ZA5359

Transatlantic Trends 2010
The aim of the Transatlantic Trends Survey (TTS) 2010 is to identify the attitudes of the public in the United States, and in 12 European countries towards foreign policy issues and transatlantic issues. Data for the survey was collected in June 2010. The Transatlantic Trends Survey 2010 is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo, with additional support from Fundação Luso-Americana, Fundación BBVA, and the Tipping Point Foundation.


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See also: [http://trends.gmfus.org/](http://trends.gmfus.org/) (last checked June 2011)
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1. IDENTIFIERS, INTERVIEW TYPE/LENGTH, ETC.

SN  SN - Survey Number

B  B - Country code
   1  Germany
   2  France
   3  Spain
   4  Italy
   5  United Kingdom
   6  Netherlands
   7  Portugal
   8  Poland
   9  Slovakia
  10  Bulgaria
  11  Romania
  12  Turkey
  13  United States

C  C - Interview number

P13  P13 - Language of interview
    1  Local language

P3  P3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted

P1a  P1a - Date of interview (year)

P1b  P1b - Date of interview (month)

P1c  P1c - Date of interview (day)

P2a_1  P2a_1 - Time of beginning of interview (hour)

P2a_2  P2a_2 - Time of beginning of interview (minutes)

P2b_1  P2b_1 - Time of end of interview (hour)

P2b_2  P2b_2 - Time of end of interview (minutes)
P10  
**P10 - Interviewer number**

P52  
**P52 - Type of interview**
1 Direct interview
2 Interview with appointment

SPLIT1  
**SPLIT1 - Split for questions Q1a & Q1B**
1 SPLIT A1
2 SPLIT B1

SPLIT2  
**SPLIT2 - Split for questions Q6**
1 SPLIT A2
2 SPLIT B2

SPLIT3  
**SPLIT3 - Split for questions Q24**
1 SPLIT A3
2 SPLIT B3

2. US/EU/EXTERNAL LEADERSHIP AND RELATIONS

Q1a_1  
**Q1a_1 - How desirable is it that the USA exert strong leadership in world affairs?**
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA

Q1a_2  
**Q1a_2 - How desirable is it that the USA exert strong leadership in world economic affairs?**
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA
Q1b_1  Q1b_1 - How desirable is it that the EU exert strong leadership in world affairs?
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA

Q1b_2  Q1b_2 - How desirable is it that the EU exert strong leadership in world economic affairs?
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA

Q1_seq1  Q1_seq1 - Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1 Q1a first
2 Q1b first

Q1_seq2  Q1_seq2 - Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1 Q1a second
2 Q1b second

Q1_seq3  Q1a/Q1b - Question wording used
1 World affairs
2 World economic affairs

Q2_1  Q2_1 - How likely will exert strong leadership in world affairs five years from now? - The European Union
1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Somewhat unlikely
4 Very unlikely
98 DK
99 RA
Q2_2  Q2_2 - How likely will exert strong leadership in world affairs five years from now?
- The United States
1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Somewhat unlikely
4 Very unlikely
98 DK
99 RA

Q2_3  Q2_3 - How likely will exert strong leadership in world affairs five years from now?
- Russia
1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Somewhat unlikely
4 Very unlikely
98 DK
99 RA

Q2_4  Q2_4 - How likely will exert strong leadership in world affairs five years from now?
- China
1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Somewhat unlikely
4 Very unlikely
98 DK
99 RA

Q2_5  Q2_5 - How likely will exert strong leadership in world affairs five years from now?
- India
1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Somewhat unlikely
4 Very unlikely
98 DK
99 RA

Q2_seq1  Q2_seq1 - Item asked first
1 The European Union was asked first
2 The United States was asked first
3 Russia was asked first
4 China was asked first
5 India was asked first
Q2_seq2  Q2_seq2 - Item asked second
1 The European Union was asked second
2 The United States was asked second
3 Russia was asked second
4 China was asked second
5 India was asked second

Q2_seq3  Q2_seq3 - Item asked third
1 The European Union was asked third
2 The United States was asked third
3 Russia was asked third
4 China was asked third
5 India was asked third

Q2_seq4  Q2_seq4 - Item asked fourth
1 The European Union was asked fourth
2 The United States was asked fourth
3 Russia was asked fourth
4 China was asked fourth
5 India was asked fourth

Q2_seq5  Q2_seq5 - Item asked fifth
1 The European Union was asked fifth
2 The United States was asked fifth
3 Russia was asked fifth
4 China was asked fifth
5 India was asked fifth

Q3_1  Q3_1 - Relationships between ... and ... are good/bad/mixed
- The United States and the European Union
 1 Good
 2 Bad
 3 Mixed
 98 DK
 99 RA

Q3_2  Q3_2 - Relationships between ... and ... are good/bad/mixed
- The USA/EU/Turkey and China
 1 Good
 2 Bad
 3 Mixed
 98 DK
 99 RA
Q3_3  
**Q3_3 - Relationships between ... and ... are good/bad/mixed**  
- The USA/EU/Turkey and Russia  
  1. Good  
  2. Bad  
  3. Mixed  
  98. DK  
  99. RA  

Q3_4  
**Q3_4 - Relationships between ... and ... are good/bad/mixed**  
- Turkey and the European Union (TR only)  
  1. Good  
  2. Bad  
  3. Mixed  
  98. DK  
  99. RA  

Q3_5  
**Q3_5 - Relationships between ... and ... are good/bad/mixed**  
- Turkey and the United States (TR only)  
  1. Good  
  2. Bad  
  3. Mixed  
  98. DK  
  99. RA  

Q3_seq1  
**Q3_seq1 - Item asked first**  
1. The United States and the European Union was asked first  
2. The US/EU/TR and China was asked first  
3. US/EU/TR and Russia was asked first  
4. Turkey and the European Union was asked first  
5. Turkey and the United States was asked first  

Q3_seq2  
**Q3_seq2 - Item asked in second**  
1. The United States and the European Union was asked second  
2. The US/EU/TR and China was asked second  
3. US/EU/TR and Russia was asked second  
4. Turkey and the European Union was asked second  
5. Turkey and the United States was asked second
Q3_seq3  Q3_seq3 - Item asked in third
1 The United States and the European Union was asked third
2 The US/EU/TR and China was asked third
3 US/EU/TR and Russia was asked third
4 Turkey and the European Union was asked third
5 Turkey and the United States was asked third

Q3_seq4  Q3_seq4 - Item asked in fourth
1 The United States and the European Union was asked fourth
2 The US/EU/TR and China was asked fourth
3 US/EU/TR and Russia was asked fourth
4 Turkey and the European Union was asked fourth
5 Turkey and the United States was asked fourth

Q3_seq5  Q3_seq5 - Item asked in fifth
1 The United States and the European Union was asked fifth
2 The US/EU/TR and China was asked fifth
3 US/EU/TR and Russia was asked fifth
4 Turkey and the European Union was asked fifth
5 Turkey and the United States was asked fifth

Q4  Q4 - Over the last year, do you think relations between the United States and Europe have...?
1 Improved
2 Gotten worse
3 Stayed the same
98 DK
99 RA

3. APPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL OF OBAMA HANDLING ISSUES

Q5_1  Q5_1 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
- Stabilizing Afghanistan
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove somewhat
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA
Q5_2  Q5_2 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
   - Fighting climate change
   1 Approve very much
   2 Approve somewhat
   3 Disapprove somewhat
   4 Disapprove very much
   98 DK
   99 RA

Q5_3  Q5_3 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
   - Managing relations with Iran
   1 Approve very much
   2 Approve somewhat
   3 Disapprove somewhat
   4 Disapprove very much
   98 DK
   99 RA

Q5_4  Q5_4 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
   - Managing relations with Russia
   1 Approve very much
   2 Approve somewhat
   3 Disapprove somewhat
   4 Disapprove very much
   98 DK
   99 RA

Q5_5  Q5_5 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
   - Managing relations with COUNTRY (not asked in US)
   1 Approve very much
   2 Approve somewhat
   3 Disapprove somewhat
   4 Disapprove very much
   98 DK
   99 RA
Q5_6  Q5_6 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
- Managing the US economy (US only)
   1 Approve very much
   2 Approve somewhat
   3 Disapprove somewhat
   4 Disapprove very much
   98 DK
   99 RA

Q5_7  Q5_7 - Approval/disapproval of the way Obama has handled ... over the past 12 months
- Working to ease tensions in the Middle East
   1 Approve very much
   2 Approve somewhat
   3 Disapprove somewhat
   4 Disapprove very much
   98 DK
   99 RA

Q5_seq1 Q5_seq1 - Item asked first
   1 Stabilizing Afghanistan asked first
   2 Fighting climate change asked first
   3 Managing relations with Iran asked first
   4 Managing relations with Russia asked first
   5 Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked first
   6 Managing the US economy asked first
   7 Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked first

Q5_seq2 Q5_seq2 - Item asked second
   1 Stabilizing Afghanistan asked second
   2 Fighting climate change asked second
   3 Managing relations with Iran asked second
   4 Managing relations with Russia asked second
   5 Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked second
   6 Managing the US economy asked second
   7 Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked second
Q5_seq3  Q5_seq3 - Item asked third
1  Stabilizing Afghanistan asked third
2  Fighting climate change asked third
3  Managing relations with Iran asked third
4  Managing relations with Russia asked third
5  Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked third
6  Managing the US economy asked third
7  Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked third

Q5_seq4  Q5_seq4 - Item asked fourth
1  Stabilizing Afghanistan asked fourth
2  Fighting climate change asked fourth
3  Managing relations with Iran asked fourth
4  Managing relations with Russia asked fourth
5  Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked fourth
6  Managing the US economy asked fourth
7  Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked fourth

Q5_seq5  Q5_seq5 - Item asked fifth
1  Stabilizing Afghanistan asked fifth
2  Fighting climate change asked fifth
3  Managing relations with Iran asked fifth
4  Managing relations with Russia asked fifth
5  Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked fifth
6  Managing the US economy asked fifth
7  Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked fifth

Q5_seq6  Q5_seq6 - Item asked sixth
1  Stabilizing Afghanistan asked sixth
2  Fighting climate change asked sixth
3  Managing relations with Iran asked sixth
4  Managing relations with Russia asked sixth
5  Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked sixth
6  Managing the US economy asked sixth
7  Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked sixth
Q5_seq7  Q5_seq7 - Item asked seventh
1 Stabilizing Afghanistan asked seventh
2 Fighting climate change asked seventh
3 Managing relations with Iran asked seventh
4 Managing relations with Russia asked seventh
5 Managing relations with [COUNTRY] asked seventh
6 Managing the US economy asked seventh
7 Working to ease tensions in the Middle East asked seventh

Q6_1  Q6_1 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States is handling international policies?
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove very much
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q6_2  Q6_2 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States is handling international economic policies?
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove very much
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q5Q6_seq1  Q5Q6_seq1 - Rotation Q5/Q6
1 Q5 read first
2 Q6 read first

Q5Q6_seq2  Q5Q6_seq2 - Rotation Q5/Q6
1 Q5 read second
2 Q6 read second

Q6_seq1  Q6_1/2 - Question wording used
1 International policies
2 International economic policies
Q7 - Which among the following tasks should be the top priority for the American president and European leaders?
1. Fighting international terrorism
2. Managing international economic problems
3. Managing relations with Russia
4. Stabilizing Afghanistan
5. Fighting climate change
6. Managing relations with Iran
7. Working to ease tensions in the Middle East
8. Other
9. None of the above
98 DK
99 RA

4. FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES

Q8a - Favorable opinion of the USA?
1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q8b - Favorable opinion of the EU?
1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q8_seq1 - Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1. Q8a read first
2. Q8b read first

Q8_seq2 - Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1. Q8a read second
2. Q8b read second
Q8c_1  Q8c_1 - Favorable opinion of China?
1 Very favorable
2 Somewhat favorable
3 Somewhat unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q8c_2  Q8c_2 - Favorable opinion of India?
1 Very favorable
2 Somewhat favorable
3 Somewhat unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q8c_3  Q8c_3 - Favorable opinion of Russia?
1 Very favorable
2 Somewhat favorable
3 Somewhat unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q8c_4  Q8c_4 - Favorable opinion of Turkey? (not asked in TR)
1 Very favorable
2 Somewhat favorable
3 Somewhat unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q8c_seq1  Q8c_seq1 - Item asked first
1 China (N) asked first
2 India (N) asked first
3 Russia (N) asked first
4 Turkey (N) asked first

Q8c_seq2  Q8c_seq2 - Item asked in second
1 China (N) asked in second
2 India (N) asked in second
3 Russia (N) asked in second
4 Turkey (N) asked in second
Q8c_seq3 - Item asked in third
1. China (N) asked in third
2. India (N) asked in third
3. Russia (N) asked in third
4. Turkey (N) asked in third

Q8c_seq4 - Item asked in fourth
1. China (N) asked in fourth
2. India (N) asked in fourth
3. Russia (N) asked in fourth
4. Turkey (N) asked in fourth

Q9 - Common values US and EU to cooperate on international problems?
1. Enough common values
2. Very different values
98. DK
99. RA

Q10 - Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the US and the EU should...?
1. Become closer
2. Remain the same
3. Take more independent approach
98. DK
99. RA

5. SECURITY, COOPERATION AND THREAT PERCEPTIONS

Q11 - NATO still essential for country’s security?
1. Still essential
2. No longer still essential
98. DK
99. RA

Q12 - NATO should defend members only or be prepared to act outside Europe?
1. NATO should limit mission to defending members that are attacked in Europe
2. NATO should be prepared to act outside Europe
98. DK
99. RA
5.1. CONCERNS OVER AFGHANISTAN AND IRAN

Q13_1  Q13_1 - Optimistic or pessimistic about stabilizing the situation in Afghanistan?
1 Very optimistic
2 Somewhat optimistic
3 Somewhat pessimistic
4 Very pessimistic
98 DK
99 RA

Q13_2  Q13_2 - Optimistic or pessimistic about stabilizing the situation in Iran?
1 Very optimistic
2 Somewhat optimistic
3 Somewhat pessimistic
4 Very pessimistic
98 DK
99 RA

Q13_seq1  Q13_seq1 - Sequence order for items Q13
1 Q13_1 asked in first
2 Q13_2 asked in first

Q13_seq2  Q13_seq2 - Sequence order for items Q13
1 Q13_1 asked in second
2 Q13_2 asked in second

Q14  Q14 - In your view, should (COUNTRY) increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?
1 Increase
2 Keep at current level
3 Reduce
4 Withdraw all troops
98 DK
99 NA
Q15 - President Obama has increased the number of American troops in Afghanistan but intends to start withdrawing troops in 2011 if conditions permit. What do you think we should do about [COUNTRY’S] troops?
1. Too early to set time table, stay as long as it takes to stabilize Afghanistan
2. (COUNTRY) should begin to withdraw troops in 2011 if conditions permit
3. (COUNTRY) should not wait until 2011 but start withdrawing troops immediately
98 DK
99 RA

Q16 - Thinking about Iran, are you concerned or not concerned about Iran acquiring nuclear weapons?
1. Very much concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. A little concerned
4. Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q17 - Negotiations to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons are under way. There are different ways to address Iran’s acquiring nuclear weapons. Which of the following do you think is the best option?
1. Offer economic incentives to Iran in exchange for giving up nuclear weapons
2. Impose economic sanctions
3. Provide support to opponents of the current government in Iran
4. Take military action against Iran
5. Accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons
6. More than one option
7. None of the above
98 DK
99 RA

Q18 - Imagine that all of these non-military options have been tried. In that case, should the EU
1. Take military action against Iran
2. Accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons
98 DK
99 RA
Q20 - The US and other states may propose economic sanctions against Iran. Russia may oppose these economic sanctions. What do you think (COUNTRY) should do?
1. Proceed with sanctions regardless of what Russia does
2. Continue trying to get Russian agreement to impose sanctions
3. Drop sanctions altogether
98 DK
99 RA

6. THE ROLE OF CHINA IN WORLD POLITICS

Q21_1 - In your opinion, would you say that China tends to play a positive role, a negative role or neither a in the following...
- Managing global conflicts
1. Positive role
2. Negative role
3. Neither
98 DK
99 RA

Q21_2 - In your opinion, would you say that China tends to play a positive role, a negative role or neither a in the following...
- Managing the world economy
1. Positive role
2. Negative role
3. Neither
98 DK
99 RA

Q21_3 - In your opinion, would you say that China tends to play a positive role, a negative role or neither a in the following...
- Fighting poverty in the world
1. Positive role
2. Negative role
3. Neither
98 DK
99 RA
Q21_4 - In your opinion, would you say that China tends to play a positive role, a negative role or neither in the following...
- Fighting climate change
  1 Positive role
  2 Negative role
  3 Neither
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q22 - In economic terms, some people see China as more of an opportunity for new markets and investment, while others see it as a threat to our jobs and economic security. Which view is closer to your own?
  1 China represents more of an economic opportunity
  2 China represents more of an economic threat
  3 Both
  4 Neither
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q23 - Some people see China as a military threat, while others do not. Which view is closer to your own?
  1 China is a military threat
  2 China is not a military threat
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q24_1 - Common values US/ EU and China to cooperate on international problems?
  1 Enough common values
  2 Very different values
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q24_2 - Common interests US/ EU and China to cooperate on international problems?
  1 Enough common interests
  2 Very different interests
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q24_seq1 - Question wording Q24
  1 Common values
  2 Common interests
7. TURKEY AND TURKISH ACCESSION TO THE EU

Q25a - EU Membership Turkey good thing/bad thing?
1 A good thing
2 A bad thing
3 Neither good nor bad
98 DK
99 RA

Q25b - EU Membership Turkey likely/not likely?
1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Not too likely
4 Not likely at all
98 DK
99 RA

Q26 - Common values Turkey and the West to cooperate on international problems?
1 Enough common values
2 Very different values
98 DK/RA/NA

Q27 - On international matters, with which one of the following do you think Turkey should act in closest cooperation? (TR only)
1 The countries of the EU
2 The US
3 The countries of the Middle East
4 Russia
5 Turkey should act alone
6 All of the above
98 DK
99 RA
8. ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CRISIS

Q28 - In dealing with the current economic crisis, who should have the primary responsibility? Each country’s national government or should it be the primary responsibility of the European Union? (EU only)
1. Each country's national government
2. The European Union
3. Both
98. DK
99. RA

Q29 - Generally speaking, do you think that (COUNTRY)'s membership in the European Union has been (EU only)/would be (Turkey) a good thing or a bad thing for the (COUNTRY)'s economy? (EU+TR only)
1. Good
2. Bad
3. It hasn't made a difference
98. DK
99. RA

Q30 - And how about the euro? Generally speaking, do you think that using the euro in (COUNTRY) has been (within the Euro zone)/would be (outside the euro zone) a good thing or a bad thing for the (COUNTRY)'s economy? (EU only)
1. Good
2. Bad
3. It hasn't made a difference/It wouldn't make a difference
98. DK
99. RA

Q31 - Some people say that recent economic difficulties in Europe should lead to a greater commitment to build a stronger European Union. Other people say that each member state has to look out for itself. (EU only)
1. Economic difficulties in Europe should lead to a greater commitment to build a stronger European Union
2. Each member state has to look out for itself
98. DK
99. RA
Q32 - And regarding the extent to which you or your family has been personally affected by the current economic crisis, would you say that your family’s financial situation has been...

1 Greatly affected
2 Somewhat affected
3 Not really affected
4 Not affected at all
98 DK
99 RA

9. ECONOMIC VS. MILITARY POWER

Q33_1 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q33_2 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q33_3 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- People are better off in a free market economy

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA
Q33_4 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- The government has an essential role to play in regulating the market
  1 Agree strongly
  2 Agree somewhat
  3 Disagree somewhat
  4 Disagree strongly
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q33_5 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- In times like these, it is important for (COUNTRY) to remain open to international trade to keep prices low
  1 Agree strongly
  2 Agree somewhat
  3 Disagree somewhat
  4 Disagree strongly
  98 DK
  99 RA

10. TURKEY, ARMENIA AND CYPRUS

Q34 - Turkey and Armenia have signed protocols to re-open the sealed border between the two countries. The protocols need to be ratified at the respective parliaments. Do you support or oppose Turkish ratification? (TR only)
  1 Strongly support
  2 Support somewhat
  3 Oppose somewhat
  4 Strongly oppose
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q35 - Do you support or oppose the current negotiations in Cyprus which aim to re-unite the island? (TR only)
  1 Strongly support
  2 Support somewhat
  3 Oppose somewhat
  4 Strongly oppose
  98 DK
  99 RA
11. PARTISANSHIP, VOTE INTENTION AND POLITICAL PREFERENCES

Q36a  Q36a - Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, and Independent, or else? (US only)
1  A Democrat
2  A Republican
3  An Independent
4  Else
98  DK
99  RA

Q36b  Q36b - Do you lean more to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party? (US only)
1  More to the Republican Party
2  More to the Democratic Party
98  DK
99  RA

Q37_DE  Q37_DE. Vote intentions next national elections
1  CDU\CSU
2  SPD
3  FDP
4  Bündnis 90\Die Grünen
5  Die Linke
6  Republikaner, DVU oder NPD
96  Not allowed to vote
97  Other party
98  No party, won't vote/blank vote
99  DK/RA
Q37_FR  Q37_FR. Vote intentions next national elections
1  NPA (Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste d'Olivier Besancenot)
2  Lutte ouvrière (d'Arlette Laguiller)
3  Parti communiste
4  Parti socialiste
5  Parti radical de Gauche
6  Verts
7  Un autre Mouvement écologiste (Génération-écologie, Mouvement Écologiste Indépendant)
8  Le MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate de François Bayrou)
9  Le Nouveau Centre (d'Hervé Morin)
10 UMP
11 Mouvement pour la France (de Philippe de Villiers)
12 Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

Q37_ES  Q37_ES. Vote intentions next national elections
1  PSOE
2  PP
3  IU
4  CIU
5  ERC
6  IC-V
7  PNV
8  EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
9  Coalición Canaria
10 BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
11 Chunta Aragonesista
12 Verdes
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA
Q37_IT  Q37_IT. Vote intentions next national elections
1 Italia dei Valori - Di Pietro
2 La Destra – Fiamma Tricolore (Santanchè)
3 La Sinistra Arcobaleno (Bertinotti)
4 Lega Nord (Bossi)
5 Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (Ferrando)
6 Partito Democratico (Bersani)
7 Partito Socialista (Boselli)
8 Il Popolo della Libertà (Berlusconi)
9 Unione di Centro (Casini)
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

Q37_UK  Q37_UK. Vote intentions next national elections
1 Conservative Party
2 Labour Party
3 Liberal Democrat Party
4 Plaid Cymru
5 Scottish Nationalist Party
6 UK Independence Party
7 Green Party
8 British National Party (BNP)
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

Q37_NL  Q37_NL. Vote intentions next national elections
1 PvdA
2 CDA
3 VVD
4 SP
5 Groen Links
6 D66
7 Christen Unie
8 SGP
9 Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
10 Partij voor de Dieren
11 Trots op Nederland (TON)
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA
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<th>Q37_PT. Vote intentions next national elections</th>
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<td>PS</td>
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<td>DK/RA</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Liga Polskich Rodzin</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Partia Demokratyczna - demokraci_pl</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Prawo i Sprawiedliwość</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Samoobrana Rzeczpospolitej Polskiej</td>
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<td>Socjaldemokracja Polska</td>
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<td>Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej</td>
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<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>DK/RA</td>
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Q37_SK

Q37_SK. Vote intentions next national elections
1 Aliancia nového obana (ANO)
2 Agrárna strana vidieka
3 Hnutie za demokraciu (HŽD)
4 Komunistická strana Slovenska (KSS)
5 Kresanskodemokratické hnutie (KDH)
6 Strana zelených (SZ)
7 udová strana - Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (S-HZDS)
8 Misia 21 - Nová kresanská demokracia
9 Sloboda a solidarita (SaS)
10 Konzervatívni demokrati Slovenska - Obianska konzervatívna strana (OKS)
11 Demokratická strana (DS)
12 Slobodné fórum (SF)
13 Slovenská demokratická a kresanská únia - Demokratická strana (SDKÚ-DS)
14 LIGA, obiansko-liberálna strana
15 Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
16 Strana demokratickej avice (SD)
17 Smer – sociálna demokracia
18 Strana maarskej koalicie (SMK)
19 Strana obianskej solidarity
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

Q37_BG

Q37_BG. Vote intentions next national elections
1 Bulgarian Socialist party (Sergey Stanishev)
2 Forward movement (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (Krassimir Karakachanov); Agrarian People's Union ...
3 The New Time (Emil Koshlukov and Miroslav Sevlievski) and Leader (Hristo Kovachki, Kuncho Filipov)
4 Movement for Rights and Freedoms (Ahmed Dogan)
5 National Movement for Stability and Prosperity (Simeon Sakskoburggotski)
6 Attack (Volen Siderov)
7 The blue coalition (Union of Democratic Forces (Martin Dimitrov); Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria (Ivan Kostov); ...
8 Order, Lawfulness, Justice (Yane Yanev)
9 Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria (Boyko Borisov)
10 Independent candidate
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA
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<td>PD-L (Partidul Democrat - Liberal)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>PNG-CD (Partidul Noua Generale Cretin-Democrat)</td>
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<td>PNL (Partidul Naional Liberal)</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>PN-CD (Partidul Naional rnesc Cretin-Democrat)</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>PRM (Partidul România Mare)</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>PSD (Partidul Social Democrat)</td>
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<td>UDMR (Uniunea Democrat a Maghiarilor din România)</td>
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<td>Aydınlik Türkiye Partisi (ATP) (Oktay Öztürk)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Bagimsiz Türkiye Partisi (BTP) (Haydar Bas)</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Baris ve Demokrasi Partisi (BDP) (Demir Çelik)</td>
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<td>Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP) (Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu)</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Demokrat Parti(DP) (Hüsamettin Cindoruk)</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Demokratik Sol Halk Parti (DSHP) (Rahsan Ecevit)</td>
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<td>Demokratik Sol Parti (DSP) (Masum Türker)</td>
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<td>Demokratik Toplum Partisi (DTP)</td>
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<td>Emek Partisi (EMEP) (Levent Tüzel)</td>
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<td>Esitlik ve Demokrasi Partisi (EDP) (Ziya Halis)</td>
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<td>Genç Parti (GP) (Cem Uzan)</td>
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<td>Hak ve Esitlik Partisi (HEPAR) (Osman Pamukoğlu)</td>
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<td>Hak ve Özgürlükler Partisi (HAK-PAR) (Bayram Bozyel)</td>
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<td>Halkın Yükselisi Partisi (HYP) (Yasar Nuri Öztürk)</td>
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<td>İşçi Partisi (IP) (Dogu Perinçek)</td>
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<td>Liberal Demokrat Parti (LDP) (Cem Toker)</td>
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<td>Millet Partisi (MP) (Aykut Edibali)</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>Milliyeçti Kareket Partisi (MHP) (Devlet Bahçeli)</td>
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<td>Özgürlük ve Dayanisma Partisi (ÖDP) (Alper Tas)</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Saadet Partisi (SP) (Numan Kurtulmus)</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>Türkiye Degisim Hareketi (TDH) (Mustafa Sarığül)</td>
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<td>Türkiye Komünist Partisi (TKP) (Erkan Bas)</td>
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<td>Türkiye Partisi (TP) (Abdüllatif Sener)</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>Yurt partisi (YP) (Saadettin Tantan)</td>
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<td>DK/RA</td>
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</table>
Q38 - In politics, people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7 where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? (Europe only)
1 Extreme left
2 Left
3 Center Left
4 Center
5 Center Right
6 Right
7 Extreme Right
98 DK
99 RA

Q39 - In politics, people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7 where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? (USA only)
1 Extremely Liberal/Extreme Left
2 Liberal/Left
3 Slightly Liberal/Center Left
4 Moderate/Middle of the Road/Center
5 Slightly Conservative/Center Right
6 Conservative/Right
7 Extremely Conservative/Extreme Right
98 DK
99 RA

12. SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

GENDER
Gender respondent
1 Male
2 Female

AGE
Age respondent
999 RA
### AGE_CAT

**Age respondent - categorical**

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<td>55-64</td>
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<td>65+</td>
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### EDUC

**D3 - At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?**

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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Some high (secondary) school</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graduation from high (secondary) school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Post-graduate degree (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial college degree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Other qualification</td>
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<tr>
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<td>RA</td>
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### Q40

**Q40 - Age when finished full time education**

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<td>0</td>
<td>Still in full time education</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Never been in full time education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q41 - As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?

1. Self-employed - Farmer, forester, fisherman
2. Self-employed - Owner of a shop, craftsman
3. Self-employed - Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)
4. Self-employed - Manager of a company
5. Self-employed other
6. Employee - Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
7. Employee - General management, director or top management
8. Employee - Middle management
9. Employee - Civil servant
10. Employee - Office clerk
11. Other employee (salesman, nurse, etc.)
12. Employee other
13. Manual worker - Supervisor/foreman (team manager, etc.)
17. Without a professional activity - Looking after the home
18. Without a professional activity - Student (full-time)
19. Without a professional activity - Retired
20. Without a professional activity - Seeking a job
21. Other without a professional activity
99. RA

Q42 - Are you of Hispanic origin or background?
1. Yes
2. No

Q43 - Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic? (USA only)
1. White Hispanic
2. Black Hispanic
Q44. Are you white, black, or some other race? (USA only)
1. White
2. Black
3. Hispanic (no race)
4. Other
99. RA

Q45a. Type of phone line [RECORD DO NOT ASK]
1. Fixed telephone line
2. Mobile phone line

Q45b. Type of phone line [RECORD DO NOT ASK] - SP, IT, PT, USA only
1. Fixed telephone line
2. Mobile phone line

Q46a. Do you own a personal mobile phone?
1. Yes
2. No

Q46b. How many active mobile phone numbers do you have personally, that you can receive calls on?
98. DK
99. RA

Q47. Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?
1. Yes
2. No

Q48. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get ...?
1. All or almost all calls on a mobile phone
2. Some on a mobile phone and some on a regular fixed phone
3. All or almost all calls on a regular fixed phone
98. DK
99. RA

Q49a. Including yourself, how many people age 18 years and above live in your household?
99. RA
Q49b - And how many children age 17 years or less live in your household?
98 DK
99 RA

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<td>03</td>
<td>Berlin</td>
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<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Brandenburg</td>
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<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Bremen</td>
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<td>06</td>
<td>Hamburg</td>
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<td>Hessen</td>
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<td>Mecklenburg-Vorpommern</td>
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<td>Niedersachsen</td>
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<td>Pais Vasco</td>
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<td>La Rioja</td>
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<td>Yorkshire And The Humber</td>
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<td>Northern Ireland</td>
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</table>
Q50_NL  Q50_NL. Region
1 Groningen
2 Friesland
3 Drenthe
4 Overijssel
5 Flevoland
6 Gelderland
7 Utrecht
8 Noord-Holland
9 Zuid-Holland
10 Zeeland
11 Noord-Brabant
12 Limburg

Q50_PT  Q50_PT. Region
1 Norte
2 Centro
3 Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
4 Alentejo
5 Algarve

Q50_PL  Q50_PL. Region
1 Dolnolskie
2 Kujawsko-pomorskie
3 Lubelskie
4 Lubuskie
5 ódzkie
6 Maopolskie
7 Mazowieckie
8 Opolskie
9 Podkarpackie
10 Podlaskie
11 Pomorskie
12 Iskie
13 witokrzyskie
14 Warmisko-mazurskie
15 Wielkopolskie
16 Zachodniopomorskie

Q50_SK  Q50_SK. Region
1 Bratislavský kraj
2 Západné Slovensko
3 Stredné Slovensko
4 Východné Slovensko
Q50_BG   Q50_BG. Region
1  Blagoevgrad
2  Bourgas
3  Varna
4  Veliko Tarnovo
5  Vidin
6  Vratza
7  Gabrovo
8  Dobrich
9  Kardjali
10  Kjustendil
11  Lovetch
12  Montana
13  Pazardjik
14  Pernik
15  Pleven
16  Plovdiv
17  Razgrad
18  Rousse
19  Silistra
20  Sliven
21  Smoljan
22  Sofia city
23  Sofia region
24  Stara Zagora
25  Targovishte
26  Haskovo
27  Shoumen
28  Jambol

Q50_RO   Q50_RO. Region
1  North-East
2  South-East
3  South
4  South-West
5  West
6  North-West
7  Centre
8  Bucharest

Q50_TR   Q50_TR. Region
1  Metropol (st, Ank, zmir)
2  Marmara (Bursa)
3  Ege (Manisa)
4  Akdeniz (Adana, Antalya, çel)
5  ç Anadolu (Kayseri, Konya)
6  Karadeniz (Samsun, Zonguldak)
7  Dou Anadolu (Erzurum)
8  G_D_ Anadolu (D_bakr, Gaziantep)
Q50_US  Q50_US. Region
1  Northeast Region
2  Midwest Region
3  South Region
4  West Region

Q51  Q51. Type of locality
1  Metropolitan zone
2  Other town / urban centre
3  Rural zone

URBTR  Urbanisation Turkey
1  10000 and less
2  10001-20000
3  20001-100000
4  100001-500000
5  500001 and more

13. WEIGHTS AND IDENTIFIERS

EUR7  EUR7 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT

EUR9  EUR9 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES

EUR10  EUR10 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, TR

EUR11  EUR11 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, RO, BG

EUR12  EUR12 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, RO, BG, TR

W_EUR7  Weight Europe 7 - country size

W_EUR9  Weight Europe 9 - country size

W_EUR10  Weight Europe 10 - country size

W_EUR11  Weight Europe 11 - country size
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>W_EUR12</strong></td>
<td>Weight Europe 12 - country size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W_EXTR</strong></td>
<td>Extrapolated weight - Country size based on the actual population size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STAGE_1</strong></td>
<td>Selection probability weights (stage 1) – for each individual, based on the contact channel (land line/mobile phone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STAGE_2</strong></td>
<td>Post-stratification telephone ownership (stage 2) - (only US, IT, ES and PT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WEIGHT_1_bc</strong></td>
<td>Socio-demographic weights before cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WEIGHT_2_bc</strong></td>
<td>Socio-demographic weights before cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education, and race (US only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WEIGHT_1_ac</strong></td>
<td>Socio-demographic weights after cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WEIGHT_2_ac</strong></td>
<td>Socio-demographic weights after cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education, and race (US only)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>