European Values Study

EVS 2008 - Ireland Field Questionnaire

Related to the national dataset
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European Values Study
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Fieldwork organisation

TNS mrbi
Blackrock, Co. Dublin, Ireland

Access to data and information on the EVS 1981–2008

Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the dataset http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.10041.

General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/.

For direct access to the data, please go to ZACAT - GESIS Online Study Catalogue http://zacat.gesis.org/.

For further information about services provided by the GESIS Data Archive, please go to http://www.gesis.org/.
EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

2008

Questionnaire

Ireland
Hello. I am from the TNS mrbi. We are carrying out the Irish part of a European-wide study on what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing the European people. You have been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the Irish public. I’d like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over Europe believe and want out of life.

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

SHOW CARD 1

Q.1 Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Quite important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v1 Work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v2 Family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v3 Friends and acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v4 Leisure time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v5 Politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v6 Religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.2 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(v7)</th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don’t know (spontaneous)</th>
<th>No answer (spontaneous)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 3

Q.3 Taking all things together, would you say you are?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(v8)</th>
<th>Very happy</th>
<th>Quite happy</th>
<th>Not very happy</th>
<th>Not at all happy</th>
<th>Don’t know (spontaneous)</th>
<th>No answer (spontaneous)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 4

Q.4 All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is …?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(v9)</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
<th>Very poor</th>
<th>Don’t know (spontaneous)</th>
<th>No answer (spontaneous)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SHOW CARD 5**

**Q.5** Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...  

(a) Which, if any, do you belong to?  
**CODE ALL MENTIONED UNDER (a)**  
(b) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?  
**CODE ALL MENTIONED UNDER (b)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(24-39)</th>
<th>(42-57)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Q.5(a)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Q.5(b)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mentioned</td>
<td>Not ment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Religious or church organisations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Education, arts, music or cultural activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Trade unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Political parties or groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Third world development or human rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Professional associations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>Sports or recreation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>Women’s groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>Peace movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>Voluntary organisations concerned with health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Other groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None (spontaneous)</td>
<td>v25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SHOW CARD 6**

**Q.6** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please indicate any that you would not like to have as neighbours?  
**CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mentioned</th>
<th>Not mentioned</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v46</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>People with a criminal record</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v47</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>People of a different race</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v48</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Left wing extremists</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v49</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Heavy drinkers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v50</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>Right wing extremists</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v51</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>People with large families</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v52</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>Emotionally unstable people</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v53</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>Muslims</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v54</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>Immigrants/foreign workers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v55</td>
<td>J</td>
<td>People who have AIDS</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v56</td>
<td>K</td>
<td>Drug addicts</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v57</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Homosexuals</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v58</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Jews</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v59</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Gypsies</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v60</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Christians</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(58-61 Others)
Q.7 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted ................................................................. 1
- Cannot be too careful ........................................................................... 2
- Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
- No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 9

SHOW CARD 8

Q.8 Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? How would you place your view on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most people would try to take advantage of me</th>
<th>Most people would try to be fair</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 02 03 04 05</td>
<td>06 07 08 09 10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

v63

SHOW CARD 9

Q.9 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please use this card.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>People mostly look out for themselves</th>
<th>People mostly try to be helpful</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 02 03 04 05</td>
<td>06 07 08 09 10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

v64

SHOW CARD 10

Q.10 Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1 to 10, how much freedom of choice and control do you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 02 03 04 05</td>
<td>06 07 08 09 10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

v65

SHOW CARD 11

Q.11 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 02 03 04 05</td>
<td>06 07 08 09 10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

v66
SHOW CARD 12

Q.12 Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?

**CODE ONE UNDER (Q12) BELOW. SINGLE CODE**

Q.13 And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

**CODE ONE UNDER (Q13) BELOW. SINGLE CODE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>2nd most important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Because they are unlucky</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Because of laziness and lack of willpower</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Because of injustice in our society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>It’s an inevitable part of modern progress</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these (spontaneous)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 14

Q.14 Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

**CIRCLE 1 FOR ALL MENTIONED**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mentioned</th>
<th>Not mentioned</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v69 A</td>
<td>Good pay</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v70 B</td>
<td>Pleasant people to work with</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v71 C</td>
<td>Not too much pressure</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v72 D</td>
<td>Good job security</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v73 E</td>
<td>Good hours</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v74 F</td>
<td>An opportunity to use initiative</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v75 G</td>
<td>A useful job for society</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v76 H</td>
<td>Generous holidays</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v77 I</td>
<td>Meeting people</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v78 J</td>
<td>A job in which you feel you can achieve something</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v79 K</td>
<td>A responsible job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v80 L</td>
<td>A job that is interesting</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v81 M</td>
<td>A job that matches one’s abilities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v82 N</td>
<td>Learning new skills</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v83 O</td>
<td>Family friendly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v84 P</td>
<td>Have a say in important decisions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v85 Q</td>
<td>People treated equally at the workplace</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v86</td>
<td>None of these (spontaneous)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.15  Are you yourself employed or not?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: INCLUDING SELF EMPLOYED!

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 GO TO Q.18
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................. 8 GO TO Q.18
No answer (spontaneous) ................................. 9 GO TO Q.18

SHOW CARD 16

Q.16  Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>No answer</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 02 03 04 05</td>
<td>06 07 08 09 10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 17

Q.17  How free are you to make decisions in your job? On a scale from 1 to 10 please indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>No answer</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 02 03 04 05</td>
<td>06 07 08 09 10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD 18

Q.18  How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v92 To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v93 It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v94 People who don’t work turn lazy ..................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v95 Work is a duty towards society .....................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v96 Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 19

Q.19  I am going to read to you some aspects of leisure time that some people say are important. Please tell me for each how important they are for you personally.

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DEFINE LEISURE TIME: TIME NOT SPENT IN PAID JOB OR HOUSEWORK

READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Quite important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
<th>Not important at all</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v97 Meeting nice people...............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v98 Relaxing..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v99 Doing as I want..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v100 Learning something new.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 20

Q.20 People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

\[(v101)\]

[A] Should follow instructions ..................................................  1
[B] Must be convinced first .....................................................  2
[C] Depends .................................................................  3
Don't know (spontaneous) ..................................................  8
No answer (spontaneous) ...................................................  9

SHOW CARD 21

Q.21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither (spontaneous)</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v102</td>
<td>When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Irish people over immigrants ...................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v103</td>
<td>When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women .......................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

READ OUT: Now we are going to ask you some questions about the meaning and Purpose of life........

SHOW CARD 22

Q.22 Here are three statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

A: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
B: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. However, deviating from these guidelines is sometimes justified by special circumstances.
C: There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

\[(v104)\]

Agree more with statement A..............................................  1
Agree more with statement B..............................................  2
Agree with statement C....................................................  3
Don’t know (spontaneous) ..................................................  8
No answer (spontaneous) ...................................................  9

Q.23 Do you belong to a religious denomination?

\[(v105)\]

Yes ............................................................................................  1 CONTINUE
No ............................................................................................  2 GO TO Q.24
Don’t know (spontaneous) ..................................................  8 GO TO Q.24
No answer (spontaneous) ...................................................  9 GO TO Q.24
SHOW CARD 23a

Q.23a Which one?  

Roman Catholic................................................................. 01 [A]  
Church of Ireland.......................................................... 02 [B]  
Presbyterian ................................................................. 03 [C]  
Methodist ................................................................. 04 [D]  
Orthodox ................................................................. 05 [E]  
Jewish ........................................................................ 06 [F]  
Muslim ........................................................................ 07 [G]  
Other, please specify (Write in):_________________________ 16  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................... 88  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................. 99  
Not applicable ............................................................. 77

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY A MEMBER (Q23=1), PLEASE ASK:

Q.24 Were you ever a member of another religious denomination?

OR IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY NOT A MEMBER (Q23=2), PLEASE ASK:

Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?  

Yes ...................................................................................... 1  
No ....................................................................................... 2 GO TO Q.25  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................... 8 GO TO Q.25 (217)  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................. 9 GO TO Q.25

SHOW CARD 24a

Q.24a Which one? SINGLE CODE  

Roman Catholic................................................................. 01 [A]  
Church of Ireland.......................................................... 02 [B]  
Presbyterian ................................................................. 03 [C]  
Methodist ................................................................. 04 [D]  
Orthodox ................................................................. 05 [E]  
Jewish ........................................................................ 06 [F]  
Muslim ........................................................................ 07 [G]  
Other, please specify (Write in):_________________________ 16  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................... 88  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................. 99  
Not applicable ............................................................. 77
ASK ALL

SHOW CARD 25

Q.25 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

(v109)

More than once week.............................................................................   1
Once a week ..........................................................................................  2
Once a month.........................................................................................  3
Only on specific holy days......................................................................  4
Once a year............................................................................................  5
Less often...............................................................................................  6
Never, practically never..........................................................................  7
Don’t know (spontaneous) .....................................................................  8
No answer (spontaneous).......................................................................  9

SHOW CARD 26

Q.26 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

(v110)

More than once week.............................................................................   1
Once a week ..........................................................................................  2
Once a month.........................................................................................  3
Only on specific holy days......................................................................  4
Once a year............................................................................................  5
Less often...............................................................................................  6
Never, practically never..........................................................................  7
Don’t know (spontaneous) .....................................................................  8
No answer (spontaneous).......................................................................  9

Q.27 Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events? READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

Yes No DK N/A

v111 Birth .................................................................1 2 8 9
v112 Marriage .........................................................1 2 8 9
v113 Death .................................................................1 2 8 9

Q.28 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...
READ OUT EACH ITEM. SINGLE CODE

(v114)

A religious person ..................................................................................  1
Not a religious person ...........................................................................  2
A convinced atheist ................................................................................  3
Don’t know (spontaneous) .....................................................................  8
No answer (spontaneous).......................................................................  9

Q:\181567 Q'aire FINAL ROI Jul 3.doc
FOR THOSE BELONGING TO A CHURCH OR A RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY; ASK YOUR CHURCH/ RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY (IF Q23=1)

Q.29 Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving adequate answers to ...

FOR THOSE NOT BELONGING TO A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY ASK:

THE CHURCHES (IF Q23=2)

Q.29a Generally speaking, do you think that the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>v115</th>
<th>The moral problems and needs of the individual</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v116</td>
<td>The problems of family life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v117</td>
<td>People’s spiritual needs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v118</td>
<td>The social problems facing our country today</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.30 Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>v119</th>
<th>God</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v120</td>
<td>Life after death</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v121</td>
<td>Hell</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v122</td>
<td>Heaven</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v123</td>
<td>Sin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.31 Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No.......................................................................................................... 2
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 9

SHOW CARD 32

Q.32 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs? READ OUT.

SINGLE CODE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>v125</th>
<th>There is a personal God</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>[A]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v126</td>
<td>There is some sort of spirit or life force</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>[B]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v127</td>
<td>I don’t really know what to think</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>[C]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v128</td>
<td>I don’t really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>[D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v129</td>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v130</td>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 33

Q.33 Please choose a number on the card to describe how true this statement is for you?

I have my own way of connecting with the Divine without churches or religious services

Not at all | Very much | DK | N/A
---|---|---|---
1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | v126
SHOW CARD 34

Q.34 Whether or not you think of yourself as a religious person, how spiritual would you say you are, that is how strongly are you interested in the sacred or the supernatural?  

Very interested ................................................................. 1  
Somewhat interested ............................................................ 2  
Not very interested ............................................................... 3  
Not at all interested ............................................................... 4  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ...................................................... 8  
No answer (spontaneous) ....................................................... 9

SHOW CARD 35

Q.35 These are statements one sometimes hears. Please choose the statement that best describes your view? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE  

There is only one true religion ................................................. 1  
There is only one true religion, but other religions do contain some basic truths as well .............................................. 2  
There is not one true religion, but all great world religions contain some basic truths ...................................................... 3  
None of the great religions have any truths to offer ...................... 4  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ...................................................... 8  
No answer (spontaneous) ....................................................... 9

SHOW CARD 36

Q.36 And how important is God in your life? On a scale from 1 to 10 please indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all important</th>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.37 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?  

Yes ....................................................................................... 1  
No ......................................................................................... 2  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ...................................................... 8  
No answer (spontaneous) ....................................................... 9

Q.38 Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?  

Yes ....................................................................................... 1  
No ......................................................................................... 2  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ...................................................... 8  
No answer (spontaneous) ....................................................... 9
SHOW CARD 39  
**Q.39** How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....

**READ OUT, SINGLE CODE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(v132)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day ..................................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than once a week ...................</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week ................................</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least once a month ...................</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times a year ...................</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less often .................................</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never ......................................</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous) .............</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous) ..............</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 40  
**Q.40** Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitely not</th>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
<th>(v133)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely yes</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 41  
**Q.41** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:  

**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious leaders should not influence government decisions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**READ OUT**: The following questions are about family life and marriage.................

SHOW CARD 42  
**Q.42** Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?  

**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Rather important</th>
<th>Not very important</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Faithfulness ......................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An adequate income ..................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Being of the same social background .................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shared religious beliefs ...........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good housing ...................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on politics ................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living apart from your in-laws .......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Happy sexual relationship .........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharing household chores .........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children ........................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having some time for one’s own friends and for personal hobbies/activities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q:\181567 Q'aire FINAL ROI Jul 3.doc 11
Q.43  If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

(v148)

Tend to agree ......................................................................................... 1
Tend to disagree ...................................................................................... 2
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
No answer (spontaneous)................................................................... 9

Q.44  Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

(v149)

Needs children ....................................................................................... 1
Not necessary ........................................................................................ 2
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
No answer (spontaneous)................................................................... 9

Q.45  Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? “Marriage is an outdated institution”

(v150)

Agree ...................................................................................................... 1
Disagree .................................................................................................. 2
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
No answer (spontaneous)................................................................... 9

Q.46  If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn’t want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

(v151)

Approve .................................................................................................. 1
Disapprove ............................................................................................. 2
Depends (spontaneous) ....................................................................... 3
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
No answer (spontaneous)................................................................... 9

SHOW CARD 47

Q.47  To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v152 A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v153 A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v154 Homosexual couples should be able to adopt children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v155 It is alright for two people to live together without getting married</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v156 It is a duty towards society to have children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v157 People should decide for themselves whether to have children or not</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v158 When a parent is seriously ill or fragile, it is mainly the adult child’s duty to take care of him/her</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 48

Q.48 People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v159</td>
<td>A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v160</td>
<td>A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v161</td>
<td>A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v162</td>
<td>Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v163</td>
<td>Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v164</td>
<td>Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v165</td>
<td>In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v166</td>
<td>Men should take as much responsibility as women for the home and children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 49

Q.49 Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

A: Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love & respect them;
B: One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Tend to agree with statement A</th>
<th>Tend to agree with statement B</th>
<th>don't know (spontaneous)</th>
<th>no answer (spontaneous)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Tend to agree with statement A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Tend to agree with statement B</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>don't know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>no answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 50

Q.50 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents, responsibilities to their children?

READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being | 1 [A]
Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children | 2 [B]
Neither (spontaneous) | 3
Don't know (spontaneous) | 8
No answer (spontaneous) | 9 | (v168) | (321) |
SHOW CARD 51

Q.51 Which of the following statements best describes your views about responsibilities of adult children towards their parents when their parents are in need of long-term care? READ OUT, SINGLE CODE

(v169)

Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents even at the expense of their own well-being. .......................... 1  [A]
Adult children have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their parents. ............. 2  [B]
Neither (spontaneous) ........................................................................ 3
Don't know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 8
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 9

SHOW CARD 52

Q.52 Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

CODE FIVE ONLY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mentioned</th>
<th>Not mentioned</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v170 A</td>
<td>Good manners</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v171 B</td>
<td>Independence</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v172 C</td>
<td>Hard work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v173 D</td>
<td>Feeling of responsibility</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v174 E</td>
<td>Imagination</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v175 F</td>
<td>Tolerance and respect for other people</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v176 G</td>
<td>Thrift, saving money and things</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v177 H</td>
<td>Determination, perseverance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v178 I</td>
<td>Religious faith</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v179 J</td>
<td>Unselfishness</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v180 K</td>
<td>Obedience</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v181 I</td>
<td>None (spontaneous)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 53

Q.53 Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances? READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v184</td>
<td>Where the woman is not married</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v185</td>
<td>Where a married couple does not want to have any more children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

READ OUT: Now we are going to ask questions about contemporary social issues………………

SHOW CARD 54

Q.54 How interested would you say you are in politics?

Very interested ................................................................. 1  (v186)
Somewhat interested .......................................................... 2
Not very interested ............................................................ 3
Not at all interested ............................................................ 4
Don't know (spontaneous) ................................................... 8
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................... 9
SHOW CARD 55

Q.55  Now I’d like you to look at this card. I’m going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I’d like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

**READ OUT – CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Have done</th>
<th>Might do</th>
<th>Would never do</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v187  Signing a petition</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v188  Joining in boycotts</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v189  Attending lawful demonstrations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v190  Joining unofficial strikes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v191  Occupying buildings or factories</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 56

Q.56  Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

**READ OUT, SINGLE CODE**

A:  I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance;

B:  Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

| Agree with statement A | 1 |
| Agree with statement B | 2 |
| Neither (spontaneous) | 3 |
| Don’t know (spontaneous) | 8 |
| N answer (spontaneous) | 9 |

SHOW CARD 57

Q.57  In political matters, people talk of “the left” and the “the right”. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Left</th>
<th>Right</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>02</td>
<td>03</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>06</td>
<td>07</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(v193)
SHOW CARD 58

Q.58 On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? READ OUT

A. Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

B. People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

C. Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D. The state should give more freedom to firms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

E. Incomes should be made more equal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

F. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

SHOW CARD 59

Q.59 On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action .......................................................... 1 [A]
Our society must be gradually changed by reforms ........................................ 2 [B]
Our present society must be valiantly defended against all changes..... 3 [C]
Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................................................ 8
No answer (spontaneous) ......................................................................... 9

(364)
SHOW CARD 60

Q.60 There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland’s aims should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

STILL KEEP SHOW CARD 60

Q.61 And which would be the next most important? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First choice</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q.60 (v201)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A maintaining order in the nation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B giving people more say in important government decisions</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C fighting rising prices</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D protecting freedom of speech</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 62

Q.62 Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don’t you mind?

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Don’t mind</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v203</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less emphasis on money and material possessions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v204</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater respect for authority</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 63

Q.63 Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>Quite a lot</th>
<th>Not very much</th>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v205 The church ........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v206 The armed forces ..................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v207 The education system ................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v208 The press ..........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v209 Trade unions ......................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v210 The police ...........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v211 Parliament .........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v212 Civil service ......................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v213 The social security system ......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v214 The European Union ................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v215 NATO ..................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v216 United Nations Organization .....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v217 Health care system ...................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v218 The justice system ..................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v219 Major companies .....................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v220 Environmental organisations ....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v221 Political parties ...................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v222 Government ..........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 64

Q.64  On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in Ireland?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rather satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 65

Q.65  People have different views about the system of government in Ireland. Here is a scale for rating the system of government: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>88</th>
<th>99</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 66

Q.66  I’m going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing Ireland. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? **READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having the army rule the country</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having a democratic political system</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 67

Q.67  I’m going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them? **READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democracy may have problems but it’s better than any other form of government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In democracy, the economic system runs badly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracies aren’t good at maintaining order</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 68

Q.68 Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Always</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>02</td>
<td>03</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>06</td>
<td>07</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(440-441)

**Q.68 Statements**

- v233 Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to
- v234 Cheating on tax if you have the chance
- v235 Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)
- v236 Taking the drug marijuana or hashish
- v237 Lying in your own interest
- v238 Married men/women having an affair
- v239 Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties
- v240 Homosexuality
- v241 Abortion
- v242 Divorce
- v243 Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)
- v244 Suicide
- v245 Paying cash for services to avoid taxes
- v246 Having casual sex
- v247 Avoiding a fare on public transport
- v248 Prostitution
- v249 Scientific experiments on human embryos
- v250 Genetic manipulation of food stuffs
- v251 Artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization
- v252 Death penalty

SHOW CARD 69

Q.69 Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all? SINGLE CODE

STILL USE CARD 69

Q.70 And secondly? SINGLE CODE
Q.71 Are you a citizen of the Republic of Ireland?

Yes .........................................................................................................  1 CONTINUE
No ..........................................................................................................  2 GO TO Q.73
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................  8 GO TO Q.73
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  9 GO TO Q.73

Q.72 How proud are you to be an Irish citizen?

Very proud ..............................................................................................  1
Quite proud .............................................................................................  2
Not very proud .......................................................................................  3
Not at all proud ......................................................................................  4
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................  8
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  9
Not applicable (spontaneous) .............................................................  7

SHOW CARD 73
Q.73 Some people may have fears about the building of the European Union. I am going to read a number of things which people say they are afraid of. For each tell me if you - personally - are currently afraid of:  READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

| v257 The loss of social security | Very much afraid | 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 | Not afraid at all | DK | N/A |
| v258 The loss of national identity and culture | 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 | 88 | 99 |
| v259 Our country paying more and more to the European Union | 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 | 88 | 99 |
| v260 A loss of power in the world for Ireland | 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 | 88 | 99 |
| v261 The loss of jobs in Ireland | 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 | 88 | 99 |

SHOW CARD 74
Q.74 Some say that the European Union enlargement should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, which number best describes your position, where ‘1’ means “should go further”, and ‘10’ means “has already gone too far”?

| v262 Should go further | Has gone too far | DK | N/A |
| 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 | 88 | 99 |

Q.75 If there was a general election tomorrow, can you tell me if you would vote?

Yes, I would vote ...................................................................................  1 GO TO Q.75a
No, I would not vote ................................................................................  2 GO TO Q.75b
Don’t know (spontaneous) ....................................................................  8 GO TO Q.76
No answer (spontaneous) ......................................................................  9 GO TO Q.76
Does not have voting rights (spontaneous) ........................................  7 GO TO Q.76
SHOW CARD 75a

Q.75a  IF YES: which party would you vote for?

(v264)  (526-527)

Fianna Fáil ............................................................................................. 01 [A]
Fine Gael................................................................................................ 02 [B]
Labour Party....................................................................................... 03 [C]
Green Party........................................................................................... 04 [D]
Sinn Féin ................................................................................................ 05 [E]
Progressive Democrats.......................................................................... 06 [F]
Socialist Party ........................................................................................ 07 [G]
Independents ......................................................................................... 08 [H]
Other, please specify (WRITE IN): ___________________ .................. 26

Don't know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 88
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 99
Not applicable .................................................................................... 77

SHOW CARD 75b

Q.75b  IF NO: Which party appeals to you most?

(v265)  (530-531)

Fianna Fáil ............................................................................................. 01 [A]
Fine Gael................................................................................................ 02 [B]
Labour Party....................................................................................... 03 [C]
Green Party........................................................................................... 04 [D]
Sinn Féin ................................................................................................ 05 [E]
Progressive Democrats.......................................................................... 06 [F]
Socialist Party ........................................................................................ 07 [G]
Independents ......................................................................................... 08 [H]
Other, please specify (WRITE IN): ___________________ .............. 26

Don't know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 88
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 99
Not applicable .................................................................................... 77

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD 76

Q.76  How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

(v266)  (534)

Let anyone come who wants to ..................................................... 1 [A]
Let people come as long as there are jobs available..................... 2 [B]
Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here .... 3 [C]
Prohibit people coming here from other countries ....................... 4 [D]
Don't know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 8
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 9

SHOW CARD 77

Q.77  Terrorism is everyday news. In principle, most people are against it, but there is still room for differences of opinion. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? READ OUT. SINGLE CODE

(v267)  (535)

There may be certain circumstances where terrorism is justified....... 1 [A]
Terrorism for whatever motive must always be condemned ........... 2 [B]
Neither (spontaneous) ................................................................. 3
Don't know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 8
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 9
SHOW CARD 78

Q.78 Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

**READ OUT. SINGLE CODE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Immigrants take jobs away from natives in a country</th>
<th>Immigrants do not take jobs away from natives in a country</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Immigrants take jobs away from natives in a country</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. A country’s cultural life is undermined by immigrants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Immigrants make crime problems worse</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Immigrants are a strain on a country’s welfare system</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. In the future the proportion of immigrants will become a threat to society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs &amp; traditions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 79

Q.79 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements regarding immigrants living in your country: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v274</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v275</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 80

Q.80 Some people say the following things are important for being truly Irish. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Quite important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
<th>Not important at all</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v276</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v277</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v278</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v279</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v280</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 81

Q.81 How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

Every day ................................................................. 1
Several times a week ................................................. 2
Once or twice a week ............................................... 3
Less often ................................................................ 4
Never ..................................................................... 5
Don't know (spontaneous) ........................................... 8
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................ 9

SHOW CARD 82

Q.82 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v282</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v283</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 83

Q.83  To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very much</th>
<th>Much</th>
<th>To a certain extent</th>
<th>Not so much</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your immediate family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People in your neighbourhood</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The people of the region you live in</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your fellow countrymen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europeans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All humans all over the world</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 84

Q.84  To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

**READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very much</th>
<th>Much</th>
<th>To a certain extent</th>
<th>Not so much</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elderly people in Ireland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed people in Ireland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigrants in Ireland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sick and disabled people in Ireland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children in poor families in Ireland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW CARD 85

Q.85  I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are approaching the limit of the number of people the earth can support</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When humans interfere with nature it often produces disastrous consequences</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human ingenuity will ensure that the earth remains fit to live in</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The balance of nature is strong enough to cope with the impacts of modern industrial nations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humans were meant to rule over the rest of nature</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If things continue on their present course, we will soon experience a major ecological catastrophe</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ASK ALL

DEMOGRAPHICS

Q.86 Sex of respondent

Male ........................................................................................................ 1
Female ................................................................................................... 2

Q.87 Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..

19 ____ .................................................................................................... 1
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................... 98
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 99

Q.88 Do you have Irish nationality?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: NATIONALITY IS PASSPORT!

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1 GO TO Q.90
No ....................................................................................................... 2 CONTINUE
Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................ 8 GO TO Q.90
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 9 GO TO Q.90

Q.89 What is your nationality?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: NATIONALITY IS PASSPORT!

Write in: .................................................................................................

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)

Code:
88 – don’t know (spontaneous) ....................................................... 88
99 – no answer (spontaneous) ......................................................... 99
77 – not applicable ............................................................................ 77

Q.90 Were you born in Ireland?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1 GO TO Q.93
No ....................................................................................................... 2 CONTINUE
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 8 GO TO Q.93
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 9 GO TO Q.93

Q.91 In which country were you born?

Write in: .................................................................................................

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)

Code:
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 88
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 99
Not applicable ................................................................................... 77
Q.92 Can you tell me in which year you first came to live in Ireland?

Write in year: ........................................

8888 – don’t know (spontaneous) .............................................. 8888 (627-628)
9999 – no answer (spontaneous) .............................................. 9999
7777 – not applicable .............................................................. 7777

ASK ALL

Q.93 Was your father born in Ireland?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1 GO TO Q.95 (v309)
No ......................................................................................................... 2 CONTINUE
Don’t know (spontaneous) .............................................................. 8 GO TO Q.95
No answer (spontaneous) .............................................................. 9 GO TO Q.95

Q.94 In which country was your father born?

Write in: ......................................................................................... (v310a)

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)

Code:
88 – don’t know (spontaneous) .............................................. 88 (630-631)
99 – no answer (spontaneous) .............................................. 99
77 – not applicable ................................................................. 77

ASK ALL

Q.95 Was your mother born in Ireland?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1 GO TO Q.97 (v311)
No ......................................................................................................... 2 CONTINUE
Don’t know (spontaneous) .............................................................. 8 GO TO Q.97
No answer (spontaneous) .............................................................. 9 GO TO Q.97

Q.96 In which country was your mother born?

Write in: ......................................................................................... (v312a)

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)

Code:
Don’t know (spontaneous) .............................................................. 88 (654-655)
No answer (spontaneous) .............................................................. 99
Not applicable ................................................................. 77

(656-660 Blank)
**ASK ALL**

**Q.97** What is your current legal marital status?

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: WIDOWED AND DIVORCED FROM A MARRIAGE OR REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP ONLY, NOT FROM COHABITATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered partnership</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never married and never registered partnership</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CONTINUE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q.98** Did you live together with your partner before your marriage or before the registration of your partnership?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF MARRIED OR REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Q97 IS 1 OR 2) GO TO Q.101: ALL OTHERS (i.e. if code 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, or 9 at Q.97) CONTINUE**

**Q.99** Do you live with a partner?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q.100** Do you have a steady relationship?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOR THOSE DIVORCED, SEPARATED, WIDOWED (code 3, 4 OR 5 AT Q.97) GO TO Q105**

**FOR THOSE MARRIED OR IN A REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Q97 IS 1 OR 2) ASK:**

**Q.101** Before your current relationship, were you married or did you live with a partner?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FOR THOSE NEVER MARRIED OR NEVER IN A REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Q.97 IS 6) ASK:

Q.101a Did you live with a partner before?

(v317)
Yes  .................................................................  1  GO TO Q.104
No   .................................................................................................  2  GO TO Q.105
Don’t know (spontaneous) ......................................................  8  GO TO Q.105
No answer (spontaneous) ..............................................................  9  GO TO Q.105
Not applicable ...............................................................................  7  GO TO Q.105

ASK THOSE WHO ARE MARRIED OR IN REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP Q.97=1 OR 2

Q.102 Were you married to this partner or did you have a registered partnership with this partner?

(v318)
Yes, married......................................................................................  1  CONTINUE
Yes, registered partnership.................................................................  2  CONTINUE
No ........................................................................................................  3  GO TO Q.104
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................  8  GO TO Q.104
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  9  GO TO Q.104
Not applicable .....................................................................................  7  GO TO Q.104

Q.103 Did you live together with this partner before your marriage or before the registration of your partnership?

(v319)
Yes ..................................................................................................  1
No ........................................................................................................  2
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................  8  (668)
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  9
Not applicable .....................................................................................  7

Q.104 Did this relationship end because you separated or because your partner died?

(v320)
Separated............................................................................................  1
Partner died............................................................................................  2
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................  8  (669)
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  9
Not applicable .....................................................................................  7

ASK ALL

Q.105 How many children do you have?

Write in: .................................................................  (v321)
No children..........................................................................................  00  GO TO Q.107  (670-671)
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  99

Q.106 Of all your children, in which year was your first child born? Please, include deceased children.

Write in: .................................................................  (v322)
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................  9999  (672-675)
Not applicable .....................................................................................  7777
**SHOW CARD 107**

**Q.107** Who, apart from you, is living in this household? Please select from the card all those that are relevant, and tell me how many of each live in the household.

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:** DEFINITION OF LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD: SPENDING ON AVERAGE FOUR OR MORE NIGHTS PER WEEK IN THE SAME HOUSE. CHILDREN INCLUDE PARTNER’S, ADOPTION AND FOSTER CHILDREN.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>v323</th>
<th>Partner, husband or wife</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v324a</td>
<td>Children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v325a</td>
<td>Parents</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v326a</td>
<td>Grandparents</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v327a</td>
<td>Other relatives (brothers, sisters etc)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v328a</td>
<td>Other non relatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q.108** Have you ever experienced any of the following events? If yes, at what age have you experienced this for the first time?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>v329a</th>
<th>The death of one of your children</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v330a</td>
<td>The divorce of one of your children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v331a</td>
<td>The divorce of your parents</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v332a</td>
<td>The divorce of another relative</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v333a</td>
<td>The death of your father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v334a</td>
<td>The death of your mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q.109** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:** IF RESPONDENT IS STILL AT SCHOOL, ASK:

At what age do you expect you will have completed your education?

**Write in age:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No formal education</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
<th>No answer (spontaneous)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>00</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 110

Q.110  What is the highest qualification level you have reached in your education to date?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ‘COMPLETED’ MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE

Did not complete primary education.......................................................... 01 [A]
Completed primary .................................................................................... 02 [B]
Youthreach training certificate or group certificate .................................. 03 [C]
Inter/Junior Certificate ............................................................................. 04 [D]
Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied... 05 [E]
Leaving Certificate or LCVP ................................................................. 06 [F]
Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course,
or Apprenticeship................................................................. 07 [G]
National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship ...................................................... 08 [H]
Primary Degree ..................................................................................... 09 [I]
Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree .............................................. 10 [J]
Doctorate .............................................................................................. 11 [K]
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................................... 88
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................................... 99

SHOW CARD 111

Q.111  Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to you.

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF MORE THAN ONE JOB: ONLY FOR THE MAIN JOB

(Paid employment)
01 – 30 hours a week or more ................................................................. 01 GO TO Q.112
02 – Less than 30 hours a week ............................................................... 02 GO TO Q.112
03 – Self employed ................................................................................. 03 GO TO Q.112

(No paid employment)
04 – Military Service ............................................................................. 04 GO TO Q.111A
05 – Retired/pensioned ......................................................................... 05 GO TO Q.111A
06 – Housewife not otherwise employed .............................................. 06 GO TO Q.111A
07 – Student ......................................................................................... 07 GO TO Q.111A
08 – Unemployed .................................................................................. 08 GO TO Q.111A
09 – Disabled ....................................................................................... 09 GO TO Q.111A

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ONLY IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT WORK BECAUSE OF DISABILITY!

(Other, please specify (WRITE IN): ________________________________ 10 GO TO Q.111A
Don’t know ......................................................................................... 88 GO TO Q.111A
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................... 99 GO TO Q.111A

Q.111a In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed?

Employed................................................................. 1
Self-employed............................................................. 2
Don’t know...................................................................... 8
Never had a paid job ....................................................... 7 GO TO Q.115
IF RESPONDENT HAS PAID EMPLOYMENT NOW, Q111 = 01-03. ASK:

Q.112 What is the name or title of your main job?

IF RESPONDENT HAD PAID EMPLOYMENT BEFORE, Q111A =1,2 ASK:

What was the name or title of your main job?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT HAS/HAD MORE THAN ONE JOB, ASK HIS/HER OCCUPATION IN THE MAIN JOB! WRITE IN AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE

Write in: ................................................................. (v339a)

Q.112a In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?

WRITE IN DETAIL

Write in: ................................................................. (v339b)

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION CODE ACCORDING TO ISCO88 (4 DIGITS) AFTER INTERVIEW ON THE BASIS OF Q112 AND Q112A

Code: ................................................................. (v339c)

Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................................. 88888
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................................. 99999
Not applicable .................................................................................. 77777

ASK FROM CURRENTLY SELF-EMPLOYED (Q111=3) OR SELF-EMPLOYED IN THEIR LAST JOB (Q111A=2)

Q.113 How many employees do/did you have?

None ................................................................. 1 GO TO Q.115
1-9 ................................................................. 2 GO TO Q.115
10-24 ............................................................. 3 GO TO Q.115
25 or more .......................................................... 4 GO TO Q.115
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 8 GO TO Q.115
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 9 GO TO Q.115
Not applicable ................................................................................ 7

ASK FROM CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (Q111=1 OR 2) OR PEOPLE NOT SELF-EMPLOYED IN THEIR LAST JOB (Q111A=1)

Q.114 Do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes ................................................................. 1 GO TO Q.115
No ................................................................. 2 GO TO Q.115
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 8 GO TO Q.115
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 9 GO TO Q.115
Not applicable ................................................................................ 7

Q.114a How many people do you or did you supervise?

________________________ (write in number) (v341a)

1 – 1-9 ................................................................. 1
2 – 10-24 ........................................................... 2
3 – 25 or more ..................................................... 3
8 – don’t know (spontaneous) ...................................................... 8
9 – no answer (spontaneous) ....................................................... 9
7 - not applicable ........................................................................... 7
FOR RESPONDENTS WHO LIVE WITH A SPOUSE OR PARTNER (Q.97=1 OR 2 OR Q99=1); OTHERWISE GO TO Q.121

Q.115 Was your partner/spouse born in ... Ireland?

Yes ............................................................................................................... 1 GO TO Q.116
No ................................................................................................................. 2 CONTINUE
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................................ 8 GO TO Q.116
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................................ 9 GO TO Q.116
Not applicable ............................................................................................... 7

Q.115a In which country was your spouse/partner born?
WRITE IN FULL DETAIL

Write in: ..........................................................................................................

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)

Code: ...........................................................................................................

88 – don’t know (spontaneous) ..................................................................... 88
99 – no answer (spontaneous) ...................................................................... 99
77 – not applicable ........................................................................................ 77

SHOW CARD 116

Q.116 What is the highest level your spouse or partner has completed in his or her education?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: “COMPLETED” MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE

Did not complete primary education .............................................................. 01 [A]
Completed primary ....................................................................................... 02 [B]
Youthreach training certificate or group certificate ...................................... 03 [C]
Inter/Junior Certificate .................................................................................. 04 [D]
Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied... 05 [E]
Leaving Certificate or LCVP ......................................................................... 06 [F]
Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship ............................................................................ 07 [G]
National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship ............................................................. 08 [H]
Primary Degree ............................................................................................. 09 [I]
Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree .................................................... 10 [J]
Doctorate ....................................................................................................... 11 [K]
Don’t know (spontaneous) .......................................................................... 88
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................................ 99
Not applicable ................................................................................................ 77
**SHOW CARD 117**

**Q.117** Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to your spouse/partner.

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF MORE THAN ONE JOB: ONLY FOR THE MAIN JOB**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paid employment</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 - 30 hours a week or more</td>
<td>01 GO TO Q.118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 - Less than 30 hours a week</td>
<td>02 GO TO Q.118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 - Self employed</td>
<td>03 GO TO Q.118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No paid employment</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>04 - Military Service</td>
<td>04 GO TO Q.117A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 - Retired/pensioned</td>
<td>05 GO TO Q.117A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 - Housewife not otherwise employed</td>
<td>06 GO TO Q.117A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07 - Student</td>
<td>07 GO TO Q.117A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08 - Unemployed</td>
<td>08 GO TO Q.117A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09 - Disabled</td>
<td>09 GO TO Q.117A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ONLY IF SPOUSE/PARTNER DOES NOT WORK BECAUSE OF DISABILITY!**

| Other, please specify (WRITE IN):                                                | 10 GO TO Q.117A |
| Don’t know                                                                        | 88 GO TO Q.117A |
| No answer (spontaneous)                                                           | 99 GO TO Q.117A |
| Not applicable                                                                    | 77 |

**Q.117A** In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?

| Employed                                                                         | 1 |
| Self-employed                                                                   | 2 |
| Don’t know (spontaneous)                                                        | 8 |
| No answer (spontaneous)                                                         | 9 |
| Never had a paid job                                                            | 7 GO TO Q.121 |

**Q.118** IF PARTNER HAS PAID EMPLOYMENT NOW, Q117 = 01-03 ASK:
What is the name or title of your partner’s main job?

**IF PARTNER HAD PAID EMPLOYMENT BEFORE Q117A = 1-2, ASK:**
What was the name or title of your partner’s main job?

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF PARTNER HAS/HAD MORE THAN ONE JOB, ASK HIS/HER OCCUPATION IN THE MAIN JOB! WRITE IN AS DETAIL AS POSSIBLE!**

Write in:....................................................... (v346a)

**Q.118a** In his or her main job, what kind of work do/did your partner most of the time?

**WRITE IN!**

Write in:....................................................... (v346b)

**OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE ACCORDING TO ISCO88 (4 DIGITS) AFTER INTERVIEW ON THE BASIS OF Q.118 AND Q.118A**

| Code:                                                                            |   |
| Don’t know (spontaneous)                                                        | 88888 |
| No answer (spontaneous)                                                         | 99999 |
| Never had a job                                                                 | 66666 GO TO Q.121 |
| Not applicable                                                                   | 77777 |
ASK IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CURRENTLY SELF-EMPLOYED (Q.117=3) OR IF PARTNER WAS SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST JOB (Q.117A=2)

Q119  How many employees does/did he or she have?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-9</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-24</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 or more</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GO TO Q.121

ASK IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (Q117=1 OR 2), OR IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS NOT SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST JOB (Q.117A=1)

Q.120  Does/did he or she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL

Q.121  During the last five years, have you experienced a continuous period of unemployment longer than 3 months?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL

Q.122  And your spouse/partner, has he/she experienced a continuous period of unemployment longer than 3 months during the last five years?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know (spontaneous)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer (spontaneous)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.123 During the last five years, have you been dependent on social security at any time?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SOCIAL SECURITY REFERS TO SOCIAL WELFARE BENEFITS (MEANS TESTED). IMPORTANT: THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE ENTITLEMENTS TO UNEMPLOYMENT OR DISABILITY BENEFITS OR TO PENSIONS

Yes................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................. 2
Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................ 8
No answer (spontaneous) .......................................... 9

ASK ONLY IF LIVING WITH A PARTNER (Q97=1 OR 2, OR Q99=1); OTHERWISE GO TO Q125

Q.124 And your spouse/partner, has he/she been dependent on social security during the last five years at any time?

SOCIAL SECURITY REFERS TO SOCIAL WELFARE BENEFITS (MEANS TESTED). IMPORTANT: THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE ENTITLEMENTS TO UNEMPLOYMENT OR DISABILITY BENEFITS OR TO PENSIONS

Yes................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................. 2
Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................ 8
No answer (spontaneous) .......................................... 9
Not applicable ....................................................... 7

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD 125

Q.125 Here is a list of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Approximate WEEKLY | Approximate MONTHLY | Approximate ANNUAL
--- | --- | ---
01 | A | Less than €40 | Less than €150 | Less than €1800
02 | B | €40 to under €70 | €150 to under €300 | €1800 to under €3600
03 | C | €70 to under €120 | €300 to under €500 | €3600 to under €6000
04 | D | €120 to under €230 | €500 to under €1000 | €6000 to under €12000
05 | E | €230 to under €350 | €1000 to under €1500 | €12000 to under €18000
06 | F | €350 to under €460 | €1500 to under €2000 | €18000 to under €24000
07 | G | €460 to under €580 | €2000 to under €2500 | €24000 to under €30000
08 | H | €580 to under €690 | €2500 to under €3000 | €30000 to under €36000
09 | I | €690 to under €1150 | €3000 to under €5000 | €36000 to under €60000
10 | J | €1150 to under €1730 | €5000 to under €7500 | €60000 to under €90000
11 | K | €1730 to under €2310 | €7500 to under €10000 | €90000 to under €120000
12 | L | €2310 or more | €10000 or more | €120000 or more

Don’t know (spontaneous) ........................................ 88
No answer (spontaneous) ........................................ 99
Q.126 When you were 14, did you live with your parents?

Yes, with both parents ................................................................. 1
Only with my father ........................................................................... 2
Only with my mother .......................................................................... 3

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: REPLACE FATHER BY MOTHER AND HIS BY HER IN QUESTIONS 127 TO 131 IF Q.126=3

No, I did not live with my parents .................................................... 4 GO TO Q.133

SHOW CARD 127

Q.127 What is the highest level your father [mother] has completed in education?

Did not complete primary education .............................................. 01 [A]
Completed primary .......................................................................... 02 [B]
Youthreach training certificate or group certificate ....................... 03 [C]
Inter/Junior Certificate .................................................................. 04 [D]
Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied... 05 [E]
Leaving Certificate or LCVP ............................................................ 06 [F]
Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship. 07 [G]
National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship .............................................. 08 [H]
Primary Degree ............................................................................... 09 [I]
Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree ...................................... 10 [J]
Doctorate ......................................................................................... 11 [K]
Don't know (spontaneous) ............................................................. 88
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 99
Not applicable ................................................................................. 77

Q.128 When you were 14, was your father [mother] employed, self employed or not?

1 – yes, employed .......................................................................... 1
2 – yes, self employed .................................................................... 2
3 – without employment ............................................................... 3 GO TO Q.132
8 – don't know (spontaneous) .................................................... 8 GO TO Q.132
9 – no answer (spontaneous) ...................................................... 9 GO TO Q.132
7 – not applicable ......................................................................... 7 GO TO Q.132
Q.129  What was the name or title of your father’s [mother’s] job?

WRITE IN

Write in: .....................................................  

Q.129a In his [her] job, what kind of work did your father [mother] most of the time?

WRITE IN

Write in: .....................................................  

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE ACCORDING TO ISCO88 (4 DIGITS) AFTER INTERVIEW ON THE BASIS OF Q.129 AND Q.129A

Code: .....................................................  

Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................... 88888  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................... 99999  
Not applicable ............................................................................. 77777

ASK FOR SELF EMPLOYED FATHERS/MOTHERS (Q.128=2)

Q.130 How many employees did your father [mother] have?

None ................................................................................................. 1 GO TO Q.132  
1-9 ................................................................................................. 2 GO TO Q.132  
10-24 ............................................................................................. 3 GO TO Q.132  
25 or more .................................................................................... 4 GO TO Q.132  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................ 8 GO TO Q.132  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................ 9 GO TO Q.132  
Not applicable ............................................................................. 7

ASK FOR EMPLOYED FATHERS/MOTHERS (Q128=1)

Q.131 Did your father [mother] have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes ................................................................................................. 1 GO TO Q.132  
No ................................................................................................. 2 GO TO Q.132  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................ 8 GO TO Q.132  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................ 9 GO TO Q.132  
Not applicable ............................................................................. 7

Q.131a How many other employees did your father [mother] supervise?

1-9 ................................................................................................. 1  
10-24 ............................................................................................. 2  
25 or more .................................................................................... 3  
Don’t know (spontaneous) ............................................................ 8  
No answer (spontaneous) ............................................................ 9  
Not applicable ............................................................................. 7
**Q.132** When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT ASK A, B, C IF RESPONDENT LIVED WITH FATHER ONLY (SEE Q126=2)**

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT ASK E, F, G IF RESPONDENT LIVED WITH MOTHER ONLY (SEE Q126=3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>To some extent</th>
<th>A little bit</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>No answer</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>v360</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>My mother liked to read books.........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v361</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>I discussed politics at home with my mother........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v362</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>My mother liked to follow the news...................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v363</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>My parent(s) had problems making ends meet........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v364</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>My father liked to read books..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v365</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>I discussed politics at home with my father.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v366</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>My father liked to follow the news...................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v367</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>My parent(s) had problems replacing broken things...</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK ALL**

**Q.133** Where did you live when you were about 14 years old? **WRITE IN**

Write in: ................................................................. (v368a) 860-865 Blank

**OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3**

Code: ................................................................. (v368b) 866-871 Blank

Don’t know (spontaneous) ................................................ 888888
No answer (spontaneous) .................................................. 999999

**Q.134** Town where you live NOW. **WRITE IN**

Write in: ................................................................. (v369a) 878-882 Blank

**OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE POSTAL CODE OR OFFICIAL STATISTICAL CODE**

Code: ................................................................. (v369b) 883-887 Blank

Don’t know (spontaneous) .............................................. 88888
No answer (spontaneous) .............................................. 99999

**Q.135** Size of town

Under 2000 ........................................................................... 01
2 - 5000 .............................................................................. 02
5 - 10000 ........................................................................... 03
10 - 20000 .......................................................................... 04
20 - 50000 .......................................................................... 05
50 – 100000 ......................................................................... 06
100 – 500000 ....................................................................... 07
100000 – 499999 ................................................................. 08
Don’t know (spontaneous) .................................................. 88
No answer (spontaneous) ................................................... 99
Q.136 Region:
Write in: ............................................................... (v371a)

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3
Code:  (v371b)

Q.137 Date of the interview:

Day:  month:  year:  (v372)

Q.138 Time of the interview

START HOUR:  START MINUTE:  END HOUR:  END MINUTE:  (v373a) (v373b) (v374a) (v374b)

Q.139 During the interview the respondent was ...

Very interested........................................................................................... 1
Somewhat interested................................................................................... 2
Not very interested..................................................................................... 3 (v375)

Q.140 In which language was the interview conducted?
Write in: ............................................................... (v376)

OFFICE USE ONLY: CODING INSTRUCTION: USE PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 639-1 CODES FOR ALL LANGUAGES THAT QUESTIONNAIRE IS TRANSLATED INTO
Code:  (v376a)

Q.141 Interviewer number:  (v377)

RECORD
RESPONDENT NAME: ________________________________________________

ADDRESS:
______________________________
______________________________
______________________________

TEL. NO: ________________________________
SHOW CARD 1

Very important
Quite important
Not important
Not at all important
SHOW CARD 3

Very happy
Quite happy
Not very happy
Not at all happy
SHOW CARD 4

Very good
Good
Fair
Poor
Very poor
SHOW CARD 5

A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B Religious or church organisations
C Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D Trade unions
E Political parties or groups
F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G Third world development or human rights
H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I Professional associations
J Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K Sports or recreation
L Women’s groups
M Peace movement
N Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O Other groups
SHOW CARD 6

A People with a criminal record
B People of a different race
C Left wing extremists
D Heavy drinkers
E Right wing extremists
F People with large families
G Emotionally unstable people
H Muslims
I Immigrants/foreign workers
J People who have AIDS
K Drug addicts
L Homosexuals
M Jews
N Gypsies
O Christians
SHOW CARD 8

Most people would try to take advantage of me

Most people would try to be fair

1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
SHOW CARD 9

People mostly look out for themselves

People mostly try to be helpful

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
**SHOW CARD 10**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissatisfied</td>
<td>Satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 12

A  Because they are unlucky
B  Because of laziness and lack of willpower
C  Because of injustice in our society
D  It’s an inevitable part of modern progress
SHOW CARD 14

A  Good pay
B  Pleasant people to work with
C  Not too much pressure
D  Good job security
E  Good hours
F  An opportunity to use initiative
G  A useful job for society
H  Generous holidays
I  Meeting people
J  A job in which you feel you can achieve something
K  A responsible job
L  A job that is interesting
M  A job that matches one’s abilities
N  Learning new skills
O  Family friendly
P  Have a say in important decisions
Q  People treated equally at the workplace
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 17

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 18

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 19

Very important
Quite important
Not important
Not important at all
SHOW CARD 20

A  Should follow instructions
B  Must be convinced first
C  Depends
SHOW CARD 21

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Irish people over immigrants.

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women.
SHOW CARD 22

A: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. However, deviating from these guidelines is sometimes justified by special circumstances.

C: There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.
SHOW CARD 23a

A. Roman Catholic
B. Church of Ireland
C. Presbyterian
D. Methodist
E. Orthodox
F. Jewish
G. Muslim
Other
SHOW CARD 24a

A. Roman Catholic
B. Church of Ireland
C. Presbyterian
D. Methodist
E. Orthodox
F. Jewish
G. Muslim
   Other
SHOW CARD 25

More than once week
Once a week
Once a month
Only on specific holy days
Once a year
Less often
Never, practically never
SHOW CARD 26

More than once week
   Once a week
   Once a month
Only on specific holy days
   Once a year
   Less often
   Never, practically never
SHOW CARD 32

A  there is a personal God

B  there is some sort of spirit or life force

C  I don’t really know what to think

D  I don’t really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
SHOW CARD 33

Not at all          Very much

1  2  3  4  5
SHOW CARD 34

Very interested

Somewhat interested

Not very interested

Not at all interested
SHOW CARD 35

A There is only one true religion

B There is only one true religion, but other religions do contain some basic truths as well

C There is not one true religion, but all great world religions contain some basic truths

D None of the great religions have any truths to offer
SHOW CARD 36

Not at all important  Very important

1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
SHOW CARD 39

Every day
More than once a week
Once a week
At least once a month
Several times a year
Less often
Never
SHOW CARD 40

Definitely not

Definitely yes

1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
SHOW CARD 41

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 42

A  Faithfulness
B  An adequate income
C  Being of the same social background
D  Shared religious beliefs
E  Good housing
F  Agreement on politics
G  Living apart from your in-laws
H  Happy sexual relationship
I  Sharing household chores
J  Children
K  Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
L  Having some time for one’s own friends and for personal hobbies/activities
SHOW CARD 47

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 48

Agree strongly

Agree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 49

A Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one’s parents are, one must always love and respect them

B One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes
SHOW CARD 50

A Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being

B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
SHOW CARD 51

A  Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents even at the expense of their own well-being

B  Adult children have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their parents
SHOW CARD 52

A  Good manners
B  Independence
C  Hard work
D  Feeling of responsibility
E  Imagination
F  Tolerance and respect for other people
G  Thrift, saving money and things
H  Determination, perseverance
I  Religious faith
J  Unselfishness
K  Obedience

Please choose up to 5!
SHOW CARD 53

Where the woman is not married

Where a married couple does not want to have any more children
SHOW CARD 54

Very interested

Somewhat interested

Not very interested

Not at all interested
SHOW CARD 55

Signing a petition

Joining in boycotts

Attending lawful demonstrations

Joining unofficial strikes

Occupying buildings or factories

Answer categories

Have done
Might do
Would never do
SHOW CARD 56

A: I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.

B: Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.
SHOW CARD 57

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Left</th>
<th>Right</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
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<td>5</td>
<td></td>
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<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SHOW CARD 58**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A.</th>
<th>Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves</th>
<th>The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.</th>
<th>People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits</th>
<th>People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C.</th>
<th>Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas</th>
<th>Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D.</th>
<th>The state should give more freedom to firms</th>
<th>The state should control firms more effectively</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>E.</th>
<th>Incomes should be made more equal</th>
<th>There should be greater incentives for individual effort</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>F.</th>
<th>Private ownership of business and industry should be increased</th>
<th>Government ownership of business and industry should be increased</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 59

A The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action

B Our society must be gradually changed by reforms

C Our present society must be valiantly defended against all changes
SHOW CARD 60

A  Maintaining order in the nation

B  Giving people more say in important government decisions

C  Fighting rising prices

D  Protecting freedom of speech
SHOW CARD 62

Less emphasis on money and material possessions

Greater respect for authority
SHOW CARD 63

The church
The armed forces
The education system
The press
Trade unions
The police
Parliament
Civil service
The social security system
The European Union
NATO
United Nations Organization
Health care system
The justice system
Major companies
Environmental organisations
Political parties
Government

Answer categories

A great deal
Quite a lot
Not very much
None at all
SHOW CARD 64

Very satisfied

Rather satisfied

Not very satisfied

Not at all satisfied
SHOW CARD 65

Very bad

Very good

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
SHOW CARD 66

Very good

Fairly good

Fairly bad

Very bad
SHOW CARD 67

Agree strongly

Agree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 68

Never

Always

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
SHOW CARD 69

A  Locality or town where you live

B  County where you live

C  Ireland

D  Europe

E  The world as a whole
SHOW CARD 73

Very much afraid

Not afraid at all

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
SHOW CARD 74

Should go further

Has gone too far

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
SHOW CARD 75a

A. Fianna Fáil
B. Fine Gael
C. Labour Party
D. Green Party
E. Sinn Féin
F. Progressive Democrats
G. Socialist Party
H. Independents
Other
SHOW CARD 75b

A. Fianna Fáil  
B. Fine Gael  
C. Labour Party  
D. Green Party  
E. Sinn Féin  
F. Progressive Democrats  
G. Socialist Party  
H. Independents

Other
SHOW CARD 76

A  Let anyone come who wants to

B  Let people come as long as there are jobs available

C  Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here

D  Prohibit people coming here from other countries
SHOW CARD 77

A  There may be certain circumstances where terrorism is justified

B  Terrorism for whatever motive must always be condemned
SHOW CARD 78

A Immigrants take jobs away from natives in a country

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

B A country’s cultural life is undermined by immigrants

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

C Immigrants make crime problems worse

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

D Immigrants are a strain on a country’s welfare system

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

E In the future the proportion of immigrants will become a threat to society

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

F For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
SHOW CARD 79

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 80

Very important

Quite important

Not important

Not important at all
SHOW CARD 81

Every day

Several times a week

Once or twice a week

Less often

Never
SHOW CARD 82

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 83

Very much

Much

To a certain extent

Not so much

Not at all
SHOW CARD 84

Very much

Much

To a certain extent

Not so much

Not at all
SHOW CARD 85

Agree strongly

Agree

Disagree

Disagree strongly
SHOW CARD 107

Partner, husband or wife

Children

Parents

Grandparents

Other relatives (brothers, sisters etc)

Other non relatives
SHOW CARD 110

Completed educational levels

A Did not complete primary education.

B Completed primary

C Youthreach training certificate or group certificate

D Inter/Junior Certificate

E Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied

F Leaving Certificate or LCVP

G Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship.

H National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship

I Primary Degree

J Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree

K Doctorate
SHOW CARD 111

Paid employment
30 hours a week or more
Less than 30 hours a week
Self employed

No paid employment
Military Service
Retired/pensioned
Housewife not otherwise employed
Student
Unemployed
Disabled
Other
Completed educational levels

A  Did not complete primary education.
B  Completed primary
C  Youthreach training certificate or group certificate
D  Inter/Junior Certificate
E  Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied
F  Leaving Certificate or LCVP
G  Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship.
H  National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship
I  Primary Degree
J  Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree
K  Doctorate
SHOW CARD 117

Paid employment
30 hours a week or more
Less than 30 hours a week
Self employed

No paid employment
Military Service
Retired/pensioned
Housewife not otherwise employed
Student
Unemployed
Disabled
Other
SHOW CARD 125

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th><strong>Approximate WEEKLY</strong></th>
<th><strong>Approximate MONTHLY</strong></th>
<th><strong>Approximate ANNUAL</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Less than €40</td>
<td>Less than €150</td>
<td>Less than €1800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>€40 to under €70</td>
<td>€150 to under €300</td>
<td>€1800 to under €3600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>€70 to under €120</td>
<td>€300 to under €500</td>
<td>€3600 to under €6000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>€120 to under €230</td>
<td>€500 to under €1000</td>
<td>€6000 to under €12000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>€230 to under €350</td>
<td>€1000 to under €1500</td>
<td>€12000 to under €18000</td>
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<td>€90000 to under €120000</td>
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<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>€2310 or more</td>
<td>€10000 or more</td>
<td>€120000 or more</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SHOW CARD 127

Completed educational levels

A Did not complete primary education.
B Completed primary
C Youthreach training certificate or group certificate
D Inter/Junior Certificate
E Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied
F Leaving Certificate or LCVP
G Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship.
H National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship
I Primary Degree
J Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree
K Doctorate
SHOW CARD 132

Yes

To some extent

A little bit

No