

ZA-Archiv Nummer 2251

**Central and Eastern Eurobarometer 2
(Current Affairs and the Media)**

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V1	CEEB2 V1 ZA Studynumber	ZA Studynumber
V2	CEEB2 V2 Identification number appointed by ZA	ID
V3	CEEB2 V3 Country codes appointed by ZA 1 Albania 2 Armenia 3 Belarus 4 Bulgaria 5 Croatia 6 Czech Republic 7 Slovakia 8 Estonia 9 Georgia 10 Hungary 11 Latvia 12 Lithuania 13 Macedonia 14 Moldova 15 Poland 16 Romania 17 Russia 18 Slovenia 19 Ukraine 20 Kazakhstan 21 Yugoslavia 22 GDR Note: Czech Republic / Slovakia: Until January 1, 1993 these countries were part of the Czech and Slovak Federative Republic (CSFR). In CEEB2 (1991) there was one representative sample for the CSFR only. The country codes (Czech Republic, Slovakia) are recoded by ZA according to region (V220/V221).	Country
V4	CEEB2 V4 Year	Year
V7	CEEB2 V7 Identification number appointed by GALLUP	GALLUP ID
V9	CEEB2 Q2:V9 In general, do you feel things in (OUR COUNTRY) are going the right or the wrong direction?	Development in general

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	0 NAP 1 Right direction 2 Wrong direction 8 DK 9 No answer	
V10	CEEB2	Economic situation last 12 month
	Q3:V10 Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the general economic situation in (your country) has...? <READ OUT>	
	0 NAP 1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better 3 Stayed the same 4 Got a little worse 5 Got a lot worse 8 DK 9 No answer	
V11	CEEB2	Economic situation next 12 month
	Q4:V11 And over the next 12 months, do you think the general economic situation in (your country) will...? <READ OUT>	
	0 NAP 1 Get a lot better 2 Get a little better 3 Stay the same 4 Get a little worse 5 Get a lot worse 8 DK 9 No answer	
V12	CEEB2	Financial situation last 12 month
	Q5:V12 Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household has...? <READ OUT>	
	0 NAP 1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better 3 stayed the same 4 Got a little worse 5 Got a lot worse 8 DK 9 No answer	
V13	CEEB2	Financial situation next 12 month
	Q6:V13 And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will...? <READ OUT>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	0 NAP 1 Get a lot better 2 Get a little better 3 stay the same 4 Get a little worse 5 Get a lot worse 8 DK 9 No answer	
V14	CEEB2	Free Market Economy - right/ wrong
	Q7:V14/1991-1997 Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for (OUR COUNTRY'S) future? 0 NAP 1 Right 2 Wrong 8 DK 9 No answer	
V15	CEEB2	Polit. discussion - convince Friends
	Q8:V15 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views. Does this happen...? 0 NAP 1 Often 2 From time to time 3 Rarely 4 Never 8 DK 9 No answer	
V16	CEEB2	Polit discussion - frequency
	Q9:V16 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never? 0 NAP 1 Frequently 2 Occasionally 3 Never 8 DK 9 No answer	
V17	CEEB2	Economic reforms speed
	Q10:V17/1991 The way things are going, do you feel that (OUR COUNTRY'S) government's economic reform programme is going...? <READ OUT TWICE> 0 NAP 1 Too fast 2 About right speed 3 Too slow 4 There are no economic reforms	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	8 DK 9 No answer	
V18	CEEB2 Q11:V18 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with the way democracy is developing in (OUR COUNTRY)? 0 NAP 1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not satisfied at all 8 DK 9 No answer	Satisfaction: Democracy development
V20	CEEB2 Q13:V20/1991 To what degree do you believe there is respect for individual human rights nowadays in (OUR COUNTRY)? Do you feel there is... <READ OUT TWICE> 0 NAP 1 A lot respect 2 Some respect 3 Not much respect 4 No respect at all 8 DK 9 No answer	Human rights: Respect nowadays
V21	CEEB2 Q14:V21/1991 Do you ever think of yourself as not only a citizen of (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW), but also European? Does this happen...? <READ OUT TWICE> 0 NAP 1 Often 2 Sometimes 3 Never 8 DK 9 No answer	Frequency: Feeling European
V22	CEEB2 Q15:V22/1991 As you might know, 12 states of Western and Southern Europe form together the "European Community". Would you say that your impressions of the aims and activities of the European Community are generally... <READ OUT TWICE> 0 NAP 1 Positive 2 Neutral 3 Negative 8 DK	Impression: European Community/ Union

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	9 No answer	
V23	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: National newspapers
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V23/1991 National Newspapers 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V25	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: Western newspapers
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V25/1991 Western Newspapers 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer Note: Dubious frequencies for Estonia - variable should be used with caution!	
V28	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: National TV
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V28/1991 National TV 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V30	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: Western TV
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V30/1991 Western TV 0 NAP	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V33	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: National radio
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V33/1991 National radio 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V35	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: Western radio
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V35/1991 Western radio 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V38	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: National Periodicals
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V38/1991 National periodicals 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V40	CEEB2	EC/ EU Info source: Western Periodicals
	Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V40/1991 Western periodicals 0 NAP 1 Mentioned	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V43	CEEB2 Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V43/1991 School/ University 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	EC/ EU Info source: School/ University
V51	CEEB2 Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V51/1991 Publications from European Community institutions 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	EC/ EU Info source: EC Publications
V56	CEEB2 Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V56/1991 Other 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	EC/ EU Info source: Other
V57	CEEB2 Q16:V23-V57/1991 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? <SHOW CARD TWO - MULTIPLE RESPONSES> Q16:V57/1991 None of them 0 NAP	EC/ EU Info source: None of them

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA code 2 if any of the variables V23-V57 is coded 1</p>	
V60	CEEB2	EC membership: favour/ opposed
	<p>Q19:V60/1991 If (OUR COUNTRY) were to join the European Community in the future, would you feel... READ OUT TWICE</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Strongly in favour 2 Somewhat in favour 3 Somewhat opposed 4 Strongly opposed 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V61	CEEB2	EC membership: Time period
	<p>Q20:V61 When, if ever, do you think (your country) should become a member of the European Community? Should it become a member...?</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Now 2 In 5 years time 3 In 10 years time 4 Later 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V76	CEEB2	Left - Right Selfplacement (10- Scale)
	<p>Q26:V76/1991,1992 In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right" . How would you place your views an this scale? (Left 1 to Right 10)</p> <p><SHOW CARD NINE - DO NOT PROMPT . IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN></p> <p>0 NAP 1 Left 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Right 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No answer</p>	
V78	CEEB2	Vote intention next election: Yes/ No

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q28:V78/1991	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION E .G . "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), would you go and vote in the next "General Election"?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Yes, I would vote	
	2 No, I would not vote	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
V79	CEEB2	Vote intention: Albania
	in Albania:	
	Q29:V79	
	Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e .g . "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Albania:	
	1 Socialist Party of Albania	
	2 Democratic Party of Albania	
	3 Albanian Republican Party	
	4 Social Democratic Party of Albania	
	5 Albanian Agrarian Party	
	6 Party of National Unity	
	7 Human Rights Union Party	
	8 Democratic Alliance of Albania	
	9 Christian-Democratic Party	
	10 Albanian Ecological Party	
	11 Democratic Party of the Right	
	12 National Front Party	
	13 Movement of Legality Party	
	14 Right Wing Republican Party	
	15 Albanian National Democratic Party	
	16 Royalist Party	
	17 Social Labour Party of Albania	
	18 Albanian Liberal Party	
	19 Social Democratic Union of Albania	
	20 Reformist Party (1992)	
	21 The Universal party (1994 and 1995)	
	22 The Party of Union O (1994 and 1995)	
	23 Other	
	24 No Party	
	25 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	26 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V82	CEEB2	Vote intention: Bulgaria
	in Bulgaria:	
	Q32:V82	
	Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e .g . "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a	

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Bulgaria:	
	1 Bulgarian Socialist Party	
	2 Union of Democratic Forces	
	3 Movement for Rights and Freedom	
	4 Bulgarian Business Block	
	5 Confederation Kingdom Bulgaria	
	6 Bulgarian Agrarian Union-united	
	7 Bulgarian Socialdemocratic Party	
	8 New Choice	
	9 People's Union	
	10 Bulgarian Agrarian Party Nikola Petrov	
	11 Bulgarian National Radical Party	
	12 Democratic Alternative for the Republic	
	13 Bulgarian Communist Party	
	14 Union of Democratic Forces Liberals	
	15 Union of Democratic Forces Center	
	16 Bulgarian Democratic Center	
	17 Green Party	
	18 Fatherland Party of Labour	
	19 Euro-left Coalition	
	20 Other	
	21 No Party	
	22 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	23 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V84	CEEB2	Vote intention: Czech Republic
	in Czech Republic:	
	Q34:V84	
	Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Czech Republic:	
	1 Civic Democratic Party	
	2 Civic Democratic Alliance	
	3 Czech Social Democratic Party	
	4 Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	
	5 Christian and Democratic Union-Czech Peoples Party	
	6 Association for the republic - Czech Republican Party	
	7 Movement for the Self-Administration of Moravia and Silesia	
	8 Pensioners for Life Securities	
	9 Democratic Left Party	
	10 Christian Democratic Party	
	11 Left Block	
	12 Civic National Movement	
	13 Liberal Social Union	
	14 Czech-Moravian Union	
	15 Free Democrats - Liberal National Social Party	
	16 Green Party	
	17 Agrarian Party	
	18 Conservative Party	
	19 Czech Socialist Party	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	20 Union for Republic	
	21 Club of Committed Non Party Members	
	22 Party of Czechoslovak Communists	
	23 Movement for Social...(1994)	
	24 Bohemian-Moravian Center Union	
	25 Independents	
	26 Democratic Union	
	27 Czechoslovak National Socialistic Party	
	28 Free Democrats	
	30 Other	
	31 No Party	
	32 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	33 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V85	CEEB2	Vote intention: Slovak Republic
	in Slovakia: Q35:V85 Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e .g . "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Slovakia:	
	1 Christian Democratic Movement	
	2 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia	
	3 Slovak National Party	
	4 Party of the Democratic Left	
	5 Democratic Party	
	6 Green Party of Slovakia	
	7 Social Democratic Party of Slovakia	
	8 Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement	
	9 Coexistence (Együttélés)	
	10 Democratic Union of Slovakia	
	11 Christian Social Union	
	12 Association of Workers of Slovakia	
	13 Agrarian Party of Slovakia	
	14 Farmers Movement of Slovakia	
	15 Public against Violence	
	16 Communist Party of Slovakia	
	17 Liberals	
	18 New Slovakia	
	19 Common Choice	
	20 Association for the Republic	
	21 Hungary Coalition	
	22 Hungarian Civic Party	
	23 Slovak Party of Entrepreneurs	
	24 Union of Entrepreneur and Farmers	
	25 Party of the Slovak Bus	
	26 Movement for a Prosperous Czechia and Slovakia	
	27 Other	
	28 No Party	
	29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	30 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V86	CEEB2 in Estonia: Q36:V86 Asked if coded 1 in V78 If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? 0 NAP in Estonia: 1 Estonian Center Party (EKE) 2 Estonian Farmers Party (ETE) 3 Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) 4 Estonian Greens (ER) 5 Estonian Rural Union (EM) 6 Farmers Assembly (PK) 7 Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) 8 Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK) 9 Moderates 10 Estonian Pensioners and Families League (EPPL) 11 Estonian United Peoples Party 12 Estonian Coalition Party (EK) 13 Estonian Rural Peoples Party (EME) 14 Fatherland Union 15 Estonian Reform Party (ER) 16 The Future's Estonia Party (TEE) 17 Left Alternative 18 Estonian Liberal Democratic Party (ELDP) 19 Estonian Royalist Party (ERP) 20 Russian Democratic Movement 21 Estonian Entrepreneurs Party 22 Estonian Democratic Labour Party (EDT) 23 Progress Party (AP) 24 Russian Party in Estonia 25 Conservative Party 26 Christian Democrats 27 Democratic Union Free Estonia 28 Republican Party 29 Rally Party 30 Fatherland National Coalition Pro Patria 31 The Union of Disabled Orgs 32 National Party of Unlawfully Repressed 33 Election Alliance SAFE HOME 34 Election Alliance POPULAR FRONT 35 Estonian Alliance ESTONIAN CITIZEN 36 Depends on Personality 37 Other 38 No Party 39 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 40 Would Not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	Vote intention: Estonia
V87	CEEB2 in Hungary: Q37:V87/91 Asked if coded 1 in V78	Vote intention: Hungary

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF)</p> <p>2 Federation of Free Democrats (SZDSZ)</p> <p>3 Smallholders Party (KGP)</p> <p>4 Christian Democratic Party (KDNP)</p> <p>5 Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)</p> <p>6 Federation of Young Democrats-Hungarian Civic Party (FIDESZ)</p> <p>7 Hungarian Workers party (MSZMP)</p> <p>8 Hungarian Social Democratic party (MSZDP)</p> <p>9 Agrarian Federation (ASz)</p> <p>10 Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIEP)</p> <p>11 Party of the Republic (KP)</p> <p>12 Liberal Citizens Alliance- Entrepreneurs Party (LPSz- VP)</p> <p>13 National Democratic Federation (NDSZ)</p> <p>14 Hungarian Democratic People's Party (MNP)</p> <p>15 Hungary's Green Party (MZP)</p> <p>16 Independent Candidate</p> <p>17 Vote for Person Not Party</p> <p>18 Other</p> <p>19 No Party</p> <p>20 Would vote blank/ spoil vote</p> <p>21 Would Not vote</p> <p>22 Not Documented</p> <p>23 Not Documented</p> <p>24 Not Documented</p> <p>25 Not Documented</p> <p>26 Not Documented</p> <p>27 Not Documented</p> <p>28 Not Documented</p> <p>29 Not Documented</p> <p>97 Refused</p> <p>98 DK</p> <p>99 No answer</p>	
V88	CEEB2	Vote intention: Latvia
	<p>in Latvia: Q38:V88 Asked if coded 1 in V78</p> <p>If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>in Latvia:</p> <p>1 Latvian Farmers' Union</p> <p>2 Latvian Green Party</p> <p>3 Latvian National Conservative Party</p> <p>4 Master Democratic Party</p> <p>5 Latvian Christian Democratic Union</p> <p>6 Latvia's Popular Front</p> <p>7 Latvian Social Democratic Workers Party</p> <p>8 Latvian Way Union</p> <p>9 Peoples Union Party</p> <p>10 Fatherland and Freedom Alliance</p> <p>11 Latvian (Democratic) Labour Party</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	12 Political Union of Economists	
	13 Latvian Socialist Party	
	14 National Movement for Latvia	
	15 Conservative Party- the Free Citizen of Latvia	
	16 Center of Democratic Initiative	
	17 Latvian Liberal Party	
	18 Club 21	
	19 The Found of the Revival of Latvia	
	20 Congress of the Citizens of Latvia	
	21 The Union of the 18th of November	
	22 Equality	
	23 Christian Popular Party	
	24 National Reform Party	
	25 People Group For Freedom	
	26 Party of Nations Concord	
	27 Depends on Personality	
	28 Other	
	29 No Party	
	30 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	31 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V89	CEEB2	Vote intention: Lithuania
	in Lithuania: Q39:V89 Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Lithuania:	
	1 Lithuanian Social Democratic Party	
	2 Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party	
	3 Lithuanian National Union	
	4 Lithuanian Liberal Union	
	5 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party	
	6 Lithuanian Democratic Party	
	7 Lithuanian Center Union	
	8 Lithuanian Polish Union	
	9 Homeland Union - Lithuanian Conservatives	
	10 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Union	
	11 Lithuanian Women's Party	
	12 Lithuanian Economic Party	
	13 Lithuanian Farmers Party	
	14 SAJUDIS Coalition	
	15 Lithuanian Socialist party	
	16 Lithuanian Green Party	
	17 Lithuanian Humanism Party	
	18 Lithuanian Independence Party	
	19 Lithuanian Freedom League	
	20 Movement for National Progress	
	21 Lithuanian Union of Political Prisoners	
	22 Young Lithuania	
	23 Moderate Movement	
	24 Lithuanian National Party	
	25 National Progress Party	
	26 Depends on Personality	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	27 Other	
	28 No Party	
	29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	30 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V91	CEEB2	Vote intention: Poland
	in Poland: Q41:V92 Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Poland:	
	1 Polish Peasants' Party	
	2 Solidarity (NSZZ 'SOLIDARNOSC')	
	3 Democratic Left Alliance (SLD)	
	4 Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN)	
	5 Center Alliance (PC)	
	6 Realpolitik Union (UPR)	
	7 Christina National Union (ZChN)	
	8 Labour Union (UP)	
	9 Freedom Union (UW)	
	10 Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland (ROP)	
	11 Party 'X'	
	12 Liberal Democratic Congress (KLD)	
	13 Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland (SdRP)	
	14 Democratic Union (DU) (later part of Freedom Union)	
	15 Polish Party of the Friends of Beer (PPPP)	
	16 German Minority	
	17 Polish National Party-Polish National Commonwealth (PSN-PWN)	
	18 Movement for the Republic	
	19 Nonpartisan Reform Support Bloc (BBWR)	
	20 Christian Democratic Party (PChD)	
	21 Christian Democratic Labour Party (ChDSP)	
	22 Democratic Party (SD)	
	23 Peasant Alliance (PL)	
	24 Catholic Electoral Action (WAK)	
	25 Christian Social Alliance	
	26 Liberty Party	
	27 Peasant Christian Alliance (SLCh)	
	28 Healthy Poland	
	29 Polish Western Union	
	30 Polish Ecological Party 'The Green'	
	31 All Poland Trade Unions Alliance (OPZZ)	
	32 NSZZ Rolnikow Indywidualnych	
	33 Forum of the Democratic Right (FPD)	
	35 National Alliance of Pensioners and Retired Persons	
	36 National Party of Pensioners and Retired Persons (KPEiR)	
	37 Self-Defence (SamoObrona)	
	38 Other	
	39 No Party	
	40 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	41 Would Not vote	
	42 Not Documented	
	43 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	44 Not Documented	
	45 Not Documented	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V92	CEEB2	Vote intention: Romania
	in Romania: Q42:V92 Asked if coded 1 in V78	
	If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	0 NAP	
	in Romania:	
	1 Greater Romania Party (PRM)	
	2 Romanian National Unity Party (PUNR)	
	3 Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (UDMRS)	
	4 Socialist Labour Party (PSM)	
	5 Civic Alliance Party (PAC)	
	6 Democratic National Salvation Front (PD - FSN)	
	7 Romanian Social Democratic Party (PDSR)	
	8 Romanian Ecologist Party (PER)	
	9 Democratic Agrarian Party	
	10 Democratic Convention of Romania (CDR)	
	11 Christian and Democratic Peasants Party (PNTCD)	
	12 Liberal Party 1993 (PL93)	
	13 National Liberal Party (PNL)	
	14 National Peasant Party (PNT)	
	15 Center National Union	
	16 Social Democratic Union (USD)	
	17 Romanian Socialist Party (PTR)	
	18 The New Romania Party	
	19 Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER)	
	20 Republican Party (PR)	
	21 Liberal Party Youth Wing	
	22 The Party of Romania	
	23 Roma Party (PR)	
	24 Party of Pensioners of Romania (PPR)	
	25 The National Liberal Alliance	
	26 The National-Liberal-Ecologist Alliance	
	27 The Alliance for Romania (APR)	
	28 The Romanian Social- Democratic Party	
	29 Other	
	30 Undecided	
	31 No Party	
	32 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	33 Would Not vote	
	34 The National- Liberal	
	35 The National- Liberal	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V93	CEEB2	Vote intention: Russia
	in Russia: Q43:V93 Asked if coded 1 in V78	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>If there were a "General Election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" or "Sunday") (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : "and you had a vote"), which party, if any, would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?</p> <p>0 NAP in Russia:</p> <p>1 Liberal Democratic Party (LDPR) 2 Democratic Party of Russia (DPR) 3 Russian Movement for Democratic Reforms (RDDR) 4 Russias Democratic Choice (DVR) 5 Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF) 6 Agrarian Party of Russia (APR) 7 Yavlinski - Boldyrev Lukin Bloc - (YABLOKO) 8 Women of Russia (ZR) 9 Republican Party of the Russian Federation (RPRF) 10 Social Democratic Party of the Russian Federation (SPDRF) 11 Party of Constitutional Democrats 12 Russian Christian Democratic Movement (RKhDD) 13 Liberal Conservative Union 14 Democratic Russia (DR) 15 Democratic Union 16 Democratic Party of Communists of Russia 17 Free Democratic Party of Russia 18 Free Labor Party 19 Russian National Council 20 Party of EcoNomic Freedom (PES) 21 Power to the People (VN) 22 Our Home is Russia (NDR) 23 Power 24 Forward Russia! 25 Congress of Russian Communities (KRO) 26 The Party of Peoples Selfgovernance 27 Trade Union and Industrialists of Russia (RPR) 28 Monarchists 29 Civil Union for Stability, Prosperity and Progress 30 Future of Russia/ New Names (BR/NI) 31 Dignity and Charity (DM) 32 Party of Russian Unity and Accord (PRES) 33 Constructive Ecological Movement of Russia (KEDR) 34 The Bloc of Ivan Rybkin 35 People's Patriotic Union 36 HoNour and Motherland 37 AS 38 MCI 39 Depends on Personality 40 # 41 No Party 42 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 43 Would Not vote 44 Not Documented 98 DK 99 No answer</p>	
V103	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q53:V103 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78 Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	inclined to support?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Bulgarian Socialist Party	
	2 Union of Democratic Forces	
	3 Movement for Rights and Freedom	
	4 Bulgarian Business Block	
	5 Confederation Kingdom Bulgaria	
	6 Bulgarian Agrarian Union-united	
	7 Bulgarian Socialdemocratic Party	
	8 New Choice	
	9 People's Union	
	10 Bulgarian Agrarian Party Nikola Petrov	
	11 Bulgarian National Radical Party	
	12 Democratic Alternative for the Republic	
	13 Bulgarian Communist Party	
	14 Union of Democratic Forces Liberals	
	15 Union of Democratic Forces Center	
	16 Bulgarian Democratic Center	
	17 Green Party	
	18 Fatherland Party of Labour	
	19 Euro-left Coalition	
	20 Other	
	21 No Party	
	22 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	23 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V104	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Czech Republic
	in Czech Republic: Q54:V104 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78	
	Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Civic Democratic Party	
	2 Civic Democratic Alliance	
	3 Czech Social Democratic Party	
	4 Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	
	5 Christian and Democratic Union-Czech Peoples Party	
	6 Association for the republic - Czech Republican Party	
	7 Movement for the Self-Administration of Moravia and Silesia	
	8 Pensioners for Life Securities	
	9 Democratic Left Party	
	10 Christian Democratic Party	
	11 Left Block	
	12 Civic National Movement	
	13 Liberal Social Union	
	14 Czech-Moravian Union	
	15 Free Democrats - Liberal National Social Party	
	16 Green Party	
	17 Agrarian Party	
	18 Conservative Party	
	19 Czech Socialist Party	
	20 Union for Republic	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	21 Club of Committed Non Party Members	
	22 Party of Czechoslovak Communists	
	23 Movement for Social...(1994)	
	24 Bohemian-Moravian Center Union	
	25 Independents	
	26 Democratic Union	
	27 Czechoslovak National Socialistic Party	
	28 Free Democrats	
	30 Other	
	31 No Party	
	32 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	33 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V105	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Slovak Republic
	in Slovakia: Q55:V105 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78	
	Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Christian Democratic Movement	
	2 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia	
	3 Slovak National Party	
	4 Party of the Democratic Left	
	5 Democratic Party	
	6 Green Party of Slovakia	
	7 Social Democratic Party of Slovakia	
	8 Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement	
	9 Coexistence (Együttélés)	
	10 Democratic Union of Slovakia	
	11 Christian Social Union	
	12 Association of Workers of Slovakia	
	13 Agrarian Party of Slovakia	
	14 Farmers Movement of Slovakia	
	15 Public against Violence	
	16 Communist Party of Slovakia	
	17 Liberals	
	18 New Slovakia	
	19 Common Choice	
	20 Association for the Republic	
	21 Hungary Coalition	
	22 Hungarian Civic Party	
	23 Slovak Party of Entrepreneurs	
	24 Union of Entrepreneur and Farmers	
	25 Party of the Slovak Bus	
	26 Movement for a Prosperous Czechia and Slovakia	
	27 Other	
	28 No Party	
	29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	30 Would Not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V106	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Estonia

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>in Estonia: Q56:V106 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78</p> <p>Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support?</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Estonian Center Party (EKE) 2 Estonian Farmers Party (ETE) 3 Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) 4 Estonian Greens (ER) 5 Estonian Rural Union (EM) 6 Farmers Assembly (PK) 7 Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) 8 Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK) 9 Moderates 10 Estonian Pensioners and Families League (EPPL) 11 Estonian United Peoples Party 12 Estonian Coalition Party (EK) 13 Estonian Rural Peoples Party (EME) 14 Fatherland Union 15 Estonian Reform Party (ER) 16 The Future's Estonia Party (TEE) 17 Left Alternative 18 Estonian Liberal Democratic Party (ELDP) 19 Estonian Royalist Party (ERP) 20 Russian Democratic Movement 21 Estonian Entrepreneurs Party 22 Estonian Democratic Labour Party (EDT) 23 Progress Party (AP) 24 Russian Party in Estonia 25 Conservative Party 26 Christian Democrats 27 Democratic Union Free Estonia 28 Republican Party 29 Rally Party 30 Fatherland National Coalition Pro Patria 31 The Union of Disabled Orgs 32 National Party of Unlawfully Repressed 33 Election Alliance SAFE HOME 34 Election Alliance POPULAR FRONT 35 Estonian Alliance ESTONIAN CITIZEN 36 Depends on Personality 37 Other 38 No Party 39 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 40 Would Not vote 98 DK 99 No answer</p>	
V109	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Lithuania
	<p>in Lithuania: Q59:V109 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78</p>	

Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e .g . "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support?	
	0 NAP 1 Lithuanian Social Democratic Party 2 Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party 3 Lithuanian National Union 4 Lithuanian Liberal Union 5 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party 6 Lithuanian Democratic Party 7 Lithuanian Center Union 8 Lithuanian Polish Union 9 Homeland Union - Lithuanian Conservatives 10 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Union 11 Lithuanian Women's Party 12 Lithuanian Economic Party 13 Lithuanian Farmers Party 14 SAJUDIS Coalition 15 Lithuanian Socialist party 16 Lithuanian Green Party 17 Lithuanian Humanism Party 18 Lithuanian Independence Party 19 Lithuanian Freedom League 20 Movement for National Progress 21 Lithuanian Union of Political Prisoners 22 Young Lithuania 23 Moderate Movement 24 Lithuanian National Party 25 National Progress Party 26 Depends on Personality 27 Other 28 No Party 29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 30 Would Not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	
V111	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Poland
	in Poland: Q51:V111 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78	
	Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e .g . "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support?	
	0 NAP 1 Polish Peasants' Party 2 Solidarity (NSZZ 'SOLIDARNOSC') 3 Democratic Left Alliance (SLD) 4 Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN) 5 Center Alliance (PC) 6 Real Politics Union (UPR) 7 Christina National Union (ZChN) 8 Labour Union (UP) 9 Freedom Union (UW) 10 Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland (ROP) 11 Party 'X'	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	12 Liberal Democratic Congress (KLD)	
	13 Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland (SdRP)	
	14 Democratic Union (DU) (later part of Freedom Union)	
	15 Polish Party of the Friends of Beer (PPPP)	
	16 German Minority	
	17 Polish National Party-Polish National Commonwealth (PSN-PWN)	
	18 Movement for the Republic	
	19 Nonpartisan Reform Support Bloc (BBWR)	
	20 Christian Democratic Party (PChD)	
	21 Christian Democratic Labour Party (ChDSP)	
	22 Democratic Party (SD)	
	23 Peasant Alliance (PL)	
	24 Catholic Electoral Action (WAK)	
	25 Christian Social Alliance	
	26 Liberty Party	
	27 Peasant Christian Alliance (SLCh)	
	28 Healthy Poland	
	29 Polish Western Union	
	30 Polish Ecological Party 'The Green'	
	31 All Poland Trade Unions Alliance (OPZZ)	
	32 NSZZ Rolinkow Indywidualnych	
	33 Forum of the Democratic Right (FPD)	
	35 National Alliance of Pensioners and Retired Persons	
	36 National Party of Pensioners and Retired Persons (KPEiR)	
	37 Self-Defence (SamoObrona)	
	38 Other	
	39 No Party	
	40 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	41 Would Not vote	
	42 Not Documented	
	43 Not Documented	
	44 Not Documented	
	45 Not Documented	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V113	CEEB2	Vote intention inclined to: Russia
	in Russia: Q63:V113 Asked if code 2, 8 in V78	
	Although you have said that you will not or might not vote in the next general election, if there were a "general election" (SAY NEXT FEASIBLE MOMENT ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTION e.g. "tomorrow" OR "Sunday") SAY IF CONTACT UNDER VOTING AGE : ("And if you had a vote") which party, if any, would you be inclined to support?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Liberal Democratic Party (LDPR)	
	2 Democratic Party of Russia (DPR)	
	3 Russian Movement for Democratic Reforms (RDDR)	
	4 Russia's Democratic Choice (DVR)	
	5 Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)	
	6 Agrarian Party of Russia (APR)	
	7 Yavlinski - Boldyrev - Lukin Bloc (YABLOKO)	
	8 Women of Russia (ZR)	
	9 Republican Party of the Russian Federation (RPRF)	
	10 Social Democratic Party of the Russian Federation (SPDRF)	
	11 Party of Constitutional Democrats	
	12 Russian Christian Democratic Movement (RKhDD)	
	13 Liberal Conservative Union	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	14 Democratic Russia (DR)	
	15 Democratic Union	
	16 Democratic Party of Communists of Russia	
	17 Free Democratic Party of Russia	
	18 Free Labor Party	
	19 Russian National Council	
	20 Party of Economic Freedom (PES)	
	21 Power to the People (VN)	
	22 Our Home is Russia (NDR)	
	23 Power	
	24 Forward Russia!	
	25 Congress of Russian Communities (KRO)	
	26 The Party of Peoples Self Governance	
	27 Trade Union and Industrialists of Russia (RPR)	
	28 Monarchists	
	29 Civil Union for Stability, Prosperity and Progress	
	30 Future of Russia/ New Names (BR/NI)	
	31 Dignity and Charity (DM)	
	32 Party of Russian Unity and Accord (PRES)	
	33 Constructive Ecological Movement of Russia (KEDR)	
	34 The Bloc of Ivan Rybkin	
	35 People's Patriotic Union	
	36 Honour and Motherland	
	37 AS	
	38 MCI	
	39 Depends on Personality	
	40 Other	
	41 No Party	
	42 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	43 Would Not vote	
	44 Not Documented	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V119	CEEB2	Sex
	Q69:V119	
	Sex	
	0 NAP	
	1 Male	
	2 Female	
	9 No answer	
V120	CEEB2	Age of respondent
	Q70:V120	
	Age of respondent	
	0 NAP	
	99 No answer	
V124	CEEB2	Age of respondent: 5 categories
	Q74:V124	
	Age of respondent: 5 categories	
	(appointed by ZA)	
	0 NAP	
	1 29 years and younger	
	2 30 - 44	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	3 45 - 59 4 60 - 74 5 75 years and older	
V126	CEEB2 Q76:V126 Household size 0 NAP 1 One person 10 10 persons 11 5 and more persons 12 7 and more persons 97 Refused 99 No answer	Household size
V127	CEEB2 Q77:V127 What is your highest finished education level? 0 NAP 1 Primary or less 2 Secondary uncompleted 3 Secondary completed 4 Higher Education/ University/ College 7 Refused 8 DK 9 No answer Note: Recoded by ZA. For more information, please see the CEEB TREND File description.	Education level
V128	CEEB2 Q78:V128 How old were you when you finished your full-time education? 0 NAP 1 up to 14 years 2 15 3 16 4 17 5 18 6 19 7 20 8 21 9 22 years and older 10 Still studying 99 No answer	Age education
V130	CEEB2 Q80:V130/1990-1993 Do you work in the state sector, cooperative, or do you work for yourself? 0 NAP 1 Public sector 2 State- owned enterprise 3 Cooperative	Occupation sector (1990 - 1993)

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>4 Self employed</p> <p>5 Private sector</p> <p>6 Joint Venture</p> <p>7 Not working</p> <p>8 Other</p> <p>98 DK</p> <p>99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA. More information, please see ZA3648 CEEB TREND File (press the Adobe Acrobat button and choose ZA3648).</p>	
V132	CEEB2	Occupation of respondent
	<p>Q82:V132 What is your occupation?</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Unskilled worker</p> <p>2 Skilled worker</p> <p>3 White collar worker</p> <p>4 Supervisory/ office worker</p> <p>5 Middle and other management</p> <p>6 Senior management/ professionals</p> <p>7 Self employed</p> <p>8 Farmer</p> <p>9 Member of armed forces/ Security personnel</p> <p>10 Student</p> <p>11 Housewife</p> <p>12 Pensioner</p> <p>13 Unemployed/ temporary not working</p> <p>14 Other</p> <p>97 Refused</p> <p>98 DK</p> <p>99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA. More information, please see ZA3648 CEEB TREND File (press the Adobe Acrobat button and choose ZA3648).</p>	
V189	CEEB2	Income - HH monthly net in USD 1991 (not clearly documented)
	<p>Q139:V189 We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed. Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.</p> <p><(SHOW CARD ELEVEN)></p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Up to 96</p> <p>2 96 - 144</p> <p>3 145 - 192</p> <p>4 193 - 240</p> <p>5 241 - 288</p> <p>6 289 - 384</p> <p>7 385 - 480</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	8 481 - 577	
	9 578 - 769	
	10 770 - 961	
	11 962 -1.441	
	12 More than 1.442 Dollar	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
	Note: No valid values for Poland and Russia, answers are included in missing value "99".	
V207	CEEB2	National/ Ethnic Background
	Q157:V207/1991,1992,1994 What nationality/ethnic background do you come from?	
	<WRITE IN AND CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP	
	1 Albanian	
	2 Armenian	
	3 Ausetian	
	4 Aserbaijani	
	5 Bashkirian	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gipsy	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Kurd	
	24 Latvian	
	25 Lithuanian	
	26 Lizgen	
	27 Macedonian	
	28 Maria	
	29 Moldovan	
	30 Moravian	
	31 Muslim	
	32 Nocetin	
	33 Polish	
	34 Romanian	
	35 Russian	
	36 Serb	
	37 Serbo- Kroat	
	38 Slovak	
	39 Slovene	
	40 Spanish	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	41 Swedish 42 Tartar 43 Turkish 44 Ukrainian 45 Uzbek 46 Cosmopolitan 47 Other 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V208	CEEB2 Q158:V208/1991,1992 What is your mother tongue/language? <IF RESPONDENT UNSURE, OR MORE THAN ONE ANSWER GIVEN ASK :> What is the language that you primarily use within your household? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP 1 Adigei 2 Albanian 3 Armenian 4 Azerbaijani 5 Bashkir 6 Belarussian 7 Bulgarian 8 Croat 9 Czech 10 English 11 Estonian 12 Finnish 13 French 14 Gagauz 15 Georgian 16 German 17 Greek 18 Gypsy/ Roman 19 Hungarian 20 Italian 21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew 22 Kazakh 23 Latvian 24 Lithuanian 25 Macedonian 26 Moldovan 27 Moravian 28 Muslim 29 Polish 30 Romanian 31 Russian 32 Ruthenian 33 Serb 34 Serbo-Croat 35 Slovak 36 Slovene 37 Spanish 38 Swedish	Language spoken: Mothertongue

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	39 Tartar 40 Turkish 41 Ukrainian 42 Uzbek 43 Other 44 Not Documented 45 Not Documented 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V215	CEEB2 in Albania: Q165:V215 Region: Albania 0 NAP in Albania: 1 Tirana Region 2 Northern Region 3 Central Region 4 Southern Region 5 Tirane 6 Vlore 7 Elbasan 8 Gjirokaster 9 Shkoder 10 Korce 11 Kruje 12 Durres 13 Kavaje 14 Berat 15 Lezhe 16 Mat 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer Note: Albania: Only code 1 was available.	Region: Albania
V220	CEEB2 in Czech Republic: Q170:V220 Region: Czech Republic 0 NAP 1 Prague 2 Middle Bohemia 3 South Bohemia 4 West Bohemia 5 North Bohemia 6 East Bohemia 7 North Moravia 8 South Moravia 9 Bohemia 10 Bohemia without Prague 11 Moravia 97 Refused	Region: Czech Republic

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	98 DK 99 No Answer	
V221	CEEB2 in Slovakia: Q171:V221 Region: Slovakia 0 NAP 1 Bratislava 2 West Slovakia 3 Middle Slovakia 4 East Slovakia 5 Trnava 6 Trencin 7 Nitra 8 Zilina 9 Banska Bystrica 10 Presov 11 Kosice 12 Slovakia 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	Region: Slovak Republic
V222	CEEB2 in Estonia: Q172:V222 Region: Estonia 0 NAP 1 Looe 2 Kirde 3 Kagu 4 Edela 5 Laane 6 North West Estonia 7 North East Estonia 8 South East Estonia 9 South West Estonia 10 West Estonia 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	Region: Estonia
V223	CEEB2 in Hungary: Q173:V223 Region: Hungary 0 NAP 1 Bacs 2 Baranya 3 Bekes 4 Borsod 5 Csongrad 6 Fejer 7 Györ-Sopron	Region: Hungary

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	8 Hajdu	
	9 Heves	
	10 Komarom	
	11 Nograd	
	12 Pest	
	13 Somogy	
	14 Szabolcs	
	15 Szolnok	
	16 Tolna	
	17 Vas	
	18 Veszprem	
	19 Zala	
	20 Budapest	
	21 Central incl Budapest	
	22 Northern and North-East	
	23 Northern Great Plain	
	24 Southern Great Plain	
	25 South Transdanubia	
	26 North Transdanubia	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V224	CEEB2	Region: Latvia
	in Latvia: Q174:V224 Region: Latvia	
	0 NAP	
	in Latvia:	
	1 Riga	
	2 Liepaja	
	3 Daugaudils	
	4 Vidzeme	
	5 Zemgale	
	6 Kurzeme	
	7 Latgale	
	9 No Answer	
V227	CEEB2	Region: Poland
	in Poland: Q177:V227 Region: Poland	
	0 NAP	
	in Poland:	
	1 Central Poland	
	2 Eastern Poland	
	3 Little Poland	
	4 Silesia	
	5 North Western Poland	
	6 Greater Poland	
	7 Western Poland	
	8 Southern Poland	
	9 No Answer	
V229	CEEB2	Region: Russia
	in Russia:	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Q179:V229 Region: Russia	
	0 NAP in Russia: 1 Northern 2 North-West 3 Central 4 Volgo-Vjetsy 5 Central Black Earth 6 Along Volga River 7 North Caucasia 8 Urals 9 West Siberia 10 East Siberia 11 Far Eastern 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V239	CEEB2	Size of community
	Q189:V239/1991 Size of community	
	0 NAP 1 Up to 1.000 2 1.000 - 20.000 3 20.000 - 100.000 4 100.000 - 500.000 5 500.000 - 1.000.000 6 1.000.000 and more 7 Capital City 8 DK 9 No Answer	
	Note: ZA2251 (CEEB2 1991): The number of the categories is slightly different from the other CEEB files.	
V243	CEEB2	Date of interview
	Q193:V243 Date of Interview (Month/Day)	
	0 NAP	
V244	CEEB2	Start of interview - Time
	Q194:V244 Time of the beginning of the interview: <USE 24 HOUR CLOCK>	
	0 NAP 9999 No answer	
V245	CEEB2	Duration of interview
	Q195:V245	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Number of minutes the interview lasted:	
	0 NAP	
	999 No answer	
V246	CEEB2	N of persons present during interview
	Q196:V246 Number of persons present during the interview:	
	0 NAP	
	1 Two	
	2 Three	
	3 Four	
	4 Five or more	
	9 No answer	
V247	CEEB2	Respondent cooperation
	Q197:V247 Respondent cooperation	
	0 NAP	
	1 Excellent	
	2 Fair	
	3 Bad	
	9 No answer	
V281	CEEB2	Work in Western Europe - considered
	Q281:V281/1991 Have you ever seriously considered going and working in a country in Western Europe?	
	1 Yes, considered	
	2 No, not considered	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
V282	CEEB2	Move to Western Europe - probability
	Q282:V282:/1991,1992 1991: Asked if coded 1 in V281/1991 How likely is it that you will move to Western Europe to live and work? Do you think that you will ...?	
	1 Definitely go and work	
	2 Probably go and work	
	3 Probably not go and work	
	4 Definitely not go and work	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
V283	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Albania
	in Albania: Q283:V283,V292,V301,V310/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Albania: Q283:V283/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Albania: 1 We had free elections 2 National Unity government 3 We are `part` of the West now 4 Hope for economic and social stability 5 More freedom and democracy 6 We are building the state of law 7 Positive effect on relations to western countries 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not allways fit with data, variables should be used with caution</p>	
V284	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V284,V293,V302,V311/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V284/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General positive 2 End of communism 3 Democratic changes in the political system 4 Democratic changes in the economy 5 Restored civil 6 Peaceful transition to democracy 7 Other 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V285	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason CSFR
	<p>in CSFR 1991: Q285:V285,V294.V303,V312/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q285:V285/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in CSFR 1991:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 General satisfaction with the way democracy is developing 2 More freedom and democracy, religious freedom 3 Freedom to travel 4 Opportunity to enterprising 5 Freedom of press and expression 6 Market economy, privatization, better supply of goods 7 Redress of injustices, and of totalitarian rule 8 Chances for better future 9 Not documented 10 Not documented 99 No Answer/DK <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V286	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Estonia
	<p>in Estonia: Q286:V286,V295,V304,V313/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Estonia: Q286:V286/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Estonia:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 General support to democratization 2 Political freedoms, rights 3 Changes in the economic system 4 One can feel oneself free 5 I hope that everything will get better in the future 6 Other 7 Not documented <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V287	CEEB2	Democracy development: Positive reason: Democracy Hungary
	<p>in Hungary: Q287:V287/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2)</p> <p>Reasons related to Democracy: What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL	
	0 NAP 1 There is a multi-party system, not a one-party system 2 Freedom of speech 3 Freedom of religion 4 Free elections 5 Parliament does a good job 6 Legally speaking, there is greater freedom 7 Not documented 8 Not documented 9 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V288	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Latvia
	in Latvia: Q288:V288,V297,V306,V315/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Latvia: Q288:V288/1991 1st positive reason	
	0 NAP in Latvia: 1 Restoring the independence of the Republic of Latvia 2 The termination of Communist Party and KGB 3 The limitation of USSR armed force activities 4 The atmosphere of social security is forming gradually 5 The realization of privatization, the return of property 6 The guarantee of human rights 7 The well considered politics and action of the government 8 The European way of living is forming in Latvia 9 The freedom of entrepreneurial activities 10 The formation of multi-party system 11 Free exchange of information 12 The equality of nations 13 The legislative base for a legal state is formed 14 The process of democratization is too fast 15 Other reasons	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V289	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Lithuania
	in Lithuania: Q289:V289,V298,V307,V316/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons?	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Lithuania: Q289:V289/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Lithuania:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Freedom of speech, publicity 2 Freedom of worship 3 Press freedom 4 Multi-party system 5 Free movement of people 6 Freedom of an individual 7 Independence 8 Social justice 9 Culture, traditions 10 Not documented 11 Not documented 12 Not documented <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V290	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Poland
	<p>in Poland: Q290:V290,V299,V308,V317/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Poland: Q290:V290/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Poland:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Freedom 2 Openness of political life 3 Change of political system 4 Freedom of travel 5 Economical freedom 6 The triumph of national and patriotic values 7 Other specific answers 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V291	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st positive reason Russia
	<p>in Russia: Q291:V291,V300,V309,V318/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Russia: Q291:V291/1991 1st positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Russia: 1 Creation of parliamentary system in the country 2 Free elections on alternative basis, election of B Yeltsin 3 Broader implementation of human rights 4 'Glasnost', free press, pluralism of opinion 5 Elimination of the monopoly of the CPSU for power 6 Every person can participate in discussions 7 Removal of obstacles on the way to the free market economy 8 Failure of August (1991) putsch 9 Society develops in a necessary direction 10 Other</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V292	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Albania
	<p>in Albania: Q283:V283,V292,V301,V310/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Albania: Q283:V292/1991 2nd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Albania: 1 We had free elections 2 National Unity government 3 We are 'part' of the West now 4 Hope for economic and social stability 5 More freedom and democracy 6 We are building the state of law 7 Positive effect on relations to western countries 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V293	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V284,V293,V302,V311/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V293/1991 2nd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General positive 2 End of communism 3 Democratic changes in the political system 4 Democratic changes in the economy 5 Restored civil 6 Peaceful transition to democracy 7 Other 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V294	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Democracy development: 2nd positive reason CSFR</p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q285:V285,V294.V303,V312/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q285:V294/1991 2nd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in CSFR 1991: 1 General satisfaction with the way democracy is developing 2 More freedom and democracy, religious freedom 3 Freedom to travel 4 Opportunity to enterprising 5 Freedom of press and expression 6 Market economy, privatization, better supply of goods 7 Redress of injustices, and of totalitarian rule 8 Chances for better future 9 Not documented 10 Not documented 99 No Answer/DK</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V295	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Estonia</p> <p>in Estonia: Q286:V286,V295,V304,V313/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2)</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Estonia: Q286:V295/1991 2nd positive reason	
	0 NAP in Estonia: 1 General support to democratization 2 Political freedoms, rights 3 Changes in the economic system 4 One can feel oneself free 5 I hope that everything will get better in the future 6 Other 7 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V296	CEEB2	Democracy development: Positive political reason Hungary
	in Hungary: Q292:V296 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2)	
	Political reasons: What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	0 NAP 1 No communism any more 2 Efforts to regulate more conservative politicians 3 Good implementation of political objectives 4 No signs of returning to the old system 5 There is no war, there is peace 6 Not documented 7 Not documented 8 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V297	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Latvia
	in Latvia: Q288:V288,V297,V306,V315/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	in Latvia: Q288:V297/1991 2nd positive reason	
	0 NAP in Latvia:	
	1 Restoring the independence of the Republic of Latvia	
	2 The termination of Communist Party and KGB	
	3 The limitation of USSR armed force activities	
	4 The atmosphere of social security is forming gradually	
	5 The realization of privatization, the return of property	
	6 The guarantee of human rights	
	7 The well considered politics and action of the government	
	8 The European way of living is forming in Latvia	
	9 The freedom of entrepreneurial activities	
	10 The formation of multi-party system	
	11 Free exchange of information	
	12 The equality of nations	
	13 The legislative base for a legal state is formed	
	14 The process of democratization is too fast	
	15 Other reasons	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V298	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Lithuania
	in Lithuania: Q289:V289,V298;V307,V316/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Lithuania: Q289:V298/1991 2nd positive reason	
	0 NAP in Lithuania:	
	1 Freedom of speech, publicity	
	2 Freedom of worship	
	3 Press freedom	
	4 Multi-party system	
	5 Free movement of people	
	6 Freedom of an individual	
	7 Independence	
	8 Social justice	
	9 Culture, traditions	
	10 Not documented	
	11 Not documented	
	12 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V299	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Poland
	in Poland:	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q290:V290,V299,V308,V317/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Poland: Q290:V299/1991 2nd positive reason 0 NAP in Poland: 1 Freedom 2 Openness of political life 3 Change of political system 4 Freedom of travel 5 Economical freedom 6 The triumph of national and patriotic values 7 Other specific answers 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V300	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd positive reason Russia
	in Russia: Q291:V291,V300,V309,V318/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Russia: Q291:V300/1991 2nd positive reason 0 NAP in Russia: 1 Creation of parliamentary system in the country 2 Free elections on alternative basis, election of B Yeltsin 3 Broader implementation of human rights 4 'Glasnost', free press, pluralism of opinion 5 Elimination of the monopoly of the CPSU for power 6 Every person can participate in discussions 7 Removal of obstacles on the way to the free market economy 8 Failure of August (1991) putsch 9 Society develops in a necessary direction 10 Other Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V301	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Albania

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>in Albania: Q283:V283,V292,V301,V310/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Albania: Q283:V301/1991 3rd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Albania: 1 We had free elections 2 National Unity government 3 We are `part` of the West now 4 Hope for economic and social stability 5 More freedom and democracy 6 We are building the state of law 7 Positive effect on relations to western countries 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V302	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V284,V293,V302,V311/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V302/1991 3rd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General positive 2 End of communism 3 Democratic changes in the political system 4 Democratic changes in the economy 5 Restored civil 6 Peaceful transition to democracy 7 Other 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V303	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason CSFR
	in CSFR 1991:	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q285:V285,V294.V303,V312/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in CSFR 1991: Q285:V303/1991 3rd positive reason 0 NAP in CSFR 1991: 1 General satisfaction with the way democracy is developing 2 More freedom and democracy, religious freedom 3 Freedom to travel 4 Opportunity to enterprising 5 Freedom of press and expression 6 Market economy, privatization, better supply of goods 7 Redress of injustices, and of totalitarian rule 8 Chances for better future 9 Not documented 10 Not documented 99 No Answer/DK Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V304	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Estonia
	in Estonia: Q286:V286,V295,V304,V313/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Estonia: Q286:V304/1991 3rd positive reason 0 NAP in Estonia: 1 General support to democratization 2 Political freedoms, rights 3 Changes in the economic system 4 One can feel oneself free 5 I hope that everything will get better in the future 6 Other 7 Not documented Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V305	CEEB2	Democracy development: Positive economic reason Hungary
	in Hungary: Q293:V305/1991	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2)</p> <p>Economic reasons: What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>0 NAP 1 Privatization 2 Support for private enterprises 3 Competition exists in trade 4 Not documented 5 Not documented 6 Not documented</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V306	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Latvia
	<p>in Latvia: Q288:V288,V297,V306,V315/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Latvia: Q288:V306/1991 3rd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Latvia: 1 Restoring the independence of the Republic of Latvia 2 The termination of Communist Party and KGB 3 The limitation of USSR armed force activities 4 The atmosphere of social security is forming gradually 5 The realization of privatization, the return of property 6 The guarantee of human rights 7 The well considered politics and action of the government 8 The European way of living is forming in Latvia 9 The freedom of entrepreneurial activities 10 The formation of multi-party system 11 Free exchange of information 12 The equality of nations 13 The legislative base for a legal state is formed 14 The process of democratization is too fast 15 Other reasons</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V307	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Lithuania
	<p>in Lithuania: Q289:V289,V298,V307,V316/1991</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Lithuania: Q289:V307/1991 3rd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Lithuania: 1 Freedom of speech, publicity 2 Freedom of worship 3 Press freedom 4 Multi-party system 5 Free movement of people 6 Freedom of an individual 7 Independence 8 Social justice 9 Culture, traditions 10 Not documented 11 Not documented 12 Not documented</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V308	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Poland
	<p>in Poland: Q290:V290,V299,V308,V317/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Poland: Q290:V308/1991 3rd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Poland: 1 Freedom 2 Openness of political life 3 Change of political system 4 Freedom of travel 5 Economical freedom 6 The triumph of national and patriotic values 7 Other specific answers 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V309	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd positive reason Russia

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>in Russia: Q291:V291,V300,V309,V318/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Russia: Q291:V309/1991 3rd positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Russia: 1 Creation of parliamentary system in the country 2 Free elections on alternative basis, election of B Yeltsin 3 Broader implementation of human rights 4 'Glasnost', free press, pluralism of opinion 5 Elimination of the monopoly of the CPSU for power 6 Every person can participate in discussions 7 Removal of obstacles on the way to the free market economy 8 Failure of August (1991) putsch 9 Society develops in a necessary direction 10 Other</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V310	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Albania
	<p>in Albania: Q283:V283,V292,V301,V310/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Albania: Q283:V310/1991 4th positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Albania: 1 We had free elections 2 National Unity government 3 We are 'part' of the West now 4 Hope for economic and social stability 5 More freedom and democracy 6 We are building the state of law 7 Positive effect on relations to western countries 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V311	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Bulgaria

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V284,V293,V302,V311/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q284:V311/1991 4th positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General positive 2 End of communism 3 Democratic changes in the political system 4 Democratic changes in the economy 5 Restored civil 6 Peaceful transition to democracy 7 Other 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V312	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th positive reason CSFR
	<p>in CSFR 1991: Q285:V285,V294.V303,V312/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q285:V312/1991 4th positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in CSFR 1991: 1 General satisfaction with the way democracy is developing 2 More freedom and democracy, religious freedom 3 Freedom to travel 4 Opportunity to enterprising 5 Freedom of press and expression 6 Market economy, privatization, better supply of goods 7 Redress of injustices, and of totalitarian rule 8 Chances for better future 9 Not documented 10 Not documented 99 No Answer/DK</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V313	CEEB2 in Estonia: Q286:V286,V295,V304,V313/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Estonia: Q286:V313/1991 4th positive reason 0 NAP in Estonia: 1 General support to democratization 2 Political freedoms, rights 3 Changes in the economic system 4 One can feel oneself free 5 I hope that everything will get better in the future 6 Other 7 Not documented Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Estonia
V314	CEEB2 in Hungary: Q294:V314/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) General reasons: What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> 0 NAP 1 I am satisfied, we live economically 2 We live a quiet life 3 Objectives are good, things are going well 4 There is no repression 5 Democracy has developed 6 Not documented 7 Not documented 8 Not documented Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	Democracy development: Positive general reason Hungary
V315	CEEB2 in Latvia: Q288:V288,V297,V306,V315/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Latvia

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
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<PROMPT>

Any other reasons?

<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>

in Latvia: Q288:V315/1991

4th positive reason

0 NAP

in Latvia:

- 1 Restoring the independence of the Republic of Latvia
- 2 The termination of Communist Party and KGB
- 3 The limitation of USSR armed force activities
- 4 The atmosphere of social security is forming gradually
- 5 The realization of privatization, the return of property
- 6 The guarantee of human rights
- 7 The well considered politics and action of the government
- 8 The European way of living is forming in Latvia
- 9 The freedom of entrepreneurial activities
- 10 The formation of multi-party system
- 11 Free exchange of information
- 12 The equality of nations
- 13 The legislative base for a legal state is formed
- 14 The process of democratization is too fast
- 15 Other reasons

Note:

Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.

V316	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Lithuania
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in Lithuania:

Q289:V289,V298;V307,V316/1991

Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2)

What are your reasons for saying that?

<PROMPT>

Any other reasons?

<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>

in Lithuania: Q289:V316/1991

4th positive reason

0 NAP

in Lithuania:

- 1 Freedom of speech, publicity
- 2 Freedom of worship
- 3 Press freedom
- 4 Multi-party system
- 5 Free movement of people
- 6 Freedom of an individual
- 7 Independence
- 8 Social justice
- 9 Culture, traditions
- 10 Not documented
- 11 Not documented
- 12 Not documented

Note:

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V317	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Poland
	<p>in Poland: Q290:V290,V299,V308,V317/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Poland: Q290:V317/1991 4th positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Poland: 1 Freedom 2 Openness of political life 3 Change of political system 4 Freedom of travel 5 Economical freedom 6 The triumph of national and patriotic values 7 Other specific answers 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V318	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th positive reason Russia
	<p>in Russia: Q291:V291,V300,V309,V318/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 1,2) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Russia: Q219:V318/1991 4th positive reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Russia: 1 Creation of parliamentary system in the country 2 Free elections on alternative basis, election of B Yeltsin 3 Broader implementation of human rights 4 'Glasnost', free press, pluralism of opinion 5 Elimination of the monopoly of the CPSU for power 6 Every person can participate in discussions 7 Removal of obstacles on the way to the free market economy 8 Failure of August (1991) putsch 9 Society develops in a necessary direction 10 Other</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V319	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Albania
	<p>in Albania: Q295:V319,V328,V337,V346/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Albania: Q295:V319/1991 1st negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Albania: 1 Nothing has changed 2 The same political party still in power 3 No constitution 4 Country is destabilized and economic crisis 5 Anarchy 6 State doesn't function 7 Foreign governments don't trust us 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V320	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q296:V320,V329,V338,V347/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q296:V320/1991 1st negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General negative 2 Insufficient and slow changes in the economic sphere 3 Insufficient and slow changes in political life 4 All people/the whole nation/are getting poorer 5 Increase of economic and social differentiation in society 6 Anarchy, increase of criminality, corruption, speculations 7 Attempts for violation of civil rights 8 Moral values crisis 98 DK 99 No answer</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V321	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason CSFR
	<p>in CSFR 1991: Q297:V321,V330,V339,V348/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q297:V321/1991 1st negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in CSFR 1991: 1 Economic situation and problems 2 Unemployment, lack of jobs available 3 Integrity of Czechoslovakia, the future form of federation 4 Slow progress of legislation 5 Moral issues, relations of people worse than before 6 Slow progress of economic reform and democratization 7 Criminality, violence, the police is ineffective 8 Problems with Gypsies 9 The Lustration Act 10 General dissatisfaction, disorder and chaos in society 99 No Answer/DK</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V322	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Estonia
	<p>in Estonia: Q298:V322,V331,V340,V349/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Estonia: Q298:V322/1991 1st negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Estonia: 1 Influence of old system 2 `Apprenticeship` of democracy 3 Struggle for power, general squabble 4 Anarchy 5 Discontent with laws, resolutions / how they are carried out 6 Discontent with economy 7 Discrimination of Non-Estonians 8 Lack of security 9 Other</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	10 Not documented	
	11 Not documented	
	12 Not documented	
	Note:	
	Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V323	CEEB2	Democracy development: Negative political reason Hungary
	in Hungary:	
	Q299:V323	
	Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)	
	Political reasons:	
	What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT>	
	Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	0 NAP	
	1 Party-power struggles, conflicts	
	2 The change in the system has not occurred	
	3 Comments criticizing the work of parliament government	
	4 Some are trying to save their power	
	5 Elections promises have not been fulfilled	
	6 The same leaders are in responsible positions	
	7 No democracy exists, only in word	
	8 Not documented	
	9 Not documented	
	10 Not documented	
	Note:	
	Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V324	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Latvia
	in Latvia:	
	Q300:V324,V333,V342,V351/1991	
	Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)	
	What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT>	
	Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Latvia: Q300:V324/1991	
	1st negative reason	
	0 NAP	
	in Latvia:	
	1 The government is realizing too slowly	
	2 The incompetence of the governments members	
	3 The faults in government action	
	4 The faults in economic legislation	
	5 The delay of passing the law of citizenship	
	6 Chaos, the lack of discipline and control	
	7 The defence of human rights is not provided by law	
	8 The privatization causes inequality and injustice	
	9 Latvian nationalism, discrimination of other nationalities	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	10 The corruption in different state structures	
	11 The continuation of the old bureaucracy traditions	
	12 The moral degradation of the society, lose of moral values	
	13 The mutual quarrels among parties and movements	
	14 The existence of censorship in the mass media	
	15 The rapid increase of criminality	
	16 The insecurity for future, no social guarantees	
	17 No freedom for entrepreneurial activity	
	18 Activities of occupational regime structures (KGB, Armed forces)	
	19 Not taking to account the social opinion	
	20 Other reasons	
	Note:	
	Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V325	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Lithuania
	in Lithuania:	
	Q301:V325,V334,V343,V352/1991	
	Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)	
	What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT>	
	Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Lithuania: Q301:V325/1991	
	1st negative reason	
	in Lithuania:	
	0 NAP	
	1 Violate human rights	
	2 No democracy	
	3 Ethnic problems	
	4 Passiveness of authorities	
	5 Poor economy	
	6 Remains of the past	
	7 USSR army	
	8 Broken relations with the USSR	
	9 Not documented	
	10 Not documented	
	11 Not documented	
	12 Not documented	
	Note:	
	Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V326	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Poland
	in Poland:	
	Q302:V326,V335,V344,V353/1991	
	Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)	
	What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT>	
	Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Poland: Q302:V326/1991	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	1st negative reason	
	0 NAP in Poland: 1 Lack of faith in democracy in Poland 2 Criticism of the government and the political elite 3 Criticism of society 4 Criticism of the legal order 5 Criticism of the economy 6 Pathologies 7 Other 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V327	CEEB2	Democracy development: 1st negative reason Russia
	in Russia: Q303:V327,V336,V345,V354/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Russia: Q303:V327/1991 1st negative reason	
	0 NAP in Russia: 1 There are no or too little changes 2 The same people remained in power 3 The democratic progress is very slow 4 Split of democrats, lack of common strategy 5 No changes in province 6 Lack of power, chaos growth of criminality 7 The blackening of the reputation of the Communist Party 8 Economic crisis, break down, unemployment 9 Raise of nationalism, ethnic conflicts 10 Other 11 Not documented 12 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V328	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Albania
	in Albania: Q295:V319,V328,V337,V346/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Albania: Q295:V328/1991 2nd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Albania: 1 Nothing has changed 2 The same political party still in power 3 No constitution 4 Country is destabilized and economic crisis 5 Anarchy 6 State doesn't function 7 Foreign governments don't trust us 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V329	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q296:V320,V329,V338,V347/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q296:V329/1991 2nd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General negative 2 Insufficient and slow changes in the economic sphere 3 Insufficient and slow changes in political life 4 All people/the whole nation/are getting poorer 5 Increase of economic and social differentiation in society 6 Anarchy, increase of criminality, corruption, speculations 7 Attempts for violation of civil rights 8 Moral values crisis 98 DK 99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V330	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason CSFR
	<p>in CSFR 1991: Q297:V321,V330,V339,V348/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q297:V330/1991 2nd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in CSFR 1991:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Economic situation and problems 2 Unemployment, lack of jobs available 3 Integrity of Czechoslovakia, the future form of federation 4 Slow progress of legislation 5 Moral issues, relations of people worse than before 6 Slow progress of economic reform and democratization 7 Criminality, violence, the police is ineffective 8 Problems with Gypsies 9 The Lustration Act 10 General dissatisfaction, disorder and chaos in society 99 No Answer/DK <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V331	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Estonia
	<p>in Estonia: Q298:V322,V331,V340,V349/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Estonia: Q298:V331/1991 2nd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Estonia:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Influence of old system 2 'Apprenticeship' of democracy 3 Struggle for power, general squabble 4 Anarchy 5 Discontent with laws, resolutions / how they are carried out 6 Discontent with economy 7 Discrimination of Non-Estonians 8 Lack of security 9 Other 10 Not documented 11 Not documented 12 Not documented <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V332	CEEB2	Democracy development: Negative economic reason Hungary
	<p>in Hungary: Q304:V332/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Economic reasons: What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	0 NAP	
	1 Development is slow	
	2 Privatization has not occurred	
	3 Unemployment	
	4 Not documented	
	5 Not documented	
	6 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V333	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Latvia
	in Latvia: Q300:V324,V333,V342,V351/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Latvia: Q300:V333/1991 2nd negative reason	
	0 NAP	
	in Latvia:	
	1 The government is realizing too slowly	
	2 The incompetence of the governments members	
	3 The faults in government action	
	4 The faults in economic legislation	
	5 The delay of passing the law of citizenship	
	6 Chaos, the lack of discipline and control	
	7 The defence of human rights is not provided by law	
	8 The privatization causes inequality and injustice	
	9 Latvian nationalism, discrimination of other nationalities	
	10 The corruption in different state structures	
	11 The continuation of the old bureaucracy traditions	
	12 The moral degradation of the society, lose of moral values	
	13 The mutual quarrels among parties and movements	
	14 The existence of censorship in the mass media	
	15 The rapid increase of criminality	
	16 The insecurity for future, no social guarantees	
	17 No freedom for entrepreneurial activity	
	18 Activities of occupational regime structures (KGB, Armed forces)	
	19 Not taking to account the social opinion	
	20 Other reasons	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V334	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Lithuania

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>in Lithuania: Q301:V325,V334,V343,V352/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Lithuania: Q301:V334/1991 2nd negative reason</p> <p>in Lithuania: 0 NAP 1 Violate human rights 2 No democracy 3 Ethnic problems 4 Passiveness of authorities 5 Poor economy 6 Remains of the past 7 USSR army 8 Broken relations with the USSR 9 Not documented 10 Not documented 11 Not documented 12 Not documented</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V335	CEEB2	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Poland
	<p>in Poland: Q302:V326,V335,V344,V353/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Poland: Q302:V335/1991 2nd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Poland: 1 Lack of faith in democracy in Poland 2 Criticism of the government and the political elite 3 Criticism of society 4 Criticism of the legal order 5 Criticism of the economy 6 Pathologies 7 Other 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer</p> <p>Note:</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V336	CEEB2 in Russia: Q303:V327,V336,V345,V354/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Russia: Q303:336/1991 2nd negative reason 0 NAP in Russia: 1 There are no or too little changes 2 The same people remained in power 3 The democratic progress is very slow 4 Split of democrats, lack of common strategy 5 No changes in province 6 Lack of power, chaos growth of criminality 7 The blackening of the reputation of the Communist Party 8 Economic crisis, break down, unemployment 9 Raise of nationalism, ethnic conflicts 10 Other 11 Not documented 12 Not documented Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	Democracy development: 2nd negative reason Russia
V337	CEEB2 in Albania: Q295:V319,V328,V337,V346/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Albania: Q295:V337/1991 3rd negative reason 0 NAP in Albania: 1 Nothing has changed 2 The same political party still in power 3 No constitution 4 Country is destabilized and economic crisis 5 Anarchy 6 State doesn't function 7 Foreign governments don't trust us 8 DK 9 No answer	Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Albania

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V338	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Bulgaria
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q296:V320,V329,V338,V347/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Bulgaria: Q296:V338/1991 3rd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General negative 2 Insufficient and slow changes in the economic sphere 3 Insufficient and slow changes in political life 4 All people/the whole nation/are getting poorer 5 Increase of economic and social differentiation in society 6 Anarchy, increase of criminality, corruption, speculations 7 Attempts for violation of civil rights 8 Moral values crisis 98 DK 99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V339	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd negative reason CSFR
	<p>in CSFR 1991: Q297:V321,V330,V339,V348/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Q297:V339/1991 3rd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in CSFR 1991: 1 Economic situation and problems 2 Unemployment, lack of jobs available 3 Integrity of Czechoslovakia, the future form of federation 4 Slow progress of legislation 5 Moral issues, relations of people worse than before 6 Slow progress of economic reform and democratization 7 Criminality, violence, the police is ineffective 8 Problems with Gypsies 9 The Lustration Act</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	10 General dissatisfaction, disorder and chaos in society	
	99 No Answer/DK	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V340	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Estonia
	in Estonia: Q298:V322,V331,V340,V349/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Estonia: Q298:V340/1991 3rd negative reason	
	0 NAP	
	in Estonia:	
	1 Influence of old system	
	2 `Apprenticeship` of democracy	
	3 Struggle for power, general squabble	
	4 Anarchy	
	5 Discontent with laws, resolutions / how they are carried out	
	6 Discontent with economy	
	7 Discrimination of Non-Estonians	
	8 Lack of security	
	9 Other	
	10 Not documented	
	11 Not documented	
	12 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V341	CEEB2	Democracy development: Negative individual reason Hungary
	in Hungary: Q305:V341/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)	
	Individual reasons: What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	0 NAP	
	1 Low wages, pensions, child care allowance	
	2 Uncertainty of living, deteriorating living standards	
	3 High prices, price rises	
	4 Taxes	
	5 Not documented	
	6 Not documented	
	7 Not documented	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V342	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Latvia
	<p>in Latvia: Q300:V324,V333,V342,V351/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Latvia: Q300:V342/1991 3rd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Latvia:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 The government is realizing too slowly 2 The incompetence of the governments members 3 The faults in government action 4 The faults in economic legislation 5 The delay of passing the law of citizenship 6 Chaos, the lack of discipline and control 7 The defence of human rights is not provided by law 8 The privatization causes inequality and injustice 9 Latvian nationalism, discrimination of other nationalities 10 The corruption in different state structures 11 The continuation of the old bureaucracy traditions 12 The moral degradation of the society, lose of moral values 13 The mutual quarrels among parties and movements 14 The existence of censorship in the mass media 15 The rapid increase of criminality 16 The insecurity for future, no social guarantees 17 No freedom for entrepreneurial activity 18 Activities of occupational regime structures (KGB, Armed forces) 19 Not taking to account the social opinion 20 Other reasons <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V343	CEEB2	Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Lithuania
	<p>in Lithuania: Q301:V325,V334,V343,V352/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Lithuania: Q301:V343/1991 3rd negative reason</p> <p>in Lithuania:</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Violate human rights</p> <p>2 No democracy</p> <p>3 Ethnic problems</p> <p>4 Passiveness of authorities</p> <p>5 Poor economy</p> <p>6 Remains of the past</p> <p>7 USSR army</p> <p>8 Broken relations with the USSR</p> <p>9 Not documented</p> <p>10 Not documented</p> <p>11 Not documented</p> <p>12 Not documented</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V344	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Poland</p> <p>in Poland: Q302:V326,V335,V344,V353/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Poland: Q302:V344/1991 3rd negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>in Poland:</p> <p>1 Lack of faith in democracy in Poland</p> <p>2 Criticism of the government and the political elite</p> <p>3 Criticism of society</p> <p>4 Criticism of the legal order</p> <p>5 Criticism of the economy</p> <p>6 Pathologies</p> <p>7 Other</p> <p>8 General answers (coding not clear)</p> <p>98 DK</p> <p>99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V345	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Democracy development: 3rd negative reason Russia</p> <p>in Russia: Q303:V327,V336,V345,V354/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Russia: Q303:V345/1991</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	3rd negative reason	
	0 NAP in Russia:	
	1 There are no or too little changes	
	2 The same people remained in power	
	3 The democratic progress is very slow	
	4 Split of democrats, lack of common strategy	
	5 No changes in province	
	6 Lack of power, chaos growth of criminality	
	7 The blackening of the reputation of the Communist Party	
	8 Economic crisis, break down, unemployment	
	9 Raise of nationalism, ethnic conflicts	
	10 Other	
	11 Not documented	
	12 Not documented	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V346	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Albania
	in Albania: Q295:V319,V328,V337,V346/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in Albania: Q295:V346/1991 4th negative reason	
	0 NAP in Albania:	
	1 Nothing has changed	
	2 The same political party still in power	
	3 No constitution	
	4 Country is destabilized and economic crisis	
	5 Anarchy	
	6 State doesn't function	
	7 Foreign governments don't trust us	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V347	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Bulgaria
	in Bulgaria: Q296:V320,V329,V338,V347/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	in Bulgaria: Q296:V347/1991 4th negative reason	
	0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 General negative 2 Insufficient and slow changes in the economic sphere 3 Insufficient and slow changes in political life 4 All people/the whole nation/are getting poorer 5 Increase of economic and social differentiation in society 6 Anarchy, increase of criminality, corruption, speculations 7 Attempts for violation of civil rights 8 Moral values crisis 98 DK 99 No answer	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V348	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason CSFR
	in CSFR 1991: Q297:V321,V330,V339,V348/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	
	<WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL>	
	in CSFR 1991: Q297:V348/1991 4th negative reason	
	0 NAP in CSFR 1991: 1 Economic situation and problems 2 Unemployment, lack of jobs available 3 Integrity of Czechoslovakia, the future form of federation 4 Slow progress of legislation 5 Moral issues, relations of people worse than before 6 Slow progress of economic reform and democratization 7 Criminality, violence, the police is ineffective 8 Problems with Gypsies 9 The Lustration Act 10 General dissatisfaction, disorder and chaos in society 99 No Answer/DK	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V349	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Estonia
	in Estonia: Q298:V322,V331,V340,V349/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?	
	<PROMPT> Any other reasons?	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Estonia: Q298:V349/1991 4th negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Estonia: 1 Influence of old system 2 `Apprenticeship` of democracy 3 Struggle for power, general squabble 4 Anarchy 5 Discontent with laws, resolutions / how they are carried out 6 Discontent with economy 7 Discrimination of Non-Estonians 8 Lack of security 9 Other 10 Not documented 11 Not documented 12 Not documented</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V350	CEEB2	Democracy development: Negative general reason Hungary
	<p>in Hungary: Q306:V350/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4)</p> <p>General reasons: What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>0 NAP 1 Only certain strata, the foxy live well 2 I expected too much of the change in the system 3 Nothing has changed here 4 Not documented 5 Not documented 6 Not documented</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V351	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Latvia
	<p>in Latvia: Q300:V324,V333,V342,V351/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	in Latvia: Q300:V351/1991 4th negative reason	
	0 NAP in Latvia: 1 The government is realizing too slowly 2 The incompetence of the governments members 3 The faults in government action 4 The faults in economic legislation 5 The delay of passing the law of citizenship 6 Chaos, the lack of discipline and control 7 The defence of human rights is not provided by law 8 The privatization causes inequality and injustice 9 Latvian nationalism, discrimination of other nationalities 10 The corruption in different state structures 11 The continuation of the old bureaucracy traditions 12 The moral degradation of the society, lose of moral values 13 The mutual quarrels among parties and movements 14 The existence of censorship in the mass media 15 The rapid increase of criminality 16 The insecurity for future, no social guarantees 17 No freedom for entrepreneurial activity 18 Activities of occupational regime structures (KGB, Armed forces) 19 Not taking to account the social opinion 20 Other reasons	
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	
V352	CEEB2 in Lithuania: Q301:V325,V334,V343,V352/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that? <PROMPT> Any other reasons? <WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL> in Lithuania: Q301:V352/1991 4th negative reason in Lithuania: 0 NAP 1 Violate human rights 2 No democracy 3 Ethnic problems 4 Passiveness of authorities 5 Poor economy 6 Remains of the past 7 USSR army 8 Broken relations with the USSR 9 Not documented 10 Not documented 11 Not documented 12 Not documented	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Lithuania
	Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V353	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Poland
	<p>in Poland: Q302:V326,V335,V344,V353/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Poland: Q302:V353/1991 4th negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Poland: 1 Lack of faith in democracy in Poland 2 Criticism of the government and the political elite 3 Criticism of society 4 Criticism of the legal order 5 Criticism of the economy 6 Pathologies 7 Other 8 General answers (coding not clear) 98 DK 99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V354	CEEB2	Democracy development: 4th negative reason Russia
	<p>in Russia: Q303:V327,V336,V345,V354/1991 Question related to V18 (asked if V18 coded 3,4) What are your reasons for saying that?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any other reasons?</p> <p><WRITE ANSWERS IN FULL></p> <p>in Russia: Q303:V354/1991 4th negative reason</p> <p>0 NAP in Russia: 1 There are no or too little changes 2 The same people remained in power 3 The democratic progress is very slow 4 Split of democrats, lack of common strategy 5 No changes in province 6 Lack of power, chaos growth of criminality 7 The blackening of the reputation of the Communist Party 8 Economic crisis, break down, unemployment 9 Raise of nationalism, ethnic conflicts 10 Other 11 Not documented 12 Not documented</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>Note: Coding does not always fit with data, variables should be used with caution.</p>	
V355	CEEB2	CSCE - heard about
	<p>Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...</p> <p><READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF ROTATION></p> <p>Q307:V355/1991 Conference an Security and Cooperation in Europe, or CSCE</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V356	CEEB2	Council of Europe - heard about
	<p>Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...</p> <p><READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF ROTATION></p> <p>Q307:V356/1991 Council of Europe</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V357	CEEB2	EFTA - heard about
	<p>Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...</p> <p><READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF ROTATION></p> <p>Q307:V357/1991 European Free Trade Association, or EFTA</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V358	CEEB2	European Community - heard about
	<p>Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...</p> <p><READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	ROTATION>	
	Q307:V358/1991 European Community, or EC	
	0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer	
V359	CEEB2	NATO - heard about
	Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...	
	<READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF ROTATION>	
	Q307:V359/1991 North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, or NATO	
	0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer	
V360	CEEB2	OECD - heard about
	Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...	
	<READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF ROTATION>	
	Q307:V360/1991 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, or OECD	
	0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer	
V361	CEEB2	WEU - heard about
	Q307:V355-V361/1991 I would like you to tell me whether you have, or have not heard of...	
	<READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER ENSURING ALL ITEMS ARE READ OUT - MARK STARTING POINT OF ROTATION>	
	Q307:V361/1991 Western European Union, or WEU	
	0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 No answer	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V362	CEEB2 Q308:V362/1991 Over the last few months, have you heard anything about "Association Agreements" or "European Agreements" for closer political, economic and cultural cooperation being negotiated between the European Community and Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland? 0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK 9 no answer	Europ agreements - heard about
V363	CEEB2 Q309:V363/1991 Asked only if code 1 in V362 From what you have heard about these agreements, do you feel that the conditions offered by the European Community are... <READ OUT TWICE> 1 Very reasonable 2 Quite reasonable 3 Neither nor 4 Quite unreasonable 5 Very unreasonable 8 DK 9 No answer	Europ agreements - impression
V364	CEEB2 Q310:V354/1991 Irrespective of whether you have heard about it or not, would you be in favour, or against, such a treaty being concluded between the European Community and (OUR COUNTRY)? 0 NAP 1 In favour 2 Against 8 DK 9 No answer	Europ agreements - for/against
V365	CEEB2 Q311:V365/1991 Have you heard anything about an assistance programme called PHARE to help improve (OUR COUNTRY'S) economy being provided by 24 western nations and coordinated by the Commission of the European Community? (IF YES) Do you feel that this assistance programme is having a major impact, minor impact or no real impact in helping improve (OUR COUNTRY'S) economy? 0 NAP 1 No not heard 2 Yes, major impact 3 Yes, minor impact 4 Yes, no impact 8 DK 9 No answer	EC PHARE programmme - impression

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V366	CEEB2 Q234:V284/1990;V366/1991 Here is a list of five people's names. Can you tell me which of the five, if any, is the President of the Commission of the European Community at the present time? <(SHOW CARD ** WITH A LIST OF NAMES)> 0 NAP 1 Jaques Delors 2 Other 3 None of them 8 DK 9 No Answer	Europ commission president - knowledge
V367	CEEB2 Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...? <READ OUT TWICE> Q312:V367/1991 The assistance programme called PHARE of 24 western countries co-ordinated by the Commission of the European Community 0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer	EC info interest: PHARE
V368	CEEB2 Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...? <READ OUT TWICE> Q312:V368/1991 Efforts towards political unification in Europe 0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer	EC info interest: political unification
V369	CEEB2 Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work?	EC info interest: single Europ market

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q312:V369/1991 The Single European Market after 1992</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V370	CEEB2	EC info interest: Europ agreements
	<p>Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q312:V370/1991 Details of the associate membership agreements between the European Community and Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V371	CEEB2	EC info interest: EC relations
	<p>Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q312:V371/1991 EC-(OUR COUNTRY) relations</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V372	CEEB2	EC info interest: new security system
	<p>Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work?</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q312:V372/1991 Debate about a new security system for Europe</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V373	CEEB2	EC info interest: basic information
	<p>Q312:V367-V373/1991 How interested would you be in learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about...?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q312:V373/1991 Just basic information about the European Community</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very interested 2 Somewhat interested 3 Not really interested 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V374	CEEB2	European community - informed about
	<p>Q313:V374/1991 Taking into account all you know about the European Community, how well informed do you feel about its aims and activities? Do you feel ...?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very informed 2 Quite informed 3 Not very informed 4 Not informed at all 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V375	CEEB2	Trade fairness: EC
	<p>Q314:V375-V378/1991;V321-V324/1992 Some people believe that some of our countries trading partners use unfair practices that make it difficult for (OUR COUNTRY) to sell products there. From what you know or have heard, tell me if you think the following trade partners are fair or unfair to (OUR COUNTRY) when it comes to trade ?</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Q314:V375/1991;V321/1992 Trade fairness: European Community	
	0 NAP 1 Fair 2 Unfair 8 DK 9 No answer	
V376	CEEB2 Q314:V375-V378/1991;V321-V324/1992 Some people believe that some of our countries trading partners use unfair practices that make it difficult for (OUR COUNTRY) to sell products there. From what you know or have heard, tell me if you think the following trade partners are fair or unfair to (OUR COUNTRY) when it comes to trade ? <READ OUT TWICE> Q314:V376/1991;V322/1992 Trade fairness: Japan	Trade fairness: Japan
	0 NAP 1 Fair 2 Unfair 8 DK 9 No answer	
V377	CEEB2 Q314:V375-V378/1991;V321-V324/1992 Some people believe that some of our countries trading partners use unfair practices that make it difficult for (OUR COUNTRY) to sell products there. From what you know or have heard, tell me if you think the following trade partners are fair or unfair to (OUR COUNTRY) when it comes to trade ? <READ OUT TWICE> Q314:V377/1991 Trade fairness: Soviet Union	Trade fairness: Soviet union
	0 NAP 1 Fair 2 Unfair 8 DK 9 No answer	
V378	CEEB2 Q314:V375-V378/1991;V321-V324/1992 Some people believe that some of our countries trading partners use unfair practices that make it difficult for (OUR COUNTRY) to sell products there. From what you know or have heard, tell me if you think the following trade partners are fair or unfair to (OUR COUNTRY) when it comes to trade ? <READ OUT TWICE> Q314:V378/1991;V324/1992 Trade fairness: USA	Trade fairness: Usa

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	0 NAP 1 Fair 2 Unfair 8 DK 9 No answer	
V379	CEEB2	Single European market - heard about
	Q315:V379/1991 Have you heard anything about "Project Europe 1992" - that is, the plan to complete, by the end of 1992, the building of a Single Market for all European Community member countries, including the free movement of people, goods, services and money between all member states? 0 NAP 1 Heard of 2 Not heard of 8 DK 9 No answer	
V380	CEEB2	Single Market effect on relations to western europe
	Q316:V380/1991 What effect do you think the European Community's Single Market 1992 project will have on the relationship between (OUR COUNTRY) and Western Europe? Do you think it will improve relations between (OUR COUNTRY) and Western Europe or do you think it will be harmful? 0 NAP 1 Will improve relations 2 Will be harmful for relations 3 Will be both 8 DK 9 No answer	
V381	CEEB2	Media use: TV
	Q317:V381-V385/1991 And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help which your answers . Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months . How often, if at all, have you ...? <SHOW CARD THREE ASK IN TURN FOR EACH CATEGORY a - e> Q317:V381/1991 Watched any TV 0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week 4 Less often 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer Note: Not asked in Albania	
V382	CEEB2	Media use: Western TV
	Q317:V381-V385/1991	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help which your answers . Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months . How often, if at all, have you ...?</p> <p><SHOW CARD THREE ASK IN TURN FOR EACH CATEGORY a - e></p> <p>Q317:V382/1991 Watched any Western TV service, either direct or via satellite/cable</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week 4 Less often 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V383	CEEB2	Media use: Radio
	<p>Q317:V381-V385/1991 And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help which your answers . Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months . How often, if at all, have you ...?</p> <p><SHOW CARD THREE ASK IN TURN FOR EACH CATEGORY a - e></p> <p>Q317:V383 Listened to the radio</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week 4 Less often 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V384	CEEB2	Media use: Western radio
	<p>Q317:V381-V385/1991 And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help which your answers . Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months . How often, if at all, have you ...?</p> <p><SHOW CARD THREE ASK IN TURN FOR EACH CATEGORY a - e></p> <p>Q317:V384/1991 Listened to Western radio stations</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>4 Less often 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V385	CEEB2	Media use: Newspapers
	<p>Q317:V381-V385/1991 And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help which your answers . Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months . How often, if at all, have you ...?</p> <p><SHOW CARD THREE ASK IN TURN FOR EACH CATEGORY a - e></p> <p>Q317:V385/1991 Read daily newspapers</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week 4 Less often 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V386	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: RTL/RTL+
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V386/1991 RTL/RTL Plus</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V387	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: MTV
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V387/1991 Music TV/MTV</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V388	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: CNN international
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V388/1991 CNN International</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V389	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: SKY Channel
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V389/1991 Sky Channel</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note:</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Not asked in Albania and Romania	
V390	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: Superchannel
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991</p> <p>Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often.</p> <p>If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:></p> <p>Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V390/1991</p> <p>Superchannel</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Mentioned</p> <p>2 Not mentioned</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V391	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: Worldnet
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991</p> <p>Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often.</p> <p>If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:></p> <p>Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V391/1991</p> <p>Worldnet</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Mentioned</p> <p>2 Not mentioned</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V392	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: TELE 5
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991</p> <p>Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often.</p> <p>If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:></p> <p>Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V392/1991</p> <p>Tele 5</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V393	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: BBC World Service TV
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V393/1991 BBC World Service TV</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V394	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: Any sports channel
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V394/1991 Any Sports Channel</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V395	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: None of these
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often.</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V395/1991 None of these</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V396	CEEB2	Foreign TV use: Don-t know/NA
	<p>Q318:V386-V396/1991 Here is a list of some the international TV services that you might be able to view in (COUNTRY). Please look through the list and tell me which ones you watch once a week or more often. If you like, to make things easier, you need only refer to the code number to the left of each station name.</p> <p><PROBE:> Please check through the list again to make sure you have mentioned all the stations you watch once a week or more often</p> <p>Q318:V396/1991 Dont't know/ No answer</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania and Romania</p>	
V397	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: A
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991 As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY). I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them. Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Bulgaria: Radio Free Europe in Bulgaria in CSFR 1991: Radio Free Europe in CSFR in Estonia: Radio Free Europe in Estonian in Hungary: Radio Free Europe in Hungarian in Latvia: Radio Free Europe in Latvian in Lithuania: Radio Free Europe in Lithuanian in Poland: Radio Free Europe in Polish in Romania: Voice of America in Romanian in Russia: Radio Liberty in Russian</p> <p>0 NAP</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p> <p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V398	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: B
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).</p> <p>I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them.</p> <p>Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Bulgaria: BBC London in Bulgaria</p> <p>in CSFR 1991: BBC London in CSFR</p> <p>in Estonia: Radio Libety in Russian</p> <p>in Hungary: BBC in London</p> <p>in Latvia: Radio Liberty in Russian</p> <p>in Lithuania: Radio Liberty in Russian</p> <p>in Poland: BBC London in Polish</p> <p>in Romania: Voice of America in English</p> <p>in Russia: BBC London in Russian</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p> <p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V399	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: C
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).</p> <p>I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them.</p> <p>Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Bulgaria: Voice of America in Bulgaria</p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Voice of America in CSFR</p> <p>in Estonia: Voice of America in Estonian</p> <p>in Hungary: Voice of America in Hungarian</p> <p>in Latvia: Voice of America in Latvian</p> <p>in Lithuania: Voice of America in Lithuanian</p> <p>in Poland: Voice of America in Polish</p> <p>in Romania: BBC in Romanian</p> <p>in Russia: Voice of America in Russian</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p> <p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>Not asked in Albania</p>	
V400	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: D
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).</p> <p>I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them.</p> <p>Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Bulgaria: Deutsche Welle in Bulgaria</p> <p>in CSFR 1991: Deutsche Welle in CSFR</p> <p>in Estonia: Voice of America in Estonian</p> <p>in Hungary: Deutsche Welle in Hungarian</p> <p>in Latvia: Voice of America in Russian</p> <p>in Lithuania: Voice of America in Lithuanian</p> <p>in Poland: Deutsche Welle in Polish</p> <p>in Romania: BBC in English</p> <p>in Russia: Deutsche Welle in Russian</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p> <p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>Not asked in Albania</p>	
V401	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: E
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).</p> <p>I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them.</p> <p>Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Estonia: Voice of America in Estonian</p> <p>in Latvia: BBC in Russian</p> <p>in Lithuania: Voice of America in Russian</p> <p>in Poland: Radio France International in Polish</p> <p>in Romania: Radio Free Europe</p> <p>in Russia: Radio France International in Russian</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V402	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: F
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).</p> <p>I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them.</p> <p>Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Estonia: Deutsche Welle in Russian</p> <p>in Latvia: BBC in English</p> <p>in Lithuania: Deutsche Welle in Russian</p> <p>in Poland: Radio Vatican in Polish</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p> <p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V403	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: G
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY).</p> <p>I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them.</p> <p>Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Estonia: Radio France International in Russian</p> <p>in Latvia: Radio Sweden in Latvian</p> <p>in Lithuania: Radio France International in Russian</p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>1 Daily (6, 7 days a week)</p> <p>2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week)</p> <p>3 One or two days a week</p> <p>4 Less often</p> <p>5 Never last 3 month</p> <p>8 DK</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V404	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: H
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY). I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them. Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Latvia: Deutsche Welle in Russian</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week 4 Less often 5 Never last 3 month 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V405	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: I
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY). I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them. Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Latvia: Radio Canada</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week 4 Less often 5 Never last 3 month 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V406	CEEB2	Foreign radio use frequency: J
	<p>Q319:V397-V406/1991</p> <p>As you may know, in (COUNTRY) it is possible to listen to radio stations broadcasting from abroad, either direct or sometimes via rebroadcasts by stations in (COUNTRY). I am going to read out some of these radio stations. Please tell me which of these stations you have heard in the past 3 months, and for each one you have heard over this period, how often you have listened to them. Please refer to this card to help with your answers .</p> <p>in Latvia: Radio Vatican</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Daily (6, 7 days a week) 2 Several days a week (3, 4, 5 days a week) 3 One or two days a week</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>4 Less often 5 Never last 3 month 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V407	CEEB2	Trust in news: Domestic TV
	<p>Q320:V407-V411/1991;V342-V347/1992 I would like to know how much trust you have in TV, radio and newspaper reporting of news and current affairs. For each category I read out please tell me how much trust you have in its news and current affairs coverage in terms of the categories on this card.</p> <p><SHOW CARD SIX ASK IN TURN CATEGORIES a - e></p> <p>Q320:V407/1991 Trust in news in domestic TV</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very much 2 A fair amount 3 Not very much 4 Very little 5 Do not use 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V408	CEEB2	Trust in news: Western TV
	<p>Q320:V407-V411/1991;V342-V347/1992 I would like to know how much trust you have in TV, radio and newspaper reporting of news and current affairs. For each category I read out please tell me how much trust you have in its news and current affairs coverage in terms of the categories on this card.</p> <p><SHOW CARD SIX ASK IN TURN CATEGORIES a - e></p> <p>Q320:V408/1991 Trust in news in western TV</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Very much 2 A fair amount 3 Not very much 4 Very little 5 Do not use 8 DK 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Not asked in Albania</p>	
V409	CEEB2	Trust in news: Domestic radio
	<p>Q320:V407-V411/1991;V342-V347/1992 I would like to know how much trust you have in TV, radio and newspaper reporting of news and current affairs. For each category I read out please tell me how much trust you have in its news and current affairs coverage in</p>	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	terms of the categories on this card.	
	<SHOW CARD SIX ASK IN TURN CATEGORIES a - e>	
	Q320:V409/1991	
	Trust in news in domestic Radio	
	0 NAP	
	1 Very much	
	2 A fair amount	
	3 Not very much	
	4 Very little	
	5 Do not use	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
	Note:	
	Not asked in Albania	
V410	CEEB2	Trust in news: Western radio
	Q320:V407-V411/1991;V342-V347/1992	
	I would like to know how much trust you have in TV, radio and newspaper reporting of news and current affairs. For each category I read out please tell me how much trust you have in its news and current affairs coverage in terms of the categories on this card.	
	<SHOW CARD SIX ASK IN TURN CATEGORIES a - e>	
	Q320:V410/1991;V345/1992	
	Trust in news in western Radio	
	0 NAP	
	1 Very much	
	2 A fair amount	
	3 Not very much	
	4 Very little	
	5 Do not use	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
	Note:	
	Not asked in Albania	
V411	CEEB2	Trust in news: Domestic newspapers
	Q320:V407-V411/1991;V342-V347/1992	
	I would like to know how much trust you have in TV, radio and newspaper reporting of news and current affairs. For each category I read out please tell me how much trust you have in its news and current affairs coverage in terms of the categories on this card.	
	<SHOW CARD SIX ASK IN TURN CATEGORIES a - e>	
	Q320:V411/1991	
	Trust in news in domestic Newspapers	
	0 NAP	
	1 Very much	
	2 A fair amount	
	3 Not very much	
	4 Very little	
	5 Do not use	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	8 DK 9 No answer	
	Note: Not asked in Albania	
V412	CEEB2	Religion - denomination
	Q321:V412/1991 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion?	
	<IF YES:> Which one?	
	0 NAP 1 Jewish 2 Protestant 3 Orthodox 4 Roman catholic 5 Muslim 6 Other 7 None 8 DK 9 No answer	
V413	CEEB2	Religion - church attendance
	Q322:V413/1991 Only asked if coded 1 - 5 in V412 Do you participate in religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never?	
	0 NAP 1 Several times a week 2 Once a week 3 Several times a year 4 Once a year 5 Never 8 DK 9 No answer	
V414	CEEB2	Trade union membership in HH
	Q323:V414/1991 Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of any trade union?	
	<IF YES:> Are you personally a member of any trade union?	
	<WAIT FOR RESPONSE> - and are any other people in your household members of a trade union?	
	0 NAP 1 Yes, respondent 2 Yes, respondent and someone else in household 3 Yes, someone else in household 4 Nobody in household 8 DK 9 No answer	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V415	CEEB2 in Albania: Q324:V415/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Albania: 1 Independent 2 Former trade union 3 Not documented 8 DK 9 No answer	Trade union membership: Which union Albania
V416	CEEB2 in Bulgaria: Q325:V416/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 Confederation of Independent Trade Unions in Bulgaria 2 Podkrepa Trade Union 3 Edinstvo Trade Union 4 Other 8 DK 9 No answer	Trade union membership: Which union Bulgaria
V417	CEEB2 in Estonia: Q326:V417/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP 9 No answer in Estonia: 1 Central Union 2 Independent Trade Union 3 Other 8 DK	Trade union membership: Which union Estonia
V418	CEEB2 in Hungary: Q327:V418/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY>	Trade union membership: Which union Hungary

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	0 NAP 1 Trade Unions of Iron Workers 2 Trade Union of Builders 3 Trade Union of Miners 4 Trade Union of Food Industrial Workers 5 Trade Union of Textile Industrial Workers 6 Trade Union of Commercial and Public Catering Workers 7 Not documented 8 DK 9 No answer	
V419	CEEB2	Trade union membership: Which union Latvia
	in Latvia: Q328:V419/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Latvia: 1 Unions Confederation (LBAK) 2 Latvian Labour Union (LSS) 3 Transport Workers Trade (TDA) 4 Other 8 DK 9 No answer	
V420	CEEB2	Trade union membership: Which union Lithuania
	in Lithuania: Q329:V420/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Lithuania: 1 New trade unions 2 Old trade unions 3 Other 8 DK 9 No answer	
V421	CEEB2	Trade union membership: Which union Poland
	Q330:V421/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Poland: 1 NSZZ - Solidarity 2 OPZZ 3 Other 8 DK 9 No answer	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V422	CEEB2 in Russia: Q331:V422/1991 Asked only if coded 1, 2 in V414 Of which trade union are you a member? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Russia: 1 Federation of Independent Trade Unions 2 General Confederation of Labour 3 Sotsprof 4 All-Russian Organisations of Trade Unions 5 Code is empty and not documented 6 Confederation of free Unions 7 Trade Unions of Independent Journalists 8 Trade Union of air controllers 9 Trade Union of aircraftsmen 10 Other	Trade union membership: Which union Russia
V423	CEEB2 Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community? <PROMPT> Any others? <MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES> Q332:V423/1991;V358/1992 No travel restrictions 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	EC membersh advant: No travel restrictions
V424	CEEB2 Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community? <PROMPT> Any others? <MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES> Q332:V424/1991;V359/1992 Shortages will disappear 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	EC membersh advant: Shortages disappear
V425	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: Improve trade

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community? <PROMPT> Any others? <MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES> Q332:V425/1991;V360/1992 Improve trade 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned Note: dubious frequencies for Estonia - variable should be used with caution	
V426	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: Help free market
	Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community? <PROMPT> Any others? <MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES> Q332:V426/1991;V361/1992 Help create free market 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	
V427	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: Help democracy
	Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community? <PROMPT> Any others? <MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES> Q332:V427/1991;V362/1992 Help democracy 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	
V428	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: Help to build United states of Europe
	Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V428/1991 Help build "United States of Europe"</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V429	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V429/1991;V363/1992 Improve defence</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	EC membersh advant: Improve defence
V430	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V430/1991 More common European foreign policy</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	EC membersh advant: Common foreign policy
V431	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V431/1991;V364/1992 Improve living standards</p>	EC membersh advant: Improve living standards

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V432	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: Other
	<p>Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V432/1991;V369/1992 Other</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V433	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: None
	<p>Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V433/1991;V370/1992 None</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V434	CEEB2	EC membersh advant: Don-t know
	<p>Q332:V423-V434/1991;V358-V371/1992 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWERS CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q332:V434/1991;V371/1992 Don't know</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V435	CEEB2	EC membrshp disadv: Political domination

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?	
	<PROMPT> Any others?	
	<MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES>	
	Q333:V435/1991;V372/1992 Political domination	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	
V436	CEEB2	EC membrshp disadv: Economical domination
	Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?	
	<PROMPT> Any others?	
	<MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES>	
	Q333:V436/1991;V373/1992 Economic domination	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	
	Note: dubious frequencies for Estonia - variable should be used with caution	
V437	CEEB2	EC membrshp disadv: Cultural domination
	Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?	
	<PROMPT> Any others?	
	<MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES>	
	Q333:V437/1991 Cultural domination	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	
V438	CEEB2	EC membersh disadv: Loss cultural identity
	Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?	

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V438/1991;V374/1992 Loss of cultural identity</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V439	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V439/1991;V375/1992 Loss of recently gained sovereignty</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	EC membersh disadv: Loss sovereignty
V440	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V440/1991;V376/1992 Unemployment</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	EC membersh disadv: Unemployment
V441	<p>CEEB2</p> <p>Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V441/1991;V377/1992 Emigration</p>	EC membersh disadv: People go abroad

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V442	CEEB2	EC membersh disadv: Falling living standards
	<p>Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V442/1991;V378/1992 Falling living standards</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V443	CEEB2	EC membersh disadv: Other
	<p>Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V443/1991;V382/1992 Other</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V444	CEEB2	EC membersh disadv: Don-t know
	<p>Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community?</p> <p><PROMPT> Any others?</p> <p><MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES></p> <p>Q333:V444/1991;V383/1992 None</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	
V445	CEEB2	Yugoslavia - personal opinion

CEEB2 1991 - ZA2251

Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q333:V435-V445/1991;V372-V384/1992 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for (OUR COUNTRY) if it were to become a full member of the European Community? <PROMPT> Any others? <MULTIPLE RESPONSES, DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES> Q333:V445/1991;V384/1992 Don't know 0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned	
V446	CEEB2	Yugoslavia - personal opinion
	Q334:V446/1991 With regard to Yugoslavia, some say "the most important thing is to preserve Yugoslavia's territorial integrity also in order to prevent the break-up of states elsewhere in Europe", others say "the most important thing is respect for democracy and for each people's right of selfdetermination, including possible independence for certain republics". Which of these two positions comes closer to your personal viewpoint? 0 NAP 1 Preserve Yugoslavia's territorial integrity 2 Respect democracy/ right of self-determination 8 DK 9 No answer	
V447	CEEB2	EC initiative in yugoslavia - impression
	Q335:V447/1991 Have you heard or not about initiatives taken by the European Community to try to help resolve the crisis in Yugoslavia and its republics? <IF YES> Do you feel these European Community initiatives have been very useful, quite useful, not very useful or not at all useful in trying to help resolve the crisis? 0 NAP 1 No, not heard 2 Yes, very useful 3 Yes, quite useful 4 Yes, not very useful 5 Yes, not useful at all 8 DK 9 No answer	
V448	CEEB2	EC aid to soviet union - preference
	Q336:V448/1991 The Soviet Union has asked for substantial financial aid from the European Community and other Western countries. In principle, do you think that the European Community should give aid to the Soviet Union or not? <IF YES:> Do you believe this aid should be given immediately or should it wait until the establishment of an economic reform programme leading to a market economy? 0 NAP	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	1 No, should not give aid 2 Yes, should give aid immediately 3 Yes, should give aid when reform programme is established 8 DK 9 No answer	
V449	CEEB2 337:V449/1991 Do you think it would be better for (OUR COUNTRY) and Europe's future that most Soviet Union republics stay together in a new Union, or that all Soviet republics become completely independent countries? 0 NAP 1 Most republics stay together 2 All republics completely independent 8 DK 9 No answer	Soviet Union and European future