	2588 (74.5)	2588	2588
	2	476 (13.7)	476	476
	3	65 (1.9)	65	65
	4	265 (7.6)	265	265
	5	78 (2.2)	78	78
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3472		3472

v462 LEISURE: USE THE INTERNET

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Use the internet

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v462: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v462, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v462		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v462				
	0		57528	
	1	2176 (62.7)	2176	2176
	2	442 (12.7)	442	442
	3	55 (1.6)	55	55
	4	132 (3.8)	132	132
	5	664 (19.1)	664	664
	9	2	2	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469		3469

v463 LEISURE: ONLINE CHATS, SOCIAL NETWORKS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Chat, use social networks on the internet

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v463: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v463, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v463		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v463				
	0		57528	
	1	861 (24.8)	861	861
	2	374 (10.8)	374	374
	3	92 (2.7)	92	92
	4	321 (9.3)	321	321
	5	1820 (52.5)	1820	1820
	9	2	2	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3468		3468

v464 LEISURE: PLAY GAMES ON THE COMPUTER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.

Please say how often you do each of the activities on this list in your leisure time:

every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, less often or never.

Play games on the computer

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v464: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v464, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v464																				
		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v464				
	0		57528	
	1	255 (7.4)	255	255
	2	371 (10.7)	371	371
	3	132 (3.8)	132	132
	4	559 (16.1)	559	559
	5	2152 (62.0)	2152	2152
	9	2	2	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469		3469

v465 LEISURE: MAKE MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Make music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 at least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v465: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v465, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v465																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v465				
	0		57528	
	1	102 (2.9)	102	102
	2	267 (7.7)	267	267
	3	98 (2.8)	98	98
	4	338 (9.7)	338	338
	5	2665 (76.8)	2665	2665
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3470		3470

v466 LEISURE: OTHER ARTISTIC ACTIVITIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Other artistic activities, e.g. painting, writing poetry, dramatics

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 at least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v466: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v466, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v466																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v466				
	0		57528	
	1	77 (2.2)	77	77
	2	201 (5.8)	201	201
	3	180 (5.2)	180	180
	4	511 (14.7)	511	511
	5	2502 (72.1)	2502	2502
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

v467 LEISURE: GO TO MUSEUMS, EXHIBITIONS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Go to museums, exhibitions

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v467: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v467, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v467																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v467				
	0		57528	
	1	2 (0.1)	2	2
	2	13 (0.4)	13	13
	3	338 (9.7)	338	338
	4	2165 (62.4)	2165	2165
	5	952 (27.4)	952	952
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3470		3470

v468 LEISURE: GO TO FESTIVALS, VILLAGE FAIRS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And what about these activities?

Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

Go to city festivals, village fairs

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Every day

2 At least once a week

3 At least once a month

4 Less often

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v468: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v468, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v468																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v468				
	0		57528	
	1	1 (0.0)	1	1
	2	15 (0.4)	15	15
	3	468 (13.5)	468	468
	4	2461 (70.9)	2461	2461
	5	525 (15.1)	525	525
	9	1	1	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3470		3470

v469 MUSIC LIKED: TRADITIONAL FOLK MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

1998:

Traditional folk music

2014:

Traditional German folk music

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v469: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v469, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v469																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1												673 (20.8)							
	2												803 (24.9)							
	3												584 (18.1)							
	4												520 (16.1)							
	5												648 (20.1)							
	9	X											6							
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum													3228							

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v469					
	0	3480		54294	
	1		321 (9.3)	994	994
	2		713 (20.6)	1516	1516
	3		703 (20.3)	1287	1287
	4		872 (25.2)	1392	1392
	5		855 (24.7)	1503	1503
	9		8	14	
	N Sum	3480	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum		3464		6692

v470 MUSIC LIKED: GERMAN POP MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

German pop music <"Deutsche Schlager">

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v470: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v470, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v470		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1												547 (16.9)					
	2												1217 (37.7)					
	3												720 (22.3)					
	4												408 (12.6)					
	5												336 (10.4)					
	9	X											6					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum													3228					

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v470							
	0	2827	3480			54294	
	1			386	(11.1)	933	933
	2			1129	(32.6)	2346	2346
	3			763	(22.0)	1483	1483
	4			706	(20.4)	1114	1114
	5			481	(13.9)	817	817
	9				7	13	
N Sum		2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					3465		6693

v471 MUSIC LIKED: CLASSICAL MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

Classical music

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v471: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v471, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v471		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1												404 (12.5)						
	2												953 (29.5)						
	3												729 (22.6)						
	4												517 (16.0)						
	5												625 (19.4)						
	9	X											7						
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3228						

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v471				
0	3480		54294	
1		474 (13.7)	878	878
2		1290 (37.2)	2243	2243
3		721 (20.8)	1450	1450
4		514 (14.8)	1031	1031
5		469 (13.5)	1094	1094
9		4	11	
N Sum	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3468		6696

v472 MUSIC LIKED: JAZZ

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

(Int.: <1998:> Please read out statements and circle one response category per item.)

Jazz

0 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v472: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v472, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v472																		
		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1												143 (4.4)					
	2												469 (14.5)					
	3												661 (20.5)					
	4												742 (23.0)					
	5												1211 (37.5)					
	9	X											8					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3226					

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v472					
0	2827	3480		54294	
1			232 (6.7)	375	375
2			911 (26.3)	1380	1380
3			832 (24.0)	1493	1493
4			785 (22.6)	1527	1527
5			707 (20.4)	1918	1918
9			5	13	
N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			3467		6693

v473 MUSIC LIKED: FOLK MUSIC OTHER CULTURES

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Traditional folk music from other cultures

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v473: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v473, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v473		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v473				
	0		57528	
	1	187 (5.4)	187	187
	2	789 (22.9)	789	789
	3	991 (28.7)	991	991
	4	905 (26.2)	905	905
	5	580 (16.8)	580	580
	9	20	20	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3452		3452

v474 MUSIC LIKED: POP MUSIC, CURRENT CHARTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Pop music and today's charts music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v474: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v474, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v474																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v474				
	0		57528	
	1	696 (20.1)	696	696
	2	1451 (41.9)	1451	1451
	3	527 (15.2)	527	527
	4	483 (13.9)	483	483
	5	309 (8.9)	309	309
	9	5	5	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3466		3466

v475 MUSIC LIKED: ROCK MUSIC

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Rock music

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v475: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v475, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v475																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v475				
	0		57528	
	1	696 (20.1)	696	696
	2	1245 (35.9)	1245	1245
	3	481 (13.9)	481	481
	4	560 (16.2)	560	560
	5	483 (13.9)	483	483
	9	6	6	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3465		3465

v476 MUSIC LIKED: HEAVY METAL

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Heavy metal

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v476: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v476, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v476																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v476				
	0		57528	
	1	205 (5.9)	205	205
	2	376 (10.9)	376	376
	3	428 (12.4)	428	428
	4	958 (27.7)	958	958
	5	1490 (43.1)	1490	1490
	9	14	14	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3457		3457

v477 MUSIC LIKED: ELECTRONIC MUSIC,HOUSE ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Electronic music, like house, techno, electro

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v477: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v477, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v477		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v477				
	0		57528	
	1	216 (6.2)	216	216
	2	534 (15.4)	534	534
	3	477 (13.8)	477	477
	4	848 (24.5)	848	848
	5	1386 (40.0)	1386	1386
	9	11	11	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3461		3461

v478 MUSIC LIKED: HIP HOP, SOUL, REGGAE

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Hip hop, soul, reggae

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v478: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v478, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v478		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v478				
	0		57528	
	1	270 (7.8)	270	270
	2	915 (26.5)	915	915
	3	684 (19.8)	684	684
	4	654 (18.9)	654	654
	5	936 (27.1)	936	936
	9	13	13	
N Sum		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3459		3459

v479 MUSIC LIKED: OPERA

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Opera

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v479: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v479, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v479																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v479				
	0		57528	
	1	243 (7.0)	243	243
	2	621 (17.9)	621	621
	3	680 (19.6)	680	680
	4	1049 (30.3)	1049	1049
	5	871 (25.1)	871	871
	9	6	6	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3464		3464

v480 MUSIC LIKED: MUSICALS

(Int.: Please display card.)

I'm going to read out a list of different kinds of music. Using the card, please tell me how much you like listening to each kind of music.

Musicals

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 I very much like listening to it

2 I like listening to it

3 I neither like nor dislike listening to it

4 I dislike listening to it

5 I very much dislike listening to

9 No answer

ZA4585, v480: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v480, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v480																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	9	X																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v480				
	0		57528	
	1	403 (11.6)	403	403
	2	1309 (37.8)	1309	1309
	3	711 (20.5)	711	711
	4	557 (16.1)	557	557
	5	481 (13.9)	481	481
	9	10	10	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3461		3461

v481 WATCH TV: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK

(Int.: Please display card.)

Generally speaking, how many days a week (i.e. on the seven days from Monday to Sunday) do you watch TV?

1998:

(Int.: Please circle one answer only. If the respondent gives a time span, ask which response category fits best.)

0 Never

0,5 Less often

1 1 day a week

2 2 days a week

3 3 days a week

4 4 days a week

5 5 days a week

6 6 days a week

7 All 7 days a week

96 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v481: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v481, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v481																
	Mis:															
	0											52 (1.6)			43 (1.5)	
	0,5											22 (0.7)			36 (1.2)	
	1											34 (1.1)			39 (1.3)	
	2											80 (2.5)			89 (3.0)	
	3											132 (4.1)			121 (4.1)	
	4											183 (5.7)			114 (3.9)	
	5											284 (8.8)			164 (5.6)	
	6											283 (8.8)			147 (5.0)	
	7											2158 (66.9)			2191 (74.4)	
	96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3804	2820		3421
	99	X											6			4
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2948 3421
N Valid Sum													3228			2944

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v481							
	0	82 (2.4)			95 (2.7)	272	272
	0,5	47 (1.4)			78 (2.2)	183	183
	1	49 (1.4)			96 (2.8)	218	218
	2	127 (3.7)			113 (3.3)	409	409
	3	197 (5.7)			170 (4.9)	620	620
	4	211 (6.1)			192 (5.5)	700	700
	5	275 (7.9)			267 (7.7)	990	990
	6	207 (6.0)				637	637
	7	2274 (65.6)			2459 (70.9)	9082	9082
	96		2827	3480		47879	
	99				1	11	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3469			3470		13111

v482 WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME PER DAY

<If respondent watches TV>

Thinking about the days when you watch TV, how long on average do you watch TV on these days - I mean in hours and minutes?

1998:

(Int.: If a time span is given, please ask for the average viewing time per day. Note down in hours and minutes.)

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481)

9996 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

9999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The question surveyed asked for a reply in hours and minutes (e.g.: 2h 30min). For this variable, the viewing time in minutes was calculated from the original data as follows:

Total viewing time = (hours x 60) + minutes

Comment:

N-Valid: 12784

N-Missing: 48410

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 1380

Median: 150.00

Mean: 161.95

Standard deviation: 101.857

v483 WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent watches TV>

Average viewing time per day, categorized

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 less than 60 minutes

2 60 to less than 180 minutes

3 180 to less than 360 minutes

4 360 to under 540 minutes

5 540 minutes and more

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V482.

ZA4585, v483: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v483, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v483																
	Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43 3421
	1												139 (4.4)		138 (4.8)	
	2												1650 (52.3)		1573 (54.6)	
	3												1244 (39.5)		1025 (35.6)	
	4												99 (3.1)		95 (3.3)	
	5												21 (0.7)		52 (1.8)	
	9	X											29		22	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2948 3421
N Valid Sum													3153			2883

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v483							
	0						
	1						
	2						
	3						
	4						
	5						
	9						
N Sum							
N Valid Sum							

v484 TV INTEREST: SHOWS, QUIZ PROGRAMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

TV shows, quiz programs

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v484: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v484, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v484															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43 3421
1												247 (7.8)		241 (8.3)	
2												716 (22.6)		617 (21.3)	
3												1075 (33.9)		1030 (35.5)	
4												698 (22.0)		642 (22.1)	
5												432 (13.6)		371 (12.8)	
9	X											14		2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum												3168			2901

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v484							
	0	3469	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1				140 (4.1)	628	628
	2				518 (15.4)	1851	1851
	3				1023 (30.3)	3128	3128
	4				1016 (30.1)	2356	2356
	5				677 (20.1)	1480	1480
	9				1	17	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3374		9443

v485 TV INTEREST: SPORTS PROGRAMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Sports programs

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v485: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v485, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v485																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		52	3804	2820		43	3421	3469
	1													524 (16.5)				415 (14.3)		
	2													655 (20.6)				558 (19.2)		
	3													834 (26.3)				664 (22.9)		
	4													640 (20.2)				642 (22.1)		
	5													519 (16.4)				622 (21.4)		
	9	X												9				2		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3233	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														3172				2901		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v485						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			564 (16.7)	1503	1503
	2			672 (19.9)	1885	1885
	3			789 (23.4)	2287	2287
	4			710 (21.0)	1992	1992
	5			640 (19.0)	1781	1781
	9			1	12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3375		9448

v486 TV INTEREST: MOVIES

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Movies

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v486: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v486, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v486																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43 3421
	1												492 (15.5)		229 (7.9)	
	2												1338 (42.2)		1030 (35.5)	
	3												1038 (32.7)		1171 (40.4)	
	4												240 (7.6)		386 (13.3)	
	5												66 (2.1)		84 (2.9)	
	9	X											9		3	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum													3174		2900	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v486							
	0	3469	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1				470 (13.9)	1191	1191
	2				1337 (39.6)	3705	3705
	3				1130 (33.5)	3339	3339
	4				340 (10.1)	966	966
	5				96 (2.8)	246	246
	9				2	14	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum					3373		9447

v487 TV INTEREST: NEWS BROADCASTS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

News broadcasts

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v487: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v487, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v487																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421
1												1422 (44.8)			1292 (44.5)	
2												1069 (33.7)			1069 (36.8)	
3												551 (17.4)			409 (14.1)	
4												118 (3.7)			111 (3.8)	
5												13 (0.4)			21 (0.7)	
9	X											10			2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum												3173			2902	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v487							
	0	3469	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1				1455 (43.1)	4169	4169
	2				1301 (38.6)	3439	3439
	3				481 (14.3)	1441	1441
	4				92 (2.7)	321	321
	5				45 (1.3)	79	79
	9				1	13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum					3374		9449

v488 TV INTEREST: POLITICAL MAGAZINES

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program:
very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very
strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Political magazines

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v488: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v488, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v488																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
	1												381 (12.0)			381 (13.1)		
	2												774 (24.4)			694 (23.9)		
	3												967 (30.4)			824 (28.4)		
	4												695 (21.9)			658 (22.7)		
	5												359 (11.3)			345 (11.9)		
	9	X											7			2		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3176			2902		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v488						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			326 (9.7)	1088	1088
	2			921 (27.3)	2389	2389
	3			1071 (31.7)	2862	2862
	4			664 (19.7)	2017	2017
	5			393 (11.6)	1097	1097
	9			1	10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum				3375		9453

v489 TV INTEREST: ARTS AND CULTURE PROGRAMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program:
 very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very
 strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Art and cultural programs

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v489: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v489, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v489																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		52	3804	2820		43	3421	3469
	1													175 (5.5)				121 (4.2)		
	2													485 (15.3)				420 (14.5)		
	3													830 (26.2)				780 (26.9)		
	4													1040 (32.8)				993 (34.2)		
	5													638 (20.1)				588 (20.3)		
	9	X												14				2		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														3168				2902		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v489						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			186 (5.5)	482	482
	2			662 (19.6)	1567	1567
	3			1068 (31.6)	2678	2678
	4			964 (28.6)	2997	2997
	5			495 (14.7)	1721	1721
	9			1	17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3375		9445

v490 TV INTEREST: GERMAN RURAL-LIFE-FILMS

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program:
 very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Traditional German "rural life"-films <"Heimatfilme">

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v490: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v490, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v490																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												343 (10.8)			177 (6.1)		
2												487 (15.3)			313 (10.8)		
3												574 (18.1)			445 (15.3)		
4												788 (24.8)			732 (25.2)		
5												984 (31.0)			1233 (42.5)		
9	X											7			3		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3176			2900		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v490						
0		2827	3480	3471	54914	
1					520	520
2					800	800
3					1019	1019
4					1520	1520
5					2217	2217
9					10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6076

v491 TV INTEREST: DETECTIVE FILMS OR SERIES

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program:
 very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very
 strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Detective films, detective series

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v491: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v491, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v491																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
	1												349 (11.0)			198 (6.8)		
	2												1007 (31.7)			655 (22.6)		
	3												1007 (31.7)			915 (31.5)		
	4												516 (16.3)			698 (24.1)		
	5												295 (9.3)			435 (15.0)		
	9	X											9			2		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													3174			2901		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v491						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			490 (14.5)	1037	1037
	2			943 (27.9)	2605	2605
	3			921 (27.3)	2843	2843
	4			615 (18.2)	1829	1829
	5			406 (12.0)	1136	1136
	9			1	12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3375		9450

v492 TV INTEREST: ACTION FILMS

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program:
 very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

Action films

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2014

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v492: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v492, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v492																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	52	3804	2820	43	3421	3469
1												350 (11.0)			137 (4.7)		
2												538 (17.0)			403 (13.9)		
3												715 (22.5)			615 (21.2)		
4												732 (23.1)			665 (22.9)		
5												837 (26.4)			1081 (37.3)		
9	X											10			3		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum												3172			2901		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v492						
0		2827	3480	3471	54914	
1					487	487
2					941	941
3					1330	1330
4					1397	1397
5					1918	1918
9					13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						6073

v493 TV INTEREST: SITCOMS

1998, 2004:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program:
 very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(Int.: <1998:> Please circle one response category per item.)

2014:

<If respondent watches TV>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I'm going to name several television programmes.

Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of programme on this list: very
 strongly, strongly, middling, little or not at all?

Soaps and sitcoms

0 Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V481); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Very little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v493: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v493, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996		1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v493																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		52	3804	2820		43	3421	3469
	1													374 (11.8)				170 (5.9)		
	2													778 (24.5)				564 (19.5)		
	3													947 (29.8)				1009 (34.8)		
	4													602 (19.0)				692 (23.9)		
	5													473 (14.9)				464 (16.0)		
	9	X												9				4		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3235	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														3174				2899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v493						
	0	2827	3480	95	51538	
	1			187 (5.5)	731	731
	2			568 (16.8)	1910	1910
	3			985 (29.2)	2941	2941
	4			995 (29.5)	2289	2289
	5			639 (18.9)	1576	1576
	9			1	14	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				3374		9447

v494 NEWSPAPER: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK

(Int.: Please display card.)

Generally speaking, how many days a week do you read a newspaper?

1998:

(Int.: Please circle one answer only. If the respondent gives a time span, ask which category fits best.)

0 Never

0,5 Less often

1 1 day a week

2 2 days a week

3 3 days a week

4 4 days a week

5 5 days a week

6 6 days a week

7 All 7 days a week

96 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010-2014

99 No answer

ZA4585, v494: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v494, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v494																
	Mis:															
0												212 (6.6)			231 (7.8)	
0,5												96 (3.0)			187 (6.3)	
1												96 (3.0)			192 (6.5)	
2												107 (3.3)			168 (5.7)	
3												122 (3.8)			161 (5.5)	
4												86 (2.7)			81 (2.7)	
5												200 (6.2)			130 (4.4)	
6												1051 (32.5)			732 (24.8)	
7												1259 (39.0)			1065 (36.1)	
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518		3804	2820		3421
99	X											5				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421
N Valid Sum												3229			2947	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v494							
	0	571 (16.5)				1014	1014
	0,5	262 (7.6)				545	545
	1	182 (5.2)				470	470
	2	184 (5.3)				459	459
	3	156 (4.5)				439	439
	4	93 (2.7)				260	260
	5	98 (2.8)				428	428
	6	1073 (30.9)				2856	2856
	7	849 (24.5)				3173	3173
	96		2827	3480	3471	51350	
	99	2				7	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3468					9644

v495 RESPONDENT: HEALTH

2004, 2014 (split 1):

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I would like to ask some questions about your health.

How would you describe your health in general?

(Int.: <2014:> Please make sure you are using the right card.)

2006-2012:

(Int.: Please display card.)

A question about your health:

How would you describe your health in general?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2014 (code 2 in spl14_3)

1 <2004-2012: A> Very good

2 <2004-2012: B> Good

3 <2004-2012: C> Satisfactory

4 <2004-2012: D> Not that good

5 <2004-2012: E> Bad

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl14_3).

ZA4585, v495: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v495, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v495																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
	1														462 (15.7)	593 (17.4)
	2														1248 (42.4)	1400 (41.0)
	3														798 (27.1)	914 (26.8)
	4														311 (10.6)	360 (10.5)
	5														125 (4.2)	148 (4.3)
	9	X													2	7
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
N Valid Sum															2944	3415

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v495							
	0				1726	43111	
	1	649 (18.7)	549 (19.4)	599 (17.2)	352 (20.2)	3204	3204
	2	1376 (39.7)	1059 (37.5)	1373 (39.5)	726 (41.6)	7182	7182
	3	938 (27.0)	765 (27.1)	1002 (28.8)	451 (25.8)	4868	4868
	4	353 (10.2)	331 (11.7)	390 (11.2)	168 (9.6)	1913	1913
	5	152 (4.4)	121 (4.3)	114 (3.3)	49 (2.8)	709	709
	9	1	2	2		14	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001	
	N Valid Sum	3468	2825	3478	1746		17876

v496 RESPONDENT: HEALTH <6 CATEGORIES>

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now I would like to ask some questions about your health. How would you describe your health in general?

(Int.: Please make sure you are using the right card.)

0 Not available 1980-2012, 2014 (code 1 in spl14_3)

1 Excellent

2 Very good

3 Good

4 Satisfactory

5 Poor

6 Bad

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2014 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl14_3).

ZA4585, v496: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v496, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v496		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	9	X																		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v496				
	0	1745	59273	
	1	140 (8.1)	140	140
	2	419 (24.3)	419	419
	3	611 (35.4)	611	611
	4	359 (20.8)	359	359
	5	152 (8.8)	152	152
	6	44 (2.6)	44	44
	9	1	1	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	1725		1725

v497 HEALTH: PROBLEMS CLIMBING STAIRS?

When you climb stairs, i.e. go up several floors on foot:

Does your state of health affect you greatly, slightly or not at all?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Greatly

2 Slightly

3 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v497: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v497, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v497																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																336 (11.4)	
	2																649 (22.1)	
	3																1958 (66.5)	
	9	X															2	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum																	2943	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v497							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			371 (10.7)		707	707
	2			816 (23.5)		1465	1465
	3			2280 (65.8)		4238	4238
	9				4	6	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3467		6410

v498 HEALTH: PROBLEMS WITH DAILY WORK?

And what about having to cope with other tiring everyday tasks, e.g. lifting something heavy or performing tasks requiring agility: Does your state of health affect you greatly, slightly or not at all?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Greatly

2 Slightly

3 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v498: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v498, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008		
v498																				
		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469		
	1																439 (14.9)			
	2																731 (24.9)			
	3																1771 (60.2)			
	9	X																5		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																		2941		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v498							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			488 (14.1)		927	927
	2			976 (28.2)		1707	1707
	3			2003 (57.8)		3774	3774
	9			4		9	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3467		6408

v499 LAST 4 WEEKS:HOW OFTEN PRESSED FOR TIME?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt rushed or pressed for time?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v499: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v499, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v499																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															157 (5.3)	
	2															649 (22.1)	
	3															858 (29.2)	
	4															622 (21.2)	
	5															652 (22.2)	
	9	X														9	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2938	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v499						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	191 (6.8)		301 (8.7)	649	649
	2	704 (24.9)		949 (27.4)	2302	2302
	3	884 (31.3)		1051 (30.3)	2793	2793
	4	530 (18.8)		618 (17.8)	1770	1770
	5	516 (18.3)		550 (15.9)	1718	1718
	9	2		2	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2825		3469		9232

v500 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN DEPRESSED?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt downhearted and blue?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v500: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wgghtptow)

year by v500, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v500																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															35 (1.2)	
	2														294 (10.0)		
	3														862 (29.4)		
	4														858 (29.3)		
	5														884 (30.1)		
	9	X													13		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																2933	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v500						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	51 (1.8)		48 (1.4)	134	134
	2	346 (12.3)		406 (11.7)	1046	1046
	3	836 (29.6)		1048 (30.2)	2746	2746
	4	790 (28.0)		971 (28.0)	2619	2619
	5	797 (28.3)		995 (28.7)	2676	2676
	9	6		3	22	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2820		3468		9221

v501 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN CALM, BALANCED?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt relaxed and well-balanced?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v501: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v501, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v501																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																341 (11.6)	
	2																1349 (46.1)	
	3																854 (29.2)	
	4																314 (10.7)	
	5																70 (2.4)	
	9	X															18	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	2928	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v501						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	332 (11.8)		311 (9.0)	984	984
	2	1179 (41.7)		1531 (44.2)	4059	4059
	3	879 (31.1)		1067 (30.8)	2800	2800
	4	350 (12.4)		455 (13.1)	1119	1119
	5	84 (3.0)		103 (3.0)	257	257
	9		3	4	25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2824		3467		9219

v502 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LOTS OF ENERGY?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt a lot of energy?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v502: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v502, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v502																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1																163 (5.6)		
	2																1093 (37.5)		
	3																1120 (38.4)		
	4																404 (13.8)		
	5																138 (4.7)		
	9	X															27		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	2918		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v502						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	247 (8.8)		212 (6.1)	622	622
	2	922 (32.7)		1262 (36.4)	3277	3277
	3	1107 (39.2)		1351 (38.9)	3578	3578
	4	435 (15.4)		486 (14.0)	1325	1325
	5	111 (3.9)		158 (4.6)	407	407
	9	5		2	34	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2822		3469		9209

v503 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN PHYSICAL PAIN?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you had strong physical pains?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v503: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v503, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v503		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																85 (2.9)	
	2																266 (9.1)	
	3																429 (14.6)	
	4																638 (21.7)	
	5																1516 (51.7)	
	9	X															11	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	2934	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v503						
	0		3480		51755	
	1	106 (3.8)		102 (2.9)	293	293
	2	327 (11.6)		382 (11.0)	975	975
	3	481 (17.0)		595 (17.1)	1505	1505
	4	579 (20.5)		736 (21.2)	1953	1953
	5	1331 (47.1)		1655 (47.7)	4502	4502
	9	3		2	16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		2824		3470		9228

v504 LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LONELY?

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

During the past four weeks, how often did it occur...

...that you felt lonely?

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v504: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v504, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v504		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	3																	
	4																	
	5																	
	9	X																
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v504						
	0		3480		54701	
	1	34 (1.2)		28 (0.8)	62	62
	2	148 (5.3)		163 (4.7)	311	311
	3	372 (13.2)		407 (11.7)	779	779
	4	539 (19.1)		612 (17.7)	1151	1151
	5	1723 (61.2)		2255 (65.1)	3978	3978
	9	11		6	17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2816		3465		6281

v505 LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH AFFECTED WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that, due to PHYSICAL HEALTH PROBLEMS, you accomplished less than you wanted to at work or in everyday tasks?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v505: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v505, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v505																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																94 (3.2)	
2																243 (8.3)	
3																476 (16.2)	
4																573 (19.5)	
5																1545 (52.7)	
9	X															16	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3469
N Valid Sum																2931	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v505						
0		2827	3480		54582	
1				130 (3.8)	224	224
2				328 (9.5)	571	571
3				676 (19.5)	1152	1152
4				703 (20.3)	1276	1276
5				1627 (47.0)	3172	3172
9				6	22	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				3464		6395

v506 LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH DENIED CERTAIN WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that you were therefore limited in the kind of activities you carried out?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v506: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v506, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v506																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																107 (3.6)	
	2																226 (7.7)	
	3																428 (14.6)	
	4																509 (17.4)	
	5																1662 (56.7)	
	9	X															15	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	2932	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v506							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			147 (4.2)		254	254
	2			315 (9.1)		541	541
	3			589 (17.0)		1017	1017
	4			626 (18.1)		1135	1135
	5			1788 (51.6)		3450	3450
	9			6		21	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3465		6397

v507 LAST 4 W.:EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS AFFECT WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that, due to MENTAL HEALTH OR EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS, you accomplished less than you wanted to at work or in everyday tasks?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v507: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v507, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v507																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																26 (0.9)	
2																131 (4.5)	
3																319 (10.9)	
4																564 (19.2)	
5																1890 (64.5)	
9	X															17	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3469
N Valid Sum																2930	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v507						
0		2827	3480		54582	
1				33 (1.0)	59	59
2				167 (4.8)	298	298
3				439 (12.7)	758	758
4				622 (18.0)	1186	1186
5				2199 (63.6)	4089	4089
9				11	28	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3460		6390

v508 LAST 4 W.:EMO.PROB. DENIED CERTAIN WORK

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that you were therefore limited in the kind of activities you carried out?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v508: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v508, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v508																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	1																28 (1.0)	
	2																115 (3.9)	
	3																267 (9.1)	
	4																510 (17.4)	
	5																2010 (68.6)	
	9	X															17	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	2930	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v508						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			38 (1.1)	66	66
	2			154 (4.5)	269	269
	3			376 (10.9)	643	643
	4			564 (16.3)	1074	1074
	5			2328 (67.3)	4338	4338
	9			11	28	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3460		6390

v509 LAST 4 W.: EMO.PROB. AFFECT SOCIAL LIFE

The following questions deal with how you were doing physically and mentally during the past four weeks.

Please answer using the card.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. Please display card.)

And how often did it occur during the past four weeks ...

... that, due to PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH, your scope of social activities was restricted, i.e. social contacts with friends, acquaintances or relatives?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Almost never

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v509: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v509, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v509																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1																31 (1.1)	
2																116 (4.0)	
3																251 (8.6)	
4																410 (14.0)	
5																2126 (72.5)	
9	X															12	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2934	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v509						
0		2827	3480		54582	
1				37 (1.1)	68	68
2				155 (4.5)	271	271
3				342 (9.9)	593	593
4				517 (14.9)	927	927
5				2413 (69.7)	4539	4539
9				7	19	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3464		6398

v510 R.SUFFERS FROM: ALLERGIES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Allergy

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v510: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v510, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v510																		
	Mis:																	
0																1276 (76.1)		
1																401 (23.9)		
95	X															1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v510						
0				1591 (69.4)	2867	2867
1				701 (30.6)	1102	1102
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v511 R.SUFFERS FROM: MIGRAINE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Migraine

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v511: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v511, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v511																		
	Mis:																	
0																1457 (86.9)		
1																220 (13.1)		
95	X															1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v511							
0					1962 (85.6)	3419	3419
1					331 (14.4)	551	551
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v512 R.SUFFERS FROM: HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

High blood pressure, hypertension

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v512: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v512, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v512																		
	Mis:																	
0																1150 (68.6)		
1																526 (31.4)		
95	X															1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1676		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v512							
0					1472 (64.2)	2622	2622
1					821 (35.8)	1347	1347
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3472	60999	
N Valid Sum					2293		3969

v513 R.SUFFERS FROM: IMPAIRED PERFUSION

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Circulatory disorder of the heart, angina pectoris

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v513: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v513, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v513																	
	Mis:																
0															1472 (87.8)		
1															205 (12.2)		
95	X														1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v513						
0				2101 (91.6)	3573	3573
1				192 (8.4)	397	397
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				2293		3970

v514 R.SUFFERS FROM: ARTHRITIS, GOUT, ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Rheumatism, chronic inflammation of the joints, arthritis, arthrosis, gout

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v514: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v514, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v514																		
	Mis:																	
0																1257 (75.0)		
1																420 (25.0)		
95	X															1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v514						
0				1732 (75.6)	2989	2989
1				560 (24.4)	980	980
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v515 R.SUFFERS FROM: SPINAL DAMAGE

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Spinal damage

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v515: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v515, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v515																		
	Mis:																	
0																1049 (62.6)		
1																628 (37.4)		
95	X															1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v515						
0				1532 (66.8)	2581	2581
1				761 (33.2)	1389	1389
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				2293		3970

v516 R.SUFFERS FROM: CHRONIC BRONCHITIS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Chronic bronchitis

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v516: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v516, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v516																	
	Mis:																
0															1551 (92.5)		
1															126 (7.5)		
95	X														1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v516						
0				2164 (94.4)	3715	3715
1				128 (5.6)	254	254
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v517 R.SUFFERS FROM: ASTHMA

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Asthma

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v517: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v517, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v517																		
		Mis:																
	0															1582 (94.3)		
	1															95 (5.7)		
	95	X														1246		
	96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
	99	X														23		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum																	1677	

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v517							
	0				2148 (93.7)	3730	3730
	1				145 (6.3)	240	240
	95				1165	2411	
	96	2827	3480			54582	
	99				14	37	
N Sum		2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v518 R.SUFFERS FROM: A LIVER DISORDER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Inflammation of the liver, hepatitis, liver shrinkage, liver cirrhosis

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v518: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v518, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v518																		
	Mis:																	
0																1653 (98.6)		
1																24 (1.4)		
95	X															1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1677		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v518							
0					2261 (98.6)	3914	3914
1					32 (1.4)	56	56
95					1165	2411	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480			3472	61000	
N Valid Sum					2293		3970

v519 R.SUFFERS FROM: DIABETES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Diabetes

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v519: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v519, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v519																	
	Mis:																
0															1497 (89.3)		
1															180 (10.7)		
95	X														1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v519						
0				2050 (89.4)	3547	3547
1				243 (10.6)	423	423
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				2293		3970

v520 R.SUFFERS FROM: CANCER

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Cancer

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v520: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v520, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v520																	
	Mis:																
0															1624 (96.8)		
1															53 (3.2)		
95	X														1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v520						
0				2195 (95.8)	3819	3819
1				97 (4.2)	150	150
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v521 R.SUFFERS FROM: OSTEOPOROSIS

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Osteoporosis

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v521: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v521, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v521																	
	Mis:																
0															1560 (93.0)		
1															117 (7.0)		
95	X														1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v521						
0				2148 (93.7)	3708	3708
1				145 (6.3)	262	262
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				2293		3970

v522 R.SUFFERS FROM: OTHER ILLNESSES

(Int.: Please display card.)

Here we have a list of common illnesses.

Please tell me which of these illnesses or health problems you have been suffering from for at least 12 months or which ones you suffer from chronically.

Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'no chronic illnesses' selected.)

Other, please specify: _____

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 No chronic illness / health problems

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V523 and V524.

ZA4585, v522: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v522, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v522																	
	Mis:																
0															1420 (84.7)		
1															257 (15.3)		
95	X														1246		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1677		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v522						
0				1873 (81.7)	3293	3293
1				419 (18.3)	676	676
95				1165	2411	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				14	37	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2292		3969

v523 R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 1

Description of variable:

Other chronic illnesses: response 1

0 No (other) chronic illness (code 0, 95 in V522); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Cardiovascular

2 Gastro-intestinal disorder

3 Muscular system

4 Thyroid disease

5 Eye disease

6 Ear, nose, throat

7 Mental disorder

8 Other disease

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V522.

ZA4585, v523: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v523, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v523																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2666	3421	3469	2827
1		25 (9.7)																
2		21 (8.2)																
3		18 (7.0)																
4		24 (9.3)																
5		14 (5.4)																
6		12 (4.7)																
7		11 (4.3)																
8		132 (51.4)																
99	X	23																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		257																

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v523					
	0	3480	3038	60286	
	1		33 (7.9)	58	58
	2		25 (6.0)	46	46
	3		25 (6.0)	43	43
	4		52 (12.4)	76	76
	5		11 (2.6)	25	25
	6		19 (4.5)	31	31
	7		39 (9.3)	50	50
	8		214 (51.2)	346	346
	99		14	37	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			418		675

v524 R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 2

Description of variable:

Other chronic illnesses: response 2

0 No (second other) chronic illness (code 0, 95 in V522); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Cardiovascular

2 Gastro-intestinal disorder

3 Muscular system

4 Thyroid disease

5 Eye disease

6 Ear, nose, throat

7 Mental disorder

8 Other disease

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V522.

ZA4585, v524: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v524, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010				
v524	Mis:																					
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2908	3421	3469	2827			
	1																					
	2															1 (7.1)						
	3															1 (7.1)						
	5															1 (7.1)						
	6																					
	7															1 (7.1)						
	8															10 (71.4)						
	99	X															23					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469	2827			
N Valid Sum																14						

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v524					
	0	3480	3456	60946	
	1		1 (6.3)	1	1
	2			1	1
	3			1	1
	5	4 (25.0)		5	5
	6	2 (12.5)		2	2
	7	3 (18.8)		4	4
	8	6 (37.5)		16	16
	99			23	
N Sum		3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum			16		30

v525 R.: BEEN ILL DURING LAST 4 WEEKS?

What about other, non-chronic diseases?

Have you been sick over the past four weeks?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v525: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v525, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v525		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1														604 (20.5)		
	2														2336 (79.5)		
	9	X														7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3469
N Valid Sum																2940	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v525						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			658 (19.0)	1262	1262
	2			2806 (81.0)	5142	5142
	9			7	14	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3464		6404

v526 LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR ACUTE ILLNESS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Because of an acute illness (e.g. flu, injury)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v526: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v526, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v526																		
	Mis:																	
0																1242 (65.4)		
1																657 (34.6)		
95	X															1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1899		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v526							
0					1690 (68.3)	2932	2932
1					783 (31.7)	1440	1440
95					993	2033	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480			3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2473		4372

v527 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F. CHRONIC ILLNESS

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Because of a chronic illness (e.g. diabetes, high blood pressure/hypertension, rheumatism)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v527: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v527, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v527																		
	Mis:																	
0																1349 (71.0)		
1																550 (29.0)		
95	X															1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v527						
0				1760 (71.2)	3109	3109
1				713 (28.8)	1263	1263
95				993	2033	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2473		4372

v528 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD FOR FEELING UNWELL

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Because I felt unwell (e.g. general discomfort, sleep disorders)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v528: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v528, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v528																		
	Mis:																	
0																1750 (92.2)		
1																149 (7.8)		
95	X															1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1899		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v528							
0					2282 (92.3)	4032	4032
1					190 (7.7)	339	339
95					993	2033	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480			3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					2472		4371

v529 LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR CONSULTATION

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Only for requesting advice

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v529: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v529, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v529																		
	Mis:																	
0																1706 (89.8)		
1																193 (10.2)		
95	X															1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1899		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v529							
0					2154 (87.1)	3860	3860
1					319 (12.9)	512	512
95					993	2033	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480			3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2473		4372

v530 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F.PRESCRIPTION,ETC

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Only for a visit to the doctor's surgery, but without consulting the doctor (e.g. because I needed to get a prescription, radiotherapy)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v530: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v530, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v530																	
	Mis:																
0															1548 (81.5)		
1															351 (18.5)		
95	X														1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v530						
0				2008 (81.2)	3556	3556
1				465 (18.8)	816	816
95				993	2033	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				2473		4372

v531 LAST 3 MONTHS:SEEN MD F.VACCINATION,ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

For a preventive medical check-up or vaccination

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

ZA4585, v531: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v531, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v531																		
	Mis:																	
0																1468 (77.3)		
1																431 (22.7)		
95	X															1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	3469
99	X															7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																1899		

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v531							
0					1756 (71.0)	3224	3224
1					717 (29.0)	1148	1148
95					993	2033	
96	2827	3480				54582	
99					5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480			3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					2473		4372

v532 LAST 3 MONTHS: SEEN MD FOR OTHER REASON

(Int.: Please display card.)

And now, if you think back on the past three months: for what reason or reasons have you seen a doctor in the past three months? Which items on this card apply to you? Please name the appropriate letter or letters.

(Int.: The question concerns visits to doctor's surgeries and out-patient treatments in clinics and casualty departments, but not examinations during an in-patient stay in a hospital or accompanying relatives or children to the doctor.)

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'not seen a doctor' selected.)

Other, please specify: _____

0 Not selected

1 Selected

95 Not seen a doctor

96 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

99 No answer

Comment:

The answers to this open-ended question are documented in V533.

ZA4585, v532: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v532, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v532																	
	Mis:																
0															1700 (89.5)		
1															199 (10.5)		
95	X														1040		
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
99	X														7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1899		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v532						
0				2217 (89.7)	3917	3917
1				255 (10.3)	454	454
95				993	2033	
96	2827	3480			54582	
99				5	12	
N Sum	2827	3480		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum				2472		4371

v533 OTHER REASON FOR SEEING A DOCTOR

Description of variable:

<If other reason is mentioned>

Other reason for seeing a doctor:

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Acute illness

2 Chronic illness

3 Unclear whether chronic or acute illness

4 Other reason

5 Reason for visit unclear

95 Not seen a doctor in the last 3 months

96 No other reason (code 0 in V532)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the answers to the open-ended question in V532.

ZA4585, v533: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v533, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v533																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															12 (6.0)			
2															10 (5.0)			
3															86 (43.0)			
4															34 (17.0)			
5															58 (29.0)			
95	X														1040			
96	X														1700			
99	X														7			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															200			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v533					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		6 (2.3)	18	18
	2		16 (6.3)	26	26
	3		124 (48.4)	210	210
	4		78 (30.5)	112	112
	5		32 (12.5)	90	90
	95		993	2033	
	96		2217	3917	
	99		5	12	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum		256		456

v534 NUMBER OF VISITS TO DOCTOR PAST 3 MONTHS

<If respondent has seen a doctor in the past 3 months.>

In total, how often have you seen a doctor in the past three months?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

95 Respondent has not seen a doctor (code 95 in V526-V533)

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 4356

N-Missing: 56838

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 65

Median: 2.00

Mean: 3.00

Standard deviation: 3.762

v535 NR. OF VISITS TO DOCTOR PAST 3 M., CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has seen a doctor in the past 3 months.>

Number of visits to a doctor in the past 3 months, categorized:

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 1 to 3 visits

2 4 to 9 visits

3 10 to 20 visits

4 More than 20 visits

95 Respondent has not seen a doctor (code 95 in V526-V533)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V534.

ZA4585, v535: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v535, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v535																	
	Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1														1444 (76.8)		
	2														323 (17.2)		
	3														97 (5.2)		
	4														17 (0.9)		
	95	X													1040		
	99	X													26		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																1881	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v535						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			1954 (79.1)	3398	3398
	2			384 (15.6)	707	707
	3			116 (4.7)	213	213
	4			15 (0.6)	32	32
	95			993	2033	
	99			9	35	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2469		4350

v536 BEEN IN HOSPITAL IN LAST 12 MONTHS?

What about receiving in-patient treatment in hospital in the past twelve months? Have you been admitted to hospital for any overnight treatment once or several times in the past twelve months (excluding admission for reasons of childbirth)?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v536: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v536, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v536		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															392 (13.3)	
	2															2548 (86.7)	
	9	X														5	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2940	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v536						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			496 (14.3)	888	888
	2			2971 (85.7)	5519	5519
	9			4	9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3467		6407

v537 NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS

<If respondent was in hospital in the past 12 months.>

In total, how many nights did you spend in hospital in the past twelve months?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

995 Respondent has not spent a night in hospital in the past 12 months (code 2 in V536)

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 885

N-Missing: 60309

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 150

Median: 7.00

Mean: 11.38

Standard deviation: 14.363

v538 NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONTHS, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has been in hospital in the last 12 months.>

Nights in hospital, categorized

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 1 to 3 nights

2 4 to 7 nights

3 8 to 14 nights

4 15 to 30 nights

5 31 to 60 nights

6 More than 60 nights

95 Respondent has not spent a night in hospital in the past 12 months (code 2 in V536)

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V537.

ZA4585, v538: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v538, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v538																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															85 (21.7)			
2															101 (25.8)			
3															105 (26.9)			
4															62 (15.9)			
5															31 (7.9)			
6															7 (1.8)			
95	X														2548			
99	X														8			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															391			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v538					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		174 (35.3)	259	259
	2		138 (28.0)	239	239
	3		102 (20.7)	207	207
	4		54 (11.0)	116	116
	5		18 (3.7)	49	49
	6		7 (1.4)	14	14
	95		2971	5519	
	99		6	14	
	N Sum	3480	3470	60999	
	N Valid Sum		493		884

v539 RESP. SEVERELY DISABLED?

According to an official assessment, are you an ill or disabled person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v539: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v539, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v539		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															366 (12.5)	
	2															2573 (87.5)	
	9	X														7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2939	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v539						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			450 (13.0)	816	816
	2			3015 (87.0)	5588	5588
	9			6	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3465		6404

v540 RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY

<If the respondent is a person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled.>

According to the last official assessment, to what extent does your disability or illness impair your ability to work or to what extent are you severely disabled?

0 Respondent is not disabled (code 2 in V539)

996 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 777

N-Missing: 60417

Minimum: 10

Maximum: 100

Median: 50.00

Mean: 58.56

Standard deviation: 23.337

v541 RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If the respondent is a person whose ability to work is impaired or a person who is severely disabled.>

Level of disability, categorized

0 Respondent is not disabled (code 2 in V539)

1 Up to 20

2 21 to under 50

3 50 to 100

6 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V540.

ZA4585, v541: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v541, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v541																		
	Mis:																	
0	X														2573			
1															20 (5.6)			
2															85 (24.0)			
3															249 (70.3)			
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
9	X														20			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															354			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v541					
0			3015	5588	
1			20 (4.5)	40	40
2			99 (22.4)	184	184
3			322 (73.0)	571	571
6		3480		54582	
9			16	36	
N Sum		3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum			441		795

v542 DO YOU SMOKE?

Do you smoke?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v542: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v542, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008		
v542																				
		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469		
	1															855 (29.1)				
	2															2088 (70.9)				
	9	X															2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum																2943				

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v542							
	0	2827	3480			54582	
	1			990 (28.5)		1845	1845
	2			2479 (71.5)		4567	4567
	9			2		4	
N Sum		2827	3480		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3469		6412

v543 NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY

2014:

<If respondent smokes.>

About how many cigarettes or other tobacco products do you smoke per day?

(Int.: Put down 0 for less than one cigarette per day.)

0 Less than 1 per day

995 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

996 Respondent doesn't smoke (code 2 in V542)

998 Cannot be constructed

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 2004 information on tobacco consumption was gathered using three separate questions for the options "cigarettes", "cigar/cigarillos" and "pipes" (comp. F106-F108 in ZA3762). For this cumulative data set, the 2004 data was recoded so that it could be merged with the data from the single question asked in ALLBUS 2014.

How the data was surveyed in ALLBUS 2004:

Filter question 1:

- "Do you smoke? – Yes / No" (V542 in this data set / F104 in ZA3762)

Filter question 2:

- "What do you smoke? – A Cigarettes / B Cigars, cigarillos / C Pipe" (not included in this data set / F105 in ZA3762)

Up to 3 questions on tobacco consumption:

- "About how many cigarettes do you smoke per day?" (V543 in this data set / F106 in ZA3762)

- "About how many cigars/cigarillos do you smoke per day?" (V543 in this data set / F107 in ZA3762)

- "About how many pipes do you smoke per day?" (V543 in this data set / F108 in ZA3762)

Derivation of data for the cumulative data set:

V543 contains the sum of valid answers to the three questions F106, F107 and F108 in ALLBUS 2004 if there is valid data for at least one of these three questions.

V543 is coded as 'No answer' if all three questions F106-F108 in ALLBUS 2004 are coded as 'No answer'.

V543 is coded as 'Respondent doesn't smoke' if all three questions F106-F108 in ALLBUS 2004 are coded as 'Not applicable'.

All other cases are coded as 'Cannot be constructed'.

Comment:

N-Valid: 1834

N-Missing: 59360

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 60

Median: 13.00

Mean: 14.13

Standard deviation: 8.589

v544 NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent smokes.>

Number of tobacco products per day, categorized

1 Less than 6

2 6 to 10

3 11 to 15

4 16 to 20

5 21 to 25

6 26 to 30

7 31 to 40

8 More than 40

95 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

96 Respondent doesn't smoke (code 2 in V542)

98 Cannot be constructed

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V543.

ZA4585, v544: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v544, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v544																		
	Mis:																	
1															125 (14.8)			
2															212 (25.1)			
3															130 (15.4)			
4															248 (29.4)			
5															45 (5.3)			
6															53 (6.3)			
7															24 (2.8)			
8															7 (0.8)			
95	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
96	X														2088			
98	X														12			
99	X														2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															844			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v544					
	1	180 (18.2)		305	305
	2	279 (28.2)		491	491
	3	192 (19.4)		322	322
	4	239 (24.2)		487	487
	5	44 (4.5)		89	89
	6	40 (4.0)		93	93
	7	7 (0.7)		31	31
	8	7 (0.7)		14	14
	95	3480		54582	
	96		2479	4567	
	98			12	
	99		5	7	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			988		1832

v545 OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION

(Int.: Please present card)

And now another general question. How satisfied are you - all in all - with your life at the moment?

Please use this list to answer.

0 Completely dissatisfied

1 ..

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Completely satisfied

96 Not available 1980-2008

99 No answer

ZA4585, v545: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v545, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v545																		
	Mis:																	
	0																	24 (0.8)
	1																	15 (0.5)
	2																	29 (1.0)
	3																	60 (2.1)
	4																	67 (2.4)
	5																	282 (10.0)
	6																	266 (9.4)
	7																	508 (18.0)
	8																	834 (29.5)
	9																	429 (15.2)
	10																	310 (11.0)
	96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	99	X																2
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		2824

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v545					
	0	8 (0.2)	16 (0.5)	48	48
	1	7 (0.2)	12 (0.3)	34	34
	2	28 (0.8)	23 (0.7)	80	80
	3	42 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	154	154
	4	70 (2.0)	90 (2.6)	227	227
	5	265 (7.6)	257 (7.4)	804	804
	6	244 (7.0)	231 (6.7)	741	741
	7	586 (16.9)	636 (18.4)	1730	1730
	8	1083 (31.1)	1117 (32.3)	3034	3034
	9	672 (19.3)	636 (18.4)	1737	1737
	10	472 (13.6)	393 (11.3)	1175	1175
	96			51221	
	99	3	8	13	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3477	3463		9764

v546 RESP.: BODY HEIGHT IN CENTIMETERS

2004, 2014:

How tall are you?

2008 (ISSP):

Could you please tell me your...

height?

(Int.: Please use the keyboard to enter information.)

2012 (ISSP):

What is your...

height?

(Int.: Please enter.

If you don't know your height or your weight, please enter '0'.)

996 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9723

N-Missing: 51471

Minimum: 140

Maximum: 206

Median: 171.00

Mean: 171.80

Standard deviation: 9.265

In 2008 and 2012, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v547 RESP.: BODY HEIGHT, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Height of respondent, categorized

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

1 Under 1,60m

2 1,60m to 1,69m

3 1,70m to 1,79m

4 1,80m to 1,89m

5 1,90m to 1,99m

6 2,00m and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V546.

ZA4585, v547: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v547, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v547																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	1758
1															254 (8.7)		150 (9.0)
2															1007 (34.4)		569 (34.1)
3															1051 (35.9)		604 (36.2)
4															526 (18.0)		304 (18.2)
5															85 (2.9)		38 (2.3)
6															5 (0.2)		2 (0.1)
98	X														13		44
99	X														5		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2928		1667

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v547						
	0	2827	1813		51204	
	1		107 (6.5)	255 (7.4)	766	766
	2		537 (32.8)	1102 (31.8)	3215	3215
	3		605 (36.9)	1252 (36.1)	3512	3512
	4		321 (19.6)	725 (20.9)	1876	1876
	5		66 (4.0)	124 (3.6)	313	313
	6		3 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	16	16
	98		12	4	73	
	99		14	4	23	
N Sum		2827	3478	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum			1639	3464		9698

v548 RESP.: BODY WEIGHT IN KILOGRAMS

2004, 2014:

What is your current weight in kilograms?

(Int.: If the respondent does not know his/her exact weight, please ask him/her to make an estimate that is as accurate as possible.)

2008:

Could you please tell me your...

weight?

(Int.: Please use the keyboard to enter information.)

2012:

What is your...

weight?

(Int.: Please enter.

If you don't know your height or your weight, please enter '0'.)

996 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9523

N-Missing: 51671

Minimum: 37

Maximum: 197

Median: 75.00

Mean: 76.90

Standard deviation: 16.029

In 2008 and 2012, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v549 RESP.: BODY WEIGHT, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Weight of respondent, categorized

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

1 Under 50kg

2 50kg to 59kg

3 60kg to 69kg

4 70kg to 79kg

5 80kg to 89kg

6 90kg to 99kg

7 100kg and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V548.

ZA4585, v549: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v549, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v549																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	1758
1																43 (1.5)	14 (0.9)
2																322 (11.2)	200 (12.6)
3																630 (21.9)	350 (22.0)
4																726 (25.2)	429 (27.0)
5																608 (21.1)	319 (20.1)
6																334 (11.6)	170 (10.7)
7																219 (7.6)	106 (6.7)
98	X																123
99	X															64	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2882		1588

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v549						
	0	2827	1813		51204	
	1		16 (1.0)	42 (1.2)	115	115
	2		182 (11.3)	364 (10.7)	1068	1068
	3		339 (21.1)	687 (20.1)	2006	2006
	4		365 (22.8)	838 (24.5)	2358	2358
	5		359 (22.4)	717 (21.0)	2003	2003
	6		200 (12.5)	399 (11.7)	1103	1103
	7		143 (8.9)	368 (10.8)	836	836
	98		33		156	
	99		28	55	147	
N Sum		2827	3478	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum			1604	3415		9489

v550 BODY-MASS-INDEX

Description of variable:

Body-Mass-Index (BMI)

96 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002
 2006, 2010

99 No answer, calculation not possible

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated based on the information in V546 (body height) and V548 (weight):

$BMI (V550) = \text{weight in kg} (V548) / (\text{body height in meters} (V546) \times \text{body height in meters} (V546))$

Results were rounded to two decimal places.

V550 was coded as "Cannot be constructed" if there was no valid information for one or both of the variables V546 (body height) and V548 (weight).

Comment:

N-Valid: 9518

N-Missing: 51676

Minimum: 13.86

Maximum: 62.50

Median: 25.2800

Mean: 25.9580

Standard deviation: 4.65383

In 2008 and 2012, this derived variable was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-data are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

Note:

Body-Mass-Index

The Body-Mass-Index (BMI) is used as a general guideline to evaluate human body weight in relation to height. It is defined as the weight of a person (in kg) divided by the square of the person's height (in m):

$BMI = \text{weight (kg)} / (\text{height (m)} \times \text{height (m)})$

As an individual-level indicator of health risks, BMI has some generally recognized shortcomings (comp. World Health Organization (2000), 8-9). It is, however, an established and widely used population-level measure in national and international public health reporting (for the German context compare for example Arbeitsgemeinschaft der obersten Landesgesundheitsbehörden (2003), 376-379). In World Health Organization (2000) BMI is characterized as „the most

useful, albeit crude population-level measure of obesity“ (9).

Literature:

AOLG Arbeitsgemeinschaft der obersten Landesgesundheitsbehörden 2003: Indikatorensatz für die Gesundheitsberichterstattung der Länder. Dritte, neu bearbeitete Fassung. Band 1, Bielefeld: Ministerium für Gesundheit, Soziales, Frauen und Familie des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen.

World Health Organization 2000: Obesity: preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation. WHO Technical Report Series 894. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_894.pdf (retrieved 08 June 2015).

v551 BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Body-Mass-Index (BMI), categorized

0 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; 2012: no participation in ISSP 'Health'; not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2010

1 BMI under 18,5 - underweight

2 BMI 18,5 to under 25 - normal range

3 BMI 25 to under 30 - overweight

4 BMI 30 and higher - obese

8 Don't know

9 No answer, no calculation possible

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V550 BODY-MASS-INDEX.

Category boundaries were defined with reference to the cut-off points for underweight, overweight and obesity in adults recommended by the WHO (World Health Organization (2000), 9).

Literature:

World Health Organization 2000: Obesity: preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation. WHO Technical Report Series 894. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_894.pdf (retrieved 08 June 2015).

Comment:

In 2008 and 2012, this derived variable was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-data are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v551: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v551, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008
v551																		
	Mis:																	
1																52 (1.8)		18 (1.1)
2																1336 (46.4)		759 (47.9)
3																1013 (35.1)		592 (37.3)
4																481 (16.7)		217 (13.7)
96	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820			3421	1758
99	X																65	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2882		1586

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v551						
1		20 (1.2)	72 (2.1)	162	162	
2		754 (46.9)	1520 (44.5)	4369	4369	
3		571 (35.6)	1210 (35.4)	3386	3386	
4		261 (16.3)	612 (17.9)	1571	1571	
96		2827	1813	51204		
99			61	58	309	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum			1606	3414		9488

v552 DIET: HOW OFTEN WHOLEMEAL BREAD

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Wholegrain or multigrain bread or rolls

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v552: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v552, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

Year by Year, Records Values (000,000,000)																			
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v552																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1															488 (16.6)			
	2															1166 (39.7)			
	3															602 (20.5)			
	4															255 (8.7)			
	5															126 (4.3)			
	6															114 (3.9)			
	7															188 (6.4)			
	99	X															7		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	2939		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v552						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			557 (16.1)	1045	1045
	2			1509 (43.5)	2675	2675
	3			682 (19.7)	1284	1284
	4			316 (9.1)	571	571
	5			112 (3.2)	238	238
	6			129 (3.7)	243	243
	7			164 (4.7)	352	352
	99			2	9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3469		6408

v553 DIET: HOW OFTEN TOAST, WHITE BREAD

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

White bread or rolls

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v553: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v553, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year by race, Hispanic status (continued)																				
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	2010	
v553																				
		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827	
	1															150 (5.1)				
	2															678 (23.1)				
	3															858 (29.2)				
	4															642 (21.8)				
	5															175 (6.0)				
	6															219 (7.4)				
	7															219 (7.4)				
	99	X															5			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	2941			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v553					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		201 (5.8)	351	351
	2		733 (21.1)	1411	1411
	3		820 (23.6)	1678	1678
	4		788 (22.7)	1430	1430
	5		303 (8.7)	478	478
	6		296 (8.5)	515	515
	7		327 (9.4)	546	546
	99		2	7	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			3468		6409

v554 DIET: HOW OFTEN FRESH FRUIT

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Fresh fruit

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v554: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v554, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year by year, records values (000,000,000,000)																			
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v554																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1															591 (20.1)			
	2															1346 (45.8)			
	3															641 (21.8)			
	4															226 (7.7)			
	5															65 (2.2)			
	6															51 (1.7)			
	7															22 (0.7)			
	99	X															4		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	2942		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v554						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			802 (23.1)	1393	1393
	2			1459 (42.0)	2805	2805
	3			729 (21.0)	1370	1370
	4			299 (8.6)	525	525
	5			74 (2.1)	139	139
	6			66 (1.9)	117	117
	7			41 (1.2)	63	63
	99			1	5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				3470		6412

v555 DIET: HOW OFTEN VEGETABLES<FRESH,FROZEN>

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Fresh or frozen vegetables

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v555: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v555, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v555																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469
1															157 (5.3)		
2															969 (33.0)		
3															1128 (38.4)		
4															412 (14.0)		
5															145 (4.9)		
6															71 (2.4)		
7															57 (1.9)		
99	X														6		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2939		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v555						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			316 (9.1)	473	473
	2			1221 (35.2)	2190	2190
	3			1153 (33.2)	2281	2281
	4			473 (13.6)	885	885
	5			144 (4.1)	289	289
	6			103 (3.0)	174	174
	7			60 (1.7)	117	117
	99			1	7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3470		6409

v556 DIET: HOW OFTEN MEAT PRODUCTS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Meat and meat products

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v556: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v556, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v556																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															253 (8.6)	
	2															1133 (38.5)	
	3															1121 (38.1)	
	4															291 (9.9)	
	5															54 (1.8)	
	6															42 (1.4)	
	7															49 (1.7)	
	99	X														4	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2943	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v556						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			353 (10.2)	606	606
	2			1224 (35.3)	2357	2357
	3			1290 (37.2)	2411	2411
	4			345 (9.9)	636	636
	5			83 (2.4)	137	137
	6			64 (1.8)	106	106
	7			111 (3.2)	160	160
	99			1	5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3470		6413

v557 DIET: HOW OFTEN FRIED FOODS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Deep-fried foods (e.g. chips, crisps)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v557: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v557, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

v557																				
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827	
	1															7 (0.2)				
	2															49 (1.7)				
	3															230 (7.8)				
	4															582 (19.8)				
	5															588 (20.0)				
	6															861 (29.3)				
	7															624 (21.2)				
	99	X														5				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	2941			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v557					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		10 (0.3)	17	17
	2		38 (1.1)	87	87
	3		252 (7.3)	482	482
	4		714 (20.6)	1296	1296
	5		789 (22.7)	1377	1377
	6		1022 (29.4)	1883	1883
	7		646 (18.6)	1270	1270
	99		1	6	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum			3471		6412

v558 DIET: HOW OFTEN SWEETS, CAKES, ETC.

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Sweets, cakes, biscuits, pastry

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v558: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v558, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

v558																		
year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															100 (3.4)			
2															551 (18.7)			
3															857 (29.1)			
4															729 (24.8)			
5															298 (10.1)			
6															262 (8.9)			
7															145 (4.9)			
99	X														4			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2942			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v558					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		197 (5.7)	297	297
	2		696 (20.1)	1247	1247
	3		1048 (30.2)	1905	1905
	4		781 (22.5)	1510	1510
	5		305 (8.8)	603	603
	6		320 (9.2)	582	582
	7		123 (3.5)	268	268
	99		1	5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470		6412

v559 DIET: HOW OFTEN BEER OR WINE

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Beer or wine

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v559: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v559, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v559																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827
1															62 (2.1)			
2															319 (10.9)			
3															572 (19.5)			
4															602 (20.5)			
5															348 (11.8)			
6															438 (14.9)			
7															599 (20.4)			
99	X														6			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2940			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v559					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		68 (2.0)	130	130
	2		351 (10.1)	670	670
	3		634 (18.3)	1206	1206
	4		757 (21.8)	1359	1359
	5		423 (12.2)	771	771
	6		533 (15.4)	971	971
	7		704 (20.3)	1303	1303
	99		1	7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470		6410

v560 DIET: HOW OFTEN SPIRITS

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the following list, we have put together a number of various foods and beverages. Please tell me for each of the following foods and beverages how often you consume them.

Spirits

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Several times a day

2 Every day / Almost every day

3 Several times a week

4 About once a week

5 Twice or three times a month

6 Once a month or less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v560: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v560, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

Year by Year, Records Value (0-99, 999, 9999, ...)																			
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v560																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	
	1																	6 (0.2)	
	2																	21 (0.7)	
	3																	60 (2.0)	
	4																	204 (6.9)	
	5																	332 (11.3)	
	6																	892 (30.3)	
	7																	1425 (48.5)	
	99	X																7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		2940	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v560						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			5 (0.1)	11	11
	2			24 (0.7)	45	45
	3			69 (2.0)	129	129
	4			235 (6.8)	439	439
	5			401 (11.6)	733	733
	6			1116 (32.2)	2008	2008
	7			1620 (46.7)	3045	3045
	99			1	8	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3470		6410

v561 WORK CONDITIONS: NOISE, BAD AIR QUALITY

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Noise, dust, gases, vapours, bad air

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v561: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v561, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v561																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															226 (15.7)			
	2															457 (31.8)			
	3															752 (52.4)			
	9	X														6			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1435			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v561					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		350 (18.1)	576	576
	2		484 (25.0)	941	941
	3		1100 (56.9)	1852	1852
	9		4	10	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			1934		3369

v562 WORK CONDITIONS:TIME,PERFORMANCE PRESSURE

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Time/performance pressure

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v562: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v562, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v562																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															534 (37.2)			
	2															674 (46.9)			
	3															228 (15.9)			
	9	X														5			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1436			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v562					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		758 (39.2)	1292	1292
	2		865 (44.7)	1539	1539
	3		311 (16.1)	539	539
	9		5	10	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			1934		3370

v563 WORK CONDITIONS: BAD WORK CLIMATE

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

A bad working atmosphere

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v563: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v563, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v563																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469
	1																41	(2.9)	
	2																297	(20.7)	
	3																1098	(76.5)	
	9	X															6		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	1436		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v563						
	0	2827	3480	1532	57619	
	1			82 (4.2)	123	123
	2			475 (24.6)	772	772
	3			1375 (71.2)	2473	2473
	9			7	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				1932		3368

v564 WORK CONDITIONS: LONG WORKING HOURS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Overtime, long working hours

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v564: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v564, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v564																			
	Miss:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															298 (20.8)			
	2															570 (39.7)			
	3															567 (39.5)			
	9	X														6			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1435			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v564					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		391 (20.2)	689	689
	2		841 (43.5)	1411	1411
	3		701 (36.3)	1268	1268
	9		5	11	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			1933		3368

v565 WORK CONDITIONS: SHIFT WORK

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Shifts or night work

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v565: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v565, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	
v565																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469
	1																168 (11.7)		
	2																184 (12.8)		
	3																1083 (75.5)		
	9	X															7		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	1435		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v565						
	0	2827	3480	1532	57619	
	1			222 (11.5)	390	390
	2			245 (12.7)	429	429
	3			1465 (75.8)	2548	2548
	9			6	13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				1932		3367

v566 WORK CONDITIONS: HARD PHYSICAL LABOR

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time.>

(Int.: Please display card)

Now we would like to learn more about the working conditions at your main job. Is your current job/occupational activity strongly, somewhat or not at all characterised by ...

(Int.: Please read out the items.)

Hard physical labour

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Yes, strongly

2 Yes, somewhat

3 No, not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v566: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v566, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v566																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1505	3421	3469	2827
	1															155 (10.8)			
	2															359 (25.0)			
	3															923 (64.2)			
	9	X														4			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1437			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v566					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		236 (12.2)	391	391
	2		438 (22.6)	797	797
	3		1260 (65.1)	2183	2183
	9		4	8	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum			1934		3371

v567 HOW OFTEN UNFAIR CRITIQUE BY COLLEAGUES?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time. >

How often do you feel unfairly criticised, bullied or embarrassed in front of others by colleagues or superiors?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Seldom

4 Never

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v567: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v567, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006	2008	2010	
v567		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		1505	3421	3469	2827
	1																37 (2.6)			
	2																151 (10.7)			
	3																424 (29.9)			
	4																804 (56.8)			
	8	X															5			
	9	X															21			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																1416				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v567					
	0	3480	1532	57619	
	1		64 (3.3)	101	101
	2		225 (11.7)	376	376
	3		526 (27.4)	950	950
	4		1102 (57.5)	1906	1906
	8		4	9	
	9		18	39	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			1917		3333

v568 GOD IS PERSONALLY CONCERNED WITH HUMANS

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

There is a God who personally concerns himself with every human being.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v568: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v568, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v568																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1								594 (16.8)					536 (19.1)				
	2								604 (17.1)					538 (19.2)				
	3								585 (16.6)					401 (14.3)				
	4								536 (15.2)					487 (17.4)				
	5								960 (27.2)					740 (26.4)				
	6								252 (7.1)					101 (3.6)				
	9	X							15					16				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum										3531				2803				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v568						
	0	2827		3471	51152	
	1		615 (17.9)		1745	1745
	2		581 (16.9)		1723	1723
	3		551 (16.0)		1537	1537
	4		561 (16.3)		1584	1584
	5		954 (27.7)		2654	2654
	6		178 (5.2)		531	531
	9		41		72	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3440			9774

v569 THERE IS A GOD WHO WANTS TO BE GOD F. US

1982:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

There is a God who wants to be God for us.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v569: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v569, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v569	Mis:																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421
	1			1109 (37.5)					559 (15.9)					447 (16.0)			
	2			647 (21.9)					724 (20.6)					621 (22.2)			
	3			627 (21.2)					608 (17.3)					432 (15.5)			
	4			191 (6.5)					411 (11.7)					416 (14.9)			
	5			248 (8.4)					863 (24.5)					739 (26.5)			
	6			137 (4.6)					357 (10.1)					137 (4.9)			
	9	X		34					25					28			
	N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2959						3522					2792		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v569							
	0	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1			618 (18.1)		2733	2733
	2			691 (20.3)		2683	2683
	3			565 (16.6)		2232	2232
	4			433 (12.7)		1451	1451
	5			880 (25.8)		2730	2730
	6			223 (6.5)		854	854
	9			71		158	
N Sum		3469	2827		3481	3471	61002
N Valid Sum					3410		12683

v570 GOD IS MERELY WHAT IS VALUABLE IN HUMANS

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In my opinion, God is nothing more than the valuable part in human beings.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v570: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v570, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v570																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1								448 (12.7)					385 (13.7)				
	2								1036 (29.4)					916 (32.7)				
	3								582 (16.5)					413 (14.7)				
	4								500 (14.2)					469 (16.7)				
	5								626 (17.7)					445 (15.9)				
	6								335 (9.5)					173 (6.2)				
	9	X							20					18				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum										3527					2801			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v570					
0	2827		3471	51152	
1		510 (14.9)		1343	1343
2		1065 (31.1)		3017	3017
3		505 (14.8)		1500	1500
4		519 (15.2)		1488	1488
5		571 (16.7)		1642	1642
6		249 (7.3)		757	757
9		61		99	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3419			9747

v571 THE LAWS OF NATURE DETERMINE OUR LIVES

1982:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In the end, our lives are determined by the laws of nature.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v571: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v571, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v571															
	Mis:														
	0	X 2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		929 (31.4)						1194 (33.8)					900 (32.0)	
	2		819 (27.7)						1241 (35.1)					1082 (38.5)	
	3		484 (16.4)						339 (9.6)					222 (7.9)	
	4		406 (13.7)						372 (10.5)					347 (12.3)	
	5		203 (6.9)						251 (7.1)					212 (7.5)	
	6		118 (4.0)						136 (3.8)					51 (1.8)	
	9	X		33					13						7
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum			2959						3533					2814	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v571								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				1247 (36.2)		4270	4270
	2				1232 (35.7)		4374	4374
	3				264 (7.7)		1309	1309
	4				420 (12.2)		1545	1545
	5				219 (6.4)		885	885
	6				66 (1.9)		371	371
	9				31		84	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3448			12754

v572 GOD IS JUST IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

God isn't somewhere up there, he's just in people's hearts.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v572: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v572, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v572																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946 3421
	1								806 (22.8)						734 (26.2)	
	2								1334 (37.8)						1131 (40.3)	
	3								458 (13.0)						341 (12.2)	
	4								326 (9.2)						282 (10.0)	
	5								378 (10.7)						257 (9.2)	
	6								228 (6.5)						61 (2.2)	
	9	X							18						15	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946 3421
N Valid Sum										3530					2806	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v572							
	0	3469	2827		3471	51152	
	1			1041 (30.3)		2581	2581
	2			1371 (39.9)		3836	3836
	3			359 (10.5)		1158	1158
	4			285 (8.3)		893	893
	5			281 (8.2)		916	916
	6			96 (2.8)		385	385
	9			46		79	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				3433			9769

v573 HUMAN LIFE IS ONLY A PART OF NATURE

1982:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Human life is only a part of what happens in nature.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 Tend to disagree

5 Completely disagree

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Cosmologies

The item battery on cosmologies is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on cosmologies contained a total of eight items. Only three of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V569, V571 and V573), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on cosmologies now comprised six items (V568-V573), three of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on cosmologies (V568-V573). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v573: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v573, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v573															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
1			892 (30.2)						1274 (36.1)					1027 (36.5)	
2			888 (30.1)						1135 (32.2)					993 (35.3)	
3			477 (16.1)						330 (9.4)					210 (7.5)	
4			326 (11.0)						323 (9.2)					270 (9.6)	
5			209 (7.1)						285 (8.1)					234 (8.3)	
6			162 (5.5)						179 (5.1)					76 (2.7)	
9	X		37						20					9	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum			2954						3526					2810	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v573								
0		3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
1					1361 (39.5)		4554	4554
2					1124 (32.6)		4140	4140
3					317 (9.2)		1334	1334
4					324 (9.4)		1243	1243
5					245 (7.1)		973	973
6					75 (2.2)		492	492
9					34		100	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum					3446			12736

v574 LIFE ONLY HAS MEANING BECAUSE OF GOD

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Life only has meaning for me because there is a God.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered

as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v574: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v574, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v574															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		360 (12.1)						376 (10.6)					271 (9.7)	
	2		568 (19.2)						561 (15.9)					430 (15.3)	
	3		603 (20.3)						523 (14.8)					353 (12.6)	
	4		589 (19.9)						776 (22.0)					631 (22.5)	
	5		646 (21.8)						1105 (31.3)					1017 (36.2)	
	6		198 (6.7)						190 (5.4)					106 (3.8)	
	9	X		28					16					12	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum				2964						3531					2808

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v574								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				331 (9.6)		1338	1338
	2				458 (13.3)		2017	2017
	3				435 (12.6)		1914	1914
	4				723 (21.0)		2719	2719
	5				1372 (39.8)		4140	4140
	6				128 (3.7)		622	622
	9					31	87	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827		3478 3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3447			12750

v575 WHAT COMES AFTER MAKES LIFE MEANINGFUL

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Life has meaning because there is something after death.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered

as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v575: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v575, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v575																
		Miss														
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	
	1		467 (15.8)						440 (12.5)					343 (12.2)		
	2		566 (19.1)						602 (17.1)					494 (17.6)		
	3		712 (24.0)						751 (21.3)					574 (20.5)		
	4		384 (13.0)						509 (14.4)					417 (14.9)		
	5		551 (18.6)						955 (27.1)					804 (28.7)		
	6		283 (9.6)						268 (7.6)					170 (6.1)		
	9	X		29					20					17		
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3545	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2963						3525					2802		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v575							
	0	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1		469 (13.6)			1719	1719
	2		593 (17.2)			2255	2255
	3		740 (21.5)			2777	2777
	4		440 (12.8)			1750	1750
	5		988 (28.7)			3298	3298
	6		209 (6.1)			930	930
	9			40		106	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum				3439			12729

v576 ONE HAS TO GIVE LIFE A MEANING ONESELF

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

Life only has meaning if one gives it meaning oneself.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered

as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v576: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v576, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v576															
		Miss													
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		1858 (62.6)						1888 (53.5)					1397 (49.7)	
	2		750 (25.3)						1246 (35.3)					1074 (38.2)	
	3		113 (3.8)						160 (4.5)					129 (4.6)	
	4		153 (5.2)						130 (3.7)					126 (4.5)	
	5		54 (1.8)						47 (1.3)					71 (2.5)	
	6		38 (1.3)						59 (1.7)					15 (0.5)	
	9	X		26					16						8
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			2966						3530					2812	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v576								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				2019 (58.4)		7162	7162
	2				1085 (31.4)		4155	4155
	3				127 (3.7)		529	529
	4				120 (3.5)		529	529
	5				79 (2.3)		251	251
	6				30 (0.9)		142	142
	9				20		70	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3460			12768

v577 MEANING OF LIFE: MAKE THE BEST OUT OF IT

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

For me, the purpose of life consists in trying to make the best out of it.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v577: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v577, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v577	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	
1								1863 (52.8)					1538 (54.7)		
2								1259 (35.7)					1015 (36.1)		
3								150 (4.3)					79 (2.8)		
4								146 (4.1)					129 (4.6)		
5								69 (2.0)					44 (1.6)		
6								42 (1.2)					8 (0.3)		
9	X							17					7		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421
N Valid Sum									3529					2813	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v577						
0	3469	2827		3471	51152	
1			2204 (63.6)		5605	5605
2			1002 (28.9)		3276	3276
3			95 (2.7)		324	324
4			92 (2.7)		367	367
5			50 (1.4)		163	163
6			21 (0.6)		71	71
9				17	41	
N Sum	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3464			9806

v578 LIFE DOES NOT HAVE MUCH MEANING

1982:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this page you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In my opinion, life does not have much meaning.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered

as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v578: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v578, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v578															
		Miss													
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804		2946
	1		36 (1.2)						21 (0.6)					26 (0.9)	
	2		62 (2.1)						58 (1.6)					58 (2.1)	
	3		235 (7.9)						160 (4.5)					107 (3.8)	
	4		841 (28.4)						651 (18.4)					416 (14.8)	
	5		1700 (57.4)						2549 (72.2)					2153 (76.5)	
	6		87 (2.9)						91 (2.6)					53 (1.9)	
	9	X	30						17					6	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum			2961						3530					2813	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v578								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48161	
	1				21 (0.6)		104	104
	2				63 (1.8)		241	241
	3				137 (4.0)		639	639
	4				483 (14.0)		2391	2391
	5				2616 (75.8)		9018	9018
	6				133 (3.9)		364	364
	9				27		80	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3453			12757

v579 MY OPINION:LIFE SERVES NO PURPOSE AT ALL

1992, 2002, 2012:

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has. On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of life.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

In my opinion, life serves no purpose at all.

0 Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 I fully agree with it

2 I tend to agree with it

3 Have no fixed opinion on this

4 I don't agree very much with it

5 I don't agree at all with it

6 Have never thought about this

9 No answer

Note:

Meaning of life

The item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579) is part of the module 'Religion and World View'. Both the content of the item battery and the survey mode used to field the questions varied over time.

- The module 'Religion and World View' was first surveyed in ALLBUS 1982. The item battery on meaning of life contained a total of ten items. Only four of these original questions are part of this cumulative data set (V574, V575, V576 and V578), the rest has not been replicated in subsequent ALLBUS surveys. In 1982, this part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- ALLBUS 1992 surveyed an updated version of the module 'Religion and Worldview'. The item battery on meaning of life now comprised six items (V574-V579), four of which were replicated from the 1982 survey. The questions were administered by an interviewer using a paper questionnaire (PAPI).

- ALLBUS 2002 and ALLBUS 2012 replicated the 1992 module 'Religion and Worldview' with the six-item battery on meaning of life (V574-V579). The questions were administered by an interviewer using an electronic questionnaire (CAPI).

ZA4585, v579: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v579, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v579	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421	
1									16 (0.5)				22 (0.8)		
2									28 (0.8)				33 (1.2)		
3									143 (4.1)				75 (2.7)		
4									307 (8.7)				180 (6.4)		
5									2928 (82.9)				2412 (85.8)		
6									108 (3.1)				88 (3.1)		
9	X								17				9		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	3421
N Valid Sum									3530					2810	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v579						
0	3469	2827		3471	51152	
1			19 (0.6)		57	57
2			23 (0.7)		84	84
3			121 (3.5)		339	339
4			261 (7.6)		748	748
5			2880 (83.5)		8220	8220
6			146 (4.2)		342	342
9			30		56	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3450			9790

v580 SCALE OF RELIGIOUSNESS, RESPONDENT

Would you describe yourself as more religious or more not religious?

We have a scale for this.

Where would you place yourself on this scale?

1982, 1992, 2000 PAPI:

Please tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Please hand over a pencil and the questionnaire. Respondent should tick the appropriate box himself/herself on the next page. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the boxes.)

2000 CAPI, 2002, 2010, 2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please choose one of the boxes and tell me the letter under this box.

(Int.: Ask for the appropriate letter and record it.)

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2008, 2014

1 (f) Not religious

2 (a) ..

3 (m) ..

4 (o) ..

5 (g) ..

6 (z) ..

7 (e) ..

8 (y) ..

9 (i) ..

10 (p) Religious

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1982 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl82).

ZA4585, v580: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v580, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v580																
	Miss:															
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234			2946	
1			261 (8.8)						655 (18.5)				669 (18.1)	505 (18.1)		
2			183 (6.2)						243 (6.9)				304 (8.2)	230 (8.3)		
3			260 (8.7)						256 (7.2)				354 (9.6)	222 (8.0)		
4			221 (7.4)						215 (6.1)				213 (5.8)	117 (4.2)		
5			360 (12.1)						271 (7.7)				334 (9.0)	279 (10.0)		
6			397 (13.3)						413 (11.7)				323 (8.7)	245 (8.8)		
7			354 (11.9)						332 (9.4)				436 (11.8)	340 (12.2)		
8			386 (13.0)						493 (13.9)				532 (14.4)	351 (12.6)		
9			248 (8.3)						282 (8.0)				285 (7.7)	212 (7.6)		
10			304 (10.2)						380 (10.7)				244 (6.6)	282 (10.1)		
99	X		19						8				110	34		
N Sum		2955		2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2817	2946
N Valid Sum				2974						3540				3694	2783	

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v580							
0	3421	3469			3471	41530	
1			594 (21.2)	788 (22.7)		3472	3472
2			182 (6.5)	309 (8.9)		1451	1451
3			202 (7.2)	296 (8.5)		1590	1590
4			119 (4.2)	154 (4.4)		1039	1039
5			234 (8.3)	370 (10.7)		1848	1848
6			306 (10.9)	313 (9.0)		1997	1997
7			307 (10.9)	353 (10.2)		2122	2122
8			409 (14.6)	399 (11.5)		2570	2570
9			201 (7.2)	197 (5.7)		1425	1425
10			253 (9.0)	288 (8.3)		1751	1751
99			18	13		202	
N Sum	3421	3469	2825	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			2807	3467			19265

v581 SCALE OF SPIRITUALITY, RESPONDENT

(Int.: Please present card.)

Regardless of whether you think of yourself as being a religious person or not: would you describe yourself as being more spritual or more non-spiritual?

We have a scale for this.

Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Please select one of the boxes and name the letter indicated beneath it.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 F - Not spiritual

2 A -

3 M -

4 O -

5 G -

6 Z -

7 E -

8 Y -

9 I -

10 P - Spiritual

98 Don't know what spiritual means

99 No answer

ZA4585, v581: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v581, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v581																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	8																		
	9																		
	10																		
	98	X																	
	99	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v581					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1326 (42.0)		1326	1326
	2	383 (12.1)		383	383
	3	301 (9.5)		301	301
	4	172 (5.4)		172	172
	5	264 (8.4)		264	264
	6	207 (6.6)		207	207
	7	182 (5.8)		182	182
	8	148 (4.7)		148	148
	9	86 (2.7)		86	86
	10	90 (2.8)		90	90
	98	276		276	
	99	45		45	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3159			3159

v582 HOW OFTEN MEDITATION, INNER REFLECTION?

(Int.: Please present card.)

How often do you take the time for inner reflection, for meditation or something like that?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Every day

2 Several times a week

3 Once a week

4 Once to three times a month

5 Several times a year

6 Less frequently

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v582: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v582, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v582																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1														398 (14.2)					
	2														449 (16.0)					
	3														354 (12.6)					
	4														210 (7.5)					
	5														266 (9.5)					
	6														682 (24.3)					
	7														447 (15.9)					
	99	X													14					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2806				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v582					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	425 (12.3)		823	823
	2	477 (13.8)		926	926
	3	370 (10.7)		724	724
	4	280 (8.1)		490	490
	5	189 (5.5)		455	455
	6	816 (23.6)		1498	1498
	7	901 (26.1)		1348	1348
	99	21		35	
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3458			6264

v583 DOES NOT MATTER IF GOD EXISTS

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

I don't care if there is a god.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v583: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v583, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v583																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														530 (19.0)				
	2														445 (15.9)				
	3														835 (29.9)				
	4														981 (35.1)				
	9	X													28				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2791				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v583					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	737 (21.6)		1267	1267
	2	509 (14.9)		954	954
	3	1064 (31.2)		1899	1899
	4	1104 (32.3)		2085	2085
	9	67		95	
N Sum		3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3414			6205

v584 DOES NOT MATTER IF HIGHER POWER EXISTS

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

I don't care if there is a higher power.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v584: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v584, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v584																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														466 (16.8)				
	2														523 (18.8)				
	3														880 (31.7)				
	4														910 (32.7)				
	9	X													41				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2779				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v584					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	675 (19.8)		1141	1141
	2	568 (16.7)		1091	1091
	3	1115 (32.7)		1995	1995
	4	1047 (30.7)		1957	1957
	9	75		116	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3405			6184

v585 FOLLOW NO RELIGIOUS DOCTRINE

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

My world view doesn't follow any religious teachings.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v585: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v585, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v585																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														817 (29.3)				
	2														567 (20.3)				
	3														691 (24.7)				
	4														718 (25.7)				
	9	X													27				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2793				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v585					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	1176 (34.4)		1993	1993
	2	637 (18.6)		1204	1204
	3	792 (23.2)		1483	1483
	4	811 (23.7)		1529	1529
	9	65		92	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3416			6209

v586 STICK TO WHAT IS RATIONAL

(Int.: Please present card.)

Religious convictions have different meanings for people.

What about you? I am going to read you some statements.

Please indicate to what extent these apply to you or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

In my opinion, one should stick to things one can understand rationally and leave everything else as it is.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Applies completely

2 Tends to apply

3 Tends not to apply

4 Doesn't apply at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v586: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v586, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v586																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														705 (25.4)				
	2														836 (30.2)				
	3														798 (28.8)				
	4														433 (15.6)				
	9	X													49				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2772				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v586					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	989 (28.9)		1694	1694
	2	1018 (29.7)		1854	1854
	3	912 (26.6)		1710	1710
	4	506 (14.8)		939	939
	9	56		105	
N Sum		3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		3425			6197

v587 REFLECT ON ISSUES OF FAITH

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how often you do the following things.

Please use the list for your answers.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often do you concern yourself with issues of faith?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v587: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v587, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v587																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1														209 (7.4)					
	2														513 (18.2)					
	3														941 (33.4)					
	4														744 (26.4)					
	5														409 (14.5)					
	9	X														4				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2816				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v587					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	266 (7.7)		475	475
	2	567 (16.3)		1080	1080
	3	1035 (29.8)		1976	1976
	4	998 (28.7)		1742	1742
	5	609 (17.5)		1018	1018
	9	6		10	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3475			6291

v588 REFLECT ON MEANING OF LIFE

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how often you do the following things.

Please use the list for your answers.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often do you think about the meaning of life.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v588: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v588, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v588																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1														186 (6.6)			
2														639 (22.7)			
3														1015 (36.0)			
4														768 (27.3)			
5														209 (7.4)			
9	X													2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2817			

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v588					
0	2827		3471	54699	
1		272 (7.8)		458	458
2		953 (27.5)		1592	1592
3		1220 (35.2)		2235	2235
4		785 (22.6)		1553	1553
5		240 (6.9)		449	449
9		10		12	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3470			6287

v589 EXPERIENCE: PRESENCE OF GOD

(Int.: Please present card.)

And what about the following experiences?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often have you experienced the presence of God through faith?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v589: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v589, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008			
v589																					
		Miss:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469		
	1														136 (4.9)						
	2														377 (13.5)						
	3														558 (20.0)						
	4														618 (22.1)						
	5														1103 (39.5)						
	9	X																	28		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum																2792					

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v589					
0	2827		3471	54699	
1		183 (5.4)		319	319
2		463 (13.6)		840	840
3		640 (18.7)		1198	1198
4		710 (20.8)		1328	1328
5		1420 (41.6)		2523	2523
9		65		93	
N Sum	2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3416			6208

v590 EXPERIENCE: SUPERNATURAL POWERS

(Int.: Please present card.)

And what about the following experiences?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How often have you had experiences that can only be explained through the intervention of supernatural powers?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very often

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Seldom

5 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v590: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v590, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v590																		
	Miss:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1															46 (1.7)		
	2															173 (6.2)		
	3															464 (16.7)		
	4															767 (27.6)		
	5															1331 (47.9)		
	9	X														40		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3469
N Valid Sum																2781		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v590						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		84 (2.5)		130	130
	2		272 (8.0)		445	445
	3		607 (17.8)		1071	1071
	4		804 (23.6)		1571	1571
	5		1643 (48.2)		2974	2974
	9		70		110	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3410			6191

v591 EXPERIENCE: NEW AGE

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

New Age ("holistic thinking/age of Aquarius")

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v591: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v591, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v591																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1																72 (2.6)		
2																950 (33.7)		
3																1795 (63.7)		
9	X															3		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2817			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v591						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		82 (2.4)		154	154
	2		1177 (33.9)		2127	2127
	3		2208 (63.7)		4003	4003
	9		13		16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3467			6284

v592 EXPERIENCE: ZEN MEDITATION

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Zen meditation (wisdom of the Far East)

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v592: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v592, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v592																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1																142 (5.0)		
2																1429 (50.7)		
3																1247 (44.3)		
9	X															2		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v592						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		196 (5.6)		338	338
	2		1830 (52.7)		3259	3259
	3		1444 (41.6)		2691	2691
	9		10		12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470			6288

v593 EXPERIENCE: ANTHROPOLOGY, THEOSOPHY

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Anthroposophy / Theosophy

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v593: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v593, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v593																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															151	(5.4)		
2															838	(29.7)		
3															1830	(64.9)		
9	X														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v593						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		151 (4.4)		302	302
	2		1054 (30.4)		1892	1892
	3		2266 (65.3)		4096	4096
	9		8		9	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3471			6290

v594 EXPERIENCE: REINCARNATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices.

Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Reincarnation

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v594: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v594, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v594																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														47 (1.7)				
	2														1759 (62.4)				
	3														1012 (35.9)				
	9	X														2			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v594						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58179	
	1				47	47
	2				1759	1759
	3				1012	1012
	9				2	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2818

v595 EXPERIENCE: MYSTICISM

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Mysticism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v595: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v595, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v595																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															106 (3.8)			
2															1979 (70.2)			
3															733 (26.0)			
9	X														2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v595						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		139 (4.0)		245	245
	2		2444 (70.5)		4423	4423
	3		884 (25.5)		1617	1617
	9		13		15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3467			6285

v596 EXPERIENCE: MAGIC, SPIRITUALISM, OCCULTISM

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Magic / spiritism / occultism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v596: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v596, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v596																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															143 (5.1)			
2															2286 (81.1)			
3															389 (13.8)			
9	X														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v596						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		174 (5.0)		317	317
	2		2761 (79.5)		5047	5047
	3		536 (15.4)		925	925
	9		10		11	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3471			6289

v597 EXPERIENCE: PENDULUM DOWSING, DIVINING

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Pendulum dowsing / divining

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v597: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v597, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v597																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
1															548 (19.4)			
2															1961 (69.6)			
3															310 (11.0)			
9	X														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v597						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		540 (15.6)		1088	1088
	2		2532 (72.9)		4493	4493
	3		400 (11.5)		710	710
	9		8		9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3472			6291

v598 EXPERIENCE: ASTROLOGY, HOROSCOPES

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Astrology / horoscopes

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v598: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v598, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v598																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															772 (27.4)			
2															1920 (68.1)			
3															126 (4.5)			
9	X														2			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2818			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v598						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		828 (23.9)		1600	1600
	2		2482 (71.5)		4402	4402
	3		160 (4.6)		286	286
	9		10		12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470			6288

v599 EXPERIENCE: TAROT CARDS, FORTUNE TELLING

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Tarot cards / fortune telling

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v599: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v599, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v599																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															431 (15.3)			
2															2093 (74.2)			
3															295 (10.5)			
9	X														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v599						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		403 (11.6)		834	834
	2		2724 (78.5)		4817	4817
	3		344 (9.9)		639	639
	9		10		11	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3471			6290

v600 EXPERIENCE: MIRACLE OR SPIRIT HEALERS

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Miracle healers / spirit healers

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v600: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v600, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v600																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															176	(6.2)		
2															2315	(82.1)		
3															328	(11.6)		
9	X														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v600						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		229 (6.6)		405	405
	2		2867 (82.6)		5182	5182
	3		374 (10.8)		702	702
	9		10		11	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3470			6289

v601 EXPERIENCE: YOGA, TAI CHI, QIGONG

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Yoga, Tai Chi / Qigong

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v601: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v601, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v601		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v601					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	850 (24.5)		850	850
	2	2331 (67.1)		2331	2331
	3	291 (8.4)		291	291
	9	8		8	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3472			3472

v602 EXPERIENCE: AYURVEDA,REIKI,SHIATSU ETC.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Medicines of the Far East: Ayurveda, Reiki, Shiatsu, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v602: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v602, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v602																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v602					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	645 (18.6)		645	645
	2	2181 (62.8)		2181	2181
	3	645 (18.6)		645	645
	9	8		8	
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3471			3471

v603 EXPERIENCE: HOMEOPATHY,BACH FLOWERS ETC.

2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

I am now going to read out various religious and supersensory schools of thought and practices. Please tell me for each of the examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me for each of the following examples whether you have any experience of them, whether you have only heard of them or whether you have never heard of them.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

2002: Gemstone healing / Bach flowers

2012: Other alternative medicines: homeopathy, Bach flower therapy, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Have had experience of it

2 Have only heard of it

3 Have never heard of it

9 No answer

ZA4585, v603: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v603, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v603																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														338 (12.0)			
	2														1579 (56.0)			
	3														902 (32.0)			
	9	X													1			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2819			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v603						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1452 (41.8)		1790	1790
	2		1671 (48.1)		3250	3250
	3		349 (10.1)		1251	1251
	9		8		9	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3472			6291

v604 OPINION: NEW AGE

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

New Age ("holistic thinking/age of Aquarius")

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v604: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v604, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v604																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															49 (5.5)				
2															304 (33.9)				
3															545 (60.7)				
6	X														1795				
8	X														113				
9	X														14				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															898				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v604					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	71 (6.3)		120	120
	2	420 (37.5)		724	724
	3	629 (56.2)		1174	1174
	6	2208		4003	
	8	128		241	
	9	25		39	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1120			2018

v605 OPINION: ZEN MEDITATION

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Zen meditation (wisdom of the Far East)

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v605: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v605, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v605																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														295 (20.7)					
2														684 (47.9)					
3														448 (31.4)					
6	X													1247					
8	X													135					
9	X													12					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1427				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v605					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	326 (17.7)		621	621
	2	918 (49.8)		1602	1602
	3	598 (32.5)		1046	1046
	6	1444		2691	
	8	175		310	
	9	19		31	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1842			3269

v606 OPINION: ANTHROPOLOGY, THEOSOPHY

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Anthroposophy / Theosophy

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v606: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v606, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v606																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														118 (13.0)					
2														420 (46.2)					
3														372 (40.9)					
6	X													1830					
8	X													71					
9	X													10					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															910				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v606					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	122 (11.4)		240	240
	2	481 (45.0)		901	901
	3	466 (43.6)		838	838
	6	2266		4096	
	8	130		201	
	9	16		26	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1069			1979

v607 OPINION: REINCARNATION

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Reincarnation

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V513-V525)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v607: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v607, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v607																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															116 (6.9)			
2															512 (30.6)			
3															1046 (62.5)			
6	X														1012			
8	X														121			
9	X														13			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1674			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v607						
0		2827	3480	3471	58179	
1					116	116
2					512	512
3					1046	1046
6					1012	
8					121	
9					13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1674

v608 OPINION: MYSTICISM

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Mysticism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v608: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v608, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v608																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															105 (5.3)			
2															715 (35.8)			
3															1177 (58.9)			
6	X														733			
8	X														77			
9	X														13			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															1997			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v608						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		97 (4.0)		202	202
	2		719 (29.5)		1434	1434
	3		1618 (66.5)		2795	2795
	6		884		1617	
	8		139		216	
	9		23		36	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2434			4431

v609 OPINION: MAGIC, SPIRITUALISM, OCCULTISM

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Magic / spiritism / occultism

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v609: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v609, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v609																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														61 (2.6)			
	2														430 (18.2)			
	3														1874 (79.2)			
	6	X													389			
	8	X													53			
	9	X													12			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2365			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v609						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		71 (2.5)		132	132
	2		603 (21.2)		1033	1033
	3		2174 (76.3)		4048	4048
	6		536		925	
	8		79		132	
	9		18		30	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			2848			5213

v610 OPINION: PENDULUM DOWSING, DIVINING

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Pendulum dowsing / divining

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v610: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v610, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v610																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															240 (9.8)			
2															856 (34.8)			
3															1361 (55.4)			
6	X														310			
8	X														44			
9	X														8			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2457			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v610						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		205 (6.8)		445	445
	2		833 (27.8)		1689	1689
	3		1958 (65.4)		3319	3319
	6		400		710	
	8		67		111	
	9		17		25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			2996			5453

v611 OPINION: ASTROLOGY, HOROSCOPES

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Astrology / horoscopes

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v611: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v611, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v611																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															225 (8.5)			
2															1116 (42.2)			
3															1304 (49.3)			
6	X														126			
8	X														39			
9	X														10			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2645			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v611						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		189 (5.8)		414	414
	2		1163 (35.8)		2279	2279
	3		1893 (58.3)		3197	3197
	6		160		286	
	8		61		100	
	9		15		25	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3245			5890

v612 OPINION: TAROT-CARDS, FORTUNE TELLING

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Tarot cards / fortune telling

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v612: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v612, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v612																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															96 (3.9)			
2															496 (20.0)			
3															1885 (76.1)			
6	X														295			
8	X														39			
9	X														10			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2477			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v612						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		90 (2.9)		186	186
	2		468 (15.3)		964	964
	3		2506 (81.8)		4391	4391
	6		344		639	
	8		54		93	
	9		18		28	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3064			5541

v613 OPINION: MIRACLE OR SPIRIT HEALERS

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Miracle healers / spirit healers

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v613: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v613, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v613																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														116 (4.8)			
	2														558 (22.9)			
	3														1766 (72.4)			
	6	X													328			
	8	X													45			
	9	X													8			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2440			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v613						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		115 (3.8)		231	231
	2		600 (19.9)		1158	1158
	3		2296 (76.3)		4062	4062
	6		374		702	
	8		77		122	
	9		18		26	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3011			5451

v614 OPINION: YOGA, TAI CHI, QIGONG

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Yoga, Tai Chi / Qigong

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V513-V525)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v614: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v614, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v614																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
6	X																	
8	X																	
9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v614					
0		3471		57519	
1		961 (31.0)		961	961
2		1395 (45.0)		1395	1395
3		745 (24.0)		745	745
6		291		291	
8		72		72	
9		16		16	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3101			3101

v615 OPINION: AYURVEDA,REIKI,SHIATSU ETC.

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

Medicines of the Far East: Ayurveda, Reiki, Shiatsu, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V513-V525)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v615: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v615, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v615																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
6	X																	
8	X																	
9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v615					
0		3471		57519	
1		727 (26.8)		727	727
2		1296 (47.7)		1296	1296
3		692 (25.5)		692	692
6		645		645	
8		107		107	
9		13		13	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2715			2715

v616 OPINION: HOMEOPATHY, BACH FLOWERS ETC.

<If respondent indicated he knows about item>

(Int.: Please present card.)

And please also tell me how much you give about the things on this card that you have experienced yourself or have heard of: a lot, a little or nothing at all?

What do you think of...

(Int.: Please read items aloud.)

2002: Gemstone healing / Bach flowers

2012: Other alternative medicines: homeopathy, Bach flower therapy, and the like

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 A lot

2 A Little

3 Nothing at all

6 Respondent has never heard of item (code 3 for respective item in variables V591-V603)

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v616: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v616, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v616																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469	2827
1															222 (12.0)				
2															791 (42.8)				
3															834 (45.2)				
6	X														902				
8	X														63				
9	X														7				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															1847				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v616					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	1075 (35.0)		1297	1297
	2	1428 (46.5)		2219	2219
	3	566 (18.4)		1400	1400
	6	349		1251	
	8	47		110	
	9	15		22	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3069			4916

v617 WORLD MORE PEACEFUL WITHOUT RELIGION

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

The world would be more peaceful if there was no religion.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v617: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v617, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v617																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														430 (15.6)				
	2														715 (26.0)				
	3														873 (31.7)				
	4														732 (26.6)				
	9	X													71				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	2827
N Valid Sum																2750			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v617					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	550 (16.1)		980	980
	2	822 (24.0)		1537	1537
	3	1116 (32.6)		1989	1989
	4	934 (27.3)		1666	1666
	9	58		129	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3422			6172

v618 SCIENCE: MORE HARM THAN GOOD

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

All in all, modern science does more harm than good.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v618: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v618, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v618																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															71 (2.6)			
2															371 (13.4)			
3															1340 (48.3)			
4															993 (35.8)			
9	X															45		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2775			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v618						
0		2827		3471	54699	
1			91 (2.7)		162	162
2			438 (12.9)		809	809
3			1445 (42.4)		2785	2785
4			1434 (42.1)		2427	2427
9			72		117	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3408			6183

v619 SCIENCE WILL NEVER EXPLAIN EVERYTHING

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

There are facts which will never be explained scientifically.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v619: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v619, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v619																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														942 (34.0)				
	2														1207 (43.5)				
	3														486 (17.5)				
	4														138 (5.0)				
	9	X													47				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2773			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v619						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1389 (40.6)		2331	2331
	2		1429 (41.8)		2636	2636
	3		427 (12.5)		913	913
	4		174 (5.1)		312	312
	9		61		108	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3419			6192

v620 RELIGION CONNECTS PEOPLE

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Religion brings people closer to one another.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v620: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v620, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v620																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															499 (18.0)			
2															1114 (40.3)			
3															819 (29.6)			
4															333 (12.0)			
9	X															56		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2765			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v620						
0		2827		3471	54699	
1			632 (18.6)		1131	1131
2			1522 (44.9)		2636	2636
3			944 (27.8)		1763	1763
4			295 (8.7)		628	628
9			86		142	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3393			6158

v621 BETTER IF MORE RELIG.PEOPLE HELD OFFICES

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

It would be better for Germany if more people with strong religious convictions held public office.

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend not to agree

4 Do not agree at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v621: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v621, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v621																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															230 (8.4)			
2															528 (19.3)			
3															946 (34.6)			
4															1033 (37.7)			
9	X															84		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2737			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v621						
0		2827		3471	54699	
1			255 (7.6)		485	485
2			591 (17.5)		1119	1119
3			1341 (39.8)		2287	2287
4			1182 (35.1)		2215	2215
9			112		196	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3369			6106

v622 ONLY ONE TRUE RELIGION?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Which of the following statements would you tend to agree with most?

- 0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014
- 1 There is only one true religion
- 2 One can find important truths in many religions
- 3 Important truths can be found in no religion
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v622: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v622, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v622																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1															298 (11.1)		
2															1939 (72.5)		
3															438 (16.4)		
8	X														113		
9	X														33		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum															2675		

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v622					
0	2827		3471	54699	
1		297 (8.9)		595	595
2		2423 (72.7)		4362	4362
3		615 (18.4)		1053	1053
8		122		235	
9		22		55	
N Sum	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3335			6010

v623 BELIEF IN GOD

(Int.: Please present card.)

I would like to come back to a belief in God again.

Which of the following statements comes closest to your convictions?

- 0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014
- 1 There is a personal God.
- 2 There is some kind of higher being or a spiritual power.
- 3 I don't really know what I should believe.
- 4 I don't believe there is a personal God, some kind of higher being or a spiritual power.
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v623: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v623, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v623																			
		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														700 (25.2)				
	2														946 (34.1)				
	3														415 (14.9)				
	4														717 (25.8)				
	9	X													41				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2778				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v623					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	767 (22.4)		1467	1467
	2	1160 (33.9)		2106	2106
	3	572 (16.7)		987	987
	4	922 (27.0)		1639	1639
	9	59		100	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3421			6199

v624 LIKE TO HAVE CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS FUNERAL

<1982: If respondent belongs to a religion>

Would you like to have a church or religious funeral?

0 1982: respondent does not belong to a religion (code 6 in V732); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2014

1 Yes

2 No

3 I don't care

4 Does not apply, does not exist in our religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v624: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v624, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v624															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	209	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
	1		2288 (85.8)						2051 (61.8)					1588 (58.2)	
	2		56 (2.1)						599 (18.1)					650 (23.8)	
	3		317 (11.9)						645 (19.4)					479 (17.6)	
	4		5 (0.2)						23 (0.7)					12 (0.4)	
	8	X		108					217					69	
	9	X		9					12					22	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum				2666						3318					2729

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v624								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	48370	
	1				1910 (56.5)		7837	7837
	2				744 (22.0)		2049	2049
	3				700 (20.7)		2141	2141
	4				27 (0.8)		67	67
	8				81		475	
	9				19		62	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3381			12094

v625 PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A CHURCH?

<If respondent has no religious affiliation>

Have you ever been a member of a church or religious community?

0 Respondent belongs to a church or religion (code 1-5 in V732); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v625: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v625, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v625															
	Mis:														
	0	X 2955	2781	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	2766	3450	3518	3234	2879	2128	2946
	1		176 (86.7)						459 (59.5)				451 (50.8)	352 (52.4)	
	2		27 (13.3)						313 (40.5)				437 (49.2)	320 (47.6)	
	7	X													
	9	X	7						9				37	21	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum			203						772				888	672	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v625								
	0	3421	3469	2827	2538	3471	57449	
	1				518 (55.6)		1956	1956
	2				414 (44.4)		1511	1511
	7				6		6	
	9				4		78	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					932			3467

v626 PREVIOUS RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

<If respondent previously belonged to a church or religion>

What church or religious community was this?

From 1992:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one answer possible.)

0 Respondent currently belongs to a church or religion (code 1-5 in V732), respondent never belonged to a church or religion (code 2 in V625); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 The German Protestant Church (excluding free churches)

2 A Protestant free church

3 The Roman Catholic Church

4 Another Christian denomination <1982: - which one?>

5 Another non-Christian religion <1982: - which one?>

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. For 1992 and 2000, the sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v626: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v626, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v626															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2808	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3079	3450	3518	3234	3316	2448	2946
1			121 (68.8)						357 (77.8)				319 (71.0)	242 (68.8)	
2			7 (4.0)						11 (2.4)				11 (2.4)	7 (2.0)	
3			46 (26.1)						88 (19.2)				108 (24.1)	97 (27.6)	
4			2 (1.1)						2 (0.4)				7 (1.6)	2 (0.6)	
5									1 (0.2)				4 (0.9)	4 (1.1)	
7	X														
9	X		8						9				40	21	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum			176						459				449	352	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v626								
	0	3421	3469	2827	2952	3471	58960	
	1				342 (66.4)		1381	1381
	2				10 (1.9)		46	46
	3				150 (29.1)		489	489
	4				9 (1.7)		22	22
	5				4 (0.8)		13	13
	7				6		6	
	9				7		85	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum					515			1951

v627 WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION PREVIOUSLY?

<If respondent previously belonged to a non-Christian religion>

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion was this?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent previously belonged to a Christian religious community (code 1-4 in V626), not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 An Islamic religious community

2 A Jewish religious community

3 A Buddhist religious community

4 A Hindu religious community

5 Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4585, v627: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v627, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v627		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	5																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v627					
	0	3476	3471	60995	
	1	2 (66.7)		2	2
	5	1 (33.3)		1	1
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3			3

v628 PREVIOUS RELIGION ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN?

<If respondent previously belonged to another Christian denomination>

Was that a Christian Orthodox church?

0 Respondent previously Catholic, Protestant or non-Christian (codes 1-3, 5 in V626); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v628: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v628, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v628		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v628					
	0	3471	3471	60990	
	1	4 (44.4)		4	4
	2	5 (55.6)		5	5
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		9			9

v629 DID YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING?

1982, 1992:

<If respondent is married, widowed or divorced>

Did you get married in church?

2000:

<If respondent is married>

Did you get married in church?

2002:

<If respondent is married and living with spouse>

Did you get married in church?

(Int.: The question refers to the current marriage.)

2012:

<If respondent is married and belongs to a Christian religious community>

Did you get married in church?

(Int.: The question refers to the current marriage.)

0 1982, 1992: respondent has never married (code 5 in V955);

2000: respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5 in V955);

2002: respondent is widowed, divorced, separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955);

2012: respondent is not married (code 3-9 in V955) or belongs to a non-Christian religious community (code 5 in V732);

not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v629: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v629, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v629														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	528	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	693	3450	3518	3234	1419	1143
1			2110 (85.8)						1905 (67.6)				1510 (64.1)	1094 (65.4)
2			348 (14.2)						912 (32.4)				846 (35.9)	578 (34.6)
9	X		5						37				28	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821
N Valid Sum			2458						2817				2356	1672

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v629									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	1560	3471	49700	
	1					1099 (57.6)		7718	7718
	2					808 (42.4)		3492	3492
	9					12		88	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1907			11210

v630 MARRIED IN CHURCH OR RELIG. CEREMONY?

<If respondent is married and belongs to a non-Christian religious community>

Did you get married in church, or rather did you marry according to the laws of your religious community?

(Int.: This refers to the current marriage.)

0 Respondent is not married (code 3-9 in V955) or respondent does not belong to a non-Christian religious community (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v630: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v630, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v630		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v630					
	0	3406	3471	60925	
	1	46 (63.0)		46	46
	2	27 (37.0)		27	27
	9	1		1	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		73			73

v631 WOULD YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING TODAY?

1982:

Suppose you were to marry today:

Would you get married in church or not?

1992:

<If respondent does not live with spouse and has a steady partner who is not employed full- or part-time>

Suppose you were to marry today:

Would you get married in church or not?

2002

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Suppose you were to marry today:

Would you get married in church or not?

0 1992: respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), has no steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184);

2002: respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), has no steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2014

1 Yes, would marry in church

2 No, would not get married in church

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

Please note that there have been considerable differences in the skip patterns for this question over the years. A comparison of the data from 1982, 1992 and 2002 should therefore be carefully considered.

ZA4585, v631: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v631, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v631																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3453	3450	3518	3234	3804	2388	2946	3421
1			2197 (83.0)						25 (36.8)					172 (44.2)		
2			450 (17.0)						43 (63.2)					217 (55.8)		
8	X		273						19					28		
9	X		71						7					15		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			2647						68					389		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v631							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	57482	
	1					2394	2394
	2					710	710
	8					320	
	9					93	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3104

v632 HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BEEN BAPTIZED

<If respondent has (2000: own) children who are not dead>

Have your children/Has your child been christened or do you intend to have her/him christened?

0 1982, 1991, 1992: No children (code 0 in V1504), 2000: no own children (code 3 in V1509); not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 Yes

2 No

3 Not all of them

4 <1982:> Does not apply, does not exist in our religion

9 No answer

ZA4585, v632: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v632, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v632															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	835	2914	3070	3051	2993	878	948	3450	3518	3234	1099	2820
	1		2038 (95.3)					1711 (79.4)	2055 (79.2)			2022 (77.0)			
	2		77 (3.6)					397 (18.4)	488 (18.8)			552 (21.0)			
	3		18 (0.8)					48 (2.2)	53 (2.0)			51 (1.9)			
	4		6 (0.3)												
	9	X		18				4	3					81	
N Sum			2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum				2139					2156	2596				2625	

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v632									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51379	
	1							7826	7826
	2							1514	1514
	3							170	170
	4							6	6
	9							106	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum									9516

v633 WOULD YOU HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BAPTIZED?

<If respondent has no children>

If you had children, would you have them christened or not?

0 Respondent has children (code 1-11 in V1504); not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994-2000, 2004-2014

1 Yes, I would have them christened

2 No, I would not have them christened

4 <1982:> Does not apply, does not exist in our religion

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v633: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v633, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v633															
	Mis:														
	0	X 2955	2147	2914	3070	3051	2993	2160	2599	3450	3518	3234	3804	1885	2946
	1		641 (88.2)					635 (84.2)	627 (77.3)					562 (68.5)	
	2		74 (10.2)					119 (15.8)	184 (22.7)					259 (31.5)	
	4		12 (1.7)												
	8	X	110					112	131					84	
	9	X	8					13	6					30	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum			727					754	811					821	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v633								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	57394	
	1						2465	2465
	2						636	636
	4						12	12
	8						437	
	9						57	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								3113

v634 FREQUENCY: LISTEN, WATCH CHURCH PROGRAM

How often do you follow church programs on the radio or television?

(Int.: (1982:) Read out answers.)

(Int.: (2002:) Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2000, 2004-2014

1 A More than once a week

2 B Once a week

3 C On to three times a month

4 D Several times a year

5 E Less often

6 F Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v634: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v634, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v634																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1			134 (4.5)											53 (1.9)			
2			342 (11.5)											119 (4.2)			
3			329 (11.0)											149 (5.3)			
4			480 (16.1)											299 (10.6)			
5			852 (28.6)											745 (26.5)			
6			844 (28.3)											1451 (51.5)			
9	X		11											4			
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2981											2816			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v634						
0		2827	3480	3471	55188	
1					187	187
2					461	461
3					478	478
4					779	779
5					1597	1597
6					2295	2295
9					15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5797

v635 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: CATHOLIC

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if a Catholic married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4585, v635: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v635, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v635																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														49 (1.7)				
	2														49 (1.7)				
	3														93 (3.3)				
	4														1632 (58.1)				
	5														152 (5.4)				
	6														261 (9.3)				
	7														572 (20.4)				
	99	X													11				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2808			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v635						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		58 (1.7)		107	107
	2		34 (1.0)		83	83
	3		73 (2.1)		166	166
	4		2061 (59.4)		3693	3693
	5		183 (5.3)		335	335
	6		301 (8.7)		562	562
	7		757 (21.8)		1329	1329
	99		13		24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3467			6275

v636 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: PROTESTANT

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if a Protestant married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4585, v636: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v636, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v636																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														53 (1.9)				
	2														43 (1.5)				
	3														68 (2.4)				
	4														1672 (59.6)				
	5														179 (6.4)				
	6														307 (10.9)				
	7														484 (17.2)				
	99	X													14				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2806			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v636						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		60 (1.7)		113	113
	2		51 (1.5)		94	94
	3		88 (2.5)		156	156
	4		2055 (59.3)		3727	3727
	5		200 (5.8)		379	379
	6		317 (9.1)		624	624
	7		697 (20.1)		1181	1181
	99		12		26	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3468			6274

v637 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: MUSLIM

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if a Muslim married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4585, v637: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v637, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v637																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														513 (18.3)				
	2														349 (12.5)				
	3														352 (12.6)				
	4														1275 (45.5)				
	5														111 (4.0)				
	6														79 (2.8)				
	7														123 (4.4)				
	99	X													18				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2802			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v637						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		619 (17.9)		1132	1132
	2		411 (11.9)		760	760
	3		466 (13.5)		818	818
	4		1496 (43.3)		2771	2771
	5		119 (3.4)		230	230
	6		135 (3.9)		214	214
	7		209 (6.0)		332	332
	99		26		44	
N Sum		2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3455			6257

v638 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: JEW

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

if a Jew married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4585, v638: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v638, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v638																			
	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														328 (11.7)				
	2														189 (6.8)				
	3														266 (9.5)				
	4														1623 (58.0)				
	5														162 (5.8)				
	6														112 (4.0)				
	7														119 (4.3)				
	99	X													22				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2799			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v638						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		328 (9.5)		656	656
	2		224 (6.5)		413	413
	3		313 (9.1)		579	579
	4		1996 (57.9)		3619	3619
	5		192 (5.6)		354	354
	6		199 (5.8)		311	311
	7		195 (5.7)		314	314
	99		32		54	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3447			6246

v639 MARRY INTO OWN FAMILY: ATHEIST

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now I would like to know how pleasant or unpleasant it would be for you if someone who has one of these religions married into your family.

-3 on the scale means "it would be very unpleasant for me"

+3 on the scale means "it would be very pleasant for me"

0 on the scale means "I wouldn't care"

You can differentiate your opinion using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you...

...if an atheist married into your family?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 -3 it would be very unpleasant for me

2 -2

3 -1

4 0

5 +1

6 +2

7 +3 it would be very pleasant for me

99 No answer

ZA4585, v639: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v639, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	
v639																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	
	1														297 (10.6)				
	2														155 (5.5)				
	3														199 (7.1)				
	4														1696 (60.5)				
	5														141 (5.0)				
	6														126 (4.5)				
	7														187 (6.7)				
	99	X													18				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																2801			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v639						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		275 (8.0)		572	572
	2		156 (4.5)		311	311
	3		197 (5.7)		396	396
	4		2147 (62.2)		3843	3843
	5		174 (5.0)		315	315
	6		212 (6.1)		338	338
	7		289 (8.4)		476	476
	99		30		48	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3450			6251

v640 BELIEF IN: LIFE AFTER DEATH

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in life after death?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v640: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v640, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v640																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														1114 (43.7)			
	2														1437 (56.3)			
	8	X													250			
	9	X													20			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2551			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v640						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1514 (47.2)		2628	2628
	2		1697 (52.8)		3134	3134
	8		259		509	
	9		10		30	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3211			5762

v641 BELIEF IN: HEAVEN

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in heaven?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v641: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v641, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v641		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														1036 (39.5)			
	2														1588 (60.5)			
	8	X													169			
	9	X													27			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2624			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v641						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		1263 (38.5)		2299	2299
	2		2016 (61.5)		3604	3604
	8		189		358	
	9		11		38	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3279			5903

v642 BELIEF IN: HELL

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in hell?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v642: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v642, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v642																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														691 (26.0)			
	2														1965 (74.0)			
	8	X													143			
	9	X													21			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2656			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v642						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		766 (23.2)		1457	1457
	2		2537 (76.8)		4502	4502
	8		165		308	
	9		12		33	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum			3303			5959

v643 BELIEF IN: REINCARNATION

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in reincarnation, in other words, that we will be borne again into this world?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v643: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v643, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v643																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														560 (22.1)			
	2														1971 (77.9)			
	8	X													263			
	9	X													25			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2531			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v643						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		768 (23.9)		1328	1328
	2		2451 (76.1)		4422	4422
	8		247		510	
	9		14		39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3219			5750

v644 BELIEF IN: MIRACLES

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in miracles?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v644: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v644, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v644		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v644					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1759 (52.0)		1759	1759
	2	1624 (48.0)		1624	1624
	8	90		90	
	9	7		7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3383			3383

v645 BELIEF IN: GHOSTS

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in ghosts?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v645: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v645, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v645		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v645					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	616 (18.2)		616	616
	2	2772 (81.8)		2772	2772
	8	81		81	
	9	11		11	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3388			3388

v646 BELIEF IN: ANGELS

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in angels?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v646: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v646, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v646		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v646					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1276 (37.8)		1276	1276
	2	2097 (62.2)		2097	2097
	8	97		97	
	9	10		10	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3373			3373

v647 BELIEF IN: THE DEVIL

I am now going to read you various things. Please tell me for each one whether you believe in it or not.

(Int.: Please read statements aloud.)

Do you believe...

...in the devil?

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v647: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v647, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v647		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	8	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v647					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	688 (20.4)		688	688
	2	2683 (79.6)		2683	2683
	8	95		95	
	9	14		14	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3371			3371

v648 OVERALL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Noise from aircraft

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v648: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v648, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v648															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1				371 (13.0)		548 (18.3)			548 (16.0)						
2				1119 (39.2)		1356 (45.3)			1543 (44.9)						
3				1096 (38.4)		883 (29.5)			1084 (31.6)						
4				266 (9.3)		207 (6.9)			259 (7.5)						
8	X			59		52			103						
9	X			2		4			9						
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2852		2994			3434						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v648								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						1467	1467
	2						4018	4018
	3						3063	3063
	4						732	732
	8						214	
	9						15	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum								9280

v649 OVERALL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Lead from petrol

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v649: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v649, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v649															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1				1028 (37.0)		747 (25.5)			893 (26.6)						
2				1275 (45.8)		1419 (48.5)			1782 (53.1)						
3				368 (13.2)		608 (20.8)			601 (17.9)						
4				110 (4.0)		151 (5.2)			80 (2.4)						
8	X			131		124			185						
9	X			2		2			8						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3549	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum				2781		2925			3356						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v649								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						2668	2668
	2						4476	4476
	3						1577	1577
	4						341	341
	8						440	
	9						12	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum								9062

v650 OVERALL IMPACT:Industr. Water Pollution

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Industrial waste in rivers and the sea

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v650: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v650, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v650		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				1490 (52.2)		1639 (54.5)		1628 (47.1)									
	2				985 (34.5)		982 (32.6)		1457 (42.2)									
	3				244 (8.6)		266 (8.8)		309 (8.9)									
	4				134 (4.7)		123 (4.1)		62 (1.8)									
	8	X			58		39		78									
	9	X			2		3		13									
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3052	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2853			3010				3456						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v650								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						4757	4757
	2						3424	3424
	3						819	819
	4						319	319
	8						175	
	9						18	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								9319

v651 OVERALL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Nuclear power plants

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v651: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v651, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v651		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				362 (13.3)		774 (26.5)			868 (26.1)								
	2				694 (25.6)		898 (30.8)			1146 (34.5)								
	3				1055 (38.9)		805 (27.6)			1009 (30.3)								
	4				602 (22.2)		443 (15.2)			302 (9.1)								
	8	X			194		127			205								
	9	X			6		3			16								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3050	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2713			2920				3325						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v651								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						2004	2004
	2						2738	2738
	3						2869	2869
	4						1347	1347
	8						526	
	9						25	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum								8958

v652 OVERALL IMPACT: INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Industrial exhaust emissions

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v652: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v652, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v652		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				1263 (44.1)		1363 (45.2)			1311 (37.7)								
	2				1173 (41.0)		1236 (41.0)			1676 (48.2)								
	3				286 (10.0)		297 (9.9)			386 (11.1)								
	4				142 (5.0)		119 (3.9)			101 (2.9)								
	8	X			45		33			56								
	9	X			5		3			18								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070		3051	2993	3038		3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2864		3015			3474								

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v652								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						3937	3937
	2						4085	4085
	3						969	969
	4						362	362
	8						134	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9353

v653 OVERALL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES

And now a question about the environment:

How serious an effect on our environment (1988, 1992: in general) do you think each of these things has?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V653. Read out items.)

1984, 1988:

(Int.: If there are queries: this question concerns the environment in general.)

Noise and exhaust emissions from traffic

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v653: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v653, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v653		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1			1328 (46.0)		1282 (42.3)			1635 (46.6)									
	2			1189 (41.1)		1300 (42.9)			1558 (44.4)									
	3			288 (10.0)		372 (12.3)			273 (7.8)									
	4			85 (2.9)		76 (2.5)			45 (1.3)									
	8	X		15		18			21									
	9	X		8		3			15									
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2890			3030				3511						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v653								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						4245	4245
	2						4047	4047
	3						933	933
	4						206	206
	8						54	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9431

v654 PERSONAL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Noise from aircraft

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v654: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v654, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004				
v654	Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946			
	1				259 (8.9)		318 (10.5)			205 (5.8)									
	2				353 (12.2)		696 (23.0)			403 (11.4)									
	3				1101 (37.9)		1184 (39.1)			1541 (43.7)									
	4				1190 (41.0)		829 (27.4)			1374 (39.0)									
	8	X			6		18			12									
	9	X			4		6			12									
	N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum					2903			3027				3523						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v654								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						782	782
	2						1452	1452
	3						3826	3826
	4						3393	3393
	8						36	
	9						22	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9453

v655 PERSONAL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Lead from petrol

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v655: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v655, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v655																		
		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				395 (14.0)		316 (10.8)			295 (8.7)								
	2				906 (32.2)		921 (31.4)			1101 (32.5)								
	3				1024 (36.3)		1121 (38.2)			1477 (43.6)								
	4				493 (17.5)		578 (19.7)			516 (15.2)								
	8	X			89		104			147								
	9	X			8		11			11								
N Sum		2955	2991		2915	3070		3051	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					2818			2936				3389						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v655								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						1006	1006
	2						2928	2928
	3						3622	3622
	4						1587	1587
	8						340	
	9						30	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9143

v656 PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTR. WATER POLLUTION

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Industrial waste in rivers and the sea

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v656: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v656, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v656		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				401 (14.1)		550 (18.4)			373 (10.9)								
	2				637 (22.5)		857 (28.7)			914 (26.7)								
	3				1011 (35.7)		846 (28.3)			1393 (40.8)								
	4				785 (27.7)		734 (24.6)			738 (21.6)								
	8	X			75		57			114								
	9	X			5		7			14								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070		3051	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2834			2987				3418						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v656								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						1324	1324
	2						2408	2408
	3						3250	3250
	4						2257	2257
	8						246	
	9						26	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9239

v657 PERSONAL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Nuclear power plants

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v657: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v657, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v657	Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		
	1				101 (3.6)		342 (11.6)			235 (7.0)								
	2				153 (5.5)		483 (16.3)			416 (12.3)								
	3				685 (24.5)		856 (28.9)			1154 (34.2)								
	4				1858 (66.4)		1276 (43.2)			1569 (46.5)								
	8	X			108		87			152								
	9	X			9		6			21								
	N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070		3050	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2797			2957				3374						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v657								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1						678	678
	2						1052	1052
	3						2695	2695
	4						4703	4703
	8						347	
	9						36	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								9128

v658 PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Industrial exhaust emissions

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v658: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v658, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v658																			
		Miss:																	
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1			479 (16.6)		597 (19.8)			393 (11.3)										
	2			698 (24.2)		908 (30.1)			969 (27.9)										
	3			966 (33.5)		833 (27.6)			1364 (39.2)										
	4			739 (25.6)		682 (22.6)			751 (21.6)										
	8	X			25		25		51										
	9	X			7		5		18										
N Sum		2955	2991		2914	3070		3050	2993	3038		3546	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2882			3020				3477							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v658							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1					1469	1469
	2					2575	2575
	3					3163	3163
	4					2172	2172
	8					101	
	9					30	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							9379

v659 PERSONAL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(Int.: Please use card from previous question and again read out items. <1988:> Please mark one answer for each item.)

Noise and exhaust emissions from traffic

0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2014

1 Very serious

2 Rather serious

3 Not very serious

4 Not at all serious

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v659: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v659, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006			
v659																			
		Miss:																	
	0	X	2955	2991		3070		2993	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		
	1				743 (25.6)		838 (27.6)			893 (25.4)									
	2				865 (29.8)		947 (31.2)			1139 (32.4)									
	3				892 (30.7)		901 (29.7)			1117 (31.8)									
	4				403 (13.9)		349 (11.5)			364 (10.4)									
	8	X			5		10			16									
	9	X			5		7			18									
N Sum		2955	2991		2913	3070		3052	2993	3038		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2903			3035				3513							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v659							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	51487	
	1					2474	2474
	2					2951	2951
	3					2910	2910
	4					1116	1116
	8					31	
	9					30	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							9451

v660 GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK TOO SLOWLY

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views.

Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

The processing of applications and other matters in government agencies usually takes longer than actually necessary.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v660: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v660, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v660																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051		1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		173 (5.9)					60 (3.9)										
2		149 (5.1)					76 (4.9)										
3		204 (6.9)					140 (9.0)										
4		387 (13.1)					253 (16.4)										
5		595 (20.2)					284 (18.4)										
6		451 (15.3)					269 (17.4)										
7		985 (33.5)					465 (30.1)										
97	X	1															
98	X	3															
99	X	7					10										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2944					1547										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v660						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				233	233
	2				225	225
	3				344	344
	4				640	640
	5				879	879
	6				720	720
	7				1450	1450
	97				1	
	98				3	
	99				17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4491

v661 GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK SATISFACTORILY

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views.

Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

Government agencies generally perform satisfactorily.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v661: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v661, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v661																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		126 (4.3)					55 (3.6)										
2		161 (5.5)					96 (6.2)										
3		295 (10.0)					201 (13.0)										
4		496 (16.8)					386 (25.0)										
5		785 (26.6)					368 (23.8)										
6		573 (19.5)					295 (19.1)										
7		510 (17.3)					145 (9.4)										
97	X	1															
98	X	3															
99	X	5					10										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2946					1546										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v661						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				181	181
	2				257	257
	3				496	496
	4				882	882
	5				1153	1153
	6				868	868
	7				655	655
	97				1	
	98				3	
	99				15	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						4492

v662 CITIZENS CAN OPPOSE GOV.AGENCY DECISIONS

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views.

Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

Citizens have a lot of ways to defend themselves against decisions of government agencies.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v662: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v662, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v662																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		374 (12.7)					183 (11.9)										
2		383 (13.0)					264 (17.1)										
3		459 (15.6)					268 (17.4)										
4		512 (17.4)					300 (19.5)										
5		496 (16.9)					209 (13.6)										
6		299 (10.2)					169 (11.0)										
7		420 (14.3)					147 (9.5)										
97	X	2															
98	X	4															
99	X	7					17										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2943					1540										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v662						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				557	557
	2				647	647
	3				727	727
	4				812	812
	5				705	705
	6				468	468
	7				567	567
	97				2	
	98				4	
	99				24	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						4483

v663 GOV.AGENCIES TREAT PEOPLE LIKE NUMBERS

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views.

Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

People are treated like numbers by government agencies.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v663: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v663, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v663																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		370 (12.6)					152 (9.9)										
2		312 (10.6)					188 (12.2)										
3		401 (13.6)					223 (14.5)										
4		458 (15.6)					269 (17.4)										
5		459 (15.6)					242 (15.7)										
6		357 (12.1)					202 (13.1)										
7		586 (19.9)					266 (17.3)										
97	X	1															
98	X	2															
99	X	8					13										
N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2943					1542										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v663						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				522	522
	2				500	500
	3				624	624
	4				727	727
	5				701	701
	6				559	559
	7				852	852
	97				1	
	98				2	
	99				21	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						4485

v664 CIVIL SERVANTS ARE HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views.

Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

Most civil servants are helpful and friendly.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v664: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v664, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v664																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051		1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		128 (4.3)					54 (3.5)										
2		161 (5.5)					103 (6.7)										
3		349 (11.8)					208 (13.4)										
4		583 (19.8)					388 (25.1)										
5		690 (23.4)					340 (22.0)										
6		548 (18.6)					280 (18.1)										
7		490 (16.6)					174 (11.2)										
97	X	2															
98	X	2															
99	X	3					9										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2949					1547										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v664						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				182	182
	2				264	264
	3				557	557
	4				971	971
	5				1030	1030
	6				828	828
	7				664	664
	97				2	
	98				2	
	99				12	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4496

v665 BETTER NOT CHALLENGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Here is a set of statements about the behavior of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies and tell me the extent to which you agree with each of these views.

Use the scale at the bottom of the card to indicate your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

It's better not to challenge a government agency even if your complaint is justified.

0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014

1 Completely disagree

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 Completely agree

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v665: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v665, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v665																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		665 (22.6)					343 (22.2)										
2		340 (11.5)					207 (13.4)										
3		313 (10.6)					174 (11.3)										
4		435 (14.8)					216 (14.0)										
5		367 (12.5)					175 (11.3)										
6		345 (11.7)					171 (11.1)										
7		479 (16.3)					257 (16.7)										
98	X	3															
99	X	9					11										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2944					1543										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v665						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				1008	1008
	2				547	547
	3				487	487
	4				651	651
	5				542	542
	6				516	516
	7				736	736
	98				3	
	99				20	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4487

v666 WOULD GOV. AGENCIES TREAT YOU FAIRLY?

Assuming that you had to go to a government agency in some matter (e.g. taxes or housing): do you think that you would be given fair treatment, i.e. you would be treated like everyone else?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 3 No
- 4 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v666: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v666, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v666	Miss:																
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
	1	2010 (70.0)					1169 (76.3)										
	2	566 (19.7)					162 (10.6)										
	3	283 (9.9)					194 (12.7)										
	4	14 (0.5)					7 (0.5)										
	8	X	81					20									
	9	X	1					3									
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2873					1532										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v666							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1					3179	3179
	2					728	728
	3					477	477
	4					21	21
	8					101	
	9					4	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4405

v667 WOULD GOV. AGENCIES CONSIDER YOUR VIEWS?

What effect do you think it would have if you made your views known to the civil servants? Would they give your views serious consideration, only little consideration, or no consideration at all?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Serious consideration
- 2 Only little consideration
- 3 No consideration at all
- 4 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 5 I wouldn't say anything at the government agency (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 6 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v667: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v667, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v667																	
	Mis:																
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		1407 (48.8)					615 (40.2)										
2		839 (29.1)					674 (44.1)										
3		135 (4.7)					69 (4.5)										
4		467 (16.2)					159 (10.4)										
5		23 (0.8)					4 (0.3)										
6		15 (0.5)					8 (0.5)										
7	X	1															
8	X	65					25										
9	X	4					2										
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2886					1529										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v667						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				2022	2022
	2				1513	1513
	3				204	204
	4				626	626
	5				27	27
	6				23	23
	7				1	
	8				90	
	9				6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4415

v668 WOULD POLICE TREAT YOU FAIRLY?

If you ever had a problem with the police, e.g. because of a traffic violation or because you were accused of a minor offence, would you receive fair treatment there, i.e. would you be treated just like every other person?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 3 No
- 4 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v668: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v668, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v668																
	Mis:															
0	X		2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		2056 (72.4)					1220 (80.4)									
2		502 (17.7)					149 (9.8)									
3		260 (9.2)					140 (9.2)									
4		23 (0.8)					8 (0.5)									
7	X	1														
8	X	111					32									
9	X	3					5									
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		2841					1517									

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v668							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1					3276	3276
	2					651	651
	3					400	400
	4					31	31
	7					1	
	8					143	
	9					8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4358

v669 WLD POLICE CONSIDER YOUR POINT OF VIEW?

If you explained your views to the police, what effect would it have, in your opinion? Would they give your views serious consideration, only little consideration or no consideration at all?

- 0 Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2014
- 1 Serious consideration
- 2 Only little consideration
- 3 No consideration at all
- 4 It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 5 I wouldn't say anything to the police (Int.: Do not read out.)
- 6 Other, please specify. (Int.: Do not read out, note down carefully.)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v669: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v669, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v669																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1		1488 (52.4)				767 (50.7)											
	2		757 (26.6)				520 (34.3)											
	3		146 (5.1)				88 (5.8)											
	4		399 (14.0)				127 (8.4)											
	5		34 (1.2)				8 (0.5)											
	6		18 (0.6)				4 (0.3)											
	8	X	111				29											
	9	X	4				12											
N Sum			2957	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum			2842					1514										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v669						
	0	2827	3480	3471	56489	
	1				2255	2255
	2				1277	1277
	3				234	234
	4				526	526
	5				42	42
	6				22	22
	8				140	
	9				16	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4356

v670 IMPORTANCE: RESPECT LAW AND ORDER

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Respecting law and order

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v670: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v670, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v670																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															10	(0.4)		
2															20	(0.7)		
3															58	(2.1)		
4															138	(4.9)		
5															427	(15.1)		
6															864	(30.6)		
7															1303	(46.2)		
99	X														1			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2820			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v670						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		5 (0.1)		15	15
	2		14 (0.4)		34	34
	3		45 (1.3)		103	103
	4		140 (4.0)		278	278
	5		560 (16.1)		987	987
	6		1223 (35.1)		2087	2087
	7		1493 (42.9)		2796	2796
	99				1	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3480			6300

v671 IMPORTANCE: HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Having a high standard of living

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v671: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v671, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v671																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															57 (2.0)				
2															97 (3.4)				
3															307 (10.9)				
4															857 (30.4)				
5															913 (32.4)				
6															391 (13.9)				
7															198 (7.0)				
99	X																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2820				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v671					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	40 (1.2)		97	97
	2	74 (2.1)		171	171
	3	264 (7.6)		571	571
	4	839 (24.1)		1696	1696
	5	1274 (36.6)		2187	2187
	6	681 (19.6)		1072	1072
	7	305 (8.8)		503	503
	99	3		3	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3477			6297

v672 IMPORTANCE: POWER AND INFLUENCE

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Having power and influence

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v672: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v672, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v672																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															275 (9.8)				
2															396 (14.1)				
3															629 (22.3)				
4															782 (27.8)				
5															493 (17.5)				
6															176 (6.2)				
7															66 (2.3)				
99	X														2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2817				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v672					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	279 (8.0)		554	554
	2	434 (12.5)		830	830
	3	756 (21.8)		1385	1385
	4	1068 (30.8)		1850	1850
	5	698 (20.1)		1191	1191
	6	178 (5.1)		354	354
	7	59 (1.7)		125	125
	99		8	10	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3472			6289

v673 IMPORTANCE: IMAGINATION AND CREATIVITY

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Developing one's own imagination and creativity

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v673: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v673, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v673																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															21 (0.7)				
2															34 (1.2)				
3															92 (3.3)				
4															251 (8.9)				
5															607 (21.6)				
6															936 (33.3)				
7															874 (31.0)				
99	X														5				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2815				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v673					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	25 (0.7)		46	46
	2	57 (1.6)		91	91
	3	175 (5.0)		267	267
	4	523 (15.1)		774	774
	5	931 (26.9)		1538	1538
	6	1086 (31.3)		2022	2022
	7	669 (19.3)		1543	1543
	99	15		20	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	3466			6281

v674 IMPORTANCE: STRIVE FOR SECURITY

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Striving for security

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v674: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v674, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v674																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															9 (0.3)				
2															29 (1.0)				
3															72 (2.6)				
4															240 (8.5)				
5															553 (19.6)				
6															953 (33.8)				
7															963 (34.2)				
99	X														1				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2819				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v674					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	16 (0.5)		25	25
	2	31 (0.9)		60	60
	3	87 (2.5)		159	159
	4	321 (9.2)		561	561
	5	778 (22.4)		1331	1331
	6	1250 (36.0)		2203	2203
	7	992 (28.5)		1955	1955
	99	5		6	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3475			6294

v675 IMPORTANCE: HELP HANDICAPPED

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Helping the socially disadvantaged and marginal groups in society

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v675: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v675, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v675																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															38 (1.4)				
2															90 (3.2)				
3															189 (6.7)				
4															487 (17.3)				
5															778 (27.7)				
6															685 (24.4)				
7															546 (19.4)				
99	X														7				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2813				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v675					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	35 (1.0)		73	73
	2	103 (3.0)		193	193
	3	229 (6.6)		418	418
	4	647 (18.7)		1134	1134
	5	1060 (30.6)		1838	1838
	6	862 (24.9)		1547	1547
	7	527 (15.2)		1073	1073
	99	16		23	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60998	
	N Valid Sum	3463			6276

v676 IMPORTANCE: ASSERTIVENESS

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Asserting oneself and one's needs against others

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v676: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v676, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v676																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															74 (2.6)				
2															126 (4.5)				
3															303 (10.8)				
4															728 (25.9)				
5															799 (28.4)				
6															498 (17.7)				
7															288 (10.2)				
99	X														5				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2816				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v676					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	86 (2.5)		160	160
	2	147 (4.2)		273	273
	3	411 (11.9)		714	714
	4	881 (25.5)		1609	1609
	5	1019 (29.5)		1818	1818
	6	637 (18.4)		1135	1135
	7	279 (8.1)		567	567
	99	19		24	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3460			6276

v677 IMPORTANCE: DILIGENCE AND AMBITION

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Being hardworking and ambitious

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v677: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v677, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v677																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															17	(0.6)			
2															37	(1.3)			
3															84	(3.0)			
4															279	(9.9)			
5															625	(22.2)			
6															839	(29.8)			
7															937	(33.3)			
99	X														1				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2818				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v677					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	13 (0.4)		30	30
	2	30 (0.9)		67	67
	3	87 (2.5)		171	171
	4	312 (9.0)		591	591
	5	826 (23.8)		1451	1451
	6	1197 (34.5)		2036	2036
	7	1008 (29.0)		1945	1945
	99	8		9	
	N Sum	3481	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3473			6291

v678 IMPORTANCE: TOLERANCE

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Tolerating opinions that one really can't agree with

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v678: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v678, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v678																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															62 (2.2)				
2															117 (4.2)				
3															223 (7.9)				
4															558 (19.9)				
5															760 (27.1)				
6															697 (24.8)				
7															391 (13.9)				
99	X														12				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2808				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v678					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	53 (1.5)		115	115
	2	102 (3.0)		219	219
	3	212 (6.1)		435	435
	4	679 (19.7)		1237	1237
	5	1071 (31.0)		1831	1831
	6	964 (27.9)		1661	1661
	7	373 (10.8)		764	764
	99	25		37	
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3454			6262

v679 IMPORTANCE: POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Being politically committed

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v679: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v679, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v679																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														353 (12.5)					
2														408 (14.5)					
3														509 (18.1)					
4														583 (20.7)					
5														546 (19.4)					
6														263 (9.3)					
7														155 (5.5)					
99	X													2					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2817				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v679					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	561 (16.1)		914	914
	2	513 (14.8)		921	921
	3	686 (19.7)		1195	1195
	4	778 (22.4)		1361	1361
	5	576 (16.6)		1122	1122
	6	243 (7.0)		506	506
	7	118 (3.4)		273	273
	99	5		7	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3475			6292

v680 IMPORTANCE: HEDONISM

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Enjoying the good things in life to the full

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v680: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v680, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v680																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															21 (0.7)				
2															91 (3.2)				
3															221 (7.8)				
4															511 (18.1)				
5															662 (23.5)				
6															627 (22.2)				
7															685 (24.3)				
99	X														3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2818				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v680					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	44 (1.3)		65	65
	2	81 (2.3)		172	172
	3	222 (6.4)		443	443
	4	602 (17.3)		1113	1113
	5	873 (25.1)		1535	1535
	6	855 (24.6)		1482	1482
	7	797 (22.9)		1482	1482
	99	6		9	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3474			6292

v681 IMPORTANCE: BELIEF IN GOD

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Believing in God

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v681: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v681, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v681																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1														484 (17.2)					
2														230 (8.2)					
3														244 (8.7)					
4														375 (13.4)					
5														395 (14.1)					
6														424 (15.1)					
7														654 (23.3)					
99	X													12					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2818	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2806				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v681					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	788 (22.7)		1272	1272
	2	319 (9.2)		549	549
	3	309 (8.9)		553	553
	4	435 (12.5)		810	810
	5	444 (12.8)		839	839
	6	480 (13.8)		904	904
	7	697 (20.1)		1351	1351
	99	8		20	
N Sum		3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3472			6278

v682 IMPORTANCE: ACHIEVEMENT IN JOB

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Achieving something in one's job / profession

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v682: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v682, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v682																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804			2946	3421	3469
1															31	(1.1)		
2															24	(0.9)		
3															34	(1.2)		
4															135	(4.8)		
5															480	(17.0)		
6															999	(35.5)		
7															1113	(39.5)		
99	X														4			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2816			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v682						
	0	2827	3471		54699	
	1		166 (4.9)		197	197
	2		37 (1.1)		61	61
	3		45 (1.3)		79	79
	4		186 (5.5)		321	321
	5		606 (18.0)		1086	1086
	6		1320 (39.1)		2319	2319
	7		1014 (30.1)		2127	2127
	99		105		109	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3374			6190

v683 IMPORTANCE: FULFILLING ONESELF

Everybody has certain ideas that shape their life and behavior. If you think about what you actually want to achieve in your life: How important are the following things for you personally?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Using this scale, please tell me. Choose 1 on the scale if something is unimportant to you, and 7 if something is extremely important to you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

Fulfilling oneself

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 1 - Unimportant

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 7 - Extremely important

99 No answer

ZA4585, v683: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v683, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v683																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
1															23 (0.8)				
2															44 (1.6)				
3															85 (3.0)				
4															291 (10.3)				
5															557 (19.8)				
6															908 (32.3)				
7															905 (32.2)				
99	X														8				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2813				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v683					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	40 (1.2)		63	63
	2	62 (1.8)		106	106
	3	126 (3.7)		211	211
	4	357 (10.3)		648	648
	5	838 (24.3)		1395	1395
	6	1177 (34.1)		2085	2085
	7	851 (24.7)		1756	1756
	99	28		36	
	N Sum	3479	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	3451			6264

v684 LIFE IS GETTING WORSE FOR COMMON PEOPLE

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

No matter what some people say, life for ordinary people is getting worse rather than better.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v684: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v684, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v684												
		Miss:										
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234
	1		1653 (61.6)				750 (53.0)	1628 (60.1)	2249 (69.8)		2772 (85.4)	
	2		1029 (38.4)				665 (47.0)	1079 (39.9)	975 (30.2)		473 (14.6)	
	8	X		305			130	318	311		268	
	9	X		4			11	14	11		5	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518 3234
N Valid Sum				2682				1415	2707	3224		3245

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v684										
	0								3471	23583
	1	2614 (73.4)	2198 (81.3)	2514 (88.3)	2841 (85.9)	3045 (90.1)	2314 (83.4)	2595 (77.4)		27173
	2	947 (26.6)	504 (18.7)	332 (11.7)	468 (14.1)	333 (9.9)	460 (16.6)	756 (22.6)		8021
	8	220	101	87	109	80	51	112		2092
	9	23	17	14	3	11	2	16		131
N Sum		3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		3561	2702	2846	3309	3378	2774	3351		

	year	N Valid Sum
v684		
	0	
	1	27173
	2	8021
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35194

v685 WITH SUCH A FUTURE, NO MORE CHILDREN

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

With the future looking as it does, it's almost irresponsible to bring children into the world.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spltp90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltp90).

ZA4585, v685: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v685, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v685												
		Miss:										
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234
	1		1136 (41.2)				496 (33.3)	866 (31.0)	1144 (34.9)		1295 (40.2)	
	2		1621 (58.8)				994 (66.7)	1930 (69.0)	2132 (65.1)		1924 (59.8)	
	8	X	231				57	228	261		292	
	9	X	3				9	15	9		7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518 3234
N Valid Sum				2757				1490	2796	3276		3219

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v685										
	0								3471	23583
	1	1187 (33.1)	985 (36.1)	1315 (46.4)	1434 (43.2)	1379 (41.0)	1167 (42.1)	1217 (35.7)		13621
	2	2397 (66.9)	1747 (63.9)	1518 (53.6)	1883 (56.8)	1987 (59.0)	1608 (57.9)	2191 (64.3)		21932
	8	200	69	96	97	95	48	59		1733
	9	20	18	16	7	8	4	13		129
N Sum		3804	2819	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		3584	2732	2833	3317	3366	2775	3408		

	year	N Valid Sum
v685		
	0	
	1	13621
	2	21932
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35553

v686 POLITICIANS NO INTEREST IN COMMON PEOPLE

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

Most politicians are not really interested at all in the problems of ordinary people.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v686: to year: (N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v686, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v686		Miss:										
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234
	1		2025 (73.1)				1068 (72.3)	1957 (70.1)	2599 (79.0)		2700 (82.9)	
	2		744 (26.9)				410 (27.7)	835 (29.9)	690 (21.0)		558 (17.1)	
	8	X	216				72	235	249		255	
9	X	6				6	12	10		5		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum			2769				1478	2792	3289		3258	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v686										
	0								3471	23583
	1	3134 (86.6)	2200 (81.6)	2412 (85.0)	2651 (81.3)	2645 (79.1)	2232 (80.8)	2558 (76.2)		28181
	2	485 (13.4)	496 (18.4)	426 (15.0)	609 (18.7)	697 (20.9)	530 (19.2)	800 (23.8)		7280
	8	162	111	101	143	116	61	108		1829
	9	23	14	8	18	11	4	14		131
N Sum		3804	2821	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004
N Valid Sum		3619	2696	2838	3260	3342	2762	3358		

ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014: Variable Report

GESIS Study No. 4585 (v1.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.12575>

	year	N Valid Sum
v686		
	0	
	1	28181
	2	7280
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35461

v687 MOST PEOPLE DONT CARE ABOUT OTHERS

Description of variable:

Anomia:

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

Most people don't really care in the slightest what happens to others.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1994, 1998, 2014

1 I agree

2 I disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v687: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v687, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v687		Miss:											
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	1438			3450		3234	
	1		2064 (73.2)				1083 (72.2)	2091 (73.5)	2529 (75.8)		2587 (77.7)		
	2		757 (26.8)				416 (27.8)	755 (26.5)	809 (24.2)		741 (22.3)		
	8	X		160			50	175	198		180		
	9	X		10			6	17	10		9		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum				2821				1499	2846	3338		3328	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v687										
	0								3471	23583
	1	2878 (79.5)	2086 (76.3)	2230 (78.1)	2449 (73.8)	2517 (74.4)	2066 (74.0)	2406 (70.9)		26986
	2	740 (20.5)	647 (23.7)	626 (21.9)	868 (26.2)	868 (25.6)	726 (26.0)	987 (29.1)		8940
	8	167	75	81	93	67	35	80		1361
	9	19	11	10	11	18		7		128
N Sum		3804	2819	2947	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		3618	2733	2856	3317	3385	2792	3393		

	year	N Valid Sum
v687		
	0	
	1	26986
	2	8940
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		35926

v688 GENERAL TRUST IN FELLOW MEN

Some people think that most people can be trusted. Others think that one can't be careful enough when dealing with other people. What do you think?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2004, 2006

1 Most people can be trusted

2 One can't be careful enough

3 It depends

4 Other: ...

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v688: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v688, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v688	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3547	3450	3518	3234			2946
1								568 (18.9)				771 (20.3)	611 (21.7)	
2								1095 (36.5)				1695 (44.7)	1253 (44.5)	
3								1323 (44.1)				1305 (34.4)	931 (33.1)	
4								16 (0.5)				18 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	
8	X							30				13	5	
9	X							6				2	2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum								3002					3789	2813

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v688							
0	3421					38090	
1		728 (21.1)	639 (22.7)	681 (19.6)	932 (26.9)	4930	4930
2		1451 (42.0)	1188 (42.1)	1422 (40.9)	1372 (39.6)	9476	9476
3		1267 (36.6)	984 (34.9)	1356 (39.0)	1150 (33.2)	8316	8316
4		12 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	18 (0.5)	13 (0.4)	103	103
8		8	6	3	4	69	
9		4	1	1	1	17	
N Sum	3421	3470	2826	3481	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3458	2819	3477	3467		22825

v689 AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN IMMED. VICINITY

Is there any area in the immediate vicinity - I mean within a kilometer or so - where you would prefer not to walk alone at night?

0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Yes, there is

2 No, there isn't

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v689: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v689, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v689													
	Mis:												
	0	X 2955		2914	3070	3051		3038		3450		3234	
	1			995 (36.5)				879 (30.5)		1289 (38.7)		1139 (34.4)	1035 (27.9)
	2			1733 (63.5)				2002 (69.5)		2043 (61.3)		2173 (65.6)	2669 (72.1)
	8	X		251				102		212		201	97
	9	X		12				10		3		6	2
N Sum		2955		2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum				2728				2881		3332		3312	3704

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v689										
	0	2820	2946	3421		2827	3480	3471	40677	
	1				809 (23.7)				6146	6146
	2				2600 (76.3)				13220	13220
	8				56				919	
	9				4				37	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3409					19366

v690 AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN OTHER AREA?

Are there any other areas in your city/town where you would not walk alone at night?

- 0 Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991, 1994-2014
 1 Yes, there are
 2 No, there are not
 7 Refused
 8 Don't know
 9 No answer

ZA4585, v690: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v690, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v690															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2914	3070	3051	3038		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
	1		1293 (48.2)				1186 (42.1)		1614 (49.3)						
	2		1391 (51.8)				1630 (57.9)		1660 (50.7)						
	8	X	283				161		265						
	9	X	24				16		9						
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum				2684				2816		3274					

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v690								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51468	
	1						4093	4093
	2						4681	4681
	8						709	
	9						49	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								8774

v691 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BAR FIGHT

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man knocks another man down in a pub because this man has contradicted him.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v691: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v691, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v691																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							882 (57.1)						1599 (72.5)				
2							581 (37.6)						526 (23.9)				
3							73 (4.7)						72 (3.3)				
4							10 (0.6)						8 (0.4)				
8	X						5						43				
9	X						5						31				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1546						2205				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v691						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
	1				2481	2481
	2				1107	1107
	3				145	145
	4				18	18
	8				48	
	9				36	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						3751

v692 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man hits his ten-year-old child because she/he was disobedient.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v692: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v692, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v692															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							641 (41.8)						1043 (47.7)	1376 (49.2)	
2							530 (34.6)						739 (33.8)	909 (32.5)	
3							326 (21.3)						361 (16.5)	481 (17.2)	
4							35 (2.3)						42 (1.9)	30 (1.1)	
8	X						16						58	12	
9	X						7						36	11	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum							1532						2185	2796	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v692								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	50865	
	1				2083 (60.4)		5143	5143
	2				1005 (29.1)		3183	3183
	3				330 (9.6)		1498	1498
	4				31 (0.9)		138	138
	8				19		105	
	9				13		67	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3449			9962

v693 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ABORTION

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A woman has an abortion because she doesn't want children.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v693: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v693, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v693																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946	3421
1							431 (28.8)						566 (26.6)	653 (23.6)		
2							409 (27.3)						624 (29.4)	753 (27.2)		
3							361 (24.1)						562 (26.4)	895 (32.3)		
4							295 (19.7)						373 (17.6)	469 (16.9)		
8	X						50						107	29		
9	X						10						45	21		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1496						2125	2770		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v693							
	0	3469	2827		3471	50865	
	1			1103 (32.5)		2753	2753
	2			1059 (31.2)		2845	2845
	3			811 (23.9)		2629	2629
	4			423 (12.5)		1560	1560
	8			57		243	
	9			27		103	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3396			9787

v694 DEV. BEHAVIOR: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad
- fairly bad
- not so bad
- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A doctor gives an incurably ill patient a lethal drug on his/her request.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v694: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v694, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v694																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946	3421
1							219 (14.8)						324 (15.9)	438 (15.8)		
2							226 (15.3)						347 (17.0)	398 (14.4)		
3							535 (36.1)						824 (40.5)	1128 (40.7)		
4							500 (33.8)						541 (26.6)	809 (29.2)		
8	X						69						184	23		
9	X						5						59	23		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1480						2036	2773		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v694							
	0	3469	2827		3471	50865	
	1			531 (15.7)		1512	1512
	2			495 (14.6)		1466	1466
	3			1365 (40.4)		3852	3852
	4			988 (29.2)		2838	2838
	8			75		351	
	9			26		113	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3379			9668

v695 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: TAX FRAUD

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

An employee deliberately makes false statements on his tax return and gets back 1000DM (2002, 2012: 500EURO) too much.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v695: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v695, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v695														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1						409 (13.9)						408 (19.1)	526 (18.8)	
2						1091 (37.2)						867 (40.6)	1023 (36.6)	
3						1118 (38.1)						683 (32.0)	1000 (35.7)	
4						318 (10.8)						177 (8.3)	249 (8.9)	
8	X					43						94	12	
9	X					14						50	11	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946
N Valid Sum							2936					2135	2798	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v695								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	49427	
	1				901 (26.2)		2244	2244
	2				1411 (41.0)		4392	4392
	3				969 (28.1)		3770	3770
	4				162 (4.7)		906	906
	8				18		167	
	9				18		93	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3479	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3443			11312

v696 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: FARE DODGING

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody uses public transport without buying a valid ticket.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v696: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v696, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v696															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							327 (11.1)						341 (15.6)	451 (16.0)	
2							816 (27.6)						823 (37.6)	829 (29.4)	
3							1466 (49.6)						905 (41.4)	1294 (46.0)	
4							345 (11.7)						119 (5.4)	241 (8.6)	
8	X						25						55	4	
9	X						14						36	2	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946
N Valid Sum							2954						2188	2815	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v696								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	49427	
	1				707 (20.4)		1826	1826
	2				1201 (34.7)		3669	3669
	3				1392 (40.2)		5057	5057
	4				164 (4.7)		869	869
	8				10		94	
	9				7		59	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3464			11421

v697 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SHOPLIFTING

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody takes goods worth 50DM from a department store without paying.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v697: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v697, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v697																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							678 (22.9)						818 (37.1)			
2							1348 (45.6)						1065 (48.3)			
3							835 (28.2)						292 (13.2)			
4							98 (3.3)						31 (1.4)			
8	X						23						40			
9	X						12						32			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2959						2206			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v697							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					1496	1496
	2					2413	2413
	3					1127	1127
	4					129	129
	8					63	
	9					44	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5165

v698 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: MARITAL RAPE

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad
- fairly bad
- not so bad
- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man forces his wife to have sex.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v698: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v698, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v698															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							942 (66.7)						1499 (69.3)	2229 (79.6)	
2							386 (27.3)						536 (24.8)	475 (17.0)	
3							67 (4.7)						115 (5.3)	73 (2.6)	
4							18 (1.3)						14 (0.6)	22 (0.8)	
8	X						24						70	15	
9	X						1						46	7	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum							1413						2164	2799	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v698								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	50982	
	1				2890 (83.5)		7560	7560
	2				515 (14.9)		1912	1912
	3				49 (1.4)		304	304
	4				8 (0.2)		62	62
	8				11		120	
	9				7		61	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum					3462			9838

v699 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BURGLARY

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man breaks into a flat and steals goods worth 10000DM.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v699: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v699, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v699																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							883 (61.7)						1756 (80.1)				
2							488 (34.1)						379 (17.3)				
3							60 (4.2)						51 (2.3)				
4							1 (0.1)						7 (0.3)				
8	X						4						49				
9	X						2						37				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1432						2193				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v699						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1				2639	2639
	2				867	867
	3				111	111
	4				8	8
	8				53	
	9				39	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3625

v700 DEV.BEHAVIOR:DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody drives a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v700: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v700, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v700																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							1453 (49.0)						1220 (55.8)			
2							1114 (37.6)						781 (35.7)			
3							364 (12.3)						164 (7.5)			
4							35 (1.2)						22 (1.0)			
8	X						18						52			
9	X						9						39			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2966						2187			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v700							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					2673	2673
	2					1895	1895
	3					528	528
	4					57	57
	8					70	
	9					48	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							5153

v701 DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A restaurant owner refuses to serve a foreigner.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2002-2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v701: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v701, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v701																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							709 (50.0)						1203 (55.4)				
2							493 (34.8)						771 (35.5)				
3							166 (11.7)						166 (7.6)				
4							49 (3.5)						33 (1.5)				
8	X						14						65				
9	X						7						41				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1417						2173				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v701						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1				1912	1912
	2				1264	1264
	3				332	332
	4				82	82
	8				79	
	9				48	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3590

v702 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SMOKING MARIJUANA

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody smokes marijuana several times a week.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v702: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v702, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v702																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946	3421
1							627 (44.6)						910 (42.1)	1208 (43.1)		
2							431 (30.7)						650 (30.1)	719 (25.7)		
3							246 (17.5)						475 (22.0)	643 (22.9)		
4							102 (7.3)						126 (5.8)	232 (8.3)		
8	X						28						78	9		
9	X						4						39	9		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1406						2161	2802		

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v702							
	0	3469	2827		3471	50982	
	1			1323 (38.4)		4068	4068
	2			908 (26.4)		2708	2708
	3			954 (27.7)		2318	2318
	4			260 (7.5)		720	720
	8			24		139	
	9			11		63	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3445			9814

v703 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HOMOSEXUALITY

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man has a homosexual relationship with another man

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v703: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v703, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v703															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525		2946
1							166 (12.0)						202 (9.7)	403 (14.4)	
2							184 (13.3)						248 (11.9)	289 (10.3)	
3							412 (29.8)						607 (29.1)	752 (26.9)	
4							621 (44.9)						1027 (49.3)	1355 (48.4)	
8	X						51						136	12	
9	X						5						58	8	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2819	2946
N Valid Sum							1383						2084	2799	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v703								
	0	3421	3469	2827		3471	50982	
	1				316 (9.2)		1087	1087
	2				244 (7.1)		965	965
	3				844 (24.6)		2615	2615
	4				2029 (59.1)		5032	5032
	8				32		231	
	9				15		86	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					3433			9699

v704 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ADULTERY

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behavior.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behavior described on each of these cards to be

- very bad

- fairly bad

- not so bad

- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A married man has an affair with another woman.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Very bad

2 Fairly bad

3 Not so bad

4 Definitely not bad

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90).

ZA4585, v704: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v704, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v704																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
1							334	(22.4)						875	(31.4)		
2							520	(34.9)						1147	(41.2)		
3							443	(29.8)						598	(21.5)		
4							191	(12.8)						163	(5.9)		
8	X						61							18			
9	X						7							20			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1488							2783			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v704						
	0	2827		3471	53144	
	1		1049 (30.6)		2258	2258
	2		1433 (41.9)		3100	3100
	3		770 (22.5)		1811	1811
	4		172 (5.0)		526	526
	8		34		113	
	9		22		49	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			3424			7695

v705 PROHIBIT BY LAW: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man hits his ten-year-old child because she/he was disobedient.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v705: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v705, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v705																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1							698 (48.1)						991 (47.0)				
	2							753 (51.9)						1116 (53.0)				
	8	X						101						139				
	9	X						3						33				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum								1451						2107				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v705						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
	1				1689	1689
	2				1869	1869
	8				240	
	9				36	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3558

v706 PROHIBIT BY LAW: ABORTION

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A woman has an abortion because she doesn't want children.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v706: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v706, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v706																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							680 (46.7)						767 (36.1)				
2							777 (53.3)						1359 (63.9)				
8	X						94						131				
9	X						4						22				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							1457						2126				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v706						
0		2827	3480	3471	57165	
1					1447	1447
2					2136	2136
8					225	
9					26	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3583

v707 PROHIBIT BY LAW: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A doctor gives an incurably ill patient a lethal drug on his/her request.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 2 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v707: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v707, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v707	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1438	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1							463 (32.4)						546 (26.9)				
	2							964 (67.6)						1486 (73.1)				
	8	X						126						219				
	9	X						3						28				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	N Valid Sum							1427						2032				

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v707					
0	2827	3480	3471	57165	
1				1009	1009
2				2450	2450
8				345	
9				31	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					3459

v708 PROHIBIT BY LAW: MARITAL RAPE

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man forces his wife to have sex.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v708: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v708, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v708																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							1038 (76.6)						1685 (79.9)			
2							317 (23.4)						424 (20.1)			
8	X						77						144			
9	X						6						26			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1355						2109			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v708							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	57282	
1						2723	2723
2						741	741
8						221	
9						32	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							3464

v709 PROHIBIT BY LAW: SMOKING MARIJUANA

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

Somebody smokes marijuana several times a week.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v709: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v709, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008			
v709																				
		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469		
	1							898 (65.0)						1256 (58.4)						
	2							483 (35.0)						896 (41.6)						
	8	X							52						112					
	9	X							5						15					
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469		
N Valid Sum								1381						2152						

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v709						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57282	
	1				2154	2154
	2				1379	1379
	8				164	
	9				20	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3533

v710 PROHIBIT BY LAW: HOMOSEXUALITY

1990:

And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

2000:

The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question. If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

A man has a homosexual relationship with another man.

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (code 1 in spl90), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Should be prohibited by law

2 Should not be prohibited by law

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1990 and 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl90 and spl00).

ZA4585, v710: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v710, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v710																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1555	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							223 (16.5)						278 (13.1)			
2							1131 (83.5)						1842 (86.9)			
8	X						77						135			
9	X						6						24			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							1354						2120			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v710							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	57282	
1						501	501
2						2973	2973
8						212	
9						30	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							3474

v711 HAVE ALREADY DONE: FARE DODGING

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses. Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Used public transporting without buying a valid ticket.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v711: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v711, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v711																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							1683 (57.9)						1283 (62.9)			
2							366 (12.6)						265 (13.0)			
3							563 (19.4)						332 (16.3)			
4							135 (4.6)						94 (4.6)			
5							76 (2.6)						29 (1.4)			
6							85 (2.9)						36 (1.8)			
7	X						13									
9	X						24						3			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2908						2039			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v711							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					2966	2966
	2					631	631
	3					895	895
	4					229	229
	5					105	105
	6					121	121
	7					13	
	9					27	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4947

v712 HAVE ALREADY DONE: DRUNK DRIVING

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses. Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Drove a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v712: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v712, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v712																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							1866 (64.4)						1422 (70.1)			
2							259 (8.9)						198 (9.8)			
3							470 (16.2)						290 (14.3)			
4							138 (4.8)						61 (3.0)			
5							71 (2.5)						17 (0.8)			
6							92 (3.2)						40 (2.0)			
7	X						13									
9	X						37						14			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2896						2028			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v712							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					3288	3288
	2					457	457
	3					760	760
	4					199	199
	5					88	88
	6					132	132
	7					13	
	9					51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4924

v713 HAVE ALREADY DONE: SHOPLIFTING

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses. Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Taken goods from a department store without paying.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v713: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v713, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v713																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							2430 (83.5)						1809 (88.8)			
2							267 (9.2)						135 (6.6)			
3							169 (5.8)						75 (3.7)			
4							24 (0.8)						12 (0.6)			
5							6 (0.2)						4 (0.2)			
6							14 (0.5)						2 (0.1)			
7	X						13									
9	X						21						5			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2910						2037			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v713							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					4239	4239
	2					402	402
	3					244	244
	4					36	36
	5					10	10
	6					16	16
	7					13	
	9					26	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							4947

v714 HAVE ALREADY DONE: TAX FRAUD

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).

Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the question or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his/her answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offenses. The following lists four such minor offenses. Please indicate for each offense how often you have already done this in your life.

Deliberately made false statements on my tax return in order to pay less tax.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Never

2 1 time

3 2 to 5 times

4 6 to 10 times

5 11 to 20 times

6 More than 20 times

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v714: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v714, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v714																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							2353 (81.6)						1743 (86.1)			
2							174 (6.0)						123 (6.1)			
3							276 (9.6)						124 (6.1)			
4							54 (1.9)						22 (1.1)			
5							15 (0.5)						5 (0.2)			
6							12 (0.4)						8 (0.4)			
7	X						13									
9	X						49						17			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2884						2025			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v714							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					4096	4096
	2					297	297
	3					400	400
	4					76	76
	5					20	20
	6					20	20
	7					13	
	9					66	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4909

v715 WOULD DO: FARE DODGING

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Use public transporting without buying a valid ticket.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v715: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v715, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v715																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							792 (27.6)						492 (24.4)			
2							2077 (72.4)						1528 (75.6)			
7	X						13									
9	X						64						21			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2869						2020			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v715							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1						1284	1284
2						3605	3605
7						13	
9						85	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4889

v716 WOULD DO: DRUNK DRIVING

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Drive a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v716: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v716, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v716																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							462 (16.1)						243 (12.1)			
2							2403 (83.9)						1766 (87.9)			
7	X						13									
9	X						67						32			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2865						2009			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v716							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1						705	705
2						4169	4169
7						13	
9						99	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							4874

v717 WOULD DO: SHOPLIFTING

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Take goods from a department store without paying.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v717: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v717, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v717																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421
1							189 (6.6)						86 (4.3)			
2							2680 (93.4)						1930 (95.7)			
7	X						13									
9	X						64						26			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2869						2016			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v717							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
1						275	275
2						4610	4610
7						13	
9						90	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4885

v718 WOULD DO: TAX FRAUD

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offenses in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offenses.

Deliberately made false statements on my tax return in order to pay less tax.

Please put this sheet into the envelope and hand it over to the interviewer.

0 Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances

2 No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v718: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v718, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006				
v718		Miss																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	48	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1762	2820	2946	3421			
	1													728 (25.5)					402 (20.1)	
	2													2124 (74.5)					1602 (79.9)	
	7	X																		
	9	X																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421				
N Valid Sum														2852					2004	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v718							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56012	
	1					1130	1130
	2					3726	3726
	7					14	
	9					116	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							4856

v719 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: FARE DODGING

Imagine you used public transport without having a valid ticket. How likely would it be in your opinion that an inspector would find you out?

Please use the card for your answer.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V722.)

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v719: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v719, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v719																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							311 (10.9)						222 (10.4)				
2							696 (24.4)						505 (23.6)				
3							960 (33.6)						771 (36.0)				
4							484 (17.0)						389 (18.2)				
5							403 (14.1)						253 (11.8)				
8	X						127						113				
9	X						13						27				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2854						2140				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v719						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				533	533
	2				1201	1201
	3				1731	1731
	4				873	873
	5				656	656
	8				240	
	9				40	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						4994

v720 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING

Imagine you drove a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol: How likely would it be in your opinion that the police would find you out?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v720: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v720, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v720																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							293 (10.3)						229 (11.0)				
2							809 (28.5)						590 (28.2)				
3							878 (31.0)						650 (31.1)				
4							518 (18.3)						388 (18.6)				
5							337 (11.9)						233 (11.1)				
8	X						142						149				
9	X						15						38				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2835						2090				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v720						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				522	522
	2				1399	1399
	3				1528	1528
	4				906	906
	5				570	570
	8				291	
	9				53	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum						4925

v721 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING

And if you were to take goods from a shop or department store without paying for them: how likely would it be in your opinion that you would be found out?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v721: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v721, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v721																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							220 (7.7)						211 (9.8)				
2							454 (15.9)						266 (12.4)				
3							763 (26.7)						549 (25.5)				
4							758 (26.5)						606 (28.2)				
5							661 (23.1)						520 (24.2)				
8	X						117						97				
9	X						19						29				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2856						2152				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v721						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				431	431
	2				720	720
	3				1312	1312
	4				1364	1364
	5				1181	1181
	8				214	
	9				48	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						5008

v722 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD

And if you were to make false declarations on your tax return in order to pay less tax: How likely would it be in your opinion that the inland revenue would find out?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very unlikely

2 Rather unlikely

3 About 50:50

4 Rather likely

5 Very likely

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v722: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v722, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v722																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							336 (12.1)						207 (10.0)				
2							661 (23.8)						485 (23.5)				
3							646 (23.2)						521 (25.2)				
4							682 (24.5)						480 (23.3)				
5							456 (16.4)						371 (18.0)				
8	X						195						183				
9	X						17						32				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2781						2064				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v722						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				543	543
	2				1146	1146
	3				1167	1167
	4				1162	1162
	5				827	827
	8				378	
	9				49	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						4845

v723 IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF

Suppose you were the victim of a theft. The offender has been caught and has made good the damage/theft. How important would it be for you that the offender also was punished? Please use the card for your answer.

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Very important

2 Quite important

3 Not so important

4 Not important at all

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v723: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v723, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v723																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							496 (17.1)						726 (33.2)				
2							975 (33.6)						870 (39.7)				
3							1138 (39.2)						510 (23.3)				
4							293 (10.1)						84 (3.8)				
7	X						2										
8	X						77						64				
9	X						13						25				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2902						2190				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v723						
	0	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1				1222	1222
	2				1845	1845
	3				1648	1648
	4				377	377
	7				2	
	8				141	
	9				38	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						5092

v724 VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS?

Have you had anything stolen in the past three years or not?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Yes, I have had something stolen

2 No, that has not happened

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v724: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v724, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v724																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421	
	1						738 (24.7)						465 (20.4)				
	2						2244 (75.3)						1811 (79.6)				
	9	X					11						2				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2982						2276			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v724							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					1203	1203
	2					4055	4055
	9					13	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							5258

v725 APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW

What is your opinion about the following statement?

"One must always obey the laws regardless of whether one agrees with them or not."

Using the card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the statement.

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spl00), 2002-2014

1 Completely agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Tend to disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl00).

ZA4585, v725: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v725, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v725																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
1							1029 (35.1)						1037 (46.2)			
2							1375 (46.9)						920 (41.0)			
3							439 (15.0)						251 (11.2)			
4							88 (3.0)						36 (1.6)			
8	X						46						26			
9	X						15						8			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2931						2244			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v725							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
1						2066	2066
2						2295	2295
3						690	690
4						124	124
8						72	
9						23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							5175

v726 CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT?

Do you think crime can be reduced by severe punishment?

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (code 2 in spltt00), 2002-2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spltt00).

ZA4585, v726: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v726, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v726																
		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1525	2820	2946	3421
	1							1419 (49.9)					1263 (60.1)			
	2							1425 (50.1)					838 (39.9)			
	8	X						128					178			
	9	X						21								
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946 3421
N Valid Sum								2844					2101			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v726							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55727	
	1					2682	2682
	2					2263	2263
	8					306	
	9					21	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4945

v727 RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth, respondent

Please tell me what year <from 1982: and what month> you were born in.

From 2004 additionally:

(Int.: Attention! This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

9997 Refused

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 61094

N-Missing: 100

Minimum: 1891

Maximum: 1995

Median: 1950.00

Mean: 1949.13

Standard deviation: 19.394

v728 RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth, respondent

Please tell me what year and what month you were born in.

From 2004 additionally:

(Int.: Attention! This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

- 0 Not available 1980
- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v728: to year: (N=61009) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v728, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v728										
	Mis:									
0	X	2955								
1		267 (9.2)	230 (8.2)	250 (8.2)	293 (10.0)	257 (8.7)	286 (9.4)	295 (8.3)	291 (8.5)	303 (8.7)
2		259 (8.9)	235 (8.4)	278 (9.1)	247 (8.5)	260 (8.8)	280 (9.3)	308 (8.7)	318 (9.3)	278 (7.9)
3		302 (10.4)	297 (10.6)	299 (9.8)	292 (10.0)	269 (9.1)	268 (8.9)	324 (9.1)	324 (9.5)	314 (9.0)
4		263 (9.0)	236 (8.5)	275 (9.0)	279 (9.5)	281 (9.5)	259 (8.6)	318 (9.0)	288 (8.4)	304 (8.7)
5		250 (8.6)	240 (8.6)	253 (8.3)	270 (9.2)	263 (8.9)	288 (9.5)	331 (9.3)	328 (9.6)	302 (8.6)
6		278 (9.5)	238 (8.5)	240 (7.8)	237 (8.1)	232 (7.8)	234 (7.7)	257 (7.2)	276 (8.1)	295 (8.4)
7		241 (8.3)	229 (8.2)	280 (9.2)	223 (7.6)	232 (7.8)	236 (7.8)	286 (8.1)	266 (7.8)	302 (8.6)
8		259 (8.9)	226 (8.1)	230 (7.5)	225 (7.7)	229 (7.7)	262 (8.7)	306 (8.6)	285 (8.3)	297 (8.5)
9		223 (7.6)	248 (8.9)	230 (7.5)	229 (7.8)	253 (8.5)	230 (7.6)	293 (8.3)	272 (7.9)	289 (8.3)
10		222 (7.6)	240 (8.6)	228 (7.5)	235 (8.0)	238 (8.0)	238 (7.9)	283 (8.0)	258 (7.5)	273 (7.8)
11		191 (6.5)	184 (6.6)	248 (8.1)	195 (6.7)	225 (7.6)	225 (7.4)	278 (7.8)	257 (7.5)	247 (7.1)
12		162 (5.6)	186 (6.7)	248 (8.1)	197 (6.7)	224 (7.6)	221 (7.3)	267 (7.5)	260 (7.6)	296 (8.5)
97	X				0	7				
99	X	77	124	13	128	24	13	1	27	17
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3072	3050	2994	3040	3547	3450
N Valid Sum			2917	2789	3059	2922	2963	3027	3546	3423

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v728										
0										2955
1	263 (8.3)	284 (7.6)	249 (8.9)	270 (9.2)	318 (9.5)	310 (9.0)	246 (8.8)	293 (8.4)	302 (8.7)	5007
2	340 (10.7)	301 (8.1)	229 (8.2)	248 (8.4)	281 (8.4)	256 (7.5)	217 (7.8)	283 (8.2)	249 (7.2)	4867
3	330 (10.4)	360 (9.7)	256 (9.1)	267 (9.1)	314 (9.3)	321 (9.4)	236 (8.4)	306 (8.8)	276 (8.0)	5355
4	266 (8.4)	332 (8.9)	241 (8.6)	245 (8.3)	268 (8.0)	317 (9.2)	242 (8.6)	290 (8.4)	316 (9.1)	5020
5	311 (9.8)	362 (9.7)	251 (8.9)	274 (9.3)	286 (8.5)	320 (9.3)	268 (9.6)	297 (8.6)	329 (9.5)	5223
6	270 (8.5)	282 (7.6)	249 (8.9)	232 (7.9)	277 (8.2)	305 (8.9)	213 (7.6)	279 (8.0)	267 (7.7)	4661
7	260 (8.2)	305 (8.2)	253 (9.0)	239 (8.1)	315 (9.4)	273 (8.0)	236 (8.4)	291 (8.4)	307 (8.9)	4774
8	267 (8.4)	292 (7.8)	225 (8.0)	259 (8.8)	239 (7.1)	294 (8.6)	240 (8.6)	258 (7.4)	312 (9.0)	4705
9	245 (7.7)	327 (8.8)	240 (8.5)	225 (7.6)	266 (7.9)	296 (8.6)	241 (8.6)	281 (8.1)	313 (9.0)	4701
10	235 (7.4)	290 (7.8)	214 (7.6)	249 (8.5)	290 (8.6)	252 (7.3)	239 (8.5)	292 (8.4)	287 (8.3)	4563
11	189 (5.9)	286 (7.7)	203 (7.2)	185 (6.3)	262 (7.8)	236 (6.9)	197 (7.0)	284 (8.2)	249 (7.2)	4141
12	207 (6.5)	306 (8.2)	199 (7.1)	249 (8.5)	245 (7.3)	252 (7.3)	225 (8.0)	315 (9.1)	254 (7.3)	4313
97										7
99	50	77	12	4	60	37	29	12	12	717
N Sum	3233	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2829	3481	3473	61009
N Valid Sum	3183	3727	2809	2942	3361	3432	2800	3469	3461	

	year	N Valid Sum
v728		
	0	
	1	5007
	2	4867
	3	5355
	4	5020
	5	5223
	6	4661
	7	4774
	8	4705
	9	4701
	10	4563
	11	4141
	12	4313
	97	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		57330

v729 RESPONDENT: AGE

Description of variable:

Age of respondent

997 Refused

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Basic rules for calculating age

Age calculation for all ALLBUS surveys followed these basic steps: First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V727) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V728) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the respondent's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1982 data the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of birth: Because data collection had been completed in May of 1982, it was more likely that the respondent had turned one year older after the interview than before the interview. Therefore, the age calculated from the year of survey and the year of birth was reduced by 1 on the assumption that the interview had taken place before the respondent's birthday.

For the 1984 data it was possible to calculate the respondent's actual age at the time of the interview based on the date of the interview and the exact date of birth. If there was only incomplete data for the date of birth, age was calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the respondent's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the respondent had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the respondent's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the respondent had been interviewed before his or her birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 61094

N-Missing: 100

Minimum: 18

Maximum: 102

Median: 46.,00

Mean: 47.29

Standard deviation: 17.419

v730 RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Age of respondent, categorized

- 1 18 - 29 Years
- 2 30 - 44 Years
- 3 45 - 59 Years
- 4 60 - 74 Years
- 5 75 - 89 Years
- 6 90 Years and older
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V729.

ZA4585, v730: to year: (N=61006) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v730, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v730									
Miss									
1	650 (22.0)	651 (21.8)	668 (23.0)	763 (24.9)	848 (27.8)	684 (22.9)	749 (24.7)	745 (21.0)	737 (21.4)
2	828 (28.1)	864 (28.9)	799 (27.5)	872 (28.4)	758 (24.8)	821 (27.5)	891 (29.4)	1112 (31.4)	1047 (30.4)
3	817 (27.7)	823 (27.5)	790 (27.2)	801 (26.1)	788 (25.8)	798 (26.7)	779 (25.7)	937 (26.4)	878 (25.5)
4	541 (18.3)	534 (17.9)	515 (17.7)	506 (16.5)	513 (16.8)	530 (17.8)	501 (16.5)	600 (16.9)	610 (17.7)
5	114 (3.9)	118 (3.9)	132 (4.5)	126 (4.1)	143 (4.7)	149 (5.0)	110 (3.6)	150 (4.2)	169 (4.9)
6		1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	5 (0.1)
7	X	5	3			6			
9	X		7	1		4	9	1	4
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3040	3548	3450
N Valid Sum	2950	2991	2904	3069	3051	2984	3031	3547	3446

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v730									
1	697 (19.8)	544 (16.8)	644 (16.9)	494 (17.6)	496 (16.9)	507 (14.9)	534 (15.5)	474 (16.8)	616 (17.7)
2	1067 (30.4)	926 (28.6)	1151 (30.3)	889 (31.6)	877 (29.8)	943 (27.6)	849 (24.6)	674 (23.9)	756 (21.8)
3	937 (26.7)	888 (27.4)	952 (25.0)	683 (24.3)	712 (24.2)	904 (26.5)	955 (27.6)	800 (28.4)	1026 (29.5)
4	631 (18.0)	685 (21.2)	805 (21.2)	585 (20.8)	652 (22.2)	812 (23.8)	794 (23.0)	628 (22.3)	776 (22.3)
5	174 (5.0)	183 (5.7)	238 (6.3)	155 (5.5)	197 (6.7)	234 (6.9)	310 (9.0)	231 (8.2)	286 (8.2)
6	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	13 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	9 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	11 (0.4)	14 (0.4)
7									
9	6			7	3	10	14	9	7
N Sum	3519	3235	3803	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	3513	3235	3803	2813	2943	3412	3455	2818	3474

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v730				
	1	604 (17.4)	12105	12105
	2	761 (21.9)	16885	16885
	3	1085 (31.3)	16353	16353
	4	720 (20.8)	11938	11938
	5	292 (8.4)	3511	3511
	6	5 (0.1)	114	114
	7		14	
	9	4	86	
N Sum		3471	61006	
N Valid Sum		3467		60906

v731 RESPONDENT: SEX

Sex of respondent

From 2004:

(Int.: Please enter sex without asking.)

1 Male

2 Female

ZA4585, v731: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v731, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v731								
1	1471 (49.8)	1417 (47.4)	1450 (49.8)	1514 (49.3)	1418 (46.5)	1509 (50.4)	1519 (50.0)	1737 (49.0)
2	1484 (50.2)	1574 (52.6)	1464 (50.2)	1556 (50.7)	1633 (53.5)	1484 (49.6)	1519 (50.0)	1809 (51.0)
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v731								
1	1757 (50.9)	1748 (49.7)	1592 (49.2)	1823 (47.9)	1392 (49.4)	1459 (49.5)	1658 (48.5)	1711 (49.3)
2	1693 (49.1)	1770 (50.3)	1642 (50.8)	1981 (52.1)	1428 (50.6)	1487 (50.5)	1763 (51.5)	1758 (50.7)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v731					
1	1364 (48.2)	1730 (49.7)	1763 (50.8)	30032	30032
2	1463 (51.8)	1750 (50.3)	1708 (49.2)	30966	30966
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60998

v732 RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

1980-1984:

What religion do you belong to?

1986-2002:

(Int.: Please present card.)

What religion do you belong to?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

From 2004:

(Int.: Please present card.)

May I ask you what religion you belong to?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

- 1 The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
- 2 A Protestant free church
- 3 The Roman Catholic church
- 4 Another Christian denomination
- 5 Another non-Christian denomination
- 6 No religious affiliation
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v732: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v732, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v732								
	Mis:							
1	1389 (47.0)	1345 (45.0)	1241 (42.7)	1408 (46.2)	1275 (42.4)	1327 (44.5)	1227 (40.5)	1365 (38.6)
2	72 (2.4)	107 (3.6)	104 (3.6)	78 (2.6)	72 (2.4)	50 (1.7)	43 (1.4)	39 (1.1)
3	1287 (43.6)	1289 (43.1)	1302 (44.8)	1277 (41.9)	1421 (47.3)	1259 (42.2)	1099 (36.2)	1266 (35.8)
4	20 (0.7)	37 (1.2)	24 (0.8)	36 (1.2)	21 (0.7)	32 (1.1)	39 (1.3)	56 (1.6)
5	9 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	13 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	40 (1.1)
6	177 (6.0)	209 (7.0)	222 (7.6)	245 (8.0)	213 (7.1)	309 (10.4)	607 (20.0)	769 (21.8)
7	X			18	45	1		
9	X	1	1	8	2	10	6	12
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3052	2994	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2954	2991	2906	3050	3006	2983	3032	3535

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v732										
	1	1239 (35.9)	1291 (36.7)	1108 (34.3)	1298 (34.4)	1031 (36.8)	975 (33.3)	1169 (34.4)	1088 (31.6)	875 (31.2)
	2	80 (2.3)	39 (1.1)	78 (2.4)	67 (1.8)	37 (1.3)	32 (1.1)	89 (2.6)	37 (1.1)	40 (1.4)
	3	1244 (36.1)	1139 (32.4)	1125 (34.8)	1321 (35.0)	934 (33.3)	955 (32.6)	1042 (30.6)	1180 (34.2)	984 (35.1)
	4	55 (1.6)	71 (2.0)	52 (1.6)	72 (1.9)	50 (1.8)	75 (2.6)	76 (2.2)	79 (2.3)	60 (2.1)
	5	58 (1.7)	112 (3.2)	98 (3.0)	121 (3.2)	75 (2.7)	114 (3.9)	138 (4.1)	132 (3.8)	94 (3.3)
	6	772 (22.4)	861 (24.5)	768 (23.8)	896 (23.7)	676 (24.1)	780 (26.6)	888 (26.1)	932 (27.0)	754 (26.9)
	7						8	10	16	10
	9	2	5	4	29	16	7	8	5	9
N Sum		3450	3518	3233	3804	2819	2946	3420	3469	2826
N Valid Sum		3448	3513	3229	3775	2803	2931	3402	3448	2807

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v732					
	1	1153 (33.2)	1079 (31.2)	22883	22883
	2	42 (1.2)	75 (2.2)	1181	1181
	3	1132 (32.6)	1016 (29.4)	22272	22272
	4	81 (2.3)	98 (2.8)	1034	1034
	5	131 (3.8)	120 (3.5)	1292	1292
	6	932 (26.9)	1068 (30.9)	12078	12078
	7	6	9	123	
	9	4	5	135	
N Sum		3481	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3471	3456		60740

v733 RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?

<If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Member of a Christian denomination or no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2000

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

7 <From 2004:> No, respondent refuses to answer this question (code 7 in V732)

9 No answer

ZA4585, v733: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v733, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v733		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2729	2817	3264
	1														66 (88.0)	89 (80.2)	113 (82.5)
	2														1 (1.3)	5 (4.5)	1 (0.7)
	3														1 (1.3)	5 (4.5)	4 (2.9)
	4														1 (1.3)	1 (0.9)	5 (3.6)
	5														6 (8.0)	11 (9.9)	14 (10.2)
	7	X														8	10
	9	X													17	9	10
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2821	2945	3421
N Valid Sum														75	111	137	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v733							
	0	3316	2723	3349	3337	60100	
	1	111 (84.1)	81 (87.1)	113 (86.9)	103 (86.6)	676	676
	2	2 (1.5)		2 (1.5)		11	11
	3	3 (2.3)	2 (2.2)	6 (4.6)	2 (1.7)	23	23
	4	9 (6.8)	4 (4.3)	1 (0.8)	2 (1.7)	23	23
	5	7 (5.3)	6 (6.5)	8 (6.2)	12 (10.1)	64	64
	7	16	10		9	53	
	9	5	1		5	47	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum		132	93	130	119		797

v734 WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION?

<If respondent belongs to another Christian religious community>

Is that a Christian Orthodox church?

0 Roman Catholic, Protestant, non-Christian religion or no religion (code 1-3, 5, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v734: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v734, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v734		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	7	X																	
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v734					
	0	3399	3358	60805	
	1	41 (50.6)	55 (55.6)	96	96
	2	40 (49.4)	44 (44.4)	84	84
	7		9	9	
	9		5	5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		81	99		180

v735 FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE

1980-1988:

<If respondent is Protestant, Catholic or belongs to another Christian denomination>

As a rule, how often do you go to church?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

1990-2010:

(Int.: <2002:> Please present card.)

As a rule, how often do you go to church?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

From 2012:

<If respondent is Protestant, Catholic, belongs to another Christian denomination or belongs to no religion>

As a rule, how often do you go to church.

0 1980-1988: Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion or has no religious affiliation (code 5, 6 in V732); from 2012: respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion (code 5 in V732)

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 <1980:> Less often or never; <from 1982:> Less often

6 <From 1982:> Never

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v735: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v735, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v735										
	Mis:									
0	X	186	212	235	252	217				
1		58 (2.1)	94 (3.4)	77 (2.9)	133 (4.8)	61 (2.2)	70 (2.4)	73 (2.4)	80 (2.3)	85 (2.5)
2		431 (15.7)	428 (15.4)	427 (16.1)	368 (13.2)	366 (13.2)	348 (12.0)	337 (11.1)	294 (8.3)	312 (9.1)
3		324 (11.8)	345 (12.4)	320 (12.0)	351 (12.6)	318 (11.4)	258 (8.9)	264 (8.7)	318 (9.0)	286 (8.3)
4		789 (28.7)	646 (23.3)	662 (24.9)	720 (25.8)	694 (24.9)	541 (18.6)	608 (20.1)	721 (20.4)	677 (19.7)
5		1148 (41.7)	832 (30.0)	794 (29.9)	887 (31.8)	963 (34.6)	1069 (36.7)	926 (30.6)	1154 (32.6)	1034 (30.0)
6			431 (15.5)	378 (14.2)	327 (11.7)	381 (13.7)	624 (21.4)	815 (27.0)	968 (27.4)	1051 (30.5)
7	X				18	45	3			
9	X	19	3	22	15	7	80	14	13	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3071	3052	2993	3037	3548	3451
N Valid Sum		2750	2776	2658	2786	2783	2910	3023	3535	3445

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v735										
	0									131
	1	69 (2.0)	52 (1.7)	63 (1.7)	76 (2.7)	55 (1.9)	53 (1.6)	57 (1.6)	53 (1.9)	71 (2.1)
	2	239 (6.9)	320 (10.2)	290 (7.7)	215 (7.6)	265 (9.0)	226 (6.6)	241 (7.0)	208 (7.4)	203 (6.1)
	3	283 (8.1)	316 (10.0)	304 (8.1)	290 (10.3)	345 (11.8)	285 (8.4)	360 (10.4)	238 (8.5)	304 (9.1)
	4	644 (18.5)	600 (19.1)	788 (20.9)	507 (18.0)	427 (14.5)	760 (22.3)	701 (20.3)	592 (21.1)	621 (18.6)
	5	1145 (32.9)	905 (28.7)	1182 (31.3)	872 (31.0)	855 (29.1)	1019 (30.0)	1001 (29.0)	896 (31.9)	1087 (32.5)
	6	1105 (31.7)	956 (30.4)	1148 (30.4)	855 (30.4)	988 (33.7)	1058 (31.1)	1095 (31.7)	824 (29.3)	1060 (31.7)
	7									
	9	33	85	30	4	11	20	13	17	4
N Sum		3518	3234	3805	2819	2946	3421	3468	2828	3481
N Valid Sum		3485	3149	3775	2815	2935	3401	3455	2811	3346

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v735				
	0	120	1353	
	1	60 (1.8)	1340	1340
	2	149 (4.5)	5667	5667
	3	292 (8.7)	5801	5801
	4	626 (18.7)	12324	12324
	5	1166 (34.9)	18935	18935
	6	1048 (31.4)	15112	15112
	7		66	
	9	11	407	
N Sum		3472	61005	
N Valid Sum		3341		59179

v736 HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP?

<If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community>

As a rule, how often do you go to church - or to the mosque, the synagogue or another place of worship?

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

0 Respondent belongs to a Christian religion or to no religion (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v736: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v736, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v736																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v736					
0		3349	3351	60748	
1		5 (3.9)	9 (7.6)	14	14
2		24 (18.6)	12 (10.2)	36	36
3		19 (14.7)	10 (8.5)	29	29
4		22 (17.1)	14 (11.9)	36	36
5		22 (17.1)	27 (22.9)	49	49
6		37 (28.7)	46 (39.0)	83	83
9		2	1	3	
N Sum		3480	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		129	118		247

v737 FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A>

<If respondent belongs to a Christian religious community or does not belong to any religion>

And how often did you yourself go to church when you were 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community (code 5 in V732); not available 1980-2010, 2012 (code 2 in spl12_3), 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_3).

ZA4585, v737: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v737, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v737																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	9	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v737					
	0	1761	3471	59280	
	1	195 (11.4)		195	195
	2	570 (33.3)		570	570
	3	203 (11.9)		203	203
	4	191 (11.2)		191	191
	5	242 (14.1)		242	242
	6	310 (18.1)		310	310
	9	8		8	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1711			1711

v738 FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD

2002:

How often did you yourself attend a church service when you were aged 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

2012:

<If respondent belongs to a Christian religious community or does not belong to any religion>

How often did you yourself attend a church service when you were aged 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 2012: Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community (code 5 in V732); not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2012 (code 1 in spl12_3), 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

Comment:

In 2012 this variable was surveyed as part of a split questionnaire (comp. spl12_3).

ZA4585, v738: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v738, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v738																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827
	1														287 (10.2)				
	2														953 (33.9)				
	3														412 (14.7)				
	4														304 (10.8)				
	5														376 (13.4)				
	6														478 (17.0)				
	9	X													9				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum															2810				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v738					
	0	1850	3471	56549	
	1	146 (9.0)		433	433
	2	578 (35.8)		1531	1531
	3	204 (12.6)		616	616
	4	183 (11.3)		487	487
	5	199 (12.3)		575	575
	6	306 (18.9)		784	784
	9	13		22	
N Sum		3479	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1616			4426

v739 FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C>

<If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religious community>

How often did you yourself go to church - or to the mosque, the synagogue or another place of worship - when you were aged 11 or 12?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Respondent is a Christian or belongs to no religious community (code 1-4, 6 in V732); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v739: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v739, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v739																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	9	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v739					
	0	3349	3471	60868	
	1	25 (20.0)		25	25
	2	28 (22.4)		28	28
	3	8 (6.4)		8	8
	4	17 (13.6)		17	17
	5	22 (17.6)		22	22
	6	25 (20.0)		25	25
	9	4		4	
N Sum		3478	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		125			125

v740 WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING?

(Int.: Please present card)

Now, using this scale, please tell me what role religious education played in your childhood home.

0 Played no role

1 ..

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 Played a big role

96 Not available 1980, 1984-2010, 2014

99 No answer

ZA4585, v740: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v740, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v740																		
	Mis:																	
	0		140 (4.8)															
	1		92 (3.1)															
	2		203 (6.9)															
	3		281 (9.6)															
	4		253 (8.6)															
	5		492 (16.7)															
	6		285 (9.7)															
	7		277 (9.4)															
	8		383 (13.0)															
	9		152 (5.2)															
	10		383 (13.0)															
	96	X 2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	99	X	52															
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum			2941															

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v740					
	0	752 (21.7)		892	892
	1	160 (4.6)		252	252
	2	289 (8.3)		492	492
	3	290 (8.4)		571	571
	4	186 (5.4)		439	439
	5	361 (10.4)		853	853
	6	211 (6.1)		496	496
	7	338 (9.8)		615	615
	8	375 (10.8)		758	758
	9	194 (5.6)		346	346
	10	309 (8.9)		692	692
	96		3471	54528	
	99		13	65	
N Sum		3478	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3465			6406

v741 HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>

1991, 2008:

(Int.: Please tick only one box.)

Now thinking about the present, about how often do you pray?

1994:

About how often do you pray?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 1991, 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Religion'; not available 1980-1990, 1992, 1996-2006, 2010-2014

1 Never

2 Less than once a year

3 About once or twice a year

4 Several times a year

5 About once a month

6 2-3 times a month

7 Nearly every week

8 Every week

9 Several times a week

10 Once a day

11 Several times a day

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1991 and 2008, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v741: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v741, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v741																
		Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	288	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1								969 (35.6)		1179 (34.8)						
2								137 (5.0)		172 (5.1)						
3								170 (6.2)		184 (5.4)						
4								382 (14.0)		460 (13.6)						
5								70 (2.6)		114 (3.4)						
6								100 (3.7)		123 (3.6)						
7								105 (3.9)		137 (4.0)						
8								102 (3.7)		121 (3.6)						
9								196 (7.2)		251 (7.4)						
10								304 (11.2)		440 (13.0)						
11								187 (6.9)		209 (6.2)						
99	X							28		62						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3452	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum								2722		3390						

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v741						
0	1760	2827	3480	3471	53090	
1	595 (35.9)				2743	2743
2	94 (5.7)				403	403
3	93 (5.6)				447	447
4	185 (11.2)				1027	1027
5	73 (4.4)				257	257
6	76 (4.6)				299	299
7	81 (4.9)				323	323
8	60 (3.6)				283	283
9	135 (8.2)				582	582
10	169 (10.2)				913	913
11	95 (5.7)				491	491
99	53				143	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	1656					7768

v742 HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE>

(Int.: Please present card.)

How often do you pray?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 Every day

2 More than once a week

3 Once a week

4 Between one and three times a month

5 Several times a year

6 Less often

7 Never

99 No answer

ZA4585, v742: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v742, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v742																				
	Miss:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469	2827	
	1														539 (19.2)					
	2														271 (9.7)					
	3														135 (4.8)					
	4														166 (5.9)					
	5														268 (9.6)					
	6														486 (17.4)					
	7														936 (33.4)					
	99	X													20					
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2821	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2801				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v742					
	0		3471	54699	
	1	591 (17.1)		1130	1130
	2	282 (8.2)		553	553
	3	177 (5.1)		312	312
	4	186 (5.4)		352	352
	5	282 (8.2)		550	550
	6	592 (17.1)		1078	1078
	7	1342 (38.9)		2278	2278
	99	28		48	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3452			6253

v743 FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Besides going to church, how often do you take part in church activities or events?

0 Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2010, 2014

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Between one and three times a week

4 Several times a year

5 Less often

6 Never

9 No answer

ZA4585, v743: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v743, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v743																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2946	3421	3469
	1														41 (1.5)			
	2														71 (2.5)			
	3														113 (4.0)			
	4														442 (15.7)			
	5														839 (29.8)			
	6														1310 (46.5)			
	9	X													4			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum															2816			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v743						
	0	2827		3471	54699	
	1		57 (1.6)		98	98
	2		88 (2.5)		159	159
	3		176 (5.1)		289	289
	4		472 (13.6)		914	914
	5		1050 (30.2)		1889	1889
	6		1629 (46.9)		2939	2939
	9		7		11	
N Sum		2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum			3472			6288

v744 CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?

Are you presently attending a school or university?

0 Not available 1986-2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v744: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v744, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v744															
	Mis:														
0	X				3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1		279 (9.6)	222 (7.5)	248 (8.6)											
2		2636 (90.4)	2756 (92.5)	2644 (91.4)											
9	X	41	13	21											
N Sum		2956	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		2915	2978	2892											

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v744								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	52139	
1							749	749
2							8036	8036
9							75	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								8785

v745 WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL, UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?

<If respondent currently attends a school or university>

What kind of school is it?

(Int.: Please present card.)

- 0 Respondent does not currently attend a school or university (code 2 in V744); not available 1986-2014
- 1 University <Universität, Hochschule>
- 2 University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschule, Ingenieurschule>
- 3 Vocational or technical college <Berufsfachschule, Fachschule, Technikerschule>
- 4 Secondary school qualifying for university level <Gymnasium (auch Abendgymnasium)>
- 5 Secondary school qualifying for vocational level <Real-, Mittelschule (auch Abendrealschule)>
- 6 Comprehensive secondary school, qualifying for vocational or university level <Integrierte Gesamtschule>
- 7 Vocational school (as part of apprenticeship) <Berufsschule>
- 8 Other school (Please specify.)
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v745: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v745, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v745	Mis:																	
	0	X	2636	2756	2644	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		86 (32.1)	68 (30.9)	82 (33.3)													
	2		19 (7.1)	17 (7.7)	22 (8.9)													
	3		30 (11.2)	31 (14.1)	28 (11.4)													
	4		64 (23.9)	45 (20.5)	71 (28.9)													
	5		11 (4.1)	9 (4.1)	4 (1.6)													
	6		2 (0.7)		1 (0.4)													
	7		33 (12.3)	31 (14.1)	26 (10.6)													
	8		23 (8.6)	19 (8.6)	12 (4.9)													
	97	X	3															
	99	X	50	16	23													
	N Sum		2957	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		268	220	246														

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v745						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60175	
	1				236	236
	2				58	58
	3				89	89
	4				180	180
	5				24	24
	6				3	3
	7				90	90
	8				54	54
	97				3	
	99				89	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						734

v746 RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE

Until 1984:

What general school leaving certificate do you have?

(Int.: Please read out answers. Request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Request highest school leaving certificate only.)

What general school leaving certificate do you have?

1 Until 1984: None of these

From 1986: Finished school without school leaving certificate

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 From 1986: Still at school

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v746: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v746, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v746								
	Mis:							
1	63 (2.1)	38 (1.3)	30 (1.0)	50 (1.6)	60 (2.0)	57 (1.9)	65 (2.1)	69 (2.0)
2	1843 (62.5)	1883 (63.1)	1697 (58.4)	1633 (53.3)	1617 (53.0)	1422 (47.9)	1382 (45.6)	1701 (48.2)
3	641 (21.7)	662 (22.2)	652 (22.5)	710 (23.2)	703 (23.0)	709 (23.9)	869 (28.7)	957 (27.1)
4	119 (4.0)	89 (3.0)	106 (3.7)	157 (5.1)	106 (3.5)	174 (5.9)	166 (5.5)	181 (5.1)
5	283 (9.6)	312 (10.5)	419 (14.4)	416 (13.6)	469 (15.4)	552 (18.6)	484 (16.0)	545 (15.4)
6				39 (1.3)	1 (0.0)	5 (0.2)	31 (1.0)	31 (0.9)
7				60 (2.0)	95 (3.1)	49 (1.7)	32 (1.1)	47 (1.3)
99	X	6	8	9	5	25	7	15
N Sum	2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3036	3546
N Valid Sum	2949	2984	2904	3065	3051	2968	3029	3531

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v746								
1	77 (2.2)	74 (2.1)	97 (3.0)	97 (2.6)	82 (2.9)	75 (2.6)	63 (1.8)	93 (2.7)
2	1698 (49.3)	1632 (46.5)	1443 (44.8)	1709 (45.1)	1030 (36.5)	1229 (41.8)	1341 (39.3)	1314 (38.0)
3	945 (27.4)	975 (27.8)	976 (30.3)	1050 (27.7)	829 (29.4)	906 (30.8)	1100 (32.2)	999 (28.9)
4	173 (5.0)	197 (5.6)	172 (5.3)	242 (6.4)	225 (8.0)	184 (6.3)	202 (5.9)	223 (6.4)
5	501 (14.5)	593 (16.9)	489 (15.2)	652 (17.2)	604 (21.4)	506 (17.2)	669 (19.6)	773 (22.3)
6	26 (0.8)	15 (0.4)		13 (0.3)	20 (0.7)	10 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.5)
7	26 (0.8)	26 (0.7)	47 (1.5)	28 (0.7)	31 (1.1)	30 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	41 (1.2)
99	4	7	10	13	1	5	7	10
N Sum	3450	3519	3234	3804	2822	2945	3422	3469
N Valid Sum	3446	3512	3224	3791	2821	2940	3415	3459

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v746					
1	42 (1.5)	61 (1.8)	71 (2.0)	1264	1264
2	1009 (35.8)	1132 (32.6)	1032 (29.8)	27747	27747
3	882 (31.3)	1131 (32.5)	1053 (30.4)	16749	16749
4	166 (5.9)	245 (7.0)	287 (8.3)	3414	3414
5	686 (24.3)	860 (24.7)	978 (28.2)	10791	10791
6	15 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	20 (0.6)	268	268
7	21 (0.7)	31 (0.9)	24 (0.7)	619	619
99	5	2	5	144	
N Sum	2826	3479	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum	2821	3477	3465		60852

v747 YEARS OF SCHOOLING

<If respondent is not currently attending a school>

Not counting the time you may have spent at a vocational school as part of your vocational training, how many years of schooling did you receive? If you went to university, please include the time you have spent there.

0 Respondent still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1988, 1994-2014

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 9032

N-Missing: 52162

Minimum: 4

Maximum: 25

Median: 10.00

Mean: 10.32

Standard deviation: 2.930

v748 YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is not currently attending a school>

Years in school, categorized

0 Respondent still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1988, 1994-2014

1 Under 8 years

2 8 to 10 years

3 11 to 13 years

4 14 to 18 years

5 19 years and more

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V747.

ZA4585, v748: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v748, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v748															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	49	32	47	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1							60 (2.2)	59 (2.0)	72 (2.2)						
2							1766 (65.9)	1938 (65.2)	2353 (72.6)						
3							529 (19.7)	571 (19.2)	480 (14.8)						
4							249 (9.3)	342 (11.5)	267 (8.2)						
5							76 (2.8)	64 (2.2)	69 (2.1)						
8	X						2								
9	X						263	31	259						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum							2680	2974	3241						

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v748								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51549	
	1						191	191
	2						6057	6057
	3						1580	1580
	4						858	858
	5						209	209
	8						2	
	9						553	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								8895

v749 OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING

What occupational training did you complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

- 0 Not available 1991-2014
- 1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)
 <Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>
- 2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship
 <Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>
- 3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship
 <Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>
- 4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>
- 5 Work placement, internship
 <Berufliches Praktikum; <from 1986:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat>
- 6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate
 <Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>
- 7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)
 <Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>
- 8 University degree
- 9 <From 1986:> Completed other occupational training
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate their occupational training by choosing their last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V749). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V751-V764). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V751-V754, V756-V758 and V760-V764) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V749. Thus, the time series for V749 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V749 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V749 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1986 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.

- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.

- In 1986 code 1 'No completed vocational training' also contains respondents who had not yet finished their training at the time of the interview. As of 1988 skip patterns were changed so that respondents who were in occupational training at the time of the interview but had previously earned a different qualification could be assigned their original qualification.

- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V757).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1980 to 1984.

ZA4585, v749: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v749, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v749													
	Mis:												
0	X							3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
1		807 (27.7)	828 (27.9)	824 (28.6)	854 (27.9)	834 (27.3)	594 (20.0)						
2		654 (22.4)	674 (22.7)	597 (20.7)	688 (22.5)	777 (25.5)	687 (23.2)						
3		806 (27.7)	863 (29.0)	760 (26.4)	596 (19.5)	702 (23.0)	564 (19.0)						
4		188 (6.5)	159 (5.3)	137 (4.8)	140 (4.6)	148 (4.9)	229 (7.7)						
5		80 (2.7)	66 (2.2)	66 (2.3)	30 (1.0)	39 (1.3)	53 (1.8)						
6		149 (5.1)	137 (4.6)	163 (5.7)	180 (5.9)	119 (3.9)	175 (5.9)						
7		93 (3.2)	103 (3.5)	120 (4.2)	136 (4.4)	83 (2.7)	140 (4.7)						
8		137 (4.7)	142 (4.8)	214 (7.4)	168 (5.5)	183 (6.0)	261 (8.8)						
9					270 (8.8)	165 (5.4)	260 (8.8)						
97	X	3											
99	X	39	21	33	8		31						
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3050	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum		2914	2972	2881	3062	3050	2963						

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v749										
	0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	43025	
	1								4741	4741
	2								4077	4077
	3								4291	4291
	4								1001	1001
	5								334	334
	6								923	923
	7								675	675
	8								1105	1105
	9								695	695
	97								3	
	99								132	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum										17842

v750 RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?

<If respondent is not attending school at the time of the interview>

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which categories on this list apply to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

0 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1984, 1988-2014

1 In training, apprenticeship

2 Student (University of Applied Sciences)

3 Student (University)

4 No vocational or professional training

5 Other responses

9 No answer

ZA4585, v750: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v750, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v750																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	60	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					108	(3.6)											
2					28	(0.9)											
3					87	(2.9)											
4					572	(19.0)											
5					2208	(73.5)											
9	X				7												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					3003												

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v750						
0		2827	3480	3471	57989	
1					108	108
2					28	28
3					87	87
4					572	572
5					2208	2208
9					7	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3003

v751 RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Respondent is still in training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

ZA4585, v751: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v751, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v751																		
	Mis:																	
	0					2862 (96.9)												
	1					93 (3.1)												
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	95	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2955											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v751						
	0				2862	2862
	1				93	93
	6	2827	3480	3471	58043	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2955

v752 RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Respondent is a student

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

ZA4585, v752: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v752, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v752																		
	Mis:																	
	0					2818 (95.3)												
	1					138 (4.7)												
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	95	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2956											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v752						
	0				2818	2818
	1				138	138
	6	2827	3480	3471	58043	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2956

v753 RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v753: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v753, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v753											
	Mis:										
0					2208 (79.4)	2432 (82.3)	2369 (81.3)	2442 (81.8)	2896 (83.3)	2836 (82.9)	2912 (83.7)
1					572 (20.6)	524 (17.7)	545 (18.7)	545 (18.2)	580 (16.7)	585 (17.1)	568 (16.3)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2987	3476	3421	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v753									
0		2717 (85.5)	3112 (82.9)	2400 (86.2)	2367 (81.3)	2866 (84.8)	2829 (82.8)	2367 (84.5)	2926 (85.0)
1		460 (14.5)	644 (17.1)	384 (13.8)	545 (18.7)	513 (15.2)	586 (17.2)	433 (15.5)	517 (15.0)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3234	3804	2821	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3177	3756	2784	2912	3379	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v753				
	0	2958 (86.0)	42637	42637
	1	481 (14.0)	8482	8482
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3439		51119

v754 RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available

1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v754: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v754, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v754											
		Mis:									
	0				2683 (96.5)	2843 (96.2)	2719 (93.3)	2888 (96.7)	3350 (96.4)	3259 (95.3)	3338 (95.9)
	1				97 (3.5)	113 (3.8)	195 (6.7)	100 (3.3)	126 (3.6)	162 (4.7)	143 (4.1)
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26
	9	X				8		31	18	24	3
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450
	N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2988	3476	3421

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v754									
	0	3020 (95.1)	3575 (95.2)	2697 (96.9)	2807 (96.4)	3221 (95.3)	3287 (96.3)	2649 (94.6)	3342 (97.1)
	1	156 (4.9)	180 (4.8)	86 (3.1)	104 (3.6)	158 (4.7)	128 (3.7)	151 (5.4)	100 (2.9)
	6	47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
	9	10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
	N Sum	3233	3803	2820	2945	3422	3468	2827	3479
	N Valid Sum	3176	3755	2783	2911	3379	3415	2800	3442

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v754				
	0	3368 (97.9)	49046	49046
	1	71 (2.1)	2070	2070
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		3439		51116

v755 RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

9 No answer

ZA4585, v755: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v755, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v755												
	Mis:											
0								539 (95.4)	3421 (98.4)	3370 (98.5)	3423 (98.3)	3127 (98.4)
1								26 (4.6)	55 (1.6)	51 (1.5)	58 (1.7)	50 (1.6)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2466	47	26	26	47
9	X							7	24	3	11	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum								565	3476	3421	3481	3177

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v755										
0		3711 (98.8)	2742 (98.5)	2874 (98.7)	3347 (99.1)	3387 (99.2)	2786 (99.5)	3423 (99.4)	3425 (99.6)	39575
1		45 (1.2)	41 (1.5)	38 (1.3)	31 (0.9)	28 (0.8)	14 (0.5)	20 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	470
6		28	31	30	31	41	21	31	24	20823
9		20	6	4	12	12	6	6	8	129
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3470	60997
N Valid Sum		3756	2783	2912	3378	3415	2800	3443	3438	

	year	N Valid Sum
v755		
	0	39575
	1	470
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		40045

v756 RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v756: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v756, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v756											
	Mis:										
0					2001 (72.0)	2119 (71.7)	2148 (73.7)	2030 (68.0)	2443 (70.3)	2341 (68.4)	2349 (67.5)
1					779 (28.0)	837 (28.3)	766 (26.3)	957 (32.0)	1033 (29.7)	1080 (31.6)	1131 (32.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2987	3476	3421	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v756									
0		2072 (65.2)	2436 (64.9)	1964 (70.6)	1852 (63.6)	2227 (65.9)	2255 (66.0)	1921 (68.6)	2321 (67.4)
1		1104 (34.8)	1319 (35.1)	819 (29.4)	1060 (36.4)	1151 (34.1)	1160 (34.0)	879 (31.4)	1122 (32.6)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3755	2783	2912	3378	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v756				
	0	2294 (66.7)	34773	34773
	1	1145 (33.3)	16342	16342
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		3439		51115

v757 RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available 1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v757: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v757, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v757											
	Mis:										
0					2164 (77.8)	2232 (75.5)	2319 (79.6)	2400 (80.3)	2785 (80.1)	2798 (81.8)	2836 (81.5)
1					616 (22.2)	724 (24.5)	595 (20.4)	588 (19.7)	691 (19.9)	624 (18.2)	644 (18.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3451	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2988	3476	3422	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v757									
0		2496 (78.6)	3082 (82.1)	2205 (79.2)	2365 (81.2)	2635 (78.0)	2807 (82.2)	2258 (80.6)	2764 (80.3)
1		681 (21.4)	674 (17.9)	578 (20.8)	546 (18.8)	743 (22.0)	608 (17.8)	542 (19.4)	678 (19.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		3177	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3442

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v757				
	0	2760 (80.3)	40906	40906
	1	678 (19.7)	10210	10210
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		3438		51116

v758 RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available

1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v758: to year: (N=60994) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v758, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v758											
	Mis:										
0					2741 (98.6)	2897 (98.0)	2826 (97.0)	2908 (97.3)	3410 (98.1)	3393 (99.2)	3428 (98.5)
1					39 (1.4)	59 (2.0)	87 (3.0)	80 (2.7)	65 (1.9)	28 (0.8)	53 (1.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2913	2988	3475	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v758									
0		3132 (98.6)	3708 (98.7)	2723 (97.8)	2880 (98.9)	3336 (98.8)	3386 (99.2)	2775 (99.1)	3413 (99.1)
1		44 (1.4)	48 (1.3)	60 (2.2)	31 (1.1)	42 (1.2)	29 (0.8)	25 (0.9)	30 (0.9)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v758				
	0	3416 (99.4)	50372	50372
	1	22 (0.6)	742	742
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60994	
N Valid Sum		3438		51114

v759 R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

9 No answer

ZA4585, v759: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v759, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v759												
	Mis:											
0							443 (78.3)	3232 (93.0)	3209 (93.8)	3257 (93.6)	3016 (95.0)	
1							123 (21.7)	244 (7.0)	213 (6.2)	224 (6.4)	160 (5.0)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2466	47	26	26	47
9	X							7	24	3	11	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3233
N Valid Sum								566	3476	3422	3481	3176

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v759										
0		3529 (94.0)	2614 (93.9)	2755 (94.6)	3179 (94.1)	3217 (94.2)	2653 (94.8)	3256 (94.6)	3270 (95.1)	37630
1		227 (6.0)	169 (6.1)	156 (5.4)	199 (5.9)	198 (5.8)	147 (5.3)	187 (5.4)	169 (4.9)	2416
6		28	31	30	31	41	21	31	24	20823
9		20	6	4	12	12	6	6	8	129
N Sum		3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3443	3439	

	year	N Valid Sum
v759		
	0	37630
	1	2416
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		40046

v760 R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available
1980-1984, 1991 (East)

9 No answer

ZA4585, v760: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v760, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v760											
	Mis:										
0					2630 (94.6)	2803 (94.8)	2670 (91.6)	2226 (91.9)	3219 (92.6)	3215 (94.0)	3275 (94.1)
1					150 (5.4)	153 (5.2)	244 (8.4)	196 (8.1)	257 (7.4)	206 (6.0)	206 (5.9)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	605	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	11	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2422	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v760									
0		3036 (95.6)	3585 (95.4)	2540 (91.3)	2790 (95.8)	3216 (95.2)	3278 (96.0)	2638 (94.2)	3249 (94.4)
1		141 (4.4)	171 (4.6)	243 (8.7)	121 (4.2)	162 (4.8)	137 (4.0)	162 (5.8)	193 (5.6)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3468	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		3177	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415	2800	3442

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v760				
	0	3249 (94.5)	47619	47619
	1	190 (5.5)	2932	2932
	6	24	10274	
	9	8	172	
N Sum		3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		3439		50551

v761 R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available

1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v761: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v761, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v761											
	Mis:										
0					2595 (93.3)	2837 (96.0)	2732 (93.8)	2758 (92.3)	3261 (93.8)	3198 (93.5)	3227 (92.7)
1					185 (6.7)	119 (4.0)	182 (6.2)	230 (7.7)	215 (6.2)	223 (6.5)	254 (7.3)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v761									
0		3010 (94.8)	3533 (94.1)	2561 (92.0)	2746 (94.3)	3189 (94.4)	3202 (93.8)	2623 (93.7)	3211 (93.3)
1		166 (5.2)	223 (5.9)	222 (8.0)	166 (5.7)	190 (5.6)	213 (6.2)	177 (6.3)	232 (6.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3804	2820	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3756	2783	2912	3379	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v761				
	0	3191 (92.8)	47874	47874
	1	247 (7.2)	3244	3244
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		3438		51118

v762 RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available 1980-1984, 1991 (East)

9 No answer

ZA4585, v762: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v762, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v762											
	Mis:										
0					2641 (95.0)	2873 (97.2)	2770 (95.1)	2283 (94.2)	3306 (95.1)	3267 (95.5)	3318 (95.3)
1					139 (5.0)	83 (2.8)	144 (4.9)	140 (5.8)	170 (4.9)	154 (4.5)	162 (4.7)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	605	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	11	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3547	3450	3517
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2914	2423	3476	3421	3480

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v762									
0		3024 (95.2)	3544 (94.4)	2607 (93.7)	2776 (95.3)	3188 (94.4)	3219 (94.2)	2637 (94.2)	3212 (93.3)
1		152 (4.8)	211 (5.6)	176 (6.3)	136 (4.7)	190 (5.6)	197 (5.8)	162 (5.8)	230 (6.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3479
N Valid Sum		3176	3755	2783	2912	3378	3416	2799	3442

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v762				
	0	3154 (91.7)	47819	47819
	1	284 (8.3)	2730	2730
	6	24	10274	
	9	8	172	
N Sum		3470	60995	
N Valid Sum		3438		50549

v763 RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available

1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v763: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v763, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v763											
	Mis:										
0					2613 (94.0)	2773 (93.8)	2653 (91.0)	2739 (91.7)	3211 (92.4)	3157 (92.3)	3194 (91.8)
1					168 (6.0)	183 (6.2)	261 (9.0)	249 (8.3)	265 (7.6)	264 (7.7)	287 (8.2)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2781	2956	2914	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v763									
0		2922 (92.0)	3438 (91.6)	2473 (88.9)	2648 (90.9)	3047 (90.2)	2994 (87.7)	2417 (86.3)	2970 (86.3)
1		254 (8.0)	317 (8.4)	310 (11.1)	264 (9.1)	331 (9.8)	421 (12.3)	383 (13.7)	473 (13.7)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3755	2783	2912	3378	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v763				
	0	2901 (84.4)	46150	46150
	1	538 (15.6)	4968	4968
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		3439		51118

v764 RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.

What vocational or professional training do you have?

Which of the categories on the card apply to you?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate (<1991 West:> also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country; <1991 East:> also one you received in the old federal states or in another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is still at school (code 7 in V746); 1986 also: respondent is still in training (code 1-3 in V750); not available

1980-1984

9 No answer

ZA4585, v764: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v764, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v764											
	Mis:										
0					2552 (91.8)	2888 (97.7)	2812 (96.5)	2879 (96.4)	3288 (94.6)	3246 (94.9)	3314 (95.2)
1					228 (8.2)	68 (2.3)	101 (3.5)	109 (3.6)	188 (5.4)	175 (5.1)	167 (4.8)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	282	95	49	32	47	26	26
9	X				8		31	18	24	3	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					2780	2956	2913	2988	3476	3421	3481

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v764									
0		3129 (98.5)	3634 (96.8)	2700 (97.0)	2817 (96.8)	3313 (98.0)	3327 (97.4)	2720 (97.1)	3338 (97.0)
1		47 (1.5)	122 (3.2)	84 (3.0)	94 (3.2)	66 (2.0)	88 (2.6)	80 (2.9)	105 (3.0)
6		47	28	31	30	31	41	21	31
9		10	20	6	4	12	12	6	6
N Sum		3233	3804	2821	2945	3422	3468	2827	3480
N Valid Sum		3176	3756	2784	2911	3379	3415	2800	3443

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v764				
	0	3308 (96.2)	49265	49265
	1	130 (3.8)	1852	1852
	6	24	9701	
	9	8	179	
N Sum		3470	60997	
N Valid Sum		3438		51117

v765 RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent has a university degree.>

(Int.: Please display card)

What type of university degree do you have? Please only tell me the highest qualification you have obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent has no university degree (code 0 in V763); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4585, v765: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v765, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v765																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
99	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v765					
	0	3006	2925	59979	
	1	40 (8.4)	42 (7.9)	82	82
	2	18 (3.8)	37 (6.9)	55	55
	3	203 (42.6)	221 (41.3)	424	424
	4	19 (4.0)	21 (3.9)	40	40
	5	139 (29.2)	138 (25.8)	277	277
	6	46 (9.7)	64 (12.0)	110	110
	7	11 (2.3)	12 (2.2)	23	23
	99		10	10	
N Sum		3482	3470	61000	
N Valid Sum		476	535		1011

v766 RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE

<If respondent has a university of applied sciences degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university of applied sciences degree do you have? Please only tell me the highest qualification you have obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

- 0 Respondent has no university of applied sciences degree (code 0 in V762); not available 1980-2010
- 1 A Bachelor's
- 2 B Master's
- 3 C Diplom
- 4 D Magister
- 5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">
- 6 F Doctorate
- 7 G Other academic qualification
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v766: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v766, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v766																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
99	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v766					
	0	3250	3178	60476	
	1	28 (12.1)	35 (12.4)	63	63
	2	2 (0.9)	8 (2.8)	10	10
	3	156 (67.5)	187 (66.1)	343	343
	4	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	3	3
	5	14 (6.1)	15 (5.3)	29	29
	6	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	4	4
	7	29 (12.6)	33 (11.7)	62	62
	99		10	10	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		231	283		514

v767 RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - respondent

- 1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education
- 4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education
- 94 Still at school
- 99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V746) and on vocational or professional training (V749, V753-V764).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can

be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at

ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss) and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v767: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v767, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v767								
	Mis:							
1	47 (1.6)	31 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	32 (1.1)	45 (1.5)	21 (0.7)	37 (1.2)	39 (1.1)
2	755 (25.6)	762 (25.5)	746 (25.6)	693 (23.0)	645 (21.8)	592 (20.2)	507 (16.9)	574 (16.4)
3	1708 (57.9)	1753 (58.7)	1572 (54.0)	1684 (56.0)	1754 (59.3)	1593 (54.4)	1622 (54.0)	1888 (54.0)
4	62 (2.1)	61 (2.0)	69 (2.4)	114 (3.8)	127 (4.3)	148 (5.1)	122 (4.1)	141 (4.0)
5	379 (12.8)	381 (12.8)	497 (17.1)	484 (16.1)	385 (13.0)	576 (19.7)	716 (23.8)	854 (24.4)
94	X			60	95	49	32	47
99	X	4	4	5	2	15	2	4
N Sum	2955	2992	2915	3069	3051	2994	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2951	2988	2910	3007	2956	2930	3004	3496

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v767								
1	47 (1.4)	52 (1.5)	51 (1.6)	63 (1.7)	44 (1.6)	50 (1.7)	44 (1.3)	70 (2.0)
2	607 (17.7)	564 (16.2)	491 (15.4)	606 (16.1)	297 (10.7)	491 (16.8)	498 (14.7)	492 (14.4)
3	1819 (53.1)	1811 (51.9)	1817 (57.1)	1979 (52.6)	1436 (51.5)	1539 (52.8)	1807 (53.4)	1670 (48.9)
4	135 (3.9)	181 (5.2)	107 (3.4)	171 (4.5)	166 (6.0)	143 (4.9)	160 (4.7)	193 (5.6)
5	815 (23.8)	882 (25.3)	717 (22.5)	946 (25.1)	845 (30.3)	691 (23.7)	877 (25.9)	993 (29.1)
94	26	26	47	28	31	30	31	41
99	1	2	5	12	1	2	5	10
N Sum	3450	3518	3235	3805	2820	2946	3422	3469
N Valid Sum	3423	3490	3183	3765	2788	2914	3386	3418

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v767					
1	31 (1.1)	40 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	822	822
2	405 (14.4)	399 (11.6)	333 (9.7)	10457	10457
3	1373 (49.0)	1747 (50.7)	1609 (46.7)	32181	32181
4	155 (5.5)	192 (5.6)	254 (7.4)	2701	2701
5	839 (29.9)	1068 (31.0)	1194 (34.7)	14139	14139
94	21	31	24	619	
99	2	2	5	83	
N Sum	2826	3479	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum	2803	3446	3442		60300

v768 RESP.: ISCED 2011

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 - respondent

- 0 Not constructed 1980-2010
- 1 Level 1 - Primary education
- 2 Level 2 - Lower secondary education
- 3 Level 3 - Upper secondary education
- 4 Level 4 - Post secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Level 5 - Short-cycle tertiary education
- 6 Level 6 - Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 7 Level 7 - Master's or equivalent level
- 8 Level 8 - Doctoral or equivalent level
- 94 Still at school
- 99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V746) and on vocational or professional training (V749, V753-V766).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 is an improved version of ISCED 1997, which was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. Like its predecessor, ISCED 2011 provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2012: 6). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (comp. Section 9 in UNESCO 2012). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education. For ISCED 2011, terms and definitions were updated and the rules of classification were revised. Moreover, the classification was extended to cover early childhood education and to provide a more differentiated classification of tertiary education (UNESCO 2012: 62-68).

ISCED 2011 has “parallel coding schemes for education programmes (ISCED Programmes or ISCED-P) and levels of educational attainment (ISCED Attainment or ISCED-A)” which define nine general educational levels (UNESCO 2012: 21).

ISCED-A Level 0 – Less than primary education

ISCED-A Level 1 - Primary education

ISCED-A Level 2 - Lower secondary education

ISCED-A Level 3 - Upper secondary education

ISCED-A Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 5 – Short-cycle tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 6 – Bachelor's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 7 – Master's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 8 – Doctoral or equivalent level

Using survey data, ISCED can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 2011 with ALLBUS data. Because there is only insufficient data on tertiary education, ISCED 2011 has not been constructed for ALLBUS 1980-2008. Moreover, the ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' is not covered by ALLBUS data. Finally, ALLBUS only implements the highest level of the ISCED 2011 classification. Information of the type needed to form classes on second- and third-digit level (comp. UNESCO 2012: 21f.) is not part of the ALLBUS data.

The implementation of ISCED 2011 could for the most part follow the established practice for ISCED 1997 (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010). New mappings of qualifications to ISCED levels were only necessary for the area of tertiary education.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED-A levels

Level 0 – Less than primary education

(not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at

ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower secondary education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper secondary education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Short-cycle tertiary education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen and respondents with equivalent degrees are classified at ISCED-Level 4.

Level 6: Bachelor's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a bachelor's degree or an unspecified university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 6.

Level 7: Master's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a master's degree or an equivalent degree ("Magister", "Diplom" or "Staatsexamen") are classified at ISCED-Level 7.

Level 8: Doctoral or equivalent level

Respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree) are classified at ISCED-Level 8.

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for

Statistics.

UNESCO 2012: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011, UNESCO - Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v768: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v768, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v768																			
		Miss																	
0		X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
8																			
94		X																	
99		X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v768				
0			54048	
1	40 (1.2)	52 (1.5)	92	92
2	399 (11.6)	333 (9.7)	732	732
3	1747 (50.7)	1609 (46.7)	3356	3356
4	192 (5.6)	254 (7.4)	446	446
5	376 (10.9)	385 (11.2)	761	761
6	104 (3.0)	122 (3.5)	226	226
7	543 (15.8)	620 (18.0)	1163	1163
8	46 (1.3)	67 (1.9)	113	113
94	31	24	55	
99	2	5	7	
N Sum	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3447	3442		6889

v769 DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?

Do you have a driver's license for a passenger car?

- 0 Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1992-2014
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refused
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v769: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v769, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v769															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914		3051			3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
1					2338 (76.2)	2400 (80.9)	2383 (78.8)								
2					732 (23.8)	566 (19.1)	640 (21.2)								
7	X						1								
9	X						27	15							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					3070		2966	3023							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v769								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51898	
	1						7121	7121
	2						1938	1938
	7						1	
	9						42	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum								9059

v770 RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

(Int.: Please present card.)

And now let's continue with employment and your occupation. Which of the categories on the card applies to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

1991 East:

(Int.: If there are questions: Employees with contracts on hold should choose an answer corresponding to the number of working hours agreed in their contracts.)

From 2000:

(Int.: Since this is an important question, please try to elicit an answer.

If there are difficulties referring to the classification, here are some pointers for you:

Trainees are considered employees in a regular occupation <full-time or part-time employment>.

FAMILY MEMBERS ASSISTING IN A FAMILY BUSINESS who are full-time or part-time <"half-time"> employees in the business of a household or a family member without having a formal contract are considered employees in a regular occupation (either full-time or part-time).

Employed LESS THAN PART <"HALF"> TIME are persons who are gainfully employed while, at the same time, one of the following applies:

- they attend a FULL-TIME SCHOOL (pupils and students),
- they are registered as UNEMPLOYED or
- they draw a RETIREMENT BENEFIT/PENSION as a result of previous employment.

Persons on PARENTAL LEAVE (excluding those who nevertheless work part-time) or on ANOTHER TYPE OF LEAVE OF ABSENCE are considered not working.)

- 1 Full-time employment
- 2 Part- <"half-"> time employment
- 3 Less than part- <"half-"> time employment
- 4 <1980, from 1986:> Not working
- 5 <Until 1988:> Unemployed
- 6 <Until 1988:> Military/alternative community service
- 7 <1982, 1984:> housewife/househusband, not working
- 8 <1982, 1984:> Retired
- 10 <1982, 1984:> At school, university, in training
- 11 <1982, 1984:> Not working for other reasons
- 12 <1991-1994:> Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v770: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v770, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v770								
	Mis:							
1	1312 (44.4)	1301 (43.5)	1157 (39.7)	1369 (44.6)	1245 (40.8)	1352 (45.2)	1428 (47.3)	1580 (44.6)
2	161 (5.4)	194 (6.5)	157 (5.4)	192 (6.3)	176 (5.8)	176 (5.9)	209 (6.9)	269 (7.6)
3	109 (3.7)	63 (2.1)	59 (2.0)	110 (3.6)	121 (4.0)	180 (6.0)	114 (3.8)	145 (4.1)
4	1313 (44.4)			1277 (41.6)	1419 (46.5)	1284 (42.9)	1203 (39.8)	1519 (42.8)
5	56 (1.9)	60 (2.0)	104 (3.6)	99 (3.2)	77 (2.5)			
6	4 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	23 (0.7)	13 (0.4)			
7		613 (20.5)	607 (20.8)					
8		508 (17.0)	526 (18.1)					
10		190 (6.3)	255 (8.8)					
11		57 (1.9)	31 (1.1)					
12							68 (2.3)	32 (0.9)
99	X	1				2	17	1
N Sum	2956	2993	2913	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2992	3022	3545

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v770								
1	1708 (49.6)	1720 (48.9)	1438 (44.5)	1701 (44.8)	1284 (45.6)	1207 (41.0)	1362 (39.8)	1402 (40.4)
2	225 (6.5)	220 (6.3)	181 (5.6)	275 (7.2)	176 (6.3)	231 (7.8)	293 (8.6)	289 (8.3)
3	146 (4.2)	145 (4.1)	97 (3.0)	155 (4.1)	164 (5.8)	176 (6.0)	138 (4.0)	185 (5.3)
4	1354 (39.3)	1433 (40.7)	1517 (46.9)	1666 (43.9)	1192 (42.3)	1329 (45.2)	1625 (47.5)	1592 (45.9)
5								
6								
7								
8								
10								
11								
12	14 (0.4)							
99	2		1	7	4	2	4	1
N Sum	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3422	3469
N Valid Sum	3447	3518	3233	3797	2816	2943	3418	3468

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v770						
	1	1205 (42.7)	1511 (43.4)	1563 (45.1)	26845	26845
	2	273 (9.7)	357 (10.3)	372 (10.7)	4426	4426
	3	155 (5.5)	211 (6.1)	226 (6.5)	2699	2699
	4	1192 (42.2)	1400 (40.2)	1307 (37.7)	23622	23622
	5				396	396
	6				64	64
	7				1220	1220
	8				1034	1034
	10				445	445
	11				88	88
	12				114	114
	99	2	1	4	49	
	N Sum	2827	3480	3472	61002	
	N Valid Sum	2825	3479	3468		60953

v771 RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please look through this list and tell me what applies to you. Please tell me the appropriate code.

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), not available 1980-1988

1 A I am a pupil/student

2 B I am retired

3 C I am currently unemployed

4 D I am a housewife/househusband

5 E <1990-2010:> I am doing military/alternative community service; <from 2012:> I am doing voluntary military / community service

6 F I am not (full to "half" time) employed for other reasons

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v771: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v771, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v771												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1528	1704	1881	1950	1939	1619
1							227 (15.8)	188 (14.3)	176 (10.6)	129 (8.7)	128 (8.1)	142 (8.8)
2							539 (37.5)	595 (45.4)	700 (42.3)	720 (48.4)	719 (45.6)	775 (48.0)
3							58 (4.0)	83 (6.3)	168 (10.1)	192 (12.9)	200 (12.7)	202 (12.5)
4							547 (38.1)	378 (28.8)	502 (30.3)	353 (23.7)	402 (25.5)	421 (26.1)
5							7 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	11 (0.7)	15 (1.0)	4 (0.2)
6							59 (4.1)	67 (5.1)	106 (6.4)	83 (5.6)	112 (7.1)	69 (4.3)
9	X						28	20	10	12	2	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3036	3547	3450	3517	3234
N Valid Sum							1437	1312	1656	1488	1576	1613

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v771										
	0	1976	1460	1439	1655	1691	1478	1868	1935	39104
	1	148 (8.1)	160 (11.8)	147 (9.8)	142 (8.1)	175 (9.9)	138 (10.3)	217 (13.5)	201 (13.2)	2318
	2	927 (51.0)	654 (48.3)	736 (49.0)	949 (54.0)	987 (55.8)	773 (57.4)	917 (57.0)	866 (56.7)	10857
	3	200 (11.0)	155 (11.4)	187 (12.4)	238 (13.5)	203 (11.5)	148 (11.0)	156 (9.7)	140 (9.2)	2330
	4	386 (21.2)	298 (22.0)	325 (21.6)	307 (17.5)	282 (15.9)	203 (15.1)	228 (14.2)	203 (13.3)	4835
	5	16 (0.9)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	87
	6	140 (7.7)	80 (5.9)	103 (6.9)	118 (6.7)	117 (6.6)	82 (6.1)	90 (5.6)	113 (7.4)	1339
	9	12	6	4	6	10	4	3	10	129
	N Sum	3805	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3480	3472	60999
N Valid Sum		1817	1354	1503	1759	1769	1346	1609	1527	

	year	N Valid Sum
v771		
	0	
	1	2318
	2	10857
	3	2330
	4	4835
	5	87
	6	1339
	9	
	N Sum	
N Valid Sum		21766

v772 RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What is your current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (until 1986: code 3-5, 7-11 in V770; from 1988: code 3-6 in V770)

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V773.

ZA4585, v772: to year: (N=60994) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v772, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v772		Mis:									
	0	X	1477	1490	1583	1486	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
	1		44 (3.0)	37 (2.5)	23 (1.8)	41 (2.7)	25 (1.8)	26 (1.7)	33 (1.9)	12 (0.6)	38 (2.0)
	2		16 (1.1)	18 (1.2)	24 (1.8)	10 (0.6)	28 (2.0)	29 (1.9)	18 (1.0)	29 (1.5)	36 (1.9)
	3		114 (7.8)	128 (8.6)	124 (9.5)	133 (8.6)	114 (8.0)	117 (7.8)	109 (6.3)	121 (6.4)	142 (7.4)
	4		166 (11.3)	168 (11.2)	187 (14.3)	193 (12.5)	147 (10.4)	171 (11.3)	148 (8.6)	159 (8.5)	131 (6.8)
	5		582 (39.8)	640 (42.8)	539 (41.3)	649 (42.2)	634 (44.6)	703 (46.6)	834 (48.5)	915 (48.6)	879 (45.8)
	6		485 (33.2)	496 (33.1)	402 (30.8)	428 (27.8)	387 (27.3)	382 (25.3)	496 (28.9)	572 (30.4)	637 (33.2)
	7		44 (3.0)	8 (0.5)		73 (4.7)	76 (5.4)	65 (4.3)	67 (3.9)	57 (3.0)	45 (2.3)
	8		12 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.5)	12 (0.8)	9 (0.6)	16 (1.1)	4 (0.2)	13 (0.7)	10 (0.5)
	9								10 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
	91	X	4	7	17	23					
	97	X	1								
	99	X	10		6	22	0	21	2	1	31
N Sum		2955	2994	2912	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3450	
N Valid Sum		1463	1497	1306	1539	1420	1509	1719	1881	1919	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v772									
0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612
1	31 (1.6)	30 (1.9)	29 (1.5)	8 (0.6)	13 (0.9)	17 (1.1)	24 (1.5)	12 (0.8)	17 (0.9)
2	46 (2.4)	33 (2.1)	32 (1.7)	20 (1.4)	32 (2.3)	24 (1.5)	44 (2.7)	21 (1.5)	37 (2.0)
3	146 (7.6)	159 (10.0)	170 (8.8)	146 (10.0)	138 (9.8)	173 (10.8)	169 (10.2)	136 (9.4)	172 (9.4)
4	132 (6.9)	87 (5.5)	160 (8.3)	106 (7.3)	92 (6.6)	112 (7.0)	126 (7.6)	97 (6.7)	129 (7.0)
5	894 (46.5)	756 (47.4)	863 (44.7)	750 (51.6)	664 (47.3)	793 (49.5)	777 (47.0)	788 (54.4)	958 (52.3)
6	611 (31.8)	467 (29.3)	605 (31.3)	371 (25.5)	413 (29.4)	432 (26.9)	455 (27.5)	354 (24.4)	461 (25.2)
7	56 (2.9)	47 (2.9)	64 (3.3)	45 (3.1)	49 (3.5)	46 (2.9)	52 (3.1)	39 (2.7)	58 (3.2)
8	4 (0.2)	13 (0.8)	8 (0.4)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)		1 (0.1)
9	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	
91									
97									
99	18	25	51	9	35	56	38	31	36
N Sum	3518	3234	3803	2819	2944	3422	3469	2826	3481
N Valid Sum	1921	1595	1931	1454	1404	1603	1654	1448	1833

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v772				
	0	1532	29516	
	1	11 (0.6)	471	471
	2	40 (2.1)	537	537
	3	151 (7.8)	2662	2662
	4	124 (6.4)	2635	2635
	5	1123 (58.2)	14741	14741
	6	406 (21.1)	8860	8860
	7	66 (3.4)	957	957
	8	7 (0.4)	141	141
	9		20	20
	91		51	
	97		1	
	99	10	402	
N Sum		3470	60994	
N Valid Sum		1928		31024

v776 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to the occupational major group

- 0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014
- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v776: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v776, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v776										
	Mis:									
0	X	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
1		232 (15.9)	233 (15.6)	257 (19.6)	305 (19.7)	264 (18.6)	350 (23.0)	398 (23.8)	416 (22.1)	395 (20.5)
2		24 (1.6)	20 (1.3)	30 (2.3)	27 (1.7)	12 (0.8)	21 (1.4)	43 (2.6)	40 (2.1)	78 (4.0)
3		327 (22.4)	374 (25.1)	320 (24.4)	385 (24.8)	365 (25.7)	336 (22.1)	356 (21.3)	429 (22.8)	389 (20.2)
4		142 (9.7)	170 (11.4)	130 (9.9)	146 (9.4)	161 (11.3)	158 (10.4)	158 (9.5)	172 (9.2)	176 (9.1)
5		112 (7.7)	108 (7.2)	96 (7.3)	134 (8.6)	132 (9.3)	119 (7.8)	124 (7.4)	190 (10.1)	182 (9.4)
6		61 (4.2)	50 (3.4)	40 (3.1)	61 (3.9)	48 (3.4)	49 (3.2)	53 (3.2)	40 (2.1)	70 (3.6)
7		520 (35.6)	504 (33.8)	421 (32.1)	472 (30.5)	425 (29.9)	454 (29.9)	519 (31.1)	575 (30.6)	616 (32.0)
8		42 (2.9)	32 (2.1)	17 (1.3)	20 (1.3)	13 (0.9)	32 (2.1)	19 (1.1)	17 (0.9)	20 (1.0)
99	X	13	6	2	12	0	10	52	3	24
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3071	3050	2992	3039	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1460	1491	1311	1550	1420	1519	1670	1879	1926

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v776											
	0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	3480	3471
	1	463 (24.0)	303 (19.2)	456 (23.4)	377 (26.0)	322 (22.5)	340 (20.7)	433 (25.9)	430 (29.5)		
	2	58 (3.0)	57 (3.6)	56 (2.9)	68 (4.7)	103 (7.2)	44 (2.7)	65 (3.9)	80 (5.5)		
	3	359 (18.6)	347 (21.9)	391 (20.0)	311 (21.4)	283 (19.8)	314 (19.2)	318 (19.0)	246 (16.8)		
	4	183 (9.5)	185 (11.7)	169 (8.7)	126 (8.7)	115 (8.1)	173 (10.6)	138 (8.3)	155 (10.6)		
	5	162 (8.4)	112 (7.1)	171 (8.8)	128 (8.8)	131 (9.2)	208 (12.7)	195 (11.7)	154 (10.5)		
	6	62 (3.2)	63 (4.0)	56 (2.9)	32 (2.2)	39 (2.7)	44 (2.7)	54 (3.2)	33 (2.3)		
	7	603 (31.3)	483 (30.5)	594 (30.4)	357 (24.6)	384 (26.9)	440 (26.8)	433 (25.9)	350 (24.0)		
	8	36 (1.9)	32 (2.0)	59 (3.0)	53 (3.7)	51 (3.6)	76 (4.6)	35 (2.1)	12 (0.8)		
	99	14	38	32	12	13	20	21	18		
N Sum		3519	3234	3805	2820	2946	3422	3469	2825	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1926	1582	1952	1452	1428	1639	1671	1460		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v776			
	0	33374	
	1	5974	5974
	2	826	826
	3	5850	5850
	4	2657	2657
	5	2458	2458
	6	855	855
	7	8150	8150
	8	566	566
	99	290	
N Sum		61000	
N Valid Sum			27336

v777 R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v778 R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V777.

ZA4585, v778: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v778, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v778										
	Mis:									
0	X	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
1		6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)
2		120 (8.2)	114 (7.6)	104 (7.9)	120 (7.7)	116 (8.2)	102 (6.7)	142 (8.5)	188 (10.0)	202 (10.5)
3		491 (33.6)	500 (33.5)	411 (31.3)	433 (28.0)	420 (29.6)	403 (26.5)	493 (29.5)	582 (31.0)	587 (30.5)
4		505 (34.6)	536 (35.9)	432 (32.9)	634 (40.9)	594 (41.8)	617 (40.6)	575 (34.4)	681 (36.2)	689 (35.8)
5		227 (15.5)	232 (15.6)	213 (16.2)	221 (14.3)	178 (12.5)	224 (14.7)	270 (16.2)	227 (12.1)	199 (10.3)
6		112 (7.7)	106 (7.1)	147 (11.2)	140 (9.0)	109 (7.7)	168 (11.1)	188 (11.3)	199 (10.6)	244 (12.7)
99	X	13	6	2	12	0	10	52	3	24
N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3050	2993	3040	3546	3450
N Valid Sum		1461	1491	1312	1549	1420	1520	1671	1879	1926

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v778											
	0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	3480	3471
	1	7 (0.4)	14 (0.9)	25 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	15 (1.1)	19 (1.2)	18 (1.1)	15 (1.0)		
	2	172 (8.9)	131 (8.3)	150 (7.7)	136 (9.4)	126 (8.8)	195 (11.9)	187 (11.2)	141 (9.6)		
	3	648 (33.6)	543 (34.3)	624 (32.0)	430 (29.6)	450 (31.5)	556 (33.9)	527 (31.6)	446 (30.5)		
	4	582 (30.2)	532 (33.6)	634 (32.5)	405 (27.9)	427 (29.9)	488 (29.8)	463 (27.7)	360 (24.6)		
	5	280 (14.5)	189 (11.9)	299 (15.3)	230 (15.8)	199 (13.9)	226 (13.8)	261 (15.6)	276 (18.9)		
	6	238 (12.4)	173 (10.9)	219 (11.2)	234 (16.1)	210 (14.7)	155 (9.5)	214 (12.8)	224 (15.3)		
	99	14	38	32	12	14	20	22	18		
N Sum		3520	3234	3804	2820	2946	3422	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1927	1582	1951	1452	1427	1639	1670	1462		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v778			
	0	33374	
	1	164	164
	2	2446	2446
	3	8544	8544
	4	9154	9154
	5	3951	3951
	6	3080	3080
	99	292	
N Sum		61005	
N Valid Sum			27339

v779 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v780 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V779.

ZA4585, v780: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v780, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v780										
	Mis:									
0	X	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	1500
1		195 (13.3)	196 (13.2)	138 (10.5)	184 (11.9)	175 (12.3)	164 (10.8)	236 (14.1)	244 (13.0)	294 (15.3)
2		658 (45.0)	662 (44.4)	577 (44.0)	692 (44.6)	660 (46.5)	656 (43.1)	665 (39.8)	861 (45.8)	838 (43.5)
3		371 (25.4)	383 (25.7)	318 (24.2)	387 (25.0)	356 (25.1)	355 (23.3)	410 (24.5)	413 (22.0)	382 (19.8)
4		123 (8.4)	132 (8.9)	123 (9.4)	141 (9.1)	109 (7.7)	157 (10.3)	148 (8.9)	142 (7.6)	148 (7.7)
5		87 (6.0)	85 (5.7)	101 (7.7)	100 (6.5)	83 (5.8)	136 (8.9)	146 (8.7)	156 (8.3)	156 (8.1)
6		19 (1.3)	17 (1.1)	37 (2.8)	37 (2.4)	28 (2.0)	30 (2.0)	55 (3.3)	46 (2.4)	76 (3.9)
7		8 (0.5)	15 (1.0)	18 (1.4)	9 (0.6)	9 (0.6)	23 (1.5)	11 (0.7)	17 (0.9)	31 (1.6)
99	X	13	6	2	12	0	10	52	3	24
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3071	3050	2994	3040	3546	3449
N Valid Sum		1461	1490	1312	1550	1420	1521	1671	1879	1925

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v780											
	0	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	3480	3471
	1	283 (14.7)	214 (13.5)	289 (14.8)	182 (12.5)	174 (12.2)	234 (14.3)	242 (14.5)	177 (12.1)		
	2	808 (41.9)	715 (45.2)	793 (40.6)	546 (37.6)	559 (39.2)	674 (41.1)	614 (36.8)	503 (34.4)		
	3	413 (21.4)	344 (21.7)	450 (23.1)	322 (22.2)	341 (23.9)	392 (23.9)	395 (23.7)	354 (24.2)		
	4	164 (8.5)	127 (8.0)	169 (8.7)	155 (10.7)	136 (9.5)	159 (9.7)	188 (11.3)	195 (13.3)		
	5	175 (9.1)	113 (7.1)	161 (8.3)	162 (11.2)	151 (10.6)	123 (7.5)	162 (9.7)	161 (11.0)		
	6	59 (3.1)	55 (3.5)	63 (3.2)	61 (4.2)	48 (3.4)	39 (2.4)	46 (2.8)	51 (3.5)		
	7	25 (1.3)	15 (0.9)	26 (1.3)	23 (1.6)	17 (1.2)	18 (1.1)	21 (1.3)	21 (1.4)		
	99	14	38	32	12	14	20	22	18		
N Sum		3520	3235	3804	2819	2945	3422	3467	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1927	1583	1951	1451	1426	1639	1668	1462		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v780			
	0	33374	
	1	3621	3621
	2	11481	11481
	3	6386	6386
	4	2516	2516
	5	2258	2258
	6	767	767
	7	307	307
	99	292	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			27336

v781 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI) nach Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not employed full-or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V774); no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v782 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI) nach Ganzeboom, categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V774); no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V781.

ZA4585, v782: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v782, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v782															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2242	1625	1766
1													4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)
2													161 (10.5)	126 (10.7)	123 (10.5)
3													408 (26.7)	269 (22.8)	278 (23.8)
4													309 (20.2)	238 (20.1)	235 (20.1)
5													364 (23.8)	272 (23.0)	262 (22.5)
6													235 (15.4)	224 (19.0)	227 (19.5)
7													49 (3.2)	52 (4.4)	40 (3.4)
99	X												32	12	13
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum													1530	1182	1167

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v782								
	0	2122	2038	1512	3480	3471	53017	
	1	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)			21	21
	2	149 (11.6)	165 (11.7)	119 (9.2)			843	843
	3	350 (27.3)	344 (24.4)	311 (24.0)			1960	1960
	4	242 (18.9)	291 (20.6)	240 (18.5)			1555	1555
	5	306 (23.9)	306 (21.7)	317 (24.5)			1827	1827
	6	184 (14.4)	245 (17.4)	252 (19.4)			1367	1367
	7	44 (3.4)	54 (3.8)	53 (4.1)			292	292
	99	20	21	18			116	
N Sum		3422	3469	2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1280	1410	1296				7865

v783 R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's current occupation

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V773 and V774.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v783: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v783, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v783	Mis:										
	0	X	1719	1704	1758	1761	1874	1766	1608	1998	1867
	1		103 (8.3)	110 (8.5)	162 (14.0)	161 (12.3)	118 (10.0)	157 (12.8)	173 (12.1)	177 (11.4)	220 (13.9)
	2		288 (23.3)	320 (24.8)	270 (23.4)	319 (24.4)	255 (21.6)	330 (26.9)	363 (25.4)	410 (26.5)	366 (23.1)
	3		118 (9.5)	126 (9.8)	120 (10.4)	121 (9.2)	141 (12.0)	118 (9.6)	134 (9.4)	112 (7.2)	107 (6.8)
	4		44 (3.6)	58 (4.5)	52 (4.5)	57 (4.4)	56 (4.8)	44 (3.6)	34 (2.4)	50 (3.2)	58 (3.7)
	5		48 (3.9)	45 (3.5)	50 (4.3)	49 (3.7)	42 (3.6)	40 (3.3)	54 (3.8)	50 (3.2)	60 (3.8)
	6		45 (3.6)	38 (2.9)	24 (2.1)	44 (3.4)	24 (2.0)	32 (2.6)	33 (2.3)	13 (0.8)	39 (2.5)
	7		152 (12.3)	125 (9.7)	111 (9.6)	133 (10.2)	108 (9.2)	98 (8.0)	143 (10.0)	142 (9.2)	144 (9.1)
	8		249 (20.1)	269 (20.9)	199 (17.2)	232 (17.7)	260 (22.1)	242 (19.7)	280 (19.6)	314 (20.3)	338 (21.3)
	9		127 (10.3)	139 (10.8)	128 (11.1)	137 (10.5)	92 (7.8)	103 (8.4)	149 (10.4)	178 (11.5)	173 (10.9)
	10		14 (1.1)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	13 (1.0)	18 (1.5)	13 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	19 (1.2)	18 (1.1)
	11		48 (3.9)	55 (4.3)	36 (3.1)	44 (3.4)	64 (5.4)	49 (4.0)	48 (3.4)	80 (5.2)	60 (3.8)
	12								10 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3071	3052	2992	3039	3546	3451	
N Valid Sum		1236	1290	1155	1310	1178	1226	1431	1548	1584	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v783										
0	1842	1909	2115	1539	1672	2027	1970	1473	3480	3471
1	219 (13.1)	144 (10.9)	207 (12.3)	215 (16.8)	183 (14.4)	132 (9.5)	218 (14.5)	190 (14.0)		
2	393 (23.5)	289 (21.8)	400 (23.7)	345 (27.0)	320 (25.1)	380 (27.3)	386 (25.7)	395 (29.2)		
3	104 (6.2)	112 (8.5)	130 (7.7)	79 (6.2)	96 (7.5)	104 (7.5)	114 (7.6)	129 (9.5)		
4	71 (4.2)	62 (4.7)	75 (4.4)	66 (5.2)	45 (3.5)	50 (3.6)	52 (3.5)	37 (2.7)		
5	51 (3.0)	74 (5.6)	73 (4.3)	61 (4.8)	77 (6.0)	109 (7.8)	96 (6.4)	74 (5.5)		
6	34 (2.0)	35 (2.6)	33 (2.0)	9 (0.7)	13 (1.0)	16 (1.1)	23 (1.5)	14 (1.0)		
7	148 (8.8)	122 (9.2)	152 (9.0)	109 (8.5)	99 (7.8)	117 (8.4)	107 (7.1)	122 (9.0)		
8	361 (21.6)	277 (20.9)	346 (20.5)	207 (16.2)	247 (19.4)	250 (17.9)	259 (17.3)	211 (15.6)		
9	202 (12.1)	105 (7.9)	210 (12.4)	138 (10.8)	143 (11.2)	153 (11.0)	175 (11.7)	120 (8.9)		
10	17 (1.0)	18 (1.4)	22 (1.3)	14 (1.1)	16 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	21 (1.4)	11 (0.8)		
11	74 (4.4)	84 (6.3)	40 (2.4)	37 (2.9)	35 (2.7)	68 (4.9)	49 (3.3)	50 (3.7)		
12	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		
N Sum	3517	3234	3803	2819	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	1675	1325	1688	1280	1274	1394	1500	1354		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v783			
	0	37553	
	1	2889	2889
	2	5829	5829
	3	1965	1965
	4	911	911
	5	1053	1053
	6	469	469
	7	2132	2132
	8	4541	4541
	9	2472	2472
	10	246	246
	11	921	921
	12	20	20
N Sum		61001	
N Valid Sum			23448

v785 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v786 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V785.

ZA4585, v786: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v786, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v786															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1876	1413	1561
1													9 (0.5)	9 (0.7)	10 (0.7)
2													151 (8.3)	123 (9.0)	121 (8.8)
3													665 (36.4)	459 (33.5)	444 (32.4)
4													506 (27.7)	345 (25.2)	396 (28.9)
5													258 (14.1)	224 (16.4)	234 (17.1)
6													238 (13.0)	209 (15.3)	166 (12.1)
99	X												100	39	14
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													1827	1369	1371

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v786								
	0	1847	1818	1362	1638	1567	47843	
	1	8 (0.5)	11 (0.7)	9 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	17 (0.9)	85	85
	2	146 (9.4)	150 (9.2)	124 (8.6)	165 (9.0)	166 (8.8)	1146	1146
	3	590 (38.0)	552 (33.9)	438 (30.3)	532 (29.0)	503 (26.6)	4183	4183
	4	433 (27.9)	463 (28.4)	426 (29.4)	572 (31.2)	539 (28.5)	3680	3680
	5	201 (12.9)	254 (15.6)	252 (17.4)	316 (17.2)	392 (20.7)	2131	2131
	6	176 (11.3)	199 (12.2)	198 (13.7)	237 (12.9)	277 (14.6)	1700	1700
	99	20	21	18	8	10	230	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1554	1629	1447	1834	1894		12925

v787 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v788 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V787.

ZA4585, v788: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v788, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v788													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	1827	1663	1741	1696	1950
1									153 (8.9)	158 (9.0)	156 (8.8)	111 (7.4)	170 (9.3)
2									621 (36.2)	654 (37.1)	630 (35.7)	559 (37.2)	552 (30.3)
3									360 (21.0)	353 (20.0)	346 (19.6)	350 (23.3)	466 (25.6)
4									280 (16.3)	263 (14.9)	284 (16.1)	233 (15.5)	290 (15.9)
5									72 (4.2)	89 (5.0)	93 (5.3)	79 (5.3)	93 (5.1)
6									209 (12.2)	204 (11.6)	215 (12.2)	145 (9.7)	215 (11.8)
7									22 (1.3)	42 (2.4)	40 (2.3)	24 (1.6)	36 (2.0)
99	X								3	24	14	38	32
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3235	3804
N Valid Sum									1717	1763	1764	1501	1822

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v788										
	0	1452	1596	1868	1811	1358	3480	3471	44925	
	1	106 (7.8)	104 (7.8)	133 (8.7)	142 (8.7)	122 (8.4)			1355	1355
	2	387 (28.5)	431 (32.2)	540 (35.2)	521 (31.8)	422 (29.1)			5317	5317
	3	296 (21.8)	276 (20.6)	312 (20.4)	297 (18.2)	263 (18.1)			3319	3319
	4	243 (17.9)	248 (18.5)	269 (17.6)	331 (20.2)	298 (20.5)			2739	2739
	5	79 (5.8)	87 (6.5)	88 (5.7)	99 (6.1)	120 (8.3)			899	899
	6	209 (15.4)	170 (12.7)	162 (10.6)	215 (13.1)	191 (13.2)			1935	1935
	7	36 (2.7)	22 (1.6)	28 (1.8)	31 (1.9)	35 (2.4)			316	316
	99	12	13	20	21	18			195	
N Sum		2820	2947	3420	3468	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1356	1338	1532	1636	1451				15880

v789 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v790 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V784), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V789.

ZA4585, v790: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v790, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v790															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1876	1413	1561
1													46 (2.5)	27 (2.0)	29 (2.1)
2													232 (12.7)	160 (11.7)	151 (11.0)
3													457 (25.0)	302 (22.1)	353 (25.8)
4													370 (20.3)	263 (19.2)	263 (19.2)
5													416 (22.8)	348 (25.4)	359 (26.2)
6													278 (15.2)	236 (17.2)	194 (14.2)
7													27 (1.5)	33 (2.4)	20 (1.5)
99	X												100	39	14
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3802	2821	2944
N Valid Sum													1826	1369	1369

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v790								
	0	1847	1818	1362	1638	1567	47843	
	1	38 (2.4)	46 (2.8)	35 (2.4)	48 (2.6)	57 (3.0)	326	326
	2	197 (12.7)	192 (11.8)	160 (11.1)	198 (10.8)	188 (9.9)	1478	1478
	3	413 (26.6)	462 (28.3)	386 (26.7)	526 (28.7)	502 (26.5)	3401	3401
	4	329 (21.2)	252 (15.5)	196 (13.6)	272 (14.8)	242 (12.8)	2187	2187
	5	346 (22.3)	411 (25.2)	381 (26.3)	448 (24.4)	500 (26.4)	3209	3209
	6	206 (13.3)	234 (14.4)	263 (18.2)	311 (16.9)	365 (19.3)	2087	2087
	7	24 (1.5)	33 (2.0)	25 (1.7)	32 (1.7)	40 (2.1)	234	234
	99	20	21	18	8	10	230	
N Sum		3420	3469	2826	3481	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		1553	1630	1446	1835	1894		12922

v792 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter: <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v793 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Resondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V792.

ZA4585, v793: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v793, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v793																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3472
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	99	X																		8
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v793				
	0	1566	59086	
	1	13 (0.7)	13	13
	2	189 (10.0)	189	189
	3	455 (24.0)	455	455
	4	596 (31.4)	596	596
	5	348 (18.4)	348	348
	6	295 (15.6)	295	295
	99	10	18	
	N Sum	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1896		1896

v794 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V791); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v795 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI),
 Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Resondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-4 in V770); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
 (code 10004 in V791); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V794.

ZA4585, v795: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v795, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v795																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3472
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	X																		8
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v795				
	0	1566	59086	
	1	129 (6.8)	129	129
	2	390 (20.6)	390	390
	3	211 (11.1)	211	211
	4	165 (8.7)	165	165
	5	421 (22.2)	421	421
	6	468 (24.7)	468	468
	7	112 (5.9)	112	112
	99	10	18	
	N Sum	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1896		1896

v796 RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY

<If respondent is employed full- or part time>

For what kind of business or employer do you work?

Is something produced (what?), is it a wholesale or a retail business (what is sold?), or what general designation does your place of work have?

(Int.: Carefully record what industry or trade the respondent's place of work belongs to.)

0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1994-2014

1 Agriculture, forestry, horticulture

2 Fishing, fish farming, animal husbandry

3 Utilities (power, water supply)

4 Mining

5 Chemical industry (incl. coal products manufacturing) and petrochemical manufacturing

6 Plastics, rubber and asbestos manufacturing

7 Quarrying and manufacturing of stones, sand and clay; ceramics and glass manufacturing

8 Iron and non-ferrous metal production, foundries and steel manufacturing

9 Steel construction, machinery and motor vehicle manufacturing

10 Electronic products, precision mechanics and optics; manufacturing of EBM-products, musical instruments, sporting and athletic goods, toys and jewellery

11 Wood product and paper manufacturing, printing

12 Leather, textile and apparel manufacturing

13 Food, drink and tobacco

14 Construction

15 Construction - specialty trade contractors

16 Wholesale trade

17 Wholesale trade agents and brokers

18 Retail trade

19 Rail transportation

20 Postal service (including: banking services)

21 Other transportation and other communication services

22 Finance and credit intermediation (commercial banking, savings institutions) except postal banking (code 20)

23 Insurance (except social security)

24 Services provided by companies or professionals, food or laundry services, publishing industries, etc.

25 Non-profit organisations (churches, associations, etc.)

26 Private households

27 Public administration (legislative, executive, justice, military)

28 Social security

97 Industry cannot be categorized or inadequate description

99 No information, refused

Derivation of data:

This classification follows the 'ZUMA-Branchenschlüssel', which is a simplified version of the three digit industry codes from the Federal Statistical Office (Statistisches Bundesamt 1979).

Literature:

Statistisches Bundesamt (ed.) (1979). Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige mit Erläuterungen. Stuttgart: Metzler-Poeschel.

ZA4585, v796: to year: (N=61013) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v796, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v796										
	Mis:									
0	X	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	3450 3518
1		65 (4.8)	47 (3.3)	36 (2.8)	52 (3.4)	46 (3.4)	48 (3.3)	60 (3.7)	34 (1.9)	
3		15 (1.1)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	19 (1.3)	22 (1.6)	11 (0.8)	17 (1.0)	19 (1.0)	
4		12 (0.9)	16 (1.1)	12 (0.9)	15 (1.0)	11 (0.8)	10 (0.7)	17 (1.0)	11 (0.6)	
5		26 (1.9)	34 (2.4)	30 (2.3)	46 (3.0)	27 (2.0)	32 (2.2)	31 (1.9)	48 (2.6)	
6		13 (1.0)	13 (0.9)	23 (1.8)	15 (1.0)	10 (0.7)	19 (1.3)	13 (0.8)	20 (1.1)	
7		20 (1.5)	12 (0.8)	13 (1.0)	18 (1.2)	7 (0.5)	12 (0.8)	10 (0.6)	22 (1.2)	
8		71 (5.2)	90 (6.2)	65 (5.0)	64 (4.2)	36 (2.7)	53 (3.7)	47 (2.9)	52 (2.9)	
9		91 (6.7)	91 (6.3)	84 (6.5)	136 (9.0)	105 (7.8)	131 (9.1)	167 (10.3)	168 (9.3)	
10		57 (4.2)	69 (4.8)	52 (4.0)	97 (6.4)	66 (4.9)	96 (6.7)	104 (6.4)	96 (5.3)	
11		27 (2.0)	41 (2.8)	35 (2.7)	44 (2.9)	36 (2.7)	38 (2.6)	46 (2.8)	43 (2.4)	
12		50 (3.7)	38 (2.6)	41 (3.2)	32 (2.1)	19 (1.4)	27 (1.9)	37 (2.3)	29 (1.6)	
13		33 (2.4)	37 (2.6)	37 (2.9)	54 (3.6)	28 (2.1)	37 (2.6)	33 (2.0)	52 (2.9)	
14		72 (5.3)	78 (5.4)	54 (4.2)	48 (3.2)	63 (4.7)	72 (5.0)	53 (3.3)	80 (4.4)	
15		48 (3.5)	42 (2.9)	31 (2.4)	44 (2.9)	54 (4.0)	29 (2.0)	42 (2.6)	56 (3.1)	
16		70 (5.1)	58 (4.0)	56 (4.3)	64 (4.2)	55 (4.1)	44 (3.1)	66 (4.1)	80 (4.4)	
17		5 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.8)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	8 (0.4)	
18		152 (11.1)	155 (10.7)	104 (8.0)	99 (6.5)	144 (10.7)	127 (8.8)	110 (6.8)	153 (8.4)	
19		25 (1.8)	29 (2.0)	37 (2.9)	15 (1.0)	10 (0.7)	11 (0.8)	21 (1.3)	23 (1.3)	
20		33 (2.4)	36 (2.5)	36 (2.8)	55 (3.6)	38 (2.8)	35 (2.4)	39 (2.4)	44 (2.4)	
21		29 (2.1)	20 (1.4)	23 (1.8)	28 (1.8)	26 (1.9)	30 (2.1)	40 (2.5)	38 (2.1)	
22		29 (2.1)	37 (2.6)	24 (1.9)	43 (2.8)	47 (3.5)	29 (2.0)	38 (2.3)	33 (1.8)	
23		19 (1.4)	32 (2.2)	22 (1.7)	21 (1.4)	18 (1.3)	21 (1.5)	33 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	
24		126 (9.2)	137 (9.5)	137 (10.6)	145 (9.6)	162 (12.1)	166 (11.6)	174 (10.7)	213 (11.7)	
25		15 (1.1)	33 (2.3)	34 (2.6)	57 (3.8)	28 (2.1)	30 (2.1)	38 (2.3)	43 (2.4)	
26		4 (0.3)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.5)	9 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	
27		253 (18.5)	268 (18.6)	279 (21.5)	280 (18.5)	262 (19.6)	309 (21.5)	361 (22.2)	412 (22.7)	
28		6 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	10 (0.8)	11 (0.7)	5 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	19 (1.2)	13 (0.7)	
97	X	81	41	13	29	62	58	34	52	
99	X	28	17	5	20	20	36	63	17	
N Sum		2957	2998	2913	3072	3052	2993	3040	3548 3450 3518	
N Valid Sum		1366	1444	1295	1514	1340	1436	1626	1815	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v796												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	48601	
	1										388	388
	3										120	120
	4										104	104
	5										274	274
	6										126	126
	7										114	114
	8										478	478
	9										973	973
	10										637	637
	11										310	310
	12										273	273
	13										311	311
	14										520	520
	15										346	346
	16										493	493
	17										56	56
	18										1044	1044
	19										171	171
	20										316	316
	21										234	234
	22										280	280
	23										187	187
	24										1260	1260
	25										278	278
	26										42	42
	27										2424	2424
	28										77	77
	97										370	
	99										206	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61013	
N Valid Sum												11836

v797 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES

<If respondent is not self-employed or assisting in family business but is employed full- or part-time>

Are you afraid of becoming unemployed or of having to change your job in the near future?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10 to 30, 49 in V773); not available 1982-1990, 2002

1 No

2 Yes, afraid of becoming unemployed

3 Yes, afraid of having to change my job

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v797: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v797, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v797												
	Mis:											
0	X	1668	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	1491	1839	1726	1805	1849
1		1175 (93.1)						1154 (83.6)	1360 (84.5)	1446 (84.0)	1374 (81.1)	1014 (75.1)
2		41 (3.2)						145 (10.5)	160 (9.9)	176 (10.2)	226 (13.3)	237 (17.6)
3		46 (3.6)						82 (5.9)	90 (5.6)	99 (5.8)	95 (5.6)	99 (7.3)
7	X	1										
8	X											1
9	X	23						167	98	2	18	34
N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		1262						1381	1610	1721	1695	1350

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v797										
0		2063	2820	1692	1981	2022	1515	1838	1742	41070
1		1402 (84.3)		931 (77.4)	1045 (76.7)	1173 (84.1)	1107 (85.0)	1402 (87.7)	1506 (87.8)	16089
2		170 (10.2)		192 (16.0)	238 (17.5)	143 (10.3)	111 (8.5)	113 (7.1)	112 (6.5)	2064
3		91 (5.5)		80 (6.7)	80 (5.9)	79 (5.7)	84 (6.5)	84 (5.3)	98 (5.7)	1107
7										1
8										1
9		79		51	77	51	9	43	14	666
N Sum		3805	2820	2946	3421	3468	2826	3480	3472	60998
N Valid Sum		1663		1203	1363	1395	1302	1599	1716	

	year	N Valid	Sum
v797			
	0		
	1	16089	
	2	2064	
	3	1107	
	7		
	8		
	9		
	N Sum		
	N Valid Sum	19260	

v798 AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL

<If respondent is self-employed or assisting in family business>

Are you afraid that your livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that you will have to change your occupation?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), is not self-employed (code 40 to 74 in V691); not available 1982-1990, 2002

1 No

2 Yes, afraid my livelihood will be threatened

3 Yes, afraid I will have to change my occupation

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v798: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v798, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v798												
	Mis:											
0	X	2758	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2820	3371	3224	3274	2974
1		168 (92.3)						148 (85.1)	157 (91.3)	191 (84.5)	194 (84.3)	207 (88.1)
2		8 (4.4)						14 (8.0)	9 (5.2)	18 (8.0)	22 (9.6)	19 (8.1)
3		6 (3.3)						12 (6.9)	6 (3.5)	17 (7.5)	14 (6.1)	9 (3.8)
7	X	1										
9	X	15						44	3		15	25
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum		182						174	172	226	230	235

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v798											
0		3520	2820	2725	3147	3187	2656	3218	3252	57965	
1		183 (76.3)		142 (77.6)	167 (77.3)	199 (81.9)	136 (81.4)	190 (85.6)	185 (88.5)	2267	2267
2		33 (13.8)		17 (9.3)	33 (15.3)	22 (9.1)	6 (3.6)	9 (4.1)	15 (7.2)	225	225
3		24 (10.0)		24 (13.1)	16 (7.4)	22 (9.1)	25 (15.0)	23 (10.4)	9 (4.3)	207	207
7										1	
9		44		38	59	38	4	40	10	335	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		240		183	216	243	167	222	209		2699

v799 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

1990:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Are you employed in the public sector?

from 1991:

<If respondent is not self-employed or assisting in family business but is employed full- or part-time>

Are you employed in the public sector?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770), from 1991 also: respondent is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-30 in V773); not available 1980-1988

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v799: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v799, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v799												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	1463	1491	1839	1726	1805	1849
1							411 (27.1)	461 (33.0)	522 (32.4)	406 (27.2)	434 (27.1)	265 (20.4)
2							1108 (72.9)	937 (67.0)	1091 (67.6)	1087 (72.8)	1168 (72.9)	1033 (79.6)
8	X						1					
9	X						10	150	95	230	112	87
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3449	3519	3234
N Valid Sum							1519	1398	1613	1493	1602	1298

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v799										
0		2063	1539	1692	1981	2022	1515	1838	1742	39546
1		477 (28.2)	365 (28.6)	319 (26.2)	358 (25.9)	370 (26.3)	324 (25.3)	425 (26.5)	449 (26.1)	5586
2		1212 (71.8)	912 (71.4)	900 (73.8)	1025 (74.1)	1039 (73.7)	956 (74.7)	1181 (73.5)	1269 (73.9)	14918
8										1
9		52	4	35	57	38	31	36	11	948
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum		1689	1277	1219	1383	1409	1280	1606	1718	

	year	N Valid Sum
v799		
	0	
	1	5586
	2	14918
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		20504

v800 FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and is not still in training.>

Do you have a fixed-term or a permanent contract of employment?

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770), respondent is not an employee (codes 10-24, 30 in V773), respondent is still in training (code 70-74 in V773); not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Fixed term

2 Permanent

9 No answer

ZA4585, v800: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v800, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v800		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
	9	X																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v800						
	0	1554	3480	1809	58064	
	1	150 (12.1)		171 (10.4)	321	321
	2	1086 (87.9)		1479 (89.6)	2565	2565
	9	37		13	50	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		1236		1650		2886

v801 FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

How long does it usually take you to commute from your home to your workplace? Please indicate the time you need in minutes.

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770); not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

995 Respondent works from home

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3053

N-Missing: 58141

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 360

Median: 15.00

Mean: 21.27

Standard deviation: 18.096

v802 FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Communting time in minutes, categorized

0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V770); not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2014

1 up to 15 minutes

2 16 to 30 minutes

3 31 to 45 minutes

4 46 to 60 minutes

5 61 to 75 minutes

6 76 to 90 minutes

7 more than 90 minutes

95 Respondent works from home

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V801.

ZA4585, v802: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v802, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v802																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	1509	3051	2993	1317	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1					756 (54.3)			798 (49.7)									
2					461 (33.1)			537 (33.4)									
3					104 (7.5)			167 (10.4)									
4					44 (3.2)			68 (4.2)									
5					5 (0.4)			12 (0.7)									
6					16 (1.2)			19 (1.2)									
7					5 (0.4)			5 (0.3)									
95	X				150			109									
99	X				19			6									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1391			1606									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v802						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57717	
	1				1554	1554
	2				998	998
	3				271	271
	4				112	112
	5				17	17
	6				35	35
	7				10	10
	95				259	
	99				25	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						2997

v803 RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Do your professional duties include supervising the work of other employees or telling them what they have to do?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v803: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v803, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v803												
		Mis:										
	0	X	2955	2991	1600	3070	3051	1463	1317	1664	1500	1579
	1			521 (39.8)			681 (44.7)	698 (40.7)	778 (41.6)	818 (42.0)	895 (46.2)	
	2			788 (60.2)			841 (55.3)	1017 (59.3)	1094 (58.4)	1130 (58.0)	1042 (53.8)	
	9	X			4		8	7	10	2	3	
N Sum			2955	2991	2913	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum					1309			1522	1715	1872	1948	1937

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v803										
	0	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612	1532
	1	660 (41.5)	875 (44.7)	744 (51.1)	583 (40.8)	792 (48.0)	745 (44.2)	673 (45.5)	905 (48.4)	848 (43.9)
	2	930 (58.5)	1082 (55.3)	713 (48.9)	846 (59.2)	857 (52.0)	942 (55.8)	805 (54.5)	963 (51.6)	1084 (56.1)
	9	29	25	7	12	9	4	2	1	7
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471
N Valid Sum		1590	1957	1457	1429	1649	1687	1478	1868	1932

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v803			
	0	35517	
	1	11216	11216
	2	14134	14134
	9	130	
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			25350

v804 **NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES**

<If respondent supervises other employees>

How many persons do you directly supervise?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), no supervisory function (code 2 in V803); not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3284

N-Missing: 57910

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 1280

Median: 5.00

Mean: 12.98

Standard deviation: 48.649

v805 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent supervises other employees>

Number of people supervised, categorized

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), no supervisory function (code 2 in V803); not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2012

1 1 - 2 persons

2 3 - 5 persons

3 6 - 9 persons

4 10 - 19 persons

5 20 - 49 persons

6 50 - 149 persons

7 150 and more persons

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V804.

ZA4585, v805: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v805, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v805															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2388	3070	3051	2304	3038	3547	2630	3518	3234	3804	2820	2351
1				113 (22.3)			171 (26.1)			209 (26.2)					183 (31.8)
2				137 (27.1)			210 (32.0)			262 (32.8)					176 (30.6)
3				73 (14.4)			75 (11.4)			114 (14.3)					66 (11.5)
4				88 (17.4)			98 (14.9)			105 (13.2)					80 (13.9)
5				72 (14.2)			77 (11.7)			72 (9.0)					46 (8.0)
6				19 (3.8)			24 (3.7)			31 (3.9)					17 (3.0)
7				4 (0.8)			1 (0.2)			5 (0.6)					8 (1.4)
99	X			20			33			21					20
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947
N Valid Sum				506			656			798					576

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v805								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	2617	57515	
	1					265 (31.6)	941	941
	2					241 (28.8)	1026	1026
	3					100 (11.9)	428	428
	4					121 (14.4)	492	492
	5					76 (9.1)	343	343
	6					25 (3.0)	116	116
	7					10 (1.2)	28	28
	99					16	110	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						838		3374

v806 RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

Until what year were you in full- or part-time employment, or have you never been in full- or part-time employment?

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770)

9996 Never been employed full- or part-time

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 24481

N-Missing: 36713

Minimum: 1917

Maximum: 2014

Median: 1988.00

Mean: 1984.66

Standard deviation: 15.924

v807 RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

Year respondent stopped working, categorized

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770)

1 Until before 1951

2 1951 - 1960

3 1961 - 1970

4 1971 - 1975

5 1976 - 1980

6 1981 - 1985

7 1986 - 1990

8 1991 - 1992

9 1993 - 1994

10 1995 - 1996

11 1997 - 1998

12 1999 - 2000

13 2001 - 2002

14 2003 - 2004

15 2005 - 2006

16 2007 - 2008

17 2009 - 2010

18 2011 - 2012

19 2013-2014

96 Never been employed full- or part-time

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V806.

ZA4585, v807: to year: (N=61012) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v807, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v807	Mis:										
	0	X	1473	1495	1314	1561	1421	1528	1704	1881	1950
	1		139 (12.5)	108 (10.2)	83 (7.2)	83 (7.0)	76 (6.7)	53 (4.9)	37 (3.6)	38 (2.8)	48 (3.9)
	2		157 (14.1)	140 (13.2)	121 (10.4)	123 (10.4)	89 (7.8)	86 (7.9)	60 (5.8)	75 (5.4)	60 (4.9)
	3		279 (25.0)	239 (22.5)	216 (18.6)	187 (15.8)	189 (16.7)	141 (13.0)	109 (10.6)	104 (7.5)	116 (9.4)
	4		240 (21.5)	178 (16.7)	157 (13.5)	148 (12.5)	120 (10.6)	94 (8.7)	84 (8.2)	95 (6.9)	66 (5.4)
	5		301 (27.0)	276 (25.9)	279 (24.1)	239 (20.1)	182 (16.0)	172 (15.9)	118 (11.5)	147 (10.7)	96 (7.8)
	6			123 (11.6)	303 (26.1)	376 (31.7)	255 (22.5)	233 (21.5)	190 (18.4)	225 (16.3)	189 (15.3)
	7					31 (2.6)	223 (19.7)	303 (28.0)	384 (37.3)	461 (33.4)	334 (27.1)
	8								48 (4.7)	234 (17.0)	183 (14.8)
	9										141 (11.4)
	10										
	11										
	12										
	13										
	14										
	15										
	16										
	17										
	18										
19											
96	X	335	384	400	314	472	309	278	267	246	
97	X	3									
98	X	2									
99	X	27	50	42	10	25	75	26	19	21	
N Sum		2956	2993	2915	3072	3052	2994	3038	3546	3450	
N Valid Sum		1116	1064	1159	1187	1134	1082	1030	1379	1233	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v807										
0	1939	1619	1976	1460	1439	1655	1691	1478	1868	1935
1	37 (2.8)	15 (1.2)	28 (1.9)	12 (1.1)	25 (2.0)	4 (0.3)	14 (1.0)	8 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
2	71 (5.3)	33 (2.6)	57 (3.8)	37 (3.3)	36 (2.9)	32 (2.1)	44 (3.0)	17 (1.5)	39 (2.9)	22 (1.7)
3	87 (6.5)	62 (4.8)	108 (7.2)	49 (4.3)	75 (6.0)	71 (4.8)	66 (4.5)	48 (4.3)	59 (4.4)	39 (3.1)
4	56 (4.2)	43 (3.3)	51 (3.4)	31 (2.8)	37 (3.0)	35 (2.4)	22 (1.5)	15 (1.3)	17 (1.3)	14 (1.1)
5	108 (8.1)	77 (6.0)	89 (5.9)	46 (4.1)	35 (2.8)	41 (2.8)	51 (3.5)	38 (3.4)	29 (2.2)	17 (1.3)
6	170 (12.7)	106 (8.2)	131 (8.7)	93 (8.3)	64 (5.1)	67 (4.5)	70 (4.8)	40 (3.5)	37 (2.8)	21 (1.7)
7	276 (20.7)	285 (22.0)	229 (15.2)	159 (14.1)	171 (13.7)	179 (12.0)	131 (9.0)	101 (9.0)	89 (6.6)	89 (7.0)
8	162 (12.1)	138 (10.7)	138 (9.1)	104 (9.2)	72 (5.8)	95 (6.4)	85 (5.8)	62 (5.5)	65 (4.9)	44 (3.5)
9	172 (12.9)	171 (13.2)	117 (7.7)	75 (6.7)	94 (7.6)	98 (6.6)	92 (6.3)	64 (5.7)	47 (3.5)	67 (5.3)
10	196 (14.7)	220 (17.0)	161 (10.7)	93 (8.3)	87 (7.0)	110 (7.4)	99 (6.8)	74 (6.6)	75 (5.6)	60 (4.7)
11		144 (11.1)	230 (15.2)	144 (12.8)	99 (8.0)	114 (7.7)	117 (8.0)	70 (6.2)	92 (6.9)	68 (5.4)
12			171 (11.3)	153 (13.6)	154 (12.4)	131 (8.8)	137 (9.4)	91 (8.1)	99 (7.4)	95 (7.5)
13				131 (11.6)	133 (10.7)	147 (9.9)	136 (9.3)	100 (8.9)	101 (7.5)	76 (6.0)
14					163 (13.1)	202 (13.6)	130 (8.9)	97 (8.6)	87 (6.5)	102 (8.1)
15						163 (10.9)	133 (9.1)	100 (8.9)	105 (7.8)	64 (5.1)
16							136 (9.3)	93 (8.3)	104 (7.8)	82 (6.5)
17								109 (9.7)	130 (9.7)	120 (9.5)
18									161 (12.0)	141 (11.1)
19										143 (11.3)
96	220	292	280	213	249	253	301	205	266	248
97										
98										
99	23	30	38	22	12	25	12	19	9	25
N Sum	3517	3235	3804	2822	2945	3422	3467	2829	3482	3473
N Valid Sum	1335	1294	1510	1127	1245	1489	1463	1127	1339	1265

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v807			
	0	31387	
	1	812	812
	2	1299	1299
	3	2244	2244
	4	1503	1503
	5	2341	2341
	6	2693	2693
	7	3445	3445
	8	1430	1430
	9	1138	1138
	10	1175	1175
	11	1078	1078
	12	1031	1031
	13	824	824
	14	781	781
	15	565	565
	16	415	415
	17	359	359
	18	302	302
	19	143	143
	96	5532	
	97	3	
	98	2	
	99	510	
N Sum		61012	
N Valid Sum			23578

v808 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What was your last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806)

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V809.

ZA4585, v808: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v808, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v808		Mis:									
	0	X	1808	1879	1714	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
	1		19 (1.7)	19 (1.8)	5 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	12 (1.0)	20 (1.9)	13 (1.3)	18 (1.3)	27 (2.2)
	2		2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	8 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	18 (1.7)	5 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	8 (0.6)
	3		42 (3.8)	38 (3.5)	52 (4.5)	53 (4.6)	39 (3.4)	49 (4.6)	48 (4.6)	54 (3.9)	45 (3.6)
	4		64 (5.8)	59 (5.4)	73 (6.4)	70 (6.0)	66 (5.8)	72 (6.8)	79 (7.6)	71 (5.1)	47 (3.8)
	5		553 (50.3)	486 (44.8)	518 (45.2)	582 (50.2)	595 (51.9)	537 (50.4)	536 (51.7)	702 (50.9)	563 (45.6)
	6		412 (37.5)	458 (42.3)	487 (42.5)	430 (37.1)	415 (36.2)	334 (31.4)	323 (31.1)	481 (34.9)	517 (41.9)
	7		6 (0.5)	16 (1.5)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	10 (0.9)	21 (2.0)	12 (1.2)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.4)
	8		2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	14 (1.3)	14 (1.4)	14 (1.0)	8 (0.6)
	9								7 (0.7)	25 (1.8)	15 (1.2)
	91	X		1	2	0					
	97	X	3								
	99	X	44	29	52	35	11	90	21	20	19
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3069	3050	2993	3040	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		1100	1084	1145	1159	1147	1065	1037	1379	1235	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v808									
0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	2134
1	16 (1.2)	32 (2.5)	28 (1.9)	23 (2.0)	29 (2.4)	18 (1.2)	24 (1.7)	11 (1.0)	13 (1.0)
2	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	7 (0.6)	9 (0.7)	11 (0.8)	9 (0.6)	6 (0.5)	9 (0.7)
3	46 (3.5)	45 (3.4)	65 (4.3)	60 (5.3)	54 (4.4)	64 (4.4)	69 (4.9)	64 (5.8)	73 (5.5)
4	63 (4.7)	61 (4.7)	81 (5.4)	48 (4.2)	52 (4.3)	71 (4.9)	101 (7.2)	68 (6.1)	96 (7.2)
5	640 (48.2)	645 (49.4)	731 (48.8)	579 (51.1)	563 (46.3)	760 (52.2)	671 (47.6)	591 (53.2)	679 (51.2)
6	526 (39.6)	502 (38.4)	566 (37.8)	391 (34.5)	492 (40.5)	507 (34.8)	520 (36.9)	351 (31.6)	439 (33.1)
7	10 (0.8)	3 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	11 (1.0)	4 (0.3)	7 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	9 (0.8)	7 (0.5)
8	8 (0.6)	6 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	9 (0.8)	10 (0.8)	7 (0.5)	11 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	7 (0.5)
9	13 (1.0)	8 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	11 (0.8)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.2)
91									
97									
99	31	18	50	12	43	58	67	35	20
N Sum	3517	3235	3805	2819	2946	3421	3470	2827	3480
N Valid Sum	1327	1306	1499	1133	1215	1456	1411	1110	1326

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v808				
	0	2183	36918	
	1	14 (1.1)	350	350
	2	11 (0.9)	139	139
	3	82 (6.4)	1042	1042
	4	89 (7.0)	1331	1331
	5	657 (51.6)	11588	11588
	6	410 (32.2)	8561	8561
	7	2 (0.2)	141	141
	8	6 (0.5)	152	152
	9	2 (0.2)	103	103
	91		3	
	97		3	
	99	15	670	
N Sum		3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1273		23407

v812 R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

99 No answer

ZA4585, v812: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v812, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v812										
	Mis:									
0	X	1808	1880	1716	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
1		117 (10.5)	114 (10.4)	130 (11.2)	155 (13.2)	137 (11.9)	170 (15.7)	184 (18.0)	197 (14.2)	159 (12.9)
2		5 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	18 (1.5)	10 (0.9)	17 (1.6)	13 (1.3)	33 (2.4)	30 (2.4)
3		280 (25.1)	258 (23.6)	281 (24.3)	308 (26.2)	258 (22.5)	285 (26.3)	251 (24.5)	358 (25.8)	279 (22.6)
4		147 (13.2)	133 (12.2)	136 (11.8)	144 (12.2)	171 (14.9)	126 (11.6)	105 (10.3)	137 (9.9)	115 (9.3)
5		118 (10.6)	128 (11.7)	160 (13.8)	136 (11.6)	149 (13.0)	114 (10.5)	117 (11.4)	152 (11.0)	163 (13.2)
6		41 (3.7)	39 (3.6)	27 (2.3)	29 (2.5)	39 (3.4)	45 (4.2)	45 (4.4)	68 (4.9)	70 (5.7)
7		362 (32.4)	394 (36.1)	402 (34.7)	377 (32.0)	367 (32.0)	310 (28.6)	293 (28.6)	419 (30.2)	402 (32.6)
8		46 (4.1)	22 (2.0)	12 (1.0)	10 (0.8)	16 (1.4)	16 (1.5)	16 (1.6)	23 (1.7)	17 (1.4)
99	X	31	21	39	19	12	71	34	12	20
N Sum		2955	2993	2912	3071	3051	2992	3040	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1116	1092	1157	1177	1147	1083	1024	1387	1235

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v812											
	0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	3480	3471
	1	186 (13.9)	163 (12.5)	219 (14.5)	172 (15.2)	179 (14.5)	234 (15.9)	234 (16.1)	235 (20.7)		
	2	29 (2.2)	32 (2.4)	34 (2.2)	34 (3.0)	32 (2.6)	46 (3.1)	43 (3.0)	45 (4.0)		
	3	266 (19.9)	275 (21.0)	375 (24.8)	262 (23.2)	240 (19.4)	296 (20.1)	279 (19.2)	209 (18.4)		
	4	139 (10.4)	161 (12.3)	155 (10.2)	114 (10.1)	136 (11.0)	156 (10.6)	153 (10.5)	132 (11.6)		
	5	149 (11.1)	128 (9.8)	181 (12.0)	128 (11.3)	146 (11.8)	195 (13.2)	211 (14.5)	163 (14.3)		
	6	70 (5.2)	72 (5.5)	88 (5.8)	68 (6.0)	72 (5.8)	66 (4.5)	74 (5.1)	37 (3.3)		
	7	465 (34.8)	453 (34.6)	424 (28.0)	322 (28.5)	397 (32.1)	417 (28.3)	417 (28.7)	302 (26.6)		
	8	34 (2.5)	25 (1.9)	38 (2.5)	29 (2.6)	35 (2.8)	62 (4.2)	43 (3.0)	14 (1.2)		
	99	21	14	33	16	21	40	24	8		
N Sum		3518	3234	3803	2819	2946	3419	3470	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1338	1309	1514	1129	1237	1472	1454	1137		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v812			
	0	39555	
	1	2985	2985
	2	434	434
	3	4760	4760
	4	2360	2360
	5	2538	2538
	6	950	950
	7	6523	6523
	8	458	458
	99	436	
N Sum		60999	
N Valid Sum			21008

v813 R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v814 R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V813.

ZA4585, v814: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v814, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v814										
	Mis:									
0	X	1808	1880	1716	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
1		8 (0.7)	10 (0.9)	9 (0.8)	21 (1.8)	33 (2.9)	13 (1.2)	13 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	17 (1.4)
2		165 (14.8)	191 (17.5)	218 (18.8)	168 (14.3)	164 (14.3)	150 (13.8)	153 (15.0)	206 (14.9)	212 (17.2)
3		438 (39.2)	413 (37.8)	424 (36.6)	407 (34.6)	414 (36.1)	319 (29.4)	285 (27.9)	461 (33.3)	409 (33.1)
4		344 (30.8)	341 (31.2)	363 (31.3)	399 (33.9)	384 (33.5)	421 (38.8)	394 (38.5)	475 (34.3)	422 (34.2)
5		131 (11.7)	95 (8.7)	100 (8.6)	124 (10.5)	111 (9.7)	114 (10.5)	102 (10.0)	126 (9.1)	99 (8.0)
6		30 (2.7)	42 (3.8)	45 (3.9)	57 (4.8)	41 (3.6)	68 (6.3)	76 (7.4)	101 (7.3)	76 (6.2)
99	X	31	21	39	19	12	71	34	12	20
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3051	2994	3039	3546	3451
N Valid Sum		1116	1092	1159	1176	1147	1085	1023	1386	1235

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v814											
	0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	3480	3471
	1	15 (1.1)	34 (2.6)	32 (2.1)	16 (1.4)	35 (2.8)	47 (3.2)	38 (2.6)	28 (2.5)		
	2	226 (16.9)	173 (13.2)	216 (14.3)	170 (15.0)	180 (14.6)	236 (16.0)	225 (15.5)	165 (14.5)		
	3	507 (37.9)	524 (40.0)	506 (33.4)	371 (32.8)	453 (36.7)	531 (36.0)	552 (38.0)	404 (35.5)		
	4	392 (29.3)	403 (30.8)	525 (34.7)	365 (32.3)	377 (30.6)	406 (27.6)	369 (25.4)	312 (27.4)		
	5	103 (7.7)	91 (7.0)	129 (8.5)	120 (10.6)	91 (7.4)	132 (9.0)	131 (9.0)	115 (10.1)		
	6	95 (7.1)	84 (6.4)	107 (7.1)	88 (7.8)	97 (7.9)	121 (8.2)	138 (9.5)	113 (9.9)		
	99	21	14	33	16	25	40	24	8		
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1338	1309	1515	1130	1233	1473	1453	1137		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v814			
	0	39555	
	1	386	386
	2	3218	3218
	3	7418	7418
	4	6692	6692
	5	1914	1914
	6	1379	1379
	99	440	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			21007

v815 R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v816 R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V815.

ZA4585, v816: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v816, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v816										
	Mis:									
0	X	1808	1880	1716	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
1		273 (24.4)	281 (25.8)	312 (26.9)	250 (21.3)	264 (23.0)	222 (20.5)	202 (19.7)	280 (20.2)	326 (26.4)
2		465 (41.6)	486 (44.5)	498 (43.0)	501 (42.6)	532 (46.3)	486 (44.8)	436 (42.6)	599 (43.2)	524 (42.4)
3		287 (25.7)	235 (21.5)	241 (20.8)	291 (24.8)	251 (21.9)	225 (20.8)	250 (24.4)	323 (23.3)	243 (19.7)
4		62 (5.6)	46 (4.2)	61 (5.3)	69 (5.9)	56 (4.9)	74 (6.8)	54 (5.3)	76 (5.5)	60 (4.9)
5		25 (2.2)	28 (2.6)	27 (2.3)	43 (3.7)	32 (2.8)	48 (4.4)	57 (5.6)	67 (4.8)	49 (4.0)
6		4 (0.4)	12 (1.1)	10 (0.9)	16 (1.4)	10 (0.9)	19 (1.8)	21 (2.1)	33 (2.4)	28 (2.3)
7		1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	10 (0.9)	4 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	5 (0.4)
99	X	31	21	39	19	12	71	34	12	20
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3069	3052	2993	3040	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1117	1091	1158	1175	1148	1084	1024	1387	1235

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v816											
	0	2159	1911	2256	1674	1688	1907	1992	1682	3480	3471
	1	356 (26.6)	310 (23.7)	325 (21.4)	209 (18.5)	275 (22.3)	293 (19.9)	294 (20.2)	214 (18.8)		
	2	552 (41.3)	620 (47.4)	684 (45.1)	500 (44.3)	547 (44.3)	652 (44.2)	648 (44.6)	457 (40.2)		
	3	264 (19.7)	221 (16.9)	315 (20.8)	260 (23.0)	248 (20.1)	286 (19.4)	286 (19.7)	261 (23.0)		
	4	68 (5.1)	67 (5.1)	81 (5.3)	71 (6.3)	59 (4.8)	116 (7.9)	81 (5.6)	88 (7.7)		
	5	63 (4.7)	59 (4.5)	77 (5.1)	64 (5.7)	80 (6.5)	82 (5.6)	109 (7.5)	72 (6.3)		
	6	30 (2.2)	19 (1.5)	28 (1.8)	21 (1.9)	20 (1.6)	33 (2.2)	22 (1.5)	36 (3.2)		
	7	5 (0.4)	13 (1.0)	6 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	12 (0.8)	14 (1.0)	9 (0.8)		
	99	21	14	33	16	25	40	24	8		
N Sum		3518	3234	3805	2819	2947	3421	3470	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1338	1309	1516	1129	1234	1474	1454	1137		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v816			
	0	39555	
	1	4686	4686
	2	9187	9187
	3	4487	4487
	4	1189	1189
	5	982	982
	6	362	362
	7	117	117
	99	440	
N Sum		61005	
N Valid Sum			21010

v817 **RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968**

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V810), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v818 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V810), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V817.

ZA4585, v818: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v818, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v818																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		2581	1860	1898
1														24 (2.0)	21 (2.2)	17 (1.7)
2														230 (19.3)	142 (15.0)	198 (19.3)
3														271 (22.8)	235 (24.9)	253 (24.6)
4														301 (25.3)	219 (23.2)	253 (24.6)
5														236 (19.8)	215 (22.8)	185 (18.0)
6														115 (9.7)	100 (10.6)	108 (10.5)
7														13 (1.1)	12 (1.3)	14 (1.4)
99	X													33	16	21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2947
N Valid Sum														1190	944	1028

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v818								
	0	2213	2244	1829	3480	3471	54337	
	1	12 (1.0)	17 (1.4)	10 (1.0)			101	101
	2	218 (18.6)	217 (18.1)	148 (14.9)			1153	1153
	3	317 (27.1)	294 (24.5)	255 (25.8)			1625	1625
	4	228 (19.5)	325 (27.1)	221 (22.3)			1547	1547
	5	220 (18.8)	205 (17.1)	200 (20.2)			1261	1261
	6	147 (12.6)	116 (9.7)	138 (13.9)			724	724
	7	27 (2.3)	27 (2.2)	18 (1.8)			111	111
	99	40	24	8			142	
N Sum		3422	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1169	1201	990				6522

v819 R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's last occupation

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), <until 1986:> respondent was doing military or alternative community service (code 49 in V809); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V809 and V810.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v819: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v819, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v819	Miss:										
	0	X	2087	2077	1939	2095	2086	2156	2223	2429	2459
	1		27 (3.1)	40 (4.4)	47 (4.8)	57 (5.8)	41 (4.3)	61 (7.3)	61 (7.5)	92 (8.2)	68 (6.9)
	2		182 (21.0)	160 (17.5)	177 (18.2)	224 (23.0)	197 (20.4)	189 (22.6)	196 (24.0)	252 (22.5)	194 (19.6)
	3		122 (14.1)	102 (11.1)	104 (10.7)	115 (11.8)	97 (10.1)	100 (12.0)	89 (10.9)	112 (10.0)	88 (8.9)
	4		17 (2.0)	21 (2.3)	30 (3.1)	32 (3.3)	18 (1.9)	15 (1.8)	17 (2.1)	29 (2.6)	21 (2.1)
	5		21 (2.4)	12 (1.3)	18 (1.8)	14 (1.4)	16 (1.7)	17 (2.0)	18 (2.2)	11 (1.0)	16 (1.6)
	6		19 (2.2)	19 (2.1)	5 (0.5)	9 (0.9)	14 (1.5)	20 (2.4)	13 (1.6)	18 (1.6)	28 (2.8)
	7		45 (5.2)	53 (5.8)	70 (7.2)	54 (5.5)	54 (5.6)	58 (6.9)	59 (7.2)	84 (7.5)	74 (7.5)
	8		129 (14.9)	170 (18.6)	172 (17.7)	140 (14.3)	163 (16.9)	124 (14.8)	154 (18.8)	193 (17.3)	183 (18.5)
	9		168 (19.4)	215 (23.5)	225 (23.1)	208 (21.3)	198 (20.5)	149 (17.8)	110 (13.4)	188 (16.8)	213 (21.5)
	10		20 (2.3)	18 (2.0)	17 (1.7)	17 (1.7)	24 (2.5)	22 (2.6)	26 (3.2)	24 (2.1)	21 (2.1)
	11		118 (13.6)	105 (11.5)	109 (11.2)	106 (10.9)	142 (14.7)	81 (9.7)	68 (8.3)	90 (8.1)	70 (7.1)
12								7 (0.9)	25 (2.2)	15 (1.5)	
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3071	3050	2992	3041	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		868	915	974	976	964	836	818	1118	991	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v819										
0	2345	2168	2537	1801	1846	2155	2199	1806	3480	3471
1	80 (6.8)	75 (7.0)	81 (6.4)	98 (9.6)	84 (7.6)	122 (9.6)	103 (8.1)	109 (10.7)		
2	208 (17.7)	197 (18.5)	264 (20.8)	218 (21.4)	185 (16.8)	273 (21.6)	276 (21.7)	256 (25.1)		
3	97 (8.3)	83 (7.8)	105 (8.3)	98 (9.6)	100 (9.1)	100 (7.9)	114 (9.0)	86 (8.4)		
4	18 (1.5)	17 (1.6)	24 (1.9)	38 (3.7)	20 (1.8)	29 (2.3)	37 (2.9)	28 (2.7)		
5	23 (2.0)	16 (1.5)	29 (2.3)	18 (1.8)	26 (2.4)	28 (2.2)	26 (2.0)	23 (2.3)		
6	17 (1.4)	33 (3.1)	30 (2.4)	24 (2.4)	31 (2.8)	16 (1.3)	24 (1.9)	12 (1.2)		
7	94 (8.0)	69 (6.5)	93 (7.3)	69 (6.8)	77 (7.0)	84 (6.6)	93 (7.3)	80 (7.9)		
8	231 (19.7)	223 (20.9)	246 (19.4)	193 (19.0)	221 (20.1)	233 (18.4)	229 (18.0)	151 (14.8)		
9	252 (21.5)	177 (16.6)	246 (19.4)	169 (16.6)	230 (20.9)	244 (19.3)	231 (18.2)	181 (17.8)		
10	29 (2.5)	27 (2.5)	45 (3.5)	33 (3.2)	34 (3.1)	27 (2.1)	35 (2.8)	18 (1.8)		
11	112 (9.5)	140 (13.1)	100 (7.9)	55 (5.4)	89 (8.1)	98 (7.7)	97 (7.6)	73 (7.2)		
12	13 (1.1)	8 (0.8)	6 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	11 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)		
N Sum	3519	3233	3806	2819	2945	3420	3468	2825	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	1174	1065	1269	1018	1099	1265	1269	1019		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v819			
	0	43359	
	1	1246	1246
	2	3648	3648
	3	1712	1712
	4	411	411
	5	332	332
	6	332	332
	7	1210	1210
	8	3155	3155
	9	3404	3404
	10	437	437
	11	1653	1653
	12	98	98
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			17638

v821 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v822 R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V821.

ZA4585, v822: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v822, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v822																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		2293	1705	1726
1														7 (0.5)	15 (1.4)	13 (1.1)
2														203 (14.2)	142 (13.2)	200 (16.7)
3														632 (44.1)	424 (39.6)	479 (40.0)
4														345 (24.1)	288 (26.9)	275 (23.0)
5														127 (8.9)	123 (11.5)	144 (12.0)
6														118 (8.2)	80 (7.5)	87 (7.3)
99	X													79	43	21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum														1432	1072	1198

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v822								
	0	1979	2042	1705	2164	2221	50596	
	1	16 (1.1)	18 (1.3)	7 (0.6)	14 (1.1)	18 (1.5)	108	108
	2	201 (14.4)	212 (15.1)	175 (15.7)	168 (12.8)	163 (13.2)	1464	1464
	3	567 (40.5)	540 (38.5)	418 (37.6)	477 (36.4)	384 (31.1)	3921	3921
	4	346 (24.7)	369 (26.3)	272 (24.4)	347 (26.4)	347 (28.1)	2589	2589
	5	146 (10.4)	157 (11.2)	145 (13.0)	181 (13.8)	186 (15.1)	1209	1209
	6	124 (8.9)	105 (7.5)	96 (8.6)	125 (9.5)	137 (11.1)	872	872
	99	40	24	8	5	16	236	
N Sum		3419	3467	2826	3481	3472	60995	
N Valid Sum		1400	1401	1113	1312	1235		10163

v823 R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v824 R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitude-Prestigeskala (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V823.

ZA4585, v824: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v824, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v824													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	2272	2289	2279	1967	2326
1									157 (12.4)	195 (17.1)	178 (14.6)	161 (12.8)	206 (14.3)
2									485 (38.4)	451 (39.5)	540 (44.3)	567 (45.3)	513 (35.5)
3									288 (22.8)	259 (22.7)	248 (20.3)	271 (21.6)	405 (28.0)
4									189 (15.0)	131 (11.5)	136 (11.2)	132 (10.5)	174 (12.0)
5									38 (3.0)	31 (2.7)	42 (3.4)	32 (2.6)	45 (3.1)
6									95 (7.5)	66 (5.8)	65 (5.3)	73 (5.8)	88 (6.1)
7									11 (0.9)	8 (0.7)	10 (0.8)	17 (1.4)	13 (0.9)
99	X								12	20	21	14	33
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234	3803
N Valid Sum									1263	1141	1219	1253	1444

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v824										
	0	1739	1755	1992	2034	1697	3480	3471	48313	
	1	130 (12.2)	164 (14.0)	195 (14.0)	169 (12.0)	155 (13.8)			1710	1710
	2	408 (38.3)	494 (42.2)	541 (39.0)	583 (41.3)	413 (36.8)			4995	4995
	3	257 (24.1)	239 (20.4)	262 (18.9)	243 (17.2)	226 (20.1)			2698	2698
	4	145 (13.6)	146 (12.5)	207 (14.9)	239 (16.9)	171 (15.2)			1670	1670
	5	46 (4.3)	43 (3.7)	50 (3.6)	57 (4.0)	47 (4.2)			431	431
	6	72 (6.8)	76 (6.5)	110 (7.9)	103 (7.3)	95 (8.5)			843	843
	7	7 (0.7)	9 (0.8)	23 (1.7)	18 (1.3)	16 (1.4)			132	132
	99	16	21	40	24	8			209	
N Sum		2820	2947	3420	3470	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1065	1171	1388	1412	1123				12479

v825 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v826 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V820), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V825.

ZA4585, v826: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v826, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v826															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2293	1705	1726
1													91 (6.4)	55 (5.1)	67 (5.6)
2													234 (16.3)	181 (16.9)	214 (17.8)
3													311 (21.7)	246 (22.9)	298 (24.9)
4													392 (27.4)	262 (24.4)	280 (23.4)
5													273 (19.1)	229 (21.3)	232 (19.3)
6													123 (8.6)	96 (8.9)	99 (8.3)
7													9 (0.6)	4 (0.4)	9 (0.8)
99	X												79	43	21
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													1433	1073	1199

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v826								
	0	1979	2042	1705	2164	2221	50596	
	1	65 (4.6)	57 (4.1)	59 (5.3)	50 (3.8)	56 (4.5)	500	500
	2	250 (17.8)	256 (18.3)	180 (16.2)	193 (14.7)	179 (14.5)	1687	1687
	3	355 (25.3)	400 (28.5)	312 (28.0)	349 (26.6)	322 (26.1)	2593	2593
	4	302 (21.5)	270 (19.3)	210 (18.9)	276 (21.0)	205 (16.6)	2197	2197
	5	288 (20.5)	287 (20.5)	237 (21.3)	286 (21.8)	294 (23.8)	2126	2126
	6	127 (9.1)	118 (8.4)	105 (9.4)	149 (11.3)	167 (13.5)	984	984
	7	15 (1.1)	14 (1.0)	11 (1.0)	10 (0.8)	12 (1.0)	84	84
	99	40	24	8	5	16	236	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3482	3472	61003	
N Valid Sum		1402	1402	1114	1313	1235		10171

v828 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter: <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v829 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827); SIOPS cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V828.

ZA4585, v829: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v829, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v829																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3475
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	99	X																		5
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v829				
	0	2220	59743	
	1	14 (1.1)	14	14
	2	173 (14.0)	173	173
	3	363 (29.4)	363	363
	4	399 (32.4)	399	399
	5	142 (11.5)	142	142
	6	142 (11.5)	142	142
	99	16	21	
	N Sum	3469	60997	
	N Valid Sum	1233		1233

v830 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), *Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables*, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v831 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of last occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is currently employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V827); ISEI cannot be constructed from ISCO-Code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V830.

ZA4585, v831: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v831, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v831																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3475
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	99	X																		5
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v831				
	0	2220	59743	
	1	146 (11.8)	146	146
	2	311 (25.2)	311	311
	3	143 (11.6)	143	143
	4	112 (9.1)	112	112
	5	276 (22.4)	276	276
	6	201 (16.3)	201	201
	7	45 (3.6)	45	45
	99	16	21	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		1234		1234

v883 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and respondent is an independent farmer, a professional or self-employed>

Since when have you been self-employed in the work that you are doing now?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and respondent is a family member assisting in the family business>

Since when have you been assisting in the family business

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and respondent is a civil servant, a judge, a professional soldier, an employee, a worker or in vocational training>

Since when have you been working for your current employer (company, government agency, etc.)?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1988, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 10792

N-Missing: 50402

Minimum: 1907

Maximum: 2000

Median: 1978.00

Mean: 1977.22

Standard deviation: 12.401

v884 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Since when in current job, categorized

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1988, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 Since 1970 or earlier

2 Since 1971 - 1975

3 Since 1976 - 1978

4 Since 1979 - 1981

5 Since 1982 - 1984

6 Since 1985 - 1987

7 Since 1988 - 1990

8 Since 1991 - 1993

9 Since 1994 - 1996

10 Since 1997 - 2000

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V883.

ZA4585, v884: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v884, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v884												
	Mis:											
0	X	1482	1496	1600	1509	3051	2993	1317	1664	3450	3518	3234
1		748 (51.6)	647 (44.3)	517 (40.2)	473 (31.4)			326 (21.5)	323 (18.1)			
2		290 (20.0)	271 (18.5)	215 (16.7)	240 (15.9)			195 (12.9)	165 (9.2)			
3		290 (20.0)	241 (16.5)	155 (12.1)	140 (9.3)			110 (7.3)	98 (5.5)			
4		122 (8.4)	269 (18.4)	235 (18.3)	210 (13.9)			125 (8.3)	155 (8.7)			
5			34 (2.3)	164 (12.8)	278 (18.4)			128 (8.4)	130 (7.3)			
6					166 (11.0)			187 (12.3)	220 (12.3)			
7								354 (23.4)	394 (22.1)			
8								90 (5.9)	299 (16.8)			
9												
10												
99	X	24	34	27	52			207	99			
N Sum		2956	2992	2913	3068	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		1450	1462	1286	1507			1515	1784			

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v884											
	0	1821	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49569	
	1	116 (6.1)								3150	3150
	2	108 (5.6)								1484	1484
	3	88 (4.6)								1122	1122
	4	115 (6.0)								1231	1231
	5	99 (5.2)								833	833
	6	138 (7.2)								711	711
	7	202 (10.6)								950	950
	8	253 (13.2)								642	642
	9	270 (14.1)								270	270
	10	524 (27.4)								524	524
	99	69								512	
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1913									10917

v885 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job, including overtime?

From 1988:

(Int.: Please record to the half hour precisely.)

995 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1994, 1996

996 <1991, 1992:> respondent is working short-time, hours unspecified <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 23978

N-Missing: 37216

Minimum: 1,0

Maximum: 168.0

Median: 40.000

Mean: 41.000

Standard deviation: 11.3475

v886 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Working hours per week, categorized

1 0,5 - 19,5 hours per week

2 20 - 20,5 hours per week

3 21 - 34,5 hours per week

4 35 - 39,5 hours per week

5 40 - 40,5 hours per week

6 41 - 44,5 hours per week

7 45 - 49,5 hours per week

8 50 - 59,5 hours per week

9 60 - 69,5 hours per week

10 70 hours per week and more

95 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1980, 1982, 1994, 1996

96 <1991, 1992:> respondent is working short-time, hours unspecified <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V885.

ZA4585, v886: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v886, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v886	Mis:												
	1			21 (1.6)	36 (2.3)	31 (2.2)	37 (2.5)	46 (2.7)	71 (3.9)			41 (2.6)	
	2			59 (4.5)	69 (4.5)	77 (5.4)	68 (4.6)	59 (3.5)	74 (4.0)			56 (3.5)	
	3			94 (7.2)	104 (6.7)	93 (6.6)	103 (6.9)	127 (7.6)	155 (8.4)			128 (8.1)	
	4			26 (2.0)	159 (10.3)	204 (14.4)	477 (32.0)	512 (30.4)	599 (32.6)			395 (24.9)	
	5			665 (50.9)	618 (39.9)	610 (43.0)	295 (19.8)	382 (22.7)	408 (22.2)			369 (23.3)	
	6			75 (5.7)	108 (7.0)	62 (4.4)	122 (8.2)	134 (8.0)	106 (5.8)			122 (7.7)	
	7			103 (7.9)	144 (9.3)	102 (7.2)	122 (8.2)	133 (7.9)	135 (7.3)			151 (9.5)	
	8			132 (10.1)	158 (10.2)	128 (9.0)	153 (10.3)	165 (9.8)	166 (9.0)			164 (10.3)	
	9			80 (6.1)	91 (5.9)	68 (4.8)	82 (5.5)	70 (4.2)	83 (4.5)			105 (6.6)	
	10			52 (4.0)	60 (3.9)	43 (3.0)	33 (2.2)	54 (3.2)	41 (2.2)			55 (3.5)	
	95	X	2955	2991	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664	3450	3518	1614
	96	X							2	2			
	98	X						4					
	99	X			7	15	3	35	38	42			32
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2994	3039	3546	3450	3518	3232	
N Valid Sum				1307	1547	1418	1492	1682	1838			1586	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v886									
1	57 (2.9)	46 (3.2)	65 (4.6)	59 (3.6)	69 (4.1)	54 (3.7)	73 (3.9)	71 (3.7)	777
2	65 (3.3)	40 (2.8)	64 (4.5)	74 (4.6)	72 (4.3)	78 (5.3)	97 (5.2)	91 (4.7)	1043
3	184 (9.4)	129 (8.9)	132 (9.3)	189 (11.7)	187 (11.1)	168 (11.5)	228 (12.2)	261 (13.6)	2282
4	481 (24.7)	276 (19.0)	320 (22.5)	303 (18.7)	279 (16.6)	237 (16.2)	294 (15.8)	320 (16.6)	4882
5	452 (23.2)	340 (23.4)	318 (22.3)	377 (23.3)	451 (26.9)	352 (24.0)	486 (26.1)	486 (25.3)	6609
6	116 (5.9)	116 (8.0)	98 (6.9)	122 (7.5)	137 (8.2)	122 (8.3)	164 (8.8)	174 (9.0)	1778
7	213 (10.9)	190 (13.1)	147 (10.3)	167 (10.3)	136 (8.1)	135 (9.2)	198 (10.6)	195 (10.1)	2271
8	205 (10.5)	174 (12.0)	162 (11.4)	186 (11.5)	166 (9.9)	198 (13.5)	202 (10.8)	194 (10.1)	2553
9	121 (6.2)	100 (6.9)	74 (5.2)	104 (6.4)	136 (8.1)	87 (5.9)	88 (4.7)	94 (4.9)	1383
10	57 (2.9)	39 (2.7)	43 (3.0)	39 (2.4)	45 (2.7)	36 (2.5)	33 (1.8)	37 (1.9)	667
95	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777	1347	1612	1532	36424
96									4
98									4
99	31	14	18	38	14	13	7	16	323
N Sum	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3482	3471	61000
N Valid Sum	1951	1450	1423	1620	1678	1467	1863	1923	

	year	N Valid Sum
v886		
	1	777
	2	1043
	3	2282
	4	4882
	5	6609
	6	1778
	7	2271
	8	2553
	9	1383
	10	667
	95	
	96	
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		24245

v887 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK

<If respondent is working less than part-time>

How many hours per week do you normally work on the side?

(Int.: Please enter precisely down to the half hour. When needed, sum up working hours of more than one side job.)

995 Respondent employed full- or part-time or unemployed (codes 1-2, 4 in V770); not available 1980-1998, 2002

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 1126

N-Missing: 60068

Minimum: 0,0

Maximum: 60.0

Median: 10.000

Mean: 12.64

Standard deviation: 7.7133

v888 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS P.WEEK CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is working less than part-time>

Working hours per week for a job on the side, categorized

1 0,5 - 4,5 hours per week

2 5 - 9,5 hours per week

3 10 - 14,5 hours per week

4 15 - 19,5 hours per wave

5 20 - 24,5 hours per week

6 25 - 29,5 hours per week

7 30 hours per week and more

95 Respondent employed full- or part-time or unemployed (codes 1-2, 4 in V770); not available 1980-1998, 2002

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V887.

ZA4585, v888: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v888, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v888																
	Mis:															
1													10 (7.1)		16 (9.6)	10 (7.3)
2													36 (25.7)		45 (26.9)	37 (27.0)
3													46 (32.9)		57 (34.1)	46 (33.6)
4													20 (14.3)		29 (17.4)	20 (14.6)
5													15 (10.7)		16 (9.6)	17 (12.4)
6													6 (4.3)		2 (1.2)	3 (2.2)
7													7 (5.0)		2 (1.2)	4 (2.9)
95	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3642	2820	2768	3279
99	X												22		10	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3422
N Valid Sum													140		167	137

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v888							
	1	7 (3.8)	13 (8.4)	22 (10.7)	33 (14.6)	111	111
	2	52 (28.0)	31 (20.0)	47 (22.8)	35 (15.5)	283	283
	3	62 (33.3)	57 (36.8)	76 (36.9)	81 (35.8)	425	425
	4	33 (17.7)	25 (16.1)	26 (12.6)	40 (17.7)	193	193
	5	13 (7.0)	18 (11.6)	17 (8.3)	18 (8.0)	114	114
	6	8 (4.3)	5 (3.2)	10 (4.9)	8 (3.5)	42	42
	7	11 (5.9)	6 (3.9)	8 (3.9)	11 (4.9)	49	49
	95	3283	2669	3268	3242	59732	
	99	1	2	6	5	52	
N Sum		3470	2826	3480	3473	61001	
N Valid Sum		186	155	206	226		1217

v889 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

About how many people are employed at the place where you work?

(Int.: If there are questions: This question refers to the number of people working in this particular place, not including other branches, plants or subsidiaries.)

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

99996 More than 100000 employees

999997 Refused

999998 Don't know

999999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 10612

N-Missing: 50582

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 99996

Median: 40.00

Mean: 660.59

Standard deviation: 3587.461

v890 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.

Description of variable:

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Number of employees, categorized

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770); not available 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2010, 2012

1 1 - 4 employees

2 5 - 9 employees

3 10 - 19 employees

4 20 - 49 employees

5 50 - 99 employees

6 100 - 199 employees

7 200 - 499 employees

8 500 - 999 employees

9 1000 and more employees

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V889.

ZA4585, v890: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v890, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v890														
	Mis:													
0	X	1482	1496	1600	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	1500	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		221 (15.6)	209 (14.6)	208 (16.4)						276 (14.5)				
2		142 (10.0)	113 (7.9)	124 (9.8)						237 (12.5)				
3		141 (9.9)	182 (12.7)	120 (9.5)						228 (12.0)				
4		202 (14.2)	218 (15.2)	197 (15.5)						282 (14.8)				
5		144 (10.1)	140 (9.8)	138 (10.9)						223 (11.7)				
6		144 (10.1)	137 (9.6)	112 (8.8)						181 (9.5)				
7		156 (11.0)	143 (10.0)	142 (11.2)						197 (10.4)				
8		95 (6.7)	99 (6.9)	78 (6.2)						110 (5.8)				
9		174 (12.3)	190 (13.3)	149 (11.8)						169 (8.9)				
97	X	8		1										
98	X	17	5	2										
99	X	30	62	42						46				
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		1419	1431	1268						1903				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v890									
0		1505	3421	1777	2827	3480	1532	49695	
1		235 (17.4)		275 (17.8)			277 (14.8)	1701	1701
2		161 (11.9)		167 (10.8)			185 (9.9)	1129	1129
3		128 (9.5)		198 (12.8)			196 (10.5)	1193	1193
4		200 (14.8)		231 (14.9)			278 (14.8)	1608	1608
5		165 (12.2)		154 (10.0)			212 (11.3)	1176	1176
6		115 (8.5)		145 (9.4)			182 (9.7)	1016	1016
7		148 (11.0)		151 (9.8)			230 (12.3)	1167	1167
8		78 (5.8)		79 (5.1)			118 (6.3)	657	657
9		119 (8.8)		146 (9.4)			196 (10.5)	1143	1143
97								9	
98		76		108			53	261	
99		17		37			12	246	
N Sum		2947	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1349		1546			1874		10790

v891 RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

0 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770)

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v891: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v891, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v891		Mis:								
	0	X	1482	1496	1600	1509	1630	1463	1317	1664
	1		156 (10.6)	171 (11.5)	174 (13.3)	242 (15.6)	193 (13.6)	262 (17.6)	216 (12.6)	301 (16.0)
	2		1317 (89.4)	1322 (88.5)	1132 (86.7)	1311 (84.4)	1226 (86.4)	1224 (82.4)	1500 (87.4)	1579 (84.0)
	9	X	1	2	8	7	1	43	6	2
	N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3069	3050	2992	3039	3546
	N Valid Sum		1473	1493	1306	1553	1419	1486	1716	1880

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v891								
0	1500	1579	1614	1821	1356	1505	1763	1777
1	397 (20.4)	399 (20.6)	303 (19.0)	447 (22.7)	347 (23.8)	358 (24.9)	430 (26.0)	381 (22.6)
2	1553 (79.6)	1540 (79.4)	1291 (81.0)	1520 (77.3)	1113 (76.2)	1081 (75.1)	1222 (74.0)	1306 (77.4)
9			25	16	4	3	5	5
N Sum	3450	3518	3233	3804	2820	2947	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	1950	1939	1594	1967	1460	1439	1652	1687

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v891					
0	1347	1612	1532	29567	
1	359 (24.3)	373 (20.0)	404 (20.9)	5913	5913
2	1117 (75.7)	1490 (80.0)	1529 (79.1)	25373	25373
9	5	5	5	143	
N Sum	2828	3480	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum	1476	1863	1933		31286

v892 RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time and has been unemployed in the last 10 years>

How long were you unemployed altogether in the last 10 years?

(Int.: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please add up all the periods.)

995 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), has not been unemployed (code 2 in V891)

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data was originally surveyed as number of months and number of weeks. For this variable, the number of months was converted into weeks using a factor of 4.3. The result was truncated to whole numbers and then added to the number of weeks to get the total number of weeks of unemployment.

Comment:

N-Valid: 6138

N-Missing: 55056

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 520

Median: 30.00

Mean: 55.25

Standard deviation: 68.113

v893 RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.

Description of variable:

Length of unemployment, categorized

- 1 Under 4 weeks
- 2 4 to 11 weeks
- 3 12 to 25 weeks
- 4 26 to 51 weeks
- 5 52 to 103 weeks
- 6 104 weeks and more
- 95 Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V770), has not been unemployed (code 2 in V891)
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V892.

ZA4585, v893: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v893, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v893											
	Mis:										
1		6 (3.9)	9 (5.2)	6 (3.5)	17 (7.3)	5 (2.8)	15 (5.8)	14 (6.8)	21 (7.0)	17 (4.3)	21 (5.3)
2		34 (22.2)	48 (27.9)	37 (21.8)	36 (15.4)	13 (7.2)	39 (15.1)	29 (14.1)	51 (17.1)	74 (18.8)	60 (15.0)
3		59 (38.6)	62 (36.0)	57 (33.5)	81 (34.6)	74 (40.9)	41 (15.8)	43 (20.9)	67 (22.4)	74 (18.8)	86 (21.6)
4		38 (24.8)	33 (19.2)	26 (15.3)	32 (13.7)	51 (28.2)	62 (23.9)	52 (25.2)	60 (20.1)	94 (23.9)	87 (21.8)
5		13 (8.5)	16 (9.3)	25 (14.7)	42 (17.9)	25 (13.8)	72 (27.8)	46 (22.3)	79 (26.4)	82 (20.8)	80 (20.1)
6		3 (2.0)	4 (2.3)	19 (11.2)	26 (11.1)	13 (7.2)	30 (11.6)	22 (10.7)	21 (7.0)	53 (13.5)	65 (16.3)
95	X	2798	2818	2732	2821	2857	2688	2817	3243	3053	3119
97	X						2				
99	X	4	2	10	15	13	45	16	6	4	
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3070	3051	2994	3039	3548	3451	3518
N Valid Sum		153	172	170	234	181	259	206	299	394	399

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v893											
	1	7 (2.3)	8 (1.8)	9 (2.6)	13 (3.7)	4 (0.9)	11 (2.9)	11 (3.1)	18 (4.9)	17 (4.2)	229
	2	34 (11.3)	56 (12.8)	50 (14.5)	50 (14.1)	48 (11.3)	69 (18.5)	47 (13.4)	55 (14.8)	76 (18.9)	906
	3	58 (19.2)	75 (17.2)	69 (20.1)	59 (16.7)	68 (16.1)	64 (17.2)	65 (18.6)	60 (16.2)	71 (17.6)	1233
	4	85 (28.1)	111 (25.5)	76 (22.1)	69 (19.5)	106 (25.1)	75 (20.1)	78 (22.3)	88 (23.7)	85 (21.1)	1308
	5	68 (22.5)	124 (28.4)	68 (19.8)	109 (30.8)	95 (22.5)	75 (20.1)	79 (22.6)	77 (20.8)	74 (18.4)	1249
	6	50 (16.6)	62 (14.2)	72 (20.9)	54 (15.3)	102 (24.1)	79 (21.2)	70 (20.0)	73 (19.7)	80 (19.9)	898
	95	2906	3341	2469	2585	2985	3084	2464	3102	3061	54943
	97										2
	99	25	28	6	7	12	12	13	7	8	233
N Sum		3233	3805	2819	2946	3420	3469	2827	3480	3472	61001
N Valid Sum		302	436	344	354	423	373	350	371	403	

	year	N Valid Sum
v893		
	1	229
	2	906
	3	1233
	4	1308
	5	1249
	6	898
	95	
	97	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		5823

v894 NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?

1982-1996:

<If respondent is currently not working full- or part-time, but has been working full- or part-time before>

Have you ever been unemployed (Int.: If respondent is currently unemployed: before) in the last 10 years?

1998-2012:

<If respondent is currently not working full- or part-time, but has been working full- or part-time before, and is not unemployed>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

2014:

<If respondent is currently not working full- or part-time and is not unemployed>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

0 1982-2012: Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770) or respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), from 1998 additionally: or respondent is currently unemployed (code 3 in V771);

2014: Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2 in V770) or respondent is currently unemployed (code 3 in V771);

not available 1980

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v894: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v894, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v894										
		Mis:								
	0	X 2955	1879	1714	1875	1892	1838	1982	2148	2196
	1		99 (9.3)	146 (12.6)	200 (16.8)	116 (10.1)	154 (14.6)	117 (11.4)	212 (15.3)	233 (18.7)
	2		965 (90.7)	1011 (87.4)	992 (83.2)	1030 (89.9)	899 (85.4)	913 (88.6)	1170 (84.7)	1014 (81.3)
	9	X	48	43	3	12	102	26	17	8
	N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3451
	N Valid Sum		1064	1157	1192	1146	1053	1030	1382	1247

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v894										
	0	2159	2107	2448	1818	1861	2128	2173	1820	2275
	1	237 (17.5)	119 (10.7)	163 (12.4)	150 (15.1)	192 (17.9)	191 (15.0)	172 (13.3)	146 (14.6)	157 (13.1)
	2	1116 (82.5)	996 (89.3)	1149 (87.6)	841 (84.9)	879 (82.1)	1079 (85.0)	1120 (86.7)	853 (85.4)	1043 (86.9)
	9	5	12	44	11	14	23	4	8	5
	N Sum	3517	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	N Valid Sum	1353	1115	1312	991	1071	1270	1292	999	1200

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v894				
	0	2075	39343	
	1	161 (11.7)	2965	2965
	2	1217 (88.3)	18287	18287
	9	18	403	
N Sum		3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1378		21252

v895 INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time (until 1996: and has not been unemployed before)>

(Int.: Please code without asking)

Respondent is currently unemployed:

0 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770) or respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806), until 1996 also: respondent has been unemployed in the last 10 years (code 1 in V894); not available 1980-1986, 2002-2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v895: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v895, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v895												
		Miss										
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2009	1992	2099	2360	2428	2397
	1						30 (2.9)	9 (1.0)	83 (9.1)	97 (8.4)	82 (8.1)	88 (7.9)
	2						1000 (97.1)	893 (99.0)	832 (90.9)	1063 (91.6)	931 (91.9)	1024 (92.1)
	9	X					12	99	24	27	8	10
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3519
N Valid Sum							1030	902	915	1160	1013	1112

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v895												
	0	1911	2256	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	51816	
	1	196 (14.9)	192 (12.5)								777	777
	2	1122 (85.1)	1349 (87.5)								8214	8214
	9	5	7								192	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1318	1541									8991

v896 UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?

<1998-2012: If respondent is currently unemployed, but has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time and is currently unemployed>

Apart from your current situation, have you ever been unemployed at any time in the last ten years?

0 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been unemployed (code 2 in V894), 1998-2012 additionally: respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980-1996

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v896: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v896, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v896																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3033	3605	2670	2770
	1												57 (29.5)	97 (50.3)	77 (54.2)	103 (59.9)
	2												136 (70.5)	96 (49.7)	65 (45.8)	69 (40.1)
	9	X											8	7	7	5
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2819	2947
N Valid Sum													193	193	142	172

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v896								
	0	3201	3277	2687	3339	3321	59430	
	1	135 (62.8)	109 (60.2)	77 (57.0)	85 (60.3)	90 (64.3)	830	830
	2	80 (37.2)	72 (39.8)	58 (43.0)	56 (39.7)	50 (35.7)	682	682
	9	5	12	4		10	58	
N Sum		3421	3470	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		215	181	135	141	140		1512

v897 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT

Description of variable:

Length of unemployment in weeks

1982-2012.

<If respondent is not working but has formerly been employed full- or part-time and is now unemployed or has been unemployed before>

How long have you been unemployed altogether in the last 10 years <for currently unemployed respondents: ... up to now>?

(Int.: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please add up all the periods.)

2014:

<If respondent is not working full- or part-time and is currently unemployed or has been unemployed before>

How long have you been unemployed altogether in the last 10 years <for currently unemployed respondents: ... up to now>?

995 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been unemployed (code 2 in V894); 1982-2012: respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5206

N-Missing: 55988

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 520

Median: 77.00

Mean: 127.16

Standard deviation: 136.232

v898 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.

Description of variable:

Length of unemployment, categorized

0 Respondent is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V770), respondent has never been unemployed (code 2 in V894); 1982-2012: respondent has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980

1 Under 4 weeks

2 4 to 11 weeks

3 12 to 25 weeks

4 26 to 51 weeks

5 52 to 103 weeks

6 104 weeks and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V897.

ZA4585, v898: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v898, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v898											
	Mis:										
1		5 (5.1)	3 (2.2)	5 (2.6)	6 (4.6)	10 (7.1)	6 (3.3)	5 (1.7)	4 (1.3)	2 (0.7)	
2		4 (4.0)	14 (10.1)	18 (9.3)	8 (6.1)	15 (10.6)	22 (12.2)	29 (10.1)	30 (10.1)	20 (6.6)	
3		27 (27.3)	24 (17.4)	45 (23.2)	23 (17.6)	16 (11.3)	21 (11.6)	52 (18.1)	29 (9.7)	50 (16.4)	
4		36 (36.4)	20 (14.5)	22 (11.3)	36 (27.5)	24 (17.0)	51 (28.2)	59 (20.5)	48 (16.1)	51 (16.7)	
5		19 (19.2)	44 (31.9)	56 (28.9)	30 (22.9)	42 (29.8)	61 (33.7)	92 (31.9)	73 (24.5)	63 (20.7)	
6		8 (8.1)	33 (23.9)	48 (24.7)	28 (21.4)	34 (24.1)	20 (11.0)	51 (17.7)	114 (38.3)	119 (39.0)	
95	X	2955	2844	2725	2867	2893	2731	2814	3211	3127	3183
98	X					2					
99	X	49	51	9	25	121	44	48	26	30	
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518
N Valid Sum			99	138	194	131	141	181	288	298	305

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v898										
	1	1 (0.3)	5 (1.5)	9 (3.2)	1 (0.3)	6 (1.5)	5 (1.5)	2 (0.8)	3 (1.2)	9 (3.1)
	2	13 (4.2)	19 (5.6)	20 (7.1)	27 (7.6)	21 (5.4)	19 (5.7)	11 (4.2)	17 (6.6)	16 (5.5)
	3	19 (6.2)	25 (7.4)	25 (8.9)	41 (11.5)	26 (6.6)	27 (8.0)	28 (10.6)	17 (6.6)	29 (9.9)
	4	45 (14.7)	39 (11.5)	45 (16.0)	51 (14.4)	39 (10.0)	30 (8.9)	34 (12.8)	39 (15.2)	42 (14.3)
	5	81 (26.5)	103 (30.3)	63 (22.4)	104 (29.3)	86 (22.0)	67 (19.9)	42 (15.8)	45 (17.5)	50 (17.1)
	6	147 (48.0)	149 (43.8)	119 (42.3)	131 (36.9)	213 (54.5)	188 (56.0)	148 (55.8)	136 (52.9)	147 (50.2)
	95	2906	3404	2515	2567	2986	3105	2536	3177	3152
	98	18								
	99	3	61	24	24	44	28	25	46	27
N Sum		3233	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3472
N Valid Sum		306	340	281	355	391	336	265	257	293

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v898			
	1	87	87
	2	323	323
	3	524	524
	4	711	711
	5	1121	1121
	6	1833	1833
	95	55698	
	98	20	
	99	685	
N Sum		61002	
N Valid Sum			4599

v899 DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

Have you been working without interruption during your professional life, or have there been times when you have not been working?

- 0 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014
- 1 Have been working without interruption
- 2 Have had times when I have not been working
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v899: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v899, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v899		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	314	472	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1				1667 (60.8)	1668 (64.9)											
	2				1073 (39.2)	903 (35.1)											
	9	X			16	7											
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					2740	2571											

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v899							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	55664	
	1					3335	3335
	2					1976	1976
	9					23	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							5311

v900 WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Unemployment

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v900: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v900, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v900																	
	Mis:																
0					631 (59.0)	616 (68.3)											
1					438 (41.0)	286 (31.7)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v900						
0					1247	1247
1					724	724
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v901 WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Further training, continuing education

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v901: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v901, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v901																	
	Mis:																
0					985 (92.1)	859 (95.3)											
1					85 (7.9)	42 (4.7)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1070	901											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v901						
0					1844	1844
1					127	127
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v902 WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

War, POW

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v902: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v902, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v902																	
	Mis:																
0					935 (87.4)	800 (88.7)											
1					135 (12.6)	102 (11.3)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1070	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v902						
0					1735	1735
1					237	237
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						1972

v903 WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Military / alternative community service

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v903: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v903, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v903																	
	Mis:																
0					966 (90.3)	815 (90.4)											
1					104 (9.7)	87 (9.6)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1070	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v903						
0					1781	1781
1					191	191
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						1972

v904 WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Marriage

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v904: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v904, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v904																		
	Mis:																	
0						807 (89.5)												
1						95 (10.5)												
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X					9												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						902												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v904					
0				807	807
1				95	95
6	3480	3471		60088	
9				9	
N Sum	3480	3471		60999	
N Valid Sum					902

v905 WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Pregnancy

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v905: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v905, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v905																	
	Mis:																
0					815 (76.2)	576 (63.9)											
1					255 (23.8)	326 (36.1)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1070	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v905						
0					1391	1391
1					581	581
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						1972

v906 WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Raising children

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v906: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v906, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v906																	
	Mis:																
0					710 (66.4)	554 (61.4)											
1					359 (33.6)	348 (38.6)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v906						
0					1264	1264
1					707	707
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v907 WHY NOT WORKING: HOME MAKING

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Take care of household

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v907: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v907, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v907																	
	Mis:																
0					889 (83.2)	788 (87.4)											
1					180 (16.8)	114 (12.6)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v907						
0					1677	1677
1					294	294
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v908 WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Sickness

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v908: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v908, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v908																	
	Mis:																
0					1001 (93.6)	849 (94.1)											
1					68 (6.4)	53 (5.9)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v908						
0					1850	1850
1					121	121
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v909 WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Private reasons (e.g. long vacation)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v909: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v909, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v909																	
	Mis:																
0					1039 (97.2)	869 (96.3)											
1					30 (2.8)	33 (3.7)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	902											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v909						
0					1908	1908
1					63	63
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1971

v910 WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS

<If respondent's professional life has been interrupted>

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

Other reasons

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V806) or no interruption in professional life (code 1 in V899); not available 1980-1984, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v910: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v910, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v910																	
	Mis:																
0					1032 (96.5)	889 (98.7)											
1					37 (3.5)	12 (1.3)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	1981	2140	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X				20	9											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum					1069	901											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v910						
0					1921	1921
1					49	49
6		2827	3480	3471	58999	
9					29	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1970

v911 RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?

<If respondent is not employed full- or part-time>

Would you like to have a paid job today (1980: no matter where), or would you rather not work?

0 Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2 in V770); not available 1982-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2014

1 Would want to work

2 Would rather not work

8 Can't decide, don't know <1980: (Int.: Don't read out.)>

9 No answer

ZA4585, v911: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v911, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v911		Mis:															
	0	X	1473	2991	2914	3070	1421	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1976	2820	2946	3421
	1		456 (35.5)				406 (30.2)								613 (37.5)		
	2		828 (64.5)				939 (69.8)								1022 (62.5)		
	8	X	173				274						152				
	9	X	24				12						41				
	N Sum		2954	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	N Valid Sum		1284				1345						1635				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v911							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56059	
	1					1475	1475
	2					2789	2789
	8					599	
	9					77	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							4264

v915 **RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>**

Description of variable:

Consolidated monthly net income of respondent

0 No personal income

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable combines the income data from the open question (V913) and from the list query (V914). For each of the listed categories in V914 the mid-point of class entered into the summary. The lowest income category 'Under 200 EURO' received the value 150 EURO, while the highest open category of '7500 EURO and over' was coded as 8750 EURO.

Comment:

N-Valid: 45940

N-Missing: 15254

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 60000

Median: 970.00

Mean: 1159.75

Standard deviation: 988.294

v916 **NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.**

Description of variable:

Consolidated monthly net income of respondent, categorized

- 0 No personal income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200 - 299 EURO
- 3 300 - 399 EURO
- 4 400 - 499 EURO
- 5 500 - 624 EURO
- 6 625 - 749 EURO
- 7 750 - 874 EURO
- 8 875 - 999 EURO
- 9 1000 - 1124 EURO
- 10 1125 - 1249 EURO
- 11 1250 - 1374 EURO
- 12 1375 - 1499 EURO
- 13 1500 - 1749 EURO
- 14 1750 - 1999 EURO
- 15 2000 - 2249 EURO
- 16 2250 - 2499 EURO
- 17 2500 - 2749 EURO
- 18 2750 - 2999 EURO
- 19 3000 - 3999 EURO
- 20 4000 - 4999 EURO
- 21 5000 - 7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V915.

ZA4585, v916: to year: (N=61007) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v916, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v916										
	Mis:									
0	X	785	601	631	647	670	470	433	417	307
1		77 (4.2)	62 (3.7)	100 (4.9)	92 (4.4)	60 (3.6)	58 (3.1)	87 (3.9)	64 (2.5)	59 (2.1)
2		95 (5.2)	99 (5.9)	95 (4.7)	141 (6.7)	78 (4.7)	93 (5.0)	145 (6.5)	126 (5.0)	120 (4.3)
3		116 (6.3)	98 (5.9)	115 (5.7)	118 (5.6)	99 (6.0)	106 (5.6)	159 (7.1)	165 (6.5)	125 (4.5)
4		155 (8.5)	121 (7.2)	95 (4.7)	135 (6.5)	123 (7.5)	111 (5.9)	206 (9.2)	199 (7.8)	150 (5.4)
5		246 (13.4)	181 (10.8)	197 (9.7)	229 (11.0)	152 (9.2)	162 (8.6)	257 (11.4)	250 (9.8)	271 (9.8)
6		190 (10.4)	142 (8.5)	200 (9.9)	159 (7.6)	112 (6.8)	119 (6.3)	129 (5.7)	168 (6.6)	194 (7.0)
7		266 (14.5)	226 (13.5)	197 (9.7)	235 (11.2)	182 (11.1)	153 (8.1)	155 (6.9)	221 (8.7)	234 (8.4)
8		165 (9.0)	162 (9.7)	206 (10.2)	186 (8.9)	191 (11.6)	129 (6.9)	142 (6.3)	157 (6.2)	188 (6.8)
9		206 (11.2)	209 (12.5)	250 (12.3)	238 (11.4)	192 (11.7)	199 (10.6)	193 (8.6)	232 (9.1)	293 (10.6)
10		52 (2.8)	63 (3.8)	103 (5.1)	90 (4.3)	63 (3.8)	105 (5.6)	112 (5.0)	115 (4.5)	157 (5.7)
11		90 (4.9)	116 (6.9)	106 (5.2)	102 (4.9)	96 (5.8)	150 (8.0)	129 (5.7)	192 (7.6)	218 (7.9)
12		26 (1.4)	35 (2.1)	57 (2.8)	62 (3.0)	67 (4.1)	68 (3.6)	83 (3.7)	99 (3.9)	129 (4.7)
13		72 (3.9)	73 (4.4)	120 (5.9)	100 (4.8)	92 (5.6)	135 (7.2)	151 (6.7)	176 (6.9)	224 (8.1)
14		28 (1.5)	31 (1.9)	67 (3.3)	73 (3.5)	59 (3.6)	97 (5.2)	100 (4.5)	131 (5.2)	126 (4.5)
15		20 (1.1)	23 (1.4)	33 (1.6)	54 (2.6)	35 (2.1)	79 (4.2)	78 (3.5)	90 (3.5)	85 (3.1)
16		3 (0.2)	9 (0.5)	23 (1.1)	29 (1.4)	8 (0.5)	35 (1.9)	30 (1.3)	40 (1.6)	63 (2.3)
17		18 (1.0)	9 (0.5)	21 (1.0)	20 (1.0)	14 (0.9)	27 (1.4)	39 (1.7)	45 (1.8)	39 (1.4)
18		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	11 (0.5)	10 (0.5)	10 (0.6)	10 (0.5)	13 (0.6)	24 (0.9)	23 (0.8)
19		3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	15 (0.7)	7 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	22 (1.2)	23 (1.0)	25 (1.0)	44 (1.6)
20		5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.4)	12 (0.6)	9 (0.4)	9 (0.4)	12 (0.4)
21				8 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.5)
22		2 (0.1)		2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.1)		
97	X	217	638	1	11	723	489	312	470	312
98	X	21	62	2			1			
99	X	99	25	252	317	15	153	50	122	61
N Sum		2956	2996	2912	3068	3052	2991	3040	3548	3451
N Valid Sum		1834	1670	2028	2091	1644	1878	2245	2539	2771

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v916									
0	357	393	372	248	304	340	308	233	268
1	51 (2.0)	19 (0.9)	49 (1.7)	36 (1.6)	52 (2.2)	42 (1.6)	47 (1.7)	25 (1.1)	51 (1.7)
2	105 (4.1)	48 (2.3)	78 (2.7)	64 (2.9)	63 (2.7)	70 (2.7)	67 (2.4)	44 (1.9)	60 (2.1)
3	114 (4.5)	95 (4.5)	145 (5.1)	109 (4.9)	102 (4.3)	141 (5.4)	147 (5.3)	107 (4.7)	111 (3.8)
4	133 (5.2)	110 (5.2)	142 (5.0)	73 (3.3)	138 (5.9)	155 (6.0)	156 (5.7)	113 (5.0)	134 (4.6)
5	221 (8.6)	198 (9.4)	249 (8.8)	180 (8.1)	200 (8.5)	191 (7.4)	201 (7.3)	153 (6.7)	173 (5.9)
6	152 (5.9)	119 (5.7)	148 (5.2)	112 (5.1)	114 (4.8)	152 (5.9)	143 (5.2)	119 (5.2)	146 (5.0)
7	204 (8.0)	205 (9.8)	205 (7.2)	126 (5.7)	155 (6.6)	171 (6.6)	176 (6.4)	139 (6.1)	167 (5.7)
8	188 (7.3)	153 (7.3)	194 (6.8)	106 (4.8)	119 (5.1)	139 (5.4)	147 (5.3)	124 (5.5)	131 (4.5)
9	272 (10.6)	234 (11.1)	296 (10.4)	217 (9.8)	242 (10.3)	240 (9.3)	246 (9.0)	197 (8.7)	239 (8.2)
10	158 (6.2)	154 (7.3)	161 (5.7)	125 (5.7)	133 (5.7)	146 (5.6)	150 (5.5)	131 (5.8)	155 (5.3)
11	201 (7.9)	177 (8.4)	218 (7.7)	133 (6.0)	132 (5.6)	125 (4.8)	149 (5.4)	119 (5.2)	131 (4.5)
12	132 (5.2)	124 (5.9)	116 (4.1)	95 (4.3)	95 (4.0)	111 (4.3)	113 (4.1)	90 (4.0)	114 (3.9)
13	217 (8.5)	171 (8.1)	253 (8.9)	255 (11.5)	266 (11.3)	295 (11.4)	266 (9.7)	254 (11.2)	325 (11.1)
14	120 (4.7)	87 (4.1)	170 (6.0)	118 (5.3)	116 (4.9)	148 (5.7)	143 (5.2)	124 (5.5)	177 (6.1)
15	84 (3.3)	72 (3.4)	115 (4.0)	117 (5.3)	142 (6.0)	136 (5.2)	192 (7.0)	179 (7.9)	254 (8.7)
16	48 (1.9)	24 (1.1)	78 (2.7)	65 (2.9)	40 (1.7)	65 (2.5)	73 (2.7)	38 (1.7)	91 (3.1)
17	57 (2.2)	36 (1.7)	74 (2.6)	84 (3.8)	78 (3.3)	86 (3.3)	76 (2.8)	74 (3.3)	119 (4.1)
18	24 (0.9)	13 (0.6)	26 (0.9)	20 (0.9)	23 (1.0)	37 (1.4)	43 (1.6)	41 (1.8)	57 (2.0)
19	50 (2.0)	26 (1.2)	69 (2.4)	103 (4.7)	86 (3.7)	100 (3.9)	106 (3.9)	110 (4.9)	170 (5.8)
20	18 (0.7)	15 (0.7)	23 (0.8)	41 (1.9)	28 (1.2)	22 (0.8)	59 (2.1)	45 (2.0)	61 (2.1)
21	11 (0.4)	13 (0.6)	27 (0.9)	18 (0.8)	19 (0.8)	17 (0.7)	40 (1.5)	31 (1.4)	30 (1.0)
22		6 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	11 (0.5)	22 (0.8)
97	511	737	576	221	247	464	409	316	288
98									
99	91	3	16	143	43	24	2	9	6
N Sum	3519	3232	3808	2821	2945	3421	3467	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	2560	2099	2844	2209	2351	2593	2748	2268	2918

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v916				
	0	208	7992	
	1	40 (1.3)	1071	1071
	2	42 (1.4)	1633	1633
	3	106 (3.5)	2278	2278
	4	144 (4.7)	2593	2593
	5	145 (4.7)	3856	3856
	6	154 (5.0)	2772	2772
	7	187 (6.1)	3604	3604
	8	137 (4.5)	2964	2964
	9	231 (7.6)	4426	4426
	10	175 (5.7)	2348	2348
	11	136 (4.4)	2720	2720
	12	120 (3.9)	1736	1736
	13	340 (11.1)	3785	3785
	14	193 (6.3)	2108	2108
	15	256 (8.4)	2044	2044
	16	114 (3.7)	876	876
	17	137 (4.5)	1053	1053
	18	78 (2.6)	467	467
	19	191 (6.2)	1159	1159
	20	60 (2.0)	437	437
	21	57 (1.9)	309	309
	22	15 (0.5)	109	109
	97		6942	
	98		86	
	99	208	1639	
N Sum		3474	61007	
N Valid Sum		3058		44348

v920 HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>

Description of variable:

Consolidated net income of household

0 No income

99997 Refused

99998 Don't know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable contains a summary of the available data on household income. For 1980 to 1984 it contains the sum of the respondent's personal income (V915) and the income reported for any additional members of the household (V1395, V1410, V1425, V1440, V1455, V1470, V1485). When there was no valid data ('refused', 'don't know' or 'no answer') in any one of these variables, no valid household income was constructed. For 1986 and later, this variable contains the data directly surveyed with the questions documented in V918 and V919. For each of the categories in V919 the mid-point of class entered into the summary. However, the lowest income category 'Under 200 EURO' received the value 150 EURO, while the highest open of '7500 EURO and over' was coded as 8750 EURO.

Comment:

N-Valid: 48747

N-Missing: 12447

Minimum: 20

Maximum: 80400

Median: 1600.00

Mean: 1889.88

Standard deviation: 1426.256

v921 HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.

Description of variable:

Consolidated net income of household, categorized

- 0 No income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200 - 299 EURO
- 3 300 - 399 EURO
- 4 400 - 499 EURO
- 5 500 - 624 EURO
- 6 625 - 749 EURO
- 7 750 - 874 EURO
- 8 875 - 999 EURO
- 9 1000 - 1124 EURO
- 10 1125 - 1249 EURO
- 11 1250 - 1374 EURO
- 12 1375 - 1499 EURO
- 13 1500 - 1749 EURO
- 14 1750 - 1999 EURO
- 15 2000 - 2249 EURO
- 16 2250 - 2499 EURO
- 17 2500 - 2749 EURO
- 18 2750 - 2999 EURO
- 19 3000 - 3999 EURO
- 20 4000 - 4999 EURO
- 21 5000 - 7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V920.

ZA4585, v921: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v921, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v921									
	Mis:								
0	X	38	16	17					10
1		6 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	7 (0.3)	1 (0.0)	6 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)
2		19 (0.8)	11 (0.7)	18 (0.9)	22 (0.8)	10 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	17 (0.7)	13 (0.4)
3		32 (1.4)	28 (1.7)	38 (1.9)	36 (1.3)	18 (0.9)	22 (1.0)	27 (1.0)	23 (0.8)
4		67 (2.9)	41 (2.4)	42 (2.1)	55 (2.0)	43 (2.1)	47 (2.2)	61 (2.3)	39 (1.3)
5		137 (5.9)	86 (5.1)	86 (4.3)	103 (3.8)	70 (3.4)	67 (3.1)	68 (2.6)	79 (2.7)
6		136 (5.8)	76 (4.5)	93 (4.7)	97 (3.6)	59 (2.8)	77 (3.6)	88 (3.4)	72 (2.5)
7		221 (9.5)	134 (8.0)	154 (7.8)	160 (5.9)	124 (5.9)	82 (3.8)	127 (4.9)	132 (4.5)
8		189 (8.1)	118 (7.0)	147 (7.4)	183 (6.8)	133 (6.4)	96 (4.5)	126 (4.8)	136 (4.7)
9		275 (11.8)	177 (10.5)	214 (10.8)	298 (11.0)	203 (9.7)	168 (7.8)	183 (7.0)	192 (6.6)
10		165 (7.1)	111 (6.6)	132 (6.7)	153 (5.7)	110 (5.3)	101 (4.7)	130 (5.0)	153 (5.2)
11		217 (9.3)	149 (8.9)	140 (7.1)	239 (8.9)	167 (8.0)	166 (7.7)	166 (6.4)	239 (8.2)
12		131 (5.6)	91 (5.4)	97 (4.9)	161 (6.0)	144 (6.9)	95 (4.4)	134 (5.1)	167 (5.7)
13		242 (10.4)	226 (13.5)	236 (11.9)	316 (11.7)	248 (11.9)	287 (13.3)	311 (12.0)	358 (12.3)
14		176 (7.5)	134 (8.0)	143 (7.2)	261 (9.7)	224 (10.7)	203 (9.4)	272 (10.5)	286 (9.8)
15		126 (5.4)	117 (7.0)	122 (6.2)	222 (8.2)	168 (8.0)	209 (9.7)	255 (9.8)	276 (9.4)
16		73 (3.1)	58 (3.5)	93 (4.7)	130 (4.8)	115 (5.5)	150 (7.0)	162 (6.2)	207 (7.1)
17		43 (1.8)	40 (2.4)	65 (3.3)	85 (3.1)	86 (4.1)	105 (4.9)	163 (6.3)	165 (5.6)
18		28 (1.2)	26 (1.5)	46 (2.3)	59 (2.2)	52 (2.5)	61 (2.8)	67 (2.6)	114 (3.9)
19		36 (1.5)	40 (2.4)	69 (3.5)	76 (2.8)	71 (3.4)	137 (6.4)	147 (5.6)	159 (5.4)
20		13 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	18 (0.9)	18 (0.7)	30 (1.4)	41 (1.9)	60 (2.3)	73 (2.5)
21		3 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	14 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	10 (0.5)	17 (0.7)	32 (1.1)
22		1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	18 (0.8)	17 (0.7)	6 (0.2)
97	X	334	830	266	32	961	658	405	570
98	X	80	370	287	18	1	11		
99	X	165	102	364	322	1	167	30	56
N Sum		2953	2996	2913	3071	3050	2993	3037	3547
N Valid Sum		2336	1678	1979	2699	2087	2157	2602	2921

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v921									
0	9		8		1	14	18	15	11
1	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)
2	10 (0.4)	4 (0.2)	18 (0.6)	10 (0.4)	10 (0.4)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)
3	12 (0.5)	8 (0.4)	27 (0.9)	14 (0.6)	17 (0.7)	36 (1.3)	29 (1.0)	24 (1.0)	27 (0.9)
4	26 (1.0)	22 (1.0)	28 (1.0)	15 (0.7)	21 (0.9)	23 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	21 (0.9)	17 (0.6)
5	51 (1.9)	56 (2.5)	65 (2.3)	43 (1.9)	66 (2.7)	62 (2.3)	67 (2.4)	48 (2.1)	45 (1.5)
6	48 (1.8)	40 (1.8)	68 (2.4)	29 (1.3)	45 (1.8)	69 (2.6)	52 (1.9)	54 (2.3)	62 (2.1)
7	109 (4.1)	80 (3.6)	88 (3.1)	56 (2.5)	65 (2.6)	79 (2.9)	83 (3.0)	60 (2.6)	57 (1.9)
8	97 (3.7)	69 (3.1)	106 (3.7)	50 (2.2)	68 (2.8)	88 (3.3)	87 (3.1)	42 (1.8)	55 (1.9)
9	173 (6.5)	138 (6.2)	171 (5.9)	113 (5.0)	136 (5.5)	150 (5.5)	148 (5.3)	122 (5.3)	128 (4.3)
10	109 (4.1)	86 (3.8)	115 (4.0)	70 (3.1)	92 (3.7)	112 (4.1)	106 (3.8)	94 (4.1)	88 (3.0)
11	183 (6.9)	152 (6.8)	175 (6.1)	94 (4.2)	112 (4.6)	101 (3.7)	124 (4.4)	70 (3.0)	92 (3.1)
12	130 (4.9)	115 (5.1)	110 (3.8)	90 (4.0)	114 (4.6)	119 (4.4)	110 (3.9)	77 (3.3)	75 (2.5)
13	312 (11.8)	282 (12.6)	299 (10.4)	226 (10.0)	259 (10.5)	291 (10.8)	256 (9.1)	187 (8.1)	274 (9.2)
14	268 (10.1)	254 (11.3)	295 (10.2)	148 (6.6)	184 (7.5)	207 (7.7)	198 (7.1)	138 (6.0)	169 (5.7)
15	259 (9.8)	231 (10.3)	274 (9.5)	250 (11.1)	270 (11.0)	293 (10.8)	294 (10.5)	253 (10.9)	282 (9.5)
16	188 (7.1)	131 (5.8)	195 (6.8)	125 (5.5)	114 (4.6)	136 (5.0)	147 (5.2)	112 (4.8)	156 (5.3)
17	180 (6.8)	162 (7.2)	209 (7.2)	220 (9.7)	187 (7.6)	208 (7.7)	217 (7.7)	192 (8.3)	248 (8.4)
18	107 (4.0)	100 (4.5)	120 (4.2)	78 (3.5)	102 (4.1)	124 (4.6)	121 (4.3)	98 (4.2)	120 (4.0)
19	241 (9.1)	197 (8.8)	311 (10.8)	337 (14.9)	328 (13.3)	346 (12.8)	382 (13.6)	353 (15.2)	506 (17.1)
20	90 (3.4)	73 (3.3)	111 (3.8)	148 (6.6)	153 (6.2)	135 (5.0)	186 (6.6)	198 (8.5)	273 (9.2)
21	46 (1.7)	31 (1.4)	71 (2.5)	108 (4.8)	77 (3.1)	95 (3.5)	119 (4.2)	133 (5.7)	218 (7.3)
22	5 (0.2)	9 (0.4)	25 (0.9)	31 (1.4)	34 (1.4)	17 (0.6)	43 (1.5)	34 (1.5)	67 (2.3)
97	719	920	824	301	436	667	623	467	475
98									
99	141	74	90	259	47	40	26	28	26
N Sum	3518	3236	3806	2818	2945	3424	3468	2826	3479
N Valid Sum	2649	2242	2884	2258	2461	2703	2801	2316	2967

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v921				
	0	5	162	
	1	7 (0.2)	90	90
	2	7 (0.2)	211	211
	3	22 (0.7)	462	462
	4	27 (0.9)	652	652
	5	47 (1.5)	1334	1334
	6	60 (2.0)	1303	1303
	7	66 (2.2)	1991	1991
	8	47 (1.5)	1938	1938
	9	108 (3.5)	3312	3312
	10	92 (3.0)	2145	2145
	11	71 (2.3)	2870	2870
	12	62 (2.0)	2182	2182
	13	214 (7.0)	5177	5177
	14	175 (5.7)	4058	4058
	15	276 (9.0)	4436	4436
	16	160 (5.2)	2652	2652
	17	250 (8.2)	3007	3007
	18	131 (4.3)	1668	1668
	19	550 (18.0)	4495	4495
	20	339 (11.1)	2037	2037
	21	277 (9.1)	1309	1309
	22	62 (2.0)	400	400
	97		9922	
	98		767	
	99	417	2421	
N Sum		3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		3050		47729

v922 PER CAPITA INCOME

Description of variable:

Per capita income

0 No income

99996 Cannot be constructed

99997 Refused

99998 Do not know

99999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated using the data on household income in V920 and the number of household members in V1491.

To calculate per capita income, the household income in V920 was divided by the number of household members in V1491. The result was rounded to the next whole number. When there was no valid data for the number of household members, per capita income was coded as 'cannot be constructed'. When there was no valid data on household income, per capita income was coded with the same missing value category as household income.

Comment:

N-Valid: 48713

N-Missing: 12481

Minimum: 13

Maximum: 33000

Median: 700.00

Mean: 845.45

Standard deviation: 636.666

v923 PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Per capita income, categorized

- 0 No income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200-299 EURO
- 3 300-399 EURO
- 4 400-499 EURO
- 5 500-624 EURO
- 6 625-749 EURO
- 7 750-874 EURO
- 8 875-999 EURO
- 9 1000-1124 EURO
- 10 1125-1249 EURO
- 11 1250-1374 EURO
- 12 1375-1499 EURO
- 13 1500-1749 EURO
- 14 1750-1999 EURO
- 15 2000-2249 EURO
- 16 2250-2499 EURO
- 17 2500-2749 EURO
- 18 2750-2999 EURO
- 19 3000-3999 EURO
- 20 4000-4999 EURO
- 21 5000-7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 96 Cannot be constructed
- 97 Refused
- 98 Do not know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V922.

ZA4585, v923: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v923, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v923									
	Mis:								
0	X	38	16	17					10
1		97 (4.1)	51 (3.0)	72 (3.6)	149 (5.5)	37 (1.8)	59 (2.7)	78 (3.0)	43 (1.5)
2		355 (15.2)	205 (12.2)	213 (10.8)	308 (11.4)	162 (7.8)	120 (5.6)	229 (8.8)	119 (4.0)
3		497 (21.3)	313 (18.6)	292 (14.8)	433 (16.1)	279 (13.4)	240 (11.1)	358 (13.8)	250 (8.5)
4		425 (18.2)	285 (17.0)	339 (17.1)	463 (17.2)	369 (17.7)	278 (12.9)	339 (13.0)	336 (11.4)
5		410 (17.5)	310 (18.5)	378 (19.1)	481 (17.8)	398 (19.1)	365 (16.9)	386 (14.8)	509 (17.4)
6		217 (9.3)	177 (10.5)	229 (11.6)	293 (10.9)	283 (13.6)	303 (14.0)	349 (13.4)	411 (14.0)
7		148 (6.3)	155 (9.2)	173 (8.8)	210 (7.8)	197 (9.4)	229 (10.6)	260 (10.0)	287 (9.8)
8		70 (3.0)	65 (3.9)	96 (4.9)	132 (4.9)	143 (6.8)	151 (7.0)	165 (6.3)	201 (6.9)
9		52 (2.2)	49 (2.9)	64 (3.2)	85 (3.2)	72 (3.4)	122 (5.7)	129 (5.0)	135 (4.6)
10		19 (0.8)	19 (1.1)	26 (1.3)	49 (1.8)	52 (2.5)	84 (3.9)	102 (3.9)	144 (4.9)
11		16 (0.7)	19 (1.1)	25 (1.3)	29 (1.1)	23 (1.1)	53 (2.5)	76 (2.9)	93 (3.2)
12		9 (0.4)	9 (0.5)	15 (0.8)	15 (0.6)	18 (0.9)	40 (1.9)	21 (0.8)	45 (1.5)
13		15 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	26 (1.3)	19 (0.7)	17 (0.8)	44 (2.0)	34 (1.3)	51 (1.7)
14		2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	15 (0.8)	14 (0.5)	18 (0.9)	23 (1.1)	32 (1.2)	34 (1.2)
15		1 (0.0)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.2)	8 (0.4)	18 (0.8)	16 (0.6)	13 (0.4)
16		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.4)
17		1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	9 (0.3)
18					1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.1)
19			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.3)	10 (0.3)
20		2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
21			2 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.1)		
22				1 (0.1)			2 (0.1)		1 (0.0)
96	X								
97	X	334	830	266	32	961	658	405	570
98	X	80	370	287	18	1	11		
99	X	165	102	364	322	1	167	30	56
N Sum		2955	2998	2911	3069	3051	2994	3036	3545
N Valid Sum		2338	1680	1977	2697	2088	2158	2601	2941

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v923									
0	9		8		1	14	18	15	11
1	28 (1.1)	20 (0.9)	46 (1.6)	10 (0.4)	18 (0.7)	27 (1.0)	26 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	7 (0.2)
2	105 (4.0)	55 (2.5)	96 (3.3)	55 (2.4)	64 (2.6)	56 (2.1)	62 (2.2)	40 (1.7)	42 (1.4)
3	173 (6.5)	142 (6.3)	159 (5.5)	91 (4.0)	131 (5.3)	160 (5.9)	144 (5.2)	83 (3.6)	81 (2.7)
4	243 (9.2)	200 (8.9)	234 (8.1)	119 (5.3)	190 (7.7)	193 (7.2)	152 (5.4)	108 (4.7)	107 (3.6)
5	414 (15.6)	325 (14.5)	393 (13.7)	288 (12.8)	308 (12.5)	318 (11.8)	305 (10.9)	229 (9.9)	255 (8.6)
6	380 (14.4)	333 (14.9)	374 (13.0)	237 (10.5)	289 (11.7)	334 (12.4)	301 (10.8)	238 (10.3)	273 (9.2)
7	312 (11.8)	270 (12.0)	338 (11.7)	280 (12.4)	288 (11.7)	301 (11.2)	295 (10.6)	233 (10.1)	314 (10.6)
8	248 (9.4)	235 (10.5)	263 (9.1)	164 (7.3)	209 (8.5)	220 (8.2)	252 (9.0)	188 (8.1)	240 (8.1)
9	186 (7.0)	200 (8.9)	246 (8.6)	203 (9.0)	244 (9.9)	251 (9.3)	285 (10.2)	246 (10.7)	319 (10.8)
10	157 (5.9)	119 (5.3)	160 (5.6)	139 (6.2)	134 (5.4)	144 (5.3)	173 (6.2)	155 (6.7)	211 (7.1)
11	114 (4.3)	102 (4.5)	155 (5.4)	179 (7.9)	135 (5.5)	149 (5.5)	181 (6.5)	161 (7.0)	229 (7.7)
12	56 (2.1)	59 (2.6)	71 (2.5)	76 (3.4)	75 (3.0)	85 (3.1)	86 (3.1)	80 (3.5)	96 (3.2)
13	98 (3.7)	80 (3.6)	121 (4.2)	154 (6.8)	156 (6.3)	167 (6.2)	183 (6.5)	172 (7.5)	244 (8.2)
14	57 (2.2)	43 (1.9)	77 (2.7)	84 (3.7)	67 (2.7)	104 (3.9)	101 (3.6)	96 (4.2)	154 (5.2)
15	31 (1.2)	18 (0.8)	44 (1.5)	64 (2.8)	55 (2.2)	71 (2.6)	95 (3.4)	107 (4.6)	126 (4.2)
16	21 (0.8)	14 (0.6)	30 (1.0)	26 (1.2)	29 (1.2)	35 (1.3)	46 (1.6)	47 (2.0)	79 (2.7)
17	9 (0.3)	14 (0.6)	29 (1.0)	30 (1.3)	22 (0.9)	30 (1.1)	38 (1.4)	38 (1.6)	65 (2.2)
18	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	10 (0.3)	12 (0.5)	12 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	14 (0.5)	14 (0.6)	28 (0.9)
19	9 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	17 (0.6)	33 (1.5)	28 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	38 (1.4)	44 (1.9)	66 (2.2)
20	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	1 (0.0)	6 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	15 (0.5)
21	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.2)
22	1 (0.0)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)	9 (0.3)
96			7	2			5	8	4
97	719	920	824	301	436	667	623	467	475
98									
99	141	74	90	259	47	40	26	28	26
N Sum	3516	3236	3806	2820	2946	3420	3468	2826	3483
N Valid Sum	2647	2242	2877	2258	2462	2699	2796	2308	2967

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v923				
	0	5	162	
	1	29 (1.0)	869	869
	2	29 (1.0)	2506	2506
	3	72 (2.4)	4256	4256
	4	116 (3.8)	4892	4892
	5	229 (7.5)	6798	6798
	6	251 (8.3)	5640	5640
	7	288 (9.5)	4873	4873
	8	213 (7.0)	3526	3526
	9	307 (10.1)	3382	3382
	10	264 (8.7)	2284	2284
	11	225 (7.4)	2086	2086
	12	107 (3.5)	1031	1031
	13	321 (10.6)	1985	1985
	14	171 (5.6)	1153	1153
	15	138 (4.5)	845	845
	16	86 (2.8)	483	483
	17	61 (2.0)	365	365
	18	30 (1.0)	152	152
	19	69 (2.3)	380	380
	20	20 (0.7)	114	114
	21	11 (0.4)	52	52
	22	4 (0.1)	24	24
	96	7	33	
	97		9922	
	98		767	
	99	417	2421	
N Sum		3470	61001	
N Valid Sum		3041		47696

v924 EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIFIED SCALE

Description of variable:

Equivalent income: OECD-modified scale

0 No income

999996 Cannot be constructed

999997 Refused

999998 Do not know

999999 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated using the data on household income in V920 and demographic information about household members.

Equivalent income (V924) = household income (V920) / household weight

The household weight is computed as the sum of the individual weights of all household members. The first adult member of the household, i.e. the respondent, is considered the head of the household and is weighted by a factor of 1. Other household members age 14 and above are considered as further adult members and are weighted by a factor of 0.5. Members of the household who are 13 or younger are considered children and are weighted by a factor of 0.3.

The result of the computation was rounded to the next whole number.

When there was only incomplete information about household members, equivalent income was coded as 'cannot be constructed'. When there was no valid data on household income, equivalent income was coded with the same missing value category as household income.

Comment:

N-Valid: 48384

N-Missing: 12810

Minimum: 20

Maximum: 43333

Median: 975.00

Mean: 1139.31

Standard deviation: 802.695

Note:

Equivalent household income

Equivalent income measures model household income relative to household composition. In contrast to per capita income, which only considers household size, equivalent income measures use a scale of weights to account for economies of scale and the different economic needs of adults and children.

Different equivalence scales have been proposed. The equivalence scale used in the ALLBUS program is the OECD-modified scale. This scale defines the first adult member of a household as the head of the household, who is weighted by a factor of 1. Other household members age 14 and above are considered further adult members and are weighted by a factor of 0.5. Members of the household who are 13 or younger are considered children and are weighted by a factor of

0.3.

Example:

According to the OECD-modified scale the members of a household of three, consisting of a single parent and two children age 16 and 11, are assigned the following weights:

- single parent: head of household - 1
- child age 16: counts as additional adult - 0.5
- child age 11: counts as child - 0.3

For an assumed household income of 1800€, the equivalised household income according to the OECD-modified scale would be:

$$1800\text{€} / (1+0,5+0,3) = 1000\text{€}$$

Literature:

Anthony B. Atkinson, Lee Rainwater and Timothy M. Smeeding 1995: Income distribution in OECD countries, Paris: OECD Social Policy Studies.

Jan Goebel and Peter Krause 2007: Gestiegene Einkommensungleichheit in Deutschland, in: Wirtschaftsdienst 87(12): 824-832.

Aldi J. M. Hagenaars, Klaas de Vos and M. Asghar Zaidi 1994: Poverty statistics in the late 1980s : Research Based on Micro-data, Luxemburg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Integration und Soziales NRW Ministerium für Arbeit o.J.: Sozialberichte NRW Einkommensverteilung.
http://www.mais.nrw.de/sozialberichte/sozialindikatoren_nrw/indikatoren/7_einkommensarmut/indikator7_1/index.php
(retrieved 08 June 2015).

v925 EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE,CAT.

Description of variable:

Equivalent income: OECD-modified scale, categorized

- 0 No income
- 1 Under 200 EURO
- 2 200-299 EURO
- 3 300-399 EURO
- 4 400-499 EURO
- 5 500-624 EURO
- 6 625-749 EURO
- 7 750-874 EURO
- 8 875-999 EURO
- 9 1000-1124 EURO
- 10 1125-1249 EURO
- 11 1250-1374 EURO
- 12 1375-1499 EURO
- 13 1500-1749 EURO
- 14 1750-1999 EURO
- 15 2000-2249 EURO
- 16 2250-2499 EURO
- 17 2500-2749 EURO
- 18 2750-2999 EURO
- 19 3000-3999 EURO
- 20 4000-4999 EURO
- 21 5000-7499 EURO
- 22 7500 EURO and more
- 96 Cannot be constructed
- 97 Refused
- 98 Do not know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V924.

ZA4585, v925: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v925, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v925									
	Mis:								
0	X	38	16	17					10
1		25 (1.1)	9 (0.5)	23 (1.2)	44 (1.6)	7 (0.3)	14 (0.7)	24 (0.9)	8 (0.3)
2		52 (2.2)	25 (1.5)	35 (1.8)	77 (2.9)	25 (1.2)	36 (1.7)	43 (1.7)	39 (1.3)
3		162 (6.9)	111 (6.7)	107 (5.4)	149 (5.5)	61 (2.9)	73 (3.4)	127 (4.9)	84 (2.9)
4		351 (15.0)	201 (12.1)	189 (9.6)	238 (8.8)	137 (6.6)	107 (5.0)	190 (7.3)	146 (5.0)
5		534 (22.8)	291 (17.5)	325 (16.4)	446 (16.5)	308 (14.9)	198 (9.3)	287 (11.0)	325 (11.2)
6		376 (16.1)	285 (17.1)	339 (17.1)	455 (16.9)	355 (17.1)	297 (13.9)	308 (11.8)	402 (13.8)
7		308 (13.2)	251 (15.1)	280 (14.2)	384 (14.2)	331 (16.0)	294 (13.8)	302 (11.6)	377 (13.0)
8		172 (7.4)	138 (8.3)	176 (8.9)	258 (9.6)	236 (11.4)	221 (10.4)	268 (10.3)	318 (10.9)
9		132 (5.6)	138 (8.3)	178 (9.0)	248 (9.2)	210 (10.1)	264 (12.4)	290 (11.1)	307 (10.6)
10		77 (3.3)	75 (4.5)	94 (4.8)	112 (4.2)	106 (5.1)	149 (7.0)	184 (7.1)	181 (6.2)
11		55 (2.4)	56 (3.4)	73 (3.7)	84 (3.1)	105 (5.1)	111 (5.2)	171 (6.6)	207 (7.1)
12		18 (0.8)	25 (1.5)	40 (2.0)	60 (2.2)	50 (2.4)	84 (3.9)	99 (3.8)	120 (4.1)
13		41 (1.8)	29 (1.7)	54 (2.7)	74 (2.7)	65 (3.1)	114 (5.3)	140 (5.4)	162 (5.6)
14		15 (0.6)	8 (0.5)	25 (1.3)	30 (1.1)	37 (1.8)	66 (3.1)	72 (2.8)	103 (3.5)
15		10 (0.4)	8 (0.5)	15 (0.8)	6 (0.2)	8 (0.4)	42 (2.0)	31 (1.2)	38 (1.3)
16		4 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	11 (0.4)	15 (0.7)	23 (1.1)	22 (0.8)	32 (1.1)
17		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.4)	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.6)	9 (0.3)	16 (0.6)
18				1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.2)
19		1 (0.0)	5 (0.3)	9 (0.5)	10 (0.4)	10 (0.5)	14 (0.7)	23 (0.9)	24 (0.8)
20		1 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.3)	12 (0.4)
21		1 (0.0)		0 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
22			2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			3 (0.1)		1 (0.0)
96	X	1	15			13	21		15
97	X	334	830	266	32	961	658	405	570
98	X	80	370	287	18	1	11		
99	X	165	102	364	322	1	167	30	56
N Sum		2955	2998	2911	3070	3050	2992	3038	3550
N Valid Sum		2337	1665	1977	2698	2074	2135	2603	2909

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v925									
0	9	8	1	14	18	15	11		
1	6 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	19 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	10 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	4 (0.1)
2	19 (0.7)	13 (0.6)	27 (0.9)	14 (0.6)	17 (0.7)	20 (0.7)	17 (0.6)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.3)
3	42 (1.6)	30 (1.3)	41 (1.4)	23 (1.0)	33 (1.4)	53 (2.0)	44 (1.6)	41 (1.8)	37 (1.3)
4	73 (2.8)	48 (2.2)	82 (2.9)	42 (1.9)	59 (2.4)	53 (2.0)	57 (2.1)	36 (1.6)	36 (1.2)
5	173 (6.5)	122 (5.5)	161 (5.6)	97 (4.3)	155 (6.4)	153 (5.7)	147 (5.3)	89 (3.9)	87 (3.0)
6	250 (9.5)	206 (9.3)	241 (8.5)	112 (5.0)	168 (6.9)	203 (7.5)	160 (5.8)	121 (5.3)	135 (4.6)
7	326 (12.3)	271 (12.2)	305 (10.7)	175 (7.8)	201 (8.2)	236 (8.8)	246 (8.9)	161 (7.0)	163 (5.6)
8	316 (12.0)	269 (12.1)	261 (9.2)	181 (8.1)	190 (7.8)	198 (7.4)	176 (6.4)	137 (6.0)	141 (4.8)
9	354 (13.4)	277 (12.4)	362 (12.7)	265 (11.8)	280 (11.5)	313 (11.6)	301 (10.9)	218 (9.5)	289 (9.9)
10	188 (7.1)	207 (9.3)	222 (7.8)	179 (8.0)	181 (7.4)	219 (8.1)	217 (7.9)	184 (8.0)	210 (7.2)
11	223 (8.4)	226 (10.2)	267 (9.4)	190 (8.5)	232 (9.5)	233 (8.7)	230 (8.3)	188 (8.2)	233 (8.0)
12	141 (5.3)	106 (4.8)	140 (4.9)	131 (5.9)	165 (6.8)	160 (6.0)	160 (5.8)	152 (6.6)	176 (6.0)
13	178 (6.7)	180 (8.1)	274 (9.6)	268 (12.0)	246 (10.1)	276 (10.3)	305 (11.1)	261 (11.4)	379 (13.0)
14	146 (5.5)	113 (5.1)	146 (5.1)	151 (6.7)	154 (6.3)	158 (5.9)	166 (6.0)	168 (7.3)	235 (8.0)
15	64 (2.4)	63 (2.8)	108 (3.8)	129 (5.8)	135 (5.5)	123 (4.6)	172 (6.2)	169 (7.4)	238 (8.1)
16	50 (1.9)	34 (1.5)	71 (2.5)	77 (3.4)	65 (2.7)	91 (3.4)	117 (4.2)	89 (3.9)	155 (5.3)
17	35 (1.3)	12 (0.5)	37 (1.3)	74 (3.3)	41 (1.7)	63 (2.3)	59 (2.1)	82 (3.6)	124 (4.2)
18	12 (0.5)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	18 (0.8)	10 (0.4)	17 (0.6)	30 (1.1)	21 (0.9)	44 (1.5)
19	37 (1.4)	29 (1.3)	52 (1.8)	66 (2.9)	66 (2.7)	76 (2.8)	96 (3.5)	116 (5.1)	145 (5.0)
20	7 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	25 (1.1)	22 (0.9)	27 (1.0)	34 (1.2)	31 (1.4)	46 (1.6)
21	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	11 (0.4)	17 (0.8)	9 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	15 (0.5)	12 (0.5)	25 (0.9)
22	1 (0.0)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.4)
96	7	16	31	21	22	11	40	24	45
97	719	920	824	301	436	667	623	467	475
98									
99	141	74	90	259	47	40	26	28	26
N Sum	3518	3235	3803	2820	2944	3421	3467	2826	3480
N Valid Sum	2642	2225	2850	2239	2438	2689	2760	2292	2923

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v925				
	0	5	162	
	1	12 (0.4)	243	243
	2	17 (0.6)	521	521
	3	28 (0.9)	1308	1308
	4	38 (1.3)	2185	2185
	5	78 (2.6)	4231	4231
	6	123 (4.1)	4862	4862
	7	166 (5.5)	5147	5147
	8	141 (4.7)	4127	4127
	9	196 (6.5)	4985	4985
	10	223 (7.4)	3210	3210
	11	208 (6.9)	3316	3316
	12	190 (6.3)	2172	2172
	13	396 (13.2)	3634	3634
	14	284 (9.4)	2211	2211
	15	271 (9.0)	1681	1681
	16	169 (5.6)	1081	1081
	17	130 (4.3)	735	735
	18	71 (2.4)	263	263
	19	175 (5.8)	981	981
	20	56 (1.9)	310	310
	21	32 (1.1)	154	154
	22	5 (0.2)	35	35
	96	42	337	
	97		9922	
	98		767	
	99	417	2421	
N Sum		3473	61001	
N Valid Sum		3009		47392

v926 EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Would you say that your household's current total income is ...

(Int.: Please read out the categories. <1994>: Only one response!)

- 0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2012
- 1 Very much lower than what you need
- 2 Somewhat lower than what you need
- 3 Roughly what you need
- 4 Somewhat more than what you need
- 5 Very much more than what you need
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v926: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v926, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v926																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1										236 (6.9)								
	2										614 (18.0)								
	3										1611 (47.3)								
	4										851 (25.0)								
	5										91 (2.7)								
	9	X									47								
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum											3403								

	year	2010	2012		2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v926							
	0	2827	3480			54078	
	1			296 (8.6)		532	532
	2			719 (20.9)		1333	1333
	3			1429 (41.5)		3040	3040
	4			885 (25.7)		1736	1736
	5			113 (3.3)		204	204
	9			28		75	
N Sum		2827	3480		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum					3442		6845

v952 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME

At what age did you move out of your parent's household?

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

95 I never lived in the same household as my parents

96 I still live in my parents' household

99 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 11218

N-Missing: 49976

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 68

Median: 21.00

Mean: 21.26

Standard deviation: 4.550

v953 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Age when leaving parental household, categorized

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Up to 17 years

2 18 to 20 years

3 21 to 23 years

4 24 to 26 years

5 27 to 29 years

6 30 to 39 years

7 40 to 49 years

8 50 years and older

95 I never lived in the same household as my parents

96 I still live in my parents' household

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V952.

ZA4585, v953: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v953, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v953																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993		3547	3450	3518	3234		2820	2946	3421	
1						247 (10.0)		338 (13.1)					439 (13.4)				
2						807 (32.5)		849 (32.8)					1200 (36.6)				
3						729 (29.4)		734 (28.4)					847 (25.8)				
4						460 (18.5)		413 (16.0)					499 (15.2)				
5						141 (5.7)		137 (5.3)					169 (5.2)				
6						84 (3.4)		97 (3.7)					105 (3.2)				
7						7 (0.3)		20 (0.8)					13 (0.4)				
8						7 (0.3)		1 (0.0)					8 (0.2)				
95	X					16		20					35				
96	X					534		344					420				
99	X					19		85					68				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070		3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							2482		2589					3280			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v953							
	0	3469		3480	3471	48279	
	1		338 (13.5)			1362	1362
	2		970 (38.8)			3826	3826
	3		638 (25.5)			2948	2948
	4		337 (13.5)			1709	1709
	5		110 (4.4)			557	557
	6		95 (3.8)			381	381
	7		11 (0.4)			51	51
	8		1 (0.0)			17	17
	95		37			108	
	96		260			1558	
	99		28			200	
N Sum		3469	2825	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum			2500				10851

v954 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES

2000 (ISSP) and 2004 (ISSP):

Which of the following categories best describes the place where you live?

Please tick only one answer.

From 2006:

(Int.: Please display card.)

Which of the categories on this card best describes where you live?

Please tell me the appropriate letter.

0 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Environment'; 2004: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

- 1 A Big city
- 2 B Suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- 3 C Small city or town
- 4 D Country village
- 5 E Farm or home in the country
- 9 No answer

Comment:

In 2000 and 2004, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v954: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v954, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v954																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2303	2820	337	
1													233 (15.6)		479 (18.7)	576 (16.9)
2													220 (14.7)		291 (11.3)	386 (11.3)
3													558 (37.3)		846 (33.0)	1315 (38.5)
4													452 (30.3)		875 (34.1)	1096 (32.1)
5													31 (2.1)		74 (2.9)	45 (1.3)
9	X												8		43	2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2945	3420
N Valid Sum													1494		2565	3418

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v954							
	0					40221	
	1	650 (18.7)	514 (18.2)	720 (20.7)	554 (16.0)	3726	3726
	2	381 (11.0)	371 (13.1)	389 (11.2)	571 (16.5)	2609	2609
	3	1316 (38.0)	995 (35.2)	1185 (34.1)	987 (28.4)	7202	7202
	4	1074 (31.0)	907 (32.1)	1120 (32.2)	1302 (37.5)	6826	6826
	5	46 (1.3)	40 (1.4)	66 (1.9)	56 (1.6)	358	358
	9	2	1		1	57	
N Sum		3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3467	2827	3480	3470		20721

v955 RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS

What is your marital status?

Are you:

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

- 1 Married and living with your spouse
- 2 Married and living apart
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Never married
- 6 <From 2010:> Civil partnership, living together
- 7 <From 2010:> Civil partnership, living apart
- 8 <From 2010:> Registered partner deceased
- 9 <From 2010:> Civil partnership dissolved
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v955: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v955, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v955								
	Mis:							
1	2067 (70.1)	2073 (69.3)	1965 (67.4)	2079 (67.7)	1959 (64.2)	1946 (65.1)	2049 (67.4)	2434 (68.6)
2	27 (0.9)	33 (1.1)	25 (0.9)	24 (0.8)	19 (0.6)	42 (1.4)	29 (1.0)	22 (0.6)
3	249 (8.4)	270 (9.0)	238 (8.2)	215 (7.0)	217 (7.1)	214 (7.2)	189 (6.2)	229 (6.5)
4	76 (2.6)	88 (2.9)	102 (3.5)	112 (3.6)	90 (2.9)	111 (3.7)	135 (4.4)	169 (4.8)
5	531 (18.0)	528 (17.6)	585 (20.1)	640 (20.8)	767 (25.1)	677 (22.6)	637 (21.0)	693 (19.5)
6								
7								
99	X	5				2		
N Sum	2955	2992	2915	3070	3052	2992	3039	3547
N Valid Sum	2950	2992	2915	3070	3052	2990	3039	3547

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v955									
	1	2172 (63.0)	2240 (63.7)	2143 (66.3)	2322 (61.2)	1675 (59.4)	1785 (60.7)	2061 (60.3)	2034 (58.7)
	2	49 (1.4)	60 (1.7)	48 (1.5)	54 (1.4)	61 (2.2)	45 (1.5)	66 (1.9)	54 (1.6)
	3	294 (8.5)	282 (8.0)	261 (8.1)	338 (8.9)	182 (6.5)	215 (7.3)	263 (7.7)	278 (8.0)
	4	192 (5.6)	192 (5.5)	155 (4.8)	227 (6.0)	195 (6.9)	196 (6.7)	269 (7.9)	278 (8.0)
	5	742 (21.5)	744 (21.1)	625 (19.3)	854 (22.5)	705 (25.0)	700 (23.8)	758 (22.2)	819 (23.7)
	6								
	7								
	99	1		2	9	2	5	4	5
N Sum		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468
N Valid Sum		3449	3518	3232	3795	2818	2941	3417	3463

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v955						
	1	1577 (55.8)	1942 (55.8)	1938 (55.9)	38461	38461
	2	48 (1.7)	51 (1.5)	59 (1.7)	816	816
	3	225 (8.0)	244 (7.0)	225 (6.5)	4628	4628
	4	254 (9.0)	274 (7.9)	271 (7.8)	3386	3386
	5	721 (25.5)	961 (27.6)	967 (27.9)	13654	13654
	6	2 (0.1)	8 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	14	14
	7			3 (0.1)	3	3
	99		1	5	41	
N Sum		2827	3481	3472	61003	
N Valid Sum		2827	3480	3467		60962

v956 RESP.:LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?

<If respondent is married>

Did you live together with your spouse before you got married?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); 1988, 1994 no participation in ISSP "Family and Changing Gender Roles"; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1996, 1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

6 1988, 1994: No participation in ISSP

9 No answer

Comment:

In 1988 and 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v956: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v956, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v956													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1050	2993	961	1090	1223	3518	3234	1419
1						436 (22.8)		677 (32.7)	918 (37.6)	838 (38.5)			956 (40.5)
2						1478 (77.2)		1396 (67.3)	1525 (62.4)	1336 (61.5)			1405 (59.5)
6	X					58				28			
9	X					28		4	13	26			23
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3451	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum						1914		2073	2443	2174			2361

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v956										
0		2820	2946	3421	3469	1200	3480	3471	48225	
1						859 (54.0)			4684	4684
2						732 (46.0)			7872	7872
6									86	
9						36			130	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum						1591				12556

v957 **RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH**

Description of variable:

Has been living with spouse since - month

<If respondent has lived together with spouse before they got married>

And since when have you lived with your current spouse?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), respondent has not lived with spouse before they got married (code 2 in V956); 1988 no participation in ISSP "Family and Changing Gender Roles"; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1988, this question was part of the ISSP-module surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v957: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v957, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v957																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2587	2993	2357	3547	3450	3518	3234	2825	2820	2946	3421
1						35 (9.4)		75 (12.1)					76 (9.4)			
2						34 (9.2)		52 (8.4)					57 (7.1)			
3						27 (7.3)		55 (8.9)					74 (9.2)			
4						36 (9.7)		52 (8.4)					55 (6.8)			
5						30 (8.1)		77 (12.4)					106 (13.1)			
6						39 (10.5)		46 (7.4)					89 (11.0)			
7						19 (5.1)		46 (7.4)					55 (6.8)			
8						38 (10.2)		56 (9.0)					71 (8.8)			
9						24 (6.5)		45 (7.3)					58 (7.2)			
10						27 (7.3)		60 (9.7)					81 (10.0)			
11						20 (5.4)		30 (4.8)					39 (4.8)			
12						42 (11.3)		25 (4.0)					46 (5.7)			
98	X					1										
99	X					93	62				172					
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						371	619				807					

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v957						
0	3469	1932	3480	3471	57980	
1		75 (10.5)			261	261
2		56 (7.9)			199	199
3		57 (8.0)			213	213
4		46 (6.5)			189	189
5		69 (9.7)			282	282
6		87 (12.2)			261	261
7		53 (7.4)			173	173
8		63 (8.8)			228	228
9		64 (9.0)			191	191
10		64 (9.0)			232	232
11		41 (5.8)			130	130
12		38 (5.3)			151	151
98					1	
99		182			509	
N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		713				2510

v958 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR

Description of variable:

Has been livign withspouse since - year

<If respondent has lived together with spouse before they got married>

And since when have you lived with your current spouse?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), respondent has not lived with spouse before they got married (code 2 in V956); 1988 no participation in ISSP "Family and Changing Gender Roles"; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 2891

N-Missing: 58303

Minimum: 1935

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1982.00

Mean: 1981.22

Standard deviation: 12.410

In 1988, this question was part of the ISSP-module surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

v959 RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE?

<If respondent is or was registered in a same sex civil partnership>

Whenever the words "marriage" or "married partner" are used in the following, these words are used to refer to both conventional marriages and married partners as well as to registered civil partnerships or registered civil partners.

<If respondent is married (incl. civil partnership)>

Is this your first marriage?

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v959: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v959, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v959																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1419	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1													2144	(90.7)			
	2													221	(9.3)			
	9	X												19				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														2365				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v959						
	0	1200	3480	3471	56987	
	1	1423	(87.7)		3567	3567
	2	200	(12.3)		421	421
	9	5			24	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1623				3988

v1033 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of spouse: response 1

<If respondent is married and living with spouse>

What citizenship does your husband/wife have?

If he/she has several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V955); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 German citizenship

2 Other citizenship <codes 2-24 in ZA4584>

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was coarsened to meet the data protection requirements for ALLBUS/GGSScompact. The full range of citizenship data surveyed (v1033-v1035) is available in the scientific use file ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014 (Study No. 4584).

ZA4585, v1033: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1033, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	
v1033																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		1278	3234	3804	2820	2946		1356
	1												2062 (92.1)					1857 (90.2)	
	2												177 (7.9)					202 (9.8)	
	99	X											1					7	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3422
N Valid Sum													2239					2059	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1033							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	56694	
	1					3919	3919
	2					379	379
	99					8	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							4298

v1039 PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth of current spouse

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Please tell me what month and year your spouse was born in.

From 2010:

(Int.: Attention: This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 24694

N-Missing: 36500

Minimum: 1894

Maximum: 1993

Median: 1950.00

Mean: 1949.24

Standard deviation: 15.372

v1040 PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth of current spouse

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Please tell me what month and year your spouse was born in.

From 2010:

(Int.: Attention: This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1040: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1040, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	
v1040	Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	967	1073	1002	961	1090	3450	3518	3234	1419	1143
	1				171 (8.2)	158 (8.3)	159 (8.1)	156 (7.6)	222 (9.0)				204 (8.9)	148 (8.9)	
	2				153 (7.3)	189 (9.9)	203 (10.4)	173 (8.4)	199 (8.1)				190 (8.3)	128 (7.7)	
	3				187 (9.0)	180 (9.5)	187 (9.6)	200 (9.7)	223 (9.1)				199 (8.6)	134 (8.1)	
	4				169 (8.1)	186 (9.8)	169 (8.7)	178 (8.6)	211 (8.6)				208 (9.0)	128 (7.7)	
	5				183 (8.8)	182 (9.6)	163 (8.4)	152 (7.4)	230 (9.4)				211 (9.2)	139 (8.4)	
	6				159 (7.6)	139 (7.3)	160 (8.2)	158 (7.7)	201 (8.2)				201 (8.7)	149 (9.0)	
	7				192 (9.2)	157 (8.3)	175 (9.0)	203 (9.8)	203 (8.3)				200 (8.7)	134 (8.1)	
	8				169 (8.1)	182 (9.6)	146 (7.5)	170 (8.2)	195 (7.9)				185 (8.0)	145 (8.8)	
	9				173 (8.3)	135 (7.1)	154 (7.9)	165 (8.0)	193 (7.9)				190 (8.3)	150 (9.1)	
	10				180 (8.6)	144 (7.6)	147 (7.5)	167 (8.1)	188 (7.7)				169 (7.3)	136 (8.2)	
	11				153 (7.3)	118 (6.2)	138 (7.1)	165 (8.0)	204 (8.3)				172 (7.5)	128 (7.7)	
	12				197 (9.4)	133 (7.0)	151 (7.7)	177 (8.6)	186 (7.6)				174 (7.6)	137 (8.3)	
	97	X				3	3								
	98	X					3								
	99	X				17	72	33	12	2				81	23
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2822
	N Valid Sum					2086	1903	1952	2064	2455				2303	1656

year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1040								
0	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529	1525	34962	
1	156 (8.8)	197 (9.9)	156 (7.9)	130 (8.5)	161 (8.3)	175 (9.1)	2193	2193
2	152 (8.6)	150 (7.5)	165 (8.4)	119 (7.8)	171 (8.9)	160 (8.3)	2152	2152
3	158 (8.9)	178 (9.0)	219 (11.1)	138 (9.0)	186 (9.6)	163 (8.5)	2352	2352
4	147 (8.3)	190 (9.6)	175 (8.9)	141 (9.2)	157 (8.1)	172 (8.9)	2231	2231
5	163 (9.2)	186 (9.4)	169 (8.6)	126 (8.2)	151 (7.8)	177 (9.2)	2232	2232
6	146 (8.3)	155 (7.8)	171 (8.7)	138 (9.0)	167 (8.6)	160 (8.3)	2104	2104
7	162 (9.2)	155 (7.8)	149 (7.6)	133 (8.7)	165 (8.5)	164 (8.5)	2192	2192
8	134 (7.6)	139 (7.0)	152 (7.7)	126 (8.2)	148 (7.7)	177 (9.2)	2068	2068
9	149 (8.4)	152 (7.6)	143 (7.3)	113 (7.4)	180 (9.3)	169 (8.8)	2066	2066
10	129 (7.3)	174 (8.8)	170 (8.6)	120 (7.8)	158 (8.2)	117 (6.1)	1999	1999
11	127 (7.2)	147 (7.4)	146 (7.4)	128 (8.4)	157 (8.1)	154 (8.0)	1937	1937
12	144 (8.1)	165 (8.3)	152 (7.7)	120 (7.8)	130 (6.7)	134 (7.0)	2000	2000
97							6	
98							3	
99	23	77	72	45	18	25	500	
N Sum	2946	3421	3469	2826	3478	3472	60997	
N Valid Sum	1767	1988	1967	1532	1931	1922		25526

v1041 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Age of current spouse

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Basic rules for calculating age

Age calculation for all ALLBUS surveys followed these basic steps: First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1039) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1040) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the respondent's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the respondent's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the respondent had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 2000-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the respondent's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the respondent had been interviewed before his or her birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 24694

N-Missing: 36500

Minimum: 17

Maximum: 95

Median: 50.00

Mean: 50.31

Standard deviation: 14.372

v1042 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Age of current spouse - categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1041.

ZA4585, v1042: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1042, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1042													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	967	1073	1002	961	1090	3450	3518	3234	1419
1													
2					214 (10.2)	199 (10.1)	164 (8.3)	219 (10.6)	229 (9.3)				152 (6.5)
3					717 (34.3)	604 (30.7)	671 (34.1)	766 (37.0)	918 (37.4)				800 (34.3)
4					764 (36.6)	759 (38.5)	700 (35.5)	698 (33.7)	820 (33.4)				749 (32.1)
5					338 (16.2)	347 (17.6)	367 (18.6)	336 (16.2)	431 (17.6)				531 (22.8)
6					56 (2.7)	61 (3.1)	68 (3.5)	52 (2.5)	56 (2.3)				98 (4.2)
7	X					3	3						
8	X						3						
9	X				14	4	16	6	2				54
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2994	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum					2089	1970	1970	2071	2454				2330

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1042										
	0	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529	1525	34962	
	1		1 (0.1)						1	1
	2	65 (3.9)	75 (4.2)	83 (4.1)	81 (4.1)	51 (3.3)	69 (3.6)		1601	1601
	3	580 (35.0)	582 (32.9)	591 (29.0)	546 (27.4)	428 (27.6)	432 (22.3)	75 (3.9)	7710	7710
	4	509 (30.7)	546 (30.8)	668 (32.8)	659 (33.1)	533 (34.3)	705 (36.5)	433 (22.5)	8543	8543
	5	443 (26.7)	469 (26.5)	562 (27.6)	561 (28.2)	429 (27.6)	565 (29.2)	770 (40.0)	6149	6149
	6	61 (3.7)	97 (5.5)	131 (6.4)	144 (7.2)	111 (7.2)	162 (8.4)	647 (33.6)	1744	1744
	7								6	
	8								3	
	9	20	19	29	49	26	17	20	276	
N Sum		2821	2945	3420	3470	2827	3479	3470	60995	
N Valid Sum		1658	1770	2035	1991	1552	1933	1925		25748

v1043 <EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

<If respondent is married, widowed or divorced>

What religion does (did) your spouse belong to?

0 Respondent has never married (code 5 in V955); not available 1986-1991, 1994-2014

1 The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 A Protestant free church

3 The Roman-Catholic church

4 Another Christian denomination

5 Another non-Christian religion

6 No religious affiliation

7 Refused

9 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v1043: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1043, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1043														
	Mis:													
0	X	531	528	585	3070	3051	2993	3038	693	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		1144 (48.1)	1137 (46.6)	985 (42.6)					1095 (38.6)					
2		71 (3.0)	65 (2.7)	101 (4.4)					50 (1.8)					
3		1005 (42.3)	1078 (44.2)	1044 (45.2)					1018 (35.9)					
4		26 (1.1)	21 (0.9)	28 (1.2)					49 (1.7)					
5		11 (0.5)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.2)					28 (1.0)					
6		120 (5.0)	136 (5.6)	148 (6.4)					595 (21.0)					
7	X	2												
9	X	46	23	18					19					
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2377	2441	2311					2835					

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1043									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50929	
	1							4361	4361
	2							287	287
	3							4145	4145
	4							124	124
	5							48	48
	6							999	999
	7							2	
	9							106	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum									9964

v1044 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

What general school leaving certificate does your spouse have?

Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: respondent is living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1986

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 From 1986: Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v1044: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1044, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1044										
	Mis:									
0	X	856	885	925	3070	1073	1002	961	1090	1277
1		22 (1.1)	14 (0.7)	7 (0.4)		40 (2.0)	31 (1.6)	35 (1.7)	38 (1.6)	27 (1.2)
2		1426 (69.3)	1487 (70.9)	1333 (67.2)		1229 (62.2)	1163 (58.8)	1122 (54.2)	1396 (57.1)	1175 (54.1)
3		385 (18.7)	398 (19.0)	373 (18.8)		407 (20.6)	398 (20.1)	558 (26.9)	555 (22.7)	569 (26.2)
4		70 (3.4)	49 (2.3)	66 (3.3)		67 (3.4)	80 (4.0)	68 (3.3)	99 (4.0)	101 (4.7)
5		154 (7.5)	150 (7.1)	204 (10.3)		224 (11.3)	297 (15.0)	271 (13.1)	337 (13.8)	285 (13.1)
6						8 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	18 (0.9)	20 (0.8)	13 (0.6)
7							1 (0.1)			
97	X					1	2			
98	X						1			
99	X	41	9	7		1	10	5	10	4
N Sum		2954	2992	2915	3070	3050	2992	3038	3545	3451
N Valid Sum		2057	2098	1983		1975	1977	2072	2445	2170

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1044									
0	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529
1	47 (2.1)	54 (2.5)	53 (2.2)	30 (1.8)	45 (2.5)	39 (1.9)	36 (1.8)	20 (1.3)	18 (0.9)
2	1159 (51.7)	1093 (51.1)	1144 (48.4)	742 (44.5)	857 (48.4)	937 (45.8)	903 (44.7)	586 (37.4)	751 (38.8)
3	618 (27.6)	644 (30.1)	672 (28.4)	483 (29.0)	518 (29.3)	623 (30.5)	597 (29.6)	530 (33.8)	587 (30.4)
4	115 (5.1)	90 (4.2)	110 (4.7)	104 (6.2)	73 (4.1)	120 (5.9)	104 (5.2)	80 (5.1)	129 (6.7)
5	293 (13.1)	260 (12.1)	377 (15.9)	293 (17.6)	275 (15.5)	324 (15.8)	371 (18.4)	347 (22.1)	442 (22.9)
6	8 (0.4)		8 (0.3)	16 (1.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	7 (0.4)
7						1 (0.0)			
97									
98									
99	1	4	21	9	20	19	22	11	16
N Sum	3519	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2240	2141	2364	1668	1770	2045	2018	1568	1934

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1044				
	0	1525	24313	
	1	25 (1.3)	581	581
	2	654 (33.9)	19157	19157
	3	633 (32.8)	9548	9548
	4	148 (7.7)	1673	1673
	5	465 (24.1)	5369	5369
	6	5 (0.3)	125	125
	7		2	2
	97		3	
	98		1	
	99	17	227	
N Sum		3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		1930		36455

v1045 PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is married (1988, 1990: and spouse has finished school)>

What occupational training did your spouse complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5 in V955), 1988, 1990 also: spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1044); not available 1986, 1991-2014

1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)

<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>

2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>

3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>

4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>

5 Work placement, internship

<Berufliches Praktikum (from 1988: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>

6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>

7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)

<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>

8 University degree

9 <From 1988:> Completed other occupational training

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

In ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their spouse by choosing their spouse's last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1045). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1046-V1059). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V1046-V1049, V1051-V1053 and V1055-V1059) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1045. Thus, the time series for V1045 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1045 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1045 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1052).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1980 to 1984.

ZA4585, v1045: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1045, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1045														
	Mis:													
0	X	856	885	925	3070	1073	1003	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1		557 (27.3)	559 (26.9)	489 (24.8)		350 (17.7)	274 (13.9)							
2		445 (21.8)	503 (24.2)	450 (22.8)		611 (31.0)	527 (26.8)							
3		568 (27.8)	590 (28.4)	554 (28.1)		469 (23.8)	432 (21.9)							
4		132 (6.5)	108 (5.2)	85 (4.3)		82 (4.2)	133 (6.8)							
5		59 (2.9)	53 (2.5)	51 (2.6)		21 (1.1)	36 (1.8)							
6		109 (5.3)	104 (5.0)	117 (5.9)		114 (5.8)	121 (6.1)							
7		73 (3.6)	70 (3.4)	86 (4.4)		58 (2.9)	86 (4.4)							
8		99 (4.8)	92 (4.4)	138 (7.0)		153 (7.8)	199 (10.1)							
9						114 (5.8)	161 (8.2)							
97	X	1					2							
98	X						2							
99	X	56	28	19		6	16							
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum		2042	2079	1970		1972	1969							

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1045									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	50837	
	1							2229	2229
	2							2536	2536
	3							2613	2613
	4							540	540
	5							220	220
	6							565	565
	7							373	373
	8							681	681
	9							275	275
	97							3	
	98							2	
	99							125	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									10032

v1046 PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse still in vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V955, code 7 in V1044); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1046: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1046, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1046																	
	Mis:																
0						1967	(99.8)										
1						4	(0.2)										
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X					6											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						1971											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1046						
0					1967	1967
1					4	4
6		2827	3480	3471	59021	
9					6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						1971

v1047 PRES.SP.: STUDENT

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse still at university

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V955, code 7 in V1044); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1047: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1047, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1047																	
	Mis:																
0						1963 (99.5)											
1						9 (0.5)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X					6											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						1972											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1047						
	0				1963	1963
	1				9	9
	6	2827	3480	3471	59021	
	9				6	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						1972

v1048 PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1048: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1048, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1048											
	Mis:										
0						1634 (82.9)	1696 (86.1)	1789 (86.6)	2098 (86.2)	1914 (88.1)	1946 (87.3)
1						338 (17.1)	274 (13.9)	278 (13.4)	337 (13.8)	258 (11.9)	284 (12.7)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1972	1970	2067	2435	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1048									
0		1882 (88.0)	2110 (89.2)	1533 (92.0)	1557 (88.0)	1810 (88.6)	1772 (88.0)	1414 (90.2)	1750 (90.6)
1		257 (12.0)	255 (10.8)	133 (8.0)	213 (12.0)	233 (11.4)	241 (12.0)	154 (9.8)	182 (9.4)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1048				
	0	1767 (91.8)	26672	26672
	1	157 (8.2)	3594	3594
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1924		30266

v1049 PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlußzeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1049: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1049, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1049		Mis:										
	0					1881 (95.4)	1842 (93.5)	2015 (97.5)	2346 (96.3)	2082 (95.9)	2138 (95.9)	
	1					90 (4.6)	128 (6.5)	52 (2.5)	90 (3.7)	89 (4.1)	92 (4.1)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
	7	X						2				
	8	X					2					
	9	X				6	16	11	21	2	10	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	2067	2436	2171	2230	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1049								
0	2059 (96.3)	2265 (95.8)	1635 (98.1)	1705 (96.3)	1961 (96.0)	1947 (96.7)	1496 (95.4)	1895 (98.1)
1	80 (3.7)	100 (4.2)	31 (1.9)	65 (3.7)	82 (4.0)	66 (3.3)	72 (4.6)	37 (1.9)
6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7								
8								
9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum	3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1049				
	0	1899 (98.7)	29166	29166
	1	25 (1.3)	1099	1099
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		1924		30265

v1050 PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1050: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1050, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1050												
	Mis:											
0								410 (96.0)	2392 (98.2)	2139 (98.5)	2207 (99.0)	2109 (98.6)
1								17 (4.0)	43 (1.8)	32 (1.5)	23 (1.0)	30 (1.4)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2605	1090	1277	1278	1089
9	X							6	21	2	10	5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518	3233
N Valid Sum								427	2435	2171	2230	2139

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1050										
0		2343 (99.1)	1641 (98.5)	1750 (98.9)	2022 (99.0)	1996 (99.2)	1557 (99.3)	1927 (99.7)	1914 (99.5)	24407
1		22 (0.9)	25 (1.5)	20 (1.1)	21 (1.0)	17 (0.8)	11 (0.7)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.5)	276
6		1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529	1525	36121
9		19	12	20	21	26	11	18	22	193
N Sum		3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479	3471	60997
N Valid Sum		2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932	1924	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1050		
	0	24407
	1	276
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		24683

v1051 PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1051: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1051, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1051											
	Mis:										
0						1311 (66.5)	1417 (71.9)	1372 (66.4)	1685 (69.2)	1424 (65.6)	1460 (65.5)
1						661 (33.5)	553 (28.1)	695 (33.6)	751 (30.8)	748 (34.4)	770 (34.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1972	1970	2067	2436	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1051									
	0	1397 (65.3)	1500 (63.4)	1111 (66.7)	1038 (58.6)	1248 (61.1)	1266 (62.9)	1038 (66.2)	1271 (65.8)
	1	742 (34.7)	865 (36.6)	555 (33.3)	732 (41.4)	795 (38.9)	747 (37.1)	530 (33.8)	661 (34.2)
	6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
	7								
	8								
	9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
	N Sum	3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
	N Valid Sum	2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1051				
	0	1267 (65.9)	19805	19805
	1	657 (34.1)	10462	10462
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1924		30267

v1052 PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1052: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1052, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1052											
	Mis:										
0						1492 (75.7)	1519 (77.1)	1613 (78.0)	1979 (81.3)	1756 (80.8)	1787 (80.1)
1						480 (24.3)	451 (22.9)	454 (22.0)	456 (18.7)	416 (19.2)	443 (19.9)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1972	1970	2067	2435	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1052									
	0	1620 (75.7)	1897 (80.2)	1352 (81.2)	1444 (81.6)	1611 (78.9)	1609 (79.9)	1240 (79.1)	1509 (78.1)
	1	520 (24.3)	468 (19.8)	314 (18.8)	326 (18.4)	432 (21.1)	404 (20.1)	327 (20.9)	424 (21.9)
	6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
	7								
	8								
	9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
	N Sum	3234	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	N Valid Sum	2140	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1567	1933

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1052				
	0	1531 (79.6)	23959	23959
	1	393 (20.4)	6308	6308
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1924		30267

v1053 PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1053: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1053, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1053										
	Mis:									
0					1941 (98.4)	1925 (97.8)	2034 (98.4)	2417 (99.3)	2145 (98.8)	2209 (99.1)
1					31 (1.6)	44 (2.2)	33 (1.6)	18 (0.7)	27 (1.2)	21 (0.9)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277
7	X					2				
8	X					2				
9	X				6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3451
N Valid Sum						1972	1969	2067	2435	2172

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1053								
0	2112 (98.7)	2345 (99.2)	1640 (98.5)	1749 (98.8)	2032 (99.5)	2007 (99.7)	1561 (99.6)	1925 (99.6)
1	27 (1.3)	20 (0.8)	25 (1.5)	21 (1.2)	11 (0.5)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.4)	7 (0.4)
6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7								
8								
9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum	3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2139	2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1053				
	0	1914 (99.5)	29956	29956
	1	10 (0.5)	308	308
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1924		30264

v1054 PRES.SP.: TECHN., VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1054: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1054, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1054												
	Mis:											
0								342 (80.1)	2297 (94.3)	2045 (94.2)	2101 (94.2)	2028 (94.8)
1								85 (19.9)	139 (5.7)	126 (5.8)	130 (5.8)	112 (5.2)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2605	1090	1277	1278	1089
9	X							6	21	2	10	5
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum								427	2436	2171	2231	2140

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1054										
0		2243 (94.8)	1569 (94.2)	1677 (94.7)	1962 (96.0)	1912 (95.0)	1482 (94.5)	1857 (96.1)	1830 (95.1)	23345
1		122 (5.2)	96 (5.8)	93 (5.3)	81 (4.0)	101 (5.0)	86 (5.5)	76 (3.9)	94 (4.9)	1341
6		1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529	1525	36121
9		19	12	20	21	26	11	18	22	193
N Sum		3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1568	1933	1924	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1054		
	0	23345
	1	1341
	6	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		24686

v1055 PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1055: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1055, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1055											
	Mis:										
0						1888 (95.8)	1833 (93.0)	1546 (94.3)	2293 (94.1)	2071 (95.4)	2129 (95.5)
1						83 (4.2)	137 (7.0)	94 (5.7)	143 (5.9)	100 (4.6)	101 (4.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	1395	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	4	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	1640	2436	2171	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1055									
0		2059 (96.3)	2286 (96.7)	1518 (91.2)	1710 (96.6)	1974 (96.6)	1954 (97.1)	1490 (95.1)	1857 (96.1)
1		80 (3.7)	79 (3.3)	147 (8.8)	60 (3.4)	69 (3.4)	59 (2.9)	77 (4.9)	75 (3.9)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1567	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1055				
	0	1828 (95.0)	28436	28436
	1	96 (5.0)	1400	1400
	6	1525	30943	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	213	
	N Sum	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		1924		29836

v1056 PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1056: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1056, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1056										
	Mis:									
0					1856 (94.1)	1846 (93.8)	1912 (92.5)	2276 (93.5)	2012 (92.7)	2081 (93.3)
1					116 (5.9)	123 (6.2)	155 (7.5)	159 (6.5)	159 (7.3)	150 (6.7)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277
7	X					2				
8	X					2				
9	X				6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum					1972	1969	2067	2435	2171	2231

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1056								
0	2029 (94.9)	2205 (93.2)	1523 (91.4)	1651 (93.3)	1917 (93.8)	1899 (94.3)	1482 (94.5)	1810 (93.7)
1	110 (5.1)	161 (6.8)	143 (8.6)	119 (6.7)	126 (6.2)	114 (5.7)	86 (5.5)	122 (6.3)
6	1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7								
8								
9	5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum	3233	3804	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum	2139	2366	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1056				
	0	1784 (92.7)	28283	28283
	1	140 (7.3)	1983	1983
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1924		30266

v1057 PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1057: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1057, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1057											
	Mis:										
0						1912 (97.0)	1879 (95.4)	1576 (96.1)	2316 (95.1)	2059 (94.8)	2122 (95.2)
1						59 (3.0)	91 (4.6)	64 (3.9)	119 (4.9)	112 (5.2)	108 (4.8)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	1395	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	4	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	1640	2435	2171	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1057									
0		2055 (96.1)	2233 (94.4)	1569 (94.2)	1684 (95.1)	1901 (93.0)	1890 (93.9)	1467 (93.6)	1806 (93.5)
1		84 (3.9)	132 (5.6)	96 (5.8)	86 (4.9)	142 (7.0)	123 (6.1)	100 (6.4)	126 (6.5)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1665	1770	2043	2013	1567	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1057				
	0	1780 (92.5)	28249	28249
	1	144 (7.5)	1586	1586
	6	1525	30943	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	213	
	N Sum	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		1924		29835

v1058 PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1058: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1058, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1058											
	Mis:										
0						1818 (92.2)	1770 (89.9)	1869 (90.4)	2235 (91.8)	2002 (92.2)	2042 (91.5)
1						153 (7.8)	199 (10.1)	198 (9.6)	200 (8.2)	169 (7.8)	189 (8.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3039	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum						1971	1969	2067	2435	2171	2231

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1058									
0		1979 (92.5)	2135 (90.3)	1463 (87.8)	1588 (89.7)	1849 (90.5)	1773 (88.1)	1353 (86.3)	1626 (84.2)
1		160 (7.5)	230 (9.7)	203 (12.2)	182 (10.3)	194 (9.5)	240 (11.9)	215 (13.7)	306 (15.8)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3233	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3479
N Valid Sum		2139	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1932

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1058				
	0	1609 (83.6)	27111	27111
	1	315 (16.4)	3153	3153
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1924		30264

v1059 PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

<If spouse is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate (1991 West: also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country; 1991 East: also one you received in the old federal states or in another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955, code 7 in V1044), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1059: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1059, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1059											
	Mis:										
0						1942 (98.5)	1925 (97.7)	2004 (97.0)	2336 (95.9)	2080 (95.8)	2136 (95.8)
1						29 (1.5)	45 (2.3)	63 (3.0)	99 (4.1)	92 (4.2)	94 (4.2)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	1073	1003	961	1090	1277	1278
7	X						2				
8	X						2				
9	X					6	16	11	21	2	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3451	3518
N Valid Sum						1971	1970	2067	2435	2172	2230

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1059									
0		2115 (98.8)	2278 (96.3)	1612 (96.8)	1743 (98.5)	2007 (98.2)	1975 (98.1)	1525 (97.3)	1886 (97.6)
1		25 (1.2)	87 (3.7)	54 (3.2)	27 (1.5)	36 (1.8)	38 (1.9)	43 (2.7)	47 (2.4)
6		1089	1419	1143	1156	1357	1430	1249	1529
7									
8									
9		5	19	12	20	21	26	11	18
N Sum		3234	3803	2821	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480
N Valid Sum		2140	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013	1568	1933

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1059				
	0	1881 (97.8)	29445	29445
	1	43 (2.2)	822	822
	6	1525	30509	
	7		2	
	8		2	
	9	22	220	
	N Sum	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1924		30267

v1060 SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE

<If spouse has a university of applied sciences degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university of applied sciences degree does your husband/wife have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your husband/wife has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955), spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1044), spouse has no university of applied sciences degree (code 0 in V1057); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1060: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1060, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1060																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	99	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1060					
	0	3354	3305	60707	
	1	6 (4.8)	1 (0.7)	7	7
	2	4 (3.2)	5 (3.5)	9	9
	3	85 (68.5)	100 (69.4)	185	185
	4	1 (0.8)		1	1
	5	5 (4.0)	12 (8.3)	17	17
	6		1 (0.7)	1	1
	7	23 (18.5)	25 (17.4)	48	48
	99	3	22	25	
N Sum		3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		124	144		268

v1061 SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If spouse has a university degree. >

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university degree does your husband/wife have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your husband/wife has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955), spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1044), spouse has no university degree (code 0 in V1058); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1061: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1061, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1061																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	99	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1061					
	0	3174	3134	60356	
	1	8 (2.6)	15 (4.8)	23	23
	2	8 (2.6)	5 (1.6)	13	13
	3	122 (40.3)	163 (52.2)	285	285
	4	9 (3.0)	9 (2.9)	18	18
	5	104 (34.3)	67 (21.5)	171	171
	6	44 (14.5)	42 (13.5)	86	86
	7	8 (2.6)	11 (3.5)	19	19
	99	4	25	29	
	N Sum	3481	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	303	312		615

v1062 SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - spouse

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, never married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); 1994-1998, since 2002 also: living apart (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 1986

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1044) and on vocational or professional training (V1045, V71048-V1059).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1062: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1062, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1062	Miss:										
	0	X	856	885	925	3070	1073	1002	961	1090	1277
	1		20 (1.0)	13 (0.6)	3 (0.2)		32 (1.6)	14 (0.7)	14 (0.7)	22 (0.9)	14 (0.6)
	2		594 (28.8)	599 (28.5)	528 (26.6)		411 (20.8)	395 (20.0)	332 (16.0)	409 (16.7)	329 (15.1)
	3		1130 (54.9)	1191 (56.7)	1076 (54.3)		1155 (58.4)	1098 (55.5)	1168 (56.3)	1352 (55.1)	1205 (55.5)
	4		35 (1.7)	31 (1.5)	34 (1.7)		54 (2.7)	64 (3.2)	69 (3.3)	64 (2.6)	64 (2.9)
	5		281 (13.6)	265 (12.6)	342 (17.2)		325 (16.4)	407 (20.6)	492 (23.7)	605 (24.7)	561 (25.8)
	94	X						1			
	99	X	39	8	6		1	11	2	3	1
	N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3545	3451
N Valid Sum		2060	2099	1983		1977	1978	2075	2452	2173	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1062									
0	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249	1529
1	34 (1.5)	30 (1.4)	32 (1.4)	19 (1.1)	27 (1.5)	25 (1.2)	28 (1.4)	16 (1.0)	11 (0.6)
2	344 (15.4)	298 (13.9)	314 (13.2)	143 (8.6)	240 (13.5)	263 (12.8)	250 (12.4)	176 (11.2)	196 (10.1)
3	1224 (54.7)	1292 (60.3)	1311 (55.3)	924 (55.3)	992 (56.0)	1136 (55.4)	1090 (54.0)	831 (52.9)	1003 (51.6)
4	79 (3.5)	56 (2.6)	91 (3.8)	62 (3.7)	51 (2.9)	97 (4.7)	80 (4.0)	76 (4.8)	110 (5.7)
5	558 (24.9)	466 (21.8)	622 (26.2)	522 (31.3)	462 (26.1)	528 (25.8)	569 (28.2)	473 (30.1)	622 (32.0)
94						1			
99	1	3	15	7	17	15	20	6	10
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421	3467	2827	3481
N Valid Sum	2239	2142	2370	1670	1772	2049	2017	1572	1942

year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1062			
0	1525	24313	
1	17 (0.9)	371	371
2	150 (7.8)	5971	5971
3	980 (50.8)	20158	20158
4	100 (5.2)	1217	1217
5	682 (35.4)	8782	8782
94		2	
99	17	182	
N Sum	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum	1929		36499

v1063 SPOUSE: ISCED 2011

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 - spouse

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); not available 1980-2010

1 Level 1 - Primary education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary education

3 Level 3 - Upper secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - Short-cycle tertiary education

6 Level 6 - Bachelor's or equivalent level

7 Level 7 - Master's or equivalent level

8 Level 8 - Doctoral or equivalent Level

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1044) and on vocational or professional training (V1045, V1048-V1061).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 is an improved version of ISCED 1997, which was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. Like its predecessor, ISCED 2011 provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2012: 6). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (comp. Section 9 in UNESCO 2012). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education. For ISCED 2011, terms and definitions were updated and the rules of classification were revised. Moreover, the classification was extended to cover early childhood education and to provide a more differentiated classification of tertiary education (UNESCO 2012: 62-68).

ISCED 2011 has "parallel coding schemes for education programmes (ISCED Programmes or ISCED-P) and levels of educational attainment (ISCED Attainment or ISCED-A)" which define nine general educational levels (UNESCO 2012: 21).

ISCED-A Level 0 – Less than primary education

ISCED-A Level 1 - Primary education

ISCED-A Level 2 - Lower secondary education

ISCED-A Level 3 - Upper secondary education

ISCED-A Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 5 – Short-cycle tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 6 – Bachelor's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 7 – Master's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 8 – Doctoral or equivalent level

Using survey data, ISCED can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 2011 with ALLBUS data. Because there is only insufficient data on tertiary education, ISCED 2011 has not been constructed for ALLBUS 1980-2008. Moreover, the ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' is not covered by ALLBUS data. Finally, ALLBUS only implements the highest level of the ISCED 2011 classification. Information of the type needed to form classes on second- and third-digit level (comp. UNESCO 2012: 21f.) is not part of the ALLBUS data.

The implementation of ISCED 2011 could for the most part follow the established practice for ISCED 1997 (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010). New mappings of qualifications to ISCED levels were only necessary for the area of tertiary education.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED-A levels

Level 0 – Less than primary education
(not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower secondary education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper secondary education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss").

Level 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Short-cycle tertiary education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen and respondents with equivalent degrees are classified at ISCED-Level 4.

Level 6: Bachelor's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a bachelor's degree or an unspecified university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 6.

Level 7: Master's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a master's degree or an equivalent degree ("Magister", "Diplom" or "Staatsexamen") are classified at ISCED-Level 7.

Level 8: Doctoral or equivalent level

Respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree) are classified at ISCED-Level 8.

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

UNESCO 2012: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011, UNESCO - Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1063: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1063, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1063																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	8																		
	99	X																	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1063					
	0	1529	1525	57102	
	1	11 (0.6)	17 (0.9)	28	28
	2	196 (10.1)	150 (7.8)	346	346
	3	1003 (51.6)	980 (50.8)	1983	1983
	4	110 (5.7)	100 (5.2)	210	210
	5	191 (9.8)	226 (11.7)	417	417
	6	53 (2.7)	54 (2.8)	107	107
	7	335 (17.2)	358 (18.6)	693	693
	8	44 (2.3)	44 (2.3)	88	88
	99	10	17	27	
N Sum		3482	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1943	1929		3872

v1064 PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Which of the categories on the card applies to your (current) spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Until 1992, 2000: Not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), 1994-1998, from 2002: respondent is not married or lives separated (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955)

1 Full-time employment

2 Part- <"half-"> time employment

3 Less than part- <"half-"> time employment

4 <From 1986:> Not working

5 <Until 1988:> Unemployed

6 <Until 1988:> Military/alternative community service

7 <Until 1984:> Housewife/househusband, not working

8 <Until 1984:> Retired

10 <Until 1984:> At school, university, in training

11 <Until 1984:> Not working for other reasons

12 <1991-1994:> Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1064: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1064, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1064	Mis:									
	0	X	856	885	925	967	1073	1002	961	1090
	1		1004 (48.1)	1030 (48.9)	922 (46.4)	1040 (49.6)	1050 (53.3)	930 (46.9)	1091 (52.6)	1285 (52.4)
	2		117 (5.6)	128 (6.1)	140 (7.0)	148 (7.1)	109 (5.5)	149 (7.5)	135 (6.5)	172 (7.0)
	3		66 (3.2)	51 (2.4)	38 (1.9)	73 (3.5)	38 (1.9)	77 (3.9)	66 (3.2)	90 (3.7)
	4				809 (38.6)	756 (38.4)	826 (41.7)	740 (35.6)	894 (36.4)	
	5		18 (0.9)	34 (1.6)	42 (2.1)	26 (1.2)	16 (0.8)			
	6		2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)				
	7		614 (29.4)	571 (27.1)	546 (27.5)					
	8		225 (10.8)	238 (11.3)	257 (12.9)					
	10		11 (0.5)	14 (0.7)	10 (0.5)					
	11		32 (1.5)	38 (1.8)	29 (1.5)					
	12								44 (2.1)	13 (0.5)
	97	X						1		
	98	X		1	0	1	9			
99	X	11		2	4		7	1	3	
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3069	3051	2992	3038	3547	
N Valid Sum		2089	2107	1986	2097	1969	1982	2076	2454	

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1064									
0	1277	1278	1089	1419	1143	1156	1356	1430	1249
1	994 (45.8)	1029 (45.9)	1037 (48.5)	1062 (44.8)	735 (43.9)	704 (39.5)	852 (41.5)	797 (39.4)	665 (42.3)
2	163 (7.5)	178 (7.9)	161 (7.5)	186 (7.8)	140 (8.4)	168 (9.4)	189 (9.2)	181 (8.9)	156 (9.9)
3	75 (3.5)	97 (4.3)	81 (3.8)	104 (4.4)	88 (5.3)	80 (4.5)	73 (3.6)	91 (4.5)	77 (4.9)
4	933 (43.0)	936 (41.8)	859 (40.2)	1019 (43.0)	711 (42.5)	832 (46.6)	941 (45.8)	956 (47.2)	673 (42.8)
5									
6									
7									
8									
10									
11									
12	7 (0.3)								
97									
98									
99	1	1	6	14	4	5	11	14	7
N Sum	3450	3519	3233	3804	2821	2945	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	2172	2240	2138	2371	1674	1784	2055	2025	1571

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1064					
	0	1529	1525	22210	
	1	794 (40.9)	893 (46.1)	17914	17914
	2	206 (10.6)	228 (11.8)	3054	3054
	3	93 (4.8)	85 (4.4)	1443	1443
	4	848 (43.7)	730 (37.7)	13463	13463
	5			136	136
	6			8	8
	7			1731	1731
	8			720	720
	10			35	35
	11			99	99
	12			64	64
	97			1	
	98			11	
	99	10	10	111	
	N Sum	3480	3471	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1941	1936		38667

v1065 PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your spouse.

Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Spouse is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064); until 1992, 2000: not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955); 1994-1998, from 2002: respondent is not married or lives separated (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); not available 1980-1988

1 A He/she is a pupil/student

2 B He/she is retired

3 C He/she is currently unemployed

4 D He/she is a housewife/househusband

5 E He is doing military/alternative community service

6 F He/she is not (full- to "half-"time) employed for other reasons

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1065: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1065, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1065												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2082	2231	2560	2440	2484	2289
1							18 (2.1)	5 (0.6)	6 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	8 (0.9)
2							291 (33.8)	303 (38.0)	357 (37.2)	370 (37.4)	428 (41.8)	445 (49.8)
3							13 (1.5)	39 (4.9)	79 (8.2)	98 (9.9)	99 (9.7)	63 (7.1)
4							500 (58.0)	395 (49.5)	429 (44.7)	399 (40.4)	407 (39.8)	337 (37.7)
5							1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)		
6							39 (4.5)	56 (7.0)	87 (9.1)	111 (11.2)	87 (8.5)	40 (4.5)
7	X						1					
9	X						49	9	28	22	11	52
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum							862	798	959	988	1023	893

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1065										
	0	2667	2018	2029	2396	2408	2070	2529	2646	47830
	1	10 (0.9)	3 (0.4)	5 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.9)	8 (0.9)	10 (1.2)	105
	2	525 (47.3)	429 (53.8)	476 (52.4)	586 (57.9)	613 (58.8)	452 (60.3)	588 (62.6)	498 (61.2)	6361
	3	84 (7.6)	64 (8.0)	83 (9.1)	94 (9.3)	71 (6.8)	54 (7.2)	53 (5.6)	41 (5.0)	935
	4	421 (38.0)	255 (32.0)	293 (32.2)	277 (27.4)	295 (28.3)	201 (26.8)	246 (26.2)	197 (24.2)	4652
	5									4
	6	69 (6.2)	46 (5.8)	52 (5.7)	47 (4.6)	56 (5.4)	35 (4.7)	44 (4.7)	68 (8.4)	837
	7									1
	9	28	6	8	12	18	8	13	11	275
N Sum		3804	2821	2946	3420	3468	2827	3481	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		1109	797	909	1012	1042	749	939	814	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1065		
	0	
	1	105
	2	6361
	3	935
	4	4652
	5	4
	6	837
	7	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		12894

v1066 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What is your spouse's current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards and choose the one that fits your spouse.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955)

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1067.

ZA4585, v1066: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1066, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1066		Mis:									
	0	X	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
	1		22 (2.0)	25 (2.2)	21 (2.0)	34 (3.0)	17 (1.5)	20 (1.9)	25 (2.0)	9 (0.6)	22 (1.9)
	2		15 (1.4)	14 (1.2)	17 (1.6)	10 (0.9)	21 (1.8)	24 (2.2)	29 (2.3)	18 (1.2)	21 (1.8)
	3		70 (6.4)	88 (7.7)	90 (8.6)	108 (9.4)	92 (8.0)	69 (6.4)	78 (6.1)	117 (8.0)	92 (8.0)
	4		117 (10.7)	104 (9.1)	104 (10.0)	149 (13.0)	124 (10.8)	133 (12.4)	117 (9.2)	114 (7.8)	91 (7.9)
	5		464 (42.3)	466 (40.9)	461 (44.2)	488 (42.5)	524 (45.7)	531 (49.3)	618 (48.7)	685 (46.7)	522 (45.3)
	6		397 (36.2)	434 (38.1)	342 (32.8)	352 (30.7)	353 (30.8)	289 (26.9)	382 (30.1)	512 (34.9)	386 (33.5)
	7		6 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)
	8		5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	7 (0.7)	4 (0.3)	15 (1.3)	9 (0.8)	12 (0.9)	7 (0.5)	15 (1.3)
	9								6 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	
	97	X	3					1			
	98	X		1	3	8	13				
99	X	34	22	18	39	9	10	1	7	13	
N Sum		2956	2994	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3451	
N Valid Sum		1096	1139	1043	1147	1147	1076	1269	1466	1153	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1066									
0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	2471
1	20 (1.7)	28 (2.4)	24 (2.0)	12 (1.4)	11 (1.3)	13 (1.3)	14 (1.5)	8 (1.0)	10 (1.0)
2	24 (2.0)	24 (2.0)	16 (1.3)	15 (1.7)	9 (1.1)	15 (1.5)	16 (1.7)	18 (2.2)	16 (1.7)
3	102 (8.6)	93 (7.8)	118 (9.7)	82 (9.4)	84 (10.0)	114 (11.2)	95 (9.9)	80 (9.9)	88 (9.1)
4	101 (8.5)	62 (5.2)	98 (8.1)	71 (8.2)	60 (7.1)	75 (7.4)	66 (6.9)	64 (7.9)	74 (7.7)
5	558 (47.2)	603 (50.8)	580 (47.8)	460 (53.0)	417 (49.5)	522 (51.4)	482 (50.3)	430 (53.2)	547 (56.6)
6	360 (30.4)	365 (30.7)	367 (30.2)	221 (25.5)	254 (30.2)	269 (26.5)	278 (29.0)	200 (24.7)	224 (23.2)
7	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)
8	12 (1.0)	10 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	6 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.5)	7 (0.7)
9	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	
97									
98									
99	24	18	48	11	33	35	33	21	42
N Sum	3518	3235	3804	2820	2943	3421	3468	2828	3480
N Valid Sum	1183	1187	1214	868	842	1016	958	809	967

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1066				
	0	2340	39843	
	1	10 (0.9)	345	345
	2	20 (1.8)	342	342
	3	99 (8.9)	1759	1759
	4	79 (7.1)	1803	1803
	5	645 (57.9)	10003	10003
	6	255 (22.9)	6240	6240
	7	2 (0.2)	45	45
	8	4 (0.4)	143	143
	9		14	14
	97		4	
	98		25	
	99	17	435	
N Sum		3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		1114		20694

v1070 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1070: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1070, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1070		Mis:									
	0	X	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
	1		176 (16.2)	178 (15.7)	217 (20.7)	207 (17.6)	208 (18.2)	258 (24.0)	259 (20.6)	314 (21.5)	251 (21.9)
	2		19 (1.7)	18 (1.6)	17 (1.6)	23 (2.0)	29 (2.5)	20 (1.9)	42 (3.3)	38 (2.6)	39 (3.4)
	3		219 (20.1)	237 (20.9)	209 (20.0)	251 (21.3)	257 (22.4)	246 (22.9)	281 (22.4)	268 (18.3)	230 (20.1)
	4		98 (9.0)	105 (9.2)	93 (8.9)	105 (8.9)	113 (9.9)	108 (10.1)	95 (7.6)	125 (8.5)	94 (8.2)
	5		67 (6.2)	80 (7.0)	77 (7.4)	98 (8.3)	94 (8.2)	61 (5.7)	81 (6.4)	122 (8.3)	114 (9.9)
	6		39 (3.6)	41 (3.6)	32 (3.1)	50 (4.2)	32 (2.8)	31 (2.9)	50 (4.0)	26 (1.8)	44 (3.8)
	7		403 (37.0)	434 (38.2)	365 (34.9)	390 (33.1)	386 (33.7)	322 (30.0)	409 (32.5)	529 (36.2)	350 (30.5)
	8		67 (6.2)	43 (3.8)	37 (3.5)	54 (4.6)	26 (2.3)	28 (2.6)	40 (3.2)	40 (2.7)	25 (2.2)
	97	X	1								
	98	X	15		9	5	10	2		1	
99	X	44	10	8	11	13	13	13	11	17	
N Sum		2955	2993	2914	3070	3050	2994	3039	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		1088	1136	1047	1178	1145	1074	1257	1462	1147	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1070											
	0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	3480	3471
	1	283 (23.7)	222 (18.7)	285 (23.5)	220 (25.4)	182 (21.3)	231 (22.5)	249 (26.1)	237 (29.5)		
	2	43 (3.6)	39 (3.3)	51 (4.2)	42 (4.9)	43 (5.0)	62 (6.0)	45 (4.7)	30 (3.7)		
	3	234 (19.6)	231 (19.4)	220 (18.1)	158 (18.3)	146 (17.1)	167 (16.2)	158 (16.6)	156 (19.4)		
	4	99 (8.3)	150 (12.6)	101 (8.3)	81 (9.4)	76 (8.9)	90 (8.8)	79 (8.3)	80 (10.0)		
	5	89 (7.5)	89 (7.5)	111 (9.2)	74 (8.6)	93 (10.9)	127 (12.4)	95 (10.0)	76 (9.5)		
	6	38 (3.2)	48 (4.0)	36 (3.0)	20 (2.3)	20 (2.3)	26 (2.5)	22 (2.3)	20 (2.5)		
	7	380 (31.9)	380 (32.0)	372 (30.7)	230 (26.6)	260 (30.4)	261 (25.4)	281 (29.5)	197 (24.5)		
	8	27 (2.3)	30 (2.5)	37 (3.1)	40 (4.6)	35 (4.1)	64 (6.2)	25 (2.6)	8 (1.0)		
	97										
	98										
	99	14	15	49	13	22	24	38	24		
N Sum		3518	3234	3804	2819	2945	3422	3469	2826	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1193	1189	1213	865	855	1028	954	804		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1070			
	0	41983	
	1	3977	3977
	2	600	600
	3	3668	3668
	4	1692	1692
	5	1548	1548
	6	575	575
	7	5949	5949
	8	626	626
	97	1	
	98	42	
	99	339	
N Sum		61000	
N Valid Sum			18635

v1071 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1072 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1071.

ZA4585, v1072: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1072, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1072											
		Miss									
	0	X	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
	1		5 (0.5)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.6)	4 (0.3)
	2		81 (7.4)	107 (9.4)	94 (9.0)	106 (9.0)	70 (6.1)	63 (5.9)	98 (7.8)	113 (7.7)	102 (8.9)
	3		405 (37.2)	414 (36.5)	387 (37.0)	364 (30.9)	384 (33.5)	301 (28.1)	393 (31.3)	501 (34.3)	385 (33.6)
	4		353 (32.4)	380 (33.5)	327 (31.2)	434 (36.8)	458 (40.0)	414 (38.6)	442 (35.2)	514 (35.2)	381 (33.2)
	5		156 (14.3)	142 (12.5)	117 (11.2)	162 (13.8)	105 (9.2)	159 (14.8)	157 (12.5)	149 (10.2)	118 (10.3)
	6		88 (8.1)	88 (7.8)	118 (11.3)	107 (9.1)	126 (11.0)	130 (12.1)	163 (13.0)	176 (12.0)	157 (13.7)
	97	X	1								
	98	X		15	9	5	10		2		1
	99	X	44	10	8	11	13	13	13	11	17
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	
N Valid Sum		1088	1134	1047	1178	1146	1073	1257	1462	1147	

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1072											
	0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	3480	3471
	1	4 (0.3)	11 (0.9)	10 (0.8)	9 (1.0)	11 (1.3)	11 (1.1)	14 (1.5)	2 (0.2)		
	2	81 (6.8)	93 (7.8)	119 (9.8)	62 (7.2)	79 (9.3)	110 (10.7)	91 (9.5)	74 (9.2)		
	3	388 (32.5)	440 (37.0)	389 (32.1)	293 (33.9)	278 (32.6)	369 (35.9)	321 (33.6)	244 (30.3)		
	4	394 (33.0)	390 (32.8)	374 (30.9)	245 (28.4)	261 (30.6)	254 (24.7)	239 (25.1)	226 (28.1)		
	5	156 (13.1)	122 (10.3)	150 (12.4)	113 (13.1)	102 (12.0)	142 (13.8)	160 (16.8)	142 (17.7)		
	6	170 (14.2)	134 (11.3)	170 (14.0)	142 (16.4)	122 (14.3)	141 (13.7)	129 (13.5)	116 (14.4)		
	97										
	98										
	99	14	15	49	14	25	24	38	24		
N Sum		3518	3235	3803	2819	2946	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1193	1190	1212	864	853	1027	954	804		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1072			
	0	41983	
	1	115	115
	2	1543	1543
	3	6256	6256
	4	6086	6086
	5	2352	2352
	6	2277	2277
	97	1	
	98	42	
	99	343	
N Sum		60998	
N Valid Sum			18629

v1073 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1074 SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1073.

ZA4585, v1074: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1074, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1074										
	Mis:									
0	X	1823	1832	1850	1876	1882	1906	1767	2074	2285
1		161 (14.8)	177 (15.6)	156 (14.9)	162 (13.8)	130 (11.4)	127 (11.8)	150 (11.9)	208 (14.2)	178 (15.5)
2		481 (44.2)	521 (45.9)	465 (44.4)	499 (42.4)	548 (47.9)	461 (43.0)	556 (44.3)	644 (44.0)	487 (42.5)
3		272 (25.0)	248 (21.9)	209 (19.9)	307 (26.1)	242 (21.1)	239 (22.3)	281 (22.4)	306 (20.9)	235 (20.5)
4		78 (7.2)	89 (7.8)	88 (8.4)	91 (7.7)	88 (7.7)	101 (9.4)	86 (6.8)	105 (7.2)	73 (6.4)
5		69 (6.3)	75 (6.6)	82 (7.8)	76 (6.5)	90 (7.9)	92 (8.6)	128 (10.2)	126 (8.6)	117 (10.2)
6		19 (1.7)	17 (1.5)	37 (3.5)	30 (2.5)	31 (2.7)	32 (3.0)	38 (3.0)	40 (2.7)	43 (3.7)
7		9 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	12 (1.0)	16 (1.4)	21 (2.0)	17 (1.4)	33 (2.3)	14 (1.2)
97	X						1			
98	X		15	9	5	10		2		1
99	X	44	10	8	11	13	13	13	11	17
N Sum		2956	2992	2915	3069	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450
N Valid Sum		1089	1135	1048	1177	1145	1073	1256	1462	1147

	year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1074											
	0	2311	2030	2542	1941	2068	2370	2477	1998	3480	3471
	1	185 (15.5)	174 (14.6)	187 (15.4)	100 (11.6)	120 (14.1)	140 (13.6)	128 (13.4)	87 (10.8)		
	2	479 (40.2)	555 (46.7)	497 (41.0)	341 (39.5)	347 (40.7)	400 (38.9)	365 (38.3)	287 (35.6)		
	3	249 (20.9)	238 (20.0)	238 (19.7)	202 (23.4)	184 (21.6)	222 (21.6)	218 (22.9)	199 (24.7)		
	4	89 (7.5)	71 (6.0)	97 (8.0)	73 (8.4)	71 (8.3)	113 (11.0)	101 (10.6)	106 (13.2)		
	5	127 (10.6)	94 (7.9)	129 (10.7)	97 (11.2)	92 (10.8)	99 (9.6)	95 (10.0)	88 (10.9)		
	6	41 (3.4)	35 (2.9)	42 (3.5)	29 (3.4)	28 (3.3)	39 (3.8)	30 (3.1)	28 (3.5)		
	7	23 (1.9)	21 (1.8)	21 (1.7)	22 (2.5)	11 (1.3)	14 (1.4)	17 (1.8)	11 (1.4)		
	97										
	98										
	99	14	15	49	14	25	24	38	24		
N Sum		3518	3233	3802	2819	2946	3421	3469	2828	3480	3471
N Valid Sum		1193	1188	1211	864	853	1027	954	806		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1074			
	0	41983	
	1	2570	2570
	2	7933	7933
	3	4089	4089
	4	1520	1520
	5	1676	1676
	6	559	559
	7	281	281
	97	1	
	98	42	
	99	343	
N Sum		60997	
N Valid Sum			18628

v1075 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V950), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1068), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1076 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V950), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1068), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1075.

ZA4585, v1076: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1076, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1076															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2800	2116	2241
1													1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)
2													98 (10.3)	69 (10.0)	81 (11.9)
3													281 (29.5)	165 (23.8)	189 (27.7)
4													171 (17.9)	144 (20.8)	121 (17.7)
5													193 (20.2)	144 (20.8)	145 (21.2)
6													174 (18.2)	137 (19.8)	112 (16.4)
7													36 (3.8)	32 (4.6)	33 (4.8)
99	X												49	13	22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946
N Valid Sum													954	692	683

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1076								
	0	2599	2640	2110	3480	3471	56218	
	1	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)			11	11
	2	91 (11.4)	79 (10.0)	53 (7.6)			471	471
	3	228 (28.5)	200 (25.3)	167 (24.1)			1230	1230
	4	119 (14.9)	176 (22.3)	141 (20.3)			872	872
	5	152 (19.0)	156 (19.7)	159 (22.9)			949	949
	6	188 (23.5)	149 (18.9)	141 (20.3)			901	901
	7	19 (2.4)	28 (3.5)	30 (4.3)			178	178
	99	24	38	24			170	
N Sum		3422	3468	2828	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		799	790	694				4612

v1077 SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's spouse:

Derived from information on the current occupation of the respondent's spouse.

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V950), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2012

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1067 and V1068.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1077: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1077, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	
v1077	Miss:										
	0	X	2088	2046	2057	2115	2124	2155	2002	2392	2541
	1		88 (10.1)	89 (9.4)	130 (15.2)	118 (12.4)	128 (13.8)	135 (16.1)	160 (15.4)	157 (13.6)	135 (14.9)
	2		201 (23.1)	207 (21.9)	187 (21.8)	230 (24.1)	178 (19.2)	215 (25.7)	237 (22.9)	277 (24.0)	206 (22.7)
	3		60 (6.9)	76 (8.0)	57 (6.7)	73 (7.7)	82 (8.9)	76 (9.1)	83 (8.0)	49 (4.2)	68 (7.5)
	4		33 (3.8)	36 (3.8)	29 (3.4)	46 (4.8)	50 (5.4)	34 (4.1)	25 (2.4)	48 (4.2)	35 (3.9)
	5		22 (2.5)	35 (3.7)	45 (5.3)	44 (4.6)	25 (2.7)	18 (2.2)	28 (2.7)	55 (4.8)	35 (3.9)
	6		26 (3.0)	26 (2.7)	22 (2.6)	35 (3.7)	17 (1.8)	21 (2.5)	28 (2.7)	10 (0.9)	22 (2.4)
	7		98 (11.3)	75 (7.9)	82 (9.6)	79 (8.3)	99 (10.7)	80 (9.6)	98 (9.5)	109 (9.4)	83 (9.1)
	8		196 (22.5)	226 (23.9)	156 (18.2)	175 (18.3)	217 (23.4)	148 (17.7)	221 (21.3)	275 (23.8)	184 (20.3)
	9		96 (11.0)	127 (13.4)	99 (11.6)	116 (12.2)	79 (8.5)	69 (8.2)	93 (9.0)	122 (10.6)	91 (10.0)
	10		9 (1.0)	13 (1.4)	7 (0.8)	10 (1.0)	9 (1.0)	5 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	9 (0.8)	19 (2.1)
	11		41 (4.7)	37 (3.9)	42 (4.9)	28 (2.9)	42 (4.5)	36 (4.3)	49 (4.7)	41 (3.5)	30 (3.3)
	12								6 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	
N Sum		2958	2993	2913	3069	3050	2992	3038	3547	3449	
N Valid Sum		870	947	856	954	926	837	1036	1155	908	

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1077										
0	2502	2286	2760	2065	2213	2549	2605	2095	3480	3471
1	160 (15.8)	131 (13.8)	154 (14.8)	148 (19.6)	104 (14.2)	139 (15.9)	120 (13.9)	133 (18.2)		
2	227 (22.4)	180 (19.0)	221 (21.2)	173 (22.9)	163 (22.2)	204 (23.4)	226 (26.2)	188 (25.7)		
3	51 (5.0)	66 (7.0)	72 (6.9)	51 (6.8)	62 (8.5)	50 (5.7)	51 (5.9)	62 (8.5)		
4	49 (4.8)	46 (4.8)	52 (5.0)	39 (5.2)	30 (4.1)	45 (5.2)	37 (4.3)	20 (2.7)		
5	37 (3.6)	38 (4.0)	47 (4.5)	29 (3.8)	33 (4.5)	50 (5.7)	50 (5.8)	47 (6.4)		
6	23 (2.3)	28 (3.0)	24 (2.3)	12 (1.6)	13 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	14 (1.6)	9 (1.2)		
7	93 (9.2)	90 (9.5)	84 (8.0)	83 (11.0)	60 (8.2)	78 (8.9)	76 (8.8)	61 (8.3)		
8	195 (19.2)	187 (19.7)	219 (21.0)	113 (15.0)	145 (19.8)	158 (18.1)	141 (16.3)	122 (16.7)		
9	126 (12.4)	77 (8.1)	123 (11.8)	78 (10.3)	94 (12.8)	92 (10.6)	106 (12.3)	61 (8.3)		
10	10 (1.0)	10 (1.1)	10 (1.0)	3 (0.4)	5 (0.7)	6 (0.7)	8 (0.9)	4 (0.5)		
11	42 (4.1)	96 (10.1)	37 (3.5)	26 (3.4)	24 (3.3)	36 (4.1)	35 (4.1)	24 (3.3)		
12	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		
N Sum	3517	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	1015	949	1044	755	733	872	864	732		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1077			
	0	45546	
	1	2229	2229
	2	3520	3520
	3	1089	1089
	4	654	654
	5	638	638
	6	343	343
	7	1428	1428
	8	3078	3078
	9	1649	1649
	10	145	145
	11	666	666
	12	14	14
N Sum		60999	
N Valid Sum			15453

v1079 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1080 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1079.

ZA4585, v1080: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1080, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1080															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2574	1984	2107
1													6 (0.5)	9 (1.1)	3 (0.4)
2													120 (10.4)	58 (7.2)	86 (10.5)
3													451 (39.3)	294 (36.6)	277 (33.9)
4													264 (23.0)	204 (25.4)	214 (26.2)
5													123 (10.7)	116 (14.4)	128 (15.7)
6													185 (16.1)	122 (15.2)	108 (13.2)
99	X												83	33	22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													1149	803	816

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1080								
	0	2434	2504	2012	2493	2361	53230	
	1	7 (0.7)	7 (0.8)	4 (0.5)	8 (0.8)	5 (0.5)	49	49
	2	89 (9.2)	92 (9.9)	57 (7.2)	77 (8.0)	108 (10.0)	687	687
	3	365 (37.9)	309 (33.3)	250 (31.6)	297 (30.8)	298 (27.5)	2541	2541
	4	224 (23.3)	241 (26.0)	242 (30.6)	268 (27.8)	303 (28.0)	1960	1960
	5	123 (12.8)	128 (13.8)	118 (14.9)	149 (15.4)	184 (17.0)	1069	1069
	6	155 (16.1)	150 (16.2)	120 (15.2)	166 (17.2)	186 (17.2)	1192	1192
	99	24	38	24	22	26	272	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		963	927	791	965	1084		7498

v1081 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no MPS value for ISCO code;not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1082 SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no MPS value for ISCO code;not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

- 1 under 40
- 2 40 to under 60
- 3 60 to under 80
- 4 80 to under 100
- 5 100 to under 120
- 6 120 to under 160
- 7 160 and more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1081.

ZA4585, v1082: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1082, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1082													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	2202	2383	2421	2079	2615
1									136 (10.2)	99 (9.4)	85 (7.8)	95 (8.3)	120 (10.5)
2									493 (37.0)	378 (36.0)	389 (35.9)	462 (40.5)	379 (33.3)
3									245 (18.4)	223 (21.3)	228 (21.1)	244 (21.4)	250 (21.9)
4									204 (15.3)	137 (13.1)	154 (14.2)	147 (12.9)	146 (12.8)
5									55 (4.1)	52 (5.0)	54 (5.0)	36 (3.2)	69 (6.1)
6									173 (13.0)	138 (13.2)	140 (12.9)	129 (11.3)	150 (13.2)
7									28 (2.1)	22 (2.1)	33 (3.0)	27 (2.4)	25 (2.2)
98	X									1			
99	X								11	17	14	15	49
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803
N Valid Sum									1334	1049	1083	1140	1139

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1082										
	0	1995	2132	2458	2501	2007	3480	3471	50756	
	1	63 (7.8)	85 (10.7)	76 (8.1)	90 (9.7)	70 (8.8)			919	919
	2	270 (33.3)	259 (32.7)	330 (35.1)	302 (32.5)	232 (29.1)			3494	3494
	3	153 (18.9)	161 (20.3)	177 (18.8)	160 (17.2)	148 (18.5)			1989	1989
	4	137 (16.9)	118 (14.9)	129 (13.7)	158 (17.0)	151 (18.9)			1481	1481
	5	46 (5.7)	46 (5.8)	68 (7.2)	51 (5.5)	52 (6.5)			529	529
	6	116 (14.3)	105 (13.3)	144 (15.3)	146 (15.7)	130 (16.3)			1371	1371
	7	26 (3.2)	18 (2.3)	16 (1.7)	22 (2.4)	15 (1.9)			232	232
	98								1	
	99	13	22	24	38	24			227	
N Sum		2819	2946	3422	3468	2829	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		811	792	940	929	798				10015

v1083 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1084 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2, 7 in V955); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1078), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1083.

ZA4585, v1084: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1084, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1084															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2574	1984	2107
1													29 (2.5)	21 (2.6)	35 (4.3)
2													155 (13.5)	85 (10.6)	90 (11.0)
3													301 (26.2)	199 (24.8)	213 (26.1)
4													231 (20.1)	153 (19.1)	156 (19.1)
5													217 (18.9)	189 (23.6)	186 (22.8)
6													192 (16.7)	134 (16.7)	125 (15.3)
7													24 (2.1)	21 (2.6)	12 (1.5)
99	X												83	33	22
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2819	2946
N Valid Sum													1149	802	817

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1084								
	0	2434	2504	2012	2493	2361	53230	
	1	23 (2.4)	30 (3.2)	21 (2.7)	23 (2.4)	35 (3.2)	217	217
	2	128 (13.3)	112 (12.1)	80 (10.1)	100 (10.4)	112 (10.3)	862	862
	3	247 (25.6)	264 (28.4)	209 (26.4)	272 (28.2)	272 (25.1)	1977	1977
	4	190 (19.7)	139 (15.0)	122 (15.4)	122 (12.6)	145 (13.4)	1258	1258
	5	206 (21.4)	208 (22.4)	201 (25.4)	247 (25.6)	275 (25.3)	1729	1729
	6	155 (16.1)	154 (16.6)	142 (18.0)	174 (18.0)	221 (20.4)	1297	1297
	7	15 (1.6)	21 (2.3)	16 (2.0)	27 (2.8)	25 (2.3)	161	161
	99	24	38	24	22	26	272	
N Sum		3422	3470	2827	3480	3472	61003	
N Valid Sum		964	928	791	965	1085		7501

v1086 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter: <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1087 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1086.

ZA4585, v1087: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1087, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1087																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3458
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	99	X																		22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1087				
	0	2358	59864	
	1	5 (0.5)	5	5
	2	115 (10.6)	115	115
	3	276 (25.4)	276	276
	4	317 (29.1)	317	317
	5	196 (18.0)	196	196
	6	179 (16.5)	179	179
	99	26	48	
	N Sum	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum	1088		1088

v1088 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), *Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables*, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1089 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living apart (also registered civil partnership) or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1085), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1088.

ZA4585, v1089: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1089, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1089																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3458
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	99	X																		22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1089				
	0	2358	59864	
	1	76 (7.0)	76	76
	2	239 (22.0)	239	239
	3	100 (9.2)	100	100
	4	83 (7.6)	83	83
	5	240 (22.1)	240	240
	6	275 (25.3)	275	275
	7	73 (6.7)	73	73
	99	26	48	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		1086		1086

v1090 PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

<If respondent is married and living with spouse and spouse is working full- or part-time but is not self-employed>

Is your husband/wife employed in the public sector?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V1064); spouse is self-employed or assisting in family business (codes 10-24, 30 in V1067); not available 1980-2004, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1090: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1090, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1090		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	2518	2608
	1																227 (26.2)	208 (25.2)
	2																639 (73.8)	619 (74.8)
	9	X															37	34
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																866	827	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1090						
	0	2108	3480	3471	58516	
	1	188 (27.1)			623	623
	2	506 (72.9)			1764	1764
	9	25			96	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		694				2387

v1091 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1

<If spouse is unemployed>

Until when did your spouse work?

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse unemployed (code 1-3, 6-11 in V1064); not available 1984-2014

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 45

N-Missing: 61149

Minimum: 1976

Maximum: 1982

Median: 1981.00

Mean: 1980.11

Standard deviation: 1.385

v1092 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1

Description of variable:

<If spouse is unemployed>

Year spouse stopped working, categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse unemployed (code 1-3, 6-11 in V1064); not available 1984-2014

1 before 1951

2 1951 - 1960

3 1961 - 1970

4 1971 - 1972

5 1973 - 1974

6 1975 - 1976

7 1977 - 1978

8 1979 - 1980

9 1981 - 1982

10 1983 - 1984

11 1985 - 1986

12 1987 - 1988

13 1989 - 1990

14 1991 - 1992

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1091.

ZA4585, v1092: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1092, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1092		Mis:																
	0	X	2927	2957	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	6	1 (5.6)																
	7	2 (11.1)		1 (3.0)														
	8	15 (83.3)		5 (15.2)														
	9	27 (81.8)																
	98	X	1															
	99	X	11	2														
	N Sum		2956	2993	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		18	33															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1092						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60937	
	6				1	1
	7				3	3
	8				20	20
	9				27	27
	98				1	
	99				13	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum						51

v1093 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2

1984-1988:

<If spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Until when did your spouse work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

From 1990:

(Int.: If spouse is not employed full- or part-time)

Until what year did your spouse work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064); not available 1980, 1982, 1994-2014

9996 Never been employed full- or part-time

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 3939

N-Missing: 57255

Minimum: 1921

Maximum: 1992

Median: 1980.00

Mean: 1975.77

Standard deviation: 12.870

v1094 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2

Description of variable:

<If spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Year spouse stopped working, categorized

0 Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064); not available 1980, 1982, 1994-2014

1 before 1951

2 1951 - 1960

3 1961 - 1970

4 1971 - 1972

5 1973 - 1974

6 1975 - 1976

7 1977 - 1978

8 1979 - 1980

9 1981 - 1982

10 1983 - 1984

11 1985 - 1986

12 1987 - 1988

13 1989 - 1990

14 1991 - 1992

96 Never been employed full- or part-time gewesen

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1093.

ZA4585, v1094: to year: (N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1094, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
v1094	Miss													
	0	X	2955	2991	1986	2155	2233	2082	2231	2560	3450	3518	3234	3804
	1				60 (8.5)	46 (6.3)	46 (7.5)	36 (5.0)	34 (4.9)	22 (2.6)				
	2				80 (11.3)	90 (12.4)	70 (11.4)	75 (10.4)	52 (7.5)	71 (8.3)				
	3				158 (22.4)	155 (21.3)	101 (16.4)	114 (15.8)	99 (14.3)	109 (12.8)				
	4				35 (5.0)	40 (5.5)	16 (2.6)	16 (2.2)	13 (1.9)	15 (1.8)				
	5				53 (7.5)	34 (4.7)	31 (5.0)	23 (3.2)	20 (2.9)	20 (2.4)				
	6				55 (7.8)	52 (7.2)	24 (3.9)	40 (5.5)	24 (3.5)	28 (3.3)				
	7				44 (6.2)	51 (7.0)	34 (5.5)	36 (5.0)	24 (3.5)	41 (4.8)				
	8				67 (9.5)	61 (8.4)	53 (8.6)	66 (9.1)	54 (7.8)	31 (3.6)				
	9				91 (12.9)	66 (9.1)	56 (9.1)	34 (4.7)	40 (5.8)	39 (4.6)				
	10				62 (8.8)	69 (9.5)	61 (9.9)	54 (7.5)	47 (6.8)	56 (6.6)				
	11					63 (8.7)	67 (10.9)	87 (12.0)	52 (7.5)	71 (8.3)				
	12						55 (9.0)	77 (10.7)	68 (9.9)	76 (8.9)				
	13							65 (9.0)	137 (19.9)	141 (16.6)				
	14								26 (3.8)	131 (15.4)				
	96	X			211	173	186	119	100	103				
	97	X						1						
	98	X			0	2	7							
	99	X			13	13	13	68	18	34				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2915	3070	3053	2993	3039	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804
	N Valid Sum				705	727	614	723	690	851				

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1094									
0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55633	
1								244	244
2								438	438
3								736	736
4								135	135
5								181	181
6								223	223
7								230	230
8								332	332
9								326	326
10								349	349
11								340	340
12								276	276
13								343	343
14								157	157
96								892	
97								1	
98								9	
99								159	
N Sum	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum									4310

v1095 PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed full- or part-time>

Has your spouse ever been unemployed during the last ten years?

0 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); 1984: not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1986-1998, 2002-2014

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1095: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1095, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1095														
	Mis:													
	0	X	1823	1832	1136	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2542 2820
	1		99 (9.0)	115 (10.1)	199 (11.3)									221 (17.9)
	2		1007 (91.0)	1026 (89.9)	1563 (88.7)									1011 (82.1)
	8	X	14	1	0									8
	9	X	12	17	16									22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804 2820
N Valid Sum			1106	1141	1762									1232

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1095									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55668	
	1							634	634
	2							4607	4607
	8							23	
	9							67	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									5241

v1096 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed full- or part-time but has been unemployed during the last 10 years>

How long has your spouse been unemployed altogether?

(Int.: If unemployed more than once, please add all periods.)

0 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), spouse has not been unemployed in the last 10 years (code 2 in V1095); 1984: not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1986-1998, 2002-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 633

N-Missing: 60561

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 416

Median: 29.00

Mean: 52.36

Standard deviation: 62.277

v1097 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed full- or part-time but has been unemployed during the last 10 years>

Length of unemployment of spouse, categorized

0 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064), spouse has not been unemployed in the last 10 years (code 2 in V1095); 1984: not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1986-1998, 2002-2014

1 Under 4 weeks

2 4 to 11 weeks

3 12 to 25 weeks

4 26 to 51 weeks

5 52 to 103 weeks

6 104 weeks and more

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1096.

ZA4585, v1097: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1097, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1097																
	Mis:															
0	X	2830	2858	2698	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3553	2820	2946	3421
1		2 (2.1)	11 (9.6)	5 (2.6)									8 (3.8)			
2		11 (11.7)	22 (19.1)	19 (9.8)									28 (13.4)			
3		37 (39.4)	47 (40.9)	55 (28.4)									30 (14.4)			
4		27 (28.7)	22 (19.1)	25 (12.9)									49 (23.4)			
5		13 (13.8)	6 (5.2)	52 (26.8)									61 (29.2)			
6		4 (4.3)	7 (6.1)	38 (19.6)									33 (15.8)			
7	X	1														
8	X	14	2	0									8			
9	X	16	17	20									33			
N Sum		2955	2992	2912	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		94	115	194									209			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1097							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60274	
	1					26	26
	2					80	80
	3					169	169
	4					123	123
	5					132	132
	6					82	82
	7					1	
	8					24	
	9					86	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							612

v1098 PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?

<If spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Are you afraid that your spouse might become unemployed or will have to change jobs in the near future?

0 Respondent is not married (code 3-5, 8, 9 in V955), spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); not available 1982-1998, 2002-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that spouse will become unemployed

3 Yes, afraid that spouse will have to change jobs

8 Don't know <1980: (Int.: Do not read out.)>

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1098: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1098, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1098																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	1823	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2542	2820	2946	3421
	1		1003 (95.2)											979 (85.7)			
	2		31 (2.9)											125 (10.9)			
	3		20 (1.9)											39 (3.4)			
	8	X	60											100			
	9	X	18											19			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum			1054											1143			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1098							
	0	2608	2108	3480	3471	57025	
	1	670 (84.2)	589 (86.4)			3241	3241
	2	90 (11.3)	63 (9.2)			309	309
	3	36 (4.5)	30 (4.4)			125	125
	8	31	15			206	
	9	34	22			93	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		796	682				3675

v1099 AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE

<If respondent is married and living with spouse (incl. civil partnerships) and spouse is self-employed>

Are you afraid that your spouse's livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that he/she will have to change his/her occupation?

0 Respondent is widowed, divorced, living separated or never married (code 2-5, 7-9 in V955); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V1064); spouse is not self-employed (codes 40-74 in V1067); not available 1980-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that his/her livelihood will be threatened

3 Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change his/her occupation

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1099: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1099, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1099		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3305
	1																	111 (88.1)
	2																	12 (9.5)
	3																	3 (2.4)
	8	X																5
	9	X																33
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		126

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1099						
	0	2697	3480	3471	60705	
	1	98 (93.3)			209	209
	2	3 (2.9)			15	15
	3	4 (3.8)			7	7
	8	4			9	
	9	21			54	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		105				231

v1100 PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What was your spouse's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards and choose the one that fits your spouse.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> military/alternative community service

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1101.

ZA4585, v1100: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1100, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1100										
	Mis:									
0	X	2200	2277	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450 3518
1		10 (1.4)	19 (2.7)	5 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	5 (0.8)	9 (1.3)	6 (0.9)	12 (1.4)	
2		3 (0.4)	5 (0.7)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.3)	4 (0.6)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	
3		29 (4.0)	23 (3.3)	20 (2.9)	29 (4.1)	21 (3.4)	30 (4.2)	22 (3.2)	28 (3.3)	
4		38 (5.2)	43 (6.1)	35 (5.0)	24 (3.4)	43 (7.0)	41 (5.7)	46 (6.7)	33 (3.9)	
5		341 (46.8)	320 (45.6)	339 (48.7)	360 (51.4)	335 (54.4)	364 (50.8)	361 (52.5)	446 (52.0)	
6		285 (39.1)	280 (39.9)	287 (41.2)	279 (39.9)	196 (31.8)	248 (34.6)	240 (34.9)	307 (35.8)	
7		5 (0.7)	6 (0.9)	7 (1.0)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)	4 (0.6)		
8		17 (2.3)	5 (0.7)	3 (0.4)	3 (0.4)	12 (1.9)	17 (2.4)	2 (0.3)	15 (1.8)	
9							4 (0.6)	15 (1.8)		
91	X		1							
97	X					1				
98	X		1	4	10	11				
99	X	28	14	16	32	4	76	20	25	
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3070	3049	2993	3039	3545	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		728	701	696	700	616	716	688	857	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1100											
0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55054	
1										68	68
2										19	19
3										202	202
4										303	303
5										2866	2866
6										2122	2122
7										29	29
8										74	74
9										19	19
91										1	
97										1	
98										26	
99										215	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum											5702

v1104 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v1104: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1104, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1104										
	Mis:									
0	X	2200	2278	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450 3518
1		62 (8.7)	52 (7.4)	66 (9.4)	77 (10.5)	63 (10.2)	100 (13.7)	94 (13.5)	103 (11.9)	
2		6 (0.8)	3 (0.4)	3 (0.4)	9 (1.2)	4 (0.6)	11 (1.5)	9 (1.3)	12 (1.4)	
3		172 (24.1)	186 (26.6)	187 (26.5)	214 (29.3)	168 (27.2)	180 (24.6)	184 (26.5)	218 (25.3)	
4		92 (12.9)	108 (15.4)	103 (14.6)	85 (11.6)	101 (16.3)	113 (15.5)	91 (13.1)	120 (13.9)	
5		106 (14.8)	74 (10.6)	72 (10.2)	92 (12.6)	71 (11.5)	82 (11.2)	84 (12.1)	100 (11.6)	
6		22 (3.1)	36 (5.1)	20 (2.8)	6 (0.8)	18 (2.9)	30 (4.1)	26 (3.7)	46 (5.3)	
7		228 (31.9)	231 (33.0)	232 (32.9)	236 (32.3)	184 (29.8)	204 (27.9)	202 (29.1)	253 (29.4)	
8		27 (3.8)	10 (1.4)	22 (3.1)	12 (1.6)	9 (1.5)	11 (1.5)	5 (0.7)	10 (1.2)	
97	X						1			
98	X	1	15	6	5	9			1	
99	X	40	1	5	6	6	62	11	21	
N Sum		2956	2994	2913	3070	3051	2994	3037	3547	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		715	700	705	731	618	731	695	862	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1104												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55055	
	1										617	617
	2										57	57
	3										1509	1509
	4										813	813
	5										681	681
	6										204	204
	7										1770	1770
	8										106	106
	97										1	
	98										37	
	99										152	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum												5757

v1105 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1106 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1105.

ZA4585, v1106: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1106, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1106											
	Mis:										
0	X	2200	2278	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450	3518
1		8 (1.1)	3 (0.4)	8 (1.1)	13 (1.8)	13 (2.1)	6 (0.8)	16 (2.3)	10 (1.2)		
2		120 (16.8)	113 (16.2)	104 (14.8)	114 (15.6)	70 (11.3)	99 (13.6)	108 (15.5)	140 (16.3)		
3		273 (38.2)	272 (38.9)	298 (42.3)	262 (35.8)	262 (42.4)	259 (35.5)	221 (31.8)	316 (36.7)		
4		221 (31.0)	236 (33.8)	219 (31.1)	251 (34.3)	207 (33.5)	260 (35.6)	258 (37.1)	291 (33.8)		
5		75 (10.5)	61 (8.7)	66 (9.4)	54 (7.4)	43 (7.0)	68 (9.3)	58 (8.3)	74 (8.6)		
6		17 (2.4)	14 (2.0)	10 (1.4)	37 (5.1)	23 (3.7)	38 (5.2)	35 (5.0)	30 (3.5)		
97	X						1				
98	X	1	15	6	5	9			1		
99	X	40	1	5	6	6	62	11	21		
N Sum		2955	2993	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3546	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		714	699	705	731	618	730	696	861		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1106												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55055	
	1										77	77
	2										868	868
	3										2163	2163
	4										1943	1943
	5										499	499
	6										204	204
	97										1	
	98										37	
	99										152	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum												5754

v1107 PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1108 PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); not available 1994-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1107.

ZA4585, v1108: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1108, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1108											
	Mis:										
0	X	2200	2278	2197	2328	2418	2200	2331	2663	3450	3518
1		195 (27.3)	159 (22.7)	179 (25.4)	173 (23.6)	118 (19.1)	149 (20.4)	151 (21.7)	192 (22.3)		
2		292 (40.8)	343 (49.1)	322 (45.7)	318 (43.4)	318 (51.5)	352 (48.2)	323 (46.5)	421 (48.8)		
3		180 (25.2)	152 (21.7)	167 (23.7)	173 (23.6)	130 (21.1)	148 (20.3)	136 (19.6)	171 (19.8)		
4		30 (4.2)	28 (4.0)	23 (3.3)	30 (4.1)	26 (4.2)	38 (5.2)	46 (6.6)	41 (4.8)		
5		13 (1.8)	13 (1.9)	12 (1.7)	31 (4.2)	15 (2.4)	26 (3.6)	26 (3.7)	20 (2.3)		
6		5 (0.7)	4 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.7)	7 (1.1)	13 (1.8)	12 (1.7)	13 (1.5)		
7				0 (0.0)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.5)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.5)		
97	X						1				
98	X	1	15	6	5	9			1		
99	X	40	1	5	6	6	62	11	21		
N Sum		2956	2993	2912	3071	3050	2993	3037	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		715	699	704	732	617	730	695	862		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1108												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	55055	
	1										1316	1316
	2										2689	2689
	3										1257	1257
	4										262	262
	5										156	156
	6										60	60
	7										14	14
	97										1	
	98										37	
	99										152	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum												5754

v1109 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's spouse:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's spouse.

0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V955), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V1064), 1984-1992 additionally: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1093); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1101 and V1102

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1109: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1109, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1109												
	Mis:											
0	X	2384	2409	2375	2484	2546	2453	2489	2853	3450	3518	3234
1		16 (2.8)	20 (3.4)	9 (1.7)	35 (6.0)	17 (3.4)	35 (6.5)	32 (5.8)	34 (4.9)			
2		101 (17.6)	91 (15.6)	98 (18.2)	112 (19.1)	83 (16.4)	120 (22.2)	102 (18.5)	154 (22.2)			
3		81 (14.1)	83 (14.2)	70 (13.0)	78 (13.3)	79 (15.6)	59 (10.9)	71 (12.9)	75 (10.8)			
4		19 (3.3)	13 (2.2)	4 (0.7)	17 (2.9)	11 (2.2)	2 (0.4)	9 (1.6)	13 (1.9)			
5		9 (1.6)	7 (1.2)	10 (1.9)	7 (1.2)	6 (1.2)	17 (3.1)	11 (2.0)	12 (1.7)			
6		10 (1.7)	19 (3.3)	5 (0.9)	2 (0.3)	8 (1.6)	8 (1.5)	6 (1.1)	10 (1.4)			
7		34 (5.9)	30 (5.1)	35 (6.5)	26 (4.4)	27 (5.3)	30 (5.6)	37 (6.7)	25 (3.6)			
8		87 (15.2)	109 (18.7)	79 (14.7)	99 (16.9)	98 (19.4)	86 (15.9)	84 (15.3)	130 (18.7)			
9		129 (22.5)	111 (19.0)	128 (23.8)	138 (23.6)	78 (15.4)	90 (16.7)	119 (21.6)	121 (17.4)			
10		11 (1.9)	17 (2.9)	12 (2.2)	1 (0.2)	8 (1.6)	14 (2.6)	14 (2.5)	16 (2.3)			
11		76 (13.3)	84 (14.4)	87 (16.2)	70 (12.0)	90 (17.8)	79 (14.6)	61 (11.1)	89 (12.8)			
12								4 (0.7)	15 (2.2)			
N Sum		2957	2993	2912	3069	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		573	584	537	585	505	540	550	694			

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1109											
0		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	56433	
1										198	198
2										861	861
3										596	596
4										88	88
5										79	79
6										68	68
7										244	244
8										772	772
9										914	914
10										93	93
11										636	636
12										19	19
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum											4568

v1111 EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth of last spouse

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please tell me which month and year your (last) spouse was born in.

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2 and 5 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

v1112 EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth of last spouse

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please tell me which month and year your (last) spouse was born in.

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2 and 5 in V955), not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1112: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1112, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1112															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	2743	2744	2993	2715	3149	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	2946
1					22 (7.2)	26 (9.1)		24 (7.8)	30 (7.8)				40 (8.1)		
2					34 (11.1)	30 (10.5)		20 (6.5)	32 (8.4)				36 (7.3)		
3					32 (10.4)	32 (11.2)		22 (7.1)	35 (9.1)				57 (11.6)		
4					30 (9.8)	24 (8.4)		36 (11.7)	38 (9.9)				42 (8.5)		
5					18 (5.9)	32 (11.2)		31 (10.1)	31 (8.1)				48 (9.7)		
6					33 (10.7)	23 (8.1)		37 (12.0)	35 (9.1)				39 (7.9)		
7					27 (8.8)	20 (7.0)		23 (7.5)	32 (8.4)				42 (8.5)		
8					24 (7.8)	20 (7.0)		19 (6.2)	30 (7.8)				37 (7.5)		
9					22 (7.2)	20 (7.0)		33 (10.7)	30 (7.8)				57 (11.6)		
10					20 (6.5)	26 (9.1)		26 (8.4)	31 (8.1)				23 (4.7)		
11					22 (7.2)	16 (5.6)		25 (8.1)	28 (7.3)				32 (6.5)		
12					23 (7.5)	16 (5.6)		12 (3.9)	31 (8.1)				40 (8.1)		
99	X				20	23		17	13				79		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3040	3545	3450	3518	3234	3802	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					307	285		308	383				493		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1112								
0		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59070	
1							142	142
2							152	152
3							178	178
4							170	170
5							160	160
6							167	167
7							144	144
8							130	130
9							162	162
10							126	126
11							123	123
12							122	122
99							152	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum								1776

v1113 EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Year of birth of last spouse, categorized

0 Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2014

1 Before 1900

2 1900 to 1909

3 1910 to 1919

4 1920 to 1929

5 1930 to 1939

6 1940 to 1949

7 1950 to 1959

8 1960 to 1969

9 After 1969

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1111.

ZA4585, v1113: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1113, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1113															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	2743	2744	2993	2715	3149	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820	2946
1					13 (4.1)	10 (3.4)		2 (0.6)	2 (0.5)				2 (0.4)		
2					72 (22.9)	57 (19.2)		37 (11.9)	41 (10.6)				39 (7.7)		
3					52 (16.6)	86 (29.0)		49 (15.8)	87 (22.5)				73 (14.4)		
4					54 (17.2)	55 (18.5)		86 (27.7)	74 (19.1)				108 (21.3)		
5					56 (17.8)	36 (12.1)		49 (15.8)	49 (12.7)				100 (19.7)		
6					44 (14.0)	30 (10.1)		43 (13.9)	72 (18.6)				81 (15.9)		
7					18 (5.7)	22 (7.4)		31 (10.0)	47 (12.1)				60 (11.8)		
8					5 (1.6)	1 (0.3)		13 (4.2)	15 (3.9)				39 (7.7)		
9													6 (1.2)		
99	X				14	8		13	12				66		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3049	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum					314	297		310	387				508		

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1113								
	0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59070	
	1						29	29
	2						246	246
	3						347	347
	4						377	377
	5						290	290
	6						270	270
	7						178	178
	8						73	73
	9						6	6
	99						113	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum								1816

v1114 EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What general school leaving certificate did your (last) spouse have?

Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1986, 1990-2014

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v1114: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1114, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1114	Mis:															
	0	X	2625	2633	2574	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		4 (1.3)	5 (1.4)	1 (0.3)		10 (3.3)									
	2		221 (69.5)	236 (68.2)	243 (72.8)		210 (69.5)									
	3		55 (17.3)	55 (15.9)	49 (14.7)		39 (12.9)									
	4		4 (1.3)	9 (2.6)	7 (2.1)		7 (2.3)									
	5		34 (10.7)	41 (11.8)	34 (10.2)		36 (11.9)									
	99	X	14	13	4		4									
	N Sum		2957	2992	2912	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum		318	346	334		302									

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1114							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59664	
1						20	20
2						910	910
3						198	198
4						27	27
5						145	145
99						35	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							1300

v1115 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced (1988 also: and last/late spouse had finished school)>

What occupational training did your spouse complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), 1988 also: spouse is still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1986, 1990-2014

1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)

<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>

2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>

3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship

<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>

4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>

5 Work placement, internship

<Berufliches Praktikum; <1988:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat>

6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>

7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)

<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>

8 University degree

9 <1988:> Completed other occupational training

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

From 1980 to 1984 ALLBUS used a single question to collect data on the respondent's current spouse, if the respondent was married, or alternatively on the respondent's previous spouse, if the respondent was widowed or divorced. The data was originally stored in the same variable. For this cumulative data set, the information on current and previous spouses was recoded into separate variables.

In ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their spouse by choosing their spouses last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1115). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1116-V1127). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1115. Thus, the time series for V1115 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1045 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1115 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed

that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.

- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1121).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1980 to 1984.

ZA4585, v1115: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1115, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1115																
	Mis:															
0	X	2625	2633	2574	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1		90 (28.8)	88 (25.7)	91 (27.3)		61 (20.3)										
2		88 (28.2)	92 (26.9)	94 (28.2)		122 (40.5)										
3		68 (21.8)	86 (25.1)	75 (22.5)		48 (15.9)										
4		12 (3.8)	10 (2.9)	16 (4.8)		6 (2.0)										
5		8 (2.6)	11 (3.2)	7 (2.1)		3 (1.0)										
6		20 (6.4)	17 (5.0)	20 (6.0)		13 (4.3)										
7		8 (2.6)	15 (4.4)	10 (3.0)		8 (2.7)										
8		18 (5.8)	23 (6.7)	20 (6.0)		23 (7.6)										
9						17 (5.6)										
99	X	19	18	6		5										
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum		312	342	333		301										

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1115							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	59664	
	1					330	330
	2					396	396
	3					277	277
	4					44	44
	5					29	29
	6					70	70
	7					41	41
	8					84	84
	9					17	17
	99					48	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							1288

v1116 EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse is still in vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1116: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1116, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1116																	
	Mis:																
0						302 (100.0)											
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
9	X					5											
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						302											

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1116						
0					302	302
6		2827	3480	3471	60692	
9					5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						302

v1117 EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Spouse still at university

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1117: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1117, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1117																		
	Mis:																	
0						301 (99.7)												
1						1 (0.3)												
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1117					
0				301	301
1				1	1
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1118 EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1118: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1118, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1118																		
	Mis:																	
0						241 (79.8)												
1						61 (20.2)												
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1118					
0				241	241
1				61	61
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1119 EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschluszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1119: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1119, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1119																			
		Mis:																	
	0					287 (95.3)													
	1					14 (4.7)													
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum						301													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1119					
	0			287	287
	1			14	14
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					301

v1120 EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1120: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1120, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1120																				
		Miss																		
	0						175 (57.9)													
	1						127 (42.1)													
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
	9	X						5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827		
N Valid Sum							302													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1120					
	0			175	175
	1			127	127
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1121 EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1121: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1121, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1121																			
		Miss																	
	0					253 (83.8)													
	1					49 (16.2)													
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum						302													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1121					
	0			253	253
	1			49	49
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1122 EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1122: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1122, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1122																			
		Miss																	
	0					298 (99.0)													
	1					3 (1.0)													
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum						301													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1122					
	0			298	298
	1			3	3
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					301

v1123 EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1123: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1123, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1123																			
		Miss																	
	0	296 (98.0)																	
	1	6 (2.0)																	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	X	5																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum		302																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1123					
	0			296	296
	1			6	6
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1124 EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1124: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1124, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1124																			
		Miss																	
	0					288 (95.4)													
	1					14 (4.6)													
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum						302													

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1124					
	0			288	288
	1			14	14
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1125 EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1125: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1125, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1125																		
	Mis:																	
0						294 (97.4)												
1						8 (2.6)												
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						302												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1125					
0				294	294
1				8	8
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1126 EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1126: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1126, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1126																			
		Miss																	
	0	279 (92.4)																	
	1	23 (7.6)																	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	9	X	5																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum		302																	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1126					
	0			279	279
	1			23	23
	6	3480	3471	60692	
	9			5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					302

v1127 EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Is married, never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955) or spouse still at school (code 7 in V1114); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1127: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1127, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1127																		
	Mis:																	
0						298 (99.0)												
1						3 (1.0)												
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X					5												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						301												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1127					
0				298	298
1				3	3
6		3480	3471	60692	
9				5	
N Sum		3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum					301

v1128 EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - ex-spouse

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1986, 1990-2014

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1114) and on vocational or professional training (V1115, V1118-V1127).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1128: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1128, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1128	Mis:															
	0	X	2625	2633	2574	3070	2744	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1		2 (0.6)	4 (1.2)	1 (0.3)		10 (3.3)									
	2		95 (30.1)	95 (27.4)	96 (28.6)		64 (21.1)									
	3		166 (52.5)	191 (55.0)	181 (53.9)		175 (57.8)									
	4		8 (2.5)	3 (0.9)	7 (2.1)		10 (3.3)									
	5		45 (14.2)	54 (15.6)	51 (15.2)		44 (14.5)									
	99	X	14	12	3		4									
	N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum		316	347	336		303										

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1128							
0	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59664	
1						17	17
2						350	350
3						713	713
4						28	28
5						194	194
99						33	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							1302

v1129 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

1988-1992:

Which of these categories fits your (last) spouse's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

If divorced: ask for the last occupational position while still married, not after the divorce.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955); not available 1994-2014

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

91 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service

96 <Until 1992:> Spouse has never been employed full- or part-time

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1130.

ZA4585, v1129: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1129, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1129										
	Mis:									
0	X	2625	2633	2574	2743	2744	2666	2715	3149	3450 3518
1		11 (3.9)	13 (4.3)	6 (2.0)	10 (3.7)	15 (5.3)	12 (4.3)	6 (2.1)	7 (2.0)	
2		7 (2.5)	7 (2.3)	4 (1.3)	4 (1.5)	3 (1.1)	8 (2.8)	3 (1.0)	9 (2.5)	
3		28 (9.8)	28 (9.3)	23 (7.7)	37 (13.6)	26 (9.3)	21 (7.4)	24 (8.2)	23 (6.4)	
4		36 (12.6)	51 (16.9)	36 (12.1)	25 (9.2)	21 (7.5)	27 (9.6)	37 (12.7)	28 (7.8)	
5		70 (24.6)	77 (25.5)	78 (26.3)	81 (29.7)	85 (30.2)	92 (32.6)	99 (33.9)	126 (35.2)	
6		131 (46.0)	123 (40.7)	148 (49.8)	114 (41.8)	128 (45.6)	110 (39.0)	115 (39.4)	156 (43.6)	
7		1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)			1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)		
8		1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)	3 (1.1)	11 (3.9)	5 (1.7)	7 (2.0)	
9							2 (0.7)	2 (0.6)		
91	X	2	1	0						
96	X	26	40	23	27	14	26	22	28	
97	X	1	2							
98	X			10	6	8	2	2	5	
99	X	17	16	7	21	2	17	8	8	
N Sum		2956	2994	2911	3070	3049	2993	3039	3548	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		285	302	297	273	281	282	292	358	

year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1129											
0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58289	
1										80	80
2										45	45
3										210	210
4										261	261
5										708	708
6										1025	1025
7										5	5
8										32	32
9										4	4
91										3	
96										206	
97										3	
98										33	
99										96	
N Sum	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum											2370

v1133 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1133: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1133, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1133										
	Mis:									
0	X	2652	2674	2598	2770	2759	2692	2737	3177	3450 3518
1		26 (9.2)	36 (12.0)	34 (11.4)	36 (12.4)	38 (13.4)	41 (14.6)	39 (13.7)	48 (13.6)	
2		5 (1.8)	3 (1.0)	3 (1.0)	9 (3.1)	6 (2.1)	7 (2.5)	7 (2.5)	5 (1.4)	
3		48 (16.9)	56 (18.7)	48 (16.1)	36 (12.4)	35 (12.3)	44 (15.7)	43 (15.1)	59 (16.7)	
4		18 (6.3)	22 (7.4)	27 (9.0)	24 (8.2)	25 (8.8)	28 (10.0)	27 (9.5)	26 (7.3)	
5		26 (9.2)	23 (7.7)	24 (8.0)	24 (8.2)	18 (6.3)	18 (6.4)	31 (10.9)	26 (7.3)	
6		19 (6.7)	22 (7.4)	14 (4.7)	14 (4.8)	29 (10.2)	24 (8.5)	14 (4.9)	16 (4.5)	
7		127 (44.7)	120 (40.1)	137 (45.8)	139 (47.8)	130 (45.8)	108 (38.4)	113 (39.8)	161 (45.5)	
8		15 (5.3)	17 (5.7)	12 (4.0)	9 (3.1)	3 (1.1)	11 (3.9)	10 (3.5)	13 (3.7)	
98	X		17	5	6	3	1	4	2	
99	X	20	4	10	3	4	20	14	15	
N Sum		2956	2994	2912	3070	3050	2994	3039	3548	3450 3518
N Valid Sum		284	299	299	291	284	281	284	354	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1133												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58499	
	1										298	298
	2										45	45
	3										369	369
	4										197	197
	5										190	190
	6										152	152
	7										1035	1035
	8										90	90
	98										38	
	99										90	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum												2376

v1134 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1135 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1134.

ZA4585, v1135: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1135, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1135												
	Mis:											
0	X	2652	2674	2598	2770	2759	2692	2737	3177	3450	3518	3234
1		5 (1.8)	4 (1.3)	5 (1.7)	2 (0.7)	9 (3.2)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.1)	9 (2.5)			
2		18 (6.3)	21 (7.1)	32 (10.6)	22 (7.6)	18 (6.3)	30 (10.7)	31 (11.0)	32 (9.1)			
3		114 (40.1)	119 (40.1)	114 (37.9)	110 (37.9)	108 (37.9)	103 (36.7)	98 (34.6)	140 (39.7)			
4		97 (34.2)	99 (33.3)	102 (33.9)	100 (34.5)	104 (36.5)	87 (31.0)	97 (34.3)	118 (33.4)			
5		29 (10.2)	36 (12.1)	28 (9.3)	32 (11.0)	20 (7.0)	29 (10.3)	30 (10.6)	28 (7.9)			
6		21 (7.4)	18 (6.1)	20 (6.6)	24 (8.3)	26 (9.1)	28 (10.0)	24 (8.5)	26 (7.4)			
98	X		17	5	6	3	1	4	2			
99	X	20	4	10	3	4	20	14	15			
N Sum		2956	2992	2914	3069	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum		284	297	301	290	285	281	283	353			

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1135											
	0	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58499	
	1									41	41
	2									204	204
	3									906	906
	4									804	804
	5									232	232
	6									187	187
	98									38	
	99									90	
N Sum		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum											2374

v1136 EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1137 EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); not available 1994-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1136.

ZA4585, v1137: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1137, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1137											
	Mis:										
0	X	2652	2674	2598	2770	2759	2692	2737	3177	3450	3518
1		52 (18.3)	50 (16.8)	68 (22.7)	48 (16.5)	49 (17.3)	62 (22.1)	49 (17.2)	70 (19.8)		
2		129 (45.4)	129 (43.3)	130 (43.5)	148 (50.9)	146 (51.4)	119 (42.3)	131 (46.0)	161 (45.6)		
3		68 (23.9)	74 (24.8)	65 (21.7)	55 (18.9)	47 (16.5)	52 (18.5)	56 (19.6)	71 (20.1)		
4		13 (4.6)	24 (8.1)	16 (5.4)	16 (5.5)	13 (4.6)	17 (6.0)	22 (7.7)	23 (6.5)		
5		14 (4.9)	10 (3.4)	12 (4.0)	12 (4.1)	18 (6.3)	18 (6.4)	20 (7.0)	16 (4.5)		
6		4 (1.4)	7 (2.3)	6 (2.0)	10 (3.4)	7 (2.5)	9 (3.2)	4 (1.4)	5 (1.4)		
7		4 (1.4)	4 (1.3)	2 (0.7)	2 (0.7)	4 (1.4)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.1)	7 (2.0)		
98	X		17	5	6	3	1	4	2		
99	X	20	4	10	3	4	20	14	15		
N Sum		2956	2993	2912	3070	3050	2994	3040	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum		284	298	299	291	284	281	285	353		

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1137												
	0	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	58499	
	1										448	448
	2										1093	1093
	3										488	488
	4										144	144
	5										120	120
	6										52	52
	7										30	30
	98										38	
	99										90	
N Sum		3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum												2375

v1138 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's last spouse:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's last spouse.

0 Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V955), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V1129); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1130 and V1131.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1138: to year: (N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1138, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1138												
	Mis:											
0	X	2720	2748	2667	2838	2821	2773	2823	3272	3450	3518	3234 3804
1		21 (8.8)	25 (10.2)	22 (9.0)	23 (10.0)	21 (9.1)	25 (11.3)	24 (11.1)	30 (11.0)			
2		38 (16.0)	42 (17.1)	36 (14.7)	32 (13.9)	34 (14.8)	28 (12.6)	29 (13.4)	47 (17.2)			
3		12 (5.0)	20 (8.1)	14 (5.7)	13 (5.6)	6 (2.6)	20 (9.0)	21 (9.7)	13 (4.8)			
4		9 (3.8)	11 (4.5)	10 (4.1)	20 (8.7)	11 (4.8)	9 (4.1)	7 (3.2)	11 (4.0)			
5		14 (5.9)	13 (5.3)	8 (3.3)	8 (3.5)	8 (3.5)	5 (2.3)	10 (4.6)	6 (2.2)			
6		12 (5.0)	13 (5.3)	6 (2.4)	11 (4.8)	15 (6.5)	12 (5.4)	3 (1.4)	7 (2.6)			
7		24 (10.1)	20 (8.1)	18 (7.3)	26 (11.3)	20 (8.7)	17 (7.7)	25 (11.5)	18 (6.6)			
8		65 (27.3)	68 (27.6)	71 (29.0)	60 (26.0)	69 (30.0)	52 (23.4)	52 (24.0)	83 (30.4)			
9		30 (12.6)	23 (9.3)	45 (18.4)	28 (12.1)	30 (13.0)	32 (14.4)	30 (13.8)	41 (15.0)			
10		7 (2.9)	8 (3.3)	7 (2.9)	2 (0.9)	9 (3.9)	9 (4.1)	6 (2.8)	6 (2.2)			
11		6 (2.5)	3 (1.2)	8 (3.3)	8 (3.5)	7 (3.0)	13 (5.9)	8 (3.7)	9 (3.3)			
12							2 (0.9)	2 (0.7)				
N Sum		2958	2994	2912	3069	3051	2995	3040	3545	3450	3518	3234 3804
N Valid Sum		238	246	245	231	230	222	217	273			

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1138									
0	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	59102	
1								191	191
2								286	286
3								119	119
4								88	88
5								72	72
6								79	79
7								168	168
8								520	520
9								259	259
10								54	54
11								62	62
12								4	4
N Sum	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum									1902

v1140 DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?

<If respondent does not live with spouse>

Do you have a steady partner?

From 1988:

(Int.: A steady partner also means a partner one does not live with.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955); not available 1980-1984

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1140: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1140, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

v1140: 1980-1996: Percent Values (Column Percent)												
	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	
v1140												
		Mis:										
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	2079	1959	1946	2049	2434	2172	2240
	1				274 (28.0)	270 (24.8)	320 (30.8)	263 (26.7)	369 (33.3)	395 (31.0)	456 (35.8)	
	2				704 (72.0)	820 (75.2)	719 (69.2)	723 (73.3)	740 (66.7)	879 (69.0)	819 (64.2)	
	9	X			13	2	8	4	4	4	3	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518
N Valid Sum					978	1090	1039	986	1109	1274	1275	

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1140										
	0	2143	2322	1675	1785	2061	2034	1578	1949	1941
	1	290 (26.7)	462 (31.8)	422 (37.2)	377 (32.7)	439 (32.5)	459 (32.3)	524 (42.3)	612 (40.1)	655 (42.9)
	2	798 (73.3)	993 (68.2)	712 (62.8)	775 (67.3)	911 (67.5)	960 (67.7)	716 (57.7)	915 (59.9)	871 (57.1)
	9	3	26	10	9	10	16	9	4	3
	N Sum	3234	3803	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3470
	N Valid Sum	1088	1455	1134	1152	1350	1419	1240	1527	1526

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1140			
	0	41227	
	1	6587	6587
	2	13055	13055
	9	128	
	N Sum	60997	
	N Valid Sum		19642

v1141 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE

Description of variable:

Citizenship of partner: response 1

<If respondent has a steady partner>

What citizenships does your partner have?

(Int.: Multiple responses possible. <2006 additionally: unless 'stateless' selected>.)

1996:

(Int.: Please continue with the lowest appropriate question number.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008-2014

1 German citizenship

2 Other citizenship <codes 2-24 in ZA4584>

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was coarsened to meet the data protection requirements for ALLBUS/GGSScompact. The full range of citizenship data surveyed (v1141-v1143) is available in the scientific use file ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014 (Study No. 4584).

ZA4585, v1141: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1141, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994		1996	1998	2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v1141																				
		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3059	3234	3804	2820	2946		2972	3469
	1											420 (92.1)							392 (90.1)	
	2											36 (7.9)							43 (9.9)	
	99	X											3						14	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3421	3469	
N Valid Sum												456							435	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1141						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60091	
	1				812	812
	2				79	79
	99				17	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						891

v1147 PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Year of birth of steady partner

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140),
1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 5900

N-Missing: 55294

Minimum: 1900

Maximum: 1999

Median: 1967.50

Mean: 1966.42

Standard deviation: 15.690

v1148 PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH

Description of variable:

Month of birth of steady partner

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was born in.

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140),
1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1148: to year: (N=61009) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1148, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1148												
		Mis:										
0	X	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2665	2771	3174	3285	3314	3133
1					13 (4.9)	24 (9.8)	32 (10.4)	15 (7.1)	18 (4.9)	8 (5.3)	15 (7.9)	13 (14.6)
2					28 (10.4)	19 (7.7)	20 (6.5)	19 (9.0)	31 (8.5)	8 (5.3)	17 (9.0)	8 (9.0)
3					30 (11.2)	18 (7.3)	26 (8.4)	20 (9.4)	29 (7.9)	14 (9.3)	13 (6.9)	13 (14.6)
4					15 (5.6)	23 (9.3)	25 (8.1)	10 (4.7)	37 (10.1)	13 (8.7)	17 (9.0)	6 (6.7)
5					22 (8.2)	34 (13.8)	40 (12.9)	19 (9.0)	36 (9.9)	19 (12.7)	19 (10.1)	9 (10.1)
6					26 (9.7)	22 (8.9)	21 (6.8)	15 (7.1)	40 (11.0)	10 (6.7)	16 (8.5)	3 (3.4)
7					22 (8.2)	19 (7.7)	30 (9.7)	17 (8.0)	30 (8.2)	14 (9.3)	18 (9.5)	8 (9.0)
8					26 (9.7)	22 (8.9)	20 (6.5)	21 (9.9)	40 (11.0)	16 (10.7)	19 (10.1)	4 (4.5)
9					25 (9.3)	27 (11.0)	25 (8.1)	25 (11.8)	18 (4.9)	15 (10.0)	18 (9.5)	8 (9.0)
10					22 (8.2)	21 (8.5)	20 (6.5)	18 (8.5)	21 (5.8)	10 (6.7)	15 (7.9)	3 (3.4)
11					18 (6.7)	8 (3.3)	19 (6.1)	18 (8.5)	30 (8.2)	10 (6.7)	15 (7.9)	10 (11.2)
12					21 (7.8)	9 (3.7)	31 (10.0)	15 (7.1)	35 (9.6)	13 (8.7)	7 (3.7)	4 (4.5)
97	X						3					
99	X				19	26	16	56	8	16	14	12
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3517	3234
N Valid Sum					268	246	309	212	365	150	189	89

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1148										
0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54966	
1	44 (9.8)	36 (8.6)	25 (6.8)	32 (7.5)	29 (6.7)	38 (7.5)	43 (7.1)	46 (7.1)	431	431
2	35 (7.8)	39 (9.3)	32 (8.7)	41 (9.6)	33 (7.6)	42 (8.3)	51 (8.5)	48 (7.4)	471	471
3	37 (8.2)	36 (8.6)	38 (10.4)	37 (8.7)	27 (6.2)	48 (9.5)	51 (8.5)	59 (9.0)	496	496
4	47 (10.5)	40 (9.5)	28 (7.7)	30 (7.0)	40 (9.2)	26 (5.2)	51 (8.5)	47 (7.2)	455	455
5	49 (10.9)	36 (8.6)	25 (6.8)	56 (13.1)	29 (6.7)	54 (10.7)	58 (9.6)	67 (10.3)	572	572
6	36 (8.0)	43 (10.3)	30 (8.2)	47 (11.0)	40 (9.2)	54 (10.7)	59 (9.8)	69 (10.6)	531	531
7	37 (8.2)	32 (7.6)	26 (7.1)	33 (7.7)	34 (7.8)	43 (8.5)	57 (9.5)	53 (8.1)	473	473
8	41 (9.1)	42 (10.0)	30 (8.2)	33 (7.7)	33 (7.6)	44 (8.7)	42 (7.0)	49 (7.5)	482	482
9	27 (6.0)	29 (6.9)	43 (11.7)	34 (8.0)	55 (12.6)	34 (6.7)	42 (7.0)	58 (8.9)	483	483
10	40 (8.9)	30 (7.2)	26 (7.1)	25 (5.9)	37 (8.5)	43 (8.5)	52 (8.6)	44 (6.7)	427	427
11	27 (6.0)	23 (5.5)	30 (8.2)	29 (6.8)	29 (6.7)	40 (7.9)	44 (7.3)	52 (8.0)	402	402
12	29 (6.5)	33 (7.9)	33 (9.0)	30 (7.0)	49 (11.3)	38 (7.5)	53 (8.8)	60 (9.2)	460	460
97									3	
99	40	15	20	23	41	30	14	7	357	
N Sum	3805	2822	2946	3422	3470	2828	3481	3472	61009	
N Valid Sum	449	419	366	427	435	504	603	652		5683

v1149 PARTNER: AGE

Description of variable:

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Age of steady partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), 1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Basic rules for calculating age

Age calculation for all ALLBUS surveys followed these basic steps: First, age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth (V1147) from the year of survey (year). Next, month of the interview (V1874) and month of birth (V1148) were compared. If the month of the interview preceded the month of the respondent's birthday, the previously calculated age was reduced by 1.

When there was no valid information on either the month of birth or the month of the interview, no further adjustment of the previously calculated age was made.

When there was no valid information on the year of birth, age was assigned the same missing value category as year of birth.

Additional heuristics

For the 1986 and 1990 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when there was no valid information on the month of the interview: When the respondent's month of birth came after the last month of fieldwork, it could be assumed that the respondent had not yet turned one year older and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

In 1991 no information on the date of the interview was available. Therefore, the following heuristic was applied to calculate age: The middle of the fieldwork phase, i.e. the month of June, was set as the default value for the month of the interview. Age was then calculated using the basic rules outlined above.

For the 1998-2004 data, the following heuristic was additionally applied when the month of the interview was the same as the respondent's month of birth: If the interview had taken place between the first and the fifteenth day of the month, it was assumed that the respondent had been interviewed before his or her birthday and the age calculated from year of birth and year of survey was reduced by 1.

Comment:

N-Valid: 5900

N-Missing: 55294

Minimum: 15

Maximum: 91

Median: 31.00

Mean: 35.18

Standard deviation: 14.316

v1150 PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Until 1992, from 2000:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

1994-1998:

<If respondent has a steady partner who does not live in the same household>

Age of steady partner, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140),
 1994-1998 additionally: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V1153); not available 1980-1984

1 Under 18 years

2 18 to 29 years

3 30 to 44 years

4 45 to 59 years

5 60 to 74 years

6 75 years and older

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1149.

ZA4585, v1150: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1150, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1150												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2665	2771	3174	3285	3314	3133
1					3 (1.1)	6 (2.3)	7 (2.2)	3 (1.4)	10 (2.7)	3 (2.0)	10 (5.2)	6 (6.5)
2					179 (67.0)	185 (70.3)	189 (60.4)	105 (48.8)	196 (53.8)	82 (55.0)	102 (52.6)	48 (52.2)
3					42 (15.7)	48 (18.3)	70 (22.4)	63 (29.3)	96 (26.4)	38 (25.5)	37 (19.1)	23 (25.0)
4					25 (9.4)	17 (6.5)	29 (9.3)	29 (13.5)	45 (12.4)	22 (14.8)	27 (13.9)	7 (7.6)
5					15 (5.6)	6 (2.3)	11 (3.5)	13 (6.0)	12 (3.3)	4 (2.7)	17 (8.8)	5 (5.4)
6					3 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	7 (2.2)	2 (0.9)	5 (1.4)		1 (0.5)	3 (3.3)
7	X						2					
9	X				19	9	13	53	8	16	10	10
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum					267	263	313	215	364	149	194	92

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1150										
	0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54966
	1	5 (1.1)	5 (1.2)	13 (3.5)	8 (1.9)	11 (2.5)	6 (1.2)	7 (1.2)		103
	2	224 (49.3)	184 (44.1)	160 (43.4)	176 (40.8)	148 (33.7)	204 (39.8)	227 (37.5)	5 (0.8)	2414
	3	133 (29.3)	151 (36.2)	120 (32.5)	144 (33.4)	133 (30.3)	163 (31.8)	190 (31.4)	252 (38.7)	1703
	4	64 (14.1)	47 (11.3)	55 (14.9)	75 (17.4)	94 (21.4)	85 (16.6)	119 (19.7)	192 (29.4)	932
	5	25 (5.5)	26 (6.2)	17 (4.6)	23 (5.3)	41 (9.3)	50 (9.8)	50 (8.3)	151 (23.2)	466
	6	3 (0.7)	4 (1.0)	4 (1.1)	5 (1.2)	12 (2.7)	4 (0.8)	12 (2.0)	52 (8.0)	118
	7									2
	9	36	15	17	18	36	20	12	5	297
N Sum		3806	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3481	3470	61001
N Valid Sum		454	417	369	431	439	512	605	652	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1150		
	0	
	1	103
	2	2414
	3	1703
	4	932
	5	466
	6	118
	7	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		5736

v1151 PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP

<If respondent has a steady partner>

When did the relationship with your steady partner start?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140);
not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1992-2014

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 802

N-Missing: 60392

Minimum: 1940

Maximum: 1991

Median: 1984.00

Mean: 1983.40

Standard deviation: 5.891

v1152 PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.

Description of variable:

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Year relationship with steady partner started, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140);
 not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1992-2014

1 1978 and earlier

2 1979 to 1980

3 1981 to 1982

4 1983 to 1984

5 1985 to 1986

6 1987 to 1988

7 After 1988

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1151.

ZA4585, v1152: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1152, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1152																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2993	2771	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1					44 (16.5)	18 (6.7)		16 (7.6)								
2					27 (10.1)	16 (6.0)		7 (3.3)								
3					45 (16.9)	27 (10.1)		15 (7.1)								
4					102 (38.2)	58 (21.7)		20 (9.5)								
5					49 (18.4)	92 (34.5)		30 (14.3)								
6						56 (21.0)		47 (22.4)								
7								75 (35.7)								
9	X				20	6		58								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3052	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum					267	267		210								

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1152							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60174	
	1					78	78
	2					50	50
	3					87	87
	4					180	180
	5					171	171
	6					103	103
	7					75	75
	9					84	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum							744

v1153 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Do you and your partner have a joint household

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140);
 not available 1980-1984, 2002, 2006

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1153: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1153, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996
v1153											
	Mis:										
0	X	2955	2991	2914	2784	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	3059
1					142 (52.2)	137 (50.7)	158 (49.8)	171 (65.3)	231 (62.8)	233 (59.0)	256 (56.0)
2					130 (47.8)	133 (49.3)	159 (50.2)	91 (34.7)	137 (37.2)	162 (41.0)	201 (44.0)
9	X				15	2	11	4	4	4	3
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3051	2993	3037	3546	3450	3519
N Valid Sum					272	270	317	262	368	395	457

	year	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1153											
	0	2941	3316	2820	2560	3421	2994	2294	2864	2813	55166
	1	192 (66.4)	242 (52.4)		221 (58.6)		266 (58.1)	270 (51.6)	343 (56.0)	391 (59.8)	3253
	2	97 (33.6)	220 (47.6)		156 (41.4)		192 (41.9)	253 (48.4)	269 (44.0)	263 (40.2)	2463
	9	3	27		9		16	10	4	4	116
N Sum		3233	3805	2820	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		289	462		377		458	523	612	654	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1153		
	0	
	1	3253
	2	2463
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		5716

v1154 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR

Description of variable:

Joint household with steady partner - year

<If respondent and steady partner have a joint household>

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2014

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 284

N-Missing: 60910

Minimum: 1947

Maximum: 1991

Median: 1986.00

Mean: 1985.00

Standard deviation: 6.052

v1155 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH

Description of variable:

Joint household with steady partner - month

<If respondent and steady partner have a joint household>

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2014

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1155: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1155, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1155																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2912	2993	2863	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						15 (12.5)		15 (11.4)									
2						9 (7.5)		6 (4.5)									
3						7 (5.8)		10 (7.6)									
4						11 (9.2)		7 (5.3)									
5						15 (12.5)		13 (9.8)									
6						12 (10.0)		10 (7.6)									
7						9 (7.5)		10 (7.6)									
8						6 (5.0)		8 (6.1)									
9						11 (9.2)		15 (11.4)									
10						11 (9.2)		16 (12.1)									
11						6 (5.0)		10 (7.6)									
12						8 (6.7)		12 (9.1)									
99	X					19		44									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						120		132									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1155						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60685	
	1				30	30
	2				15	15
	3				17	17
	4				18	18
	5				28	28
	6				22	22
	7				19	19
	8				14	14
	9				26	26
	10				27	27
	11				16	16
	12				20	20
	99				63	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						252

v1156 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

<If respondent and steady partner have a joint household>

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2014

1 1980 and earlier

2 1981 to 1982

3 1983 to 1984

4 1985 to 1986

5 1987 to 1988

6 1989 to 1990

7 1991

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1154.

ZA4585, v1156: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1156, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1156																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2912	2993	2863	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1						18 (13.4)		13 (9.3)									
2						13 (9.7)		9 (6.4)									
3						22 (16.4)		4 (2.9)									
4						44 (32.8)		23 (16.4)									
5						37 (27.6)		31 (22.1)									
6								44 (31.4)									
7								16 (11.4)									
9	X					5		36									
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum						134		140									

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1156						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60685	
	1				31	31
	2				22	22
	3				26	26
	4				67	67
	5				68	68
	6				44	44
	7				16	16
	9				41	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						274

v1157 JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Prepare meals

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1157: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1157, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1157																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
1						1187 (57.5)							1189 (46.6)			
2						599 (29.0)							791 (31.0)			
3						231 (11.2)							450 (17.6)			
4						27 (1.3)							85 (3.3)			
5						9 (0.4)							22 (0.9)			
6						11 (0.5)							17 (0.7)			
98	X					1							3			
99	X					33							34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2064							2554			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1157							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	864 (37.7)				3240	3240
	2	758 (33.1)				2148	2148
	3	523 (22.8)				1204	1204
	4	103 (4.5)				215	215
	5	33 (1.4)				64	64
	6	12 (0.5)				40	40
	98					4	
	99	23				90	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2293					6911

v1158 JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Shop for groceries

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

96 1994: No participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'

98 I can't say

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v1158: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1158, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1158	Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	1031	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946
	1					590 (28.6)				437 (18.5)			526 (20.6)			
	2					616 (29.8)				632 (26.7)			668 (26.2)			
	3					716 (34.7)				1120 (47.3)			1100 (43.1)			
	4					94 (4.6)				129 (5.4)			194 (7.6)			
	5					27 (1.3)				33 (1.4)			53 (2.1)			
	6					21 (1.0)				17 (0.7)			13 (0.5)			
	96	X								28						
	98	X								1			3			
	99	X					34				21			34		
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946
	N Valid Sum						2064				2368			2554		

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1158							
0	3421	1152	2827	3480	3471	51575	
1		437 (19.1)				1990	1990
2		505 (22.0)				2421	2421
3		1091 (47.6)				4027	4027
4		192 (8.4)				609	609
5		51 (2.2)				164	164
6		17 (0.7)				68	68
96						28	
98						4	
99		23				112	
N Sum	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2293					9279

v1159 JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Make small repairs around the house/apartment

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

96 1994: No participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'

98 I can't say

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v1159: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1159, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
v1159		Miss														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	1031	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946
	1					54 (2.6)				33 (1.4)			60 (2.4)			
	2					60 (2.9)				66 (2.8)			61 (2.4)			
	3					211 (10.2)				259 (10.9)			288 (11.3)			
	4					864 (41.9)				1176 (49.7)			1131 (44.3)			
	5					790 (38.3)				771 (32.6)			934 (36.6)			
	6					82 (4.0)				63 (2.7)			77 (3.0)			
	96	X								28						
	98	X				2				2			5			
	99	X				34				21			34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
N Valid Sum						2061				2368			2551			

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1159							
0	3421	1152	2827	3480	3471	51575	
1		49 (2.1)				196	196
2		73 (3.2)				260	260
3		257 (11.2)				1015	1015
4		802 (35.0)				3973	3973
5		1039 (45.3)				3534	3534
6		72 (3.1)				294	294
96						28	
98		1				10	
99		24				113	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2292					9272

v1160 JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Do the laundry

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

96 1994: No participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'

98 I can't say

99 No answer

Comment:

In 1994, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v1160: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1160, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1160															
	Miss:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	1031	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946
1						1498 (72.5)				1534 (64.8)				1731 (67.8)	
2						404 (19.6)				581 (24.5)				531 (20.8)	
3						113 (5.5)				184 (7.8)				213 (8.3)	
4						12 (0.6)				20 (0.8)				28 (1.1)	
5						9 (0.4)				10 (0.4)				23 (0.9)	
6						29 (1.4)				39 (1.6)				26 (1.0)	
96	X									28					
98	X									4		3			
99	X					33				20		35			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum						2065				2368				2552	

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1160							
0	3421	1152	2827	3480	3471	51575	
1		1487 (64.9)				6250	6250
2		516 (22.5)				2032	2032
3		218 (9.5)				728	728
4		25 (1.1)				85	85
5		25 (1.1)				67	67
6		21 (0.9)				115	115
96						28	
98						7	
99		23				111	
N Sum	3421	3467	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2292					9277

v1161 JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Handle insurance paper work

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1161: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1161, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1161																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		1214 2820 2946 3421
	1						228 (11.1)								328 (12.9)	
	2						118 (5.7)								242 (9.5)	
	3						544 (26.5)								779 (30.6)	
	4						567 (27.6)								542 (21.3)	
	5						579 (28.2)								630 (24.7)	
	6						17 (0.8)								27 (1.1)	
	98	X						11							8	
	99	X						35							34	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070		3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804 2820 2946 3421
N Valid Sum								2053								2548

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1161							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	343 (15.0)				899	899
	2	188 (8.2)				548	548
	3	776 (33.9)				2099	2099
	4	382 (16.7)				1491	1491
	5	576 (25.1)				1785	1785
	6	27 (1.2)				71	71
	98					19	
	99	24				93	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2292					6893

v1162 JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Washing and clearing up after meals

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1162: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1162, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1162																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
1						782 (37.9)							745 (29.2)			
2						583 (28.2)							603 (23.6)			
3						629 (30.5)							1069 (41.9)			
4						31 (1.5)							82 (3.2)			
5						14 (0.7)							29 (1.1)			
6						25 (1.2)							23 (0.9)			
98	X												4			
99	X					33							36			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2064							2551			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1162							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	536 (23.4)				2063	2063
	2	460 (20.1)				1646	1646
	3	1147 (50.0)				2845	2845
	4	82 (3.6)				195	195
	5	35 (1.5)				78	78
	6	33 (1.4)				81	81
	98					4	
	99	24				93	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2293					6908

v1163 JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Cleaning the house/flat

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1163: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1163, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1163																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
1						1133 (54.9)							1093 (42.8)			
2						557 (27.0)							761 (29.8)			
3						295 (14.3)							574 (22.5)			
4						11 (0.5)							29 (1.1)			
5						11 (0.5)							10 (0.4)			
6						56 (2.7)							86 (3.4)			
98	X					1							4			
99	X					33							34			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2063							2553			

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1163							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	867 (37.8)				3093	3093
	2	667 (29.1)				1985	1985
	3	598 (26.1)				1467	1467
	4	34 (1.5)				74	74
	5	21 (0.9)				42	42
	6	106 (4.6)				248	248
	98					5	
	99	24				91	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2293					6909

v1164 JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities. How do you and your partner share these activities in your household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each statement.)

Dealing with authorities

0 Respondent does not live with spouse (code 2, 7 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V1153); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006, 2010-2014

1 Always the woman

2 Mostly the woman

3 Half each/together

4 Mostly the man

5 Always the man

6 Is done by someone else

98 I can't say

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1164: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1164, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1164		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	953	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1214	2820	2946	3421
	1					228 (11.1)							284 (11.1)				
	2					197 (9.6)							352 (13.8)				
	3					679 (32.9)							989 (38.7)				
	4					502 (24.4)							498 (19.5)				
	5					443 (21.5)							406 (15.9)				
	6					12 (0.6)							24 (0.9)				
	98	X				2							4				
	99	X				34							34				
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						2061							2553				

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1164							
	0	1152	2827	3480	3471	53994	
	1	288 (12.6)				800	800
	2	237 (10.3)				786	786
	3	1006 (43.9)				2674	2674
	4	347 (15.2)				1347	1347
	5	381 (16.6)				1230	1230
	6	31 (1.4)				67	67
	98	4				10	
	99	24				92	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2290					6904

v1165 PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.

<If respondent has a steady partner>

What general school leaving certificate does your partner have?

Which of the following applies to him/her?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140);
not available 1980-1986

1 Finished school without school leaving certificate;

<1991 East:> Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

7 Still at school

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v1165: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1165, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1165											
	Mis:										
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	2941
1					0 (0.0)	3 (1.0)	3 (1.2)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	8 (1.8)	3 (1.1)
2					103 (38.9)	89 (28.4)	75 (28.8)	124 (33.7)	125 (32.1)	147 (32.5)	74 (26.1)
3					67 (25.3)	75 (24.0)	100 (38.5)	133 (36.1)	142 (36.4)	150 (33.1)	115 (40.6)
4					9 (3.4)	17 (5.4)	15 (5.8)	23 (6.3)	17 (4.4)	20 (4.4)	14 (4.9)
5					77 (29.1)	122 (39.0)	64 (24.6)	69 (18.8)	98 (25.1)	121 (26.7)	73 (25.8)
6							0 (0.0)	4 (1.1)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	
7					9 (3.4)	7 (2.2)	3 (1.2)	13 (3.5)	5 (1.3)	6 (1.3)	4 (1.4)
98	X					1					
99	X				7	14	6	6	7	7	11
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3037	3548	3448	3235
N Valid Sum						265	313	260	368	390	283

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1165									
0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54571
1	7 (1.6)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	7 (1.6)	3 (0.7)	5 (1.0)	8 (1.3)	5 (0.8)	59
2	111 (24.7)	94 (22.7)	93 (25.3)	129 (30.1)	114 (25.7)	111 (21.8)	126 (20.9)	144 (22.5)	1659
3	163 (36.3)	135 (32.6)	151 (41.0)	138 (32.2)	151 (34.1)	168 (32.9)	207 (34.3)	217 (34.0)	2112
4	32 (7.1)	29 (7.0)	20 (5.4)	25 (5.8)	28 (6.3)	43 (8.4)	47 (7.8)	51 (8.0)	390
5	129 (28.7)	142 (34.3)	90 (24.5)	122 (28.4)	140 (31.6)	174 (34.1)	206 (34.2)	210 (32.9)	1837
6	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)		2 (0.4)		1 (0.2)	14
7	6 (1.3)	11 (2.7)	11 (3.0)	7 (1.6)	7 (1.6)	7 (1.4)	9 (1.5)	11 (1.7)	116
98									1
99	41	18	18	20	32	22	12	19	240
N Sum	3806	2820	2946	3421	3469	2826	3479	3471	60999
N Valid Sum	449	414	368	429	443	510	603	639	

year	N Valid Sum
v1165	
0	
1	59
2	1659
3	2112
4	390
5	1837
6	14
7	116
98	
99	
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	6187

v1166 PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

In vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1166: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1166, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1166																		
	Mis:																	
0		235 (92.2)																
1		20 (7.8)																
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X	8																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		255																

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1166					
0				235	235
1				20	20
6		3480	3471	60736	
9				8	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					255

v1167 PARTNER: STUDENT

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Still at university

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1167: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1167, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1167																		
	Mis:																	
0						221 (86.3)												
1						35 (13.7)												
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
9	X					8												
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum						256												

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1167					
0				221	221
1				35	35
6		3480	3471	60736	
9				8	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum					256

v1168 PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1168: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1168, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1168												
	Mis:											
0						237 (92.9)	232 (76.1)	208 (80.9)	294 (83.3)	338 (87.6)	365 (82.0)	228 (81.4)
1						18 (7.1)	73 (23.9)	49 (19.1)	59 (16.7)	48 (12.4)	80 (18.0)	52 (18.6)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	257	353	386	445	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1168										
0		365 (81.7)	332 (82.4)	297 (83.0)	347 (83.2)	360 (82.2)	431 (84.3)	501 (84.6)	536 (84.8)	5071
1		82 (18.3)	71 (17.6)	61 (17.0)	70 (16.8)	78 (17.8)	80 (15.7)	91 (15.4)	96 (15.2)	1008
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	417	438	511	592	632	

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	year	N Valid Sum
v1168		
	0	5071
	1	1008
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6079

v1169 PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlußzeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1169: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1169, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1169												
	Mis:											
0						248 (97.3)	298 (97.7)	254 (98.8)	346 (98.0)	374 (96.9)	439 (98.4)	269 (96.4)
1						7 (2.7)	7 (2.3)	3 (1.2)	7 (2.0)	12 (3.1)	7 (1.6)	10 (3.6)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3233
N Valid Sum						255	305	257	353	386	446	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1169										
0		436 (97.5)	400 (99.3)	349 (97.5)	409 (97.8)	433 (98.9)	485 (94.9)	581 (98.3)	622 (98.4)	5943
1		11 (2.5)	3 (0.7)	9 (2.5)	9 (2.2)	5 (1.1)	26 (5.1)	10 (1.7)	10 (1.6)	136
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	418	438	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1169		
	0	5943
	1	136
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6079

v1170 PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1170: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1170, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1170													
	Mis:												
0								45 (93.8)	348 (98.6)	383 (99.2)	441 (98.9)	275 (98.6)	445 (99.3)
1								3 (6.3)	5 (1.4)	3 (0.8)	5 (1.1)	4 (1.4)	3 (0.7)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2989	3187	3057	3065	2945	3322
9	X							1	7	7	8	9	35
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3233	3805
N Valid Sum								48	353	386	446	279	448

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1170										
0		399 (98.8)	356 (99.2)	415 (99.5)	434 (99.1)	509 (99.6)	587 (99.2)	631 (99.8)	5268	5268
1		5 (1.2)	3 (0.8)	2 (0.5)	4 (0.9)	2 (0.4)	5 (0.8)	1 (0.2)	45	45
6		2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	55486	
9		18	17	25	29	15	16	15	202	
N Sum		2820	2947	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		404	359	417	438	511	592	632		5313

v1171 PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1171: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1171, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1171												
	Mis:											
0						178 (69.8)	239 (78.4)	185 (71.7)	235 (66.6)	250 (64.8)	300 (67.3)	193 (68.9)
1						77 (30.2)	66 (21.6)	73 (28.3)	118 (33.4)	136 (35.2)	146 (32.7)	87 (31.1)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	386	446	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1171										
0		295 (65.8)	299 (74.2)	218 (60.9)	266 (63.8)	294 (67.1)	355 (69.5)	406 (68.6)	428 (67.7)	4141
1		153 (34.2)	104 (25.8)	140 (39.1)	151 (36.2)	144 (32.9)	156 (30.5)	186 (31.4)	204 (32.3)	1941
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		448	403	358	417	438	511	592	632	596

	year	N Valid Sum
v1171		
	0	4141
	1	1941
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6082

v1172 PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1172: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1172, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1172												
	Mis:											
0						203 (79.6)	238 (78.0)	203 (78.7)	279 (79.0)	317 (82.1)	360 (80.9)	220 (78.6)
1						52 (20.4)	67 (22.0)	55 (21.3)	74 (21.0)	69 (17.9)	85 (19.1)	60 (21.4)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	386	445	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1172										
0		380 (85.0)	333 (82.4)	295 (82.2)	320 (76.7)	363 (82.7)	421 (82.4)	487 (82.4)	517 (81.8)	4936
1		67 (15.0)	71 (17.6)	64 (17.8)	97 (23.3)	76 (17.3)	90 (17.6)	104 (17.6)	115 (18.2)	1146
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2820	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		447	404	359	417	439	511	591	632	598

	year	N Valid Sum
v1172		
	0	4936
	1	1146
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6082

v1173 PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1173: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1173, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1173												
	Mis:											
0						248 (97.3)	297 (97.4)	254 (98.4)	352 (99.7)	383 (99.0)	440 (98.9)	280 (100.0)
1						7 (2.7)	8 (2.6)	4 (1.6)	1 (0.3)	4 (1.0)	5 (1.1)	
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3451	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	387	445	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1173										
0		442 (98.7)	400 (99.3)	357 (99.7)	415 (99.3)	436 (99.5)	504 (98.6)	584 (98.8)	628 (99.4)	6020
1		6 (1.3)	3 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	3 (0.7)	2 (0.5)	7 (1.4)	7 (1.2)	4 (0.6)	62
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	61001
N Valid Sum		448	403	358	418	438	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1173		
	0	6020
	1	62
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6082

v1174 PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.

<If steady partner is not till at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1174: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1174, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1174													
	Mis:												
0								42 (87.5)	332 (94.1)	372 (96.4)	431 (96.9)	265 (94.6)	428 (95.5)
1								6 (12.5)	21 (5.9)	14 (3.6)	14 (3.1)	15 (5.4)	20 (4.5)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2989	3187	3057	3065	2945	3322
9	X							1	7	7	8	9	35
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805
N Valid Sum								48	353	386	445	280	448

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1174										
0		382 (94.8)	346 (96.6)	401 (95.9)	417 (95.2)	490 (95.9)	571 (96.6)	615 (97.3)	5092	5092
1		21 (5.2)	12 (3.4)	17 (4.1)	21 (4.8)	21 (4.1)	20 (3.4)	17 (2.7)	219	219
6		2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	55486	
9		18	17	25	29	15	16	15	202	
N Sum		2819	2946	3422	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		403	358	418	438	511	591	632		5311

v1175 PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1175: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1175, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1175												
	Mis:											
0						242 (94.9)	288 (94.7)	190 (90.9)	332 (94.1)	367 (94.8)	423 (94.8)	270 (96.4)
1						13 (5.1)	16 (5.3)	19 (9.1)	21 (5.9)	20 (5.2)	23 (5.2)	10 (3.6)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2824	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	6	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3547	3451	3519	3234
N Valid Sum						255	304	209	353	387	446	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1175										
0		427 (95.3)	373 (92.6)	341 (95.0)	404 (96.9)	421 (95.9)	486 (95.1)	555 (93.9)	598 (94.6)	5717
1		21 (4.7)	30 (7.4)	18 (5.0)	13 (3.1)	18 (4.1)	25 (4.9)	36 (6.1)	34 (5.4)	317
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54737
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	230
N Sum		3805	2819	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61002
N Valid Sum		448	403	359	417	439	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1175		
	0	5717
	1	317
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6034

v1176 PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1176: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1176, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1176												
	Mis:											
0						246 (96.5)	295 (96.7)	246 (95.3)	339 (96.0)	358 (92.7)	424 (95.3)	269 (96.4)
1						9 (3.5)	10 (3.3)	12 (4.7)	14 (4.0)	28 (7.3)	21 (4.7)	10 (3.6)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3233
N Valid Sum						255	305	258	353	386	445	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1176										
0		417 (93.1)	373 (92.6)	341 (95.0)	396 (95.0)	415 (94.5)	484 (94.7)	558 (94.4)	607 (96.0)	5768
1		31 (6.9)	30 (7.4)	18 (5.0)	21 (5.0)	24 (5.5)	27 (5.3)	33 (5.6)	25 (4.0)	313
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000
N Valid Sum		448	403	359	417	439	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1176		
	0	5768
	1	313
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6081

v1177 PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1177: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1177, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1177												
	Mis:											
0						251 (98.4)	286 (94.1)	205 (98.1)	347 (98.3)	371 (96.1)	421 (94.6)	267 (95.7)
1						4 (1.6)	18 (5.9)	4 (1.9)	6 (1.7)	15 (3.9)	24 (5.4)	12 (4.3)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2824	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	6	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3547	3450	3518	3233
N Valid Sum						255	304	209	353	386	445	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1177										
0		424 (94.9)	379 (94.0)	347 (96.9)	396 (95.0)	411 (93.6)	481 (94.1)	566 (95.8)	592 (93.7)	5744
1		23 (5.1)	24 (6.0)	11 (3.1)	21 (5.0)	28 (6.4)	30 (5.9)	25 (4.2)	40 (6.3)	285
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54737
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	230
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	417	439	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1177		
	0	5744
	1	285
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6029

v1178 PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1178: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1178, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1178												
	Mis:											
0						236 (92.5)	266 (87.5)	223 (86.4)	329 (93.2)	354 (91.7)	402 (90.1)	253 (90.4)
1						19 (7.5)	38 (12.5)	35 (13.6)	24 (6.8)	32 (8.3)	44 (9.9)	27 (9.6)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3039	3547	3450	3519	3234
N Valid Sum						255	304	258	353	386	446	280

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1178										
0		403 (90.0)	350 (86.8)	320 (89.4)	377 (90.4)	376 (85.8)	435 (85.1)	487 (82.4)	521 (82.4)	5332
1		45 (10.0)	53 (13.2)	38 (10.6)	40 (9.6)	62 (14.2)	76 (14.9)	104 (17.6)	111 (17.6)	748
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3805	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum		448	403	358	417	438	511	591	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1178		
	0	5332
	1	748
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6080

v1179 PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

<If steady partner is not still at school>

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

Other vocational training certificate (<1991 West:> also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country / <1991 East:> also one you received in the old federal states or in another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165); not available 1980-1986

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1179: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1179, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1179												
	Mis:											
0						248 (97.3)	293 (96.1)	253 (98.4)	334 (94.6)	365 (94.6)	428 (96.0)	271 (97.1)
1						7 (2.7)	12 (3.9)	4 (1.6)	19 (5.4)	21 (5.4)	18 (4.0)	8 (2.9)
6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2788	2672	2774	3187	3057	3065	2945
8	X						1					
9	X					8	15	7	7	7	8	9
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3519	3233
N Valid Sum						255	305	257	353	386	446	279

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1179										
0		437 (97.8)	391 (97.0)	350 (97.8)	413 (99.0)	430 (98.2)	503 (98.4)	579 (97.8)	614 (97.2)	5909
1		10 (2.2)	12 (3.0)	8 (2.2)	4 (1.0)	8 (1.8)	8 (1.6)	13 (2.2)	18 (2.8)	170
6		3322	2398	2571	2979	3001	2301	2873	2824	54687
8										1
9		35	18	17	25	29	15	16	15	231
N Sum		3804	2819	2946	3421	3468	2827	3481	3471	60998
N Valid Sum		447	403	358	417	438	511	592	632	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1179		
	0	5909
	1	170
	6	
	8	
	9	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6079

v1180 PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE

<If partner has a university of applied sciences degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university of applied sciences degree does your partner have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your partner has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165), partner has no university of applied sciences degree (code 0 in V1177); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1180: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1180, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1180		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	7																		
	99	X																	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1180					
	0	3455	3417	60920	
	1	4 (16.0)	8 (20.5)	12	12
	2	1 (4.0)	3 (7.7)	4	4
	3	14 (56.0)	21 (53.8)	35	35
	4	1 (4.0)		1	1
	5	1 (4.0)	5 (12.8)	6	6
	7	4 (16.0)	2 (5.1)	6	6
	99		16	16	
N Sum		3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		25	39		64

v1181 PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If partner has a university degree.>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What type of university degree does your partner have? Please only tell me the highest qualification your partner has obtained.

(Int.: Only one response possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner still at school (code 7 in V1165), partner has no university degree (code 0 in V1178); not available 1980-2010

1 A Bachelor's

2 B Master's

3 C Diplom

4 D Magister

5 E Government licensing examination <"Staatsexamen"> or teaching qualification <"Lehramtsprüfung">

6 F Doctorate

7 G Other academic qualification

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1181: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1181, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1181		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	99	X																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1181					
	0	3376	3345	60769	
	1	10 (9.8)	23 (20.9)	33	33
	2	9 (8.8)	16 (14.5)	25	25
	3	45 (44.1)	35 (31.8)	80	80
	4	2 (2.0)	3 (2.7)	5	5
	5	19 (18.6)	22 (20.0)	41	41
	6	13 (12.7)	9 (8.2)	22	22
	7	4 (3.9)	2 (1.8)	6	6
	99	2	16	18	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		102	110		212

v1182 PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-1986

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1165) and on vocational or professional training (V1168-V1179).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1182: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1182, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1182	Miss												
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	3059	2941
	1							2 (0.8)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.3)	5 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	
	2					39 (15.2)	33 (10.8)	32 (12.4)	42 (11.9)	33 (8.5)	51 (11.4)	35 (12.5)	
	3					166 (64.8)	176 (57.5)	152 (58.7)	220 (62.3)	232 (59.9)	254 (56.7)	166 (59.1)	
	4					18 (7.0)	31 (10.1)	16 (6.2)	27 (7.6)	32 (8.3)	36 (8.0)	17 (6.0)	
	5					33 (12.9)	66 (21.6)	57 (22.0)	64 (18.1)	89 (23.0)	102 (22.8)	62 (22.1)	
	94	X				9	7	3	13	5	6	4	
	99	X				7	14	5	6	7	5	8	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3546	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						256	306	259	353	387	448	281	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1182									
0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54571
1	7 (1.6)		2 (0.6)	5 (1.2)	3 (0.7)	4 (0.8)	8 (1.3)	2 (0.3)	40
2	39 (8.7)	34 (8.4)	44 (12.3)	41 (9.8)	53 (12.0)	55 (10.8)	53 (8.9)	65 (10.2)	649
3	253 (56.7)	208 (51.1)	205 (57.1)	238 (56.7)	221 (50.0)	250 (49.1)	295 (49.4)	324 (50.9)	3360
4	32 (7.2)	38 (9.3)	31 (8.6)	39 (9.3)	33 (7.5)	50 (9.8)	63 (10.6)	57 (9.0)	520
5	115 (25.8)	127 (31.2)	77 (21.4)	97 (23.1)	132 (29.9)	150 (29.5)	178 (29.8)	188 (29.6)	1537
94	6	11	11	7	7	7	9	11	116
99	36	15	16	20	25	17	10	11	202
N Sum	3804	2821	2946	3419	3468	2827	3480	3471	60995
N Valid Sum	446	407	359	420	442	509	597	636	

year	N Valid Sum
v1182	
0	
1	40
2	649
3	3360
4	520
5	1537
94	
99	
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	6106

v1183 PARTNER: ISCED 2011

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 - partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140); not available 1980-2010

1 Level 1 - Primary education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary education

3 Level 3 - Upper secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - Short-cycle tertiary education

6 Level 6 - Bachelor's or equivalent level

7 Level 7 - Master's or equivalent level

8 Level 8 - Doctoral or equivalent level

94 Still at school

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1165) and on vocational or professional training (V1168-V1181).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 is an improved version of ISCED 1997, which was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. Like its predecessor, ISCED 2011 provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2012: 6). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (comp. Section 9 in UNESCO 2012). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education. For ISCED 2011, terms and definitions were updated and the rules of classification were revised. Moreover, the classification was extended to cover early childhood education and to provide a more differentiated classification of tertiary education (UNESCO 2012: 62-68).

ISCED 2011 has “parallel coding schemes for education programmes (ISCED Programmes or ISCED-P) and levels of educational attainment (ISCED Attainment or ISCED-A)” which define nine general educational levels (UNESCO 2012: 21).

ISCED-A Level 0 – Less than primary education

ISCED-A Level 1 – Primary education

ISCED-A Level 2 – Lower secondary education

ISCED-A Level 3 – Upper secondary education

ISCED-A Level 4 – Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 5 – Short-cycle tertiary education

ISCED-A Level 6 – Bachelor's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 7 – Master's or equivalent level

ISCED-A Level 8 – Doctoral or equivalent level

Using survey data, ISCED can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 2011 with ALLBUS data. Because there is only insufficient data on tertiary education, ISCED 2011 has not been constructed for ALLBUS 1980-2008. Moreover, the ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 ‘Pre-primary education’ is not covered by ALLBUS data. Finally, ALLBUS only implements the highest level of the ISCED 2011 classification. Information of the type needed to form classes on second- and third-digit level (comp. UNESCO 2012: 21f.) is not part of the ALLBUS data.

The implementation of ISCED 2011 could for the most part follow the established practice for ISCED 1997 (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010). New mappings of qualifications to ISCED levels were only necessary for the area of tertiary education.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED-A levels

Level 0 – Less than primary education

(not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower secondary education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper secondary education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Short-cycle tertiary education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen and respondents with equivalent degrees are classified at ISCED-Level 4.

Level 6: Bachelor's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a bachelor's degree or an unspecified university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 6.

Level 7: Master's or equivalent level

Respondents who have a master's degree or an equivalent degree ("Magister", "Diplom" or "Staatsexamen") are classified at ISCED-Level 7.

Level 8: Doctoral or equivalent level

Respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree) are classified at ISCED-Level 8.

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-

Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

UNESCO 2012: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011, UNESCO - Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1183: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1183, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1183		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	8																		
94	X																		
99	X																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1183					
	0	2864	2813	59725	
	1	8 (1.3)	2 (0.3)	10	10
	2	53 (8.9)	65 (10.2)	118	118
	3	295 (49.4)	324 (50.9)	619	619
	4	63 (10.6)	57 (9.0)	120	120
	5	52 (8.7)	39 (6.1)	91	91
	6	24 (4.0)	36 (5.7)	60	60
	7	89 (14.9)	104 (16.4)	193	193
	8	13 (2.2)	9 (1.4)	22	22
	94	9	11	20	
	99	10	11	21	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		597	636		1233

v1184 PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<If respondent has a steady partner>

Which of the categories on the card applies to your steady partner?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140);
not available 1980-1986

1 Full-time employment

2 Part- <"half-"> time employment

3 Less than part- <"half-"> time employment

4 Not working

5 <1988:> Unemployed

6 <1988:> Military/alternative community service

7 <1991-1994:> Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1184: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1184, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1184												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2779	2665	2771	3174	3051	3059	2941
1						186 (70.2)	197 (62.7)	196 (74.8)	264 (71.5)	274 (69.7)	283 (62.3)	179 (62.6)
2						6 (2.3)	9 (2.9)	10 (3.8)	15 (4.1)	15 (3.8)	20 (4.4)	5 (1.7)
3						12 (4.5)	21 (6.7)	7 (2.7)	13 (3.5)	11 (2.8)	18 (4.0)	12 (4.2)
4						50 (18.9)	87 (27.7)	44 (16.8)	76 (20.6)	91 (23.2)	133 (29.3)	90 (31.5)
5						6 (2.3)						
6						5 (1.9)						
7								5 (1.9)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.5)		
98	X					1						
99	X					5	13	5	5	6	5	7
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2992	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234
N Valid Sum						265	314	262	369	393	454	286

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1184										
	0	3316	2388	2560	2972	2994	2294	2864	2813	54571
	1	310 (67.4)	251 (59.8)	241 (63.9)	267 (61.8)	259 (57.0)	343 (65.8)	376 (61.8)	403 (61.6)	4029
	2	19 (4.1)	23 (5.5)	17 (4.5)	30 (6.9)	32 (7.0)	28 (5.4)	42 (6.9)	42 (6.4)	313
	3	15 (3.3)	26 (6.2)	12 (3.2)	17 (3.9)	17 (3.7)	16 (3.1)	34 (5.6)	32 (4.9)	263
	4	116 (25.2)	120 (28.6)	107 (28.4)	118 (27.3)	146 (32.2)	134 (25.7)	156 (25.7)	177 (27.1)	1645
	5									6
	6									5
	7									8
	98									1
	99	29	13	10	17	21	11	8	5	160
N Sum		3805	2821	2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3472	61001
N Valid Sum		460	420	377	432	454	521	608	654	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1184		
	0	
	1	4029
	2	313
	3	263
	4	1645
	5	6
	6	5
	7	8
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6269

v1185 PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT

<If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time>

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your partner.

Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184); not available 1980-1988

1 A He/she is a pupil/student

2 B He/she is retired

3 C He/she is currently unemployed

4 D He/she is a housewife/househusband

5 E He is doing military/alternative community service

6 F He/she is not (full- to "half-" time) employed for other reasons

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1185: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1185, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1185													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2872	2982	3453	3342	3362	3125	3645
1							68 (64.2)	19 (38.0)	35 (40.2)	40 (39.6)	46 (30.7)	34 (35.1)	50 (38.8)
2							14 (13.2)	6 (12.0)	11 (12.6)	19 (18.8)	40 (26.7)	27 (27.8)	25 (19.4)
3							6 (5.7)	10 (20.0)	15 (17.2)	24 (23.8)	24 (16.0)	22 (22.7)	21 (16.3)
4							10 (9.4)	9 (18.0)	12 (13.8)	13 (12.9)	12 (8.0)	4 (4.1)	12 (9.3)
5							1 (0.9)			1 (1.0)	4 (2.7)	5 (5.2)	4 (3.1)
6							7 (6.6)	6 (12.0)	14 (16.1)	4 (4.0)	24 (16.0)	5 (5.2)	17 (13.2)
9	X						16	6	7	8	6	12	30
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum							106	50	87	101	150	97	129

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1185										
	0	2661	2818	3269	3285	2666	3282	3258	59001	
	1	68 (46.9)	45 (37.8)	52 (38.5)	57 (35.0)	49 (33.1)	72 (37.9)	72 (34.8)	707	707
	2	26 (17.9)	21 (17.6)	25 (18.5)	54 (33.1)	49 (33.1)	51 (26.8)	58 (28.0)	426	426
	3	23 (15.9)	23 (19.3)	32 (23.7)	27 (16.6)	21 (14.2)	31 (16.3)	36 (17.4)	315	315
	4	14 (9.7)	10 (8.4)	11 (8.1)	10 (6.1)	12 (8.1)	16 (8.4)	21 (10.1)	166	166
	5	2 (1.4)		1 (0.7)	1 (0.6)	2 (1.4)	2 (1.1)	2 (1.0)	25	25
	6	12 (8.3)	20 (16.8)	14 (10.4)	14 (8.6)	15 (10.1)	18 (9.5)	18 (8.7)	188	188
	9	13	10	17	21	12	8	6	172	
	N Sum	2819	2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		145	119	135	163	148	190	207		1827

v1186 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>

1988-1992:

What is your steady partner's current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1187.

ZA4585, v1186: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1186, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1186		Misc											
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043
	1					1 (0.5)		0 (0.0)	2 (0.7)		2 (0.7)		
	2					1 (0.5)	8 (4.0)	3 (1.4)	2 (0.7)	5 (1.8)	8 (2.7)	3 (1.6)	
	3					14 (7.5)	16 (8.0)	7 (3.3)	17 (6.1)	21 (7.4)	19 (6.4)	12 (6.6)	
	4					18 (9.7)	12 (6.0)	15 (7.1)	8 (2.9)	18 (6.4)	12 (4.1)	8 (4.4)	
	5					87 (46.8)	99 (49.3)	108 (51.4)	152 (54.7)	148 (52.3)	168 (56.8)	100 (54.9)	
	6					52 (28.0)	51 (25.4)	67 (31.9)	75 (27.0)	83 (29.3)	66 (22.3)	50 (27.5)	
	7					13 (7.0)	15 (7.5)	9 (4.3)	20 (7.2)	8 (2.8)	20 (6.8)	9 (4.9)	
	8								2 (0.7)				
	9							1 (0.5)			1 (0.3)		
	98	X				1							
	99	X				10	18	6	6	14	12	10	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3235
N Valid Sum						186	201	210	278	283	296	182	

year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum
v1186									
0	3446	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3054	3021	56489
1	3 (0.9)			4 (1.4)		1 (0.3)	4 (1.0)	1 (0.2)	18
2	4 (1.3)	5 (1.8)	2 (0.8)	5 (1.7)	11 (3.9)		6 (1.4)	9 (2.0)	72
3	27 (8.5)	26 (9.6)	21 (8.4)	31 (10.7)	27 (9.6)	24 (6.6)	26 (6.3)	39 (8.9)	327
4	19 (6.0)	16 (5.9)	13 (5.2)	8 (2.8)	20 (7.1)	18 (5.0)	23 (5.5)	22 (5.0)	230
5	157 (49.2)	167 (61.4)	135 (53.8)	160 (55.2)	131 (46.6)	228 (62.8)	258 (62.2)	241 (54.8)	2339
6	88 (27.6)	44 (16.2)	66 (26.3)	68 (23.4)	80 (28.5)	66 (18.2)	85 (20.5)	106 (24.1)	1047
7	21 (6.6)	14 (5.1)	13 (5.2)	13 (4.5)	11 (3.9)	25 (6.9)	13 (3.1)	22 (5.0)	226
8			1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)				5
9						1 (0.3)			3
98									1
99	40	14	17	24	31	19	11	10	242
N Sum	3805	2819	2947	3421	3469	2826	3480	3471	60999
N Valid Sum	319	272	251	290	281	363	415	440	

	year	N Valid Sum
v1186		
	0	
	1	18
	2	72
	3	327
	4	230
	5	2339
	6	1047
	7	226
	8	5
	9	3
	98	
	99	
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		4267

v1190 PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1190: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1190, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1190													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043	3446
1						33 (17.4)	52 (25.6)	47 (22.8)	53 (19.3)	55 (20.1)	69 (23.2)	47 (26.6)	91 (28.3)
2						2 (1.1)	5 (2.5)	3 (1.5)	2 (0.7)	6 (2.2)	4 (1.3)		6 (1.9)
3						46 (24.2)	51 (25.1)	42 (20.4)	75 (27.4)	70 (25.6)	75 (25.2)	33 (18.6)	66 (20.6)
4						16 (8.4)	25 (12.3)	23 (11.2)	31 (11.3)	28 (10.3)	24 (8.1)	21 (11.9)	33 (10.3)
5						20 (10.5)	18 (8.9)	16 (7.8)	28 (10.2)	30 (11.0)	28 (9.4)	21 (11.9)	25 (7.8)
6						6 (3.2)	2 (1.0)	2 (1.0)	5 (1.8)	4 (1.5)	4 (1.3)	1 (0.6)	6 (1.9)
7						62 (32.6)	48 (23.6)	67 (32.5)	77 (28.1)	79 (28.9)	89 (29.9)	51 (28.8)	84 (26.2)
8						5 (2.6)	2 (1.0)	6 (2.9)	3 (1.1)	1 (0.4)	5 (1.7)	3 (1.7)	10 (3.1)
98	X							2					
99	X					7	16	9	9	24	9	15	38
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3546	3450	3517	3235	3805
N Valid Sum						190	203	206	274	273	298	177	321

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1190										
	0	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3480	3471	57365	
	1	79 (29.3)	61 (24.5)	58 (20.1)	73 (26.3)	94 (25.8)			812	812
	2	11 (4.1)	5 (2.0)	13 (4.5)	9 (3.2)	10 (2.7)			76	76
	3	73 (27.0)	50 (20.1)	58 (20.1)	44 (15.8)	83 (22.8)			766	766
	4	22 (8.1)	20 (8.0)	27 (9.3)	23 (8.3)	45 (12.4)			338	338
	5	25 (9.3)	26 (10.4)	42 (14.5)	44 (15.8)	39 (10.7)			362	362
	6	1 (0.4)	6 (2.4)	7 (2.4)	2 (0.7)	7 (1.9)			53	53
	7	50 (18.5)	65 (26.1)	68 (23.5)	74 (26.6)	85 (23.4)			899	899
	8	9 (3.3)	16 (6.4)	16 (5.5)	9 (3.2)	1 (0.3)			86	86
	98								2	
	99	16	19	25	33	18			238	
N Sum		2819	2947	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		270	249	289	278	364				3392

v1191 PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1192 PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1191.

ZA4585, v1192: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1192, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1192												
	Mis:											
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043
1						1 (0.5)		2 (1.0)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.6)
2						12 (6.3)	15 (7.4)	20 (9.7)	29 (10.5)	21 (7.7)	20 (6.7)	15 (8.4)
3						71 (37.0)	56 (27.5)	71 (34.5)	92 (33.5)	80 (29.4)	108 (36.2)	62 (34.8)
4						75 (39.1)	76 (37.3)	58 (28.2)	110 (40.0)	112 (41.2)	93 (31.2)	60 (33.7)
5						19 (9.9)	30 (14.7)	35 (17.0)	27 (9.8)	30 (11.0)	39 (13.1)	23 (12.9)
6						14 (7.3)	27 (13.2)	20 (9.7)	16 (5.8)	27 (9.9)	37 (12.4)	17 (9.6)
98	X							2				
99	X					7	16	9	9	24	9	15
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2994	3039	3547	3449	3517	3236
N Valid Sum						192	204	206	275	272	298	178

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1192											
0		3446	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3480	3471	57365	
1		2 (0.6)	1 (0.4)	4 (1.6)		2 (0.7)	4 (1.1)			21	21
2		29 (9.1)	10 (3.7)	18 (7.2)	34 (11.8)	43 (15.5)	32 (8.8)			298	298
3		92 (28.8)	93 (34.3)	94 (37.6)	109 (37.7)	89 (32.0)	125 (34.3)			1142	1142
4		109 (34.1)	85 (31.4)	84 (33.6)	85 (29.4)	67 (24.1)	106 (29.1)			1120	1120
5		58 (18.1)	45 (16.6)	24 (9.6)	29 (10.0)	47 (16.9)	58 (15.9)			464	464
6		30 (9.4)	37 (13.7)	26 (10.4)	32 (11.1)	30 (10.8)	39 (10.7)			352	352
98										2	
99		38	16	19	25	33	18			238	
N Sum		3804	2820	2948	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum		320	271	250	289	278	364				3397

v1193 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1194 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1193.

ZA4585, v1194: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1194, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	
v1194		Mis:											
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2853	2774	2822	3263	3153	3210	3043
	1					15 (7.9)	25 (12.3)	27 (13.2)	36 (13.1)	36 (13.1)	32 (10.7)	21 (11.9)	
	2					104 (54.7)	81 (39.9)	80 (39.0)	118 (42.9)	132 (48.2)	136 (45.5)	85 (48.0)	
	3					47 (24.7)	49 (24.1)	54 (26.3)	82 (29.8)	55 (20.1)	71 (23.7)	33 (18.6)	
	4					9 (4.7)	17 (8.4)	21 (10.2)	23 (8.4)	18 (6.6)	18 (6.0)	17 (9.6)	
	5					10 (5.3)	19 (9.4)	13 (6.3)	9 (3.3)	22 (8.0)	26 (8.7)	16 (9.0)	
	6						8 (3.9)	9 (4.4)	6 (2.2)	8 (2.9)	14 (4.7)	4 (2.3)	
	7					5 (2.6)	4 (2.0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.4)	3 (1.1)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.6)	
	98	X						2					
	99	X				7	16	9	9	24	9	15	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3235
N Valid Sum						190	203	205	275	274	299	177	

	year	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1194											
	0	3446	2533	2679	3107	3157	2444	3480	3471	57365	
	1	37 (11.5)	11 (4.1)	31 (12.5)	33 (11.5)	38 (13.7)	35 (9.6)			377	377
	2	124 (38.6)	103 (38.0)	105 (42.3)	118 (41.1)	108 (38.8)	154 (42.3)			1448	1448
	3	90 (28.0)	87 (32.1)	71 (28.6)	82 (28.6)	67 (24.1)	95 (26.1)			883	883
	4	31 (9.7)	27 (10.0)	14 (5.6)	19 (6.6)	37 (13.3)	38 (10.4)			289	289
	5	32 (10.0)	26 (9.6)	19 (7.7)	26 (9.1)	13 (4.7)	26 (7.1)			257	257
	6	7 (2.2)	10 (3.7)	7 (2.8)	8 (2.8)	13 (4.7)	11 (3.0)			105	105
	7		7 (2.6)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.3)	2 (0.7)	5 (1.4)			33	33
	98									2	
	99	38	16	19	25	33	18			238	
N Sum		3805	2820	2946	3419	3468	2826	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		321	271	248	287	278	364				3392

v1195 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1188), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1196 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1188), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1195.

ZA4585, v1196: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1196, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1196																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3507	2584	2736	3162
1																1 (0.4)
2													16 (6.2)	11 (5.0)	21 (10.9)	25 (10.6)
3													72 (27.8)	45 (20.5)	49 (25.5)	66 (28.1)
4													51 (19.7)	48 (21.8)	48 (25.0)	48 (20.4)
5													84 (32.4)	63 (28.6)	40 (20.8)	51 (21.7)
6													32 (12.4)	39 (17.7)	30 (15.6)	40 (17.0)
7													4 (1.5)	14 (6.4)	4 (2.1)	4 (1.7)
99	X												38	16	19	25
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2947	3422
N Valid Sum													259	220	192	235

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1196							
	0	3198	2495	3480	3471	59394	
	1		1 (0.3)			2	2
	2	20 (8.4)	24 (7.7)			117	117
	3	62 (26.1)	79 (25.3)			373	373
	4	57 (23.9)	75 (24.0)			327	327
	5	53 (22.3)	74 (23.7)			365	365
	6	41 (17.2)	47 (15.1)			229	229
	7	5 (2.1)	12 (3.8)			43	43
	99	33	18			149	
N Sum		3469	2825	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		238	312				1456

v1197 PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

derived from information on the occupation of the respondent's steady partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980-1986, 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1187 and V1188.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1197: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1197, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1197													
	Miss:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2910	2847	2904	3315	3244	3268	3081	3530
1						11 (7.9)	26 (17.8)	13 (9.7)	13 (5.6)	26 (12.7)	36 (14.3)	15 (9.8)	30 (10.9)
2						26 (18.6)	28 (19.2)	33 (24.6)	63 (27.3)	58 (28.3)	63 (25.1)	36 (23.5)	64 (23.3)
3						14 (10.0)	19 (13.0)	9 (6.7)	36 (15.6)	16 (7.8)	30 (12.0)	15 (9.8)	26 (9.5)
4						7 (5.0)	3 (2.1)	2 (1.5)	7 (3.0)	8 (3.9)	9 (3.6)	5 (3.3)	13 (4.7)
5						4 (2.9)	8 (5.5)	1 (0.7)	10 (4.3)	5 (2.4)	10 (4.0)	5 (3.3)	10 (3.6)
6						1 (0.7)			2 (0.9)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.8)		3 (1.1)
7						10 (7.1)	5 (3.4)	13 (9.7)	19 (8.2)	15 (7.3)	15 (6.0)	12 (7.8)	20 (7.3)
8						43 (30.7)	32 (21.9)	39 (29.1)	49 (21.2)	45 (22.0)	58 (23.1)	46 (30.1)	68 (24.7)
9						11 (7.9)	14 (9.6)	14 (10.4)	16 (6.9)	18 (8.8)	17 (6.8)	7 (4.6)	21 (7.6)
10						5 (3.6)	2 (1.4)	1 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	2 (1.0)	1 (0.4)		2 (0.7)
11						8 (5.7)	9 (6.2)	8 (6.0)	16 (6.9)	11 (5.4)	9 (3.6)	12 (7.8)	18 (6.5)
12								1 (0.7)			1 (0.4)		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3546	3449	3519	3234	3805
N Valid Sum						140	146	134	231	205	251	153	275

year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1197									
0	2584	2735	3169	3213	2505	3480	3471	58186	
1	40 (16.9)	22 (10.4)	29 (11.4)	31 (12.1)	34 (10.5)			326	326
2	69 (29.2)	54 (25.6)	64 (25.2)	70 (27.2)	102 (31.6)			730	730
3	22 (9.3)	14 (6.6)	21 (8.3)	25 (9.7)	37 (11.5)			284	284
4	9 (3.8)	6 (2.8)	7 (2.8)	5 (1.9)	9 (2.8)			90	90
5	15 (6.4)	12 (5.7)	17 (6.7)	17 (6.6)	12 (3.7)			126	126
6			4 (1.6)		1 (0.3)			14	14
7	23 (9.7)	21 (10.0)	23 (9.1)	17 (6.6)	24 (7.4)			217	217
8	46 (19.5)	47 (22.3)	54 (21.3)	46 (17.9)	55 (17.0)			628	628
9	7 (3.0)	22 (10.4)	17 (6.7)	30 (11.7)	21 (6.5)			215	215
10		3 (1.4)	2 (0.8)	2 (0.8)	3 (0.9)			23	23
11	5 (2.1)	10 (4.7)	16 (6.3)	14 (5.4)	24 (7.4)			160	160
12					1 (0.3)			3	3
N Sum	2820	2946	3423	3470	2828	3480	3471	61002	
N Valid Sum	236	211	254	257	323				2816

v1199 PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1200 PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1199.

ZA4585, v1200: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1200, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1200																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3454	2544	2692
1														1 (0.3)		1 (0.4)
2														25 (8.2)	10 (4.0)	16 (6.8)
3														96 (31.5)	103 (40.7)	91 (38.7)
4														103 (33.8)	75 (29.6)	80 (34.0)
5														50 (16.4)	28 (11.1)	23 (9.8)
6														30 (9.8)	37 (14.6)	24 (10.2)
99	X													45	22	19
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2819	2946
N Valid Sum														305	253	235

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1200								
	0	3127	3170	2445	3067	3036	58296	
	1		1 (0.4)	4 (1.1)	2 (0.5)	6 (1.4)	15	15
	2	23 (8.6)	37 (13.9)	25 (6.9)	31 (7.7)	44 (10.5)	211	211
	3	105 (39.0)	77 (28.8)	136 (37.4)	126 (31.3)	117 (28.0)	851	851
	4	78 (29.0)	81 (30.3)	115 (31.6)	124 (30.8)	119 (28.5)	775	775
	5	32 (11.9)	33 (12.4)	52 (14.3)	72 (17.9)	78 (18.7)	368	368
	6	31 (11.5)	38 (14.2)	32 (8.8)	47 (11.7)	54 (12.9)	293	293
	99	25	33	18	12	17	191	
N Sum		3421	3470	2827	3481	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		269	267	364	402	418		2513

v1201 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1202 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1201.

ZA4585, v1202: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1202, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1202														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3289	3173	3239	3049	3466	2549
1									15 (6.0)	17 (6.7)	20 (7.5)	8 (4.7)	17 (5.6)	3 (1.2)
2									101 (40.4)	82 (32.3)	86 (32.1)	65 (38.0)	100 (33.2)	74 (28.9)
3									58 (23.2)	72 (28.3)	74 (27.6)	43 (25.1)	71 (23.6)	66 (25.8)
4									56 (22.4)	44 (17.3)	40 (14.9)	28 (16.4)	61 (20.3)	56 (21.9)
5									8 (3.2)	10 (3.9)	15 (5.6)	7 (4.1)	17 (5.6)	17 (6.6)
6									10 (4.0)	24 (9.4)	31 (11.6)	18 (10.5)	34 (11.3)	34 (13.3)
7									2 (0.8)	5 (2.0)	2 (0.7)	2 (1.2)	1 (0.3)	6 (2.3)
99	X								9	24	9	15	38	16
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3451	3516	3235	3805	2821
N Valid Sum									250	254	268	171	301	256

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1202									
	0	2692	3128	3167	2445	3480	3471	58160	
	1	17 (7.2)	26 (9.7)	27 (10.0)	22 (6.1)			172	172
	2	79 (33.6)	92 (34.5)	88 (32.6)	119 (32.9)			886	886
	3	56 (23.8)	49 (18.4)	38 (14.1)	83 (22.9)			610	610
	4	49 (20.9)	54 (20.2)	64 (23.7)	73 (20.2)			525	525
	5	4 (1.7)	21 (7.9)	14 (5.2)	22 (6.1)			135	135
	6	28 (11.9)	23 (8.6)	35 (13.0)	36 (9.9)			273	273
	7	2 (0.9)	2 (0.7)	4 (1.5)	7 (1.9)			33	33
	99	19	25	33	18			206	
N Sum		2946	3420	3470	2825	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		235	267	270	362				2634

v1203 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1204 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1198), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1203.

ZA4585, v1204: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1204, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1204																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3454	2544	2692	3127
1													2 (0.7)	1 (0.4)	8 (3.4)	10 (3.7)
2													31 (10.2)	17 (6.7)	24 (10.2)	30 (11.2)
3													75 (24.7)	56 (22.0)	65 (27.7)	68 (25.4)
4													66 (21.7)	56 (22.0)	51 (21.7)	56 (20.9)
5													82 (27.0)	76 (29.8)	52 (22.1)	68 (25.4)
6													48 (15.8)	41 (16.1)	34 (14.5)	34 (12.7)
7														8 (3.1)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)
99	X												45	22	19	25
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2821	2946	3420
N Valid Sum													304	255	235	268

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1204							
	0	3170	2445	3067	3036	58296	
	1	7 (2.6)	4 (1.1)	8 (2.0)	4 (1.0)	44	44
	2	34 (12.7)	40 (11.0)	45 (11.2)	47 (11.2)	268	268
	3	71 (26.6)	102 (28.0)	99 (24.6)	121 (28.9)	657	657
	4	36 (13.5)	70 (19.2)	65 (16.2)	62 (14.8)	462	462
	5	73 (27.3)	94 (25.8)	109 (27.1)	93 (22.2)	647	647
	6	42 (15.7)	48 (13.2)	65 (16.2)	78 (18.6)	390	390
	7	4 (1.5)	6 (1.6)	11 (2.7)	14 (3.3)	46	46
	99	33	18	12	17	191	
N Sum		3470	2827	3481	3472	61001	
N Valid Sum		267	364	402	419		2514

v1206 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter: <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1207 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1206.

ZA4585, v1207: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1207, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012		
v1207		Miss																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3468	
	1																				
	2																				
	3																				
	4																				
	5																				
	6																				
	99	X																			12
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																					

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1207				
	0	3035	60551	
	1	2 (0.5)	2	2
	2	54 (12.9)	54	54
	3	103 (24.6)	103	103
	4	132 (31.5)	132	132
	5	70 (16.7)	70	70
	6	58 (13.8)	58	58
	99	17	29	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	419		419

v1208 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: *Social Science Research* 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), *Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables*, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1209 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1205), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1208.

ZA4585, v1209: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1209, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1209																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3468
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	99	X																		12
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1209				
	0	3035	60551	
	1	19 (4.5)	19	19
	2	116 (27.7)	116	116
	3	45 (10.7)	45	45
	4	39 (9.3)	39	39
	5	86 (20.5)	86	86
	6	84 (20.0)	84	84
	7	30 (7.2)	30	30
	99	17	29	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	419		419

v1210 PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

<If steady partner is working full- or part-time and is not self-employed>

Is your partner employed in the public sector?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184), steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V1187); not available 1980-2004, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1210: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1210, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1210		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3148	3196
	1																55 (22.2)	53 (21.9)
	2																193 (77.8)	189 (78.1)
	9	X															24	31
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3420	3469
N Valid Sum																	248	242

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1210						
	0	2470	3480	3471	60096	
	1	70 (20.7)			178	178
	2	268 (79.3)			650	650
	9	20			75	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		338				828

v1211 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?

<If steady partner is working full- or part-time and is not self-employed>

Are you afraid that your partner might become unemployed or will have to change jobs in the future?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184), steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V1187); not available 1980-1998, 2002-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that he/she will become unemployed

3 Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change jobs

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1211: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1211, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1211		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3446	2820	2946	3421	3196
	1													264 (86.0)				202 (86.3)
	2													31 (10.1)				22 (9.4)
	3													12 (3.9)				10 (4.3)
	8	X												20				8
	9	X												31				31
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														307				234

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1211						
	0	2470	3480	3471	60011	
	1	285 (86.4)			751	751
	2	27 (8.2)			80	80
	3	18 (5.5)			40	40
	8	8			36	
	9	19			81	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		330				871

v1212 AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time and is self-employed>

Are you afraid that your partner's livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that he/she will have to change his/her occupation?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V1184), steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V1187); not available 1980-2006, 2012, 2014

1 No

2 Yes, afraid that his/her livelihood will be threatened

3 Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change his/her occupation

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1212: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1212, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1212		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3399
	1																	36 (92.3)
	2																	1 (2.6)
	3																	2 (5.1)
	9	X																31
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																		39

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1212						
	0	2782	3480	3471	60884	
	1	23 (92.0)			59	59
	2	1 (4.0)			2	2
	3	1 (4.0)			3	3
	9	19			50	
N Sum		2826	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		25				64

v1213 PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?

<If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time>

Until what year (1988: Until when) did your steady partner work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

9996 Steady partner has never been employed full- or part-time

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 164

N-Missing: 61030

Minimum: 1937

Maximum: 1992

Median: 1987.50

Mean: 1984.56

Standard deviation: 9.171

v1214 PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

<If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time>

Year steady partner stopped working, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 1972 and earlier

2 1973 to 1977

3 1978 to 1979

4 1980 to 1981

5 1982 to 1983

6 1984 to 1985

7 1986 to 1987

8 1988 to 1989

9 1990 to 1991

10 1992

96 Steady partner has never been employed full- or part-time

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1213.

ZA4585, v1214: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1214, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1214																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	2971	2872	2982	3453	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1						3 (15.8)	5 (13.5)		2 (4.0)							
2							3 (8.1)	2 (10.0)	4 (8.0)							
3						0 (0.0)	3 (8.1)	0 (0.0)	4 (8.0)							
4							2 (5.4)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.0)							
5						1 (5.3)	1 (2.7)		2 (4.0)							
6						1 (5.3)	5 (13.5)	3 (15.0)	4 (8.0)							
7						11 (57.9)	4 (10.8)	2 (10.0)	8 (16.0)							
8						3 (15.8)	10 (27.0)	4 (20.0)	4 (8.0)							
9							4 (10.8)	9 (45.0)	18 (36.0)							
10									3 (6.0)							
96	X					49	68	29	37							
99	X					9	17	7	8							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3048	2994	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						19	37	20	50							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1214							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60648	
1						10	10
2						9	9
3						7	7
4						3	3
5						4	4
6						13	13
7						25	25
8						21	21
9						31	31
10						3	3
96						183	
99						41	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							126

v1215 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION

<If steady partner has previously been working>

What was your steady partner's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 Independent farmer

2 Independent professional

3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers

5 Employees

6 Workers

7 In vocational training

8 Family member assisting in family business

9 From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1215: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1215, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1215																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
2									1 (2.0)							
3						4 (17.4)	1 (2.6)		6 (12.2)							
4						0 (0.0)	2 (5.1)									
5						5 (21.7)	24 (61.5)	7 (35.0)	16 (32.7)							
6						14 (60.9)	11 (28.2)	12 (60.0)	24 (49.0)							
7						0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)		2 (4.1)							
9								1 (5.0)								
99	X					6	16	7	8							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						23	39	20	49							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1215							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	2					1	1
	3					11	11
	4					2	2
	5					52	52
	6					61	61
	7					3	3
	9					1	1
	99					37	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							131

v1219 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1219: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1219, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1219																	
		Miss															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
	1					1 (4.5)	9 (23.7)	2 (9.5)	8 (15.7)								
	3						9 (23.7)	5 (23.8)	5 (9.8)								
	4					4 (18.2)	7 (18.4)	0 (0.0)	11 (21.6)								
	5					2 (9.1)	5 (13.2)	3 (14.3)	9 (17.6)								
	6							2 (9.5)	1 (2.0)								
	7					14 (63.6)	7 (18.4)	9 (42.9)	16 (31.4)								
	8					1 (4.5)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.0)								
	99	X				6	16	5	7								
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3048	2993	3037	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum							22	38	21	51							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1219							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	1					20	20
	3					19	19
	4					22	22
	5					19	19
	6					3	3
	7					46	46
	8					3	3
	99					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum							132

v1220 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION,TREIMANPRESTIGE

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundsmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1221 PARTNER:LAST OCCUP.,TREIMANPRESTIGE,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1220.

ZA4585, v1221: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1221, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1221																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1							1 (2.6)		2 (4.0)							
2						2 (8.7)	4 (10.3)	5 (22.7)	6 (12.0)							
3						17 (73.9)	15 (38.5)	11 (50.0)	19 (38.0)							
4						3 (13.0)	11 (28.2)	5 (22.7)	17 (34.0)							
5						1 (4.3)	7 (17.9)	1 (4.5)	2 (4.0)							
6						0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	4 (8.0)							
99	X					6	16	5	7							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						23	39	22	50							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1221							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	1					3	3
	2					17	17
	3					62	62
	4					36	36
	5					11	11
	6					5	5
	99					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							134

v1222 PARTNER: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1223 PARTNER:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRES.I68,CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of steady partner's last occupation according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1222.

ZA4585, v1223: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1223, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1223																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3020	2939	3011	3490	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1						4 (17.4)	8 (21.1)	6 (26.1)	13 (26.0)							
2						15 (65.2)	12 (31.6)	11 (47.8)	22 (44.0)							
3						4 (17.4)	12 (31.6)	5 (21.7)	6 (12.0)							
4						0 (0.0)	5 (13.2)	1 (4.3)	5 (10.0)							
5						0 (0.0)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	4 (8.0)							
99	X					6	16	5	7							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3049	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						23	38	23	50							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1223							
	0	3469	2827	3480	3471	60830	
	1					31	31
	2					60	60
	3					27	27
	4					11	11
	5					5	5
	99					34	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum							134

v1224 PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES

Description of variable:

<If steady partner has previously been working>

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's steady partner

0 Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1, 6 in V955), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V1140), steady partner is working full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V1184) or has never been working full- or part-time (code 9996 in V1213); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980-1986, 1994-2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1216 and V1217.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1224: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1224, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1224																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3034	2961	3022	3508	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1							1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)	2 (5.1)							
2						1 (6.3)	13 (38.2)	1 (5.9)	4 (10.3)							
3						0 (0.0)	6 (17.6)	1 (5.9)	6 (15.4)							
4						2 (12.5)	1 (2.9)									
5						1 (6.3)			5 (12.8)							
7						1 (6.3)		1 (5.9)	1 (2.6)							
8						7 (43.8)	3 (8.8)	6 (35.3)	10 (25.6)							
9						2 (12.5)	6 (17.6)	4 (23.5)	9 (23.1)							
10								2 (11.8)	1 (2.6)							
11						2 (12.5)	4 (11.8)	1 (5.9)	1 (2.6)							
12								1 (5.9)								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2995	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum						16	34	17	39							

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1224							
0		3469	2827	3480	3471	60895	
1						3	3
2						19	19
3						13	13
4						3	3
5						6	6
7						3	3
8						26	26
9						21	21
10						3	3
11						8	8
12						1	1
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum							106

v1233 PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?

(Int.: Please display card.)

When you were fifteen years old, were you living in a household with both your mother and father?

2006-2012:

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2002

1 A Yes, with my mother and father

2 B No, only with my mother

3 C No, only with my father

4 D No, with neither my mother nor my father

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1233: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1233, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1233																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
	1														2414 (82.1)	2757 (80.7)
	2														355 (12.1)	476 (13.9)
	3														49 (1.7)	56 (1.6)
	4														123 (4.2)	127 (3.7)
	9	X													5	5
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum																2941

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1233							
	0					41385	
	1	2844 (82.4)	2254 (80.3)	2841 (81.7)	2795 (80.6)	15905	15905
	2	410 (11.9)	393 (14.0)	439 (12.6)	495 (14.3)	2568	2568
	3	54 (1.6)	48 (1.7)	67 (1.9)	64 (1.8)	338	338
	4	144 (4.2)	113 (4.0)	132 (3.8)	115 (3.3)	754	754
	9	17	19	1	4	51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3473	61001	
N Valid Sum		3452	2808	3479	3469		19565

v1234 FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.

<If father is known>

What general school leaving certificate does (did) your father have?

Until 1984

(Int.: Read out answers. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251), 1980 additionally: father is dead (code 93 in V1251)

1 <Until 1984:> None of these;

<From 1986:> Finished school without school leaving certificate;

<1991 East:> Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v1234: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1234, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1234		Mis:								
	0	X	413	37	47	37	35	37	25	35
	1		49 (2.0)	20 (0.7)	21 (0.8)	78 (2.6)	103 (3.5)	59 (2.2)	87 (3.1)	108 (3.3)
	2		1967 (78.5)	2276 (81.9)	2156 (79.0)	2249 (75.9)	2204 (74.2)	1968 (71.9)	2093 (74.0)	2419 (74.5)
	3		241 (9.6)	259 (9.3)	267 (9.8)	316 (10.7)	330 (11.1)	308 (11.2)	311 (11.0)	330 (10.2)
	4		80 (3.2)	56 (2.0)	57 (2.1)	82 (2.8)	51 (1.7)	79 (2.9)	60 (2.1)	66 (2.0)
	5		168 (6.7)	168 (6.0)	227 (8.3)	221 (7.5)	282 (9.5)	321 (11.7)	256 (9.0)	298 (9.2)
	6				19 (0.6)	0 (0.0)	4 (0.1)	22 (0.8)	27 (0.8)	
	97	X					1			
	98	X	6	152	134		2	169	179	250
99	X	31	24	4	69	43	47	6	13	
N Sum		2955	2992	2913	3071	3050	2993	3039	3546	
N Valid Sum		2505	2779	2728	2965	2970	2739	2829	3248	

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1234								
0	38	36	63	69	36	40	33	46
1	95 (3.0)	141 (4.3)	181 (6.2)	183 (5.2)	78 (3.1)	121 (4.5)	86 (2.7)	128 (4.1)
2	2424 (75.9)	2397 (73.2)	2081 (70.7)	2475 (70.8)	1702 (66.8)	1890 (70.2)	2182 (69.6)	2047 (65.5)
3	310 (9.7)	343 (10.5)	320 (10.9)	389 (11.1)	371 (14.6)	326 (12.1)	415 (13.2)	427 (13.7)
4	80 (2.5)	93 (2.8)	84 (2.9)	93 (2.7)	88 (3.5)	73 (2.7)	84 (2.7)	77 (2.5)
5	276 (8.6)	275 (8.4)	256 (8.7)	334 (9.5)	293 (11.5)	270 (10.0)	359 (11.5)	423 (13.5)
6	8 (0.3)	24 (0.7)	21 (0.7)	24 (0.7)	14 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	25 (0.8)
97								
98	217	202	211	202	221	199	229	263
99	1	6	17	35	16	16	23	33
N Sum	3449	3517	3234	3804	2819	2947	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	3193	3273	2943	3498	2546	2692	3135	3127

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1234					
0	37	47	47	1158	
1	69 (2.7)	99 (3.2)	129 (4.2)	1835	1835
2	1615 (63.6)	1991 (64.1)	1856 (59.9)	39992	39992
3	397 (15.6)	442 (14.2)	519 (16.7)	6621	6621
4	64 (2.5)	112 (3.6)	113 (3.6)	1492	1492
5	382 (15.0)	448 (14.4)	470 (15.2)	5727	5727
6	12 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	12 (0.4)	245	245
97				1	
98	228	316	315	3495	
99	22	14	11	431	
N Sum	2826	3481	3472	60997	
N Valid Sum	2539	3104	3099		55912

v1235 FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?

<If father is known and was qualified to go to university>

Did your father attend a university or college?

If so, did he graduate or not?

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251), father not qualified to go to university (code 1-3 in V1234); not available 1980-1998, 2004-2014

1 Yes, and graduated

2 Yes, but didn't graduate

3 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1235: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1235, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1235																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3117	2187	2946	3421	3469
1													310 (68.4)	275 (49.5)			
2													13 (2.9)	18 (3.2)			
3													130 (28.7)	262 (47.2)			
8	X												193	68			
9	X												42	11			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2821	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum													453	555			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1235						
0		2827	3480	3471	59679	
1					585	585
2					31	31
3					392	392
8					261	
9					53	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum						1008

v1236 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST

<If father is known>

What occupational training did your father complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

- 0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251), not available 1980, 1982, 1991-2014
- 1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)
<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>
- 2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>
- 3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>
- 4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>
- 5 Work placement, internship
<Berufliches Praktikum (<from 1986:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>
- 6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate
<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>
- 7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)
<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>
- 8 University degree
- 9 <From 1986:> Completed other occupational training
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their father by choosing their father's last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1236). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1238-V1249). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V1238, V1239, V1240-V1243 and V1245-V1249) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1236. Thus, the time series for V1236 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1236 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1236 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational

training'.

- In 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.

- In 1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1242).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1984.

ZA4585, v1236: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1236, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1236														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	47	37	35	37	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1				574 (22.7)	566 (19.2)	565 (19.2)	401 (15.0)							
2				952 (37.6)	1188 (40.3)	1161 (39.4)	1036 (38.7)							
3				401 (15.8)	300 (10.2)	387 (13.1)	292 (10.9)							
4				65 (2.6)	57 (1.9)	74 (2.5)	98 (3.7)							
5				49 (1.9)	17 (0.6)	28 (1.0)	28 (1.0)							
6				253 (10.0)	306 (10.4)	226 (7.7)	287 (10.7)							
7				83 (3.3)	100 (3.4)	71 (2.4)	90 (3.4)							
8				156 (6.2)	142 (4.8)	198 (6.7)	197 (7.4)							
9					275 (9.3)	235 (8.0)	251 (9.4)							
97	X						1							
98	X			319			234							
99	X			13	83	71	42							
N Sum		2955	2991	2912	3071	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2533	2951	2945	2680							

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1236									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	49127	
	1							2106	2106
	2							4337	4337
	3							1380	1380
	4							294	294
	5							122	122
	6							1072	1072
	7							344	344
	8							693	693
	9							761	761
	97							1	
	98							553	
	99							209	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum									11109

v1237 FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE

<If father is known>

(Int.: Please display card.)

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply (applied) to him?

Please name the appropriate letter.

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please only ask about the highest qualification.)

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-2004

1 A Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre>

2 B Completed commercial traineeship <Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre>

3 C Technical or vocational college certificate (including master craftsman and equivalent professional technical qualifications <Fachschulabschluss (einschließlich Meister- und gleichwertiger Technikerabschluss)>

4 D University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)>

5 E University degree

6 F Other vocational training certificate, please enter: ...

7 G No completed vocational training

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1237: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1237, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1237																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	33
	1																1541 (49.0)
	2																369 (11.7)
	3																310 (9.8)
	4																142 (4.5)
	5																232 (7.4)
	6																48 (1.5)
	7																506 (16.1)
	98	X															211
	99	X															29
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946		3421
N Valid Sum																	3148

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1237							
	0	46	37	47	47	44541	
	1	1450 (45.4)	1236 (48.5)	1481 (46.9)	1441 (45.9)	7149	7149
	2	378 (11.8)	258 (10.1)	315 (10.0)	270 (8.6)	1590	1590
	3	312 (9.8)	244 (9.6)	328 (10.4)	380 (12.1)	1574	1574
	4	130 (4.1)	112 (4.4)	168 (5.3)	188 (6.0)	740	740
	5	291 (9.1)	261 (10.2)	330 (10.4)	307 (9.8)	1421	1421
	6	47 (1.5)	67 (2.6)	84 (2.7)	78 (2.5)	324	324
	7	583 (18.3)	373 (14.6)	453 (14.3)	475 (15.1)	2390	2390
	98	205	219	261	270	1166	
	99	25	19	14	14	101	
N Sum		3467	2826	3481	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		3191	2551	3159	3139		15188

v1238 FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

No completed vocational training

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1238: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1238, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1238														
	Mis:													
0					2384 (80.9)	2380 (80.8)	2278 (85.0)			2711 (85.8)				
1					563 (19.1)	565 (19.2)	401 (15.0)			449 (14.2)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1238									
0		2261 (84.4)						12014	12014
1		418 (15.6)						2396	2396
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		2679							14410

v1239 FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlußzeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1239: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1239, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1239														
	Mis:													
0					2767 (93.9)	2743 (93.1)	2473 (92.3)			2970 (94.0)				
1					180 (6.1)	202 (6.9)	205 (7.7)			191 (6.0)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2678			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1239									
0		2573 (96.0)						13526	13526
1		107 (4.0)						885	885
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2680							14411

v1240 FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1240: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1240, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1240																		
		Mis:																
	0										3093 (97.8)						2644 (98.7)	
	1										68 (2.2)						36 (1.3)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820		40	3421
	8	X									248						209	
	9	X									3						17	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3421
N Valid Sum											3161						2680	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1240							
	0					5737	5737
	1					104	104
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54681	
	8					457	
	9					20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5841

v1241 FATHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1241: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1241, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1241														
	Mis:													
0					1706 (57.9)	1688 (57.3)	1587 (59.3)			1694 (53.6)				
1					1241 (42.1)	1257 (42.7)	1091 (40.7)			1466 (46.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2992	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2678			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1241									
	0	1260 (47.0)						7935	7935
	1	1419 (53.0)						6474	6474
	6	40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
	7							1	
	8	209						694	
	9	17						216	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1242 FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1242: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1242, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1242														
	Mis:													
0					2640 (89.6)	2535 (86.1)	2376 (88.7)			2867 (90.7)				
1					306 (10.4)	410 (13.9)	302 (11.3)			294 (9.3)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2945	2678			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1242									
	0	2477 (92.5)						12895	12895
	1	202 (7.5)						1514	1514
	6	40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
	7							1	
	8	209						694	
	9	17						216	
	N Sum	2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1243 FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1243: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1243, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1243														
	Mis:													
0					2924 (99.3)	2901 (98.5)	2645 (98.7)			3137 (99.3)				
1					22 (0.7)	43 (1.5)	34 (1.3)			23 (0.7)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3050	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2944	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1243									
0		2670 (99.6)						14277	14277
1		10 (0.4)						132	132
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2680							14409

v1244 FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1244: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1244, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1244																		
		Mis:																
	0										3057 (96.7)						2611 (97.5)	
	1										103 (3.3)						68 (2.5)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820		40	3421
	8	X									248						209	
	9	X									3						17	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum											3160						2679	

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1244							
	0					5668	5668
	1					171	171
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54681	
	8					457	
	9					20	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum							5839

v1245 FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1245: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1245, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1245														
	Mis:													
0					2888 (98.0)	2867 (97.4)	2573 (96.0)			3083 (97.6)				
1					59 (2.0)	78 (2.6)	106 (4.0)			77 (2.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X							1						
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1245									
0		2628 (98.1)						14039	14039
1		52 (1.9)						372	372
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2680							14411

v1246 FATHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1246: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1246, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1246														
	Mis:													
0					2640 (89.6)	2717 (92.3)	2391 (89.2)			2834 (89.7)				
1					306 (10.4)	228 (7.7)	288 (10.8)			326 (10.3)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1246									
0		2432 (90.8)						13014	13014
1		247 (9.2)						1395	1395
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1247 FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1247: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1247, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1247														
	Mis:													
0					2847 (96.6)	2872 (97.5)	2588 (96.6)			3052 (96.6)				
1					100 (3.4)	73 (2.5)	91 (3.4)			108 (3.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X							1						
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3160				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1247									
0		2569 (95.9)						13928	13928
1		111 (4.1)						483	483
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2680							14411

v1248 FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1248: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1248, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1248														
	Mis:													
0					2805 (95.2)	2747 (93.3)	2482 (92.6)			2996 (94.8)				
1					142 (4.8)	198 (6.7)	197 (7.4)			165 (5.2)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X							1						
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2947	2945	2679			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1248									
0		2524 (94.2)						13554	13554
1		155 (5.8)						857	857
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		2679							14411

v1249 FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

<If father is known>

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Other vocational training certificate

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Father unknown (code 95 in V1251); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1249: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1249, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1249														
	Mis:													
0					2837 (96.3)	2902 (98.5)	2618 (97.8)			3070 (97.1)				
1					109 (3.7)	43 (1.5)	60 (2.2)			91 (2.9)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X				3		234			248				
9	X				83	71	42			3				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3051	2992	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2946	2945	2678			3161				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1249									
0		2625 (98.0)						14052	14052
1		54 (2.0)						357	357
6		40	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45676	
7								1	
8		209						694	
9		17						216	
N Sum		2945	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		2679							14409

v1250 FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - father

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1252); not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002

1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1234) and on vocational or professional training (V1236-V1249).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally

comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational

qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss) and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1250: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1250, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1250													
	Miss												
0	X	2955	2991	47	37	35	37	3038	3547	38	3518	3234	3804
1				14 (0.5)	41 (1.4)	69 (2.3)	43 (1.5)			64 (1.9)			
2				811 (29.4)	747 (24.9)	744 (24.9)	691 (24.5)			694 (21.1)			
3				1418 (51.3)	1598 (53.4)	1626 (54.5)	1435 (50.9)			1771 (53.9)			
4				27 (1.0)	61 (2.0)	50 (1.7)	74 (2.6)			63 (1.9)			
5				492 (17.8)	548 (18.3)	495 (16.6)	574 (20.4)			693 (21.1)			
99	X			105	37	33	139			127			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2762	2995	2984	2817			3285			

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1250										
	0	2820	40	33	46	37	47	47	26351	
	1		87 (3.1)	71 (2.2)	112 (3.5)	60 (2.3)	79 (2.4)	106 (3.3)	746	746
	2		518 (18.6)	506 (15.6)	501 (15.5)	377 (14.3)	448 (13.8)	430 (13.3)	6467	6467
	3		1557 (56.0)	1920 (59.3)	1821 (56.2)	1519 (57.5)	1827 (56.2)	1744 (53.9)	18236	18236
	4		47 (1.7)	58 (1.8)	71 (2.2)	69 (2.6)	73 (2.2)	77 (2.4)	670	670
	5		573 (20.6)	684 (21.1)	733 (22.6)	617 (23.4)	826 (25.4)	876 (27.1)	7111	7111
	99		123	149	185	149	179	190	1416	
N Sum		2820	2945	3421	3469	2828	3479	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum			2782	3239	3238	2642	3253	3233		33230

v1251 FATHER: OCCUPATION

1988-1992:

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your father?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible. Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side. Note: If father was not working at this time, please informally ascertain why and circle the appropriate answer code.)

- 1 Independent farmer
- 2 Independent professional
- 3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
- 4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers
- 5 Employees
- 6 Workers
- 7 In vocational training
- 8 Family member assisting in family business
- 9 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm
- 90 Father was retired at the time
- 91 Father was unemployed at the time
- 92 Father was in the war/a prisoner of war at the time
- 93 Father was no longer alive
- 94 <From 2012:> Father was not working for other reasons
- 95 Father unknown
- 96 <Until 1986:> Military/alternative community service
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was directly surveyed only between 1988 and 1992. For all other years this variable groups the data in V1252.

ZA4585, v1251: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1251, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1251								
	Mis:							
1	312 (12.4)	273 (11.8)	249 (11.0)	273 (11.4)	259 (9.9)	262 (10.1)	266 (10.2)	256 (8.3)
2	49 (2.0)	24 (1.0)	45 (2.0)	31 (1.3)	58 (2.2)	58 (2.2)	38 (1.5)	39 (1.3)
3	298 (11.9)	273 (11.8)	270 (11.9)	311 (13.0)	282 (10.7)	359 (13.8)	250 (9.6)	330 (10.7)
4	296 (11.8)	272 (11.7)	297 (13.1)	321 (13.4)	316 (12.0)	339 (13.0)	304 (11.6)	306 (9.9)
5	427 (17.0)	400 (17.2)	431 (19.0)	482 (20.1)	531 (20.2)	605 (23.2)	603 (23.1)	694 (22.5)
6	1125 (44.9)	1074 (46.3)	970 (42.8)	972 (40.6)	1182 (45.0)	974 (37.4)	1114 (42.6)	1411 (45.7)
7		2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)			2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
8		4 (0.2)		3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
9							29 (1.1)	48 (1.6)
90	X	8	24	93	96	35	46	65
91	X		56	30	15	20	11	7
92	X		103	63	70	64	44	62
93	X	375	299	291	306	168	198	252
94	X							
95	X	38	37	47	37	35	37	35
96	X	8	1	7	0			
97	X	5	1		3			
98	X	2	144	100	87	92	36	35
99	X	14	9	17	65	3	18	4
N Sum		2957	2996	2914	3069	3049	2993	3547
N Valid Sum		2507	2322	2266	2393	2629	2603	3087

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1251								
1	293 (10.1)	248 (8.5)	230 (9.0)	260 (8.7)	161 (7.1)	217 (8.9)	192 (6.9)	248 (8.7)
2	38 (1.3)	31 (1.1)	49 (1.9)	43 (1.4)	25 (1.1)	26 (1.1)	36 (1.3)	41 (1.4)
3	288 (10.0)	301 (10.4)	185 (7.3)	285 (9.5)	241 (10.6)	235 (9.7)	274 (9.8)	334 (11.7)
4	281 (9.7)	285 (9.8)	235 (9.2)	320 (10.7)	218 (9.5)	200 (8.2)	281 (10.1)	280 (9.8)
5	589 (20.4)	605 (20.8)	481 (18.9)	630 (21.0)	604 (26.5)	539 (22.2)	670 (24.0)	681 (23.8)
6	1374 (47.5)	1407 (48.4)	1345 (52.7)	1431 (47.7)	1008 (44.2)	1196 (49.3)	1299 (46.6)	1261 (44.2)
7	1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)				
8	1 (0.0)				1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
9	25 (0.9)	29 (1.0)	26 (1.0)	29 (1.0)	25 (1.1)	12 (0.5)	34 (1.2)	10 (0.4)
90	64	60	47	83	67	59	43	57
91	24	28	39	34	20	32	33	30
92	78	77	75	99	47	73	68	70
93	247	277	292	303	217	193	280	257
94								
95	38	36	63	69	36	40	33	46
96								
97								
98	89	87	132	143	96	89	104	85
99	19	47	36	75	55	35	71	67
N Sum	3449	3518	3235	3805	2821	2946	3419	3468
N Valid Sum	2890	2906	2551	2999	2283	2425	2787	2856

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1251						
	1	139 (5.9)	167 (5.6)	163 (5.4)	4468	4468
	2	33 (1.4)	44 (1.5)	37 (1.2)	745	745
	3	244 (10.4)	313 (10.5)	320 (10.6)	5393	5393
	4	208 (8.8)	298 (10.0)	281 (9.3)	5338	5338
	5	727 (30.8)	842 (28.3)	965 (32.0)	11506	11506
	6	987 (41.9)	1278 (43.0)	1223 (40.6)	22631	22631
	7	1 (0.0)		2 (0.1)	17	17
	8	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	27	27
	9	17 (0.7)	28 (0.9)	19 (0.6)	331	331
	90	40	62	61	1070	
	91	21	25	20	452	
	92	49	33	28	1154	
	93	185	198	174	4753	
	94		14	21	35	
	95	37	47	47	783	
	96				16	
	97				9	
	98	96	83	84	1624	
	99	42	46	25	649	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2357	2972	3011		50456

v1255 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father according to the occupational major group

- 0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014
- 1 Professional, technical and related workers
- 2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry
- 3 Clerical and related professions
- 4 Sales professions
- 5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)
- 6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters
- 7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
- 8 Others
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v1255: to year: (N=61006) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1255, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1255								
	Mis:							
0	X	428	519	531	526	322	337	421
1		187 (7.5)	163 (7.1)	205 (9.0)	236 (9.7)	235 (8.9)	293 (11.3)	248 (9.6)
2		40 (1.6)	37 (1.6)	44 (1.9)	64 (2.6)	63 (2.4)	83 (3.2)	62 (2.4)
3		289 (11.6)	245 (10.6)	272 (11.9)	280 (11.5)	350 (13.3)	318 (12.3)	311 (12.0)
4		132 (5.3)	120 (5.2)	120 (5.3)	133 (5.5)	162 (6.2)	167 (6.5)	127 (4.9)
5		95 (3.8)	77 (3.3)	85 (3.7)	90 (3.7)	96 (3.6)	94 (3.6)	105 (4.0)
6		375 (15.1)	342 (14.8)	327 (14.3)	367 (15.1)	336 (12.8)	351 (13.6)	375 (14.4)
7		1218 (49.0)	1186 (51.3)	1118 (49.1)	1166 (47.9)	1332 (50.6)	1190 (46.0)	1260 (48.5)
8		150 (6.0)	140 (6.1)	108 (4.7)	98 (4.0)	59 (2.2)	90 (3.5)	108 (4.2)
98	X	6	144	103	83	72	37	35
99	X	36	20	2	28	25	33	24
N Sum		2956	2993	2915	3071	3052	2993	3039
N Valid Sum		2486	2310	2279	2434	2633	2586	3076

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1255								
0	451	478	515	588	380	397	459	461
1	269 (9.2)	279 (9.5)	241 (9.2)	339 (11.2)	287 (12.2)	257 (10.6)	313 (11.2)	359 (12.5)
2	85 (2.9)	109 (3.7)	77 (3.0)	95 (3.1)	92 (3.9)	86 (3.5)	125 (4.5)	113 (3.9)
3	304 (10.4)	233 (8.0)	231 (8.9)	295 (9.7)	235 (10.0)	178 (7.3)	205 (7.3)	247 (8.6)
4	138 (4.7)	143 (4.9)	90 (3.4)	116 (3.8)	126 (5.3)	98 (4.0)	126 (4.5)	143 (5.0)
5	133 (4.5)	111 (3.8)	85 (3.3)	139 (4.6)	125 (5.3)	119 (4.9)	152 (5.4)	147 (5.1)
6	432 (14.7)	395 (13.5)	398 (15.2)	414 (13.6)	269 (11.4)	340 (14.0)	343 (12.3)	403 (14.0)
7	1472 (50.1)	1516 (51.8)	1393 (53.4)	1483 (48.8)	1112 (47.2)	1225 (50.4)	1353 (48.4)	1346 (46.8)
8	103 (3.5)	143 (4.9)	95 (3.6)	156 (5.1)	112 (4.7)	127 (5.2)	181 (6.5)	117 (4.1)
98	23	12		13	7	11		
99	41	99	108	166	74	108	165	134
N Sum	3451	3518	3233	3804	2819	2946	3422	3470
N Valid Sum	2936	2929	2610	3037	2358	2430	2798	2875

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1255					
0	331	3480	3471	14479	
1	345 (14.5)			4553	4553
2	132 (5.5)			1402	1402
3	206 (8.6)			4484	4484
4	135 (5.7)			2199	2199
5	119 (5.0)			1918	1918
6	235 (9.8)			6113	6113
7	1162 (48.7)			22130	22130
8	53 (2.2)			1961	1961
98				580	
99	108			1187	
N Sum	2826	3480	3471	61006	
N Valid Sum	2387				44760

v1256 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1257 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1256.

ZA4585, v1257: to year: (N=61006) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1257, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1257									
	Mis:								
0	X	428	519	531	526	322	337	384	421
1		27 (1.1)	25 (1.1)	47 (2.1)	45 (1.8)	70 (2.7)	26 (1.0)	32 (1.2)	46 (1.5)
2		170 (6.8)	224 (9.7)	163 (7.2)	187 (7.7)	177 (6.7)	170 (6.6)	212 (8.2)	283 (9.2)
3		1041 (41.9)	974 (42.1)	913 (40.1)	884 (36.3)	1013 (38.5)	971 (37.5)	1023 (39.4)	1327 (43.1)
4		900 (36.2)	808 (35.0)	818 (35.9)	933 (38.3)	988 (37.5)	957 (37.0)	929 (35.8)	970 (31.5)
5		214 (8.6)	177 (7.7)	182 (8.0)	189 (7.8)	193 (7.3)	241 (9.3)	215 (8.3)	207 (6.7)
6		133 (5.4)	103 (4.5)	155 (6.8)	195 (8.0)	192 (7.3)	221 (8.5)	186 (7.2)	243 (7.9)
98	X	6	144	103	83	72	37	35	34
99	X	36	20	2	28	25	33	24	16
N Sum		2955	2994	2914	3070	3052	2993	3040	3547
N Valid Sum		2485	2311	2278	2433	2633	2586	2597	3076

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1257										
	0	451	478	515	588	380	397	459	461	331
	1	33 (1.1)	45 (1.5)	113 (4.3)	128 (4.2)	49 (2.1)	59 (2.4)	95 (3.4)	91 (3.2)	55 (2.3)
	2	283 (9.6)	250 (8.5)	231 (8.9)	269 (8.9)	181 (7.7)	203 (8.4)	244 (8.7)	255 (8.9)	206 (8.6)
	3	1195 (40.7)	1309 (44.7)	1112 (42.6)	1236 (40.7)	938 (39.8)	999 (41.2)	1231 (44.0)	1177 (41.0)	936 (39.2)
	4	1005 (34.2)	870 (29.7)	798 (30.6)	931 (30.6)	790 (33.5)	801 (33.1)	788 (28.2)	855 (29.8)	666 (27.9)
	5	184 (6.3)	192 (6.6)	146 (5.6)	211 (6.9)	148 (6.3)	150 (6.2)	173 (6.2)	211 (7.3)	216 (9.0)
	6	236 (8.0)	262 (8.9)	210 (8.0)	263 (8.7)	253 (10.7)	210 (8.7)	267 (9.5)	283 (9.9)	309 (12.9)
	98	23	12		13	7	11			
	99	41	99	108	166	75	115	165	136	108
N Sum		3451	3517	3233	3805	2821	2945	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum		2936	2928	2610	3038	2359	2422	2798	2872	2388

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1257					
	0	3480	3471	14479	
	1			986	986
	2			3708	3708
	3			18279	18279
	4			14807	14807
	5			3249	3249
	6			3721	3721
	98			580	
	99			1197	
N Sum		3480	3471	61006	
N Valid Sum					44750

v1258 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

997 Refused

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1259 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 49, 90-95 in V1252); not available 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1258.

ZA4585, v1259: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1259, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1259									
	Mis:								
0	X	428	519	531	526	322	337	384	421
1		535 (21.5)	463 (20.0)	460 (20.2)	431 (17.7)	586 (22.3)	464 (17.9)	496 (19.1)	679 (22.1)
2		1253 (50.4)	1231 (53.3)	1162 (51.0)	1305 (53.6)	1348 (51.2)	1308 (50.6)	1383 (53.3)	1576 (51.2)
3		465 (18.7)	400 (17.3)	393 (17.2)	392 (16.1)	371 (14.1)	435 (16.8)	392 (15.1)	419 (13.6)
4		78 (3.1)	97 (4.2)	99 (4.3)	98 (4.0)	121 (4.6)	125 (4.8)	118 (4.5)	129 (4.2)
5		98 (3.9)	73 (3.2)	100 (4.4)	121 (5.0)	116 (4.4)	142 (5.5)	122 (4.7)	159 (5.2)
6		32 (1.3)	34 (1.5)	35 (1.5)	63 (2.6)	69 (2.6)	75 (2.9)	59 (2.3)	78 (2.5)
7		24 (1.0)	13 (0.6)	30 (1.3)	23 (0.9)	22 (0.8)	37 (1.4)	24 (0.9)	37 (1.2)
98	X	6	144	103	83	72	37	35	34
99	X	36	20	2	28	25	33	24	16
N Sum		2955	2994	2915	3070	3052	2993	3037	3548
N Valid Sum		2485	2311	2279	2433	2633	2586	2594	3077

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1259								
0	451	478	515	588	380	397	459	461
1	667 (22.7)	730 (24.9)	750 (28.7)	709 (23.3)	452 (19.2)	535 (22.1)	629 (22.5)	631 (22.0)
2	1496 (51.0)	1372 (46.9)	1244 (47.6)	1463 (48.2)	1155 (49.0)	1189 (49.1)	1277 (45.7)	1361 (47.4)
3	399 (13.6)	429 (14.7)	300 (11.5)	429 (14.1)	371 (15.7)	357 (14.7)	451 (16.1)	401 (14.0)
4	112 (3.8)	108 (3.7)	95 (3.6)	142 (4.7)	113 (4.8)	100 (4.1)	152 (5.4)	169 (5.9)
5	146 (5.0)	172 (5.9)	116 (4.4)	182 (6.0)	186 (7.9)	171 (7.1)	202 (7.2)	192 (6.7)
6	79 (2.7)	84 (2.9)	79 (3.0)	81 (2.7)	66 (2.8)	40 (1.7)	63 (2.3)	79 (2.8)
7	35 (1.2)	33 (1.1)	27 (1.0)	32 (1.1)	15 (0.6)	31 (1.3)	23 (0.8)	39 (1.4)
98	23	12		13	7	11		
99	41	99	108	166	75	115	165	136
N Sum	3449	3517	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	2934	2928	2611	3038	2358	2423	2797	2872

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1259					
0	331	3480	3471	14479	
1	444 (18.6)			9661	9661
2	1139 (47.7)			22262	22262
3	298 (12.5)			6702	6702
4	182 (7.6)			2038	2038
5	208 (8.7)			2506	2506
6	80 (3.4)			1096	1096
7	37 (1.5)			482	482
98				580	
99	108			1197	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum	2388				44747

v1260 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1253), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1261 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1253), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1260.

ZA4585, v1261: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1261, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1261															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	1226	811	894
1													71 (3.0)	37 (1.9)	45 (2.3)
2													529 (22.0)	316 (16.4)	409 (21.2)
3													922 (38.4)	731 (37.9)	764 (39.5)
4													266 (11.1)	307 (15.9)	267 (13.8)
5													294 (12.2)	265 (13.7)	204 (10.6)
6													258 (10.7)	231 (12.0)	198 (10.2)
7													62 (2.6)	41 (2.1)	45 (2.3)
98	X													7	11
99	X												176	74	108
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													2402	1928	1932

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1261								
	0	1085	1032	686	3480	3471	47446	
	1	44 (2.0)	62 (2.7)	31 (1.5)			290	290
	2	429 (19.8)	489 (21.2)	316 (15.5)			2488	2488
	3	870 (40.1)	858 (37.3)	817 (40.2)			4962	4962
	4	215 (9.9)	288 (12.5)	244 (12.0)			1587	1587
	5	288 (13.3)	251 (10.9)	262 (12.9)			1564	1564
	6	272 (12.5)	288 (12.5)	307 (15.1)			1554	1554
	7	54 (2.5)	67 (2.9)	56 (2.8)			325	325
	98						18	
	99	165	134	108			765	
N Sum		3422	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2172	2303	2033				12770

v1262 FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's father's occupation

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employee

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 <From 1991:> Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1252 and V1253.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1262: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1262, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year		1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1262										
	Mis:									
0	X	980	1097	1038	1081	965	988	1024	1116	1117
1		156 (7.9)	137 (7.2)	177 (9.4)	209 (10.5)	201 (9.6)	232 (11.6)	193 (9.6)	249 (10.2)	231 (9.9)
2		182 (9.2)	171 (9.0)	202 (10.8)	204 (10.3)	232 (11.1)	276 (13.8)	252 (12.5)	258 (10.6)	224 (9.6)
3		66 (3.3)	60 (3.2)	54 (2.9)	66 (3.3)	68 (3.3)	68 (3.4)	62 (3.1)	47 (1.9)	70 (3.0)
4		105 (5.3)	120 (6.3)	135 (7.2)	145 (7.3)	153 (7.3)	171 (8.5)	119 (5.9)	158 (6.5)	146 (6.3)
5		133 (6.7)	105 (5.5)	102 (5.4)	108 (5.4)	85 (4.1)	106 (5.3)	72 (3.6)	87 (3.6)	104 (4.5)
6		326 (16.5)	279 (14.7)	252 (13.4)	281 (14.1)	249 (11.9)	249 (12.4)	250 (12.4)	253 (10.4)	295 (12.6)
7		207 (10.5)	200 (10.6)	210 (11.2)	202 (10.2)	195 (9.3)	207 (10.3)	219 (10.9)	252 (10.4)	275 (11.8)
8		558 (28.3)	536 (28.3)	485 (25.8)	479 (24.1)	597 (28.6)	445 (22.2)	573 (28.5)	646 (26.6)	642 (27.5)
9		187 (9.5)	226 (11.9)	204 (10.9)	228 (11.5)	235 (11.3)	192 (9.6)	188 (9.3)	346 (14.2)	241 (10.3)
10		49 (2.5)	53 (2.8)	53 (2.8)	60 (3.0)	56 (2.7)	52 (2.6)	47 (2.3)	73 (3.0)	73 (3.1)
11		6 (0.3)	8 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	15 (0.7)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	8 (0.3)
12								29 (1.4)	49 (2.0)	25 (1.1)
N Sum		2955	2992	2915	3070	3051	2993	3037	3547	3451
N Valid Sum		1975	1895	1877	1989	2086	2005	2013	2431	2334

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
v1262										
0	872	1181	1066	701	722	881	844	611	3480	3471
1	255 (9.6)	189 (9.2)	258 (9.4)	243 (11.5)	173 (7.8)	255 (10.0)	266 (10.1)	283 (12.8)		
2	249 (9.4)	224 (10.9)	308 (11.2)	257 (12.1)	221 (9.9)	293 (11.5)	299 (11.4)	296 (13.4)		
3	68 (2.6)	46 (2.2)	69 (2.5)	53 (2.5)	65 (2.9)	67 (2.6)	76 (2.9)	84 (3.8)		
4	157 (5.9)	99 (4.8)	136 (5.0)	119 (5.6)	126 (5.7)	115 (4.5)	150 (5.7)	111 (5.0)		
5	105 (4.0)	67 (3.3)	97 (3.5)	83 (3.9)	72 (3.2)	106 (4.2)	139 (5.3)	103 (4.6)		
6	255 (9.6)	238 (11.6)	275 (10.0)	161 (7.6)	218 (9.8)	196 (7.7)	253 (9.6)	139 (6.3)		
7	296 (11.2)	202 (9.8)	292 (10.7)	300 (14.2)	254 (11.4)	289 (11.4)	281 (10.7)	265 (12.0)		
8	730 (27.6)	587 (28.6)	774 (28.3)	582 (27.5)	656 (29.5)	724 (28.5)	647 (24.6)	573 (25.8)		
9	405 (15.3)	276 (13.4)	403 (14.7)	228 (10.8)	340 (15.3)	378 (14.9)	390 (14.9)	279 (12.6)		
10	87 (3.3)	94 (4.6)	91 (3.3)	59 (2.8)	80 (3.6)	77 (3.0)	107 (4.1)	59 (2.7)		
11	11 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	7 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	8 (0.4)		
12	29 (1.1)	26 (1.3)	29 (1.1)	25 (1.2)	12 (0.5)	34 (1.3)	10 (0.4)	17 (0.8)		
N Sum	3519	3235	3805	2820	2946	3420	3470	2828	3480	3471
N Valid Sum	2647	2054	2739	2119	2224	2539	2626	2217		

	year	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1262			
	0	23235	
	1	3707	3707
	2	4148	4148
	3	1089	1089
	4	2265	2265
	5	1674	1674
	6	4169	4169
	7	4146	4146
	8	10234	10234
	9	4746	4746
	10	1170	1170
	11	137	137
	12	285	285
N Sum		61005	
N Valid Sum			37770

v1264 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1265 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

- 1 under 20
- 2 20 to under 30
- 3 30 to under 40
- 4 40 to under 50
- 5 50 to under 60
- 6 60 to under 80
- 7 80 and more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1264.

ZA4585, v1265: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1265, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1265															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	752	512	549
1													41 (1.5)	22 (1.1)	17 (0.7)
2													338 (12.3)	203 (9.7)	230 (10.1)
3													1272 (46.3)	931 (44.4)	1100 (48.3)
4													615 (22.4)	568 (27.1)	530 (23.3)
5													158 (5.7)	127 (6.1)	182 (8.0)
6													326 (11.9)	244 (11.6)	218 (9.6)
98	X													7	11
99	X												302	206	108
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945
N Valid Sum													2750	2095	2277

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1265								
	0	663	603	403	515	487	39245	
	1	40 (1.5)	46 (1.7)	29 (1.3)	31 (1.1)	25 (0.9)	251	251
	2	268 (10.3)	270 (9.9)	226 (9.8)	268 (9.3)	273 (9.5)	2076	2076
	3	1263 (48.7)	1323 (48.4)	1004 (43.4)	1249 (43.5)	1185 (41.4)	9327	9327
	4	564 (21.8)	621 (22.7)	574 (24.8)	707 (24.6)	731 (25.6)	4910	4910
	5	197 (7.6)	183 (6.7)	200 (8.6)	265 (9.2)	278 (9.7)	1590	1590
	6	261 (10.1)	289 (10.6)	283 (12.2)	352 (12.3)	369 (12.9)	2342	2342
	98						18	
	99	165	134	108	93	124	1240	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3472	60999	
N Valid Sum		2593	2732	2316	2872	2861		20496

v1266 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1267 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no MPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1991, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1266.

ZA4585, v1267: to year: (N=60993) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1267, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1267													
	Mis:												
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	722	716	767	663	816
1									294 (10.6)	246 (9.2)	278 (10.5)	325 (13.2)	373 (13.3)
2									1651 (59.5)	1598 (59.9)	1545 (58.6)	1420 (57.7)	1477 (52.5)
3									217 (7.8)	214 (8.0)	186 (7.1)	224 (9.1)	283 (10.1)
4									240 (8.6)	242 (9.1)	233 (8.8)	195 (7.9)	260 (9.2)
5									116 (4.2)	124 (4.6)	132 (5.0)	70 (2.8)	119 (4.2)
6									221 (8.0)	207 (7.8)	231 (8.8)	190 (7.7)	246 (8.8)
7									36 (1.3)	39 (1.5)	33 (1.3)	38 (1.5)	53 (1.9)
98	X								34	23	12		13
99	X								16	41	99	108	163
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3516	3233	3803
N Valid Sum									2775	2670	2638	2462	2811

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1267										
	0	554	598	715	577	386	3480	3471	34477	
	1	222 (10.2)	256 (11.5)	289 (11.4)	354 (12.8)	253 (10.8)			2890	2890
	2	1107 (50.7)	1227 (55.0)	1370 (53.9)	1420 (51.5)	1167 (50.0)			13982	13982
	3	254 (11.6)	212 (9.5)	233 (9.2)	234 (8.5)	203 (8.7)			2260	2260
	4	268 (12.3)	222 (10.0)	256 (10.1)	298 (10.8)	257 (11.0)			2471	2471
	5	90 (4.1)	97 (4.4)	138 (5.4)	140 (5.1)	139 (6.0)			1165	1165
	6	207 (9.5)	181 (8.1)	211 (8.3)	252 (9.1)	266 (11.4)			2212	2212
	7	37 (1.7)	34 (1.5)	44 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	47 (2.0)			420	420
	98	7	11						100	
	99	74	108	165	134	108			1016	
N Sum		2820	2946	3421	3468	2826	3480	3471	60993	
N Valid Sum		2185	2229	2541	2757	2332				25400

v1268 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1269 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

<Complete question text V1123>

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1263), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-1998

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1268.

ZA4585, v1269: to year: (N=61002) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1269, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1269																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		752	512	549
1														49 (1.8)	28 (1.3)	39 (1.7)
2														836 (30.4)	538 (25.7)	617 (27.1)
3														905 (32.9)	700 (33.4)	849 (37.3)
4														301 (10.9)	272 (13.0)	269 (11.8)
5														322 (11.7)	290 (13.8)	279 (12.2)
6														287 (10.4)	237 (11.3)	193 (8.5)
7														50 (1.8)	30 (1.4)	32 (1.4)
98	X														7	11
99	X													302	206	108
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum														2750	2095	2278

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1269								
	0	663	603	403	515	487	39245	
	1	20 (0.8)	42 (1.5)	27 (1.2)	20 (0.7)	26 (0.9)	251	251
	2	684 (26.4)	733 (26.8)	522 (22.5)	678 (23.6)	636 (22.2)	5244	5244
	3	991 (38.2)	975 (35.7)	899 (38.8)	1069 (37.2)	1022 (35.7)	7410	7410
	4	280 (10.8)	321 (11.7)	217 (9.4)	300 (10.4)	317 (11.1)	2277	2277
	5	360 (13.9)	357 (13.1)	344 (14.8)	405 (14.1)	450 (15.7)	2807	2807
	6	218 (8.4)	251 (9.2)	267 (11.5)	357 (12.4)	370 (12.9)	2180	2180
	7	40 (1.5)	53 (1.9)	41 (1.8)	44 (1.5)	40 (1.4)	330	330
	98						18	
	99	165	134	108	93	124	1240	
N Sum		3421	3469	2828	3481	3472	61002	
N Valid Sum		2593	2732	2317	2873	2861		20499

v1271 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter: <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1272 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1271.

ZA4585, v1272: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1272, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012		
v1272		Miss																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3387	
	1																				
	2																				
	3																				
	4																				
	5																				
	6																				
	99	X																			93
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																					

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1272				
	0	478	57913	
	1	24 (0.8)	24	24
	2	285 (9.9)	285	285
	3	1079 (37.6)	1079	1079
	4	867 (30.2)	867	867
	5	222 (7.7)	222	222
	6	392 (13.7)	392	392
	99	124	217	
	N Sum	3471	60999	
	N Valid Sum	2869		2869

v1273 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012
 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1274 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation of father (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Father not working, unknown etc. (code 90-95 in V1252); unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation (code 10004 in V1270); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1270), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1273.

ZA4585, v1274: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1274, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
v1274																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3387
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	99	X																		93
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1274				
	0	478	57913	
	1	409 (14.3)	409	409
	2	919 (32.0)	919	919
	3	451 (15.7)	451	451
	4	166 (5.8)	166	166
	5	347 (12.1)	347	347
	6	434 (15.1)	434	434
	7	142 (5.0)	142	142
	99	124	217	
N Sum		3470	60998	
N Valid Sum		2868		2868

v1275 RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER

1991 (ISSP), 2008 (ISSP):

When you were a child, what religion did your father belong to at that time?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

2002, 2012:

<If father is known>

(Int.: Please present card.)

When you were 11 or 12 years old, what religion did your father belong to at that time?

0 Father unknown (code 95 in V1252); 1991, 2008 no participation in ISSP 'Religion'; not available 1980-1990, 1992-2000, 2004-2006, 2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

91 Father was no longer alive at the time

92 <1991 (ISSP):> Father no longer alive/unknown

<2008 (ISSP):> Father no longer alive/did not live with respondent

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

In 1991 and 2008, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v1275: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1275, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1275																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	288	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	36	2946	3421	
1								1328 (50.1)						1124 (43.4)			
2								60 (2.3)						31 (1.2)			
3								1050 (39.6)						968 (37.4)			
4								28 (1.1)						44 (1.7)			
5								20 (0.8)						78 (3.0)			
6								165 (6.2)						344 (13.3)			
91	X													123			
92	X							79									
98	X													60			
99	X							20						12			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum								2651						2589			

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1275						
0	1760	2827	47	3471	50323	
1	662 (41.1)		1285 (39.3)		4399	4399
2	35 (2.2)		47 (1.4)		173	173
3	613 (38.1)		1277 (39.0)		3908	3908
4	38 (2.4)		70 (2.1)		180	180
5	66 (4.1)		133 (4.1)		297	297
6	196 (12.2)		459 (14.0)		1164	1164
91			66		189	
92	49				128	
98			87		147	
99	50		8		90	
N Sum	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	1610		3271			10121

v1276 FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If father belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Father member of a Christian religious community or no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1275); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1276: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1276, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1276		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1276					
	0	3347	3471	60866	
	1	115 (87.1)		115	115
	2	3 (2.3)		3	3
	3	5 (3.8)		5	5
	4	2 (1.5)		2	2
	5	7 (5.3)		7	7
N Sum		3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum		132			132

v1277 MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.

What general school leaving certificate does (did) your mother have?

1984:

(Int.: Read out answers. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

0 Not available 1980, 1982

1 <1984:> None of these;

<From 1986:> Finished school without school leaving certificate;

<1991 East:> Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade

2 Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling

<Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß

1991 East: Volksschulabschluß, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. Klasse

from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 8. oder 9. Klasse>

3 Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling

<1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluß 10. Klasse

until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluß (Fachschulreife)>

4 Certificate qualifying for studies at a University of Applied Sciences

<Fachhochschulreife (Abschluß einer Fachoberschule, etc.)

1991 East: Fachabitur>

5 Certificate qualifying for studies at university level

<Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife)

1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)

from 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluß 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>

6 Other school leaving certificate

<From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluß

1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)

1991 East: Anderen Schulabschluß (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluß)>

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

ZA4585, v1277: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1277, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1277									
	Mis:								
0	X	2955	2991						
1			54 (1.9)	135 (4.5)	195 (6.4)	119 (4.2)	120 (4.2)	137 (4.2)	131 (4.0)
2			2316 (82.9)	2440 (80.6)	2393 (79.1)	2179 (76.6)	2291 (79.5)	2590 (79.0)	2635 (79.8)
3			327 (11.7)	358 (11.8)	334 (11.0)	354 (12.4)	306 (10.6)	377 (11.5)	380 (11.5)
4			18 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	33 (1.2)	28 (1.0)	31 (0.9)	26 (0.8)
5			79 (2.8)	77 (2.5)	89 (2.9)	146 (5.1)	115 (4.0)	114 (3.5)	117 (3.5)
6				5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	14 (0.5)	22 (0.8)	31 (0.9)	15 (0.5)
97	X					1			
98	X		111		1	136	143	233	144
99	X		8	41	26	12	14	34	1
N Sum		2955	2991	2913	3069	3051	2994	3039	3449
N Valid Sum			2794	3028	3024	2845	2882	3280	3304

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1277								
0								
1	169 (5.0)	267 (8.9)	231 (6.5)	133 (5.0)	151 (5.5)	128 (4.0)	167 (5.2)	106 (4.0)
2	2613 (78.0)	2218 (73.6)	2659 (74.4)	1884 (70.2)	1991 (72.3)	2310 (71.9)	2150 (66.8)	1707 (64.7)
3	410 (12.2)	360 (12.0)	438 (12.2)	475 (17.7)	431 (15.7)	536 (16.7)	557 (17.3)	538 (20.4)
4	20 (0.6)	39 (1.3)	48 (1.3)	46 (1.7)	39 (1.4)	50 (1.6)	47 (1.5)	40 (1.5)
5	122 (3.6)	119 (4.0)	183 (5.1)	134 (5.0)	130 (4.7)	176 (5.5)	267 (8.3)	233 (8.8)
6	18 (0.5)	9 (0.3)	17 (0.5)	11 (0.4)	10 (0.4)	11 (0.3)	29 (0.9)	16 (0.6)
97								
98	156	206	184	127	177	180	223	159
99	9	16	44	11	17	31	29	28
N Sum	3517	3234	3804	2821	2946	3422	3469	2827
N Valid Sum	3352	3012	3576	2683	2752	3211	3217	2640

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1277				
0			5946	
1	126 (3.9)	145 (4.5)	2514	2514
2	2084 (64.8)	1969 (60.9)	38429	38429
3	642 (20.0)	719 (22.2)	7542	7542
4	67 (2.1)	72 (2.2)	627	627
5	282 (8.8)	312 (9.6)	2695	2695
6	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	244	244
97			1	
98	252	230	2662	
99	12	7	340	
N Sum	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum	3216	3235		52051

v1278 MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?

<If mother was qualified to go to university>

Did your mother attend a university or college?

If so, did she graduate or not?

0 Mother not qualified to attend university (code 1-3 in V1277); not available 1980-1998, 2004-2014

1 Yes, and graduated

2 Yes, but didn't graduate

3 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1278: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1278, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000		2002	2004	2006	2008
v1278		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3328		2491	2946	3421	3469
	1													123 (48.4)		96 (32.8)			
	2													17 (6.7)		13 (4.4)			
	3													114 (44.9)		184 (62.8)			
	8	X												171		28			
	9	X												51		7			
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804		2819	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum														254		293			

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1278						
	0	2827	3480	3471	60194	
	1				219	219
	2				30	30
	3				298	298
	8				199	
	9				58	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum						547

v1279 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST

What occupational training did your mother complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

- 0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991-2014
- 1 No completed vocational training (including vocational school without apprenticeship)
<Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluß (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>
- 2 Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>
- 3 Completed commercial or other apprenticeship
<Berufsschulabschluß mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>
- 4 Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluß>
- 5 Work placement, internship
<Berufliches Praktikum; <from 1986:> Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat>
- 6 Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate
<Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluß>
- 7 University of Applied Science degree (or engineering college degree)
<Fachhochschulabschluß (auch Ingenieurschulabschluß)>
- 8 University degree
- 9 <From 1986:> Completed other occupational training
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

In ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate the occupational training of their father by choosing their father's last occupational qualification from a list of categories (V1279). Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, the ALLBUS program uses a multiple response question to collect information on occupational training (compare V1281-V1292). For this cumulative data set, information from this multiple response question (V1281, V1282, V1284-V1286 and V1288-V1292) was recoded in such a way that the data could be merged with the data in V1279. Thus, the time series for V1279 could be extended to cover the period up to 1990. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in former East Germany and West Germany, the practice of reconstructing V1279 has been discontinued after 1990.

Users wishing to work with the data in V1279 should take into account the following particularities of the reconstructed data:

- As there is no indication which qualification from the multiple response question is actually the last one, it was assumed that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards influenced the respondents' answers.
- The response options for the multiple response question contain the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.

- In 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.

- In 1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (compare V1285).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to bias in the data. One obvious example is code 3 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. The frequency count in the reconstructed data is noticeably lower than that in the data for 1984.

ZA4585, v1279: to year: (N=61003) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1279, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1279														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991					3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
1				1583 (63.1)	1801 (60.7)	1797 (60.0)	1468 (53.5)							
2				333 (13.3)	458 (15.4)	389 (13.0)	404 (14.7)							
3				436 (17.4)	348 (11.7)	483 (16.1)	371 (13.5)							
4				52 (2.1)	63 (2.1)	36 (1.2)	90 (3.3)							
5				39 (1.6)	18 (0.6)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.9)							
6				22 (0.9)	21 (0.7)	9 (0.3)	18 (0.7)							
7				11 (0.4)	17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	30 (1.1)							
8				31 (1.2)	33 (1.1)	40 (1.3)	61 (2.2)							
9					210 (7.1)	203 (6.8)	278 (10.1)							
97	X						1							
98	X			384			231							
99	X			23	102	57	18							
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3071	3052	2995	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum				2507	2969	2995	2745							

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1279									
	0	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	48971	
	1							6649	6649
	2							1584	1584
	3							1638	1638
	4							241	241
	5							107	107
	6							70	70
	7							71	71
	8							165	165
	9							691	691
	97							1	
	98							615	
	99							200	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61003	
N Valid Sum									11216

v1280 MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE

(Int.: Card on display.)

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply (applied) to her?

Please name the appropriate letter.

(Int.: Only one choice possible. Please only ask about the highest qualification.)

0 Not available 1980-2004

1 A Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre>

2 B Completed commercial traineeship <Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre>

3 C Technical or vocational college certificate (including master craftsman and equivalent professional technical qualifications <Fachschulabschluss (einschließlich Meister- und gleichwertiger Technikerabschluss)>

4 D University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)>

5 E University degree

6 F Other vocational training certificate, please enter: ...

7 G No completed vocational training

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1280: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1280, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1280																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	
1																750 (23.5)
2																658 (20.6)
3																139 (4.4)
4																52 (1.6)
5																103 (3.2)
6																43 (1.3)
7																1448 (45.3)
98	X															199
99	X															29
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3193

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1280							
	0					44331	
	1	699 (21.7)	657 (25.2)	745 (23.2)	792 (24.7)	3643	3643
	2	700 (21.7)	524 (20.1)	711 (22.1)	732 (22.9)	3325	3325
	3	128 (4.0)	112 (4.3)	126 (3.9)	135 (4.2)	640	640
	4	59 (1.8)	48 (1.8)	66 (2.1)	80 (2.5)	305	305
	5	152 (4.7)	133 (5.1)	178 (5.5)	184 (5.7)	750	750
	6	41 (1.3)	72 (2.8)	90 (2.8)	82 (2.6)	328	328
	7	1445 (44.8)	1063 (40.7)	1295 (40.3)	1196 (37.4)	6447	6447
	98	223	190	255	258	1125	
	99	22	28	14	13	106	
	N Sum	3469	2827	3480	3472	61000	
	N Valid Sum	3224	2609	3211	3201		15438

v1281 MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

No completed vocational training

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1281: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1281, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1281														
	Miss													
	0				1167 (39.3)	1197 (40.0)	1276 (46.5)			1626 (50.7)				
	1				1801 (60.7)	1797 (60.0)	1468 (53.5)			1580 (49.3)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914			3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	7	X					1							
	8	X					231			242				
	9	X			102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1281									
	0	1473 (54.8)						6739	6739
	1	1214 (45.2)						7860	7860
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1282 MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme

<"Beruflich-/betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschluszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1282: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1282, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1282														
	Mis:													
0					2823 (95.1)	2817 (94.1)	2527 (92.1)			2970 (92.6)				
1					145 (4.9)	178 (5.9)	216 (7.9)			236 (7.4)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X						231			242				
9	X				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2995	2743			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1282									
0		2526 (94.0)						13663	13663
1		162 (6.0)						937	937
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2688							14600

v1283 MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Compact vocational training course

<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluß">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1283: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1283, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1283																		
		Mis:																
	0										3157 (98.5)						2657 (98.9)	
	1										49 (1.5)						30 (1.1)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820			3421
	8	X									242							237
	9	X									2							22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946 3421
N Valid Sum												3206						2687

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1283							
	0					5814	5814
	1					79	79
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54603	
	8					479	
	9					24	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum							5893

v1284 MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural apprenticeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1284: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1284, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1284														
	Mis:													
0					2509 (84.5)	2603 (86.9)	2337 (85.2)			2587 (80.7)				
1					459 (15.5)	391 (13.1)	407 (14.8)			619 (19.3)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X						231			242				
9	X				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1284									
0		2118 (78.8)						12154	12154
1		569 (21.2)						2445	2445
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1285 MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Completed commercial traineeship

<Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1285: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1285, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1285														
	Mis:													
0					2617 (88.2)	2509 (83.8)	2368 (86.3)			2760 (86.1)				
1					350 (11.8)	486 (16.2)	376 (13.7)			446 (13.9)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X						231			242				
9	X				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3052	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2967	2995	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1285									
0		2262 (84.2)						12516	12516
1		426 (15.8)						2084	2084
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2688							14600

v1286 MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Work placement/internship

<"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1286: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1286, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1286														
	Mis:													
	0				2946 (99.3)	2967 (99.1)	2715 (99.0)			3186 (99.4)				
	1				22 (0.7)	27 (0.9)	28 (1.0)			20 (0.6)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914			3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	7	X					1							
	8	X					231			242				
	9	X			102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2743			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1286									
	0	2668 (99.3)						14482	14482
	1	19 (0.7)						116	116
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2687							14598

v1287 MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Technical or vocational college certificate

<"Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1287: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1287, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002		2004	2006
v1287																		
		Mis:																
	0										3127 (97.5)						2615 (97.3)	
	1										79 (2.5)						73 (2.7)	
	6	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820			3421
	8	X									242							237
	9	X									2							22
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947 3421
N Valid Sum												3206						2688

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1287							
	0					5742	5742
	1					152	152
	6	3469	2827	3480	3471	54603	
	8					479	
	9					24	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum							5894

v1288 MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Specialized vocational college certificate

<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1288: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1288, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1288														
	Mis:													
	0				2905 (97.9)	2959 (98.8)	2654 (96.7)			3147 (98.2)				
	1				63 (2.1)	36 (1.2)	90 (3.3)			58 (1.8)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914			3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	7	X					1							
	8	X					231			242				
	9	X			102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3052	2994	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2995	2744			3205				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1288									
	0	2612 (97.2)						14277	14277
	1	76 (2.8)						323	323
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2688							14600

v1289 MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

<"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1289: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1289, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1289														
	Mis:													
	0				2947 (99.3)	2985 (99.7)	2726 (99.3)			3177 (99.1)				
	1				21 (0.7)	9 (0.3)	18 (0.7)			29 (0.9)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914			3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	7	X					1							
	8	X					231			242				
	9	X			102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1289									
	0	2669 (99.3)						14504	14504
	1	18 (0.7)						95	95
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1290 MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

<"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1290: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1290, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1290														
	Mis:													
0					2951 (99.4)	2981 (99.6)	2714 (98.9)			3184 (99.3)				
1					17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	30 (1.1)			21 (0.7)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X						231			242				
9	X				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3449	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3205				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1290									
0		2657 (98.8)						14487	14487
1		31 (1.2)						112	112
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2947	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2688							14599

v1291 MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

University degree

<"Hochschulabschluss">

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1291: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1291, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1291														
	Mis:													
	0				2935 (98.9)	2954 (98.7)	2683 (97.8)			3160 (98.6)				
	1				33 (1.1)	40 (1.3)	61 (2.2)			46 (1.4)				
	6	X	2955	2991	2914			3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
	7	X					1							
	8	X					231			242				
	9	X			102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2994	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2968	2994	2744			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1291									
	0	2618 (97.4)						14350	14350
	1	69 (2.6)						249	249
	6		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
	7							1	
	8	237						710	
	9	22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		2687							14599

v1292 MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

Other vocational training certificate

(Int.: Please enter.)

- 0 Not selected
- 1 Selected
- 6 Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006-2014
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1292: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1292, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1292														
	Mis:													
0					2900 (97.7)	2966 (99.0)	2678 (97.6)			3139 (97.9)				
1					67 (2.3)	29 (1.0)	65 (2.4)			67 (2.1)				
6	X	2955	2991	2914				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820
7	X						1							
8	X						231			242				
9	X				102	57	18			2				
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3069	3052	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820
N Valid Sum					2967	2995	2743			3206				

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1292									
0		2633 (98.0)						14316	14316
1		54 (2.0)						282	282
6			3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	45489	
7								1	
8		237						710	
9		22						201	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2687							14598

v1293 MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS

Description of variable:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997, 5 levels - mother

- 0 Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002
- 1 Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education
- 4 Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education
- 99 Not classifiable

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was constructed based on the combination of data on the general school leaving certificate (V1277) and on vocational or professional training (V1279-V1292).

Rule 1

When there is valid data on both the general school leaving certificate and on vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the combination of the two qualifications.

When the information on the general school leaving certificate is ambiguous ('other school leaving certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary secondary qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss").

When the information on vocational or professional training is ambiguous ('other vocational training certificate'), the person is assumed to have the equivalent of a basic or intermediary qualification (e.g. completed apprenticeship).

Rule 2

When there is valid data on the general school leaving certificate but no valid data on vocational or professional training or when the person has no vocational or professional training, the case is classified according to the school leaving certificate.

Rule 3

When there is valid data on vocational or professional training but no valid data on the general school leaving certificate, it is assumed that the person has the minimal school qualification necessary to obtain the vocational or professional qualification and the case is classified according to this combination of qualifications.

Rule 4

When there is neither valid data on the general school leaving certificate nor on vocational or professional training, the case is coded as 99 'not classifiable'.

When the person is still at school according to the data on the general school leaving certificate, the case is coded as 94 'still at school'.

Note:

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997 was developed by UNESCO as an internationally comparable classification of education levels. It provides a framework for the description of educational programs that can be applied regardless of the structure of national education systems and a set of rules for assigning educational programs to a taxonomy of educational attainment (UNESCO 2006: 7). The characteristics used to classify educational programs include, for example, the field and type of education, the age at which a program is typically attended, the entrance qualification needed to participate in a program or the type of education it gives access to (UNESCO 2006: 19). ISCED 1997 is designed to encompass all forms of organized learning, i.e. it equally covers vocational and academic education (UNESCO 2006: 10).

ISCED 1997 distinguishes seven levels of education (UNESCO 2006: 19):

Level 0 - Pre-primary education

Level 1 - Primary education or first stage of basic education

Level 2 - Lower secondary or second stage of basic education

Level 3 - (Upper) secondary education

Level 4 - Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Level 5 - First stage of tertiary education

Level 6 - Second stage of tertiary education

Using survey data, ISCED 1997 can be operationalized for the German educational system as the combination of the attributes general school leaving certificate and highest vocational qualification (Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010: 77). The implementation of ISCED 1997 for ALLBUS is modelled on the practice documented for the German microcensus (comp. Schroedter et al. 2006: 22) and the similar rules laid out in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik et al. 2010 (76). There are, however, a number of factors that limit the full implementation of ISCED 1997 with ALLBUS data. On the one hand, these limitations are due to the universe sampled for ALLBUS. The ALLBUS sample only includes adult respondents, i.e. persons who are 18 or older. Consequently, ISCED Level 0 'Pre-primary education' cannot be covered with ALLBUS data. On the other hand, there are limitations related to the type and scope of data surveyed. Firstly, this is the case for respondents who are still at school. These respondents cannot be assigned an ISCED level based on the type of school they attend, because this information is not available. Secondly, the ALLBUS-implementation of ISCED 1997 does not include a further differentiation of levels 3 and 5 (Schroedter et al. 2006: 22), because the data on vocational qualifications is not specific enough to accurately distinguish the proposed subcategories in all cases. And finally, ALLBUS does not distinguish between ISCED Level 5 "First Stage of Tertiary Education" and ISCED Level 6 – "Second Stage of Tertiary Education", because information on the type of university degree is only available for the latest cross-section surveys. Instead, all respondents with university degrees are classified at Level 5.

Mapping of qualifications to ISCED 1997 Levels:

Level 0 - Pre-primary education (not covered by ALLBUS)

Level 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education

Respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and have not obtained a vocational qualification are classified at ISCED Level 1. Also classified at ISCED Level 1 are respondents who indicate that they did not finish school and who did not give a valid answer to the question on occupational qualifications.

Level 2: Lower Secondary Education

Respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification ('on the job training' or 'work placement/internship') are classified at ISCED Level 2.

Level 3: Upper Secondary Education

Respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education ("Fachhochschulreife oder Abitur") and no vocational qualification or only an informal vocational qualification (on the job training or work placement/internship) are classified at ISCED-Level 3. Also classified at ISCED-Level 3 are respondents who have a lower or intermediary school qualification ("Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss) and additionally finished a vocational training program ("Lehre, Teilfacharbeiter- oder Berufsfachschulabschluss).

Level 4: Post Secondary Education

ISCED-Level 4 marks a level of educational attainment that goes beyond secondary education but does not satisfy the standards of tertiary education. This category includes respondents who have an entrance qualification for tertiary education and also finished a vocational training program (e.g. a traineeship program).

Level 5: Tertiary Education

Respondents who have a technical college or vocational college degree, master craftsmen or respondents with equivalent degrees, and respondents who have a university degree are classified at ISCED-Level 5.

Level 6: Second Stage of Tertiary Education (not implemented for ALLBUS)

ISCED-Level 6 would be reserved for respondents who have a research degree (e.g. a doctoral degree).

Literature:

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, Axel Glemser, Christiane Heckel, Helmut Quitt, Ute Hanefeld, Robert Herter-Eschweiler und Sabine Mohr 2010: Demographische Standards - Ausgabe 2010. Eine gemeinsame Empfehlung des Arbeitskreises Deutsches Marktforschungsinstitut (ADM), der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftliche Institute (ASI) und des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden: Statistisches Bundesamt.

Julia H. Schroedter, Yvonne Lechert und Paul Lüttinger 2006: Die Umsetzung der Bildungsskala ISCED-1997 für die Volkszählung 1970, die Mikrozensus-Zusatzerhebung 1971 und die Mikrozensus 1976-2004 (Version 1), ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/08.

UNESCO 2006: International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997 (May 2006 re-edition), UNESCO-Institute for Statistics.

ZA4585, v1293: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1293, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
v1293													
		Mis:											
	0	X	2955	2991				3038	3547		3518	3234	3804
	1			50 (1.8)	118 (3.9)	185 (6.1)	108 (3.8)			108 (3.2)			
	2			1839 (65.5)	1888 (62.2)	1814 (59.9)	1700 (59.1)			1820 (54.7)			
	3			833 (29.7)	932 (30.7)	950 (31.4)	895 (31.1)			1186 (35.7)			
	4			20 (0.7)	24 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	64 (2.2)			38 (1.1)			
	5			64 (2.3)	71 (2.3)	62 (2.0)	108 (3.8)			174 (5.2)			
	99	X		108	37	23	118			125			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3050	2993	3038	3547	3451	3518	3234	3804
N Valid Sum				2806	3033	3027	2875			3326			

	year	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1293										
	0	2820							25907	
	1		132 (4.7)	118 (3.6)	160 (4.9)	94 (3.5)	120 (3.6)	134 (4.1)	1327	1327
	2		1336 (47.8)	1362 (41.8)	1293 (39.5)	1005 (37.6)	1230 (37.2)	1128 (34.1)	16415	16415
	3		1105 (39.5)	1448 (44.5)	1422 (43.5)	1219 (45.6)	1511 (45.7)	1547 (46.8)	13048	13048
	4		37 (1.3)	34 (1.0)	56 (1.7)	64 (2.4)	72 (2.2)	96 (2.9)	521	521
	5		186 (6.7)	294 (9.0)	339 (10.4)	294 (11.0)	370 (11.2)	399 (12.1)	2361	2361
	99		150	166	199	152	177	167	1422	
N Sum		2820	2946	3422	3469	2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			2796	3256	3270	2676	3303	3304		33672

v1294 MOTHER: OCCUPATION

Description of variable:

Occupational position of mother when respondent was 15 years old.

- 0 Not available 1980-2002
- 1 Independent farmer
- 2 Independent professional
- 3 Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
- 4 Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers
- 5 Employees
- 6 Workers
- 7 In vocational training
- 8 Family member assisting in family business
- 9 Farmer on a cooperative farm
- 93 Mother was no longer alive at the time
- 94 Mother not working at the time
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1295.

ZA4585, v1294: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1294, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991
v1294							
Mis:							
0	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
93	X						
94	X						
98	X						
99	X						
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038

year	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1294								
0	3547 (100.0)	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)		
1							76 (6.0)	86 (5.6)
2							6 (0.5)	12 (0.8)
3							70 (5.5)	79 (5.1)
4							29 (2.3)	45 (2.9)
5							533 (42.0)	651 (42.1)
6							476 (37.5)	562 (36.3)
7							1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
8							68 (5.4)	72 (4.7)
9							10 (0.8)	39 (2.5)
93							67	72
94							1530	1691
98							39	48
99							41	65
N Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3423
N Valid Sum	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1269	1547

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1294						
0					41385	41385
1	71 (4.6)	51 (3.7)	45 (2.6)	50 (2.6)	379	379
2	8 (0.5)	12 (0.9)	13 (0.8)	11 (0.6)	62	62
3	106 (6.9)	76 (5.4)	97 (5.6)	97 (5.0)	525	525
4	70 (4.5)	57 (4.1)	58 (3.4)	78 (4.0)	337	337
5	626 (40.5)	665 (47.6)	817 (47.2)	953 (49.0)	4245	4245
6	539 (34.8)	437 (31.3)	565 (32.7)	655 (33.7)	3234	3234
7	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	13	13
8	114 (7.4)	78 (5.6)	114 (6.6)	79 (4.1)	525	525
9	11 (0.7)	18 (1.3)	19 (1.1)	18 (0.9)	115	115
93	85	50	65	52	391	
94	1744	1300	1588	1416	9269	
98	41	38	53	43	262	
99	51	41	43	15	256	
N Sum	3468	2825	3479	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum	1547	1396	1730	1946		50820

v1298 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation according to the occupational major group

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 Professional, technical and related workers

2 Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry

3 Clerical and related professions

4 Sales professions

5 Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)

6 Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

7 Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers

8 Others

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1298: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1298, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1298																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3122	2820		1595	1762
1														68 (11.3)			157 (12.3)	167 (10.9)
2														1 (0.2)			14 (1.1)	14 (0.9)
3														95 (15.8)			249 (19.5)	272 (17.7)
4														77 (12.8)			163 (12.8)	197 (12.9)
5														82 (13.7)			185 (14.5)	265 (17.3)
6														114 (19.0)			220 (17.3)	225 (14.7)
7														124 (20.7)			233 (18.3)	312 (20.4)
8														39 (6.5)			53 (4.2)	81 (5.3)
98	X													2			4	
99	X													80			73	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820		2946	3420
N Valid Sum														600			1274	1533

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1298							
	0	1830	1350	3480	3471	54191	
	1	211 (13.7)	226 (16.1)			829	829
	2	15 (1.0)	22 (1.6)			66	66
	3	311 (20.1)	294 (20.9)			1221	1221
	4	200 (13.0)	169 (12.0)			806	806
	5	244 (15.8)	245 (17.5)			1021	1021
	6	227 (14.7)	177 (12.6)			963	963
	7	269 (17.4)	242 (17.2)			1180	1180
	8	67 (4.3)	29 (2.1)			269	269
	98					6	
	99	95	72			445	
	N Sum	3469	2826	3480	3471	60997	
	N Valid Sum	1544	1404				6355

v1299 MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

99,8 Don't know

99,9 No answer

Derivation of data:

Occupational Prestige Scale

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO-68 classification of occupations.

The prestige scores in this scale were derived from the results of empirical social research in various countries.

Respondents in all participating countries were asked to evaluate a number of occupations according to relative prestige and social status. Based on these evaluations a scale of prestige scores with hypothetical extreme values of 0 and 100 was then created.

In general, respondents were assigned prestige scores according to the three digit ISCO-68 code of their occupation.

When an appropriate ISCO code could not be determined, prestige scores were assigned according to the occupational minor group. When no appropriate occupational minor group could be determined, the mean prestige score of the occupational major group was assigned.

For further information on the prestige scale, compare:

Donald J. Treiman 1977: Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective, New York: Academic Press. (Hier insbesondere: Appendix A: Standard International Occupational Prestige)

Donald J. Treiman 1979: Begriff und Messung des Berufsprestiges in der international vergleichenden Mobilitätsforschung, in: Franz Urban Pappi (Hg.), Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten. Probleme der standardisierten Erfassung von Hintergrundmerkmalen in allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfragen, Königstein/ Ts.: Athenäum, 124-168.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1300 MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1299.

ZA4585, v1300: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1300, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1300																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3122	2820		1595	1762
1														43 (7.2)			44 (3.5)	58 (3.8)
2														121 (20.2)			272 (21.5)	369 (24.1)
3														183 (30.5)			398 (31.4)	478 (31.2)
4														193 (32.2)			409 (32.3)	470 (30.6)
5														39 (6.5)			76 (6.0)	106 (6.9)
6														21 (3.5)			68 (5.4)	53 (3.5)
98	X													2			4	
99	X													80			79	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820		2945	3421
N Valid Sum														600			1267	1534

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1300							
	0	1830	1350	3480	3471	54191	
	1	61 (3.9)	53 (3.8)			259	259
	2	316 (20.5)	282 (20.1)			1360	1360
	3	475 (30.7)	444 (31.6)			1978	1978
	4	473 (30.6)	392 (27.9)			1937	1937
	5	155 (10.0)	155 (11.0)			531	531
	6	65 (4.2)	79 (5.6)			286	286
	98					6	
	99	95	72			451	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1545	1405				6351

v1301 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1302 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1301.

ZA4585, v1302: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1302, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1302																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3122	2820		1595	1762
1														178 (29.7)			350 (27.6)	407 (26.5)
2														254 (42.4)			558 (44.0)	686 (44.7)
3														124 (20.7)			257 (20.3)	303 (19.8)
4														21 (3.5)			37 (2.9)	78 (5.1)
5														14 (2.3)			56 (4.4)	39 (2.5)
6														6 (1.0)			3 (0.2)	9 (0.6)
7														2 (0.3)			8 (0.6)	11 (0.7)
98	X													2			4	
99	X													80			79	125
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3803	2820		2947	3420
N Valid Sum														599			1269	1533

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1302							
	0	1830	1350	3480	3471	54191	
	1	395 (25.6)	346 (24.6)			1676	1676
	2	660 (42.8)	544 (38.7)			2702	2702
	3	346 (22.4)	352 (25.1)			1382	1382
	4	73 (4.7)	83 (5.9)			292	292
	5	48 (3.1)	60 (4.3)			217	217
	6	9 (0.6)	15 (1.1)			42	42
	7	12 (0.8)	5 (0.4)			38	38
	98					6	
	99	95	72			451	
N Sum		3468	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum		1543	1405				6349

v1303 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

- 0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1296), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-68)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-68.

Cases for which there was no valid ISCO-68 code, could not be assigned an ISEI score. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

v1304 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 1004 in V1296), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1303.

ZA4585, v1304: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1304, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1304																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3230	2820		1849	2028
	1													33 (6.7)			66 (6.5)	68 (5.3)
	2													191 (38.8)			363 (35.6)	417 (32.8)
	3													45 (9.1)			104 (10.2)	193 (15.2)
	4													124 (25.2)			262 (25.7)	273 (21.5)
	5													67 (13.6)			157 (15.4)	197 (15.5)
	6													28 (5.7)			59 (5.8)	108 (8.5)
	7													4 (0.8)			9 (0.9)	16 (1.3)
	98	X															4	
	99	X												82			73	122
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2946	3422
N Valid Sum														492			1020	1272

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1304							
	0	2119	1507	3480	3471	55265	
	1	78 (6.2)	66 (5.3)			311	311
	2	400 (31.9)	322 (25.8)			1693	1693
	3	139 (11.1)	167 (13.4)			648	648
	4	345 (27.5)	329 (26.4)			1333	1333
	5	159 (12.7)	224 (18.0)			804	804
	6	119 (9.5)	128 (10.3)			442	442
	7	15 (1.2)	11 (0.9)			55	55
	98					4	
	99	95	72			444	
N Sum		3469	2826	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1255	1247				5286

v1305 MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968

Description of variable:

Classification of occupation according to the Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the occupation of the mother

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295), not applicable or insufficient information for classification in class scheme; not available 1980-2002, 2012, 2014

1 Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)

2 Lower grades of the service class

3 Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)

4 Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees

5 Small proprietors, artisans etc. with one or no employees

6 Farmers (self-employed)

7 Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)

8 Skilled workers

9 Unskilled and semi-skilled workers

10 Agricultural workers

11 Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)

12 Farmer on a cooperative farm

Derivation of data:

This classification was constructed using the information in V1295 and V1296.

Note:

The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupation (ISCO-68) their occupational position (reference number). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are constituted.

For further information, compare:

Petra Beckmann und Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Robert Erikson und John H. Goldthorpe 1992: The Constant Flux, Oxford: University Press.

Robert Erikson, John H. Goldthorpe, Wolfgang König, Paul Lüttinger und Walter Müller 1989: The International Mobility Superfile (IMS) - Documentation -, CASMIN-Projekt, Mannheim.

John H. Goldthorpe 1980: Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ZA4585, v1305: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1305, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1305																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	1822	2050
1															30 (2.7)	41 (3.0)
2															165 (14.7)	228 (16.6)
3															94 (8.4)	121 (8.8)
4															20 (1.8)	34 (2.5)
5															43 (3.8)	38 (2.8)
6															71 (6.3)	85 (6.2)
7															30 (2.7)	23 (1.7)
8															140 (12.5)	160 (11.7)
9															285 (25.4)	364 (26.6)
10															127 (11.3)	95 (6.9)
11															108 (9.6)	142 (10.4)
12															10 (0.9)	39 (2.8)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3420
N Valid Sum															1123	1370

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1305						
0	2113	1530	3480	3471	55851	
1	56 (4.1)	57 (4.4)			184	184
2	240 (17.7)	283 (21.8)			916	916
3	108 (8.0)	160 (12.3)			483	483
4	46 (3.4)	28 (2.2)			128	128
5	54 (4.0)	37 (2.9)			172	172
6	69 (5.1)	47 (3.6)			272	272
7	24 (1.8)	33 (2.5)			110	110
8	161 (11.9)	153 (11.8)			614	614
9	326 (24.0)	264 (20.4)			1239	1239
10	140 (10.3)	101 (7.8)			463	463
11	123 (9.1)	116 (8.9)			489	489
12	11 (0.8)	18 (1.4)			78	78
N Sum	3471	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	1358	1297				5148

v1307 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 93 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-88

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on ISCO-88. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale, which is based on ISCO-68.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For further information, compare:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

v1308 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1307.

ZA4585, v1308: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1308, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006
v1308																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3159	2820	1650	1844
1														2 (0.4)		6 (0.5)	15 (1.0)
2														139 (25.0)		274 (22.5)	301 (20.7)
3														255 (45.9)		543 (44.5)	636 (43.7)
4														94 (16.9)		240 (19.7)	291 (20.0)
5														43 (7.7)		102 (8.4)	140 (9.6)
6														22 (4.0)		54 (4.4)	72 (4.9)
98	X															4	
99	X													90		73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum														555		1219	1455

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1308							
	0	1894	1379	1744	1536	50787	
	1	10 (0.7)	11 (0.8)	18 (1.1)	13 (0.7)	75	75
	2	306 (20.7)	260 (18.9)	313 (18.9)	365 (19.7)	1958	1958
	3	642 (43.3)	531 (38.6)	629 (37.9)	703 (38.0)	3939	3939
	4	330 (22.3)	329 (23.9)	411 (24.8)	432 (23.3)	2127	2127
	5	108 (7.3)	160 (11.6)	193 (11.6)	229 (12.4)	975	975
	6	85 (5.7)	85 (6.2)	94 (5.7)	110 (5.9)	522	522
	98					4	
	99	95	72	78	83	613	
N Sum		3470	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		1481	1376	1658	1852		9596

v1309 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no MPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

998 Don't know

999 No answer

Derivation of data:

Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88

The Magnitudeprestige Scale was designed by Bernd Wegener specifically for the context of the Federal Republic of Germany. In contrast to Treiman's scale, which is based on verbal evaluations of relative social prestige, Wegener's scale is based on a psycho-physical method of measurement. Wegener asked respondents to give implicit ratio estimations of the relative magnitude of social prestige for a sample set of occupations. From these ratio estimations, Wegener then calculated a general scale of ordinal prestige scores. This MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further information, compare:

Bernd Wegener 1984: Gibt es Sozialprestige? Konstruktion und Validität der Magnitude-Prestigeskala, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 84/02.

Bernd Wegener 1985: Gibt es Sozialprestige?, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 14: 209-235.

v1310 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no MPS value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2012, 2014

1 under 40

2 40 to under 60

3 60 to under 80

4 80 to under 100

5 100 to under 120

6 120 to under 160

7 160 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1309.

ZA4585, v1310: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1310, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1310																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3175	2820		1675	1865
1														118 (21.6)			193 (16.2)	236 (16.5)
2														254 (46.4)			547 (45.8)	653 (45.6)
3														98 (17.9)			229 (19.2)	282 (19.7)
4														39 (7.1)			144 (12.1)	146 (10.2)
5														12 (2.2)			29 (2.4)	36 (2.5)
6														21 (3.8)			44 (3.7)	66 (4.6)
7														5 (0.9)			8 (0.7)	14 (1.0)
98	X													2			4	
99	X													80			73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820		2946	3420
N Valid Sum														547			1194	1433

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1310							
	0	1894	1379	3480	3471	54520	
	1	250 (16.9)	221 (16.0)			1018	1018
	2	622 (42.0)	528 (38.3)			2604	2604
	3	305 (20.6)	307 (22.3)			1221	1221
	4	159 (10.7)	187 (13.6)			675	675
	5	49 (3.3)	43 (3.1)			169	169
	6	83 (5.6)	82 (6.0)			296	296
	7	12 (0.8)	9 (0.7)			48	48
	98					6	
	99	95	72			442	
N Sum		3469	2828	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1480	1377				6031

v1311 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-88)

In contrast to social prestige scales based on subjective evaluations of the relative social esteem of occupations, this index of socio-economic status was constructed using empirical data on the level of education and income related to a given occupation. The index scores were calculated for occupations coded according to ISCO-88.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

For more information, compare:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993: Operationalisierung von "Beruf" als zentrale Variable zur Messung von sozio-ökonomischem Status, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 17(32): 135-141.

Christof Wolf 1995: Sozio-ökonomischer Status und berufliches Prestige. Ein kleines Kompendium sozialwissenschaftlicher Skalen auf Basis der beruflichen Stellung und Tätigkeit, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 19(37): 102-136.

Christof Wolf 1997: The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: BMS Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54(1): 23-40.

v1312 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1306), no ISEI value for ISCO code; 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002

1 under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1311.

ZA4585, v1312: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1312, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002		2004	2006
v1312																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3159	2820		1650	1844
1														56 (10.1)			123 (10.1)	130 (8.9)
2														162 (29.2)			289 (23.7)	372 (25.6)
3														94 (16.9)			249 (20.4)	294 (20.2)
4														147 (26.5)			294 (24.1)	360 (24.8)
5														65 (11.7)			203 (16.6)	208 (14.3)
6														26 (4.7)			54 (4.4)	75 (5.2)
7														5 (0.9)			8 (0.7)	14 (1.0)
98	X																4	
99	X													90			73	122
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820		2947	3419
N Valid Sum														555			1220	1453

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1312							
	0	1894	1379	1744	1536	50787	
	1	154 (10.4)	125 (9.1)	143 (8.6)	175 (9.5)	906	906
	2	343 (23.2)	287 (20.9)	347 (20.9)	348 (18.8)	2148	2148
	3	285 (19.3)	327 (23.8)	371 (22.4)	407 (22.0)	2027	2027
	4	375 (25.3)	275 (20.0)	350 (21.1)	362 (19.6)	2163	2163
	5	221 (14.9)	259 (18.8)	318 (19.2)	411 (22.2)	1685	1685
	6	91 (6.1)	96 (7.0)	108 (6.5)	136 (7.3)	586	586
	7	11 (0.7)	7 (0.5)	20 (1.2)	12 (0.6)	77	77
	98					4	
	99	95	72	78	83	613	
N Sum		3469	2827	3479	3470	60996	
N Valid Sum		1480	1376	1657	1851		9592

v1314 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) for ISCO-08

In order to generalize the "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" for ISCO-08, the original classification based on ISCO-88 was converted to ISCO-08 (Ganzeboom 2010). In contrast to ISEI, the construction of SIOPS is not based on a reference data set. Instead, the update to ISCO-08 is first and foremost an analytic operation. However, to generate SIOPS scores for aggregate ISCO-levels, weighting factors were needed. These weighting factors were constructed using the original set of data as described in Ganzeboom et al. (1992).

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-08. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom 2010: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification. Unter: <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf> (abgerufen am 19.05.2015).

Harry B. G. Ganzeboom, Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

v1315 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no SIOPS value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1314.

ZA4585, v1315: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1315, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1315																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3401
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
99	X																		79
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1315				
	0	1528	58977	
	1	5 (0.3)	5	5
	2	392 (21.1)	392	392
	3	458 (24.6)	458	458
	4	712 (38.3)	712	712
	5	158 (8.5)	158	158
	6	134 (7.2)	134	134
	99	83	162	
	N Sum	3470	60998	
	N Valid Sum	1859		1859

v1316 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISCO-08)

With the introduction of ISCO-08, Harry B.G. Ganzeboom updated the derivation of ISEI-Scores. The procedure used to calculate ISEI scores for ISCO-08 generally followed the practice described for ISCO-68 and ISCO-88 in Ganzeboom et al. (1992, 1996, 2003). However, the ISEI scores for ISCO-88 are based on an updated and extended set of data. This set of data is a cumulation of all ISSP-modules surveyed between 2002 and 2007. It contains information for 42 countries and a total of 198.500 respondents. Whereas the data base for previous ISEI versions contained only information for male respondents, the updated database has information for respondents of both sexes. Additionally, Ganzeboom modified the way income data entered into the calculation. To account for the gender specific distribution of part-time work, income per hour was used instead of total income (Ganzeboom 2010a).

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO-88. These cases were coded as 'not classifiable' (code 0).

Literature:

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010a: Occupational Status measures for the new international standard classification of occupations ISCO-08; with a discussion of the new classification, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/isol/isol2010c2-ganzeboom.pdf>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. 2010b: Questions and answers about ISEI-08, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ISCO08/qa-isei-08.htm>, retrieved 19.05.2015.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., Paul M. De Graaf, Donald J. Treiman und J. De Leeuw 1992: A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, in: Social Science Research 21(1): 1-56.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 1996: Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, in: Social Science Research 25(3): 201-239.

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. und Donald J. Treiman 2003: Three International Standardised Measures for Comparative Research on Occupational Status, in: Jürgen H. P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik und Christof Wolf (Hg.), Advances in Cross-National Comparison. A European Working Book for Demographic and Socio-Economic Variables, New York: Kluwer Academic Press, 159-193.

v1317 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED

Description of variable:

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO-08) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 93, 94 in V1295); ISCO cannot be coded (code 10004 in V1313), no ISEI value for ISCO code; not available 1980-2012

1 Under 20

2 20 to under 30

3 30 to under 40

4 40 to under 50

5 50 to under 60

6 60 to under 80

7 80 and more

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1316.

ZA4585, v1317: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1317, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
v1317																			
	Mis:																		
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3401
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
99	X																		79
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1317				
	0	1528	58977	
	1	422 (22.7)	422	422
	2	525 (28.2)	525	525
	3	96 (5.2)	96	96
	4	184 (9.9)	184	184
	5	424 (22.8)	424	424
	6	154 (8.3)	154	154
	7	55 (3.0)	55	55
	99	83	162	
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		1860		1860

v1318 RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER

1991 (ISSP), 2008 (ISSP):

When you were a child, what religion did your mother belong to at that time?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

2002, 2012:

(Int.: Please present card.)

When you were 11 or 12 years old, what religion did your mother belong to at that time?

0 1991, 2008 no participation in ISSP 'Religion'; not available 1980-1990, 1992-2000, 2004-2006, 2010, 2014

1 B The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)

2 C A Protestant free church

3 A The Roman Catholic Church

4 D Another Christian denomination

5 E Another non-Christian religion

6 F No religion

91 Mother was no longer alive at the time

92 Mother unknown

93 <1991 (ISSP):> Mother no longer alive/unknown

<2008 (ISSP):> Mother no longer alive/did not live with respondent

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Comment:

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in this documentation may therefore deviate from that actually used in the field.

In 1991 and 2008, this question was part of the ISSP-modules surveyed together with ALLBUS. As a rule ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, because the question documented here has also been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times, the ISSP-data was included in this data set. Please note that, in contrast to the ALLBUS interview, the ISSP-modules are surveyed as self-completion questionnaires.

ZA4585, v1318: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1318, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1318															
	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	288	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2946	3421
1								1397 (51.6)					1263 (45.7)		
2								63 (2.3)					42 (1.5)		
3								1070 (39.5)					1045 (37.8)		
4								39 (1.4)					42 (1.5)		
5								19 (0.7)					78 (2.8)		
6								118 (4.4)					292 (10.6)		
91	X												15		
92	X												1		
93	X							41							
98	X												37		
99	X							4					5		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421
N Valid Sum								2706						2762	

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1318						
0	1760	2827		3471	50240	
1	695 (41.7)		1450 (42.6)		4805	4805
2	41 (2.5)		49 (1.4)		195	195
3	628 (37.6)		1300 (38.2)		4043	4043
4	51 (3.1)		85 (2.5)		217	217
5	67 (4.0)		127 (3.7)		291	291
6	186 (11.2)		390 (11.5)		986	986
91			14		29	
92					1	
93	14				55	
98			59		96	
99	27		7		43	
N Sum	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	1668		3401			10537

v1319 MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION

<If mother belongs to a non-Christian religion>

What kind of religion is this?

<Please present card. Only one choice possible.>

0 Mother member of a Christian religious community or no religious affiliation (code 1-4, 6 in V1318); not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 A An Islamic religious community

2 B A Jewish religious community

3 C A branch of Buddhism

4 D A Hindu religious community

5 E Another non-Christian religious community

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1319: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1319, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	
v1319																			
	Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																			

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1319					
	0				
	1				
	2				
	3				
	4				
	5				
N Sum					
N Valid Sum					

v1353 MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?

<If interview is carried out in one of the old states>

Could you imagine moving to one of the new federal states?

0 Respondents from the new states (code 2 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1353: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1353, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004			
v1353																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	573	672	3450	3518	3234	713	2820	2946		
	1								593 (24.3)	826 (28.9)	808 (26.4)							
	2								1847 (75.7)	2028 (71.1)	2257 (73.6)							
	9	X								26	20	25						
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946			
N Valid Sum									2440	2854	3065							

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1353								
	0	3421	3469	516	3480	3471	50257	
	1			777 (33.8)			3004	3004
	2			1520 (66.2)			7652	7652
	9			14			85	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				2297				10656

v1354 MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?

<If interview is carried out in one of the new federal states>

Could you imagine moving to one of the old federal states?

0 Respondents from the old states (code 1 in ost_west); not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1354: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1354, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
v1354																	
		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	2465	2875	3450	3518	3234	3091	2820	2946	3421
	1								200 (36.1)		223 (34.2)		244 (34.4)				
	2								354 (63.9)		429 (65.8)		466 (65.6)				
	9	X								19		21		4			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3548	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946	3421	
N Valid Sum									554	652	710						

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1354							
	0	3469	2311	3480	3471	58525	
	1		171 (33.6)			838	838
	2		338 (66.4)			1587	1587
	9		7			51	
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum			509				2425

v1355 MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE

1991, 1992:

Could you imagine moving to another country in the European Community?

2000, 2010:

Could you imagine moving to another country in the European Union?

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1355: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1355, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1355															
		Mis:													
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3450	3518	3234		2820	2946
	1							922 (30.6)	1161 (33.0)				1386 (36.8)		
	2							2096 (69.4)	2353 (67.0)				2385 (63.2)		
	9	X						21	33				33		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820 2946
N Valid Sum									3018	3514				3771	

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1355								
	0	3421	3469		3480	3471	47783	
	1			1185 (42.1)			4654	4654
	2			1633 (57.9)			8467	8467
	9			9			96	
N Sum		3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				2818				13121

v1360 PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG

Where did you live for most of your childhood and adolescence?

(Int.: Please present card.)

0 Not available 1980-1990, 1992-2004

1 Old Federal States <West Germany, codes 1-11 in ZA4584>

2 New Federal States <East Germany, codes 12-17 in ZA4582>

18 Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)

95 Other country

99 No answer

Note:

The data in this variable was coarsened to meet the data protection requirements for ALLBUS/GGSScompact. The full range of data is available in the scientific use file ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014 (Study No. 4584).

ZA4585, v1360: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1360, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1360																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993		3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1							2122 (71.4)								2260 (66.1)
	2							616 (20.7)								710 (20.8)
	18							134 (4.5)								111 (3.2)
	95							101 (3.4)								337 (9.9)
	99	X						65								2
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum									2973							3418

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1360							
	0					41293	
	1	2293 (66.2)	1928 (68.2)	2422 (69.6)	2389 (68.9)	13414	13414
	2	699 (20.2)	596 (21.1)	675 (19.4)	715 (20.6)	4011	4011
	18	95 (2.7)	56 (2.0)	71 (2.0)	42 (1.2)	509	509
	95	379 (10.9)	248 (8.8)	311 (8.9)	323 (9.3)	1699	1699
	99	4	1		2	74	
N Sum		3470	2829	3479	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum		3466	2828	3479	3469		19633

v1363 DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE

<If respondent has changed his/her place of residence at least one time>

Approximately how many kilometers away from your previous place of residence do you live?

(Int.: If respondent asks, please explain: Well, the place where you lived before you moved here.)

0 Lives in this place since birth (code 9000 in V1364); not available 1982-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

1 Less than 25 km

2 Between 26 and 50 km

3 Between 51 and 100 km

4 Between 101 and 200 km

5 More than 200 km

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The surveys in 2000 and 2010 used a more differentiated answer scale than the original 1980 survey. To make the data comparable over time, the categories "between 200 and 500km" and "more than 500km" used in the later surveys were recoded into the original category "more than 200km" for this cumulative data set. Please refer to ALLBUS 2000 (ZA3450) and ALLBUS 2010 (ZA4610) for the more detailed data.

ZA4585, v1363: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1363, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1363																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	1170	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		1272	2820	2946	3421	3469
1		753 (42.6)												1147 (45.8)				
2		218 (12.3)												331 (13.2)				
3		181 (10.2)												204 (8.2)				
4		141 (8.0)												197 (7.9)				
5		474 (26.8)												624 (24.9)				
7	X	1																
8	X	1																
9	X	17												29				
N Sum		2956	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		1767												2503				

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1363						
	0	748	3480	3471	54603	
	1	1019 (49.6)			2919	2919
	2	219 (10.7)			768	768
	3	188 (9.1)			573	573
	4	161 (7.8)			499	499
	5	469 (22.8)			1567	1567
	7				1	
	8				1	
	9	24			70	
N Sum		2828	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2056				6326

v1364 RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?

How long have you lived in this town/city?

(Int.: Brief interruptions of residence in current place of residence (military service, higher education, training etc.) do not count as interruption of length of residence.)

(Int.: Record year.)

0 Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

9000 Since birth

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 15772

N-Missing: 45422

To avoid skewing the results, code 9000 'Since birth' was treated as a missing value for the calculation of the measures below:

Minimum: 1891

Maximum: 2010

Median: 1969.00

Mean: 1967.39

Standard deviation: 22.346

v1365 **LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS**

Description of variable:

Length of residence - number of years

0 Less than one year

96 Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014

98 Don't know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was calculated from the data in V1364 RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE? and the year of the survey (year):

$$V1365 = \text{year} - V1364$$

When the code in V1364 was 'Since birth', V1365 was assigned the respondent's age (V729). In ALLBUS 1992 there was no answer category 'Since birth' in V1364. Instead, age was assigned to V1365 when the year in V1364 equaled the year of birth in V727. In both cases V1365 was coded as 'no answer' when there was no valid data in V729.

When there was no valid data in V1364, the number of years could not be calculated. These cases were assigned the same missing value category as in V1364.

Comment:

N-Valid: 15769

N-Missing: 45425

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 95

Median: 26.00

Mean: 29.26

Standard deviation: 20.556

v1366 LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.

Description of variable:

Length of residence: number of years, categorized

- 1 Less than 5 years
- 2 5 - 9 years
- 3 10 - 14 years
- 4 15 - 19 years
- 5 20 - 24 years
- 6 25 - 29 years
- 7 30 - 34 years
- 8 35 - 39 years
- 9 40 - 44 years
- 10 45 - 49 years
- 11 50 - 59 years
- 12 60 - 69 years
- 13 More than 69 years
- 96 Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008, 2012, 2014
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1365.

ZA4585, v1366: to year: (N=61005) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1366, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
v1366														
	Mis:													
1	323 (11.0)	280 (9.4)						283 (8.7)				457 (12.1)		
2	282 (9.6)	259 (8.7)						285 (8.7)				387 (10.3)		
3	259 (8.8)	269 (9.0)						273 (8.3)				281 (7.5)		
4	252 (8.6)	259 (8.7)						296 (9.0)				304 (8.1)		
5	348 (11.8)	404 (13.5)						383 (11.7)				369 (9.8)		
6	263 (8.9)	306 (10.3)						262 (8.0)				304 (8.1)		
7	280 (9.5)	263 (8.8)						305 (9.3)				307 (8.1)		
8	156 (5.3)	160 (5.4)						250 (7.6)				257 (6.8)		
9	148 (5.0)	148 (5.0)						245 (7.5)				253 (6.7)		
10	161 (5.5)	134 (4.5)						178 (5.4)				202 (5.4)		
11	218 (7.4)	244 (8.2)						267 (8.2)				291 (7.7)		
12	162 (5.5)	152 (5.1)						153 (4.7)				195 (5.2)		
13	90 (3.1)	104 (3.5)						91 (2.8)				161 (4.3)		
96	X		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038		3450	3518	3234		2820	2946
98	X	10	10					154				27		
99	X	3	3					122				11		
N Sum		2955	2995	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3806	2820 2946
N Valid Sum		2942	2982						3271				3768	

year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1366							
1		370 (13.1)				1713	1713
2		335 (11.9)				1548	1548
3		266 (9.4)				1348	1348
4		240 (8.5)				1351	1351
5		270 (9.6)				1774	1774
6		172 (6.1)				1307	1307
7		172 (6.1)				1327	1327
8		178 (6.3)				1001	1001
9		155 (5.5)				949	949
10		142 (5.0)				817	817
11		241 (8.6)				1261	1261
12		154 (5.5)				816	816
13		122 (4.3)				568	568
96	3421	3469		3480	3471	44875	
98			6			207	
99			4			143	
N Sum	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61005	
N Valid Sum			2817				15780

v1367 RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING

The next question deals with the accommodation you/your family live(s) in. Please tell me which category on this card applies to you/your family.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

- 1 A - Sublet
- 2 B - In an official/company flat
- 3 C - In subsidized municipal housing
- 4 D - In a rented flat (not subsidized housing)
- 5 E - In a rented house (detached/semi-detached)
- 6 F - In a flat owned by you or your family
- 7 G - In a house owned by you or your family
- 8 Other type of accommodation (Please enter:)
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

ZA4585, v1367: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1367, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1367								
	Mis:							
1	84 (2.8)	57 (1.9)	62 (2.1)	45 (1.5)	78 (2.6)	70 (2.4)	59 (1.9)	79 (2.2)
2	46 (1.6)	113 (3.8)	80 (2.8)	55 (1.8)	34 (1.1)	44 (1.5)	81 (2.7)	77 (2.2)
3	429 (14.5)	377 (12.6)	337 (11.6)	305 (10.0)	325 (10.7)	311 (10.5)	489 (16.2)	569 (16.1)
4	825 (28.0)	813 (27.2)	784 (27.1)	755 (24.7)	891 (29.3)	825 (27.8)	727 (24.0)	916 (25.9)
5	87 (2.9)	76 (2.5)	102 (3.5)	100 (3.3)	83 (2.7)	116 (3.9)	108 (3.6)	136 (3.8)
6	194 (6.6)	128 (4.3)	115 (4.0)	118 (3.9)	129 (4.2)	119 (4.0)	111 (3.7)	128 (3.6)
7	1269 (43.0)	1417 (47.5)	1415 (48.8)	1659 (54.4)	1499 (49.3)	1460 (49.1)	1407 (46.5)	1585 (44.9)
8	17 (0.6)	5 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	15 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	27 (0.9)	45 (1.5)	43 (1.2)
97	X	1						
99	X	1	6	16	18	9	21	12
N Sum	2953	2992	2914	3070	3050	2993	3039	3547
N Valid Sum	2951	2986	2898	3052	3041	2972	3027	3533

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1367									
	1	80 (2.3)	49 (1.4)	56 (1.7)	83 (2.2)	63 (2.2)	61 (2.1)	57 (1.7)	47 (1.4)
	2	68 (2.0)	61 (1.7)	20 (0.6)	47 (1.2)	29 (1.0)	24 (0.8)	20 (0.6)	20 (0.6)
	3	475 (13.8)	463 (13.2)	466 (14.5)	364 (9.6)	194 (6.9)	220 (7.5)	242 (7.1)	224 (6.5)
	4	940 (27.3)	1012 (28.9)	836 (26.1)	1083 (28.5)	829 (29.4)	879 (29.9)	1054 (30.8)	1026 (29.6)
	5	94 (2.7)	121 (3.5)	98 (3.1)	137 (3.6)	124 (4.4)	108 (3.7)	127 (3.7)	130 (3.8)
	6	171 (5.0)	157 (4.5)	147 (4.6)	191 (5.0)	177 (6.3)	134 (4.6)	197 (5.8)	178 (5.1)
	7	1546 (44.9)	1599 (45.7)	1571 (49.0)	1850 (48.7)	1377 (48.9)	1491 (50.7)	1687 (49.4)	1789 (51.6)
	8	71 (2.1)	38 (1.1)	14 (0.4)	41 (1.1)	24 (0.9)	22 (0.7)	33 (1.0)	50 (1.4)
	97								
	99	4	17	26	7	4	7	4	6
N Sum		3449	3517	3234	3803	2821	2946	3421	3470
N Valid Sum		3445	3500	3208	3796	2817	2939	3417	3464

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1367						
	1	41 (1.5)	74 (2.1)	88 (2.5)	1233	1233
	2	9 (0.3)	17 (0.5)	16 (0.5)	861	861
	3	138 (4.9)	137 (3.9)	170 (4.9)	6235	6235
	4	894 (31.9)	1043 (30.0)	1041 (30.1)	17173	17173
	5	119 (4.2)	118 (3.4)	130 (3.8)	2114	2114
	6	198 (7.1)	238 (6.8)	242 (7.0)	3072	3072
	7	1404 (50.1)	1826 (52.5)	1706 (49.2)	29557	29557
	8	1 (0.0)	25 (0.7)	71 (2.0)	547	547
	97				1	
	99	21	2	7	202	
N Sum		2825	3480	3471	60995	
N Valid Sum		2804	3478	3464		60792

v1368 LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS

How large is your flat/house approximately?

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

9998 Do not know

9999 No answer

Comment:

N-Valid: 6191

N-Missing: 55003

Minimum: 10

Maximum: 990

Median: 98.00

Mean: 105.57

Standard deviation: 54.218

v1369 LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.

Description of variable:

Living space in square meters, categorized

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Up to 24 sqm

2 25 to 49 sqm

3 50 to 74 sqm

4 75 to 99 sqm

5 100 to 124 sqm

6 125 to 149 sqm

7 150 to 174 sqm

8 175 to 199 sqm

9 200 sqm and more

98 Do not know

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable groups the data in V1368.

ZA4585, v1369: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1369, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010		
v1369																				
	Mis:																			
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		3421	3469	2827	
	1															15 (0.5)				
	2															157 (5.6)				
	3															663 (23.7)				
	4															595 (21.3)				
	5															626 (22.4)				
	6															290 (10.4)				
	7															228 (8.2)				
	8															69 (2.5)				
	9															152 (5.4)				
	98	X														142				
	99	X														10				
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820		2947	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																2795				

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1369					
	0	3480		54582	
	1		35 (1.0)	50	50
	2		184 (5.4)	341	341
	3		667 (19.7)	1330	1330
	4		682 (20.1)	1277	1277
	5		733 (21.6)	1359	1359
	6		413 (12.2)	703	703
	7		327 (9.6)	555	555
	8		93 (2.7)	162	162
	9		258 (7.6)	410	410
	98		68	210	
	99		11	21	
N Sum		3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum			3392		6187

v1370 DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?

Is there a dog or cat in your household?

- 0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012
- 1 Yes, a dog
- 2 Yes, a cat
- 3 Yes, both
- 4 No, neither
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1370: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1370, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1370																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1														336 (11.4)		
	2														415 (14.1)		
	3														121 (4.1)		
	4														2067 (70.3)		
	9	X														6	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2939	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1370						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			391 (11.3)	727	727
	2			550 (15.9)	965	965
	3			115 (3.3)	236	236
	4			2410 (69.5)	4477	4477
	9			4	10	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60997	
N Valid Sum				3466		6405

v1371 AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY

In the daytime, how strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by noise in the area where you live?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1371: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1371, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1371																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															51 (1.7)	
	2															112 (3.8)	
	3															368 (12.5)	
	4															712 (24.2)	
	5															1699 (57.7)	
	9	X														4	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2942	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1371						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			79 (2.3)	130	130
	2			162 (4.7)	274	274
	3			436 (12.6)	804	804
	4			916 (26.4)	1628	1628
	5			1875 (54.1)	3574	3574
	9			4	8	
N Sum		2827	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum				3468		6410

v1372 AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT

And at night, how strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by noise in the area where you live?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1372: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1372, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1372																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															17 (0.6)	
	2															84 (2.9)	
	3															239 (8.1)	
	4															617 (21.0)	
	5															1985 (67.5)	
	9	X														2	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2944	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2942	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1372						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			33 (1.0)	50	50
	2			106 (3.1)	190	190
	3			265 (7.6)	504	504
	4			763 (22.0)	1380	1380
	5			2301 (66.3)	4286	4286
	9			3	5	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum				3468		6410

v1373 AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION

And what about odour nuisance caused by factory and exhaust fumes or the like in the area where you live? How strongly do you feel disturbed or bothered by those?

(Int.: Please read out the categories.)

0 Not available 1980-2002, 2006-2012

1 Very strongly

2 Strongly

3 Middling

4 Little

5 Not at all

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1373: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1373, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1373																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	3421	3469
	1															19 (0.6)	
	2															57 (1.9)	
	3															212 (7.2)	
	4															604 (20.5)	
	5															2051 (69.7)	
	9	X														2	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2945	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																2943	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1373						
	0	2827	3480		54582	
	1			26 (0.7)	45	45
	2			85 (2.5)	142	142
	3			233 (6.7)	445	445
	4			679 (19.6)	1283	1283
	5			2446 (70.5)	4497	4497
	9			2	4	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum				3469		6412

v1376 POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY

Description of variable:

Size of municipality

- 0 Not available 1991 (West)
- 1 Up to 1,999 residents
- 2 2,000 - 4,999 residents
- 3 5,000 - 19,999 residents
- 4 20,000 - 49,999 residents
- 5 50,000 - 99,999 residents
- 6 100,000 residents and more <codes 6 and 7 in ZA4584>
- 9 No answer

Derivation of data:

The data in this variable was coarsened to meet the data protection requirements for ALLBUS/GGSScompact. The full range of data is available in the scientific use file ALLBUS/GGSS 1980-2014 (Study No. 4584).

Note:

Political Size of Municipality

Size of Municipality categorizes the respondents' places of residence according to their number of inhabitants. For reasons of data protection uncategorized data of this kind cannot be published. Categorization of respondents' place of residence is based on information about the place's size as political/administrative units. Because political or administrative units are in many cases unsuitable to accurately describe the type of community in which respondents actually live, ALLBUS also provides more sophisticated geographical classifications (compare V1377-V1380).

ZA4585, v1376: to year: (N=60995) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1376, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1376								
	Mis:							
0	X						2465	
1	238 (8.1)	237 (7.9)	201 (6.9)	184 (6.0)	187 (6.1)	160 (5.3)	144 (25.2)	357 (10.1)
2	279 (9.4)	229 (7.7)	256 (8.8)	263 (8.6)	243 (8.0)	285 (9.5)	59 (10.3)	324 (9.1)
3	683 (23.1)	764 (25.5)	743 (25.5)	821 (26.8)	761 (24.9)	754 (25.2)	94 (16.4)	847 (23.9)
4	433 (14.6)	454 (15.2)	450 (15.4)	545 (17.8)	532 (17.4)	445 (14.9)	84 (14.7)	559 (15.8)
5	283 (9.6)	265 (8.9)	312 (10.7)	282 (9.2)	322 (10.6)	292 (9.8)	36 (6.3)	296 (8.3)
6	1040 (35.2)	1043 (34.9)	952 (32.7)	964 (31.5)	1007 (33.0)	1057 (35.3)	155 (27.1)	1163 (32.8)
9	X			10				
N Sum	2956	2992	2914	3069	3052	2993	3037	3546
N Valid Sum	2956	2992	2914	3059	3052	2993	572	3546

	year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1376										
	0									
	1	340 (9.9)	267 (7.6)	259 (8.0)	239 (6.3)	315 (11.2)	296 (10.1)	314 (9.2)	286 (8.2)	216 (7.6)
	2	362 (10.5)	353 (10.0)	322 (10.0)	356 (9.4)	311 (11.0)	377 (12.9)	303 (8.9)	338 (9.7)	367 (13.0)
	3	813 (23.6)	821 (23.3)	825 (25.5)	1082 (28.4)	784 (27.8)	757 (25.9)	953 (27.9)	927 (26.7)	665 (23.5)
	4	674 (19.5)	599 (17.0)	500 (15.5)	631 (16.6)	414 (14.7)	447 (15.3)	655 (19.2)	724 (20.9)	474 (16.8)
	5	185 (5.4)	277 (7.9)	310 (9.6)	334 (8.8)	196 (7.0)	205 (7.0)	282 (8.2)	189 (5.4)	264 (9.3)
	6	1075 (31.2)	1200 (34.1)	1018 (31.5)	1162 (30.5)	800 (28.4)	840 (28.7)	913 (26.7)	1004 (29.0)	840 (29.7)
	9						25			
	N Sum	3449	3517	3234	3804	2820	2947	3420	3468	2826
	N Valid Sum	3449	3517	3234	3804	2820	2922	3420	3468	2826

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1376					
	0			2465	
	1	235 (6.8)	283 (8.2)	4758	4758
	2	277 (8.0)	501 (14.4)	5805	5805
	3	1241 (35.7)	863 (24.9)	15198	15198
	4	475 (13.6)	469 (13.5)	9564	9564
	5	304 (8.7)	316 (9.1)	4950	4950
	6	948 (27.2)	1039 (29.9)	18220	18220
	9			35	
	N Sum	3480	3471	60995	
	N Valid Sum	3480	3471		58495

v1491 NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD

1980:

Total number of people living in this household

(Int.: Attention, record number as a control measure.)

1982:

And what is the total number of people living in this household, including yourself, any children and also any people who might not have German citizenship?

(Int.: Record total number of people living in this household.)

1988-2002:

What is the total number of people living in your household, including children and yourself?

(Int.: Record number of persons.)

Number of household members:

97 Refused

99 No answer

Derivation of data:

For 1984, the data was derived from the list of household members.

In 1986 and from 2004 the data in this variable was derived by combining the information from the list of household members and the data in V1490 NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD.

ZA4585, v1491: to year: (N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1491, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994
v1491									
	Mis:								
1	344 (11.6)	369 (12.3)	373 (12.8)	331 (10.8)	386 (12.6)	409 (13.7)	309 (10.2)	412 (11.6)	595 (17.2)
2	933 (31.6)	861 (28.8)	875 (30.0)	885 (28.8)	954 (31.3)	995 (33.2)	974 (32.1)	1176 (33.2)	1172 (34.0)
3	663 (22.4)	753 (25.2)	629 (21.6)	721 (23.5)	722 (23.7)	731 (24.4)	741 (24.4)	891 (25.1)	743 (21.5)
4	636 (21.5)	606 (20.2)	646 (22.2)	711 (23.2)	650 (21.3)	583 (19.5)	696 (22.9)	728 (20.5)	656 (19.0)
5	208 (7.0)	260 (8.7)	274 (9.4)	271 (8.8)	238 (7.8)	193 (6.4)	236 (7.8)	235 (6.6)	196 (5.7)
6	111 (3.8)	105 (3.5)	81 (2.8)	85 (2.8)	70 (2.3)	58 (1.9)	62 (2.0)	70 (2.0)	56 (1.6)
7	41 (1.4)	27 (0.9)	18 (0.6)	45 (1.5)	19 (0.6)	6 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	23 (0.6)	26 (0.8)
8	16 (0.5)	9 (0.3)	18 (0.6)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	12 (0.3)	4 (0.1)
9	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)		5 (0.2)		5 (0.2)			
10	1 (0.0)			3 (0.1)		4 (0.1)			2 (0.1)
11				1 (0.0)					
12									
14									1 (0.0)
18									
99	X								
N Sum	2956	2993	2914	3069	3052	2994	3039	3547	3451
N Valid Sum	2956	2993	2914	3069	3052	2994	3039	3547	3451

year	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1491								
1	573 (16.3)	484 (15.0)	697 (18.5)	522 (18.6)	526 (17.9)	707 (20.8)	708 (20.5)	606 (21.7)
2	1232 (35.0)	1268 (39.2)	1348 (35.7)	1040 (37.0)	1118 (38.0)	1322 (39.0)	1341 (38.9)	1091 (39.0)
3	766 (21.8)	644 (19.9)	716 (19.0)	553 (19.7)	540 (18.4)	590 (17.4)	584 (16.9)	463 (16.6)
4	647 (18.4)	600 (18.6)	703 (18.6)	474 (16.9)	508 (17.3)	525 (15.5)	536 (15.5)	444 (15.9)
5	209 (5.9)	169 (5.2)	204 (5.4)	138 (4.9)	177 (6.0)	179 (5.3)	185 (5.4)	123 (4.4)
6	56 (1.6)	44 (1.4)	67 (1.8)	60 (2.1)	45 (1.5)	48 (1.4)	66 (1.9)	45 (1.6)
7	26 (0.7)	16 (0.5)	29 (0.8)	18 (0.6)	18 (0.6)	18 (0.5)	18 (0.5)	15 (0.5)
8	5 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)
9	3 (0.1)				2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)
10			3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			
11			1 (0.0)				2 (0.1)	
12							1 (0.0)	
14								
18	1 (0.0)							
99			28	7	7	27	20	32
N Sum	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3468	2826
N Valid Sum	3518	3234	3776	2813	2939	3394	3448	2794

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1491					
	1	718 (20.7)	680 (19.7)	9749	9749
	2	1404 (40.6)	1341 (38.9)	21330	21330
	3	594 (17.2)	631 (18.3)	12675	12675
	4	508 (14.7)	565 (16.4)	11422	11422
	5	177 (5.1)	179 (5.2)	3851	3851
	6	45 (1.3)	33 (1.0)	1207	1207
	7	7 (0.2)	16 (0.5)	400	400
	8	7 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	158	158
	9	1 (0.0)		25	25
	10		1 (0.0)	16	16
	11			4	4
	12			1	1
	14			1	1
	18			1	1
	99	19	24	164	
N Sum		3480	3472	61004	
N Valid Sum		3461	3448		60840

v1492 HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED

Description of variable:

Household classification (Porst), detailed

0 Not applicable, not classifiable in classification scheme

999 No answer

Note:

Household Classification, Detailed; Household Classification, Condensed; Family Typology

Variables V1492, V1493 and V1494 contain classifications of household and family structures. These classifications are based on the systematics introduced by Porst (1984), which was subsequently operationalized in an SPSS script by Funk (1989). It should be noted that Porst's systematics differs from the logic of other widely used classifications, e.g. the classification of life forms used by the Federal Statistical Office. Porst, for example, only classifies two-generation households as families if the parents are married or one of the parents has previously been married (comp. V1494). Thus, unmarried parents and their children or same sex couples with children are not classified as families. For a comparison of Porst's definition of 'family' and 'household' and the definitions used by the Federal Statistical Office compare Porst (1984). For an up-to date definition of relevant terms please refer to Statistisches Bundesamt (2013).

Please also note that Porst's systematics is based on the data available in ALLBUS 1982. Since 1982, there have been a number of changes in the range of answer options available in the ALLBUS program for both the kinship relations within the household and the respondent's marital status. Two cases are relevant for Porst's classifications. Firstly, as of ALLBUS 1990 household members can be explicitly identified as step parents. In this case, Porst's classification rules have been amended such that step parents are treated in the same way as the category 'mother or father'. Secondly, answer options for same sex couples are included in the question on marital status since ALLBUS 2010. For Porst's classifications, these categories are treated analogous to the corresponding categories for heterosexual couples.

V1492 contains a taxonomy of households based on the type of kinship relations between household members and the number of generations living together. It differentiates 32 different household constellations (e.g. unmarried singles living alone, married couples living with their unmarried children or complete three-generation households). Household types are furthermore differentiated by the respondents generational position within the household - i.e. whether the respondent is, for example, parent or child - so that the classification comprises a total of 42 valid categories.

V1493 groups the detailed data from V1492 into 9 general categories. The condensed classification differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation households, households of relatives with and without a family core and cohabiting groups with and without a family core.

V1494 contains Porst's typology of families, which derives its categories from the detailed household classification in V1492. Please note that this typology uses a very narrow definition of family. Only three types of groups are considered families: a) married couples living with children or grand-children, b) three- and four-generation households (irrelevant of marital status within the generations) and c) married couples living with at least one other person (related or unrelated). The typology consists of 10 valid family-types differentiated by the number of generations living together, the completeness or incompleteness of the generational line and the presence of persons outside of the generational line within the household (e.g. cousins, nieces or unrelated persons).

For a comprehensive description of household- and family-types and a definition of terms like 'completeness' and 'incompleteness' please refer to Porst (1984).

'Appendix F' in the Variable Report provides a mapping of the categories in the detailed household classification to the categories of the family-typology.

Literature:

Beckmann, Petra and Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Funk, Walter 1989: Haushalt - ein SPSSx-Programm zur Erfassung personaler Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 13(25): 7-23.

Porst, Rolf 1984: Haushalte und Familien 1982: zur Erfassung und Beschreibung von Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen mit Hilfe repräsentativer Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 13(2): 165-175.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2013: Fachserie 1 Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Reihe 3 Haushalte und Familien. Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus 2013, Wiesbaden.

v1493 HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED

Description of variable:

Household classification (Porst), condensed

- 0 Not applicable, not classifiable
- 1 One-person households
- 2 One-generation-households
- 3 Two-generation-households
- 4 Three-generation-households
- 5 Four-generation-households
- 6 Households of relatives with family core
- 7 Households of relatives without family core
- 8 People sharing a flat with family core
- 9 People sharing a flat without family core
- 99 No answer

Note:

Household Classification, Detailed; Household Classification, Condensed; Family Typology

Variables V1492, V1493 and V1494 contain classifications of household and family structures. These classifications are based on the systematics introduced by Porst (1984), which was subsequently operationalized in an SPSS script by Funk (1989). It should be noted that Porst's systematics differs from the logic of other widely used classifications, e.g. the classification of life forms used by the Federal Statistical Office. Porst, for example, only classifies two-generation households as families if the parents are married or one of the parents has previously been married (comp. V1494). Thus, unmarried parents and their children or same sex couples with children are not classified as families. For a comparison of Porst's definition of 'family' and 'household' and the definitions used by the Federal Statistical Office compare Porst (1984). For an up-to date definition of relevant terms please refer to Statistisches Bundesamt (2013).

Please also note that Porst's systematics is based on the data available in ALLBUS 1982. Since 1982, there have been a number of changes in the range of answer options available in the ALLBUS program for both the kinship relations within the household and the respondent's marital status. Two cases are relevant for Porst's classifications. Firstly, as of ALLBUS 1990 household members can be explicitly identified as step parents. In this case, Porst's classification rules have been amended such that step parents are treated in the same way as the category 'mother or father'. Secondly, answer options for same sex couples are included in the question on marital status since ALLBUS 2010. For Porst's classifications, these categories are treated analogous to the corresponding categories for heterosexual couples.

V1492 contains a taxonomy of households based on the type of kinship relations between household members and the number of generations living together. It differentiates 32 different household constellations (e.g. unmarried singles living alone, married couples living with their unmarried children or complete three-generation households). Household types are furthermore differentiated by the respondents generational position within the household - i.e. whether the respondent is, for example, parent or child - so that the classification comprises a total of 42 valid categories.

V1493 groups the detailed data from V1492 into 9 general categories. The condensed classification differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation households, households of relatives with and without a family core and cohabiting groups with and without a family core.

V1494 contains Porst's typology of families, which derives its categories from the detailed household classification in V1492. Please note that this typology uses a very narrow definition of family. Only three types of groups are considered

families: a) married couples living with children or grand-children, b) three- and four-generation households (irrelevant of marital status within the generations) and c) married couples living with at least one other person (related or unrelated).

The typology consists of 10 valid family-types differentiated by the number of generations living together, the completeness or incompleteness of the generational line and the presence of persons outside of the generational line within the household (e.g. cousins, nieces or unrelated persons).

For a comprehensive description of household- and family-types and a definition of terms like 'completeness' and 'incompleteness' please refer to Porst (1984).

'Appendix F' in the Variable Report provides a mapping of the categories in the detailed household classification to the categories of the family-typology.

Literature:

Beckmann, Petra and Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Funk, Walter 1989: Haushalt - ein SPSSx-Programm zur Erfassung personaler Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 13(25): 7-23.

Porst, Rolf 1984: Haushalte und Familien 1982: zur Erfassung und Beschreibung von Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen mit Hilfe repräsentativer Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 13(2): 165-175.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2013: Fachserie 1 Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Reihe 3 Haushalte und Familien. Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus 2013, Wiesbaden.

ZA4585, v1493: to year: (N=60993) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1493, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1493								
	Mis:							
0	X	7	6		3			
1	344 (11.7)	369 (12.4)	373 (12.9)	331 (10.9)	386 (12.8)	409 (13.9)	309 (10.2)	412 (11.6)
2	795 (27.1)	705 (23.7)	747 (25.9)	769 (25.4)	855 (28.2)	866 (29.3)	848 (28.0)	1041 (29.4)
3	1556 (53.0)	1684 (56.5)	1629 (56.5)	1736 (57.4)	1595 (52.7)	1467 (49.7)	1670 (55.2)	1933 (54.6)
4	97 (3.3)	106 (3.6)	64 (2.2)	90 (3.0)	115 (3.8)	108 (3.7)	113 (3.7)	72 (2.0)
5	3 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	15 (0.5)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	9 (0.3)	
6	6 (0.2)	6 (0.2)	20 (0.7)	31 (1.0)	21 (0.7)	18 (0.6)	26 (0.9)	16 (0.5)
7	31 (1.1)	12 (0.4)	7 (0.2)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	16 (0.5)
8	36 (1.2)	36 (1.2)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	20 (0.7)	17 (0.6)	23 (0.6)
9	68 (2.3)	57 (1.9)	32 (1.1)	24 (0.8)	19 (0.6)	44 (1.5)	23 (0.8)	27 (0.8)
99	X	12	14	23	46	24	36	11
N Sum		2955	2994	2913	3069	3051	2992	3039
N Valid Sum		2936	2980	2884	3023	3027	2953	3028

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1493								
0	1					3		
1	595 (17.4)	573 (16.5)	484 (15.4)	697 (18.6)	522 (18.7)	527 (18.1)	707 (21.0)	708 (20.6)
2	1060 (31.1)	1107 (31.8)	1148 (36.5)	1199 (32.0)	913 (32.7)	985 (33.8)	1197 (35.6)	1203 (35.0)
3	1625 (47.6)	1662 (47.7)	1383 (43.9)	1694 (45.2)	1230 (44.1)	1307 (44.8)	1365 (40.6)	1403 (40.8)
4	77 (2.3)	78 (2.2)	60 (1.9)	92 (2.5)	46 (1.6)	43 (1.5)	40 (1.2)	63 (1.8)
5	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	
6	17 (0.5)	11 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	11 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	10 (0.3)	5 (0.1)	11 (0.3)
7	8 (0.2)	10 (0.3)	26 (0.8)	13 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	13 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	14 (0.4)
8	16 (0.5)	25 (0.7)	10 (0.3)	23 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	10 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	14 (0.4)
9	13 (0.4)	14 (0.4)	28 (0.9)	20 (0.5)	39 (1.4)	15 (0.5)	20 (0.6)	20 (0.6)
99	35	36	85	54	28	27	56	33
N Sum	3449	3518	3233	3804	2818	2945	3420	3469
N Valid Sum	3413	3482	3148	3750	2790	2915	3364	3436

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1493					
0				20	
1	606 (21.9)	718 (20.8)	680 (19.8)	9750	9750
2	948 (34.3)	1247 (36.1)	1179 (34.3)	18812	18812
3	1112 (40.3)	1376 (39.8)	1455 (42.3)	28882	28882
4	25 (0.9)	40 (1.2)	34 (1.0)	1363	1363
5	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	64	64
6	11 (0.4)	16 (0.5)	21 (0.6)	274	274
7	18 (0.7)	14 (0.4)	19 (0.6)	292	292
8	22 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	17 (0.5)	347	347
9	19 (0.7)	27 (0.8)	36 (1.0)	545	545
99	64	25	28	644	
N Sum	2826	3481	3470	60993	
N Valid Sum	2762	3456	3442		60329

v1494 FAMILY TYPOLOGY

Description of variable:

Family typology (Porst), detailed

- 0 Not applicable, not classifiable
- 11 Complete nuclear family
- 12 Incomplete nuclear family
- 21 Complete two-generation-family
- 22 Incomplete two-generation-family
- 31 Complete three-generation-family
- 32 Incomplete three-generation-family
- 41 Complete four-generation-family
- 42 Incomplete four-generation-family
- 50 Extended family
- 60 Composite family <"Haushaltsfamilie">
- 99 No answer

Note:

Household Classification, Detailed; Household Classification, Condensed; Family Typology

Variables V1492, V1493 and V1494 contain classifications of household and family structures. These classifications are based on the systematics introduced by Porst (1984), which was subsequently operationalized in an SPSS script by Funk (1989). It should be noted that Porst's systematics differs from the logic of other widely used classifications, e.g. the classification of life forms used by the Federal Statistical Office. Porst, for example, only classifies two-generation households as families if the parents are married or one of the parents has previously been married (comp. V1494). Thus, unmarried parents and their children or same sex couples with children are not classified as families. For a comparison of Porst's definition of 'family' and 'household' and the definitions used by the Federal Statistical Office compare Porst (1984). For an up-to date definition of relevant terms please refer to Statistisches Bundesamt (2013).

Please also note that Porst's systematics is based on the data available in ALLBUS 1982. Since 1982, there have been a number of changes in the range of answer options available in the ALLBUS program for both the kinship relations within the household and the respondent's marital status. Two cases are relevant for Porst's classifications. Firstly, as of ALLBUS 1990 household members can be explicitly identified as step parents. In this case, Porst's classification rules have been amended such that step parents are treated in the same way as the category 'mother or father'. Secondly, answer options for same sex couples are included in the question on marital status since ALLBUS 2010. For Porst's classifications, these categories are treated analogous to the corresponding categories for heterosexual couples.

V1492 contains a taxonomy of households based on the type of kinship relations between household members and the number of generations living together. It differentiates 32 different household constellations (e.g. unmarried singles living alone, married couples living with their unmarried children or complete three-generation households). Household types are furthermore differentiated by the respondents generational position within the household - i.e. whether the respondent is, for example, parent or child - so that the classification comprises a total of 42 valid categories.

V1493 groups the detailed data from V1492 into 9 general categories. The condensed classification differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation households, households of relatives with and without a family core and cohabiting groups with and without a family core.

V1494 contains Porst's typology of families, which derives its categories from the detailed household classification in

V1492. Please note that this typology uses a very narrow definition of family. Only three types of groups are considered families: a) married couples living with children or grand-children, b) three- and four-generation households (irrelevant of marital status within the generations) and c) married couples living with at least one other person (related or unrelated). The typology consists of 10 valid family-types differentiated by the number of generations living together, the completeness or incompleteness of the generational line and the presence of persons outside of the generational line within the household (e.g. cousins, nieces or unrelated persons). For a comprehensive description of household- and family-types and a definition of terms like 'completeness' and 'incompleteness' please refer to Porst (1984). 'Appendix F' in the Variable Report provides a mapping of the categories in the detailed household classification to the categories of the family-typology.

Literature:

Beckmann, Petra and Reiner Trometer 1991: Neue Dienstleistungen des ALLBUS : Haushalts- und Familientypologien, Klassenschema nach Goldthorpe, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 15(28): 7-17.

Funk, Walter 1989: Haushalt - ein SPSSx-Programm zur Erfassung personaler Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 13(25): 7-23.

Porst, Rolf 1984: Haushalte und Familien 1982: zur Erfassung und Beschreibung von Haushalts- und Familienstrukturen mit Hilfe repräsentativer Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: Zeitschrift für Soziologie 13(2): 165-175.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2013: Fachserie 1 Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Reihe 3 Haushalte und Familien. Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus 2013, Wiesbaden.

ZA4585, v1494: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1494, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	
v1494									
	Miss								
0	X	1305	1185	1218	1301	1364	1402	1282	1606
11		1334 (81.4)	1433 (80.0)	1387 (83.2)	1388 (80.6)	1359 (81.7)	1239 (79.6)	1389 (79.6)	1589 (82.2)
12		94 (5.7)	114 (6.4)	127 (7.6)	130 (7.5)	110 (6.6)	101 (6.5)	133 (7.6)	152 (7.9)
21		55 (3.4)	81 (4.5)	34 (2.0)	44 (2.6)	37 (2.2)	55 (3.5)	49 (2.8)	71 (3.7)
22		15 (0.9)	10 (0.6)	23 (1.4)	12 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	10 (0.6)	9 (0.5)	11 (0.6)
31		11 (0.7)	14 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	29 (1.7)	13 (0.8)	15 (0.9)	11 (0.6)
32		85 (5.2)	92 (5.1)	62 (3.7)	86 (5.0)	86 (5.2)	96 (6.2)	98 (5.6)	61 (3.2)
42		3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	15 (0.9)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	9 (0.5)	
50		6 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	20 (1.2)	31 (1.8)	21 (1.3)	18 (1.2)	26 (1.5)	16 (0.8)
60		36 (2.2)	36 (2.0)	8 (0.5)	12 (0.7)	13 (0.8)	20 (1.3)	17 (1.0)	23 (1.2)
99	X	12	17	28	46	24	36	11	7
N Sum		2956	2993	2913	3070	3052	2994	3038	3547
N Valid Sum		1639	1791	1667	1723	1664	1556	1745	1934

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1494									
0	1761	1792	1758	2029	1584	1658	2051	2066	1707
11	1355 (82.0)	1387 (82.1)	1131 (81.4)	1388 (80.7)	986 (81.7)	1042 (81.2)	1087 (82.8)	1087 (79.2)	842 (79.7)
12	130 (7.9)	131 (7.8)	108 (7.8)	144 (8.4)	115 (9.5)	128 (10.0)	121 (9.2)	145 (10.6)	118 (11.2)
21	47 (2.8)	43 (2.5)	63 (4.5)	46 (2.7)	24 (2.0)	38 (3.0)	39 (3.0)	41 (3.0)	29 (2.7)
22	8 (0.5)	13 (0.8)	9 (0.6)	15 (0.9)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.6)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	7 (0.7)
31	10 (0.6)	13 (0.8)	8 (0.6)	21 (1.2)	9 (0.7)	11 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	8 (0.6)	4 (0.4)
32	67 (4.1)	65 (3.8)	52 (3.7)	71 (4.1)	37 (3.1)	32 (2.5)	36 (2.7)	56 (4.1)	22 (2.1)
42	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)
50	17 (1.0)	11 (0.7)	8 (0.6)	11 (0.6)	9 (0.7)	10 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	11 (0.8)	11 (1.0)
60	16 (1.0)	25 (1.5)	10 (0.7)	23 (1.3)	17 (1.4)	10 (0.8)	12 (0.9)	14 (1.0)	22 (2.1)
99	35	36	85	54	28	3	56	33	64
N Sum	3448	3518	3233	3803	2819	2945	3420	3471	2827
N Valid Sum	1652	1690	1390	1720	1207	1284	1313	1372	1056

year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1494				
0	2164	2098	31331	
11	1047 (81.0)	1087 (80.9)	23557	23557
12	143 (11.1)	146 (10.9)	2390	2390
21	20 (1.5)	32 (2.4)	848	848
22	8 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	193	193
31	12 (0.9)	4 (0.3)	204	204
32	28 (2.2)	30 (2.2)	1162	1162
42	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	64	64
50	16 (1.2)	21 (1.6)	274	274
60	16 (1.2)	17 (1.3)	347	347
99	25	28	628	
N Sum	3481	3470	60998	
N Valid Sum	1292	1344		29039

v1503 REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD

Description of variable:

Until 1990:

Number of adult Germans in the household (18 years and older)

From 1991:

Number of adult Germans and foreigners in the household (18 years and older)

- 1 1 person
- 2 2 persons
- 3 3 persons
- 4 4 persons
- 5 5 persons
- 6 6 persons
- 7 7 persons
- 8 8 persons
- 9 9 persons
- 97 Refused
- 99 No answer

Derivation of data:

This variable contains information about the number of household members belonging to the ALLBUS population in the year of the survey. Until 1990, ALLBUS targeted all adult German citizens living in private households. As of 1991, adult foreign residents were also included in the target population. Due to differences in the sampling procedures, household samples and samples of individuals use different rules for who counts as an adult in the total population. With household samples, the person to be interviewed is only chosen at the time of the actual interview. Therefore, the ALLBUS household samples (1980-1992 and 1998) comprise all members of a given household who were at least 18 years old at the time of the interview.

With samples of individuals (1994, 1996 and 2000-2014), on the other hand, the targeted respondents are chosen ahead of the actual interview. Consequently, ALLBUS samples of individuals use 1 January of the survey year as the deadline to determine whether an individual is to be regarded as an adult for the purpose of the sample.

Using slightly varying formulations, this data was surveyed directly in 1980, 1982, 1988 and 1990. In 1984, 1986 and as of 1991 the data was derived from the information provided in the list of household members. The difference in sampling procedures was taken into account.

ZA4585, v1503: to year: (N=61004) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1503, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1503								
	Mis:							
1	381 (12.9)	410 (13.7)	418 (14.3)	394 (12.8)	418 (13.7)	454 (15.2)	348 (11.5)	468 (13.2)
2	1689 (57.2)	1592 (53.2)	1479 (50.8)	1579 (51.4)	1556 (51.0)	1598 (53.4)	1756 (57.8)	2088 (58.9)
3	561 (19.0)	603 (20.2)	585 (20.1)	631 (20.5)	592 (19.4)	569 (19.0)	555 (18.3)	692 (19.5)
4	215 (7.3)	266 (8.9)	267 (9.2)	309 (10.1)	338 (11.1)	295 (9.9)	262 (8.6)	225 (6.3)
5	53 (1.8)	93 (3.1)	127 (4.4)	110 (3.6)	116 (3.8)	56 (1.9)	95 (3.1)	60 (1.7)
6	45 (1.5)	21 (0.7)	24 (0.8)	41 (1.3)	24 (0.8)	9 (0.3)	22 (0.7)	15 (0.4)
7	7 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	7 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	7 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	
8	4 (0.1)				4 (0.1)			
9						5 (0.2)		
99	X							
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3548
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2914	3071	3051	2993	3039	3548

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1503								
1	640 (18.7)	630 (18.0)	531 (16.4)	784 (21.2)	576 (20.9)	589 (20.3)	775 (23.2)	794 (23.8)
2	1980 (57.8)	2054 (58.8)	1929 (59.6)	2144 (58.0)	1615 (58.6)	1700 (58.7)	1987 (59.4)	1885 (56.5)
3	538 (15.7)	536 (15.4)	501 (15.5)	507 (13.7)	396 (14.4)	428 (14.8)	413 (12.3)	456 (13.7)
4	201 (5.9)	208 (6.0)	232 (7.2)	198 (5.4)	135 (4.9)	136 (4.7)	132 (3.9)	157 (4.7)
5	50 (1.5)	53 (1.5)	38 (1.2)	48 (1.3)	24 (0.9)	33 (1.1)	36 (1.1)	33 (1.0)
6	9 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	7 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	8 (0.2)
7	5 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)		2 (0.1)
8	1 (0.0)							
9								
99	26	27		110	65	52	74	134
N Sum	3450	3518	3235	3805	2820	2947	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3424	3491	3235	3695	2755	2895	3347	3335

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1503					
1	665 (24.2)	792 (23.3)	756 (22.3)	10823	10823
2	1570 (57.2)	1943 (57.2)	1977 (58.3)	34121	34121
3	360 (13.1)	443 (13.0)	441 (13.0)	9807	9807
4	120 (4.4)	178 (5.2)	181 (5.3)	4055	4055
5	25 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	1111	1111
6	4 (0.1)	8 (0.2)	7 (0.2)	278	278
7	1 (0.0)			63	63
8				9	9
9				5	5
99	81	83	80	732	
N Sum	2826	3479	3471	61004	
N Valid Sum	2745	3396	3391		60272

v1599 HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?

<If respondent isn't older than 50 years and has living children>

Would you like to have more children?

0 Respondent has no living children (code 3 in V1509), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth));
 not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1599: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1599, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004		2006	2008
v1599		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2505	2820	2946		2317	3469
	1													161 (13.7)				174 (16.9)	
	2													1011 (86.3)				857 (83.1)	
	8	X												77				61	
	9	X												49				13	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3803	2820	2946		3422	3469
N Valid Sum														1172				1031	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1599						
	0	2827	3480	2508	57633	
	1			184 (20.2)	519	519
	2			726 (79.8)	2594	2594
	8			45	183	
	9			8	70	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum				910		3113

v1600 HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?

<If respondent has children and wants more children>

How many more children would you like to have?

0 Respondent has no living children (code 3 in V1509), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth)), doesn't want additional children (code 2 in V1599); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1600: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1600, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004		2006	2008	
v1600		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3516	2820	2946		3174	3469
	1														113 (73.9)				120 (70.6)	
	2														32 (20.9)				45 (26.5)	
	3														5 (3.3)				4 (2.4)	
	4														3 (2.0)					
	5																			
	7																		1 (0.6)	
	11																			
	98	X													77				61	
	99	X													58				17	
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946		3422	3469
N Valid Sum														153				170		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1600						
	0	2827	3480	3234	60227	
	1			140 (76.9)	373	373
	2			35 (19.2)	112	112
	3			3 (1.6)	12	12
	4			2 (1.1)	5	5
	5			1 (0.5)	1	1
	7				1	1
	11			1 (0.5)	1	1
	98			45	183	
	99			9	84	
N Sum		2827	3480	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum				182		505

v1601 CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?

<If respondent is childless and not older than 50 years>

Would you like to have children one day?

0 Respondent has living children (code 1, 2 in V1509), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth));
 not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1601: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1601, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004		2006	2008
v1601		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	2907	2820	2946		2690	3469
	1													535 (75.7)				472 (72.2)	
	2													172 (24.3)				182 (27.8)	
	8	X												146				67	
	9	X												45				10	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3805	2820	2946		3421	3469
N Valid Sum														707				654	

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1601						
	0	2827	3480	2616	58516	
	1			605 (78.4)	1612	1612
	2			167 (21.6)	521	521
	8			63	276	
	9			20	75	
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum				772		2133

v1602 CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?

<If respondent is childless but would like to have children one day>

How many children would you like to have?

0 Respondent has living children (code 1, 2 in V1350), respondent older than 50 years (age = year-V729 (year of birth)), doesn't want children (code 2 in V1601); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008-2012

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1602: to year: (N=60997) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1602, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1602																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3078	2820	2946	2872 3469
1													70 (13.7)		66 (14.6)	
2													371 (72.7)		323 (71.3)	
3													53 (10.4)		51 (11.3)	
4													10 (2.0)		11 (2.4)	
5													6 (1.2)		2 (0.4)	
7																
8																
10																
98	X												146		67	
99	X												70		27	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3419 3469
N Valid Sum													510		453	

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1602					
0	2827	3480	2784	59037	
1			84 (14.1)	220	220
2			397 (66.5)	1091	1091
3			101 (16.9)	205	205
4			10 (1.7)	31	31
5			2 (0.3)	10	10
7			1 (0.2)	1	1
8			1 (0.2)	1	1
10			1 (0.2)	1	1
98			63	276	
99			27	124	
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60997	
N Valid Sum			597		1560

v1818 MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION

1994, 1996, 2000, 2002:

Are you currently a member of a trade union?

From 2004:

May I ask you if you are currently a member of a trade union?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1998

1 Yes, I am a member; <until 2002:> Yes

2 No, I am not a member; <until 2002:> No

7 <From 2004:> No, respondent refuses to answer question

9 No answer

Comment:

For data on membership in trade unions, please also comp. V1820ff.

ZA4585, v1818: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1818, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
v1818														
	Mis:													
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547			3234		
1										624 (18.1)	578 (16.4)		553 (14.6)	402 (14.3)
2										2821 (81.9)	2937 (83.6)		3244 (85.4)	2412 (85.7)
7	X													
9	X									4	4		8	6
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3449	3519	3234	3805	2820
N Valid Sum										3445	3515		3797	2814

	year	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1818									
0								27793	
1		365 (12.4)	402 (11.8)	395 (11.4)	350 (12.4)	468 (13.5)	429 (12.4)	4566	4566
2		2575 (87.6)	3007 (88.2)	3065 (88.6)	2473 (87.6)	3004 (86.5)	3036 (87.6)	28574	28574
7		2	7	5		4	2	20	
9		4	5	4	4	5	4	48	
N Sum		2946	3421	3469	2827	3481	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum		2940	3409	3460	2823	3472	3465		33140

v1820 MEMBER OF DGB

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

1994, 1996:

Please tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please display card.)

Trade union affiliated to the German Trade Union Federation

<Gewerkschaft im Deutschen Gewerkschaftsbund (DGB)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4585, v1820: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1820, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1820								
	Mis:							
0	2562 (86.7)	2610 (87.3)	2502 (85.9)	2628 (86.3)	2718 (89.3)	2545 (86.5)	2522 (83.3)	2965 (84.0)
1	393 (13.3)	381 (12.7)	412 (14.1)	418 (13.7)	325 (10.7)	397 (13.5)	505 (16.7)	566 (16.0)
6	X							
9	X							
				24	8	51	11	16
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3046	3043	2942	3027	3531

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1820													
0	2894 (84.2)	3032 (86.5)	2902 (90.0)									29880	29880
1	545 (15.8)	475 (13.5)	322 (10.0)									4739	4739
6				3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	26238	
9	11	11	10									142	
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	3439	3507	3224										34619

v1821 MEMBER OF DAG

Until 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible)

<1980, 1982:> Please note: In questions V1831, V1834 and V1847, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998:

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple answers possible.)

1994, 1996:

Please tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please display card.)

German Salaried Employees' Trade Union

<Deutsche Angestellten Gewerkschaft (DAG)>

0 Not selected

1 Selected

6 Not available 2000-2014

7 Refused

9 No answer

Note:

Until ALLBUS 1984 membership data was surveyed using a single list of items (V1820ff.).

From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists of items were used (V1820ff. and V1831ff.).

In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a trade union (V1820-V1822) and membership in a political party (V1831) was surveyed.

For an overview of the different list used, their contents and the order of the items on the lists, please refer to 'Appendix E' of the Variable Report.

ZA4585, v1821: to year: (N=61001) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1821, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
v1821								
	Mis:							
0	2871 (97.2)	2928 (97.9)	2858 (98.1)	3000 (98.5)	2968 (97.5)	2864 (97.3)	2963 (97.9)	3458 (98.0)
1	84 (2.8)	64 (2.1)	56 (1.9)	46 (1.5)	75 (2.5)	78 (2.7)	65 (2.1)	72 (2.0)
6	X							
9	X			24	8	51	11	16
N Sum	2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3039	3546
N Valid Sum	2955	2992	2914	3046	3043	2942	3028	3530

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1821													
0	3395 (98.7)	3454 (98.5)	3110 (96.4)									33869	33869
1	44 (1.3)	53 (1.5)	115 (3.6)									752	752
6				3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	26238	
9	11	11	10									142	
N Sum	3450	3518	3235	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	3471	61001	
N Valid Sum	3439	3507	3225										34621

v1897 ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW

from 2010:

(Int.: Please try to make sure that the respondent cannot view the screen while you make this assessment.)

(Int.: For the interviewer only.

How attractive or unattractive is the respondent?

Please decide spontaneously according to your first impression.)

2008:

(Int.: For the interviewer only.

How attractive or unattractive is the respondent?

Please decide according to your first impression.)

0 Not available 1980-2006

1 Unattractive

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 ..

11 Attractive

ZA4585, v1897: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1897, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
v1897	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
1																13 (0.4)
2																18 (0.5)
3																72 (2.1)
4																190 (5.5)
5																246 (7.1)
6																541 (15.6)
7																635 (18.3)
8																721 (20.8)
9																531 (15.3)
10																283 (8.2)
11																218 (6.3)
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421
N Valid Sum																3468

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1897					
0				47752	
1	8 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	38	38
2	12 (0.4)	22 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	65	65
3	58 (2.1)	89 (2.6)	51 (1.5)	270	270
4	147 (5.2)	182 (5.2)	144 (4.1)	663	663
5	203 (7.2)	246 (7.1)	249 (7.2)	944	944
6	365 (12.9)	482 (13.8)	457 (13.2)	1845	1845
7	505 (17.9)	619 (17.8)	635 (18.3)	2394	2394
8	575 (20.3)	742 (21.3)	900 (25.9)	2938	2938
9	474 (16.8)	597 (17.2)	661 (19.0)	2263	2263
10	238 (8.4)	335 (9.6)	247 (7.1)	1103	1103
11	243 (8.6)	158 (4.5)	105 (3.0)	724	724
N Sum	2828	3481	3470	60999	
N Valid Sum	2828	3481	3470		13247

v1898 ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW

(Int.: For the interviewer only.

Please assess the attractiveness of the respondent one more time. Please come to a spontaneous decision again.

Only ONE choice possible.)

0 Not available 1980-2006, 2010-2014

1 Unattractive

2 ..

3 ..

4 ..

5 ..

6 ..

7 ..

8 ..

9 ..

10 ..

11 Attractive

ZA4585, v1898: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1898, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
v1898																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421		2827
1																	11 (0.3)	
2																	21 (0.6)	
3																	68 (2.0)	
4																	148 (4.3)	
5																	227 (6.5)	
6																	520 (15.0)	
7																	622 (17.9)	
8																	736 (21.2)	
9																	591 (17.0)	
10																	324 (9.3)	
11																	201 (5.8)	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																	3469	

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1898					
	0	3480	3471	57530	
	1			11	11
	2			21	21
	3			68	68
	4			148	148
	5			227	227
	6			520	520
	7			622	622
	8			736	736
	9			591	591
	10			324	324
	11			201	201
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum					3469

v1909 PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET

(Int.: The following questions are for the respondent again:)

Do you use the internet for private purposes?

0 Not available 1980-2004

1 Yes, I use the internet for private purposes

2 No, I don't use the internet

ZA4585, v1909: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1909, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1909																
	Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
	1															1604 (46.9)
	2															1817 (53.1)
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum																3421

	year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1909							
	0					44331	
	1	1913 (55.1)	1897 (67.1)	2562 (73.6)	2771 (79.8)	10747	10747
	2	1556 (44.9)	930 (32.9)	918 (26.4)	700 (20.2)	5921	5921
N Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3469	2827	3480	3471		16668

v1910 FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET

<If respondent does use the internet for private purposes>

How often do you use the internet for private purposes?

0 Respondent does not use the internet (code 2 in V1909); not available 1980-2004, 2010-2014

1 Every day

2 Several times a week

3 At least once a week

4 At least once a month

5 Less than once a month

ZA4585, v1910: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1910, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
v1910																		
	Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	1817	1556
	1															574 (35.8)	949 (49.6)	
	2															545 (34.0)	591 (30.9)	
	3															311 (19.4)	262 (13.7)	
	4															114 (7.1)	83 (4.3)	
	5															60 (3.7)	28 (1.5)	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum																	1604	1913

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1910						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57482	
	1				1523	1523
	2				1136	1136
	3				573	573
	4				197	197
	5				88	88
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3517

v1914 RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING

from 2002:

(Int.: Now some questions about the way the respondent lives.)

from 2000:

(Int.: What type of building does the respondent's household <2002: the respondent> live in?)

0 Not available 1980-1998

1 Farm house

2 Detached house (1 or 2 families)

3 Semi-detached or terraced house (1 or 2 families)

4 Apartment house with 3 or 4 units

5 Apartment house with 5 to 8 units

6 Apartment house with 9 or more units (but with a maximum of 8 stories, i.e. not a multi-storey building)

7 Multi-storey building (9 or more storeys)

8 Other house/building, please specify:...

98 Don't know

99 No answer

ZA4585, v1914: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1914, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1914																
	Mis:															
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234				
1														187 (5.0)	144 (5.1)	140 (4.8)
2														1403 (37.5)	1125 (40.2)	1199 (40.8)
3														610 (16.3)	386 (13.8)	474 (16.1)
4														371 (9.9)	266 (9.5)	260 (8.8)
5														670 (17.9)	477 (17.1)	423 (14.4)
6														423 (11.3)	297 (10.6)	379 (12.9)
7														45 (1.2)	58 (2.1)	40 (1.4)
8														35 (0.9)	44 (1.6)	26 (0.9)
98	X													60	24	4
99	X															
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2821	2945
N Valid Sum														3744	2797	2941

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1914								
	0						34761	
	1	109 (3.2)	130 (3.7)	100 (3.5)	102 (2.9)	100 (2.9)	1012	1012
	2	1301 (38.1)	1395 (40.2)	1123 (39.7)	1352 (38.9)	1386 (39.9)	10284	10284
	3	585 (17.1)	582 (16.8)	494 (17.5)	658 (18.9)	591 (17.0)	4380	4380
	4	346 (10.1)	333 (9.6)	253 (9.0)	269 (7.7)	360 (10.4)	2458	2458
	5	606 (17.7)	505 (14.6)	476 (16.8)	582 (16.7)	540 (15.6)	4279	4279
	6	376 (11.0)	419 (12.1)	312 (11.0)	420 (12.1)	398 (11.5)	3024	3024
	7	52 (1.5)	43 (1.2)	36 (1.3)	35 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	347	347
	8	43 (1.3)	60 (1.7)	32 (1.1)	59 (1.7)	59 (1.7)	358	358
	98	2	2		3		95	
	99	2					2	
N Sum		3422	3469	2826	3480	3472	61000	
N Valid Sum		3418	3467	2826	3477	3472		26142

v1915 RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING

(Int.: How would you assess the building's state of repair?)

2002:

(Int.: Would you say:)

- 0 Not available 1980-1998
- 1 It is in good to very good condition
- 2 It needs some renovation
- 3 It needs major renovation
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

ZA4585, v1915: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1915, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1915																
		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
	1													2651 (70.9)	2020 (72.3)	2010 (68.3)
	2													867 (23.2)	630 (22.5)	769 (26.1)
	3													222 (5.9)	144 (5.2)	162 (5.5)
	8	X												16	26	5
	9	X												48		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum														3740	2794	2941

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1915								
	0						34761	
	1	2507 (73.4)	2473 (71.5)	2086 (73.8)	2563 (73.7)	2495 (71.9)	18805	18805
	2	766 (22.4)	821 (23.7)	643 (22.8)	806 (23.2)	854 (24.6)	6156	6156
	3	142 (4.2)	165 (4.8)	97 (3.4)	107 (3.1)	123 (3.5)	1162	1162
	8	4	9	1	3		64	
	9	2					50	
N Sum		3421	3468	2827	3479	3472	60998	
N Valid Sum		3415	3459	2826	3476	3472		26123

v1916 DOOR PHONE?

(Int.: Does this house have a door phone system?)

0 Not available 1980-1998

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1916: to year: (N=60996) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1916, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004
v1916		Mis:														
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			
	1													1562 (41.9)	1254 (45.6)	1324 (45.2)
	2													2170 (58.1)	1493 (54.4)	1602 (54.8)
	8	X												24	73	20
	9	X												48		
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946
N Valid Sum														3732	2747	2926

	year	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1916								
	0						34761	
	1	1573 (46.6)	1613 (47.1)	1429 (50.7)	1788 (51.8)	1681 (48.4)	12224	12224
	2	1806 (53.4)	1811 (52.9)	1389 (49.3)	1663 (48.2)	1790 (51.6)	13724	13724
	8	39	44	8	29		237	
	9	2					50	
N Sum		3420	3468	2826	3480	3471	60996	
N Valid Sum		3379	3424	2818	3451	3471		25948

v1917 ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.

(Int.: All in all, how would you rate the area where the respondent's household is located?)

0 Not available 1980-2002

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Average

4 Bad

5 Very bad

9 No answer

ZA4585, v1917: to year: (N=60998) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by v1917, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
v1917	Mis:														
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
1														643 (21.8)	922 (27.0)
2														1349 (45.8)	1658 (48.5)
3														851 (28.9)	754 (22.0)
4														95 (3.2)	79 (2.3)
5														7 (0.2)	7 (0.2)
9	X														2
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	
N Valid Sum														2945	3422

year	2008	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
v1917						
0					41385	
1	804 (23.2)	766 (27.1)	767 (22.0)	945 (27.2)	4847	4847
2	1692 (48.8)	1374 (48.6)	1825 (52.5)	1704 (49.1)	9602	9602
3	881 (25.4)	637 (22.5)	825 (23.7)	741 (21.3)	4689	4689
4	80 (2.3)	47 (1.7)	58 (1.7)	71 (2.0)	430	430
5	12 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	10 (0.3)	43	43
9					2	
N Sum	3469	2827	3479	3471	60998	
N Valid Sum	3469	2827	3479	3471		19611

capipapi INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?

Description of variable:

Interviewing method used for the ALLBUS-survey

- 1 PAPI (Paper and Pencil Interviewing)
- 2 CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing)

Comment:

While ALLBUS 2006 is classified as a CAPI-Survey here, part of the respondents were asked to fill in their responses to a number of items themselves (CASI - Computer Assisted Self-Interviewing). For information as to which variables are concerned please refer to spltt06.

ZA4585, capipapi: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by capipapi, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
capipapi								
1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)	3547 (100.0)
2								
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
capipapi								
1	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)	3234 (100.0)	666 (17.5)				
2				3138 (82.5)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)	3469 (100.0)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
capipapi					
1				35427	35427
2	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)	3471 (100.0)	25572	25572
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60999

samptype SAMPLING DESIGN

Description of variable:

Sampling Design

- 1 Household sample (1980-1992, 1998)
- 2 Person sample (1994-1996, 2000-2014)

ZA4585, samptype: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by samptype, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992
samptype								
1	2955 (100.0)	2991 (100.0)	2914 (100.0)	3070 (100.0)	3051 (100.0)	2993 (100.0)	3038 (100.0)	3547 (100.0)
2								
N Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547
N Valid Sum	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547

year	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
samptype								
1			3234 (100.0)					
2	3450 (100.0)	3518 (100.0)		3804 (100.0)	2820 (100.0)	2946 (100.0)	3421 (100.0)	3469 (100.0)
N Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
samptype					
1				27793	27793
2	2827 (100.0)	3480 (100.0)	3471 (100.0)	33206	33206
N Sum	2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum	2827	3480	3471		60999

splt80 SPLIT 1980: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Stimulus Experiment

ALLBUS 1980 used a two group split-ballot design to test for the effect of stimulus variations on the responses to a number of questions. At three points during the interview, the wording of the questions each split-half received was varied. The following questions were part of the split experiment:

V150 - Fair share of standard of living: split 1 'your fair share of the good things in live' / split 2 'your fair share'

V159-V169 - Societal conflicts: split 1 'conflicts of interest' / split 2 'oppositions of interest'

V1604-V1606, V1616, V1618, V1619, V1621, V1629-V1631, V1641, V1643, V1644, V1646, V1654-V1656, V1666, V1668, V1669, V1671, V1679-V1681 - ego-centred networks, only the network generator was varied: in split 1 respondents were asked to name three "people you spend a lot of time with socially", while in split 2 respondents were asked to name "three people you think of as closer friends and whom you meet most frequently".

The variables listed above contain the data for both split-halves. The exact question wording used for the split versions is documented with each variable.

0 Not available 1982-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt80: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt80, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt80																	
	Mis:																
	0	X	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		1523 (51.5)														
	2		1432 (48.5)														
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum		2955															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt80						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58044	
	1				1523	1523
	2				1432	1432
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2955

splt82 SPLIT 1982: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Stimulus Experiment and Sequence Effects

ALLBUS 1982 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for sequence effects and the effect of stimulus variations. The two split versions of the questionnaire differed a) with regard to the position of the question on self-assessed religiousness within the module "Religion and World View" and b) with regard to the wording of the question texts and/or response scales used for a number of questions.

The following questions were part of the split experiment:

V21 (split 1) / V22 (split 2): political interest – different response scales

V151 (split 1 and split 2): self-assessment of social class – different response scales

V347 – V355 (split 1) / V364 – V376 (split 2): educational goals – different question wordings and response scale

V424 – V436 (split 1): work orientation (split 2 with different question wordings and response scale not included in this data set)

V569, V571, V573-V576, V578, V580: "Religion and World View"

Split 1:

A – item battery 'cosmologies' (V569, V571, V573) -> B – self-assessment of religiousness (V580) -> C – item battery 'meaning of life' (V574-V576, V578)

Split 2:

B – self-assessment of religiousness (V580) -> A – item battery 'cosmologies' (V569, V571, V573) -> C – item battery 'meaning of life' (V574-V576, V578)

The exact wording of the question texts and response scales used in the split versions is documented with each variable.

For further information, compare:

Werner Hagstotz, Hans-Peter Kirschner, Rolf Porst und Peter Prüfer 1982: Methodenbericht zum "ALLBUS 1982", ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 82/21, 12-13.

0 Not available 1980, 1984-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, spl82: to year: (N=61000) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spl82, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
spl82		Mis:																
	0	X	2955		2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1		1518 (50.7)															
	2		1474 (49.3)															
N Sum		2955	2992	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum			2992															

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
spl82						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58008	
	1				1518	1518
	2				1474	1474
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	61000	
N Valid Sum						2992

splt88 SPLIT 1988: SEQUENCE

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Sequence Effects

ALLBUS 1988 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for sequence effects with regard to two item batteries on political participation:

Split 1: V53-V56 → V58-V68 and V76-V86

Split 2: V58-V68 and V76-V86 → V53-V56

For further information, compare:

Michael Braun, Reiner Trometer und Michael Wiedenbeck 1989: Methodenbericht zur "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 1988, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 89/02, 18-19, 24-25.

0 Not available 1980-1986, 1990-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt88: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt88, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
splt88																		
		Mis:																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070		2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1	1542 (50.5)																
	2	1509 (49.5)																
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum		3051																

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt88						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57948	
	1				1542	1542
	2				1509	1509
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3051

splt90 SPLIT 1990: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot : Alternate Questions

ALLBUS 1990 used a two-group split-ballot design to increase the total number of questions surveyed, i.e. each split-version of the questionnaire contained a number of alternate questions only surveyed in one split-half.

Questions only included in split 1:

V379-V385: abortion

V416-V422: importance of spheres of life

V660-V669: attitudes towards the administration

V684-V687: anomia

V691-V694, V704-V707: deviant behavior

Questions only included in split 2:

V10, V12, V13, V15: economic situation

V27, V29, V30, V32-V34: electoral participation

V112-V115: views on political problems

V150: fair share in standard of living

V159-V169, V174, V176: societal conflicts

V270-V277: attitude towards and contacts with guest workers

V698, V699, V701-V703, V708-V710: deviant behavior

0 Not available 1980-1988, 1991-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt90: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt90, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt90																	
	Mis:																
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051		3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
1							1555 (52.0)										
2							1438 (48.0)										
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
N Valid Sum							2993										

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt90						
	0	2827	3480	3471	58006	
	1				1555	1555
	2				1438	1438
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						2993

splt94 SPLIT 1994: GUESTWORKERS-FOREIGNERS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: "Guest workers"

ALLBUS 1994 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for the effect of stimulus variation with regard to the questions on attitudes towards and contacts with guest-workers. Split 1 used the established question wording, which refers to "guest workers". In Split 2 this designation was replaced by the phrase "the foreigners living in Germany".

The following questions were part of the split experiment:

V270 – V277: attitudes towards and contact to foreigners

The variables listed above contain the data for both split-halves. The exact question wording used for the split versions is documented with each variable.

For further information, compare:

Achim Koch, Siegfried Gabler und Michael Braun 1994: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 1994, ZUMA Arbeitsbericht 94/11, 30-34.

0 Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt94: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt94, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992		1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
splt94																			
		Miss																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
	1										1707 (49.5)								
	2										1743 (50.5)								
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547		3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum											3450								

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt94						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57549	
	1				1707	1707
	2				1743	1743
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3450

splt00 **SPLIT 2000: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS**

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Alternate Questions

ALLBUS 2000 used a two-group split-ballot design to increase the total number of questions surveyed, i.e. each split-version of the questionnaire contained a number of alternate questions only surveyed in one split-half.

Please note that the split-ballot design was only used for the CAPI-survey. The PAPI-survey contained the questions fielded with CAPI-Split 1 as well as those fielded with CAPI-Split 2.

Questions only included in CAPI-split 1:

V23-V24: party preference
 V53-V56: political participation
 V379-V385: abortion
 V691-V703: evaluation of deviant behavior
 V705-V710: prohibition of deviant behavior
 V711-V718: self-reported deviant behavior
 V719-V722: assessed likelihood of discovery of deviant behavior
 V723: importance of punishment
 V724: personal victimization
 V725: compliance with laws
 V726: deterrence by punishment

Questions only included in CAPI-split 2:

V141-V149: attitudes towards German reunification
 V186: personal ambitions in life realized?
 V187: assessment of access to education
 V188-V199: perceived prerequisites for success in society
 V216-V229, 231-V233: trust in public institutions and organisations
 V234-V236: trust in European institutions
 V237-V246: things one can be proud of as a German
 V247: pride in being a German
 V248-V251: attitude towards immigration of foreigners
 V270-V277: attitude towards and contacts with foreigners
 V321-V326: identification with municipality, federal state, Germany, European Union

0 Not available 1980-1998, 2002-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

3 PAPI-survey: no split-ballot

ZA4585, spltt00: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spltt00, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
spltt00		Mis:																	
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234			2820	2946	3421	3469
	1															1613 (42.4)			
	2															1525 (40.1)			
	3															666 (17.5)			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234		3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum														3804					

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
spltt00						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57195	
	1				1613	1613
	2				1525	1525
	3				666	666
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3804

splt06 SPLIT 2006: CAPI-CASI

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Survey Mode

ALLBUS 2006 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for survey mode effects with regard to four questions on respondents' attitudes towards foreigners. In split 1 the four questions were read out by the interviewer (CAPI – computer assisted personal interviewing). In split 2 the respondents were asked to read and answer the questions themselves on the interviewers' laptop computer (CASI – computer assisted self-interviewing).

Split1: CAPI for V270-V273

Split2: CASI for V270-V273

Variables V270-V273 contain the data for both split-halves. The exact question wording used for the split versions is documented with each variable.

0 Not available 1980-2004, 2008-2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt06: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt06, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
splt06		Mis:															
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3469
	1															1716 (50.2)	
	2															1705 (49.8)	
N Sum			2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421 3469
N Valid Sum																	3421

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt06						
	0	2827	3480	3471	57578	
	1				1716	1716
	2				1705	1705
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum						3421

splt10 SPLIT 2010: NETWORKS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Network Generator

A major part of ALLBUS 2010 was devoted to collecting ego-centred network data. A two-group split-ballot design was used to test two different network generators. Split 1 received the network generator that had previously been used in the ALLBUS program in 1980, 1990 and 2000. Respondents were asked to name the three people they spend the most time with socially. The wording of the network generator used in split 2 was based on a question used in the General Social Survey (GSS). In split 2, respondents were asked to name five people with whom they had talked about important matters over the last six months.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables:

V1604-V1681: network-related questions in split 1 (ALLBUS-generator)

V1682-V1817: network-related questions in split 2 (GSS-generator)

For further information, compare:

Martina Wasmer, Evi Scholz, Michael Blohm, Jessica Walter und Regina Jutz 2012: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2010, GESIS Technical Report 2012/12, 23-26.

0 Not available 1980-2008, 2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt10: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt10, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	
splt10		Miss																
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469
	1																	
	2																	
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2010	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt10						
	0		3480	3471	58172	
	1	1419 (50.2)			1419	1419
	2	1408 (49.8)			1408	1408
N Sum		2827	3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		2827				2827

spl12_1 SPLIT 2012: ABORTION

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Abortion

ALLBUS 2012 used a two-group split-ballot design to test an updated item battery on attitudes towards abortion. The respondents in split 1 received the established item battery asking whether abortion should be legally permitted under various circumstances or not. In split 2, respondents were similarly asked if abortion should be legal under a number of circumstances. However, the updated question used a more differentiated response scale giving respondents the option to qualify their support for abortion taking into account how far into the pregnancy the supposed abortion would take place.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables:

Split 1: V379-V385

Split 2: V386-V393

For further information, compare:

Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm, Jessica Walter, Evi Scholz und Regina Jutz 2014: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2012, GESIS Technical Report 2014/22, 29-31.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, spl12_1: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spl12_1, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
spl12_1																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt12_1					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1699 (48.8)		1699	1699
	2	1781 (51.2)		1781	1781
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480			3480

splt12_2 SPLIT 2012: ROLE OF WOMEN

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Gender Roles

ALLBUS 2012 used a two-group split-ballot design to test an updated item battery on gender roles. Respondents in split 1 received the established set of questions consisting of three items asking about attitudes towards women's participation in the workforce and three items focusing more specifically on the perceived impact of working mothers on their children. All six items were phrased so that respondents were asked for their support of traditional, conservative positions.

Respondents in split 2 received an updated and extended item battery, which consisted of ten questions. For the new item battery, the wording of the established items was modified so as to reflect the increased and commonplace participation of women in the workforce. Moreover, four new items were added. These new items were designed to represent non-traditional gender roles and explicitly addressed the role of men in the family.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables:

Split 1 V331-V336

Split 2: V337-V346

For further information, compare:

Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm, Jessica Walter, Evi Scholz und Regina Jutz 2014: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2012, GESIS Technical Report 2014/22, 26-29.

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt12_2: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt12_2, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
splt12_2																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt12_2					
	0		3471	57519	
	1	1733 (49.8)		1733	1733
	2	1747 (50.2)		1747	1747
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480			3480

spl12_3 SPLIT 2012: CHURCH ATTENDANCE

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: 'Frequency of Church Attendance'

ALLBUS 2012 used a two-group split-ballot design to test an alternative wording for the question on frequency of church attendance during childhood. Split 1 replicated a wording also used in other questions on church attendance in the ALLBUS-program. Respondents were asked how often they 'went to church' when they were a child. In split 2 respondents were instead asked how often they 'attended a church service' when they were a child.

The data of the two splits are stored in separate variables. The exact wording of the question texts used in the split versions is documented with each variable:

Split 1: V737

Split 2: V738

0 Not available 1980-2010, 2014

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, spl12_3: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spl12_3, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
spl12_3																		
	Mis:																	
0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
1																		
2																		
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827
N Valid Sum																		

	year	2012	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
spl12_3					
0		3471	57519		
1	1786 (51.3)		1786	1786	
2	1694 (48.7)		1694	1694	
N Sum		3480	3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3480			3480

spl14_1 SPLIT 2014: OCCUPATIONAL SUCCESS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Comparison of Occupational Success

ALLBUS 2014 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for the effect of different response scales with regard to the question on relative occupational status compared to the respondent's mother and father. Respondents in both split-halves were asked to evaluate their own occupational status in comparison to that of their mother and their father. Respondents in split 1 received the four-point scale previously used in the ALLBUS-program. The response options were: "much higher", "somewhat higher", "roughly the same" and "lower". Respondents in split 2 received a five-point scale which substituted the two categories "somewhat lower" and "much lower" for the single category "lower" in split 1.

The split-ballot experiment showed that the different response scales did not have a statistically significant effect on response behavior. For this cumulated data set, the data from both split-halves was therefore merged in a single variable. To this end, the categories "somewhat lower" and "much lower" from split 2 were recoded to "lower".

Please note that only the comparison to the occupational status of the respondent's father is included in this data set, because the question referring to the mother's occupational status has not been replicated yet.

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, spl14_1: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by spl14_1, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
spl14_1		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
spl14_1				
	0		57528	
	1	1780 (51.3)	1780	1780
	2	1691 (48.7)	1691	1691
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

splt14_2 SPLIT 2014: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Alternate Questions

ALLBUS 2014 used a two-group split-ballot design to increase the total number of questions surveyed, i.e. each split-version of the questionnaire contained a number of alternate questions only surveyed in one split-half. Split 1 contained a previously surveyed item battery on 'perceived prerequisites for success in society', whereas split 2 fielded a newly developed item battery on 'dimensions of social justice'.

As the questions on 'dimensions of social justice' have not been replicated yet, only the item battery on 'perceived prerequisites for success in society' (V188-V198) is part of this cumulated data set.

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt14_2: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt14_2, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
splt14_2		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480	
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt14_2				
	0		57528	
	1	1742 (50.2)	1742	1742
	2	1729 (49.8)	1729	1729
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

splt14_3 SPLIT 2014: HEALTH OF RESPONDENT

Description of variable:

Split-Ballot: Health of Respondent

ALLBUS 2014 used a two-group split-ballot design to test for the effect of different response scales with regard to the question on the respondents' health. Respondents in both split-halves were asked to evaluate their general state of health. Respondents in split 1 received the five-point scale previously used in the ALLBUS-program. The response options were: "very good", "good", "satisfactory", "not that good" and "bad". Respondents in split 2 received a six-point scale which extended the positive end of the scale to include the option "excellent".

As the split-ballot experiment showed that the two response scales produce statistically significant differences, the data of the two splits was stored in separate variables. The exact wording of the question texts used in the split versions is documented with each variable:

V495: split 1 – state of health (five-point response scale)

V496: split 2 – state of health (six-point response scale)

0 Not available 1980-2012

1 Split 1

2 Split 2

ZA4585, splt14_3: to year: (N=60999) (weighted according to wghtptow)

year by splt14_3, Absolute Values (Column Percent)

	year	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	
splt14_3		Mis:																		
	0	X	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
	1																			
	2																			
	N Sum		2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993	3038	3547	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469	2827	3480
N Valid Sum																				

	year	2014	N Sum	N Valid Sum
splt14_3				
	0		57528	
	1	1745 (50.3)	1745	1745
	2	1726 (49.7)	1726	1726
N Sum		3471	60999	
N Valid Sum		3471		3471

wghtpt WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO PERSON-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Transformation weight for person-related analyses:

Transforms household samples to person-level.

0 Cannot be calculated

1 Respondents from a sample of individuals (1994, 1996, 2000-2014: code 2 in samptype) - transformation weight not applicable

Note:

Transformation of Household Sample Data to Person-Level Data

From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, the ALLBUS data was surveyed based on a sample of households. Therefore, analyses of this data involving the characteristics of individuals (attitudes, demographic attributes, etc.) should in principle be weighted using a transformation weight that adjusts for the effect of household size on the probability of selection for each respondent. A transformation weight suitable for analyses treating East and West Germany separately is provided in wghtpt.

Person-level analyses of data from household samples that target Germany as a whole must additionally address the oversampling of East German respondents from 1991 onwards. The appropriate weighting factors are calculated as the product of the transformation weight in wghtpt and the person-level East-West-weight in wghtpow. The combined weight is wghtptow.

Because the effects of household size on the composition of the sample are often minimized by conditions in the field - the higher selection probability of one-person households, for example, is often offset by the fact that these households are harder to contact - transformation weighting can often be neglected. However, it is always good advice to compare the results of unweighted and weighted analyses to check for any major deviations.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtpt
- Germany as a whole: wghtptow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

wghtpow EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, PERSONS

Description of variable:

Weight for East German oversample, person-related:

Adjusts for the oversample of East German respondents, for person-related analyses of the German population as a whole; use with data from person samples (1994, 1996, from 2000)

1 No East German oversample (1980-1990) - weighting not necessary

Note:

Weights Adjusting for the Oversample of Respondents from East Germany

Applying the East-West-weight in wghtpow adjusts for the overrepresentation of respondents from East Germany in the ALLBUS surveys using person samples (1994, 1996, 2000 and following), i.e. it obviates the need to perform separate analyses for the Western and Eastern subsample. Please note that data from samples of households (1980-1992, 1998) is not transformed to person-level data.

Please also refer to the notes for wghtpt, wghtptow and wghtht, wghthtow.

wghtptow WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO PERSON-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Combined weight for person-related analyses of the German population as a whole:

- transforms household samples to person-level
- adjusts for the East German oversample

0 Cannot be calculated

Note:

Transformation of Household Sample Data to Person-Level Data

From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, the ALLBUS data was surveyed based on a sample of households. Therefore, analyses of this data involving the characteristics of individuals (attitudes, demographic attributes, etc.) should in principle be weighted using a transformation weight that adjusts for the effect of household size on the probability of selection for each respondent. A transformation weight suitable for analyses treating East and West Germany separately is provided in wghtpt.

Person-level analyses of data from household samples that target Germany as a whole must additionally address the oversampling of East German respondents from 1991 onwards. The appropriate weighting factors are calculated as the product of the transformation weight in wghtpt and the person-level East-West-weight in wghtpow. The combined weight is wghtptow.

Because the effects of household size on the composition of the sample are often minimized by conditions in the field - the higher selection probability of one-person households, for example, is often offset by the fact that these households are harder to contact - transformation weighting can often be neglected. However, it is always good advice to compare the results of unweighted and weighted analyses to check for any major deviations.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtpt
- Germany as a whole: wghtptow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

wghtht WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Transformation weight for analyses on household-level:

Transforms data from person samples to household-level

Only separate analyses for East and West Germany permissible.

0 Cannot be calculated

1 Respondents from a sample of households (1980-1992, 1998: code 1 in samptype) - transformation weight not applicable

Note:

Transformation of Person Sample Data to Household-Level Data

The ALLBUS surveys in 1994 and 1996 and those in 2000 and following years were conducted on the basis of a person sample. These samples show a design bias favouring larger households and must consequently be weighted when performing analyses targeting household-level attributes like household income, etc. For separate analyses of the East and West German subsamples please use wghtht. Household-level analyses of the sample as a whole should be weighted by wghthtow, which also adjusts for the overrepresentation of East German respondents. The weighting factors in wghthtow are calculated as the product of wghtht (transformation weight) and wghthow (household-level East-West-weight).

The household-level East-West-weight wghthow can also be used if only data from samples of households is concerned (ALLBUS 1980 to 1992 and ALLBUS 1998). The weighting factors will adjust for the overrepresentation of East German households so that the data can be treated as representative of total Germany.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtpt
- Germany as a whole: wghtptow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

Terwey, Michael 2013: Oversamples, Units of Analysis, and the Topic of Data Transformation, in: Michael Terwey and Horst Baumann (eds.): Variable Report ALLBUS / GGSS: German General Social Survey - Cumulation 1980-2010. ZA4576, Cologne: GESIS, GESIS Variable Reports; No. 2013/2: x - xvii.

wghthow EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS

Description of variable:

Weight for East German oversample, household level:

0 Cannot be calculated

1 No oversample because survey covered West Germany only (1980-1990), east-west weight not applicable

Comment:

This variable is primarily used to compute the weighting factors in wghthtow (comp. note to wghthtow).

wghthtow WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL

Description of variable:

Combined weight for analyses of German population as a whole on household-level:

- transforms data from person samples to household-level
- adjusts for the East German oversample

0 Cannot be calculated

1 Survey was based on household sample and covered West Germany only (1980-1990)

Note:

Transformation of Person Sample Data to Household-Level Data

The ALLBUS surveys in 1994 and 1996 and those in 2000 and following years were conducted on the basis of a person sample. These samples show a design bias favouring larger households and must consequently be weighted when performing analyses targeting household-level attributes like household income, etc. For separate analyses of the East and West German subsamples please use wghtht. Household-level analyses of the sample as a whole should be weighted by wghthtow, which also adjusts for the overrepresentation of East German respondents. The weighting factors in wghthtow are calculated as the product of wghtht (transformation weight) and wghthow (household-level East-West-weight).

The household-level East-West-weight wghthow can also be used if only data from samples of households is concerned (ALLBUS 1980 to 1992 and ALLBUS 1998). The weighting factors will adjust for the overrepresentation of East German households so that the data can be treated as representative of total Germany.

Application of weights:

Analysis of person-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtpt
- Germany as a whole: wghtptow

Analysis of household-related data:

- separate for East and West Germany: wghtht
- Germany as a whole: wghthtow

See also:

Arno Bens 2006: Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: ZA-Information 59: 143-156.

Siegfried Gabler 1994: ALLBUS-Baseline-Studie 1991 und ALLBUS 1992: Ost-West-Gewichtung der Daten, in: ZUMA Nachrichten 18(35): 77-81.

Alexander Haarmann, Evi Scholz, Martina Wasmer, Michael Blohm and Janet Harkness 2006: Konzeption und

Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 2004, ZUMA-Methodenbericht 06/06.

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v828	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08	1322
v829	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.	1323
v830	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08	1325
v831	R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG.	1326
v883	SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?	1328
v884	SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.	1329
v885	RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK	1331
v886	RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED	1332
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v888	RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.	1336
v889	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?	1338
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v892	RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS	1342
v893	RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	1343
v894	NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	1345
v895	INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED	1347
v896	UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	1348
v897	ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT	1349
v898	ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	1350
v899	DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?	1352
v900	WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT	1353
v901	WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING	1354
v902	WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW	1355
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v909	WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS	1362
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v921	HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	1371
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v923	PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED	1376
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v1033	SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	1399
v1039	PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	1400
v1040	PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	1401
v1041	PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE	1403
v1042	PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED	1405
v1043	<EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	1407
v1044	PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	1409
v1045	PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	1412
v1046	PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1415
v1047	PRES.SP.: STUDENT	1416
v1048	PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1417
v1049	PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1419
v1050	PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE	1421
v1051	PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	1423
v1052	PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	1425
v1053	PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	1427
v1054	PRES.SP.: TECHN.,VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.	1429
v1055	PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	1431
v1056	PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	1433
v1057	PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	1435
v1058	PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1437
v1059	PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	1439
v1060	SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	1441
v1061	SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1443
v1062	SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	1445
v1063	SPOUSE: ISCED 2011	1449

v1064	PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1453
v1065	PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	1456
v1066	PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION	1458
v1070	SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68	1461
v1071	SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1463
v1072	SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.	1464
v1073	SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68	1466
v1074	SPOUSE:Curr. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	1467
v1075	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68	1469
v1076	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT.	1470
v1077	SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68	1472
v1079	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS ISCO 1988	1475
v1080	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I88, CAT.	1476
v1081	SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88	1478
v1082	SPOUSE:Curr. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.	1479
v1083	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88	1481
v1084	SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.	1482
v1086	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08	1484
v1087	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08, CAT.	1485
v1088	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08	1487
v1089	SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.	1488
v1090	PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	1490
v1091	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1	1491
v1092	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1	1492
v1093	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2	1494
v1094	PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2	1495
v1095	PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?	1497
v1096	PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT	1498
v1097	PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.	1499
v1098	PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?	1501
v1099	AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE	1502
v1100	PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION	1503
v1104	PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	1505
v1105	PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE	1507
v1106	PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.	1508
v1107	PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	1510
v1108	PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.	1511
v1109	PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	1513
v1111	EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	1515
v1112	EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	1516
v1113	EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED	1518
v1114	EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	1520
v1115	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	1522
v1116	EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1525
v1117	EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT	1526
v1118	EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1527
v1119	EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1528

v1120	EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	1529
v1121	EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	1530
v1122	EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	1531
v1123	EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	1532
v1124	EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	1533
v1125	EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	1534
v1126	EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1535
v1127	EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.	1536
v1128	EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	1537
v1129	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION	1541
v1133	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	1543
v1134	EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE	1545
v1135	EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED	1546
v1136	EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	1548
v1137	EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.	1549
v1138	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	1551
v1140	DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?	1553
v1141	PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	1554
v1147	PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH	1555
v1148	PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH	1556
v1149	PARTNER: AGE	1558
v1150	PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	1560
v1151	PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP	1562
v1152	PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.	1563
v1153	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD	1565
v1154	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR	1566
v1155	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH	1567
v1156	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.	1569
v1157	JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?	1571
v1158	JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?	1573
v1159	JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?	1575
v1160	JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?	1577
v1161	JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?	1579
v1162	JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?	1581
v1163	JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?	1583
v1164	JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?	1585
v1165	PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	1587
v1166	PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1589
v1167	PARTNER: STUDENT	1590
v1168	PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1591
v1169	PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1593
v1170	PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	1595
v1171	PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	1596
v1172	PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	1598
v1173	PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	1600
v1174	PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	1602
v1175	PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	1603

v1176	PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	1605
v1177	PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	1607
v1178	PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1609
v1179	PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	1611
v1180	PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	1613
v1181	PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1615
v1182	PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	1617
v1183	PARTNER: ISCED 2011	1621
v1184	PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1625
v1185	PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	1627
v1186	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION	1629
v1190	PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68	1632
v1191	PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1634
v1192	PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	1635
v1193	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1637
v1194	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	1638
v1195	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968	1640
v1196	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	1641
v1197	PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	1643
v1199	PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	1645
v1200	PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1646
v1201	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	1648
v1202	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	1649
v1203	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988	1651
v1204	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1652
v1206	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08	1654
v1207	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08,CAT.	1655
v1208	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08	1657
v1209	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08,CAT.	1658
v1210	PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	1660
v1211	AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?	1661
v1212	AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER	1662
v1213	PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?	1663
v1214	PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.	1664
v1215	PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION	1666
v1219	PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	1668
v1220	PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION,TREIMANPRESTIGE	1670
v1221	PARTNER:LAST OCCUP.,TREIMANPRESTIGE,CAT.	1671
v1222	PARTNER: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	1673
v1223	PARTNER:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRES.I68,CAT.	1674
v1224	PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	1676
v1233	PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?	1678
v1234	FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	1679
v1235	FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	1681
v1236	FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	1682
v1237	FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	1685
v1238	FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1687

v1239	FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1688
v1240	FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	1689
v1241	FATHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	1690
v1242	FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	1692
v1243	FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	1694
v1244	FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	1695
v1245	FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	1696
v1246	FATHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	1697
v1247	FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	1698
v1248	FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1699
v1249	FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	1700
v1250	FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	1701
v1251	FATHER: OCCUPATION	1705
v1255	FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	1708
v1256	FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1710
v1257	FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	1711
v1258	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1713
v1259	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	1714
v1260	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	1716
v1261	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	1717
v1262	FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	1719
v1264	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	1722
v1265	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1723
v1266	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	1725
v1267	FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	1726
v1268	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	1728
v1269	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1729
v1271	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	1731
v1272	FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	1732
v1273	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08	1734
v1274	FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	1735
v1275	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER	1737
v1276	FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	1739
v1277	MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	1740
v1278	MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	1742
v1279	MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	1743
v1280	MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	1746
v1281	MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1748
v1282	MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1749
v1283	MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	1750
v1284	MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	1751
v1285	MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	1752
v1286	MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	1753
v1287	MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	1754
v1288	MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	1755
v1289	MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	1756
v1290	MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	1757

v1291	MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1758
v1292	MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	1759
v1293	MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	1760
v1294	MOTHER: OCCUPATION	1764
v1298	MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	1766
v1299	MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1768
v1300	MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	1769
v1301	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1771
v1302	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	1772
v1303	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	1774
v1304	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	1775
v1305	MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	1777
v1307	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	1779
v1308	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1780
v1309	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	1782
v1310	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	1783
v1311	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	1785
v1312	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1786
v1314	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	1788
v1315	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	1789
v1316	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08	1791
v1317	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	1792
v1318	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER	1794
v1319	MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	1796
v1353	MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	1797
v1354	MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	1798
v1355	MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE	1799
v1360	PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	1800
v1363	DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE	1801
v1364	RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?	1803
v1365	LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS	1804
v1366	LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.	1805
v1367	RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING	1807
v1368	LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS	1809
v1369	LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.	1810
v1370	DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?	1812
v1371	AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY	1813
v1372	AREA OF RESIDENCE:NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT	1814
v1373	AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION	1815
v1376	POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	1816
v1491	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD	1818
v1492	HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED	1821
v1493	HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED	1823
v1494	FAMILY TYPOLOGY	1826
v1503	REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	1829
v1599	HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?	1831
v1600	HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	1832

v1601	CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?	1833
v1602	CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	1834
v1818	MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION	1835
v1820	MEMBER OF DGB	1836
v1821	MEMBER OF DAG	1838
v1897	ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW	1840
v1898	ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW	1842
v1909	PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET	1844
v1910	FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET	1845
v1914	RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING	1846
v1915	RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING	1848
v1916	DOOR PHONE?	1849
v1917	ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.	1850
capipapi	INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?	1851
samptype	SAMPLING DESIGN	1852
splt80	SPLIT 1980: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT	1853
splt82	SPLIT 1982: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT	1855
splt88	SPLIT 1988: SEQUENCE	1857
splt90	SPLIT 1990: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	1858
splt94	SPLIT 1994: GUESTWORKERS-FOREIGNERS	1860
splt00	SPLIT 2000: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	1862
splt06	SPLIT 2006: CAPI-CASI	1864
splt10	SPLIT 2010: NETWORKS	1865
splt12_1	SPLIT 2012: ABORTION	1867
splt12_2	SPLIT 2012: ROLE OF WOMEN	1869
splt12_3	SPLIT 2012: CHURCH ATTENDANCE	1871
splt14_1	SPLIT 2014: OCCUPATIONAL SUCCESS	1872
splt14_2	SPLIT 2014: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	1873
splt14_3	SPLIT 2014: HEALTH OF RESPONDENT	1874
wghtpt	WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO PERSON-LEVEL	1875
wghtpow	EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, PERSONS	1877
wghtptow	WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO PERSON-LEVEL	1878
wghtht	WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	1880
wghthow	EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS	1882
wghthtow	WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	1883

Appendix

Appendix A - ISCO-68

Appendix A – ISCO-68

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1968).

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986: International Standard Classification of Occupations. Revised Edition 1968, Geneva: International Labour Office. (The German codes used in the original ALLBUS data handbook were taken from: Statistisches Bundesamt (ed.) 1971: Internationale Standardklassifikation der Berufe. Übersetzung der "International Standard Classification of Occupations" des internationalen Arbeitsamtes, Genf 1968, Deutsche Übersetzung 1968, Stuttgart and Mainz: Kohlhammer.)

Professional, technical and related workers

- 0011 Chemists
- 0012 Physicists
- 0013 Physical scientists not elsewhere classified
- 0014 Physical science technicians
- 0021 Architects and town planners
- 0022 Civil engineers
- 0023 Electrical and electronics engineers
- 0024 Mechanical engineers
- 0025 Chemical engineers
- 0026 Metallurgists
- 0027 Mining engineers
- 0028 Industrial engineers
- 0029 Architects and engineers, n.e.c.
- 0031 Surveyors
- 0032 Draughtsmen
- 0033 Civil engineering technicians
- 0034 Electrical and electronics engineering technicians
- 0035 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 0036 Chemical engineering technicians
- 0037 Metallurgical technicians
- 0038 Mining technicians
- 0039 Engineering technicians, n.e.c.

0040	Aircraft pilots, ship officers
0041	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
0042	Ships' deck officers and pilots
0043	Ships' engineers
0050	Life scientists and related technicians
0051	Biologists, zoologists and related scientists
0052	Bacteriologists, pharmacologists and related scientists
0053	Agronomists and related scientists
0054	Life sciences technicians
0060	Medical, dental and veterinary professions
0061	Medical doctors
0062	Medical assistants
0063	Dentists
0064	Dental assistants
0065	Veterinarians
0066	Veterinary assistants
0067	Pharmacists
0068	Pharmaceutical assistants
0069	Dietitians and public health nutritionists
0071	Professional nurses
0072	Nursing personnel, n.e.c.
0073	Professional midwives
0074	Midwifery personnel, n.e.c.
0075	Optometrists and opticians
0076	Physiotherapists and occupational therapists
0077	Medical X-ray technicians
0079	Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers, n.e.c. (Herbalist, sanitary officer, osteopath)
0081	Statisticians
0082	Mathematicians and actuaries
0083	Systems analysts
0084	Statistical and mathematical technicians
0090	Economists
0110	Accountants (general)
0121	Lawyers

0122 Judges
0129 Jurists, n.e.c.
0131 University and higher education teachers and related
0132 Secondary education teachers and related
0133 Primary education teachers and related
0134 Pre-primary education teachers
0135 Special education teachers
0139 Teachers, n.e.c.
0141 Ministers of religion and related members of religious orders
0149 Workers in religion, n.e.c.
0151 Authors and critics
0159 Authors, journalists and related writers, n.e.c.
0161 Sculptors, painters and related artists
0162 Commercial artists and designers
0163 Photographers and cameramen
0171 Composers, musicians and singers
0172 Choreographers and dancers
0173 Actors and stage directors
0174 Producers, performing arts (theater, movie, radio, TV)
0175 Circus performers
0179 Performing artists, n.e.c.
0191 Librarians, archivists and curators
0192 Sociologists, anthropologists and related scientists
0193 Social workers
0194 Personnel and occupational specialists
0195 Philologists, translators and interpreters
0199 Other scientists, technical and related professions, n.e.c.

Administrative and managerial workers

0201 Heads of government jurisdiction, legislative officials
0202 Members of legislative bodies, government officials
0211 General managers and businessmen, manager in enterprise
0212 Production managers (except farm)
0219 Managers in private enterprises, industry, business, n.e.c.

Clerical and related workers

- 0300 Clerical supervisors
- 0310 Government executive officials
- 0321 Stenographers, typists and teletypists
- 0322 Card- and tapepunching machine operators
- 0331 Bookkeepers and cashiers
- 0339 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers, n.e.c.
- 0341 Bookkeeping and calculating machine operators
- 0342 Automatic data-processing machine operators
- 0351 Railway station masters
- 0352 Postmasters
- 0359 Transport and communications supervisors, n.e.c.
- 0360 Transport conductors
- 0370 Mail distribution clerks
- 0380 Telephone and telegraph operators
- 0390 Clerical and related workers
- 0391 Stock clerks
- 0392 Material and production planning clerks
- 0393 Correspondence and reporting clerks
- 0394 Receptionists and travel agency clerks
- 0395 Library and filing clerks
- 0399 Clerks n.e.c.

Sales workers

- 0400 Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
- 0410 Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
- 0421 Sales supervisors
- 0422 Buyers
- 0431 Technical salesmen and service advisers
- 0432 Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
- 0441 Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen
- 0442 Business services salesmen
- 0443 Auctioneers
- 0451 Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators

0452 Street vendors, canvassers and newsvendors

0490 Sales workers, n.e.c.

Service workers

0500 Managers (catering and lodging services)

0510 Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)

0520 Housekeeping and related service workers

0531 Cooks

0532 Waiters, bartenders and related workers

0540 Maids and related housekeeping service workers, n.e.c.

0551 Building caretakers (general)

0552 Charworkers, cleaners and related workers

0560 Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers

0570 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers

0581 Fire fighters

0582 Policemen and detectives

0589 Protective service workers, n.e.c.

0591 Guides

0592 Undertakers and embalmers

0599 Other service workers, n.e.c.

Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

0600 Farm managers and supervisors

0610 Farm manager or director

0611 General farmers

0612 Specialised farmers

0621 General farm workers (including cooperative farmers)

0622 Field crop and vegetable farm workers

0623 Orchard, vineyard and related tree and shrub crop workers

0624 Livestock workers

0625 Dairy farm workers

0626 Poultry farm workers

0627 Nursery workers and gardeners

0628 Farm machinery operators

0629 Agricultural and animal husbandry workers, n.e.c.

- 0631 Loggers
- 0632 Forestry workers (except logging)
- 0641 Fishermen
- 0649 Fishermen, hunters and related workers, n.e.c.

Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers

- 0700 Production supervisors and general foremen
- 0711 Miners and quarrymen
- 0712 Mineral and stone treaters
- 0713 Well drillers, borers and related workers
- 0721 Metal smelting, converting and refining furnacemen
- 0722 Metal rolling-mill workers
- 0723 Metal melters and reheaters
- 0724 Metal casters
- 0725 Metal moulders and coremakers
- 0726 Metal annealers, temperers and case-hardeners
- 0727 Metal drawers and extruders
- 0728 Metal platers and coaters
- 0729 Metal processors, n.e.c.
- 0731 Wood treaters
- 0732 Sawyers, plywood makers and related wood-processing workers
- 0733 Paper pulp preparers
- 0734 Paper makers
- 0741 Crushers, grinders and mixers
- 0742 Cookers, roasters and related heat-treaters
- 0743 Filter and separator operators
- 0744 Still and reactor operators
- 0745 Petroleum-refining workers
- 0749 Chemical processors and related workers, n.e.c.
- 0751 Fibre preparers
- 0752 Spinners and winders
- 0753 Weaving- and knitting-machine setters and pattern-card preparers
- 0754 Weavers and related workers
- 0755 Knitters

0756 Bleachers, dyers and textile product finishers
0759 Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers, n.e.c.
0761 Tanners and fellmongers
0762 Pelt dressers
0771 Grain millers and related workers
0772 Sugar processors and refiners
0773 Butchers and meat preparers
0774 Food preservers
0775 Dairy product processors
0776 Bakers, pastrycooks and confectionery makers
0777 Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
0778 Brewers, wine and beverage makers
0779 Food and beverage processors, n.e.c.
0781 Tobacco preparers
0782 Cigar makers
0783 Cigarette makers
0789 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers, n.e.c.
0791 Tailors and dressmakers
0792 Fur tailors and related workers
0793 Milliners and hatmakers
0794 Patternmakers and cutters
0795 Sewers and embroiderers
0796 Upholsterers and related workers
0799 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers, n.e.c.
0801 Shoemakers and shoe repairers
0802 Shoe cutters, lasters, sewers and related workers
0803 Leather goods makers
0811 Cabinetmakers
0812 Woodworking-machine operators
0819 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers, n.e.c.
0820 Stone cutters and carvers
0831 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging-press operators
0832 Toolmakers, metal patternmakers and metal markers
0833 Machine-tool setter-operators

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- 0834 Machine-tool operators
 - 0835 Metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
 - 0839 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators, n.e.c.
 - 0841 Machinery fitters and machine assemblers
 - 0842 Watch, clock and precision instrument makers
 - 0843 Motor vehicle mechanics
 - 0844 Aircraft engine mechanics
 - 0849 Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical), n.e.c.
 - 0851 Electrical fitters
 - 0852 Electronics fitters
 - 0853 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
 - 0854 Radio and television repairmen
 - 0855 Electrical wiremen
 - 0856 Telephone and telegraph installers
 - 0857 Electric linemen and cable jointers
 - 0859 Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers, n.e.c.
 - 0861 Broadcasting station operators
 - 0862 Sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
 - 0871 Plumbers and pipe fitters
 - 0872 Welders and flame cutters
 - 0873 Sheet metal workers
 - 0874 Structural metal preparers and erectors
 - 0880 Jewellery and precious metal workers
 - 0891 Glass formers, cutters, grinders and finishers
 - 0892 Potters and related clay and abrasive formers
 - 0893 Glass and ceramics kilnmen
 - 0894 Glass engravers and etchers
 - 0895 Glass and ceramics painters and decorators
 - 0899 Glass formers, potters and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 0901 Rubber and plastics product makers (except tire makers and tire vulcanisers)
 - 0902 Tire makers and vulcanisers
 - 0910 Paper and paperboard products makers
 - 0921 Compositors and typesetters
 - 0922 Printing pressmen

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- 0923 Stereotypers and electrotypers
 - 0924 Printing engravers (except photo-engravers)
 - 0925 Photo-engravers
 - 0926 Bookbinders and related workers
 - 0927 Photographic darkroom workers
 - 0929 Printers and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 0931 Painters, construction
 - 0939 Painters, n.e.c.
 - 0941 Musical instrument makers and tuners
 - 0942 Basketry weavers and brush makers
 - 0943 Non-metallic mineral product makers
 - 0949 Other production and related workers
 - 0951 Bricklayers, stonemasons and tile setters
 - 0952 Reinforced-concreters, cement finishers and terrazzo workers
 - 0953 Roofers
 - 0954 Carpenters, joiners and parquetry workers
 - 0955 Plasterers
 - 0956 Insulators
 - 0957 Glaziers
 - 0959 Construction workers, n.e.c.
 - 0961 Power-generating machinery operators
 - 0969 Stationary engine and related equipment operators, n.e.c.
 - 0971 Dockers and freight handlers
 - 0972 Riggers and cable splicers
 - 0973 Crane and hoist operators
 - 0974 Earth-moving and related machinery operators
 - 0979 Material-handling equipment operators, n.e.c.
 - 0981 Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen
 - 0982 Ships' engine-room ratings
 - 0983 Railway engine drivers and firemen
 - 0984 Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters
 - 0985 Motor vehicle drivers
 - 0986 Animal and animal-drawn vehicle drivers
 - 0989 Transport equipment operators, n.e.c.

0999 Labourers, factory workers, unskilled workers not elsewhere classified

0001 Soldier (armed forces)

0002 Officer (armed forces)

1004 Workers with inadequately described or undefinable (not classifiable) job

1007 Refused

1008 Don't know

1009 No answer

0000 Not applicable

Appendix B - ISCO-88

Appendix B – ISCO-88

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1988).

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990: International standard classification of occupations: ISCO-88, Geneva.

All regular ISCO-codes in the data file are in a four digit format. Where necessary, trailing zeros were added.

1 Legislators, senior officials and managers in private
industry, enterprise and business

11 Legislators and senior officials

111 Legislators

1110 Legislators

112 Senior government officials

1120 Senior government officials

113 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

114 Senior officials of special-interest organisations

1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations

1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations

1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations

12 Corporate managers in big enterprises (1)

121 Directors and chief executives

1210 Directors and chief executives

122 Production and operations department managers

1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and
fishing

1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing

1223 Production and operations department managers in construction

1224 Production and operations department managers on wholesale and retail trade

1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels

- 1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications
- 1227 Production and operations department managers in business services
- 1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
- 1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified
- 123 Other department managers
 - 1231 Finance and administration department managers
 - 1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers
 - 1233 Sales and marketing department managers
 - 1234 Advertising and public relations department managers
 - 1235 Supply and distribution department managers
 - 1236 Computing services department managers
 - 1237 Research and development department managers
 - 1239 Other department managers, not elsewhere classified
- 13 General managers small enterprises (2)
 - 131 General managers
 - 1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
 - 1312 General managers in manufacturing
 - 1313 General managers in construction
 - 1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade
 - 1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels
 - 1316 General managers in transport, storage and communications
 - 1317 General managers of business services
 - 1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
 - 1319 General managers not elsewhere classified
- 2 Scientists, professionals
 - 21 Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
 - 211 Physicists, chemists and related professionals
 - 2111 Physicists and astronomers
 - 2112 Meteorologists
 - 2113 Chemists
 - 2114 Geologists and geophysicists
 - 212 Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals

- 2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
- 2122 Statisticians
- 213 Computing professionals
 - 2131 Computer systems designers and analysts
 - 2132 Computer programmers
 - 2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
- 214 Architects, engineers and related professionals
 - 2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
 - 2142 Civil engineers
 - 2143 Electrical engineers
 - 2144 Electronics and telecommunications engineers
 - 2145 Mechanical engineers
 - 2146 Chemical engineers
 - 2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
 - 2148 Cartographers and surveyors
 - 2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
- 22 Life science and health professionals
 - 221 Life science professionals
 - 2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
 - 2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals (not medicines)
 - 2213 Agronomists and related professionals
 - 222 Health professionals (except nursing)
 - 2221 Medical doctors
 - 2222 Dentists
 - 2223 Veterinarians
 - 2224 Pharmacists
 - 2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
 - 223 Nursing and midwifery professionals
 - 2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 23 Teaching professionals
 - 231 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
 - 2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
 - 232 Secondary education teaching professionals
 - 2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
 - 233 Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals

- 2331 Primary education teaching professionals
- 2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
- 234 Special education teaching professionals
 - 2340 Special education teaching professionals
- 235 Other teaching professionals
 - 2351 Education methods specialists
 - 2352 School inspectors
 - 2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
- 24 Other professionals and related professions
 - 241 Business professionals
 - 2411 Accountants
 - 2412 Personnel and careers professionals
 - 2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 242 Legal professionals
 - 2421 Lawyers
 - 2422 Judges
 - 2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 243 Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
 - 2431 Archivists and curators
 - 2432 Librarians and related information professionals
 - 244 Social science and related professionals
 - 2441 Economists
 - 2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
 - 2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
 - 2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
 - 2445 Psychologists
 - 2446 Social work professionals
 - 245 Writers and creative or performing artists
 - 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
 - 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
 - 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
 - 2454 Choreographers and dancers
 - 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
 - 246 Religious professionals
 - 2460 Religious professionals
- 25 Education professionals n.e.c. * (mostly nursery school teachers or social workers)

3 Technicians and associate professionals

31 Physical and engineering science associate professional

311 Physical and engineering science technicians

- 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
- 3112 Civil engineering technicians
- 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
- 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
- 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
- 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
- 3118 Draughtspersons
- 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified

312 Computer associate professionals

- 3121 Computer assistants
- 3122 Computer equipment operators
- 3123 Industrial robot controllers

313 Optical and electronic equipment operators

- 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
- 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
- 3133 Medical equipment operators
- 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified

314 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians

- 3141 Ships' engineers
- 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
- 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
- 3144 Air traffic controllers
- 3145 Air traffic safety technicians

315 Safety and quality inspectors

- 3151 Building and fire inspectors
- 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors

32 Life science and health associate professionals

321 Life science technicians and related associate professionals

- 3211 Life science technicians
- 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
- 3213 Farming and forestry advisers

- 322 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
 - 3221 Medical assistants
 - 3222 Sanitarians
 - 3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
 - 3224 Optometrists and opticians
 - 3225 Dental assistants
 - 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
 - 3227 Veterinary assistants
 - 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
 - 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
- 323 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
 - 3231 Nursing associate professionals
 - 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
- 324 Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
 - 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
 - 3242 Faith healers
- 33 Teaching associate professionals
 - 331 Primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 332 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 333 Special education teaching associate professionals
 - 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
 - 334 Other teaching associate professionals
 - 3340 Other teaching associate professionals
- 34 Other associate professionals
 - 341 Finance and sales associate professionals
 - 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
 - 3412 Insurance representatives
 - 3413 Estate agents
 - 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
 - 3415 Technical and commercial sales representative
 - 3416 Buyers
 - 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
 - 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified

342 Business services agents and trade brokers

3421 Trade brokers

3422 Clearing and forwarding agents

3423 Employment agents and labour contractors

3429 Other business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified

343 Administrative associate professionals

3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals

3432 Legal and related business associate professionals

3433 Bookkeepers

3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals

3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified

344 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals

3441 Customs and border inspectors

3442 Government tax and excise officials

3443 Government social benefits officials

3444 Government licensing officials

3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified

345 Police inspectors and detectives

3450 Police inspectors and detectives

346 Social work associate professionals

3460 Social work associate professionals

347 Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals

3471 Decorators and commercial designers

3472 Radio, television and other announcers

3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers

3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals

3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals

348 Religious associate professionals

3480 Religious associate professionals

4 Clerks

41 Office clerks

411 Secretaries, keyboard-operating clerks and related clerks

4111 Stenographers and typists

4112 Word-processor and related operators

4113 Data entry operators

4114 Calculating machine operators

- 4115 Secretaries
- 412 Numerical clerks
 - 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
 - 4122 Statistical and finance clerks
- 413 Material-recording and transport clerks
 - 4131 Stock clerks
 - 4132 Production clerks
 - 4133 Transport clerks
- 414 Library, mail and related clerks
 - 4141 Library and filing clerks
 - 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
 - 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
 - 4144 Scribes and related workers
- 419 Other office clerks
 - 4190 Other office clerks
- 42 Customer services clerks
 - 421 Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
 - 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
 - 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
 - 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
 - 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
 - 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
 - 422 Client information clerks
 - 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
 - 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
 - 4223 Telephone switchboard operators
- 43 Auxiliary office workers *
- 44 Administrative officer postal service, higher civil service ('Inspektor'-level and higher) *
- 45 Administrative officer railways, higher civil service ('Inspektor'-level and higher) *
- 5 Personal service, service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 51 Personal and protective services workers
 - 511 Travel attendants and related workers

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- 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
 - 5112 Transport conductors
 - 5113 Travel guides
 - 512 Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
 - 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
 - 5122 Cooks
 - 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
 - 513 Personal care and related workers
 - 5131 Child care workers
 - 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
 - 5133 Home-based personal care workers
 - 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified
 - 514 Other personal services workers
 - 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5142 Companions and valets
 - 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
 - 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 515 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
 - 5151 Astrologers and related workers
 - 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers
 - 516 Protective services workers
 - 5161 Fire-fighters
 - 5162 Police officers
 - 5163 Prison guards
 - 5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 52 Models, salespersons and demonstrators
 - 521 Fashion and other models
 - 5210 Fashion and other models
 - 522 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
 - 5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
 - 523 Stall and market salespersons
 - 5230 Stall and market salespersons
 - 6 Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
 - 61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
 - 611 Market gardeners and crop growers
 - 6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
 - 6112 Tree and shrub crop growers

- 6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
- 6114 Mixed-crop growers
- 612 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
 - 6121 Dairy and livestock producers
 - 6122 Poultry producers
 - 6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
 - 6124 Mixed animal producers
 - 6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified
- 613 Market-oriented crop animal producers
 - 6130 Market-oriented crop animal producers
- 614 Forestry and related workers
 - 6141 Forestry workers and loggers
 - 6142 Charcoal burners and related workers
- 615 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
 - 6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
 - 6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
 - 6153 Deep-sea fishery workers
 - 6154 Hunters and trappers
- 62 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
 - 621 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
 - 6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
- 7 Craft and related trades workers
 - 71 Extraction and building trades workers
 - 711 Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
 - 7111 Miners and quarry workers
 - 7112 Shotfirers and blasters
 - 7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
 - 712 Building frame and related trades workers
 - 7121 Builders, traditional materials
 - 7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
 - 7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
 - 7124 Carpenters and joiners
 - 7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
 - 713 Building finishers and related trades workers
 - 7131 Roofers

- 7132 Floor layers and tile setters
- 7133 Plasterers
- 7134 Insulation workers
- 7135 Glaziers
- 7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
- 7137 Building and related electricians
- 714 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
 - 7141 Painters and related workers
 - 7142 Varnishers and related painters
 - 7143 Building structure cleaners
- 72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
 - 721 Metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers, and related trades workers
 - 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
 - 7212 Welders and flamecutters
 - 7213 Sheet-metal workers
 - 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
 - 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
 - 7216 Underwater workers
 - 722 Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
 - 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
 - 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
 - 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
 - 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
 - 723 Machinery mechanics and fitters
 - 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
 - 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
 - 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
 - 724 Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
 - 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
 - 7242 Electronics fitters
 - 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
 - 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
 - 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers
- 73 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers

731 Precision workers in metal and related materials

7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers

7312 Musical-instrument makers and tuners

7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers

732 Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers

7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers

7322 Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers

7323 Glass engravers and etchers

7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters

733 Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials

7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials

7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials

734 Printing and related trades workers

7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers

7342 Stereotypers, and electrotypers

7343 Printing engravers and etchers

7344 Photographic and related workers

7345 Bookbinders and related workers

7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers

74 Other craft and related trades workers

741 Food processing and related trades workers

7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers

7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionary maker

7413 Dairy-products makers

7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers

7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders

7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products maker

742 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers

7421 Wood treaters

7422 Cabinet-makers and related workers

7423 Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators

7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers

743 Textile, garment and related trades workers

7431 Fibre preparers

7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers

7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters

- 7434 Furriers and related workers
- 7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
- 7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
- 7437 Upholsterers and related workers
- 744 Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers
 - 7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
 - 7442 Shoe-makers and related workers
- 751 Metal workers n.e.c. * (skilled workers, semi-skilled workers, foremen, masters)
- 752 Electronics technician n.e.c. * (skilled workers, semi-skilled workers, foremen, masters)

- 79 Master craftsman with supervisory responsibilities *

- 8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers
 - 81 Stationary-plant and related operators
 - 811 Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators
 - 8111 Mining-plant operators
 - 8112 Mineral-ore and stone-processing-plant operators
 - 8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
 - 812 Metal-processing-plant operators
 - 8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
 - 8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
 - 8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8124 Metal drawers and extruders
 - 813 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators
 - 8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
 - 8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
 - 814 Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators
 - 8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
 - 8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
 - 8143 Papermaking-plant operators
 - 815 Chemical-processing-plant operators
 - 8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery-operators
 - 8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
 - 8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
 - 8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators

- 8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
- 816 Power-production and related plant operators
 - 8161 Power-production plant operators
 - 8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
 - 8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
- 817 Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators
 - 8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
 - 8172 Industrial-robot operators
- 82 Machine operators and assemblers
 - 821 Metal- and mineral-products machine operators
 - 8211 Machine-tool operators
 - 8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
 - 822 Chemical-products machine operators
 - 8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry products machine operators
 - 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
 - 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
 - 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
 - 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 823 Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
 - 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
 - 8232 Plastic-products machine operators
 - 824 Wood-products machine operators
 - 8240 Wood-products machine operators
 - 825 Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
 - 8251 Printing-machine operators
 - 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
 - 8253 Paper-products machine operators
 - 826 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators
 - 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
 - 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
 - 8263 Sewing-machine operators
 - 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
 - 8265 Fur- and leather-preparing-machine operators
 - 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
 - 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 827 Food and related products machine operators
 - 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators

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- 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
 - 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
 - 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators
 - 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing- machine operators
 - 8276 Sugar production machine operators
 - 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
 - 8278 Brewers-, wine and other beverage machine operators
 - 8279 Tobacco production machine operators
 - 828 Assemblers
 - 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
 - 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
 - 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
 - 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
 - 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
 - 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
 - 829 Other machine operators and assemblers
 - 8290 Other machine operators and assemblers
 - 83 Drivers and mobile-plant operators
 - 831 Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers
 - 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
 - 8312 Railway breakers, signallers and shunters
 - 832 Motor-vehicle drivers
 - 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
 - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
 - 8323 Bus and tram drivers
 - 8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
 - 833 Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators
 - 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
 - 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
 - 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
 - 8334 Lifting-truck operators
 - 834 Ship's deck crews and related workers
 - 8340 Ship's deck crews and related workers
 - 9 Elementary occupations, unskilled workers
 - 91 Sales and services elementary occupations

- 911 Street vendors and related workers
 - 9111 Street food vendors
 - 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
 - 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
- 912 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
 - 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
- 913 Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
 - 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
 - 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 9133 Hand-launderers and pressers
- 914 Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
 - 9141 Building caretakers
 - 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 915 Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
 - 9151 Messengers, package, and luggage porters and deliverers
 - 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons, and related workers
 - 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 916 Garbage collectors and related labourers
 - 9161 Garbage collectors
 - 9162 Sweepers and related labourers
- 92 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
 - 921 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
 - 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
 - 9212 Forestry labourers
 - 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers
- 93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
 - 931 Mining and construction labourers
 - 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
 - 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
 - 9313 Building construction labourers
 - 932 Manufacturing labourers
 - 9321 Assembling labourers
 - 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
 - 933 Transport labourers and freight handlers
 - 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers

9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery

9333 Freight handlers

0001 Soldiers (armed forces)

0002 Officers (armed forces)

10004 Workers with unidentifiable (not classifiable) or inadequately described job

10007 Refused

10008 Don't know

10009 No answer

Notes:

(*) custom codes added by ZUMA

(1) This occupational group is intended to cover persons who, as directors, chief executives or department managers, manage enterprises, organizations or departments, requiring a total of three or more managers.

(2) This occupational group is intended to include persons who, either on their own behalf or on behalf of the proprietor, manage enterprises or in some cases organizations with the help of non-managerial staff and no more than one other senior staff, who should also be classified in this sub-major group, because this person's responsibilities will usually be more varied than those of a department manager in a larger enterprise or organization. Non-managerial staff should be classified according to their specific tasks.

(3) This code was introduced to supplement the existing ISCO-classification. It was taken from the European Community variant of the classification called ISCO 88 (COM) (Source: Elias, Peter and Margaret Birch 1994: Establishment of Community-Wide Occupational Statistics. ISCO 88 (COM): A Guide for Users, Coventry: University of Warwick, Institute for Employment Research).

For further information compare also:

Wolf, Christoph 1997:

The ISCO-88 International Standard Classification of Occupations in Cross-National Survey Research, in: Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique 54: 23 - 40.

Appendix C - ISCO-08

Appendix C – ISCO-08

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 2008).

Source:

Commission Recommendation of 29 October 2009 on the use of the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08) (Text with EEA relevance), OJ L 292, 10.11.2009, p. 31–47, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:292:0031:01:EN:HTML> (accessed 17 December 2013)

ISCO 2008 coding in ALLBUS uses a number of custom codes. These are marked * in the following documentation. All regular ISCO-codes in the data file are in a four digit format. Where necessary, trailing zeros were added.

1 Managers

11 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

111 Legislators and senior officials

1111 Legislators

1112 Senior government officials

1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village

1114 Senior officials of special-interest organisations

112 Managing directors and chief executives

1120 Managing directors and chief executives

12 Administrative and commercial managers

121 Business services and administration managers

1211 Finance managers

1212 Human resource managers

1213 Policy and planning managers

1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified

122 Sales, marketing and development managers

1221 Sales and marketing managers

1222 Advertising and public relations managers

1223 Research and development managers

13 Production and specialised services managers

131 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries

1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers

1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
132 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
1321 Manufacturing managers
1322 Mining managers
1323 Construction managers
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
133 Information and communications technology service managers
1330 Information and communications technology service managers
134 Professional services managers
1341 Child care services managers
1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
14 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
141 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
142 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
143 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2 Professionals
21 Science and engineering professionals
211 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
212 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
213 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers

2133 Environmental protection professionals
214 Engineering professionals (excluding electrotechnology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
215 Electrotechnology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
216 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
22 Health professionals
221 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners
2212 Specialist medical practitioners
222 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
223 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
224 Paramedical practitioners
2240 Paramedical practitioners
225 Veterinarians
2250 Veterinarians
226 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals

2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
23 Teaching professionals
231 University and higher education teachers
2310 University and higher education teachers
232 Vocational education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
233 Secondary education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
234 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
235 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers
2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
24 Business and administration professionals
241 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
242 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organisation analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
243 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)

2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
25 Information and communications technology professionals
251 Software and applications developers and analysts
2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
252 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
26 Legal, social and cultural professionals
261 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
262 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
263 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
264 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists
2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
265 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers

- 2655 Actors
- 2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media
- 2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified
- 3 Technicians and associate professionals
- 31 Science and engineering associate professionals
- 311 Physical and engineering science technicians
- 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
- 3112 Civil engineering technicians
- 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
- 3114 Electronics engineering technicians
- 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
- 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
- 3118 Draughtspersons
- 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
- 312 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
- 3121 Mining supervisors
- 3122 Manufacturing supervisors
- 3123 Construction supervisors
- 313 Process control technicians
- 3131 Power production plant operators
- 3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators
- 3133 Chemical processing plant controllers
- 3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators
- 3135 Metal production process controllers
- 3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified
- 314 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
- 3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)
- 3142 Agricultural technicians
- 3143 Forestry technicians
- 315 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
- 3151 Ships' engineers
- 3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots
- 3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
- 3154 Air traffic controllers
- 3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians
- 32 Health associate professionals

321 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians
322 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
323 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
324 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
325 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
33 Business and administration associate professionals
331 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals
3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315 Valuers and loss assessors
3319 Other non-academic financial and mathematical professionals *
332 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321 Insurance representatives
3322 Commercial sales representatives
3323 Buyers
3324 Trade brokers
333 Business services agents
3331 Clearing and forwarding agents

3332 Conference and event planners
3333 Employment agents and contractors
3334 Real estate agents and property managers
3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
334 Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341 Office supervisors
3342 Legal secretaries
3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
3344 Medical secretaries
335 Regulatory government associate professionals
3351 Customs and border inspectors
3352 Government tax and excise officials
3353 Government social benefits officials
3354 Government licensing officials
3355 Police inspectors and detectives
3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
34 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
341 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
3411 Legal and related associate professionals
3412 Social work associate professionals
3413 Religious associate professionals
342 Sports and fitness workers
3421 Athletes and sports players
3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
343 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
3431 Photographers
3432 Interior designers and decorators
3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
3434 Chefs
3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
35 Information and communications technicians
351 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
3513 Computer network and systems technicians
3514 Web technicians

352 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
3521 Broadcasting and audiovisual technicians
3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4 Clerical support workers
41 General and keyboard clerks
411 General office clerks
4110 General office clerks
412 Secretaries (general)
4120 Secretaries (general)
413 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
42 Customer services clerks
421 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
422 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
43 Numerical and material recording clerks
431 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks
432 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
44 Other clerical support workers

- 441 Other clerical support workers
 - 4411 Library clerks
 - 4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
 - 4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
 - 4414 Scribes and related workers
 - 4415 Filing and copying clerks
 - 4416 Personnel clerks
 - 4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
- 5 Service and sales workers
 - 51 Personal service workers
 - 511 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
 - 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
 - 5112 Transport conductors
 - 5113 Travel guides
 - 512 Cooks
 - 5120 Cooks
 - 513 Waiters and bartenders
 - 5131 Waiters
 - 5132 Bartenders
 - 514 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5141 Hairdressers
 - 5142 Beauticians and related workers
 - 515 Building and housekeeping supervisors
 - 5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 5152 Domestic housekeepers
 - 5153 Building caretakers
 - 516 Other personal services workers
 - 5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
 - 5162 Companions and valets
 - 5163 Undertakers and embalmers
 - 5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
 - 5165 Driving instructors
 - 5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 52 Sales workers
 - 521 Street and market salespersons
 - 5211 Stall and market salespersons
 - 5212 Street food salespersons

522 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
523 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
524 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models
5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
53 Personal care workers
531 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
532 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
54 Protective services workers
541 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards
5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
611 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
612 Animal producers

6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
613 Mixed crop and animal producers
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
62 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
621 Forestry and related workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
622 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
63 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
631 Subsistence crop farmers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
632 Subsistence livestock farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
633 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
634 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7 Craft and related trades workers
71 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
711 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners
7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
712 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers

7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
713 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
721 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
722 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
723 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
725 Metal workers *
7250 Metal workers *
73 Handicraft and printing workers
731 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified

732 Printing trades workers
7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
74 Electrical and electronic trades workers
741 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
742 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
75 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
751 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
752 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
753 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
754 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified

8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers

81 Stationary plant and machine operators

811 Mining and mineral processing plant operators

8111 Miners and quarriers

8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators

8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers

8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators

812 Metal processing and finishing plant operators

8121 Metal processing plant operators

8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators

813 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators

8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators

8132 Photographic products machine operators

814 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators

8141 Rubber products machine operators

8142 Plastic products machine operators

8143 Paper products machine operators

815 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators

8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators

8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators

8153 Sewing machine operators

8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators

8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators

8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators

8157 Laundry machine operators

8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified

816 Food and related products machine operators

8160 Food and related products machine operators

817 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators

8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators

8172 Wood processing plant operators

818 Other stationary plant and machine operators

8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators

8182 Steam engine and boiler operators

8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators

8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified

82 Assemblers

- 821 Assemblers
 - 8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
 - 8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
 - 8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
- 83 Drivers and mobile plant operators
 - 831 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
 - 8311 Locomotive engine drivers
 - 8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
 - 832 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
 - 8321 Motorcycle drivers
 - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
 - 833 Heavy truck and bus drivers
 - 8331 Bus and tram drivers
 - 8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
 - 834 Mobile plant operators
 - 8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
 - 8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
 - 8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
 - 8344 Lifting truck operators
 - 835 Ships' deck crews and related workers
 - 8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
- 9 Elementary occupations
 - 91 Cleaners and helpers
 - 911 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
 - 9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers
 - 9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 912 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
 - 9121 Hand launderers and pressers
 - 9122 Vehicle cleaners
 - 9123 Window cleaners
 - 9129 Other cleaning workers
 - 92 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
 - 921 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
 - 9211 Crop farm labourers
 - 9212 Livestock farm labourers
 - 9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
 - 9214 Garden and horticultural labourers

9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
931 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
932 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Hand packers
9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
933 Transport and storage labourers
9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
9333 Freight handlers
9334 Shelf fillers
94 Food preparation assistants
941 Food preparation assistants
9411 Fast food preparers
9412 Kitchen helpers
95 Street and related sales and service workers
951 Street and related service workers
9510 Street and related service workers
952 Street vendors (excluding food)
9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
96 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
961 Refuse workers
9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
9612 Refuse sorters
9613 Sweepers and related labourers
962 Other elementary workers
9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
9622 Odd job persons
9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
9624 Water and firewood collectors
9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified
0 Armed forces occupations
01 Commissioned armed forces officers

011 Commissioned armed forces officers
0110 Commissioned armed forces officers
02 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
021 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
0210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
03 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
031 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
0310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
04 Soldiers *
041 Soldiers *
0410 Soldiers *

Appendix D – Occupational Minor Group

Appendix D – Occupational Minor Group

Categories 01 to 99 correspond to the minor groups of ISCO 1968 while categories 101 to 109 were created by ZUMA.

001	Chemists, physicists and related professions
002	Architects, engineers and related technicians
003	Architects, engineers and related technicians
004	Aircraft and ships' officers
005	Life scientists and related life science technicians
006	Medical, dental, veterinary and related professions
007	Medical, dental, veterinary and related professions
008	Statisticians, mathematicians, system analysts and related technicians
009	Economists
011	Accountants
012	Jurists
013	Teachers
014	Workers in religion
015	Authors, journalists, and related writers
016	Sculptors, painters, photographers and related creative artists
017	Musicians, composers, dancers and performing artists
018	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
019	Professionals, scientists, technical and related workers not elsewhere classified
020	Legislative officials and government administrators
021	Managers
030	Clerical supervisors
031	Government executive officials
032	Stenographers, typists, and card- and tape-punching machine operators
033	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers
034	Computing machine operators
035	Transport and communication supervisors
036	Transport conductors
037	Mail distribution clerks
038	Telephone and telegraph operators

039	Clerical and related workers not elsewhere classified
040	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
041	Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
042	Sales supervisors and buyers
043	Technical salesman, commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
044	Insurance, real estate, securities and business services salesman, and auctioneers
045	Salesmen, shop assistants and related workers
049	Sales workers not elsewhere classified
050	Managers (catering and lodging services)
051	Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
052	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
053	Cooks, waiters, bartenders and related workers
054	Maids and related housekeeping service workers not elsewhere classified
055	Building caretakers, charworkers, cleaners and related workers
056	Launderers, dry-cleaners and pressers
057	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
058	Protective service workers not elsewhere classified
059	Service workers not elsewhere classified
060	Farm managers and supervisors
061	Farmers (including specialized farmers)
062	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers
063	Forestry workers
064	Fishermen, hunters and related workers
070	Production supervisors and general foremen
071	Miners, quarrymen, well drillers and related workers
072	Metal processors
073	Wood preparation workers and paper makers
074	Chemical processors and related workers
075	Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers
076	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
077	Food and beverage processors
078	Tobacco preparers and tobacco product managers
079	Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers
080	Shoemakers and leather goods makers

-
- | | |
|-----|---|
| 081 | Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers |
| 082 | Stone cutters and carvers |
| 083 | Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators |
| 084 | Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical) |
| 085 | Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers |
| 086 | Broadcasting station and sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists |
| 087 | Plumbers, welders, sheet metal and structural metal preparers and erectors |
| 088 | Jewellery and precious metal workers |
| 089 | Glass formers, potters and related workers |
| 090 | Rubber and plastics product makers |
| 091 | Paper and paperboard products makers |
| 092 | Printers and related workers |
| 093 | Painters |
| 094 | Production and related workers not elsewhere classified |
| 095 | Bricklayers, carpenters and other construction workers |
| 096 | Stationary engine and related equipment operators |
| 097 | Material-handling and related equipment operators, dockers and freight handlers |
| 098 | Transport equipment operators |
| 099 | Labourers not elsewhere classified |
| | |
| 101 | Soldiers (Armed forces) |
| 102 | Officers (Armed forces) |
| | |
| 104 | Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation |
| | |
| 107 | Refused |
| 108 | Don't know |
| 109 | No answer |
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Appendix E – Memberships

Appendix E – Memberships

The following table contains an overview of the information on memberships in organisations and associations collected between 1980 and 1998.

The cells in the year columns contain the item identification on the list used in the survey.

Different colors indicate the different question texts used over the years.

"Are you personally a current member of an organisation or club?"												
"Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?"												
Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?												
Are you currently a member of a trade union? (Yes/No)												
Please tell me what you are a member of.												
Are you currently a member of a political party?												
Variable	Item	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1818	Trade union									-	-	
v1820	Trade union affiliated to the German Trade Union Federation (DGB)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
v1821	German Salaried Employees' Trade Union (DAG)	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
v1822	Other trade union, please enter...									C	C	
v1823	Trade union affiliated to the Christian Federation of Trade Unions (CGB)				C	C	C	C	C			C
v1824	Association of Executive Staff (ULA)				D	D	D	D	D			D
v1825	Farmer's Association ("Deutscher Bauernverband" or others)	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F			F
v1826	Trade union affiliated to the German Civil Service Federation (DBB)	D	D	D	E	E	E	E	E			E
v1827	General trade association or association of a specific trade or craft, also of retailers and similar	E	E	E	G	G	G	G	G			G
v1828	Employer's association affiliated to the Federation of German Industries (BDI)	F	F	F	H	H	H	H	H			H
v1829	Association of independent professionals				J	J	J	J	J			J
v1830	Other professional organisation	G	G	G	K	K	K	K	K			K
v1831	Political party	H	H	H	K	K	K	K	K	-	-	K
v1832	Political party, response 1	H_1	H_1	H_1	K_1	K_1	K_1		K_1			
v1833	Political party, response 2				K_2		K_2					
v1834	Church/religious organisation	J	J	J	H	H	H	H	H			H
v1835	Church/religious organisation, response 1	J_1	J_1		H_1	H_1	H_1		H_1			
v1836	Church/religious organisation, response 2		J_2		H_2		H_2		H_2			

Variable	Item	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1991	1992	1994	1996	1998
v1837	Church/religious organisation, response 3				H_3				H_3			
v1838	Choral society	K	K		A	A	A	A	A			A
v1839	Sports club <1984: Sports or leisure activity club>	L	L	K	B	B	B	B	B			B
v1840	Other leisure activity club	M	M		C	C	C	C	C			C
v1841	Local history or community club	N	N		D	D	D	D	D			D
v1842	Other social clubs (bowling club, etc.)	O	O		E	E	E	E	E			E
v1843	Association of German expellees or refugees	P	P		F	F	F	F	F			F
v1844	Charitable associations/war veterans associations	Q	Q		G	G	G	G	G			G
v1845	Youth/student organisation	R	R		J	J	J	J	J			J
v1846	Citizens' action group	S	S	L	L	L	L	L	L			L
v1847	Other organisation or association <1984: Other associations, bodies or organisations>	T	T	M	M	M	M	M	M			M
v1848	Other organisations or associations, response 1	T_1	T_1		M_1	M_1	M_1		M_1			
v1849	Other organisations or associations, response 2	T_2	T_2		M_2	M_2	M_2		M_2			
v1850	Other organisations or associations, response 3	T_3	T_3		M_3	M_3	M_3		M_3			

Appendix F – Household Classification and Family Typology according to Porst (1984)

Appendix F – Household Classification and Family Typology according to Porst (1984)

Household classification (v1492)			Family typology (v1494)	
Code	Description	Respondent's position in the household	Description	Code
10	H1ASingles living alone		Not applicable	0
20	H1BSingles living alone, separated, divorced, widowed		Not applicable	0
30	H2ACohabiting couples		Not applicable	0
40	H2BMarried couples		Not applicable	0
51	H3ASingle adults with at least one child	Respondent is single parent	Not applicable	0
52	H3ASingle adults with at least one child	Respondent is child of a single parent	Not applicable	0
61	H3BCohabiting couples with single children	Respondent is parent of the single child. The case 'respondent is partner of the single child's parent' can only be coded, if the respondent calls the child 'step-child'	Not applicable	0
64	H3BCohabiting couples with single children	Respondent is single and the child of both partners	Not applicable	0
71	H3CCohabiting couples with at least one non-single child, possibly other single children	Respondent is one of the cohabiting couple	Not applicable	0
72	H3CCohabiting couples with at least one non-single child, possibly other single children	The non-single child is the respondent	Not applicable	0
75	H3CCohabiting couples with at least one non-single child, possibly other single children	One of the single children is the respondent	Not applicable	0
81	H3DCohabiting couples with grandchildren	Respondent is grandchild's grandparent	Not applicable	0
83	H3DCohabiting couples with grandchildren	Respondent is one of the grandchildren	Not applicable	0
91	H3EMarried couples, all children are single	Respondent is parent	F1: Nuclear family - a) complete	11
92	H3EMarried couples all children are single	Respondent is child	F1: Nuclear family - a) complete	11
93	H3ESeparated, divorced, widowed adults, all children are single	Respondent is parent	F1: Nuclear family - b) incomplete	12
94	H3ESeparated, divorced, widowed adults, all children are single	Respondent is child	F1: Nuclear family - b) incomplete	12
101	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children	Respondent is parent	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete	21

Household classification (v1492)			Family typology (v1494)	
Code	Description	Respondent's position in the household	Description	Code
102	H3FSeparated, divorced, widowed adults with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children	Respondent is parent	F2: Two-generation-family - b) incomplete	22
103	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, complete two-generation-family	Respondent is child and single	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete	21
104	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, incomplete two-generation-family	Respondent is child and single	F2: Two-generation-family - b) incomplete	22
105	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, two-generation-family with two sets of parents	Respondent is child and non-single	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
106	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children, two-generation-family with 3 persons of the parent-generation	Respondent is child and single	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
107	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children; two-generation-families with two persons of the parent-generation	Respondent is non-single child or this child's spouse	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
108	H3FMarried couples with at least one non-single child; possibly other single children; two-generation-families with one parent/parent-in-law	Respondent is non-single child or this child's spouse	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
111	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, older generation complete	Respondent is grandparent	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete	21
112	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, older generation incomplete	Respondent is grandparent	F2: Two-generation-family - b) incomplete	22
113	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, four grandparents	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
114	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, three grandparents	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
115	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, two grandparents	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22
116	H3GMarried couples with grandchildren, one grandparent	Respondent is grandchild	F2: Two-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	21, 22

Household classification (v1492)			Family typology (v1494)	
Code	Description	Respondent's position in the household	Description	Code
121	H4 Members of three generations in linear succession, at least one person of each generation regardless of the marital status must actually live in the household	Respondent is grandparent, i.e., apart from the respondent, one child or child-in-law and one grandchild have to live in the household	F3: Three-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	31, 32
122	H4 Members of three generations in linear succession, at least one person of each generation regardless of the marital status must actually live in the household	Respondent is parent, i.e., apart from the respondent, at least one parent or parent-in-law and one child must live in the household	F3: Three-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	31, 32
123	H4 Members of three generations in linear succession, at least one person of each generation regardless of the marital status must actually live in the household	Respondent is child, i.e., apart from the respondent at least one grandparent and one parent or parent-in-law must live in the household	F3: Three-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	31, 32
132	H5 Four-generation-households; members of four successive generations, at least one person each of three generations must actually live in the household, of which at least one person belongs to the first and one person to the last generation	Respondent is parent, i.e., apart from the respondent, at least one parent and one grandchild must live in the household	F4: Four-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	41, 42
133	H5 Four-generation-households; members of four successive generations, at least one person each of three generations must actually live in the household, of which at least one person belongs to the first and one person to the last generation	Respondent is child, i.e., apart from the respondent, at least one grandparent and one of his/her own children must live in the household	F4: Four-generation-family - a) complete or b) incomplete	41, 42
140	H6 Households of relatives with family core; all households of types H2B and H3E to H5 with additionally at least one person related to household members, but not in the linear succession of generations		F5: Extended family	50
150	H7A Households of relatives without family core; households of types H2A, H3A-H3D with at least one additional relative outside of the linear succession of generations		Not applicable	0
160	H7B Households of relatives without family core; relatives not in linear succession plus unrelated persons		Not applicable	0
170	H7C Only relatives not in linear succession of generations		Not applicable	0

Appendix G – Variables by Year

Appendix G – Variables by Year: A List of Correspondences between the Cumulated Data File and the Original Survey Files

This list of correspondences provides an overview of those variables from the original surveys that are represented in this ALLBUS/GGSS cumulation.

The first column of the following table contains a variable label indicating the content of the variable. Under the heading 'CUM', column two then lists the variable name used in this cumulated data file, while the following columns, headed '80' to '14', list the corresponding variable numbers in the original surveys.

Variables based on integrated data from several original variables are marked in column one with the label 'INTEGRATED: ...' followed by the years concerned, e.g. 'INTEGRATED: 1980-1986'. Columns '80' to '14' then list the variable numbers of the original data that entered into the integrated variable.

A dash ('-') in columns '80' to '14' indicates that this variable was not part of the ALLBUS/GGSS survey in this particular year.

Finally, data that has been newly generated for this cumulated data file is marked 'NEW' in columns '80' to '14'.

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
ZA STUDY NUMBER	za_nr	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER	doi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	801	-	-	874
RELEASE	version	-	-	-	-	-	-	523	556	-	437	475	843	723	899	744	800	981	752	875
YEAR	year	NEW	NEW	NEW	421	530	468	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
IDENTIFIKATIONSNUMMER DES BEFRAGTEN	resp_id	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST	ost_west	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	8	7
GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	german	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	6
CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY	v10	-	150	3	3	-	32	129	81	6	113	5	212	107	5	146	6	79	118	8
CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE	v11	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	82	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION	v12	-	152	5	5	-	34	131	83	8	114	6	213	108	6	147	7	80	119	9
ECONOMIC SITUATION I. GERMANY IN ONE YEAR	v13	-	151	4	4	-	33	134	84	9	115	7	214	109	7	148	8	81	120	10
ECONOMIC SITUATION FED. STATE IN ONE YEAR	v14	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	85	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP. OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR	v15	-	153	6	6	-	35	136	86	11	116	8	215	110	8	149	9	82	121	11
SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED. GOV.	v16	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	56	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-
SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV.	v17	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG	v18	-	-	-	-	77	-	83	54	-	-	162	211	99	-	-	94	-	-	216
DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK?	v19	-	-	-	-	78	-	84	55	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM	v20	119	138	-	189	101	109	118	80	123	112	175	209	106	188	145	106	78	101	215
POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <ORDINAL>	v21	109	126	147	184	-	97	107	69	117	106	169	203	100	182	139	100	72	95	209
POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE>	v22	-	127	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY?	v23	-	154	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	43	97	-	-	69	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE	v24	-	155	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	44	98	-	-	70	-	-	-
VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION	v25	120	139	363	406	507	452	414	428	329	325	431	627	521	673	506	534	747	506	609
VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT	v26	-	140	364	408	509	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?	v27	-	-	180	190	108	64	87	58	-	-	177	-	522	NEW	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	794	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	873	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED. ELECT.	v28	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?	v29	-	-	181	191	109	65	89	60	-	326	178	-	523	NEW	507	535	748	NEW	NEW
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	795	-	-	-	629	728
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	874	-	-	-	720	809
PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION	v30	-	-	182	192	110	66	90	61	-	327	179	-	524	NEW	-	536	-	NEW	NEW
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	796	-	-	-	630	729
INTEGRATED: 2004, 2012, 2014	v30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	-	-	-	721	810
REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION	v31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	-	537	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION?	v32	-	-	183	193	111	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION?	v33	-	-	184	194	112	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION	v34	-	-	185	195	113	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION?	v35	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION?	v36	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v37	121	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v38	122	-	174	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v39	123	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v40	124	-	176	-	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REPUBLICANS+NPd SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v41	125	-	178	-	-	-	-	-	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v42	126	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	v43	127	-	177	-	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU	v44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	131	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD	v45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	132	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP	v46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	133	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS	v47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	134	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT	v48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS	v49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPd	v50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS	v51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY	v52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v53	-	-	-	-	34	103	113	75	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES	v54	-	-	-	-	35	104	114	76	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT	v55	-	-	-	-	36	105	115	77	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v56	-	-	-	-	37	106	116	78	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT. ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v57	-	-	-	-	-	117	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION	v58	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	v59	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	81	-	-	34	-	-	-
WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	v60	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-
WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v61	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	82	-	-	36	-	-	-
WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	v62	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	83	-	-	37	-	-	-
WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	v63	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v64	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	84	-	-	38	-	-	-
WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v65	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	v66	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	v67	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS	v68	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO	v69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	85	-	-	39	-	-	-
WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE	v70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	86	-	-	40	-	-	-
WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	v71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	87	-	-	41	-	-	-
WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION	v72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	88	-	-	42	-	-	-
WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	v73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION	v74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-
WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST	v75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION	v76	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	v77	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	89	-	-	46	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	v78	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v79	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	90	-	-	48	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	v80	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	91	-	-	49	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	v81	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO	v82	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	92	-	-	50	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v83	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	v84	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	v85	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS	v86	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	93	-	-	51	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE	v88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	94	-	-	52	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	v89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	95	-	-	53	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION	v90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	96	-	-	54	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	v91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION	v92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: ONLINE PROTEST	v93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: EXPRESS OPINION	v94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	v95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	v96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: CITIZEN ACTION GROUP	v97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
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LAST 2 YEARS: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	v99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	v101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	v102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	v103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS	v104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	v105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: REFUSED TO VOTE	v106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	v107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: SIGN A PETITION	v108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	v109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION	v110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-
LAST 2 YEARS: ONLINE PROTEST	v111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-
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LET WOMEN DECIDE FREELY ABOUT ABORTION?	v115	118	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL CONFLICTS ARE HARMFUL	v116	-	141	-	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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OPPOSITION SHOULD SUPPORT GOVERNMENT	v121	-	146	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEMOCRACY NEEDS POLITICAL OPPOSITION	v122	-	147	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANY DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS FIT TO GOVERN	v123	-	148	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIETAL GOOD ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS	v124	-	149	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOO MANY LAWS AND REGULATIONS	v125	114	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPINION:LIVE WELL I. COUNTRY LIKE GERMANY	v126	-	-	75	-	62	-	-	-	84	-	149	172	-	144	-	84	-	-	179
POLITICIANS DO NOT CARE ABOUT US	v127	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-
COULD BE ACTIVE MEMBER OF A POLIT. GROUP	v128	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	151	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-
I HAVE NO INFLUENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT	v129	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLITICS IS TOO COMPLICATED FOR ME	v130	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-
POLITICIANS REPRESENT PEOPLES INTERESTS	v131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-
I DO NOT KNOW MUCH ABOUT POLITICS	v132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-
MOST PEOPLE CAPABLE OF POLITICAL WORK	v133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-
AVERAGE CITIZEN LITTLE POL.UNDERSTANDING	v134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-
DUTY OF CITIZENS TO VOTE	v135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-
POLITICAL GOALS: MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER	v136	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	97	98	108	70	118	107	170	204	101	183	140	101	73	96	210
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v136	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v136	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v136	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v136	-	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
POLIT.GOALS:MORE INFLUENCE FOR CITIZENS	v137	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	98	99	109	71	119	108	171	205	102	184	141	102	74	97	211
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v137	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v137	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v137	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v137	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLITICAL GOALS: FIGHT RISING PRICES	v138	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	99	100	110	72	120	109	172	206	103	185	142	103	75	98	212
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v138	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v138	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v138	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v138	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLIT.GOALS:PROTECT RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH	v139	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	100	101	111	73	121	110	173	207	104	186	143	104	76	99	213
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v139	110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v139	111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986	v139	112	130	150	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984, 1986	v139	-	-	151	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEHART-INDEX	v140	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	102	112	112	74	122	111	174	208	105	187	144	105	77	100	214
WEST SHOULD MAKE GREATER SACRIFICES	v141	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	45	152	-	185	110	-	-	491	-	720	-	-
EAST SHOULD SHOW MORE PATIENCE	v142	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	46	153	-	186	111	-	-	492	-	721	-	-
REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR WEST	v143	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	47	154	-	187	112	-	-	493	-	722	-	-
REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR EAST	v144	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	48	155	-	188	113	-	-	494	-	723	-	-
FUTURE IN EAST DEPENDS ON WILL TO WORK	v145	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	49	156	-	189	114	-	-	495	-	724	-	-
PEOPLE IN OTHER PART OF FRG ARE FOREIGN	v146	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	50	157	-	190	115	-	-	496	-	725	-	-
NEW STATES: PRESSURE TOO GREAT	v147	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	51	158	-	191	116	-	-	497	-	726	-	-
DO NOT ASK ABOUT SECRET POLICE PAST	v148	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	52	159	-	192	117	-	-	498	-	727	-	-
SOCIALISM: GOOD IDEA, POORLY IMPLEMENTED	v149	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	53	160	-	193	118	-	-	499	-	728	-	-
RESP: FAIR SHARE IN STANDARD OF LIVING?	v150	89	113	-	-	-	36	49	40	-	30	-	165	23	138	20	121	34	-	173
SELF-ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL CLASS, RESP.	v151	88	112	69	170	106	110	48	39	78	29	176	164	22	137	19	120	33	17	172
TOP-BOTTOM-SCALE: SELF-CLASSIFIC., RESP.	v152	334	367	-	409	511	450	413	529	-	-	-	724	696	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
INTEGRATED: 2004 - 2014	v152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	789	607	636	827	628
INTEGRATED: 2004 - 2014	v152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	868	682	721	933	719
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OCCUPATION IN ADDITION TO MAIN OCCUP.	v154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	134
HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, SECONDARY OCCUP.	v155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	135
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CONFLICTS: LEFT VS. RIGHT	v159	90	114	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-
CONFLICTS: EMPLOYERS VS. EMPLOYEES	v160	91	115	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-
CONFLICTS: UNEDUCATED VS. EDUCATED	v161	92	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-
CONFLICTS: PARENTS VS. CHILDLESS PEOPLE	v162	93	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-
CONFLICTS: YOUNG VS. OLD	v163	94	118	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-
CONFLICTS: POOR VS. RICH	v164	95	119	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-
CONFLICTS: WORKING VS. RETIRED PEOPLE	v165	96	120	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
CONFLICTS: POLITICIANS VS. CITIZENS	v166	97	122	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-
CONFLICTS: CAPITALISTS VS. WORKING CLASS	v167	98	123	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-
CONFLICTS: GUEST WORKERS VS. GERMANS	v168	99	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
CONFLICTS: WOMEN VS. MEN	v169	100	125	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-
CONFLICTS: CATHOLICS VS. PROTESTANTS	v170	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONFLICTS: RELIGIOUS VS. NONRELIGIOUS	v171	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONFLICTS: BELIEVERS VS. NONBELIEVERS	v172	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONFLICTS: CHURCH VS. STATE	v173	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONFLICTS: WESTGERMANS VS.GDR RESETTLERS	v174	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONFLICTS: WEST GERMANS VS. EAST GERMANS	v175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-
CONFLICTS: CITIZENS VS. ETHNIC GERMANS	v176	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-
CONFLICTS: EMPLOYED VS. UNEMPLOYED	v177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-
CONFLICTS: CHRISTIANS VS. MUSLIMS	v178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-
EVERYONE SHOULD LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES	v179	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	174
PROFITS NECESSARY FOR HEALTHY ECONOMY	v180	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	175
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WAY TO THE TOP: POLITICAL ACTIVITY	v190	-	-	83	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	147	-	151	-	-	-	-	185
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TRUST: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION	v219	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	85	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
TRUST: ARMY	v220	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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TRUST: TRADE UNIONS	v228	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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TRUST: POLITICAL PARTIES	v230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	81	-	63	-
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PROUD OF: ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS	v240	-	-	-	-	85	-	94	65	-	61	-	137	-	-	-	166	-	-	-
PROUD OF: GERMAN ART AND LITERATURE	v241	-	-	-	-	86	-	95	66	-	62	-	138	-	-	-	167	-	-	-
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INTEGRATED: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v244	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROUD OF: SECOND MOST IMPORTANT	v245	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	99	-	-	66	-	142	-	-	-	171	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v245	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROUD OF: THIRD MOST IMPORTANT	v246	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	100	-	-	67	-	143	-	-	-	172	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
INTEGRATED: 1988	v246	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM SEEKERS	v249	-	-	-	-	-	215	69	42	-	32	-	120	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM EU-COUNTRIES	v250	-	-	-	-	-	216	70	43	-	33	-	121	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM NON-EU-COUNTR.	v251	-	-	-	-	-	217	71	44	-	34	-	122	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
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FOREIGN.:BURDEN ON SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM	v253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-
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FOREIGNERS: PROBLEMS IN HOUSING MARKET	v255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN: HELP TO SECURE OLD AGE PENSIONS	v256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: TAKE JOBS AWAY FROM GERMANS	v257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: COMMIT CRIMES MORE OFTEN	v258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-
FOREIGNERS: CREATE JOBS	v259	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-
TREATMENT OF FOREIGN.BY MUNICIPAL OFFICE	v260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-
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NATURALIZATION: SHLD BE OF GERMAN ORIGIN	v262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: SHOULD SPEAK GERMAN	v263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZ: HAS LIVED HERE A LONG TIME	v264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZAT.:ADAPT TO GERMAN WAY OF LIFE	v265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION	v266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: NO CRIMES COMMITTED	v267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: CAN SUPPORT HIMSELF	v268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
NATURALIZATION: ACCEPT BASIC LAW VALUES	v269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE	v270	101	-	127	-	10	50	-	-	NEW	50	-	126	69	-	43	-	318	75	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:LEAVE WHEN JOBS SCARCE	v271	102	-	128	-	11	51	-	-	NEW	51	-	127	70	-	44	-	319	76	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: NO POLIT. ACTIVITIES	v272	103	-	129	-	12	52	-	-	NEW	52	-	128	71	-	45	-	320	77	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:MARRY AMONG THEMSELVES	v273	104	-	130	-	13	53	-	-	NEW	53	-	129	72	-	46	-	321	78	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT IN OWN FAMILY	v274	105	-	131	-	14	54	-	-	NEW	54	-	130	73	-	48	-	322	79	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AT WORK	v275	106	-	132	-	15	55	-	-	NEW	55	-	131	74	-	49	-	323	80	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:CONTACT I.NEIGHBORHOOD	v276	107	-	133	-	16	56	-	-	NEW	56	-	132	75	-	50	-	324	81	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AMONG FRIENDS	v277	108	-	134	-	17	57	-	-	NEW	57	-	133	76	-	51	-	325	82	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1994	v277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPINION ON DUAL CITIZENSHIP	v278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-
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RELIG.INSTRUCTION FOR MUSLIMS IN SCHOOLS	v281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	166	-	105	-	-	186	-
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ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, EAST	v284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-
ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, EAST, CAT.	v285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-
HOW MANY FOREIGNERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD	v286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ITALIANS IN GERMANY	v287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST	v288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	151	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ASYLUM SEEKERS	v289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: TURKS IN GERMANY	v290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-
DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: JEWS IN GERMANY	v291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ITALIANS	v292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-
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HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ASYLUM-SEEKERS	v294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	-
HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: TURKS	v295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	158	-	-	-	-
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MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: ITALIANS	v297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE IN FAMILY:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST	v298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY:ASYLUM-SEEKERS	v299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	162	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: TURKS	v300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-
MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: JEWS	v301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	164	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: ITALIANS	v302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	165	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR	v303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS: ASYLUM SEEKERS	v304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: TURKS	v305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	-	-
SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: JEWS	v306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	-	169	-	-	-	-
JEWS: TOO MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD	v307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-	170	-	-	200	-
JEWS:SHAME ABOUT GERMAN CRIMES AGAINST J	v308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	201	-
JEWS: TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GERMAN NAZI PAST	v309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	172	-	-	202	-
JEWS: NOT WITHOUT BLAME BEING PERSECUTED	v310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	203	-
AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY	v311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
OCCUR:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.	v312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-
OCCUR:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOY FRIEND	v313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-
OCCUR: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST	v314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-
RESP.:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.	v315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-
RESP.:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND	v316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-
RESP.: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST	v317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-
GERMANS:LANDLORD REFUSES SERVING FOREIG.	v318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-
GERMANS:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND	v319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-
GERMANS:EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST	v320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH OWN COMMUNITY	v321	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	501	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH FEDERAL STATE	v322	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	502	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER WEST GERMANY	v323	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	503	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER EAST GERMANY	v324	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	504	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH GERMANY AS A WHOLE	v325	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	505	-	-	-
IDENTIFICATION WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION	v326	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	506	-	-	-
DOES ONE NEED A FAMILY FOR HAPPINESS?	v327	26	-	124	-	4	-	12	12	-	5	-	7	5	-	6	-	8	-	205
MARRIAGE AFTER LIVING TOGETHER PERMANENT	v328	27	-	125	-	5	-	13	13	-	6	-	8	6	-	7	-	9	-	206
REASON FOR MARRIAGE: CHILD	v329	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	10	-	207
WHAT IS THE IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN?	v330	28	39	-	-	569	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	-
WORKING WOMAN:WARM RELATION TO CHILD OK	v331	-	62	-	-	-	-	42	14	-	7	-	10	-	172	-	114	-	102	-
WIFE:IMP. TO HELP HUSBAND WITH HIS CAREER	v332	-	63	-	-	-	-	43	15	-	8	-	11	-	173	-	115	-	103	-
WORKING WOMAN: SMALL CHILD SUFFERS	v333	-	64	-	-	-	-	44	16	-	9	-	12	-	174	-	116	-	104	-
WIFE:BETTER STAY HOME+LOOK AFTER FAMILY	v334	-	65	-	-	-	-	45	17	-	10	-	13	-	175	-	117	-	105	-
WORKING WOMAN: BETTER MOTHER FOR CHILD	v335	-	66	-	-	-	-	46	18	-	11	-	14	-	176	-	118	-	106	-
WIFE: SHOULD GIVE UP WORK AFTER MARRIAGE	v336	-	67	-	-	-	-	47	19	-	12	-	15	-	177	-	119	-	107	-
WORKING WOMAN CAN BE GOOD MOTHER	v337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-
PARENTS WORK FULL-TIME,SHARE CHORES	v338	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-
CHILD SUFFERS IF MOTHER WORKS	v339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-
MAN SHLD EARN MONEY,WOMAN HOUSE+CHILDREN	v340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-
WORKING MOTHER GOOD FOR CHILD	v341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-
PARENTS SHLD WORK PART-TIME,SHARE CHORES	v342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-
MAN WORKING FULLTIME IS BAD FATHER	v343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-
BOTH PARENTS SHLD WORK+WOMAN DO CHORES	v344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-
WORKING MAN CAN BE GOOD FATHER TOO	v345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-
MAN CAN TAKE OVER CHORES+CHILDCARE TOO	v346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: INDEPENDENCE	v347	29	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: SELF-CONFIDENCE	v348	30	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: POLITE MANNERS	v349	31	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: PERSISTENCE	v350	32	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: GOOD GRADES	v351	33	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: RESPONSIBILITY	v352	34	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: ACCEPT CRITICISM	v353	35	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: EMPATHY	v354	36	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOALS: DILIGENCE	v355	37	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 1	v356	-	-	-	20	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 2	v357	-	-	-	21	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 3	v358	-	-	-	22	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO OBEY	v359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	13	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO BE POPULAR	v360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	-	14	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM THINK FOR ONESELF	v361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	-	15	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO WORK HARD	v362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	-	16	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO HELP OTHERS	v363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314	-	17	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: MANNERS	v364	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: AMBITION	v365	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: HONESTY	v366	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: CLEANLINESS	v367	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:COMMON SENSE	v368	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:SELF-CONTROL	v369	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GENDER ROLE	v370	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: SOCIABILITY	v371	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN: OBEY PARENTS	v372	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:RESPONSIBILITY	v373	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:BE CONSIDERATE	v374	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN:CURIOSITY	v375	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GOOD GRADES	v376	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS	v377	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	78	-	64	-	-	83	-
AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM	v378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	79	-	65	-	-	84	-
ABORTION: IF BABY HAS A SEVERE DEFECT	v379	-	105	-	177	-	25	-	105	-	22	-	32	-	-	12	-	-	36	-
ABORTION:MARR.WOMAN DONT WANT MORE CHILD	v380	-	106	-	178	-	26	-	106	-	23	-	33	-	-	13	-	-	37	-
ABORTION: IF WOMANS HEALTH IS ENDANGERED	v381	-	107	-	179	-	27	-	107	-	24	-	34	-	-	14	-	-	38	-
ABORT.:IF FAMILY IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY	v382	-	108	-	180	-	28	-	108	-	25	-	35	-	-	15	-	-	39	-
ABORTION: PREGNANCY RESULT OF RAPE	v383	-	109	-	181	-	29	-	109	-	26	-	36	-	-	16	-	-	40	-
ABORTION:UNMARR. MOTHER NO WISH TO MARRY	v384	-	110	-	182	-	30	-	110	-	27	-	37	-	-	17	-	-	41	-
ABORTION: IF THE WOMAN WANTS IT	v385	-	111	-	183	-	31	-	111	-	28	-	38	-	-	18	-	-	42	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: BABY SERIOUSLY ILL	v386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MORE KIDS WANTED	v387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: MOTHER AT RISK	v388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: NO MONEY FOR CHILD	v389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: SINGLE PARENT	v390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:IF FATHER WANTS BABY	v391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION:DOESNT WANT CHILDREN	v392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-
UNTIL WHEN ABORTION: REGARDLESS O.REASON	v393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-
HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF AIDS BEFORE?	v394	-	-	-	-	118	113	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEARD OF AIDS IN THE MEDIA IN LAST WEEK	v395	-	-	-	-	119	114	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: PAY MORE HEALTH INSURANCE	v396	-	-	-	-	131	115	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: LEGAL REASON TO GET FIRED	v397	-	-	-	-	132	116	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: BAR FROM ENTERING COUNTRY	v398	-	-	-	-	133	117	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEOPLE W.AIDS: CENTRALLY REGISTER NAMES	v399	-	-	-	-	134	118	-	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOW AFRAID ARE YOU OF CONTRACTING AIDS?	v400	-	-	-	-	135	119	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS?	v401	-	-	-	-	138	120	-	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:NO CASUAL SEXUAL CONTACTS	v402	-	-	-	-	139	121	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECT.: ASKED SEX.PARTNER FOR TEST	v403	-	-	-	-	140	122	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECT.: CHOOSE SEX.PARTN.CAREFULLY	v404	-	-	-	-	141	123	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX	v405	-	-	-	-	142	124	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:USE CONDOM WITH STRANGERS	v406	-	-	-	-	143	125	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: GENERALLY MORE CAUTIOUS	v407	-	-	-	-	144	126	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: GOT TESTED MYSELF	v408	-	-	-	-	145	127	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: NO CONTACT IF SUSPICIOUS	v409	-	-	-	-	146	128	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX PARTNERS	v410	-	-	-	-	147	129	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECT.: AVOID PUBLIC TOILETS, ETC.	v411	-	-	-	-	148	130	-	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION: OTHER MEASURES	v412	-	-	-	-	149	131	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 1	v413	-	-	-	-	150	132	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 2	v414	-	-	-	-	151	133	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU KNOW ANYONE WHO IS HIV POSITIVE?	v415	-	-	-	-	152	135	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: OWN FAMILY AND CHILDREN	v416	9	14	-	7	-	4	4	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
IMPORTANCE: JOB AND WORK	v417	10	15	-	8	-	5	5	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
IMPORTANCE: LEISURE TIME AND RELAXATION	v418	11	16	-	9	-	6	6	6	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
IMPORTANCE: FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES	v419	12	17	-	10	-	7	7	7	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
IMPORTANCE: RELATIVES	v420	13	18	-	11	-	8	8	8	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
IMPORTANCE: RELIGION AND CHURCH	v421	14	19	-	12	-	9	9	9	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
IMPORTANCE: POLITICS AND PUBLIC LIFE	v422	15	20	-	13	-	10	10	10	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
IMPORTANCE: NEIGHBORS	v423	-	-	-	14	-	-	11	11	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: JOB SECURITY	v424	16	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: HIGH INCOME	v425	17	22	-	-	-	-	22	33	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: OPPORT.S FOR PROMOTION	v426	18	23	-	-	-	-	23	34	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPECTABLE OCCUPATION	v427	19	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: LOTS OF LEISURE TIME	v428	20	25	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: INTERESTING WORK	v429	21	26	-	-	-	-	26	35	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: WORK INDEPENDENTLY	v430	22	27	-	-	-	-	27	36	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPONSIBILITY	v431	23	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: CONTACT TO PEOPLE	v432	24	29	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: HELP OTHER PEOPLE	v433	25	30	-	-	-	-	30	37	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: USEFUL TO SOCIETY	v434	-	31	-	-	-	-	31	38	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: MEANINGFUL WORK	v435	-	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASPECTS OF JOBS: SAFE,HEALTHY CONDITIONS	v436	-	33	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: READ BOOKS	v437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	12
LEISURE: READ MAGAZINES/JOURNALS	v438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: LISTEN TO RECORDS, CDS,CASSETTES	v439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: WATCH VIDEOS	v440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: USE THE COMPUTER	v441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: USE INTERNET, ONLINE SERVICES	v442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: FURTHER EDUCATION	v443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: JUST DO NOTHING, TAKE IT EASY	v444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	17
LEISURE: GO FOR WALKS, GO HIKING	v445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	18

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
LEISURE:YOGA,MEDITATION,AUTOGEN.TRAINING	v446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	19
LEISURE: GO OUT FOR A MEAL OR A DRINK	v447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	20
LEISURE:VISIT NEIGHBOR,FRIEND,ACQUAINT.	v448	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	21
LEISURE:VISIT FAMILY MEMBERS, RELATIVES	v449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	22
LEISURE:PLAY CARDS,GAMES WITH THE FAMILY	v450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	23
LEISURE: GO ON OUTINGS OR SHORT TRIPS	v451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE:INVOLVEMENT POLITICS,ACTION GRPS	v452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE:VOLUNTARY WORK IN CLUBS,SERVICES	v453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	80	25	-	-	-	85	-
LEISURE: ATTEND CHURCH, RELIGIOUS EVENTS	v454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: ARTISTIC AND MUSICAL ACTIVITIES	v455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
LEISURE: ARTS+CRAFTS,ODD JOBS,CAR,GARDEN	v456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	26
LEISURE: DO SPORTS	v457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	27
LEISURE: ATTEND SPORTING EVENTS	v458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	28
LEISURE: CINEMA,POP+JAZZ CONCERT,DANCING	v459	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	29
LEISURE:OPERA,CLASSICAL,THEATER,EXHIBIT.	v460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	30
LEISURE: LISTEN TO MUSIC	v461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
LEISURE: USE THE INTERNET	v462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
LEISURE: ONLINE CHATS, SOCIAL NETWORKS	v463	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
LEISURE: PLAY GAMES ON THE COMPUTER	v464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
LEISURE: MAKE MUSIC	v465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
LEISURE: OTHER ARTISTIC ACTIVITIES	v466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
LEISURE: GO TO MUSEUMS, EXHIBITIONS	v467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
LEISURE: GO TO FESTIVALS, VILLAGE FAIRS	v468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
MUSIC LIKED: TRADITIONAL FOLK MUSIC	v469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
MUSIC LIKED: GERMAN POP MUSIC	v470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
MUSIC LIKED: CLASSICAL MUSIC	v471	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
MUSIC LIKED: JAZZ	v472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
MUSIC LIKED: FOLK MUSIC OTHER CULTURES	v473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
MUSIC LIKED: POP MUSIC, CURRENT CHARTS	v474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
MUSIC LIKED: ROCK MUSIC	v475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
MUSIC LIKED: HEAVY METAL	v476	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
MUSIC LIKED: ELECTRONIC MUSIC,HOUSE ETC.	v477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
MUSIC LIKED: HIP HOP, SOUL, REGGAE	v478	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
MUSIC LIKED: OPERA	v479	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
MUSIC LIKED: MUSICALS	v480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
WATCH TV: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK	v481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	41	-	11	-	-	70
WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME PER DAY	v482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	42	-	12	-	-	71
WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME, CATEG.	v483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	43	-	13	-	-	72
TV INTEREST: SHOWS, QUIZ PROGRAMS	v484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	73
TV INTEREST: SPORTS PROGRAMS	v485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	74
TV INTEREST: MOVIES	v486	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	75
TV INTEREST: NEWS BROADCASTS	v487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	76
TV INTEREST: POLITICAL MAGAZINES	v488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	77
TV INTEREST: ARTS AND CULTURE PROGRAMS	v489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	78
TV INTEREST: GERMAN RURAL-LIFE-FILMS	v490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
TV INTEREST: DETECTIVE FILMS OR SERIES	v491	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	79
TV INTEREST: ACTION FILMS	v492	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-
TV INTEREST: SITCOMS	v493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	80
NEWSPAPER: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK	v494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	54	-	18	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: HEALTH	v495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	241	247	398	268	225
RESPONDENT: HEALTH <6 CATEGORIES>	v496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226
HEALTH: PROBLEMS CLIMBING STAIRS?	v497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	227
HEALTH: PROBLEMS WITH DAILY WORK?	v498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	228
LAST 4 WEEKS:HOW OFTEN PRESSED FOR TIME?	v499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	-	-	399	-	229
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN DEPRESSED?	v500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	-	-	400	-	230
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN CALM, BALANCED?	v501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	-	401	-	231
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LOTS OF ENERGY?	v502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	-	-	402	-	232
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN PHYSICAL PAIN?	v503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	-	-	403	-	233
LAST 4 WEEKS: HOW OFTEN LONELY?	v504	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	404	-	234
LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH AFFECTED WORK	v505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	259	-	-	-	-	235
LAST 4 WEEKS: HEALTH DENIED CERTAIN WORK	v506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-	-	-	236
LAST 4 W.:EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS AFFECT WORK	v507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	-	-	-	-	237
LAST 4 W.:EMO.PROB. DENIED CERTAIN WORK	v508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-	-	-	238
LAST 4 W.: EMO.PROB. AFFECT SOCIAL LIFE	v509	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-	-	-	239
R.SUFFERS FROM: ALLERGIES	v510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-	-	-	240
R.SUFFERS FROM: MIGRAINE	v511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	-	241
R.SUFFERS FROM: HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE	v512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	242
R.SUFFERS FROM: IMPAIRED PERFUSION	v513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-	-	-	243
R.SUFFERS FROM: ARTHRITIS, GOUT, ETC.	v514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	-	-	-	-	244
R.SUFFERS FROM: SPINAL DAMAGE	v515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	269	-	-	-	-	245
R.SUFFERS FROM: CHRONIC BRONCHITIS	v516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	-	246
R.SUFFERS FROM: ASTHMA	v517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271	-	-	-	-	247

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
R.SUFFERS FROM: A LIVER DISORDER	v518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	-	-	248
R.SUFFERS FROM: DIABETES	v519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	249
R.SUFFERS FROM: CANCER	v520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	-	250
R.SUFFERS FROM: OSTEOPOROSIS	v521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	251
R.SUFFERS FROM: OTHER ILLNESSES	v522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	252
R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 1	v523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	253
R.: OTHER ILLNESSES, RESPONSE 2	v524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	254
R.: BEEN ILL DURING LAST 4 WEEKS?	v525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	255
LAST 3 MONIHS: SEEN MD FOR ACUTE ILLNESS	v526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-	256
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD F. CHRONIC ILLNESS	v527	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	-	257
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD FOR FEELING UNWELL	v528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	-	-	-	-	258
LAST 3 MONIHS: SEEN MD FOR CONSULTATION	v529	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	259
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD F.PRESCRIPTION,ETC	v530	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	-	-	-	-	260
LAST 3 MONIHS:SEEN MD F.VACCINATION,ETC.	v531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-	-	-	261
LAST 3 MONIHS: SEEN MD FOR OTHER REASON	v532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-	-	-	262
OTHER REASON FOR SEEING A DOCTOR	v533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-	-	-	-	263
NUMBER OF VISITS TO DOCTOR LAST 3 MONIHS	v534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-	264
NR. OF VISITS TO DOCTOR LAST 3 M., CAT.	v535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	-	-	265
BEEN IN HOSPITAL IN LAST 12 MONIHS?	v536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	-	266
NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONIHS	v537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-	267
NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL, LAST 12 MONIHS, CAT.	v538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-	268
RESP. SEVERELY DISABLED?	v539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-	269
RESP.: LEVEL OF DISABILITY	v540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-	270
LEVEL OF DISABILITY, CATEGORIZED	v541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	271
DO YOU SMOKE?	v542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	272
NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	273
INTEGRATED: 2004	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	v543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS PER DAY, CAT.	v544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	274
OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION	v545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	749	507	610
RESP.: BODY HEIGHT IN CENTIMETERS	v546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	305	-	629	-	593	275
RESP.: BODY HEIGHT, CATEGORIZED	v547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	306	-	630	-	594	276
RESP.: BODY WEIGHT IN KILOGRAMS	v548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	631	-	595	277
RESP.: BODY WEIGHT, CATEGORIZED	v549	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	-	632	-	596	278
BODY-MASS-INDEX	v550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	-	633	-	597	279
BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED	v551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	634	-	598	280
DIET: HOW OFTEN WHOLEMEAL BREAD	v552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	281
DIET: HOW OFTEN TOAST, WHITE BREAD	v553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-	-	282
DIET: HOW OFTEN FRESH FRUIT	v554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	-	-	-	-	283
DIET: HOW OFTEN VEGETABLES<FRESH,FROZEN>	v555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-	284
DIET: HOW OFTEN MEAT PRODUCTS	v556	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	-	-	-	-	285
DIET: HOW OFTEN FRIED FOODS	v557	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	-	286
DIET: HOW OFTEN SWEETS, CAKES, ETC.	v558	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	317	-	-	-	-	287
DIET: HOW OFTEN BEER OR WINE	v559	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-	288
DIET: HOW OFTEN SPIRITS	v560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	-	-	289
WORK CONDITIONS: NOISE, BAD AIR QUALITY	v561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	290
WORK CONDITIONS:TIME,PERFOMANCE PRESSURE	v562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	291
WORK CONDITIONS: BAD WORK CLIMATE	v563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	292
WORK CONDITIONS: LONG WORKING HOURS	v564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-	293
WORK CONDITIONS: SHIFT WORK	v565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-	294
WORK CONDITIONS: HARD PHYSICAL LABOR	v566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	-	295
HOW OFTEN UNFAIR CRITIQUE BY COLLEAGUES?	v567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	296
GOD IS PERSONALLY CONCERNED WITH HUMANS	v568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	122	-
THERE IS A GOD WHO WANTS TO BE GOD F. US	v569	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	123	-
GOD IS MERELY WHAT IS VALUABLE IN HUMANS	v570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	124	-
THE LAWS OF NATURE DETERMINE OUR LIVES	v571	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	125	-
GOD IS JUST IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE	v572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	126	-
HUMAN LIFE IS ONLY A PART OF NATURE	v573	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	127	-
LIFE ONLY HAS MEANING BECAUSE OF GOD	v574	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	128	-
WHAT COMES AFTER MAKES LIFE MEANINGFUL	v575	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	129	-
ONE HAS TO GIVE LIFE A MEANING ONESELF	v576	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	130	-
MEANING OF LIFE: MAKE THE BEST OUT OF IT	v577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	131	-
LIFE DOES NOT HAVE MUCH MEANING	v578	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	132	-
MY OPINION:LIFE SERVES NO PURPOSE AT ALL	v579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	133	-
SCALE OF RELIGIOUSNESS, RESPONDENT	v580	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	623	124	-	-	-	729	134	-
SCALE OF SPIRITUALITY, RESPONDENT	v581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-
HOW OFTEN MEDITATION, INNER REFLECTION?	v582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	136	-
DOES NOT MATTER IF GOD EXISTS	v583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	137	-
DOES NOT MATTER IF HIGHER POWER EXISTS	v584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	138	-
FOLLOW NO RELIGIOUS DOCTRINE	v585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	139	-
STICK TO WHAT IS RATIONAL	v586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	140	-

[illegible]

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
PERSONAL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANT	v657	-	-	144	-	27	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONAL IMPACT: INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION	v658	-	-	145	-	28	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONAL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES	v659	-	-	146	-	29	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK TOO SLOWLY	v660	78	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK SATISFACTORILY	v661	79	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITIZENS CAN OPPOSE GOV.AGENCY DECISIONS	v662	80	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOV.AGENCIES TREAT PEOPLE LIKE NUMBERS	v663	81	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIVIL SERVANTS ARE HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY	v664	82	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETTER NOT CHALLENGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	v665	83	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD GOV. AGENCIES TREAT YOU FAIRLY?	v666	84	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD GOV. AGENCIES CONSIDER YOUR VIEWS?	v667	85	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD POLICE TREAT YOU FAIRLY?	v668	86	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLD POLICE CONSIDER YOUR POINT OF VIEW?	v669	87	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: RESPECT LAW AND ORDER	v670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	18	-
IMPORTANCE: HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING	v671	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	19	-
IMPORTANCE: POWER AND INFLUENCE	v672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	20	-
IMPORTANCE: IMAGINATION AND CREATIVITY	v673	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	21	-
IMPORTANCE: STRIVE FOR SECURITY	v674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	22	-
IMPORTANCE: HELP HANDICAPPED	v675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	23	-
IMPORTANCE: ASSERTIVENESS	v676	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	24	-
IMPORTANCE: DILIGENCE AND AMBITION	v677	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	25	-
IMPORTANCE: TOLERANCE	v678	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	26	-
IMPORTANCE: POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT	v679	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	27	-
IMPORTANCE: HEDONISM	v680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	28	-
IMPORTANCE: BELIEF IN GOD	v681	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	29	-
IMPORTANCE: ACHIEVEMENT IN JOB	v682	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	30	-
IMPORTANCE: FULFILLING ONESELF	v683	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	31	-
LIFE IS GETTING WORSE FOR COMMON PEOPLE	v684	-	101	-	-	-	21	119	101	-	18	-	27	24	178	8	122	61	32	-
WITH SUCH A FUTURE, NO MORE CHILDREN	v685	-	102	-	-	-	22	120	102	-	19	-	28	25	179	9	123	62	33	-
POLITICIANS NO INTEREST IN COMMON PEOPLE	v686	-	103	-	-	-	23	121	103	-	20	-	29	26	180	10	124	63	34	-
MOST PEOPLE DONT CARE ABOUT OTHERS	v687	-	104	-	-	-	24	122	104	-	21	-	30	27	181	11	125	64	35	-
GENERAL TRUST IN FELLOW MEN	v688	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	31	28	-	-	126	65	51	208
AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN IMMED. VICINITY	v689	-	12	-	-	-	419	-	397	-	317	-	614	-	-	-	500	-	-	-
AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN OTHER AREA?	v690	-	13	-	-	-	420	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BAR FIGHT	v691	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD	v692	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	46	48	-	-	-	-	86	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ABORTION	v693	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	47	49	-	-	-	-	87	-
DEV. BEHAVIOR: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR	v694	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	48	50	-	-	-	-	88	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: TAX FRAUD	v695	-	-	-	-	-	541	-	-	-	-	-	49	51	-	-	-	-	89	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: FARE DODGING	v696	-	-	-	-	-	542	-	-	-	-	-	50	52	-	-	-	-	90	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SHOPLIFTING	v697	-	-	-	-	-	543	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: MARITAL RAPE	v698	-	-	-	-	-	162	-	-	-	-	-	52	53	-	-	-	-	91	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BURGLARY	v699	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER	v700	-	-	-	-	-	544	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER	v701	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SMOKING MARIJUANA	v702	-	-	-	-	-	174	-	-	-	-	-	56	54	-	-	-	-	92	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HOMOSEXUALITY	v703	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	57	55	-	-	-	-	93	-
DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ADULTERY	v704	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	94	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD	v705	-	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: ABORTION	v706	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR	v707	-	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: MARITAL RAPE	v708	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: SMOKING MARIJUANA	v709	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROHIBIT BY LAW: HOMOSEXUALITY	v710	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: FARE DODGING	v711	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: DRUNK DRIVING	v712	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: SHOPLIFTING	v713	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAVE ALREADY DONE: TAX FRAUD	v714	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: FARE DODGING	v715	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: DRUNK DRIVING	v716	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: SHOPLIFTING	v717	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: TAX FRAUD	v718	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: FARE DODGING	v719	-	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING	v720	-	-	-	-	-	203	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING	v721	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD	v722	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF	v723	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS?	v724	-	-	-	-	-	207	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW	v725	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT?	v726	-	-	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH	v727	187	245	188	270	426	321	320	315	246	36	306	218	184	57	26	153	300	219	83
RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH	v728	-	244	187	269	425	320	320	316	245	35	307	217	183	56	25	152	299	218	82

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
RESPONDENT: AGE	v729	218	260	242	318	433	368	321	317	247	37	308	219	185	58	27	154	301	220	84
RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v730	219	261	243	319	434	369	322	318	248	38	309	220	186	59	28	155	302	221	85
RESPONDENT: SEX	v731	335	369	380	196	153	220	139	146	330	141	194	216	182	55	174	151	298	217	81
RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	v732	220	68	245	316	431	366	315	303	321	318	383	619	329	667	500	524	730	188	601
RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?	v733	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	668	501	525	731	189	603
WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION?	v734	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	602
FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE	v735	221	69	246	317	432	367	316	306	322	319	384	622	333	669	502	526	732	269	604
HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP?	v736	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	605
FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A>	v737	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-
FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD	v738	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	341	-
FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C>	v739	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	342	-
WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING?	v740	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	343	-
HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>	v741	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	-	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	705	-	-	-
HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE>	v742	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	271	-
FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP.	v743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	272	-
CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?	v744	132	156	7	56	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL,UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?	v745	133	157	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	v746	134	158	9	26	154	221	140	147	12	142	195	221	187	60	175	173	327	230	86
YEARS OF SCHOOLING	v747	-	-	-	-	-	222	141	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED	v748	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	v749	135	159	10	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?	v750	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v751	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT	v752	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v753	-	-	-	NEW	157	232	153	161	24	154	207	233	199	72	187	185	339	242	98
RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v754	-	-	-	30	158	223	142	150	13	143	196	222	188	61	176	174	328	231	87
RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE	v755	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	151	14	144	197	223	189	62	177	175	329	232	88
RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v756	-	-	-	32	159	224	144	152	15	145	198	224	190	63	178	176	330	233	89
RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v757	-	-	-	34	160	225	145	153	16	146	199	225	191	64	179	177	331	234	90
RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v758	-	-	-	36	161	226	146	154	17	147	200	226	192	65	180	178	332	235	91
R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v759	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	155	18	148	201	227	194	67	182	180	334	237	93
R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v760	-	-	-	38	162	227	148	156	19	149	202	228	193	66	181	179	333	236	92
R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE	v761	-	-	-	40	163	228	149	157	20	150	203	229	195	68	183	181	335	238	94
RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE	v762	-	-	-	42	164	229	150	158	21	151	204	230	196	69	184	182	336	239	95
RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v763	-	-	-	44	165	230	151	159	22	152	205	231	197	70	185	183	337	240	96
RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.	v764	-	-	-	46	166	231	152	160	23	153	206	232	198	71	186	184	338	241	97
RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244	99
RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	v766	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	100
RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v767	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
RESP.: ISCED 2011	v768	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	102
DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?	v769	-	-	-	76	-	455	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v770	136	160	11	197	167	233	154	162	25	155	208	234	200	73	188	186	340	245	103
RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	v771	-	-	-	-	-	251	177	183	51	170	227	265	220	104	217	219	372	259	139
RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION	v772	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	168	234	155	163	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	201	74	189	187	341	246	104
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v773	137	161	12	198	169	235	156	164	26	156	209	235	202	75	190	188	342	247	105
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v774	145	NEW	NEW	199	170	236	157	165	27	157	211	237	203	76	191	189	343	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v774	-	162	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v774	-	168	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v774	-	174	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, MINOR GROUP I68	v775	147	NEW	NEW	201	173	239	160	169	31	161	215	244	210	83	203	190	344	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v775	-	164	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v775	-	170	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v775	-	176	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, MAJOR GROUP I68	v776	148	NEW	NEW	202	174	240	161	170	32	162	216	245	211	84	204	191	345	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v776	-	165	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v776	-	171	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v776	-	177	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v777	146	NEW	NEW	200	171	237	158	167	29	159	213	239	205	78	193	192	346	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v777	-	163	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v777	-	169	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	v777	-	175	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	v778	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	194	193	347	-	-
R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v779	NEW	NEW	NEW	510	172	238	159	168	30	160	214	241	207	80	197	194	348	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	v779	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	v779	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	v779	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	v780	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	198	195	349	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	v781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	208	81	199	196	350	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.	v782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	200	197	351	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDHORE CLASSES, I68	v783	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	425	217	246	212	85	205	198	352	-	-
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v784	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	28	158	212	238	204	77	192	199	353	900	106	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988	v785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	206	79	195	200	354	901	107

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.	v786	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	196	201	355	902	108
R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	356	-	-
R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.	v788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	357	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988	v789	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	209	82	201	204	358	903	109
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.	v790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	202	205	359	904	110
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	905	111
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08	v792	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.	v793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08	v794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT.	v795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
RESPONDENTIS INDUSTRY	v796	149	187	37	208	175	241	162	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES	v797	140	-	-	-	-	-	167	176	40	164	219	255	-	94	210	212	365	252	125
AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL	v798	141	-	-	-	-	-	165	174	38	163	218	249	-	95	211	213	366	253	126
INTEGRATED: 2000	v798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	v799	-	-	-	-	-	242	166	175	39	165	220	256	213	86	206	206	360	248	116
FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT?	v800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	117
FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES	v801	-	-	-	209	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.	v802	-	-	-	210	-	-	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?	v803	-	-	41	-	-	245	173	179	35	166	223	259	216	91	209	211	364	251	122
NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES	v804	-	-	42	-	-	246	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	123
NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.	v805	-	-	43	-	-	247	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	124
RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT	v806	154	190	49	215	182	252	178	184	56	171	228	267	221	105	218	220	373	260	140
RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED	v807	155	191	50	216	183	253	179	185	57	NEW	229	268	222	106	219	221	374	261	141
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION	v808	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	184	254	180	186	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	223	107	220	222	375	262	142
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v809	156	192	51	217	185	255	181	187	58	172	230	269	224	108	221	223	376	263	143
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v810	157	193	52	218	186	256	182	188	59	173	231	270	225	109	222	224	377	-	-
R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP ISCO 1968	v811	159	195	55	220	189	259	185	192	63	177	235	277	232	116	234	225	378	-	-
R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968	v812	160	196	56	221	190	260	186	193	64	178	236	278	233	117	235	226	379	-	-
R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68	v813	158	194	53	219	187	257	183	190	61	175	233	272	227	111	224	227	380	-	-
R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	v814	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	225	228	381	-	-
R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v815	NEW	NEW	54	511	188	258	184	191	62	176	234	274	229	113	228	229	382	-	-
R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.	v816	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	229	230	383	-	-
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	v817	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	230	114	230	231	384	-	-
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.	v818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	231	232	385	-	-
R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68	v819	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	426	237	279	234	118	236	233	386	-	-
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v820	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	60	174	232	271	226	110	223	234	387	906	144	-
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988	v821	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	228	112	226	235	388	907	145
R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.	v822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	227	236	389	908	146
R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88	v823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	237	390	-	-
R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.	v824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	238	391	-	-
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988	v825	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	231	115	232	239	392	909	147
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.	v826	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	233	240	393	910	148
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	911	149
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08	v828	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.	v829	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08	v830	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG.	v831	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153
YEAR RESPONDENT BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION	v832	-	-	60	-	-	-	191	-	69	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	158
YEAR RESP. BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION, CAT.	v833	-	-	61	-	-	-	192	-	70	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	159
FIRST OCCUPATION	v834	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	193	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	160
FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v835	-	-	62	-	-	-	194	-	71	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	161
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v836	-	-	63	-	-	-	195	-	72	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GRP	v837	-	-	66	-	-	-	198	-	76	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GRP	v838	-	-	67	-	-	-	199	-	77	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE	v839	-	-	64	-	-	-	196	-	74	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE,CATEG.	v840	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v841	-	-	65	-	-	-	197	-	75	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION,MAGNITUDEPREST.I68,CAT.	v842	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v843	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v844	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	846	-	162
FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS 1988	v845	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	163
FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS 1988, CATEGOR.	v846	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	164
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI GANZEBOOM 1988	v847	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	165
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI GANZEBOOM 88,CAT.	v848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	166
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 08	v849	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167
FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS I08	v850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168
FIRST OCCUPATION, SIOPS I08, CATEG.	v851	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI I08	v852	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISEI I08, CATEG.	v853	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171
OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METACCLASS. <PAPPI>	v854	487	393	NEW	NEW	NEW	545	510	544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ISCO 1968, METACCLASSIFICATION <PAPPI>	v855	483	389	NEW	NEW	NEW	546	511	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP,METACL. <PAPPI>	v856	485	391	NEW	NEW	NEW	549	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP,METACL. <PAPPI>	v857	486	392	NEW	NEW	NEW	550	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE, METACCLASSIFICAT.<PAPPI>	v858	484	390	NEW	NEW	NEW	547	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE, METACCLASS.<PAPPI>, CAT.	v859	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACCLASS. <PAPPI>	v860	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACL.<PAPPI>,CATEG.	v861	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METACCLASSIF. <PAPPI>	v862	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	557	514	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v863	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	703	876	715	770	951	738	851
OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METACCLASS.<TERWEY>	v864	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	551	512	546	429	423	461	822	704	877	716	771	952	739	852
ISCO 1968, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v865	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	552	513	547	430	424	462	823	705	878	717	772	953	-	-
OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>	v866	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	555	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	465	830	712	885	729	773	954	-	-
OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>	v867	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	556	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	466	831	713	886	730	774	955	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, METACCLASS. <TERWEY>	v868	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	553	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	463	825	707	880	719	775	956	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE I68,METACL.<TERWEY>,CAT.	v869	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	720	776	957	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, METACL. <TERWEY>	v870	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	554	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	464	827	709	882	723	777	958	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.	v871	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	724	786	959	-	-
ISEI I68, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v872	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	828	710	883	725	779	960	-	-
ISEI I68, METACCLASSIFIC.<TERWEY>, CATEG.	v873	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	726	780	961	-	-
GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68, METACL. <TERWEY>	v874	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	558	515	549	431	430	467	832	714	887	731	781	962	-	-
ISCO 1988, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v875	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	824	706	879	718	782	963	936	853
SIOPS I88, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v876	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	826	708	881	721	783	964	937	854
SIOPS I88, METACCLASSIF. <TERWEY>, CATEG.	v877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	722	784	965	938	855
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, METACL. <TERWEY>	v878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	785	966	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.	v879	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	786	967	-	-
ISEI I88, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829	711	884	727	787	968	939	856
ISEI I88, METACCLASSIFIC.<TERWEY>, CATEG.	v881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	728	788	969	940	857
ISCO 2008, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	v882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	941	858
SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?	v883	138	NEW	NEW	203	-	-	163	172	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v883	-	166	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v883	-	172	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v883	-	178	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.	v884	139	NEW	NEW	204	-	-	164	173	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v884	-	167	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v884	-	173	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	v884	-	179	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK	v885	-	-	44	211	176	243	171	177	-	-	221	257	214	87	207	207	362	249	118
RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED	v886	-	-	45	212	177	244	172	178	-	-	222	258	215	88	208	208	363	250	119
RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK	v887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	102	215	217	370	257	137
RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.	v888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	103	216	218	371	258	138
HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?	v889	150	188	38	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	89	-	209	-	-	120
HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.	v890	151	189	39	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	90	-	210	-	-	121
RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS	v891	142	184	34	205	178	248	174	180	41	167	224	260	217	96	212	214	367	254	127
RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS	v892	143	185	35	206	179	249	175	181	42	168	225	261	218	97	213	215	368	255	128
RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	v893	144	186	36	207	180	250	176	182	43	169	226	262	219	98	214	216	369	256	129
NOT EEMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	v894	-	197	57	222	191	261	187	194	65	179	240	282	236	119	237	243	394	264	154
INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED	v895	-	-	-	-	192	262	188	195	66	180	238	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	v896	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	281	235	120	238	244	395	265	155
ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT	v897	-	198	58	223	193	263	189	196	67	181	241	283	237	121	239	245	396	266	156
ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	v898	-	199	59	224	194	264	190	197	68	182	242	284	238	122	240	246	397	267	157
DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?	v899	-	-	-	225	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT	v900	-	-	-	226	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING	v901	-	-	-	227	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW	v902	-	-	-	228	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.	v903	-	-	-	229	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE	v904	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY	v905	-	-	-	-	230	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING	v906	-	-	-	-	231	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: HOME MAKING	v907	-	-	-	-	232	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS	v908	-	-	-	-	233	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS	v909	-	-	-	-	234	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS	v910	-	-	-	-	235	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?	v911	161	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD	v912	162	200	359	374	477	417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP: MONTHLY NET INCOME <OPEN QUESTION>	v913	223	201	360	371	600	539	508	542	264	261	318	484	359	473	379	386	612	344	417
RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <LIST QUERY>	v914	-	-	362	373	601	540	509	543	265	262	319	485	360	474	380	387	613	345	418
RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>	v915	223	201	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	423	417	320	486	361	475	381	388	614	346	419
NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.	v916	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	424	418	321	487	362	476	382	389	615	347	420
RESP.: CAPITAL INCOME EXCEEDING DMI0000?	v917	163	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: OPEN QUESTION	v918	-	-	-	286	435	375	338	337	425	419	376	542	439	555	439	446	672	425	491
HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY	v919	-	-	-	288	436	376	339	338	426	420	377	543	440	556	440	447	673	426	492
HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>	v920	282	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	427	421	378	544	441	557	441	448	674	427	493
HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	v921	283	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	428	422	379	545	442	558	442	449	675	428	494
PER CAPITA INCOME	v922	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	495

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED	v923	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	496
EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIFIED SCALE	v924	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	497
EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE, CAT.	v925	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	498
EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME	v926	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499
HH INCOME: WAGES, SALARIES	v927	-	-	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500
HH INCOME: FROM SELF-EMPLOYED WORK	v928	-	-	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	501
HH INCOME: FROM <SELF->EMPLOYED WORK	v929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: INTEREST FROM SAVINGS	v930	-	-	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	-	-	-	-	502
HH INCOME: DIVIDENDS FROM STOCKS, BONDS	v931	-	-	344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	-	-	-	-	503
HH INCOME: FROM RENT AND LEASE	v932	-	-	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	-	-	-	-	504
HH INCOME: FROM OTHER ASSETS	v933	-	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-	-	-	505
HH INCOME: CHILD ALLOWANCE	v934	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	509
HH INCOME: HOUSING BENEFIT	v935	-	-	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	-	-	-	-	517
HH INCOME: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, ETC.	v936	-	-	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: FULL UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT	v937	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510
HH INCOME: REDUCED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT	v938	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511
HH INCOME: SICKNESS OR MATERNITY BENEFIT	v939	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	-	-	-	-	513
HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2004>	v940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: CHILD-REARING ALLOWANCE<2014>	v941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	514
HH INCOME: STUDENT GRANTS, BAFOEG, ETC.	v942	-	-	351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	-	-	-	-	515
HH INCOME: GRANTS F. VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v943	-	-	352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	-	-	-	-	516
HH INCOME: WELFARE PAYMENTS	v944	-	-	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	-	-	-	-	512
HH INCOME: REGULAR ALIMONY PAYMENTS ETC.	v945	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	-	-	-	-	508
HH INCOME: OTHER SOCIAL BENEFITS	v946	-	-	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	575	-	-	-	-	518
HH INCOME: RETIREMENT BENEFITS	v947	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	-	-	-	-	506
HH INCOME: PENSIONS <FOR CIVIL SERVANTS>	v948	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	-	-	-	-	507
HH INCOME: OTHER INCOME	v949	-	-	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	-	-	-	-	519
NUMBER OF INCOME SOURCES IN HOUSEHOLD	v950	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW
MAIN SOURCE OF HH INCOME <CONSOLIDATED>	v951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW
AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME	v952	-	-	-	-	424	-	387	-	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	-	610	-	-
AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.	v953	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	463	-	-	-	-	611	-	-
SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES	v954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	821	-	791	490	497	715	502	600
INTEGRATED: 2004	v954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	870	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS	v955	164	75	186	237	208	265	200	198	161	183	243	285	239	337	242	248	405	274	297
INT.: MARITAL STATUS <CONSOLIDATED>	v955	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?	v956	-	-	-	-	590	-	214	203	391	-	-	327	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH	v957	-	-	-	-	591	-	215	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	481	-	-
RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR	v958	-	-	-	-	591	-	215	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	482	-	-
RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE?	v959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-	-	-	406	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	v960	-	-	-	-	209	-	201	-	-	-	-	287	-	-	-	-	407	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	v961	165	205	187	238	209	-	201	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-	408	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 1, CATEGORIZED	v962	166	206	188	239	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	-	-	409	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	v963	-	-	-	-	210	-	202	-	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	-	410	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	v964	167	207	189	240	210	-	202	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-	411	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEGORIZED	v965	168	208	190	241	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-	412	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v966	-	-	-	-	211	-	203	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-	413	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v967	169	209	191	242	211	-	203	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-	414	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1, CATEG.	v968	170	210	192	243	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	415	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	v969	-	-	-	-	212	-	204	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	416	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	v970	171	211	193	244	212	-	204	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	-	417	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 2, CATEGORIZED	v971	172	212	194	245	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	298	-	-	-	-	418	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	v972	-	-	-	-	213	-	205	-	-	-	-	299	-	-	-	-	419	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	v973	173	213	195	246	213	-	205	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	420	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEGORIZED	v974	174	214	196	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	301	-	-	-	-	421	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v975	-	-	-	-	214	-	206	-	-	-	-	302	-	-	-	-	422	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v976	175	215	-	247	214	-	206	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	-	-	423	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2, CATEG.	v977	176	216	-	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	304	-	-	-	-	424	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	v978	-	-	-	-	215	-	207	-	-	-	-	305	-	-	-	-	425	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	v979	177	217	197	248	215	-	207	-	-	-	-	306	-	-	-	-	426	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 3, CATEGORIZED	v980	178	218	198	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	-	-	427	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	v981	-	-	-	-	216	-	207	-	-	-	-	308	-	-	-	-	428	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	v982	-	-	199	-	216	-	207	-	-	-	-	309	-	-	-	-	429	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEGORIZED	v983	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	-	-	-	430	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v984	-	-	-	-	217	-	209	-	-	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	431	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v985	-	-	-	-	217	-	209	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-	-	432	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3, CATEG.	v986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	-	-	-	-	433	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	v987	-	-	-	-	218	-	210	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-	434	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	v988	-	-	200	-	218	-	210	-	-	-	-	315	-	-	-	-	435	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 4, CATEGORIZED	v989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	-	436	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	v990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	317	-	-	-	-	437	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	v991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-	438	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 4, CATEGORIZED	v992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	-	-	439	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	-	440	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	-	-	-	-	441	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4, CATEG.	v995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	-	-	-	-	442	-	-
WIDOWED,DIV.: RESP. MULTIPLE MARRIAGES?	v996	-	-	-	-	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	-	-	-	443	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 1	v997	-	-	-	-	256	-	247	-	-	-	-	363	-	-	-	-	444	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	v998	186	228	207	259	256	-	247	-	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	-	445	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.1,CAT.	v999	187	229	208	260	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	365	-	-	-	-	446	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 1	v1000	-	-	-	-	257	-	248	-	-	-	-	366	-	-	-	-	447	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	v1001	188	230	209	261	257	-	248	-	-	-	-	367	-	-	-	-	448	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEG.	v1002	189	231	210	262	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	368	-	-	-	-	449	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v1003	-	-	-	-	258	-	249	-	-	-	-	369	-	-	-	-	450	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	v1004	190	232	211	263	258	-	249	-	-	-	-	370	-	-	-	-	451	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 1,CAT.	v1005	191	233	212	264	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	371	-	-	-	-	452	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 2	v1006	-	-	-	-	259	-	250	-	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	453	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	v1007	192	234	213	265	259	-	250	-	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	454	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.2,CAT.	v1008	193	235	214	266	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-	455	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 2	v1009	-	-	-	-	260	-	251	-	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	-	456	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	v1010	194	236	215	267	260	-	251	-	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	-	457	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEG.	v1011	195	237	216	268	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	377	-	-	-	-	458	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v1012	-	-	-	-	261	-	252	-	-	-	-	378	-	-	-	-	459	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	v1013	196	238	217	269	261	-	252	-	-	-	-	379	-	-	-	-	460	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 2,CAT.	v1014	197	239	218	270	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-	461	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 3	v1015	-	-	-	-	262	-	253	-	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	-	462	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	v1016	198	240	219	271	262	-	253	-	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	-	463	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.3,CAT.	v1017	199	241	220	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	464	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 3	v1018	-	-	-	-	263	-	254	-	-	-	-	384	-	-	-	-	465	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	v1019	200	242	-	272	263	-	254	-	-	-	-	385	-	-	-	-	466	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG.	v1020	201	243	-	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	386	-	-	-	-	467	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v1021	-	-	-	-	264	-	255	-	-	-	-	387	-	-	-	-	468	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	v1022	202	244	221	-	264	-	255	-	-	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	469	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 3,CAT.	v1023	203	245	222	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	389	-	-	-	-	470	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 4	v1024	-	-	-	-	265	-	256	-	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	471	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	v1025	-	-	-	-	265	-	256	-	-	-	-	391	-	-	-	-	472	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.4,CAT.	v1026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	473	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 4	v1027	-	-	-	-	266	-	257	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	474	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	v1028	-	-	-	-	266	-	257	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	-	475	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 3, CATEG.	v1029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	476	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v1030	-	-	-	-	267	-	258	-	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	477	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	v1031	-	-	-	-	267	-	258	-	-	-	-	397	-	-	-	-	478	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 4,CAT.	v1032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398	-	-	-	-	479	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	v1033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	v1034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	v1035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	v1036	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	v1037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	v1038	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-
PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1039	-	-	-	213	232	250	211	199	-	-	-	324	243	339	244	250	484	278	299
PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1040	-	-	-	212	231	249	211	200	-	-	-	323	242	338	243	249	483	277	298
PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE	v1041	-	-	-	249	222	266	212	201	-	-	-	325	244	340	245	251	485	279	300
PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1042	-	-	-	250	223	267	213	202	-	-	-	326	245	341	246	252	486	280	301
<EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	v1043	211	253	231	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1992	v1043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1992	v1043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1044	209	251	229	-	224	268	216	204	162	190	244	331	246	342	253	253	487	281	302
PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	v1045	210	252	230	-	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1046	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: STUDENT	v1047	-	-	-	-	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1048	-	-	-	-	227	278	228	216	174	202	256	343	258	354	265	265	499	293	314
PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1049	-	-	-	-	228	269	217	205	163	191	245	332	247	343	254	254	488	282	303
PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE	v1050	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	206	164	192	246	333	248	344	255	255	489	283	304
PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1051	-	-	-	-	229	270	219	207	165	193	247	334	249	345	256	256	490	284	305
PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1052	-	-	-	-	230	271	220	208	166	194	248	335	250	346	257	257	491	285	306
PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1053	-	-	-	-	231	272	221	209	167	195	249	336	251	347	258	258	492	286	307
PRES.SP.: TECHN.,VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.	v1054	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	210	168	196	250	337	253	349	260	260	494	288	309
PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v1055	-	-	-	-	232	273	223	211	169	197	251	338	252	348	259	259	493	287	308
PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	v1056	-	-	-	-	233	274	224	212	170	198	252	339	254	350	261	261	495	289	310
PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	v1057	-	-	-	-	234	275	225	213	171	199	253	340	255	351	262	262	496	290	311
PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1058	-	-	-	-	235	276	226	214	172	200	254	341	256	352	263	263	497	291	312
PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1059	-	-	-	-	236	277	227	215	173	201	255	342	257	353	264	264	498	292	313
SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	v1060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	315
SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1061	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	316
SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1062	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
SPOUSE: ISCED 2011	v1063	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	318
PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1064	179	219	201	251	237	279	229	217	175	203	257	344	259	355	266	266	500	296	319
PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	v1065	-	-	-	-	-	287	237	226	183	211	266	360	272	368	285	289	523	299	332
PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION	v1066	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	247	280	230	218	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	260	356	267	267	501	297	320
PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.	v1067	204	246	223	254	248	281	231	219	176	204	258	345	261	357	268	268	502	298	321
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1068	205	247	224	255	249	282	232	220	177	205	259	346	262	358	269	269	503	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68	v1069	207	249	227	257	252	285	235	224	181	209	263	353	269	365	281	270	504	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68	v1070	208	250	228	258	253	286	236	225	182	210	264	354	270	366	282	271	505	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1071	206	248	225	256	250	283	233	222	179	207	261	348	264	360	271	272	506	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.	v1072	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	272	273	507	-	-
SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68	v1073	NEW	NEW	226	512	251	284	234	223	180	208	262	350	266	362	275	274	508	-	-
SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	v1074	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	276	275	509	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68	v1075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	267	363	277	276	510	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT.	v1076	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	278	277	511	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68	v1077	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	427	265	355	271	367	283	278	512	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1078	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	178	206	260	347	263	359	270	279	513	912	322
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1079	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	265	361	273	280	514	913	323
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I88, CAT.	v1080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	274	281	515	914	324
SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88	v1081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	516	-	-
SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.	v1082	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	517	-	-
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88	v1083	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	268	364	279	284	518	915	325
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.	v1084	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	280	285	519	916	326
PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v1085	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	917	327
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08	v1086	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08, CAT.	v1087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	329
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08	v1088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.	v1089	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331
PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	v1090	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	286	520	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1	v1091	184	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1	v1092	185	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2	v1093	-	-	202	252	238	288	238	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2	v1094	-	-	203	253	239	289	239	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?	v1095	180	220	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT	v1096	181	221	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.	v1097	182	222	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?	v1098	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	-	-	-	287	521	-	-
AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE	v1099	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	522	-	-
PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION	v1100	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	240	290	240	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.	v1101	204	246	223	254	241	291	241	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1102	205	247	224	255	242	292	242	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	v1103	207	249	227	257	245	295	245	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	v1104	208	250	228	258	246	296	246	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE	v1105	206	248	225	256	243	293	243	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.	v1106	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v1107	NEW	NEW	226	512	244	294	244	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.	v1108	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v1109	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1111	-	-	-	233	281	-	259	239	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1112	-	-	-	232	280	-	259	240	-	-	-	399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED	v1113	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	-	260	241	-	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1114	209	251	229	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	v1115	210	252	230	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1116	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT	v1117	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1118	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1119	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1120	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1121	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1122	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	v1123	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	v1124	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	v1125	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1126	-	-	-	-	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.	v1127	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1128	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION	v1129	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	284	297	261	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1130	204	246	223	275	285	298	262	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1131	205	247	224	276	286	299	263	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	v1132	207	249	227	278	289	302	266	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	v1133	208	250	228	279	290	303	267	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE	v1134	206	248	225	277	287	300	264	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED	v1135	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v1136	NEW	NEW	226	513	288	301	265	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.	v1137	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v1138	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?	v1140	-	-	-	280	292	304	268	252	184	212	267	403	273	369	286	290	524	300	333
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	v1141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	v1142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	v1143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	v1144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	v1145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	v1146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1147	-	-	-	238	300	275	272	254	187	215	269	405	275	372	288	293	527	303	336
PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1148	-	-	-	237	299	274	272	255	186	214	270	404	274	371	287	292	526	302	335
PARTNER: AGE	v1149	-	-	-	281	293	306	273	256	188	216	271	406	276	373	289	294	528	304	337
PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1150	-	-	-	282	294	307	274	257	189	217	272	407	277	374	290	295	529	305	338
PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP	v1151	-	-	-	283	327	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.	v1152	-	-	-	284	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD	v1153	-	-	-	285	328	305	270	253	185	213	268	438	-	370	-	291	525	301	334
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR	v1154	-	-	-	-	329	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH	v1155	-	-	-	-	329	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.	v1156	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?	v1157	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	439	-	-	-	378	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?	v1158	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	407	-	-	440	-	-	-	379	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?	v1159	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	405	-	-	441	-	-	-	380	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?	v1160	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	404	-	-	442	-	-	-	381	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?	v1161	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	382	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?	v1162	-	-	-	-	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	383	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?	v1163	-	-	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	445	-	-	-	384	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?	v1164	-	-	-	-	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	385	-	-	-
PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1165	-	-	-	-	295	308	275	258	190	224	273	408	279	375	297	296	530	308	339
PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1166	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: STUDENT	v1167	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAIING	v1168	-	-	-	-	298	318	287	270	202	236	285	420	291	387	309	308	542	320	351
PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1169	-	-	-	-	299	309	276	259	191	225	274	409	280	376	298	297	531	309	340
PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	v1170	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	260	192	226	275	410	281	377	299	298	532	310	341
PARTNER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1171	-	-	-	-	300	310	278	261	193	227	276	411	282	378	300	299	533	311	342
PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1172	-	-	-	-	301	311	279	262	194	228	277	412	283	379	301	300	534	312	343
PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1173	-	-	-	-	302	312	280	263	195	229	278	413	284	380	302	301	535	313	344
PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	v1174	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	264	196	230	279	414	286	382	304	303	537	315	346
PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	v1175	-	-	-	-	303	313	282	265	197	231	280	415	285	381	303	302	536	314	345
PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	v1176	-	-	-	-	304	314	283	266	198	232	281	416	287	383	305	304	538	316	347
PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	v1177	-	-	-	-	305	315	284	267	199	233	282	417	288	384	306	305	539	317	348
PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1178	-	-	-	-	306	316	285	268	200	234	283	418	289	385	307	306	540	318	349
PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1179	-	-	-	-	307	317	286	269	201	235	284	419	290	386	308	307	541	319	350
PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	v1180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	352	
PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	353	
PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1182	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
PARTNER: ISCED 2011	v1183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	355
PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1184	-	-	-	-	308	319	288	271	203	237	286	421	292	388	310	309	543	323	356
PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	v1185	-	-	-	-	-	327	296	280	211	245	295	437	305	401	329	332	566	326	369
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION	v1186	-	-	-	-	318	320	289	272	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	293	389	311	544	324	357
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.	v1187	-	-	-	-	319	321	290	273	204	238	287	422	294	390	312	311	545	325	358
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1188	-	-	-	-	320	322	291	274	205	239	288	423	295	391	313	312	546	-	-
PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP I68	v1189	-	-	-	-	323	325	294	278	209	243	292	430	302	398	325	313	547	-	-
PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68	v1190	-	-	-	-	324	326	295	279	210	244	293	431	303	399	326	314	548	-	-
PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1191	-	-	-	-	321	323	292	276	207	241	290	425	297	393	315	315	549	-	-
PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	v1192	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	316	316	550	-	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1193	-	-	-	-	322	324	293	277	208	242	291	427	299	395	319	317	551	-	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	v1194	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	320	318	552	-	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968	v1195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	300	396	321	319	553	919	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	v1196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	322	320	554	-	-
PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	v1197	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	428	294	432	304	400	327	321	555	-
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	206	240	289	424	296	392	314	322	556	918	359
PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	298	394	317	323	557	-	360
PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	318	324	558	920	361
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v1201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	559	-	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	v1202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	560	-	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988	v1203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	301	397	323	327	561	921	362
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	324	328	562	922	363
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v1205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	923	364
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08	v1206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	365

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
FATHER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08, CAT.	v1207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	366
FATHER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08	v1208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	367
FATHER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.	v1209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	368
FATHER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	v1210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	329	563	-	-
AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR FATHER?	v1211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	330	564	-	-
AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, FATHER	v1212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	565	-	-
FATHER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?	v1213	-	-	-	-	309	328	297	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.	v1214	-	-	-	-	310	329	298	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUPATION	v1215	-	-	-	-	311	330	299	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.	v1216	-	-	-	-	312	331	300	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1217	-	-	-	-	313	332	301	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	v1218	-	-	-	-	316	335	304	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	v1219	-	-	-	-	317	336	305	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE	v1220	-	-	-	-	314	333	302	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUP., TREIMANPRESTIGE, CAT.	v1221	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	v1222	-	-	-	-	315	334	303	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	v1223	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	v1224	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER	v1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	NEW
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER <STAGEBSYS>	v1226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	384
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDFATHER	v1227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER	v1228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER	v1229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	NEW
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER <STAGEBSYS>	v1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	385
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDFATHER	v1231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER	v1232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	335	-	-	-	-
PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?	v1233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	336	335	567	327	386
FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	v1234	217	259	238	294	399	344	313	301	219	259	304	458	318	427	371	374	606	332	411
FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	v1235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	460	319	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	v1236	-	-	239	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	v1237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	376	608	334	413
FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1238	-	-	-	295	400	345	-	-	231	-	-	-	-	440	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1239	-	-	-	296	401	346	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	429	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	v1240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	430	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1241	-	-	-	297	402	347	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	431	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1242	-	-	-	298	403	348	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1243	-	-	-	299	404	349	-	-	224	-	-	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	v1244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	435	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	v1245	-	-	-	300	405	350	-	-	226	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: MASTER, TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	v1246	-	-	-	301	406	351	-	-	227	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	v1247	-	-	-	302	407	352	-	-	228	-	-	-	-	437	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1248	-	-	-	303	408	353	-	-	229	-	-	-	-	438	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1249	-	-	-	304	409	354	-	-	230	-	-	-	-	439	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1250	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	415
FATHER: OCCUPATION	v1251	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	392	337	306	293	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	306	403	337	336	568	328	387
FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1252	212	254	232	289	393	338	307	294	212	252	296	447	307	404	338	337	569	329	388
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	v1253	213	255	233	290	394	339	308	295	213	253	297	448	308	405	339	338	570	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1254	215	257	236	292	397	342	311	299	217	257	301	455	315	412	351	339	571	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1255	216	258	237	293	398	343	312	300	218	258	302	456	316	413	352	340	572	-	-
FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1256	214	256	234	291	395	340	309	297	215	255	299	450	310	407	341	341	573	-	-
FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	v1257	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	342	342	574	-	-
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1258	NEW	NEW	235	514	396	341	310	298	216	256	300	452	312	409	345	343	575	-	-
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	v1259	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	346	344	576	-	-
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	v1260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	453	313	410	347	345	577	-	-
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	v1261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	348	346	578	-	-
FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	v1262	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	429	303	457	317	414	353	347	579	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	v1263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	214	254	298	449	309	406	340	348	580	924	389
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	311	408	343	349	581	925	390
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	344	350	582	926	391
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v1266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	583	-	-
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	v1267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	584	-	-
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	v1268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	314	411	349	353	585	927	392
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	350	354	586	928	393
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 2008	v1270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	929	394
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	v1271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	395
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	396
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08	v1273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	397
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER	v1275	-	-	-	-	-	485	-	-	-	-	-	322	-	-	-	699	-	336	-
FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	-
MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	v1277	-	-	240	305	410	355	314	302	232	260	305	459	320	428	372	375	607	333	412
MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	v1278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	461	321	-	-	-	-	-	-

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	v1279	-	-	241	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	v1280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	374	377	609	335	414
MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1281	-	-	-	306	411	356	-	-	244	-	-	-	-	452	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	v1282	-	-	-	307	412	357	-	-	233	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	v1283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	442	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	v1284	-	-	-	308	413	358	-	-	235	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	v1285	-	-	-	309	414	359	-	-	236	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	v1286	-	-	-	310	415	360	-	-	237	-	-	-	-	445	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	v1287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	v1288	-	-	-	311	416	361	-	-	239	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	v1289	-	-	-	312	417	362	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	v1290	-	-	-	313	418	363	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	449	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1291	-	-	-	314	419	364	-	-	242	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	v1292	-	-	-	315	420	365	-	-	243	-	-	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	v1293	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	416
MOTHER: OCCUPATION	v1294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	354	355	587	330	399
MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	416	355	356	588	331	400
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1968	v1296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	751	-	417	356	357	589	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	758	-	424	368	358	590	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	v1298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	759	-	425	369	359	591	-	-
MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	753	-	419	358	360	592	-	-
MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	v1300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	359	361	593	-	-
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	v1301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	755	-	421	362	362	594	-	-
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	v1302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	363	363	595	-	-
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	v1303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	756	-	422	364	364	596	-	-
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	v1304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	365	365	597	-	-
MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	v1305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	370	366	598	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1988	v1306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	752	-	418	357	367	599	930	401
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	v1307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	754	-	420	360	368	600	931	402
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	361	369	601	932	403
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	v1309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	602	-	-
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	v1310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	371	603	-	-
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	v1311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	757	-	423	366	372	604	933	404
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	v1312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	367	373	605	934	405
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 2008	v1313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	935	406
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	v1314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	407
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	408
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08	v1316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	409
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	v1317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER	v1318	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	-	-	-	-	-	323	-	-	698	-	338	-
MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	339	-
CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT	v1320	-	-	-	-	-	-	323	319	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	v1321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	NEW	NEW	NEW	456	32	140	317	74	376
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	v1322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	315	123	66	453	29	137	314	68	370
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	v1323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	316	124	67	454	30	138	315	69	371
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	v1324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	125	68	455	31	139	316	70	372
RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 1<STAGERSYS>	v1325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	373
RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 2<STAGERSYS>	v1326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	374
RESP.:CITIZENSHIP, RESPONSE 3<STAGERSYS>	v1327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	375
RESP.: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	v1328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	v1329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
BORN WITHIN CURRENT BORDERS OF GERMANY?	v1330	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	320	249	39	310	464	343	457	35	156	303	222	377
RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?	v1331	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	321	250	-	-	465	345	459	-	-	304	-	-
INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?	v1332	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	322	251	-	-	466	344	458	-	-	-	-	-
BORN IN EAST-WEST;INTERVIEW IN EAST-WEST	v1333	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	323	252	-	-	467	346	460	-	-	-	-	-
YOUTH IN EAST-WEST;INTERV. IN EAST-WEST	v1334	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	750	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR	v1335	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	324	253	-	-	468	347	461	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, MONIH	v1336	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED	v1337	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	325	254	-	-	469	348	462	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR	v1338	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	326	255	-	-	470	349	463	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, MONIH	v1339	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED	v1340	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	327	256	-	-	471	350	464	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, YEAR	v1341	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	328	257	-	-	472	351	465	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, MONIH	v1342	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, CATEG.	v1343	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	329	258	-	-	473	352	466	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	v1344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, YEAR	v1345	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	330	259	-	-	474	355	467	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE,MONIH	v1346	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, CAT.	v1347	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	331	260	-	-	475	356	468	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, YEAR	v1348	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	332	261	41	311	476	353	469	39	157	305	223	378
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH	v1349	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT:SINCE WHAT YEAR I.GERMANY,CAT.	v1350	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	333	262	42	312	477	354	470	40	158	306	224	379

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
IMMIGRANT: HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY?	v1351	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	NEW	263	43	313	478	357	471	41	159	307	225	380
IMMIGRANT:HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY,CAT.	v1352	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	314	479	358	472	42	160	308	226	381
MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	v1353	-	-	-	-	-	-	335	334	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	-	311	-	-
MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	v1354	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	335	-	-	-	482	-	-	-	-	312	-	-
MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE	v1355	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	336	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-	313	-	-
RESP.: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN THE FRG?	v1356	-	7	-	-	-	371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG?	v1357	-	8	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG, CATEGORIZED	v1358	-	9	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE?	v1359	-	10	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	v1360	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	161	309	227	382
COUNTRY RESPONDENT LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	v1361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	162	310	228	-
COUNTRY R.LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG-STAGEBSYS>	v1362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	229	383
DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE	v1363	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	618	-	-	-	-	719	-	-
RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?	v1364	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	615	-	-	-	-	716	-	-
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS	v1365	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	616	-	-	-	-	717	-	-
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.	v1366	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	395	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	718	-	-
RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING	v1367	8	11	378	375	478	418	388	396	320	316	380	613	443	660	489	496	714	501	593
LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS	v1368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	661	-	-	-	-	594
LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.	v1369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	662	-	-	-	-	595
DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?	v1370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	663	-	-	-	-	596
AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY	v1371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	664	-	-	-	-	597
AREA OF RESIDENCE:NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT	v1372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	665	-	-	-	-	598
AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION	v1373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	666	-	-	-	-	599
FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN	v1374	351	385	399	425	513	472	NEW	447	351	353	458	839	721	893	742	798	975	749	868
INTEGRATED: BUNDESLÄNDER OST, 1991	v1374	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: BUNDESLÄNDER OST, 1991	v1374	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	v1376	353	387	401	515	514	474	435	449	352	354	459	837	719	891	740	796	973	747	866
BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <7 CATEG.>	v1377	354	388	402	NEW	515	475	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY<10 CATEG.>	v1378	-	-	-	426	-	476	433	448	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIK-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY	v1379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	354	355	460	838	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIK-REGIONS	v1380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	720	892	741	797	974	748	867
PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS IN LOCAL COUNTY	v1381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435	-	-	-	-	739	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME?	v1382	-	368	379	71	512	456	416	429	-	329	381	-	-	-	697	-	-	-	-
MULTIPLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?	v1383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	477	383	390	616	348	421
MORE THAN 8 PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD?	v1384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	478	384	391	617	349	422
2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1385	225	262	247	321	438	378	341	340	267	264	323	489	365	483	388	395	621	353	426
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1386	226	263	248	328	445	379	342	341	268	265	324	490	366	484	389	396	622	354	427
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1387	194	248	194	293	433	332	343	343	270	267	326	492	368	486	391	398	624	356	429
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1388	-	-	-	286	432	331	343	342	269	266	325	491	367	485	390	397	623	355	428
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1389	227	264	249	335	452	380	344	344	271	268	327	493	369	487	392	399	625	357	430
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1390	228	265	250	336	453	381	345	345	272	269	328	494	370	488	393	400	626	358	431
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1391	229	266	252	349	466	382	346	346	273	270	329	495	371	489	394	401	627	359	432
2.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	490	-	-	-	-	433
2.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	-	-	-	-	434
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1394	230	267	253	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1395	231	268	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1396	232	269	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	360	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	361	-
2.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362	-
3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1400	233	270	257	322	439	383	347	347	274	271	330	496	375	493	395	402	628	363	435
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1401	234	271	258	329	446	384	348	348	275	272	331	497	376	494	396	403	629	364	436
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1402	200	254	202	294	438	337	349	350	277	274	333	499	378	496	398	405	631	366	438
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1403	-	-	-	287	437	336	349	349	276	273	332	498	377	495	397	404	630	365	437
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1404	235	272	259	337	454	385	350	351	278	275	334	500	379	497	399	406	632	367	439
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1405	236	273	260	338	455	386	351	352	279	276	335	501	380	498	400	407	633	368	440
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1406	237	274	262	350	467	387	352	353	280	277	336	502	381	499	401	408	634	369	441
3.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1407	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	442
3.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502	-	-	-	-	443
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1409	238	275	263	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1410	239	276	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1411	240	277	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	-	370	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	371	-
3.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	-
4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1415	241	278	267	323	440	388	353	354	281	278	337	503	385	503	402	409	635	373	444
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1416	242	279	268	330	447	389	354	355	282	279	338	504	386	504	403	410	636	374	445
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1417	206	260	210	295	443	342	355	357	284	281	340	506	388	506	405	412	638	376	447
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1418	-	-	-	288	442	341	355	356	283	280	339	505	387	505	404	411	637	375	446
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1419	243	280	269	339	456	390	356	358	285	282	341	507	389	507	406	413	639	377	448
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1420	244	281	270	340	457	391	357	359	286	283	342	508	390	508	407	414	640	378	449
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1421	245	282	272	351	468	392	358	360	287	284	343	509	391	509	408	415	641	379	450

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
4.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	-	-	-	-	451
4.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1423	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	-	-	-	-	452
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1424	246	283	273	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1425	247	284	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1426	248	285	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	380	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	381	-
4.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	382	-
5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1430	249	286	277	324	441	393	359	361	288	285	344	510	395	513	409	416	642	383	453
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1431	250	287	278	331	448	394	360	362	289	286	345	511	396	514	410	417	643	384	454
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1432	212	266	218	296	448	347	361	364	291	288	347	513	398	516	412	419	645	386	456
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1433	-	-	-	289	447	346	361	363	290	287	346	512	397	515	411	418	644	385	455
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1434	251	288	279	341	458	395	362	365	292	289	348	514	399	517	413	420	646	387	457
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1435	252	289	280	342	459	396	363	366	293	290	349	515	400	518	414	421	647	388	458
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1436	253	290	282	352	469	397	364	367	294	291	350	516	401	519	415	422	648	389	459
5.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520	-	-	-	-	460
5.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	-	-	-	-	461
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1439	254	291	283	359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1440	255	292	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1441	256	293	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	-	-	-	-	390	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	403	-	-	-	-	391	-
5.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	-
6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1445	257	294	287	325	442	398	365	368	295	292	351	517	405	523	416	423	649	393	462
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1446	258	295	288	332	449	399	366	369	296	293	352	518	406	524	417	424	650	394	463
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1447	218	272	226	297	453	352	367	371	298	295	354	520	408	526	419	426	652	396	465
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1448	-	-	-	290	452	351	367	370	297	294	353	519	407	525	418	425	651	395	464
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1449	259	296	289	343	460	400	368	372	299	296	355	521	409	527	420	427	653	397	466
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1450	260	297	290	344	461	401	369	373	300	297	356	522	410	528	421	428	654	398	467
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1451	261	298	292	353	470	402	370	374	301	298	357	523	411	529	422	429	655	399	468
6.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530	-	-	-	-	469
6.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	532	-	-	-	-	470
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1454	262	299	293	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1455	263	300	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1456	264	301	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412	-	-	-	-	400	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	-	-	-	-	401	-
6.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1459	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	-
7.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1460	265	302	297	326	443	403	371	375	302	299	358	524	415	533	423	430	656	403	471
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1461	266	303	298	333	450	404	372	376	303	300	359	525	416	534	424	431	657	404	472
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1462	224	278	234	298	458	357	373	378	305	302	361	527	418	536	426	433	659	406	474
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1463	-	-	-	291	457	356	373	377	304	301	360	526	417	535	425	432	658	405	473
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1464	267	304	299	345	462	405	374	379	306	303	362	528	419	537	427	434	660	407	475
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1465	268	305	300	346	463	406	375	380	307	304	363	529	420	538	428	435	661	408	476
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1466	269	306	302	354	471	407	376	381	308	305	364	530	421	539	429	436	662	409	477
7.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	540	-	-	-	-	478
7.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	542	-	-	-	-	479
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1469	270	307	303	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1470	271	NEW	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1471	272	NEW	305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	-	-	-	-	410	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	423	-	-	-	-	411	-
7.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412	-
8.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	v1475	273	308	307	327	444	408	377	382	309	306	365	531	425	543	430	437	663	413	480
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	v1476	274	309	308	334	451	409	378	383	310	307	366	532	426	544	431	438	664	414	481
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	v1477	230	284	242	299	463	362	379	385	312	309	368	534	428	546	433	440	666	416	483
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	v1478	-	-	-	292	462	361	379	384	311	308	367	533	427	545	432	439	665	415	482
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	v1479	275	310	309	347	464	410	380	386	313	310	369	535	429	547	434	441	667	417	484
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	v1480	276	311	310	348	465	411	381	387	314	311	370	536	430	548	435	442	668	418	485
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	v1481	277	312	312	355	472	412	382	388	315	312	371	537	431	549	436	443	669	419	486
8.P.IN HH<CHILD>:SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-	-	-	-	487
8.PERSON IN HH<CHILD>:UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552	-	-	-	-	488
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	v1484	278	313	313	362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME<DM>	v1485	279	NEW	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON I.HOUSEHOLD:NET INCOME<DM>,CAT.	v1486	280	NEW	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: BAPTIZED?	v1487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	-	420	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: REL. DENOMINATION	v1488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	421	-
8.PERSON IN HH: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	v1489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	-
NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD	v1490	281	314	-	370	473	413	383	389	316	313	372	538	435	479	385	392	618	350	423
NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD	v1491	291	318	NEW	NEW	437	377	340	339	266	263	322	488	363	481	386	393	619	351	424
HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED	v1492	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	559	516	550	432	431	468	833	715	888	732	789	970	740	863
HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED	v1493	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	560	517	551	433	432	469	834	716	889	733	790	971	741	864

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
FAMILY TYPOLOGY	v1494	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	561	518	552	434	433	470	835	717	890	734	791	972	742	865
ALL PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD GERMAN CITIZENS?	v1495	284	315	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1496	-	-	256	363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1497	-	-	266	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1498	-	-	276	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1499	-	-	286	366	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1500	-	-	296	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1501	-	-	306	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	v1502	-	-	316	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	v1503	290	317	NEW	NEW	474	414	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	373	539	436	482	387	394	620	352	425
RESPONDENT: NUMBER OF CHILDREN	v1504	-	78	244	-	-	-	317	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN	v1505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN UNDER 18	v1506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN	v1507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL+OTHER CHILDREN <18	v1508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD?	v1509	292	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	546	444	578	443	450	676	429	527
NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	445	579	444	451	677	430	528
SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	551	447	580	445	452	678	431	529
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HH	v1512	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	548	448	582	446	453	679	432	530
AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1513	293	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	449	583	447	454	680	433	531
AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1514	294	321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	450	584	448	455	681	434	532
CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	585	-	-	-	-	533
CHILD 1 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	587	-	-	-	-	534
BAPTIZED, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	435	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 1, NOT IN HH	v1518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452	-	-	-	-	436	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 1,NOT IN HH	v1519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	437	-
SEX, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	454	588	449	456	682	438	535
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HH	v1521	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552	455	590	450	457	683	439	536
AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1522	295	322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	553	456	591	451	458	684	440	537
AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1523	296	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	554	457	592	452	459	685	441	538
CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	593	-	-	-	-	539
CHILD 2 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	595	-	-	-	-	540
BAPTIZED, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	458	-	-	-	-	442	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 2, NOT IN HH	v1527	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	459	-	-	-	-	443	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 2,NOT IN HH	v1528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	-
SEX, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1529	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	461	596	453	460	686	445	541
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HH	v1530	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	556	462	598	454	461	687	446	542
AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1531	297	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	557	463	599	455	462	688	447	543
AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1532	298	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	558	464	600	456	463	689	448	544
CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	-	-	-	-	545
CHILD 3 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	603	-	-	-	-	546
BAPTIZED, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-	-	-	-	449	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 3, NOT IN HH	v1536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	-	-	450	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 3,NOT IN HH	v1537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	-
SEX, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	468	604	457	464	690	452	547
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HH	v1539	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	469	606	458	465	691	453	548
AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1540	299	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	470	607	459	466	692	454	549
AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1541	300	327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	471	608	460	467	693	455	550
CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	609	-	-	-	-	551
CHILD 4 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611	-	-	-	-	552
BAPTIZED, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	472	-	-	-	-	456	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 4, NOT IN HH	v1545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	473	-	-	-	-	457	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 4,NOT IN HH	v1546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	458	-
SEX, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	475	612	461	468	694	459	553
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HH	v1548	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	476	614	462	469	695	460	554
AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1549	301	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	477	615	463	470	696	461	555
AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1550	302	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	478	616	464	471	697	462	556
CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	557
CHILD 5 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	619	-	-	-	-	558
BAPTIZED, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	479	-	-	-	-	463	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 5, NOT IN HH	v1554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-	-	-	464	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 5,NOT IN HH	v1555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-
SEX, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1556	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	482	620	465	472	698	466	559
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HH	v1557	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	483	622	466	473	699	467	560
AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1558	303	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	484	623	467	474	700	468	561
AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1559	304	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	485	624	468	475	701	469	562
CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625	-	-	-	-	563
CHILD 6 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	627	-	-	-	-	564
BAPTIZED, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486	-	-	-	-	470	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 6, NOT IN HH	v1563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	487	-	-	-	-	471	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 6,NOT IN HH	v1564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	472	-
SEX, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	575	489	628	469	476	702	473	565

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HH	v1566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	490	630	470	477	703	474	566
AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	491	631	471	478	704	475	567
AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	492	632	472	479	705	476	568
CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1569	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	633	-	-	-	-	569
CHILD 7 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	635	-	-	-	-	570
BAPTIZED, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1571	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493	-	-	-	-	477	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 7, NOT IN HH	v1572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	494	-	-	-	-	478	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 7,NOT IN HH	v1573	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	479	-
SEX, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1574	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579	496	636	473	480	706	480	571
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HH	v1575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	497	638	474	481	707	481	572
AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	577	498	639	475	482	708	482	573
AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	578	499	640	476	483	709	483	574
CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	641	-	-	-	-	575
CHILD 8 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	643	-	-	-	-	576
BAPTIZED, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	484	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 8, NOT IN HH	v1581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	501	-	-	-	-	485	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 8,NOT IN HH	v1582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486	-
SEX, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583	503	644	477	484	710	487	577
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HH	v1584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	580	504	646	478	485	711	488	578
AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	581	505	647	479	486	712	489	579
AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	582	506	648	480	487	713	490	580
CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	-	-	-	-	581
CHILD 9 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	651	-	-	-	-	582
BAPTIZED, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1589	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	-	-	-	-	491	-
REL. DENOMINATION, CHILD 9, NOT IN HH	v1590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	492	-
NON-CHRISTIAN RELIG., CHILD 9,NOT IN HH	v1591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493	-
SEX, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1592	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	652	481	488	-	-	583
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HH	v1593	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511	654	482	489	-	-	584
AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	v1594	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	655	483	490	-	-	585
AGE, CHILD 10,NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	v1595	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	656	484	491	-	-	586
CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	v1596	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	657	-	-	-	-	587
CHILD 10 NOT IN HH: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	v1597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	-	588
DECEASED CHILDREN?	v1598	305	332	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v1598	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	v1598	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?	v1599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	598	-	-	485	-	-	-	589
HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	v1600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	599	-	-	486	-	-	-	590
CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?	v1601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	587	-	-	487	-	-	-	591
CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	v1602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588	-	-	488	-	-	-	592
NUMBER OF FRIENDS IN NETWORK <SPLIT 1>	v1603	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-
FRIEND A: SEX	v1604	38	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	176	-	-	-	-	84	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE	v1605	39	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	-	85	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1606	40	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	86	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE ESTIMATED?	v1607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-
FRIEND A: SPOUSE, PARTNER	v1608	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-
FRIEND A: COLLEAGUE	v1609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-
FRIEND A: NEIGHBOR	v1610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
FRIEND A: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.	v1611	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-
FRIEND A: FROM OTHER GROUP	v1612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
FRIEND A: FRIEND	v1613	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-
FRIEND A: RELATIVE	v1614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-
FRIEND A: OTHER RELATION	v1615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-
FRIEND A: FAMILY RELATION	v1616	41	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	179	-	-	-	-	96	-	-
FRIEND A: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	v1617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-
FRIEND A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1618	42	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	-	-	98	-	-
FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1619	43	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	99	-	-
FRIEND A: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	v1620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
FRIEND A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	v1621	44	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	182	-	-	-	-	101	-	-
FRIEND A: BORN WHERE?	v1622	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-
FRIEND A: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	v1623	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-
FRIEND A: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	v1624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	104	-	-
FRIEND A: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?	v1625	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-
FRIEND A: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	v1626	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-
FRIEND A: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	v1627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-
FRIEND A: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	v1628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-
FRIEND B: SEX	v1629	45	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	109	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE	v1630	46	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	110	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1631	47	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	111	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE ESTIMATED?	v1632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-
FRIEND B: SPOUSE, PARTNER	v1633	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-
FRIEND B: COLLEAGUE	v1634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-
FRIEND B: NEIGHBOR	v1635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-

[illegible]

[illegible]

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
CONTACT D: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	v1780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-
CONTACT D: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	v1781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	-	-
CONTACT D: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	v1782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-
CONTACT E: SEX	v1783	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-
CONTACT E: AGE	v1784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-
CONTACT E: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-
CONTACT E: AGE ESTIMATED?	v1786	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-
CONTACT E: SPOUSE, PARTNER	v1787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-
CONTACT E: COLLEAGUE	v1788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	-	-
CONTACT E: NEIGHBOR	v1789	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	269	-	-
CONTACT E: MEMBER OF SAME CLUB ETC.	v1790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	-
CONTACT E: FROM OTHER GROUP	v1791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271	-	-
CONTACT E: FRIEND	v1792	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	-	-
CONTACT E: RELATIVE	v1793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	-
CONTACT E: OTHER RELATION	v1794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-	-
CONTACT E: FAMILY RELATION	v1795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-
CONTACT E: SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	v1796	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	-
CONTACT E: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	v1797	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-
CONTACT E: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	v1798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-
CONTACT E: OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	v1799	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-
CONTACT E: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	v1800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-
CONTACT E: BORN WHERE?	v1801	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-
CONTACT E: BORN IN WHICH COUNTRY?	v1802	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	-	-
CONTACT E: GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	v1803	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-
CONTACT E: HOW FAR AWAY DOES F. LIVE?	v1804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	-	-
CONTACT E: BETTER OR WORSE OFF THAN R.?	v1805	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-
CONTACT E: NUMBER OF CONTACTS	v1806	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-
CONTACT E: TENSIONS OR CONFLICTS	v1807	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-	-
DO CONTACT A + B KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1808	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	-	-
DO CONTACT A + C KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1809	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	-	-
DO CONTACT A + D KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-
DO CONTACT A + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1811	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-	-
DO CONTACT B + C KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1812	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	-	-
DO CONTACT B + D KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1813	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	-	-
DO CONTACT B + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1814	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	-	-
DO CONTACT C + D KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1815	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	-
DO CONTACT C + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1816	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	-
DO CONTACT D + E KNOW EACH OTHER?	v1817	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	-	-
MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION	v1818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	320	-	624	517	670	503	528	744	503	606
PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION?	v1819	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	519	671	504	529	745	504	607
MEMBER OF DGB	v1820	315	342	365	376	479	421	389	399	325	321	385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF DAG	v1821	316	343	366	377	480	422	390	400	326	322	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION	v1822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CGB	v1823	-	-	-	378	481	423	391	401	-	-	387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ULA	v1824	-	-	-	379	482	424	392	402	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF FARMERS UNION	v1825	317	344	367	381	484	426	394	404	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF DBB	v1826	318	345	368	380	483	425	393	403	-	-	389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF TRADE ASSOCIATION	v1827	319	346	369	382	485	427	395	405	-	-	391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF EDI	v1828	320	347	370	383	486	428	396	406	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT PROFESS.	v1829	-	-	-	384	487	429	397	407	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER PROFESSION.ORGANIZATION	v1830	321	348	371	385	488	430	398	408	-	-	394	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY	v1831	322	349	372	398	499	442	408	421	328	324	404	626	520	672	505	533	746	505	608
MEMBER OF WHICH POLITICAL PARTY?	v1832	491	350	373	399	500	443	-	422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND POLITICAL PARTY?	v1833	-	-	-	400	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS/CHURCH ORGANIZATION	v1834	323	351	374	393	496	438	406	416	-	-	402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION?	v1835	492	352	-	394	497	439	-	417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.?	v1836	-	353	-	395	-	440	-	418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH THIRD RELIGIOUS ORGAN.?	v1837	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	419	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CHORAL SOCIETY	v1838	324	354	-	386	489	431	399	409	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF SPORTS CLUB	v1839	325	355	375	387	490	432	400	410	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITY CLUBS	v1840	326	356	-	388	491	433	401	411	-	-	397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF LOCAL CITIZENS CLUB	v1841	327	357	-	389	492	434	402	412	-	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER SOCIAL CLUB	v1842	328	358	-	390	493	435	403	413	-	-	399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF GERMAN EXPELLEES	v1843	329	359	-	391	494	436	404	414	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CHARITABLE/VETERANS ASSOC.	v1844	330	360	-	392	495	437	405	415	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF YOUTH/STUDENT ORGANIZATION	v1845	331	361	-	397	498	441	407	420	-	-	403	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v1846	332	362	376	401	501	445	409	423	-	-	405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS	v1847	333	363	377	402	502	446	410	424	-	-	406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1	v1848	493	364	-	403	503	447	-	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2	v1849	494	365	-	404	504	448	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3	v1850	495	366	-	405	505	449	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ARTS OR MUSIC CLUB	v1851	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	733	-	46

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SPORTS CLUB	v1852	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	734	-	47	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER LEISURE CLUB	v1853	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	509	735	-	48	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CHARITABLE ORGANIS.	v1854	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	736	-	49	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: HUMAN RIGHTS ORG.	v1855	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511	737	-	50	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: ENVIRONMENTAL ORGAN.	v1856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	738	-	51	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PATIENT ORGAN. ETC.	v1857	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	739	-	52	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: PARENTAL ORGANISATION	v1858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	514	740	-	53	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: SENIOR CITIZENS ASSOC	v1859	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	515	741	-	54	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	v1860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	742	-	55	
MEMBERSHIP STATUS: OTHER ASSOCIATIONS	v1861	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	517	743	-	56	
MEMBERSHIP: INFORMAL GROUP	v1862	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	518	-	-	57	
INTERVIEWER-NUMBER	v1863	347	381	392	424	531	469	431	446	350	352	457	658	551	691	708	760	942	729	834	
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE NET	v1864	349	383	397	-	534	-	-	-	-	-	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE POINT	v1865	350	384	398	-	535	473	-	-	-	-	443	-	534	706	518	550	762	520	623	
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER IN SAMPLE POINT	v1866	-	-	-	-	516	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INTERVIEWER: SEX	v1867	-	-	393	422	532	470	-	-	346	348	453	652	545	685	702	754	936	723	835	
INTERVIEWER: AGE	v1868	-	-	394	423	533	471	-	-	347	349	454	653	546	686	703	755	937	724	836	
INTERVIEWER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	v1869	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	348	350	455	654	547	687	704	756	938	725	837	
INTERVIEWER: GEN. SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	v1870	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	351	456	655	548	688	705	757	939	726	838	
INT.:HOW MANY YEARS WITH SURVEY INST.?	v1871	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	689	706	758	940	727	839	
INT.:YEARS WITH SURVEY INSTITUTE, CATEG.	v1872	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	550	690	707	759	941	728	840	
DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY	v1873	345	379	390	419	528	466	-	437	331	330	449	628	526	696	508	538	750	508	611	
DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH	v1874	346	380	391	420	529	467	-	438	332	331	450	629	527	697	509	539	751	509	612	
DATE OF THE INTERVIEW	v1875	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	540	752	510	613	
INTEGRATED: 2006	v1875	345	379	390	419	528	466	-	437	331	330	449	628	526	696	508	-	-	-	-	
INTEGRATED: 2006	v1875	346	380	391	420	529	467	-	438	332	331	450	629	527	697	509	-	-	-	-	
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: HOUR	v1876	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	439	334	332	-	630	528	699	511	543	755	513	616
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES	v1877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	440	333	333	-	631	529	700	512	544	756	514	617
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: TIME	v1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	441	335	334	432	NEW	NEW	698	510	542	754	512	615
END OF INTERVIEW: HOUR	v1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	442	337	335	-	632	530	702	514	546	758	516	619
END OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES	v1880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	443	336	336	-	633	531	703	515	547	759	517	620
END OF INTERVIEW: TIME	v1881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	444	338	337	433	NEW	NEW	701	513	545	757	515	618
LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES	v1882	344	378	389	418	527	465	430	445	339	338	451	634	532	704	516	548	760	518	621	
LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES, CATEGOR.	v1883	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	452	635	533	705	517	549	761	519	622	
RESP.: PARTICIPATED IN HOW MANY SURVEYS?	v1884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	707	-	-	-	-	-	
PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: OTHER SURVEYS?	v1885	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	773	531	634	
PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS: NUMBER OF SURVEYS	v1886	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	774	532	635	
PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS:NUMBER O. SURVEYS,CAT.	v1887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	533	636	
RESP.: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AGAIN?	v1888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	709	-	-	-	-	-	
INTERVIEW: DIFFICULTY TO CONTACT RESP.	v1889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	646	543	683	713	765	947	734	845	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON MONDAY	v1890	-	-	-	-	-	-	417	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON TUESDAY	v1891	-	-	-	-	-	-	418	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON WEDNESDAY	v1892	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON THURSDAY	v1893	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON FRIDAY	v1894	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SATURDAY	v1895	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SUNDAY	v1896	-	-	-	-	-	-	423	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW	v1897	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	7	849	
ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW	v1898	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	767	-	-	-	
INTERVIEW: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT	v1899	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448	647	544	684	714	766	948	735	846	
INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ALONE WITH RESP.?	v1900	336	370	381	410	519	457	-	-	340	339	434	638	535	675	519	551	763	521	624	
SPOUSE OR PARTNER PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?	v1901	337	371	382	411	520	458	-	-	341	340	435	639	536	676	520	552	764	522	625	
CHILDREN PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW?	v1902	338	372	383	412	521	459	-	-	342	341	436	640	537	677	521	553	765	523	626	
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS PRES. AT INTERVIEW?	v1903	339	373	384	413	522	460	-	-	343	342	437	641	538	678	522	554	766	524	627	
OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?	v1904	340	374	385	414	523	461	-	-	344	343	438	642	539	679	523	555	767	525	628	
INTERRUPTION DURING INTERVIEW?	v1905	341	375	386	415	524	462	-	-	-	344	439	643	540	680	524	556	768	526	629	
WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT TO ANSWER	v1906	342	376	387	416	525	463	-	-	345	345	440	644	541	681	525	557	769	527	630	
RELIABILITY OF RESPONDENTS ANSWERS	v1907	343	377	388	417	526	464	-	-	-	346	441	645	542	682	526	558	770	528	631	
RESP.: FOLLOWED INTERVIEW ON SCREEN	v1908	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	527	559	771	529	632	
PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET	v1909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	699	560	772	530	633	
FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET	v1910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	561	-	-	-	
WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN ONLINE SURVEY?	v1911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	701	562	-	-	-	
NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, TELEPHONE	v1912	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	768	950	737	848	
NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, VISITS	v1913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	769	949	736	847	
RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING	v1914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	648	552	692	709	761	943	730	841	
RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING	v1915	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	553	693	710	762	944	731	842	
DOOR PHONE?	v1916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	650	554	694	711	763	945	732	843	
ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.	v1917	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	695	712	764	946	733	844	
INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?	capipapi	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	6	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	
SAMPLING DESIGN	samptype	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	
SPLIT 1980: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT	splt80	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SPLIT 1982: STIMULUS EXPERIMENT	splt82	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

LABEL	KUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14
SPLIT 1988: SEQUENCE	splt88	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 1990: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	splt90	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 1994: GUESTWORKERS-FOREIGNERS	splt94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 2000: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	splt00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 2006: CAPI-CASI	splt06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
SPLIT 2010: NETWORKS	splt10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
SPLIT 2012: ABORTION	splt12_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
SPLIT 2012: ROLE OF WOMEN	splt12_2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
SPLIT 2012: CHURCH ATTENDANCE	splt12_3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
SPLIT 2014: OCCUPATIONAL SUCCESS	splt14_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
SPLIT 2014: ALTERNATE QUESTIONS	splt14_2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
SPLIT 2014: HEALTH OF RESPONDENT	splt14_3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO PERSON-LEVEL	wghtpt	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	603	563	521	554	-	-	473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, PERSONS	wghtpow	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	555	436	434	471	836	718	895	735	792	977	743	870
WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO PERSON-LEVEL	wghtptow	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	wghtht	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	896	736	793	978	744
EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS	wghthow	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	472	NEW	NEW	897	737	794	979	745	872
WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	wghthtow	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	898	738	795	980	746	873

Appendix H – Demographic Variables in ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014

Appendix H – Demographic Variables in ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980-2014

german	GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	(recoded*)
v727	RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH	
v728	RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH	
v729	RESPONDENT: AGE	
v730	RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED	
v731	RESPONDENT: SEX	
v732	RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	
v733	RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?	
v734	WHAT ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION?	
v735	FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE	
v736	HOW OFTEN VISIT PLACE OF WORSHIP?	
v737	FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<A>	
v738	FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD	
v739	FREQ.OF CHURCH ATTEND.WHEN R. A CHILD<C>	
v740	WHAT ROLE RELIGION IN UPBRINGING?	
v741	HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>	
v742	HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY <7-POINT SCALE>	
v743	FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES, RESP.	
v744	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?	
v745	WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL,UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?	
v746	RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	
v747	YEARS OF SCHOOLING	
v748	YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED	
v749	OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	
v750	RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?	
v751	RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v752	RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT	
v753	RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v754	RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v755	RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE	
v756	RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v757	RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v758	RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v759	R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	
v760	R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	
v761	R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE	
v762	RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE	
v763	RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v764	RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.	
v765	RESP.: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v766	RESP.: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	
v767	RESP.: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v768	RESP.: ISCED 2011	
v769	DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?	
v770	RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
v771	RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	
v772	RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION	
v776	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68	
v777	R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v778	R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	
v779	R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v780	R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	
v781	R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	

v782 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.
v783 R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68
v785 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988
v786 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.
v787 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988
v788 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.
v789 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988
v790 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.
v792 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08
v793 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.
v794 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08
v795 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 08, CAT.
v796 RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY
v797 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES
v798 AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL
v799 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
v800 FIXED-TERM OR PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT?
v801 FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES
v802 FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.
v803 RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?
v804 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES
v805 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.
v806 RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT
v807 RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED
v808 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION
v812 R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968
v813 R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68
v814 R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.
v815 R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68
v816 R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.
v817 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968
v818 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.
v819 R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68
v821 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988
v822 R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.
v823 R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88
v824 R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.
v825 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988
v826 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.
v828 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08
v829 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 08, CAT.
v830 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08
v831 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 08,CATEG.
v883 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?
v884 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.
v885 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
v886 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED
v887 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK
v888 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.
v889 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?
v890 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.
v891 RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS
v892 RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS
v893 RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.
v894 NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?
v895 INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED
v896 UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?
v897 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT

v898	ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	
v899	DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?	
v900	WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT	
v901	WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING	
v902	WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW	
v903	WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.	
v904	WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE	
v905	WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY	
v906	WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING	
v907	WHY NOT WORKING: HOMEMAKING	
v908	WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS	
v909	WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS	
v910	WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS	
v911	RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?	
v915	RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>	
v916	NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.	
v920	HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>	
v921	HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	
v922	PER CAPITA INCOME	
v923	PER CAPITA INCOME, CATEGORIZED	
v924	EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIFIED SCALE	
v925	EQUIVALENT INCOME OECD-MODIF. SCALE,CAT.	
v926	EVALUATION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
v952	AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME	
v953	AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.	
v954	SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES	
v955	RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS	
v956	RESP.:LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?	
v957	RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH	
v958	RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR	
v959	RESP.: IS THIS YOUR FIRST MARRIAGE?	
v1033	SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	(recoded*)
v1039	PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	
v1040	PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	
v1041	PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE	
v1042	PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED	
v1043	<EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	
v1044	PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	
v1045	PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	
v1046	PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1047	PRES.SP.: STUDENT	
v1048	PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1049	PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1050	PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE	
v1051	PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v1052	PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v1053	PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v1054	PRES.SP.: TECHN.,VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.	
v1055	PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	
v1056	PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	
v1057	PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	
v1058	PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1059	PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	
v1060	SPOUSE: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	
v1061	SPOUSE: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1062	SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v1063	SPOUSE: ISCED 2011	
v1064	PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	

v1065 PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT
 v1066 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION
 v1070 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68
 v1071 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968
 v1072 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.
 v1073 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68
 v1074 SPOUSE:Curr. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.
 v1075 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68
 v1076 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT.
 v1077 SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68
 v1079 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS ISCO 1988
 v1080 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I88, CAT.
 v1081 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88
 v1082 SPOUSE:Curr. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.
 v1083 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88
 v1084 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.
 v1086 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08
 v1087 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT.,SIOPS I08, CAT.
 v1088 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08
 v1089 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.
 v1090 PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
 v1091 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1
 v1092 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1
 v1093 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2
 v1094 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2
 v1095 PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?
 v1096 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT
 v1097 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.
 v1098 PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?
 v1099 AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, SPOUSE
 v1100 PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION
 v1104 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP
 v1105 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE
 v1106 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.
 v1107 PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68
 v1108 PRES.SP.:LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.
 v1109 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES
 v1111 EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH
 v1112 EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH
 v1113 EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED
 v1114 EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.
 v1115 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING
 v1116 EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
 v1117 EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT
 v1118 EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING
 v1119 EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING
 v1120 EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP
 v1121 EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP
 v1122 EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP
 v1123 EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.
 v1124 EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.
 v1125 EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE
 v1126 EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE
 v1127 EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.
 v1128 EX-SPOUSE: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS
 v1129 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION
 v1133 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP
 v1134 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE

v1135	EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED	
v1136	EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	
v1137	EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CATEG.	
v1138	EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	
v1140	DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?	
v1141	PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	(recoded*)
v1147	PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH	
v1148	PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH	
v1149	PARTNER: AGE	
v1150	PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	
v1151	PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP	
v1152	PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.	
v1153	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD	
v1154	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR	
v1155	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH	
v1156	PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.	
v1157	JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?	
v1158	JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?	
v1159	JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?	
v1160	JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?	
v1161	JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?	
v1162	JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?	
v1163	JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?	
v1164	JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?	
v1165	PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	
v1166	PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1167	PARTNER: STUDENT	
v1168	PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1169	PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1170	PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	
v1171	PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v1172	PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v1173	PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v1174	PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	
v1175	PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	
v1176	PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	
v1177	PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	
v1178	PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1179	PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	
v1180	PARTNER: TYPE OF U. OF APPL.SC. DEGREE	
v1181	PARTNER: TYPE OF UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1182	PARTNER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v1183	PARTNER: ISCED 2011	
v1184	PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
v1185	PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	
v1186	PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION	
v1190	PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68	
v1191	PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1192	PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	
v1193	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1194	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	
v1195	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968	
v1196	PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	
v1197	PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	
v1199	PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	
v1200	PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	
v1201	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	
v1202	PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	

v1203 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988
v1204 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED
v1206 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08
v1207 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I08, CAT.
v1208 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08
v1209 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPAT., ISEI I08, CAT.
v1210 PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
v1211 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?
v1212 AFRAID LIVELIHOOD THREATENED, PARTNER
v1213 PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?
v1214 PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.
v1215 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION
v1219 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP
v1220 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE
v1221 PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., TREIMANPRESTIGE, CAT.
v1222 PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68
v1223 PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRES. I68, CAT.
v1224 PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES
v1233 PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?
v1234 FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.
v1235 FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?
v1236 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST
v1237 FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE
v1238 FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1239 FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING
v1240 FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE
v1241 FATHER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP
v1242 FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP
v1243 FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP
v1244 FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.
v1245 FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE
v1246 FATHER: MASTER, TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.
v1247 FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE
v1248 FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE
v1249 FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.
v1250 FATHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS
v1251 FATHER: OCCUPATION
v1255 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68
v1256 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968
v1257 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.
v1258 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968
v1259 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.
v1260 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968
v1261 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED
v1262 FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968
v1264 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988
v1265 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED
v1266 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988
v1267 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.
v1268 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988
v1269 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED
v1271 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08
v1272 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED
v1273 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08
v1274 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED
v1275 RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: FATHER
v1276 FATHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION
v1277 MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.

v1278	MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	
v1279	MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	
v1280	MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	
v1281	MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1282	MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	
v1283	MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	
v1284	MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	
v1285	MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	
v1286	MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	
v1287	MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	
v1288	MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	
v1289	MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	
v1290	MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	
v1291	MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
v1292	MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	
v1293	MOTHER: ISCED 1997 - 5 LEVELS	
v1294	MOTHER: OCCUPATION	
v1298	MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	
v1299	MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1300	MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	
v1301	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	
v1302	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	
v1303	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	
v1304	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	
v1305	MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	
v1307	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	
v1308	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	
v1309	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	
v1310	MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	
v1311	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	
v1312	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	
v1314	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08	
v1315	MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	
v1316	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08	
v1317	MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 08, CATEGORIZED	
v1318	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: MOTHER	
v1319	MOTHER: NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION	
v1353	MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	
v1354	MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	
v1355	MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE	
v1360	PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	(recoded*)
v1363	DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE	
v1364	RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?	
v1365	LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS	
v1366	LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.	
v1367	RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING	
v1368	LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS	
v1369	LIVING SPACE IN SQUARE METERS, CATEG.	
v1370	DOG OR CAT IN HOUSEHOLD?	
v1371	AREA OF RESIDENCE: NOISE POLLUTION, DAY	
v1372	AREA OF RESIDENCE:NOISE POLLUTION, NIGHT	
v1373	AREA OF RESIDENCE: AIR POLLUTION	
v1376	POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	(recoded*)
v1491	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD	
v1492	HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED	
v1493	HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED	
v1494	FAMILY TYPOLOGY	
v1503	REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	

v1599 HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?
v1600 HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?
v1601 CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?
v1602 CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?
v1818 MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION
v1820 MEMBER OF DGB
v1821 MEMBER OF DAG
v1897 ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., START OF INTERVIEW
v1898 ATTRACTIVENESS OF R., END OF INTERVIEW
v1909 PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET
v1910 FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET
v1914 RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING
v1915 RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING
v1916 DOOR PHONE?
v1917 ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.