

**South Africa**  
**ISSP 2003 – National Identity II**  
**Questionnaire**

**SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY**  
**Questionnaire 2: August 2003**



HSRC

**RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +**

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm \_\_\_\_\_ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

**PARTICULARS OF VISITS**

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	/	/	2003					
Second visit	/	/	2003					
Third visit	/	/	2003					

<b>**RESPONSE CODES</b>	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

Name of Interviewer .....

Number of interviewer

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Checked by

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Signature of supervisor \_\_\_\_\_

**FIELDWORK CONTROL**

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE ...../...../.....2003		

**RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE**

Number of households at visiting point

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Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

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*Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.*

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09
	10
	11
	12
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	19
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	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

## GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	8	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

## SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 2: 2003

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household


### INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Age in completed years	Sex M=1 F=2	Race Group	Relationship to respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>	01				
	02				
	03				
	04				
	05				
	06				
	07				
	08				
	09				
	10				
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	21				
	22				
	23				
	24				
	25				

Race Group codes
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White
5 = Other

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son or daughter
4 = Father or mother
5 = Brother or sister
6 = Grandchild
7 = Grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation
12 = Non-relation

## DEMOCRACY & GOVERNANCE

1. Please tell me what you think are the 3 most important challenges facing South Africa today?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out***

HIV/AIDS	01
Unemployment	02
Racism	03
Xenophobia	04
Crime and safety	05
Service provision/delivery	06
Affordable housing	07
Land reform issues	08
Human rights	09
Education	10
Economic and financial issues	11
Work-related issues	12
Family and youth issues	13
Religion and culture issues	14
Environmental issues	15
Political issues	16
Corruption	17
Poverty	18
Other (specify)	19
Do not know	20

Since the 1999 General Election, has life improved, stayed the same or gotten worse for...?

	Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Do not know
2. Most people in South Africa	1	2	3	4
3. People like you	1	2	3	4

Do you think that life will improve, stay the same or get worse in the next 5 years for ...?

	Improve	Stay the same	Get worse	Do not know
4. Most people in South Africa	1	2	3	4
5. People like you	1	2	3	4

6. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is working in South Africa? [Showcard 1]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
Do not know	6

Let's think about government in the provinces. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
7. They stop national government from becoming too powerful	1	2	3	4	5	6
8. They are a waste of taxpayers' money	1	2	3	4	5	6
9. They bring government closer to the people	1	2	3	4	5	6
10. They make sure that national government distributes resources fairly around the country	1	2	3	4	5	6

Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following institutions in South Africa at present. [Showcard 8]

Institutions	Strongly trust	Trust	Neither nor	Distrust	Strongly distrust	Do not know
11. National government	1	2	3	4	5	6
12. Courts	1	2	3	4	5	6
13. The Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)	1	2	3	4	5	6
14. Your provincial government	1	2	3	4	5	6
15. The SABC	1	2	3	4	5	6
16. Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	6
17. The police	1	2	3	4	5	6
18. Defence force	1	2	3	4	5	6
19. Big business	1	2	3	4	5	6
20. Your local government	1	2	3	4	5	6
21. Churches	1	2	3	4	5	6

22. Do you have a ward committee in your neighbourhood?

**Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.**

Yes	1
No	2
Do not know	3
Never heard of a ward committee	4

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that the government is handling the following matters in your neighbourhood? [Showcard 1]

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Do not know
23. Supply of water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	6
24. Providing electricity	1	2	3	4	5	6
25. Removal of refuse	1	2	3	4	5	6
26. Affordable housing	1	2	3	4	5	6
27. Access to health care	1	2	3	4	5	6
28. Treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6
29. Cutting crime	1	2	3	4	5	6
30. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6
31. Land reform	1	2	3	4	5	6

## NATIONAL IDENTITY

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
32. People of different racial groups do not really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	6
33. People of different racial groups will never really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	6

34. How about you? Are there any racial groups in South Africa that you do not trust or like?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Yes	1	
No	2	→ Skip to Q. 36
Do not know	3	→ Skip to Q. 36
Refused to answer	4	→ Skip to Q. 36

35. If the answer is yes, which race groups in South Africa do you not trust or like? [multiple response]

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Black	01
White	02
Coloured	03
Indian	04
Other Asian	05
Jew	06
Sesotho	07
Setswana	08
Sepedi	09
Siswati	10
IsiNdebele	11
IsiXhosa	12
IsiZulu	13
Xitsonga	14
Tshivenda/Lemba	15
English speaking Whites	16
Afrikaans speaking Whites	17
Other African language	18
European language	19
Non-South African African	20
Indian language	21
Other (specify)	22
Don't know	23
Refused to answer	24

**To what extent do you feel attached to the following types of people? [Showcard 5]**

	Very attached	Slightly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	Do not know
36. Those who speak the same language as you?	1	2	3	4	5
37. Those who belong to the same race group as you?	1	2	3	4	5
38. Those who are in the same financial position as you?	1	2	3	4	5
39. Those who live in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5

40. **Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Yes	1	→ Skip to Q. 43
No	2	
Do not know	3	

**On what grounds is your group discriminated against? PROBE: 'What other grounds'? (Circle two options – one per column)**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

	41. Option 1	42. Option 2
Colour or race	01	01
Nationality	02	02
Religion	03	03
Language	04	04
Age	05	05
Gender	06	06
Sexual preference	07	07
Education	08	08
Disability	09	09
Unemployed	10	10
Region or province	11	11
Other	12	12
Do not know	13	13

43. **Please indicate which of the following statements applies to you? I generally welcome to South Africa...**

All immigrants	1
Some immigrants	2
No immigrants	3

44. **Which, if any, group would you least want to come and live in South Africa? (Choose one group only)**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Africans	1
Europeans	2
Americans	3
Indians	4
Other Asians	5
Australians	6
Returning South Africans	7
Other (specify)	8
None (welcome all groups)	9

→ Skip to Q. 48

Thinking of the group you just mentioned, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
45. The group presents a threat in terms of job opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	6
46. The group presents a threat in terms of crime	1	2	3	4	5	6
47. The groups presents a threat to my culture and lifestyle	1	2	3	4	5	6

48. South Africa used to have apartheid by law between white, black, coloured and Indian/Asian. Since 1994, do you think that race relations in the country have improved, remained the same, or deteriorated?

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Got worse	3
Do not know	4

49. How often do you feel racially discriminated against?

*Fieldworker: Read out options.*

Always	1	
Often	2	
Sometimes	3	
Not at all	4	→ Skip to Q. 51
Do not know	5	→ Skip to Q. 51

50. Where has this racial discrimination happened to you most recently? (Only 1 answer)

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

At work	01
At an educational institution	02
In shops	03
On the roads or on the streets	04
When applying for a job	05
In a government department	06
In social clubs	07
In theatres	08
In restaurants	09
In sport	10
Elsewhere	11
Everywhere	12
Not applicable	13

Here are some statements about racism in South Africa. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each. [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
51. Most Whites in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6
52. Most Coloured people in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6
53. Most Black African people in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6
54. Most Indian people in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6

Here are a few things that the government in South Africa might do to deal with the problems of black South Africans. To what extent do you agree or disagree that government should ... [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
55. Give preferential contracts and tax breaks to black businesses.	1	2	3	4	5	6
56. Redistribute land to black South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	6
57. Pay money to the victims of apartheid as reparation for the history of discrimination.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Some people think black South Africans have been discriminated against, and government should help them while others are against special treatment for Blacks. To what extent do you agree or disagree that there should be...? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
58. Racial quotas in national sports teams?	1	2	3	4	5	6
59. Preferential hiring and promotion of Black African South Africans in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	6
60. Preferential hiring and promotion of women in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## Public Services

## Education

61. Up to what level do you believe it should be compulsory for all learners to attend school?

*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE box only*

Up to and including grade 3 (Std.1)	1
Up to and including grade 7 (Std.5)	2
Up to and including grade 9 (Std. 7)	3
Up to and including grade 12 (Matric)	4
School attendance should not be made compulsory at any level	5
Do not know	6

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
62.	1	2	3	4	5	6
63.	1	2	3	4	5	6
64.	1	2	3	4	5	6
65.	1	2	3	4	5	6
66.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**How important are each of the following statements about the aims of education? [Showcard 3]**

	Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know
67.	1	2	3	4	5	6
68.	1	2	3	4	5	6
69.	1	2	3	4	5	6
70.	1	2	3	4	5	6
71.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
72.	1	2	3	4	5	6
73.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**What do you think should be the main language of instruction in...?**

	English	Home language of the learner	Afrikaans	Do not know
74. Grades 1 to 3 (Grade 1 – Std. 1)	1	2	3	3
75. Grades 4 to 9 (Std. 2 – Std.7)	1	2	3	3
76. Grades 10 to 12 (Std. 8 – Matric)	1	2	3	3
77. Higher education (university, college, technikon)	1	2	3	3

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following methods of keeping discipline in schools? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
78. Reasoning and discussion with learner	1	2	3	4	5	6
79. Corporal punishment by the teacher in class	1	2	3	4	5	6
80. Corporal punishment by the principal only	1	2	3	4	5	6
81. Physical labour like digging holes or sweeping	1	2	3	4	5	6
82. Keeping learner in school after official hours	1	2	3	4	5	6
83. Additional learning tasks like doing extra homework or writing essays	1	2	3	4	5	6

84. **If you were in a position to make decisions about the spending of extra money on the local high schools around here, which one of these would be your top priority?**

***Fieldworker: Read out options. One response only.***

Library and library books	1
Science and technology equipment	2
Sports and recreation	3
Extra teachers	4
Free school meals	5

85. **Compulsory religious sessions/meetings have no place in school. [Showcard 2]**

Strongly Agree	1
Agree	2
Neither nor	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5

**People have different views regarding the importance of education to boys as compared to girls. How much would you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
86. Educating girls to a high level is of no use	1	2	3	4	5	6
87. Girls should be educated so that they can operate on equal terms with boys in the modern world.	1	2	3	4	5	6

88. If a child completes matric successfully there is a wide range of paths he/she can take. Which one of these statements comes closest to your view about the path a child should be encouraged to take.

*Fieldworker: Read out options.*

Try to continue studies at university	1
Try to continue studies at technikon	2
Try to do other short courses	3
Try and get a job	4
Take time off to travel, do voluntary work or other activity before committing to a job or further study	5

#### Health STATUS, HIV/AIDS and Health Behaviour

89. How would you rate your health at present?

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5

Have you ever been diagnosed by a health professional to have any of the following five diseases?

	Never	During last 3 months	During last 6 months	During last year	More than one year ago
90. Hypertension/high blood pressure	1	2	3	4	5
91. Tuberculosis (TB)	1	2	3	4	5
92. Malaria	1	2	3	4	5
93. Sexually transmitted infections (including HIV/AIDS)	1	2	3	4	5
94. Mental illness	1	2	3	4	5

95. In this household, is there anyone that is too sick or disabled to cope on their own?

Yes	1
No	2

#### CHANGES IN HEALTH-RELATED BEHAVIOUR:

96. Have you received any nutritional supplements during the past 12 months?

Yes	1
No	2

97. Did you regularly (at least 15 minutes three times per week) do physical and fitness exercises during the past 12 months?

Yes	1
No	2

Do you do any of the following activities?

	Often	Sometimes	Never
98. Drink alcohol	1	2	3
99. Smoke cigarettes	1	2	3
100. Smoke dagga (marijuana)	1	2	3
101. Use mandrax	1	2	3
102. Inject drugs into your body	1	2	3

Suppose you were advising a person on how to improve his or her health generally. Please tell me how important are the following to his or her health generally. [Showcard 3]

*[Fieldworker: Read out]*

	Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know	
103.	Not to smoke	1	2	3	4	5	6
104.	Drink less/no alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	6
105.	Take more exercise	1	2	3	4	5	6
106.	Eat more fruit and vegetables	1	2	3	4	5	6
107.	Eat less fatty food	1	2	3	4	5	6
108.	Take less sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6
109.	Try to reduce stress	1	2	3	4	5	6
110.	No drugs	1	2	3	4	5	6
111.	Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	6

### HIV/AIDS

112. Do you personally know someone who you think or know has died of AIDS?

Yes	1
No	2

113. In the past year, have you attended a funeral of a person who is said to have died of AIDS

Yes	1
No	2

***I AM NOW GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR VIEWS ON PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS.***

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know	
114.	I would sleep in the same room as someone with HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6
115.	I would share a meal with someone who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4	5	6
116.	I would talk to someone with HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6
117.	I would treat a family member with HIV/AIDS well	1	2	3	4	5	6
118.	I would not get infected by being in the same room as an infected person	1	2	3	4	5	6
119.	Health workers should write in medical records that a person is HIV positive	1	2	3	4	5	6
120.	Health workers should write on a death notification form that a person died of HIV/AIDS-related illnesses	1	2	3	4	5	6

## Quality of health services

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following aspects of government health services in your area? [Showcard 1]

	Aspect	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Do not know
121.	The amount of time patients wait before getting served	1	2	3	4	5	6
122.	The way patients are treated by doctors	1	2	3	4	5	6
123.	The way patients are treated by nurses	1	2	3	4	5	6
124.	The availability of medicines at the hospital or clinic for both in- and out-patients	1	2	3	4	5	6
125.	Availability of emergency services such as ambulances and emergency departments at hospitals.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## MORAL ISSUES

126. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage? [Showcard 7]

Not wrong at all	1
Wrong only sometimes	2
Almost always wrong	3
Always wrong	4
Cannot choose	5

127. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for two adults of the same sex to have sexual relations? [Showcard 7]

Not wrong at all	1
Wrong only sometimes	2
Almost always wrong	3
Always wrong	4
Cannot choose	5

Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...? [Showcard 7]

		Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	Do not know
128.	If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	3	4	5
129.	If the family has a low income and cannot afford any more children	1	2	3	4	5

130. People convicted of murder should be subject to the death penalty. Do you... [Showcard 2]

Strongly Agree	1
Agree	2
Neither nor	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Do not know	6

## COMMUNICATIONS

131. What is your single main source of community news?

Television	1
Radio	2
Newspapers	3
Internet	4
Other people	5
Loudspeakers	6
Pamphlets	7
Other (specify)	8

132. What is your single main source of national news?

Television	1
Radio	2
Newspapers	3
Internet	4
Other (specify)	5

133. What is your single main source of international news?

Television	1
Radio	2
Newspapers	3
Internet	4
Other (specify)	5

134. Do you prefer locally or foreign-made *entertainment* programmes on television ?

Locally-made programmes	1
Foreign-made programmes	2
Both equally	3
Uncertain/don't know	4

135. Do you prefer local or foreign news programmes on television?

Locally-made programmes	1
Foreign-made programmes	2
Both equally	3
Uncertain/don't know	4

Do you think there is too much of the following on television or are you not bothered?

		Too much	Not bothered	Do not know
136.	Sex	1	2	3
137.	Violence	1	2	3
138.	Nudity	1	2	3
139.	Swearing and Blasphemy	1	2	3
140.	Prejudice	1	2	3

141. Have you read at least one whole/complete book in the last month?

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable, unable to read	3
Do not know	4

142. Do you think there are too many American-made programmes on television or are you not bothered?

Too many	1
Not bothered	2
Do not know	3

In the past week, have you:

	Yes	No
143. Used a cellphone to make an outgoing call	1	2
144. Received a call on a cellphone	1	2
145. Used a cellphone to send a text message (SMS)	1	2
146. Received a text message (SMS) on a cellphone	1	2

147. If you do not have a cellphone, is it because you cannot afford one or do not want one?

Cannot afford a cellphone	1
Do not want a cellphone	2
Uncertain/Don't know	3

Could you estimate how many hours on an average working day (that is, from Monday to Friday) you spend watching TV or listening to the radio?

	148. TV	149. Radio
Less than one hour	1	1
1 – 2 hours	2	2
2 – 3 hours	3	3
3 – 4 hours	4	4
More than 4 hours	5	5
Never listen to the radio/watch TV	6	6

150. Could you estimate how many hours on an average working day (that is, from Monday to Friday) you spend reading a daily newspaper?

Less than one hour	1
1 – 2 hours	2
2 – 3 hours	3
3 – 4 hours	4
More than 4 hours	5
Never read the newspaper	6

151. Could you estimate how many hours on an average working day (that is, from Monday to Friday) you spend using the internet?

Less than one hour	1
1 – 2 hours	2
2 – 3 hours	3
3 – 4 hours	4
More than 4 hours	5
Never use internet	6

**ISSP 2003 Module - National Identity (II)**

**We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important? [*Fieldworker: Mark only one in each column*]**

	<b>152.</b> Most Important	<b>153.</b> Second Most Important	<b>154.</b> Third Most Important
Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker)	01	01	01
Your race/ethnic background	02	02	02
Your gender (that is, being a man/woman)	03	03	03
Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old)	04	04	04
Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist)	05	05	05
Your preferred political party, group, or movement	06	06	06
Your nationality	07	07	07
Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)	08	08	08
Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)	09	09	09
The part of South Africa that you live in	10	10	10

**How attached do you feel to... (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 5]**

	Very attached	Slightly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	Do not know
<b>155.</b> Your town or city or village	1	2	3	4	5
<b>156.</b> Your province	1	2	3	4	5
<b>157.</b> South Africa	1	2	3	4	5
<b>158.</b> Africa	1	2	3	4	5

**Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South African. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is... (Please, circle one box on each line). [Showcard 3]**

	Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know
<b>159.</b> To have been born in South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>160.</b> To have South African citizenship.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>161.</b> To have lived in South Africa for most of one's life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>162.</b> To be able to speak at least one of the official languages of South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>163.</b> To be a member of the Christian church	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>164.</b> To respect South African political institutions and laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>165.</b> To feel South African	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>166.</b> To have South African ancestry	1	2	3	4	5	6

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 2]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
167.	I would rather be a citizen of South Africa than of any other country in the world.	1	2	3	4	5	6
168.	There are some things about South Africa today that make me feel ashamed of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	6
169.	The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	6
170.	Generally speaking, South Africa is a better country than most other countries.	1	2	3	4	5	6
171.	People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
172.	When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South African.	1	2	3	4	5	6
173.	I am often less proud of South Africa than I would like to be.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**How proud are you of South Africa in each of the following? (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 6]**

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Can't Choose
174.	The way democracy works	1	2	3	4	5
175.	Its political influence in the world	1	2	3	4	5
176.	South Africa's economic achievements	1	2	3	4	5
177.	Its social security system	1	2	3	4	5
178.	Its scientific and technological achievements	1	2	3	4	5
179.	Its achievements in sports	1	2	3	4	5
180.	Its achievements in the arts and literature	1	2	3	4	5
181.	South Africa's armed forces	1	2	3	4	5
182.	Its history	1	2	3	4	5
183.	Its fair and equal treatment of <i>all</i> groups in society	1	2	3	4	5

**Questions about relations between South Africa and other countries.**

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
184.	1	2	3	4	5	6
185.	1	2	3	4	5	6
186.	1	2	3	4	5	6
187.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
188.	1	2	3	4	5	6
189.	1	2	3	4	5	6
190.	1	2	3	4	5	6
191.	1	2	3	4	5	6
192.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**Questions about minorities in South Africa:**

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
<b>193.</b> It is impossible for people who do not share South Africa's customs and traditions to become fully South African.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>194.</b> Language and racial minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions	1	2	3	4	5	6

**195. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?**

It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.	1
It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.	2
Do not know	3

**196. At the time of your birth, were both, one or neither of your parents citizens of South Africa (or TBVC)?**

Both were citizens of South Africa	1
Only father was a citizen of South Africa	2
Only mother was a citizen of South Africa	3
Neither parent was a citizen of South Africa	4
Do not know / cannot choose	5

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
<b>197.</b> Children born in South Africa of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South African citizens.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>198.</b> Children born abroad should have the right to become South African citizens if at least one of their parents is a South African citizen.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>199.</b> Legal immigrants to South Africa who are not citizens should have the same rights as South African citizens.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>200.</b> South Africa should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants?	1	2	3	4	5	6

201. How proud are you of being South African? (Please, circle one box)? [Showcard 6]

Very proud	1
Somewhat proud	2
Not very proud	3
Not proud at all	4
I am not South African	5
Can't choose	6

202. Which of these two statements comes closer to your own view?

It is essential that South Africa remains one nation.	1
Parts of South Africa should be allowed to become fully separate states if they choose to.	2
Can't choose	3

203. How close do you feel to your ethnic group?

Very close	1
Close	2
Not very close	3
Not close at all	4
Can't choose	5

## CRIME

In the last 6 months was this household or any member of this household a victim of the following crimes?

		Yes	No
<b>PROPERTY CRIME</b>			
204.	Residential burglary (illegal entry of a home to commit a crime)	1	2
205.	Robbery with aggravating circumstances (use of a weapon e.g. knife, gun, to obtain property/possessions)	1	2
206.	Vehicle theft (theft of a vehicle when not occupied)	1	2
207.	Theft from vehicle	1	2
208.	Stock theft (illegal obtaining of all forms of livestock)	1	2
<b>VIOLENT CRIME</b>			
209.	Hijacking or attempted hijacking of vehicle (theft of a vehicle when occupied)	1	2
210.	Murder (killing of a human being with malice)	1	2
211.	Gang related violence (a crime in which a gang member or members are the perpetrators or the victims)	1	2
212.	Attempted murder (action caused serious injury or could have caused death)	1	2
213.	Common assault (action caused injury that is not life threatening)	1	2
214.	Rape (forced to have sex against will)	1	2
215.	Indecent assault (hurt someone (man, woman or child) in a sexual or indecent way)	1	2

In the last 6 months has any member of this household been exposed to ...

		Yes	No
216.	Corruption by public officials	1	2
217.	Drug related crime	1	2

## DEMOCRACY (PART 2)

218. Generally speaking, do you think that the living conditions in your neighbourhood will improve or get worse within five years from now?

Strongly improve	1
Improve	2
Remain the same	3
Worsen	4
Strongly worsen	5
Do not know	6

219. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way your **local government or municipality** is performing its job at present? [showcard 1]

220. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way your **province** is performing its job at present?

221. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way **South Africa** is being governed at present?

	219. Local Government/ municipality	220. Province	221. South Africa
Very satisfied	1	1	1
Satisfied	2	2	2
<i>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</i>	3	3	3
Dissatisfied	4	4	4
Very dissatisfied	5	5	5
<i>Do not know</i>	6	6	6

222. How easy or difficult is it for people like you to influence decisions that affect the country?

223. How easy or difficult is it for people like you to influence decisions that affect your province?

224. How easy or difficult is it for people like you to influence municipal decisions that affect your neighbourhood?

	222. South Africa	223. Province	224. Neighbourhood
Very easy	1	1	1
Easy	2	2	2
Neither nor	3	3	3
Difficult	4	4	4
Very difficult	5	5	5
Do not know	6	6	6

Are you a supporter or active member of...?

**Fieldworker:** *If respondent is e.g., supporter of one political party and member of another, please indicate the highest category, in this case member.*

Type of institution	Supporter	Active Member	None
225. Political party / grouping	1	2	3
226. Trade union	1	2	3
227. Church or religious organisation	1	2	3
228. Women's organisation	1	2	3
229. Community organisation	1	2	3
230. Sports association / club	1	2	3
231. Youth group	1	2	3

**232. For which party did you vote in the 1999 national election?**

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DP/DA)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
South African Communist Party (SACP)	11
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	12
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	13
Other (specify) .....	14
Did not vote	15
Uncertain	16
Don't know	17
Refuse to answer	18

**233. If you did not vote in the 1999 election, please state the main reason for your not voting.**

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Other (specify) .....	10

234. For which party do you plan to vote in the next national election?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Independent Democrats (ID)	07
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	08
Minority Front (MF)	09
New National Party (NNP)	10
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	11
South African Communist Party (SACP)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify) .....	15
Will not vote	16
Uncertain	17
Don't know	18
Refuse to answer	19

235. If answered 16 in Q.234: What is your main reason for thinking that you will not vote in the 2004 election?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Other (specify) .....	10

236. If 1 to 15 in Q.234: To which other party do you feel close?  
*(Fieldworker: This should NOT be the same party as mentioned in Q.234)*

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Independent Democrats (ID)	07
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	08
Minority Front (MF)	09
New National Party (NNP)	10
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	11
South African Communist Party (SACP)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify) .....	15
No other party	16
Refuse	17

237. If 16 to 19 in Q.234, to which party do you feel most close?

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Independent Democrats (ID)	07
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	08
Minority Front (MF)	09
New National Party (NNP)	10
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	11
South African Communist Party (SACP)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify) .....	15
No party	16
Refuse	17

238. How often do you talk about politics?

Very often	1
Often	2
Occasionally	3
Very seldom	4
Never	5

How close or distant do you feel to each of the country's four largest political parties?

*Fieldworker: Read out each party name*

Political party	Very close	Close	Neutral	Distant	Very distant	Do not know
239. African National Congress (ANC)	1	2	3	4	5	0
240. Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	1	2	3	4	5	0
241. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	4	5	0
242. (New) National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	4	5	0

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
243. Whether I vote or not makes no difference	1	2	3	4	5	6
244. After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	1	2	3	4	5	6
245. It is the duty of all citizens to vote	1	2	3	4	5	6
246. Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	6
247. Politics is too complicated these days for people like me to understand	1	2	3	4	5	6

The next few questions are about your views on how the country is governed. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
248. Politicians found guilty of bribery or corruption should resign from public office immediately	1	2	3	4	5	6
249. Elected politicians should resign from office when they change to another political party	1	2	3	4	5	6
250. The government should have the authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	1	2	3	4	5	6
251. Citizens should have the right to form or join organisations freely, such as political parties, business associations, trade unions and other interest groups	1	2	3	4	5	6
252. The government should be in control of what information is given to the public	1	2	3	4	5	6
253. Mass action is an acceptable way for people to express their views in a democracy	1	2	3	4	5	6

**RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS**

**254. Sex of respondent [fieldworker observation]**

Male	1
Female	2

**255. Age of respondent in completed years (copy from contact sheet)**

			years
--	--	--	-------

**256. What is your current marital status?**

Married	1
Widower/widow	2
Divorced	3
Separated	4
Never married	5

→ Skip to Q.258

**257. Do you live together with a partner?**

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable (living together with spouse)	3

**258. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?**

**259. What is the highest level of education that your mother ever completed?**

**260. What is the highest level of education that your father ever completed?**

	<b>258.</b> You	<b>259.</b> Mother	<b>260.</b> Father
No schooling	00	00	00
Grade 0	01	01	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02	02	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03	03	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04	04	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05	05	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06	06	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07	07	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08	08	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09	09	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10	10	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11	11	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12	12	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13	13	13
NTC I	14	14	14
NTC II	15	15	15
NTC III	16	16	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17	17	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18	18	18
Degree	19	19	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20	20	20
Other, specify	21	21	21
Do not know	22	22	22

**261. Are you a citizen of South Africa?**

Yes	1
No	2

262. Are you registered as a voter of South Africa?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

263. What language do you speak mostly at home?

264. What is your mother tongue?

	263. Mostly spoken at home	264. Mother tongue
Sesotho	01	01
Setswana	02	02
Sepedi	03	03
Siswati	04	04
IsiNdebele	05	05
IsiXhosa	06	06
IsiZulu	07	07
Xitsonga	08	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09	09
Afrikaans	10	10
English	11	11
Other African language	12	12
European language	13	13
Indian language	14	14
Other (specify) .....	15	15

265. What is your current employment status? (WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT WORK SITUATION?)

Unemployed, not looking for work	01
Unemployed, looking for work	02
Pensioner (aged/retired)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Permanently disabled	05
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	06
Housewife, looking for work	07
Student/learner	08
Self-employed - full time	09
Self-employed - part time	10
Employed part time (if none of the above)	11
Employed full time	12
Other (specify) .....	13

266. If you are married or have a partner, what is his/her employment status?

Unemployed, not looking for work	01
Unemployed, looking for work	02
Pensioner (aged/retired)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Permanently disabled	05
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	06
Housewife, looking for work	07
Student/learner	08
Self-employed - full time	09
Self-employed - part time	10
Employed part time (if none of the above)	11
Employed full time	12
Other (specify) .....	13

**267. What is your current occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION]

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**268. If you are married or have a partner, what is his/her occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION]

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**269. Think back to when you were 14. What was your father's occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE]

---

**270. Think back to when you were 14. What was your mother's occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE]

---

**271. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?**

Yes	1
No	2

**272. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination**

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify) .....	28
Refused	29
Don't know	30

273. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

Once a week or more	01
Once in two weeks	02
Once a month	03
At least twice a year	04
At least once a year	05
Less often	06
Never or practically never	07
Varies too much to say	08
Refused/unwilling to answer	09
Not applicable	10

## HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

**Interviewer:** Record one main material used for the roof and walls of the dwelling.

[PERSONAL OBSERVATION]

Type of Material	274. Roof	275. Walls
Bricks	01	01
Cement block/concrete	02	02
Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
Wood	04	04
Plastic	05	05
Cardboard	06	06
Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
Wattle and daub	08	08
Tile	09	09
Mud	10	10
Thatching	11	11
Asbestos	12	12

276. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

Piped tap water in dwelling - with meter	01
Piped tap water in dwelling - with pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site or in yard - with meter	03
Piped tap water on site or in yard - with pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site or in yard - with no meter	05
Public or communal tap - Free	06
Public or communal tap - Paid for	07
Water carrier/tanker	08
Borehole on site	09
Borehole off site/communal	10
Rainwater tank on site	11
Flowing river/stream	12
Dam/pool	13
Stagnant pond	14
Well	15
Spring	16
Other, specify	17

277. On average, how much water does your household use each day for all purposes?

Less than 25 litres (one bucket)	1
25 – 100 litres (1-4 buckets)	2
101 – 200 litres (4 - 8 buckets/ ½ to 1 drum)	3
201 – 400 litres (8 – 16 buckets / 1 – 2 drums)	4
401 – 600 litres (16 – 24 buckets / 2 – 3 drums)	5
More than 600 litres or 3 drums	6
Specific amount of water (in kl) <u>per month</u> (if municipal water bill provided)	7

283. What kind of toilet does this household use?

Flush toilet on site	01
Flush toilet off site	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe	05
Bucket toilet	07
None	08
Other, specify	09
Do not know	10

284. Do you have a working landline telephone in your dwelling?

Yes	1
No	2

285. Do you have access to a computer?

Yes, at home	1
Yes, at work/educational institution	2
Yes, both at home and work	3
None	4

286. Do you have access to the Internet?

Yes, at home	1
Yes, at work/educational institution	2
Yes, both at home and work	3
Yes, at an internet cafe	4
Yes, at a community centre	5
None	6

→ Skip to Q. 288

287. If you have access to the Internet, what do you use it for? [Multiple response]

Entertainment	1
Business	2
Banking	3
Information	4
Other	5
All of the above	6

288. Do you personally have a cell phone for personal or business use?

Personal use	1
Business use	2
Both	3
None	4

Which of the following items, in working order, does your household have?

		Yes	No
289.	Fridge	1	2
290.	Freezer	1	2
291.	Polisher or vacuum cleaner	1	2
292.	Television	1	2
293.	Hi-fi or music centre (radio excl)	1	2
294.	Radio	1	2
295.	Microwave oven	1	2
296.	Washing machine	1	2

Do you have the following in your home?

		Yes	No
297.	Grid Electricity	1	2
298.	Hot running water	1	2
299.	Domestic worker	1	2
300.	At least one car usually working	1	2

301. In the past year, was there ever a time when **children under 7 years of age** in your household went hungry because there was not enough money to buy food?

Yes	1
No	2
Do not know	3
Not applicable	4

302. In the past year, was there ever a time when **other members of the household** went hungry because there was not enough money to buy food?

Yes	1
No	2
Do not know	3
Not applicable	4

**PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

**SHOWCARD G2**

- 303. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**
- 304. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

		<b>303.</b> Household	<b>304.</b> Personal
	No income	01	01
<b>K</b>	R1 – R500	02	02
<b>L</b>	R501 –R750	03	03
<b>M</b>	R751 – R1 000	04	04
<b>N</b>	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
<b>O</b>	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
<b>P</b>	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
<b>Q</b>	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
<b>R</b>	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
<b>S</b>	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
<b>T</b>	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
<b>U</b>	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
<b>V</b>	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
<b>W</b>	R30 000 +	14	14
	Refuse to answer	15	15
	Uncertain/Don't know	16	16

- 305. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?**

R \_\_\_\_\_

**(Don't know = DNK)**

**Nature of Families and Family Authority**

- 306. Who do you consider to be part of your 'family'? [multiple response]**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Myself	1
Wife or husband or partner	2
Son(s) and/or daughter(s)	3
Father and/or mother	4
Brother and/or sister	5
Grandchild	6
Grandparent	7
Mother- or father-in-law	8
Son- or daughter-in-law	9
Brother- or sister-in-law	10
Nephews/nieces	11
Aunts/uncles	12
Other relation (specify)	13
Non-relation (specify)	14

**307. Why do you say that these people are 'family'? [multiple response]**

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Close blood connection / relation / biologically related	1
More distant blood relation	2
Relation through marriage	3
Growing up or living under the same roof /sharing a yard	4
Give emotional support (love, care, moral support, etc.)	5
Give financial support	6
Other (specify)	7

**308. Is there one person who holds the final position of authority in your 'family'?**

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Me (the respondent)	1
Wife or husband or partner	2
Son(s)	3
Daughter(s)	4
Father	5
Mother	6
Brother	7
Sister	8
Grandchild	9
Grandmother	10
Grandfather	11
Mother-in-law	12
Father-in-law	13
Daughter-in-law	14
Son-in-law	15
Sister-in-law	16
Brother-in-law	17
Niece(s)	18
Nephew(s)	19
Aunt(s)	20
Uncle(s)	21
Other (specify)	22
Non-relation (specify)	23
No single person of authority	24
Do not know	25

→ Skip to Q. 311  
→ Skip to Q. 311

**309. If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority? [multiple response]**

Overseeing rituals and important events	1
Financial support of others	2
Emotional support of others	3
Seniority/age	4
Makes the decisions	5
Other (specify)	6

310. If this person could no longer fulfil this role, who, if anyone, would this position?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Wife or husband or partner	1
Son(s)	2
Daughter(s)	3
Father	4
Mother	5
Brother	6
Sister	7
Grandchild	8
Grandmother	9
Grandfather	10
Mother-in-law	11
Father-in-law	12
Daughter-in-law	13
Son-in-law	14
Sister-in-law	15
Brother-in-law	16
Niece(s)	17
Nephew(s)	18
Aunt(s)	19
Uncle(s)	20
Other relation (specify)	21
Non-relation (specify)	22

311. Now consider today and the last few days. Would you say that you are...?

In a better mood than usual	1
Normal	2
In a worse mood than usual	3
Do not know	4

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION.**