



## German General Social Survey Data Handbook 1980-2008

Study No. 4572

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Andreas Diekmann  
Detlef Fetchenhauer  
Steffen Kühnel  
Stefan Liebig  
Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck  
Heike Trappe  
Michael Wagner

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### GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

Data Archive for the Social Sciences  
Bachemer Str. 40  
D - 50931 Köln  
Tel.: 0221 / 476 94-0

Monitoring Society and Social Change  
Postfach 12 21 55  
D - 68072 Mannheim  
Tel.: 0621 / 1246-0

# **Data Handbook ALLBUS / GGSS 1980-2008**

Compiled by:

Michael Terwey  
Horst Baumann

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## Note for Publications Using ALLBUS / GGSS Data

Research work using this cumulated ALLBUS / GGSS data supplied by GESIS should contain the following detailed source description:

The data used in this publication is "Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften (ALLBUS) – German General Social Survey 1980–2008." From 1980 to 1986 and in 1991, the ALLBUS program was funded by the DFG (German Research Foundation). For all other surveys, state and federal funding has been made available through GESIS (German Social Science Infrastructure Services). ALLBUS/GGSS is a joint project of the GESIS branches in Mannheim and Cologne and the ALLBUS scientific council. The aforementioned institutions and persons bear no responsibility for the use or interpretation of the data in this publication.

Otherwise, all ALLBUS / GGSS data and other documentary materials should be quoted according to the rules of scientific citation.<sup>1</sup>

To gain more insight into the use of ALLBUS data and to facilitate the exchange of information within the scientific community, authors using ALLBUS are requested to send in bibliographic citations and, if possible, two sample copies of completed texts. Among other things, the information you provide will be made available in the **GESIS-library catalogue**, which is also searchable online as part of the GESIS web presence (please direct any questions concerning the GESIS-library holdings and catalogues to Heidi Dorn (phone: +49 221 47694-13; email: heidi.dorn@gesis.org)).

Information about all known publications and research projects based on ALLBUS data is collected in the **ALLBUS bibliography**. This bibliography is available for online search as well as for download on the ALLBUS pages of the GESIS website. See in general:

<http://www.gesis.org/rdcallbus>

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<sup>1</sup> Bibliographic citation of the data set:

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# ALLBUS / GGSS: A National Data Generation Program

*Michael Terwey*

## General Introduction

The "German General Social Survey" (GGSS ("Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" - ALLBUS)) was originally initiated as a cooperation between the former Centre for Survey Research and Methodology (ZUMA, Mannheim) and the Central Archive for Empirical Social Research in the mid-1970s. Its mission is to collect and disseminate high quality data for research and teaching in the social sciences. The core of its concept are repeated cross-section surveys comprising a partly constant and partly varying program of questions that covers key areas of the social sciences.

The first four surveys of the years 1980, 1982, 1984 and 1986 were funded through individual grants of the German Research Foundation (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG)).<sup>2</sup> DFG funding was also made available for an additional survey in 1991. The aim of this so-called "Baseline Study" was to provide ALLBUS data covering the special situation immediately after the German unification.<sup>3</sup>

With the foundation of the "German Social Sciences Infrastructure Services" (Gesellschaft Sozialwissenschaftlicher Infrastruktureinrichtungen (GESIS)) on 12 December 1986, ALLBUS was included into the state-federal funding of the institutes united within GESIS, so that ALLBUS could be permanently institutionalized as a joint project of GESIS-ZUMA in Mannheim and GESIS-ZA in Cologne.

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<sup>2</sup> For the ALLBUS surveys 1980 to 1986, the following persons acted as applicants for funding by the DFG:

- M. Rainer Lepsius (1980–82; University of Heidelberg)
- Karl Ulrich Mayer (1984–86; Max-Planck-Institute for Human Development, Berlin)
- Walter Müller (1984–86; University of Mannheim)
- Franz Urban Pappi (1984–86; University of Kiel)
- Erwin K. Scheuch (1980–86; University of Cologne)
- Rolf Ziegler (1980–86; University of Munich).

<sup>3</sup> Primary applicants at the DFG for the ALLBUS-Baseline-Study were:

- Peter Ph. Mohler (ZUMA, Mannheim, responsible)
- Michael Braun (ZUMA, Mannheim)
- Erwin K. Scheuch (University of Cologne)
- Michael Häder (ZUMA, Mannheim)

Further members of the ALLBUS scientific council participated in the application in an advisory role.

At the same time, the group of former DFG-applicants was reorganized into a scientific council (ALLBUS-Ausschuss). In 2010 this scientific council consisted of:

- Andreas Diekmann (ETH-Zentrum Zürich)
- Detlef Fetchenhauer (University of Cologne)
- Steffen Kühnel (University of Göttingen)
- Stefan Liebig (University of Bielefeld, Chair)
- Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck (University of Mannheim)
- Heike Trappe (University of Rostock)
- Michael Wagner (University of Cologne)<sup>4</sup>

Working in close coordination with the scientific council, the ALLBUS department at GESIS-ZUMA is responsible for design and supervision of survey processes. For information on the Surveys from Research Data Center ALLBUS, please contact Dipl.-Soz. Michael Blohm in Mannheim (Tel.: +49 621/1246-276; Fax: +49 621/1246-100; e-mail: michael.blohm@gesis.org).

Archiving, documentation, distribution and integrative cumulation of ALLBUS data are handled by the Team of Research Data Center ALLBUS in Cologne. Further information about these ALLBUS Data Services can be obtained through Michael Terwey (Tel.: +49 221/47694-22; Fax: +49 221/47694-44; e-mail: michael.terwey@gesis.org).

Since 1980, commercial polling institutes have been entrusted with the fieldwork of the nationwide surveys (see further comments on technical details of the surveys in the ALLBUS / GGSS survey description following below). Finally, it should be emphasized that, apart from the regular ALLBUS contributors, many other social scientists have played a significant part in developing the ALLBUS program by proposing questions and offering valuable advice.

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<sup>4</sup> Previous members of the ALLBUS-council:

- Klaus Allerbeck (University of Frankfurt)
- Hans-Jürgen Andreß (University of Cologne)
- Jutta Allmendinger (University of Munich)
- Wilhelm Bürklin (University of Potsdam)
- Hubert Feger (Free University of Berlin)
- Marie Luise Kiefer (University of Vienna)
- Johannes Huinink (University of Bremen)
- Karl Ulrich Mayer (Max-Planck-Institute for Human Development, Berlin)
- Heiner Meulemann (University of Cologne)
- Walter Müller (University of Mannheim)
- Karl Dieter Opp (University of Leipzig)
- Franz Urban Pappi (University of Mannheim)
- Erwin K. Scheuch (University of Cologne)
- Heike Solga (University of Göttingen)
- Rolf Ziegler (University of Munich).

See also the lists of primary investigators and council members in the survey descriptions for the individual ALLBUS surveys.

The collection and preparation of ALLBUS data for the social sciences in general has three primary goals:

- to investigate current social structures, attitudes, values and behavior in Germany
- to monitor social change over time
- to supply those scientists and students who have no immediate personal access to empirical materials with easily obtainable, high quality data.

Today, ALLBUS is an easily available and well documented source of data for research and teaching in the social sciences. A large part of the questions have already been tested in various previous surveys. If earlier questionnaires and publications could not yield adequate questions for specific areas of investigation, modified or new items have been developed specifically for ALLBUS.

Acceptance of ALLBUS within the scientific community is widespread and reaches beyond national boundaries. Ever since the first ALLBUS survey in 1980, this series has been among the most requested data of GESIS-ZA. As in a number of other countries – notably in the United Kingdom with the "British Social Attitudes" (BSA), in Poland with the "Polish General Social Survey" (PGSS) and in Japan with the "Japanese General Social Survey" (JGSS) – the institutionalization of a social monitoring instrument comparable to the U.S. "General Social Survey" (GSS) has been successful.<sup>5</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> Compare, for example:

- General Social Survey (Davis et al. 2009)
- British Social Attitudes (Brook et al. 1992; BSA 2010)
- Scottish Social Attitude Survey (SSA 2010)
- Polish General Social Surveys (Cichomski et al. 2003; PGSS 2010)
- The Australian Survey of Social Attitudes (AuSSA 2010)
- Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS 2010)
- The Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS 2010)
- Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS 2007)

## Contents of Cumulated ALLBUS / GGSS 1980–2008

This cumulative data handbook collects data from all of the 16 currently available ALLBUS / GGSS surveys (1980–2008), with a total of 51,416 respondents. It comprises all items that have been surveyed at least two times within the regular ALLBUS / GGSS program (replications). Until 1990, the individual surveys were conducted using a random sample of ca. 3000 German citizens from the old Federal Republic of Germany and West Berlin who were residing in private households and were at least 18 years old at the time of the interview. As of 1991, the universe sampled has been extended to cover the former East Germany, and the restriction to German citizens has been discontinued. From 1991 onward, the samples therefore also contain foreign nationals living in Germany, i.e. insofar as their knowledge of German was sufficient to conduct the interview.<sup>6</sup>

The comparative analysis of East and West German data, made possible by the inclusion of East German respondents in the ALLBUS / GGSS sample since 1991, is of special interest for many researchers. In order to allow meaningful analyses of social groups in the eastern sub-sample, respondents from the area of the new federal states have been oversampled, i.e. more people were interviewed than would have been fitting given their actual proportion of the total population. In many cases it is advisable to do separate analyses of the West and East German sub-samples, because, as numerous analyses have shown, there are still substantial statistical differences between the old and the new federal states. To facilitate comparison this cumulative codebook provides separate percentage counts for East and West Germany in the crosstabulation accompanying each variable. However, in order to carry out analyses immediately representative of Germany as a whole, i.e. without differentiating between old and new federal states, the data must first be weighted. Otherwise, the analysis is quite simply not representative of Germany as a whole, due to the East German oversample. A weight for individual-level analyses of total Germany is provided in V1324 (use the WEIGHT command in SPSS). This weight was calculated using official Microcensus data from both East and West Germany (cf. *Gabler* 1994; *Koch* et al. 1994; *Wasmer* et al. 1996). More information about further weighting options can be found in the section on sampling methods and weighting below.

The first variables in this ALLBUS / GGSS cumulation 1980–2008 contain basic information about the data set, as for example V1 ZA NUMBER and V2 YEAR OF SURVEY. Some original surveys used a split questionnaire, i.e. a number of questions have only been posed to one half of the respondents in the same way (comp. V3). This split-half method was mainly used for methodological reasons, e.g. to test the effects of different wordings of a question. In other cases the sequence of some questions was changed to test for context effects. Split questionnaires have also been used to increase the overall number of questions surveyed. The next two variables, V5 "Region of Interview" and V6 "German Citizenship," are of special interest because of the changes in the universe sampled which have been discussed in the previous paragraph (more on sample designs below). V7 allows a differentiation

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<sup>6</sup> For some research interests, it makes more sense to exclude foreign nationals from the analysis, e.g. to obtain a demographically more uniform sample for the comparison of data over time. In these cases V6 allows an identification of German citizens and foreign nationals in the data set and the codebook.



between CAPI and PAPI surveys (cf. *Wasmer* et al. 2002; *Terwey* 2002).<sup>7</sup> V8 contains information about the sampling method used in the original surveys (household sample or sample of individuals).

V9 to V536 contain questions about attitudes toward different topics, subjective self-placements, social perceptions and social contacts:

- V9 to V14: Assessment of economic situations
- V15 to V139: Political attitudes and political participation
- V140 to V148: Attitudes relating to the process of German unification
- V149 to V202: Attitudes towards social inequality and the welfare state
- V203 to V223: Confidence in public institutions and organizations
- V224 to V234: Pride in being a German
- V235 to V307: Ethnocentrism and minorities
- V308 to V313: Attachment to various political entities
- V314 to V355: Family and child raising
- V356 to V362: Attitudes towards abortion
- V363 to V384: Questions on AIDS (HIV)
- V385 to V405: Importance of life aspects and job characteristics
- V406 to V429: Free time activities
- V430 to V436: Health
- V437 to V450: Use of media
- V451 to V471: Religiousness, cosmology and church attachment
- V472 to V483: Environmental pollution
- V484 to V493: Attitudes towards the administration
- V494 to V500: Anomia and fear of crime
- V501 to V536: Deviant behavior and sanctions

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<sup>7</sup> Notes on the special relation between the CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing) and PAPI (Paper and Pencil Interviewing) surveys in 2000 can be found in the respective codebooks and in the methodological reports for ALLBUS 2000.

The next variables – V537 to V1271 – cover questions from the field of demographic characteristics:

- V537 to V722: Demographic characteristics of the respondent (e.g. age, religious denomination, education, occupation, income, marital status)
- V723 to V780: Marital biography and demographic characteristics of spouse
- V781 to V951: Demographic characteristics of steady extra-marital partner
- V952 to V1028: Information about respondent's parents (incl. geographical origin, education and occupation)
- V1029 to V1079: Questions relating to citizenships, length of residence in the FRG, place of residence
- V1080 to V1214: Composition of household and information about respondent's children
- V1215 to V1238: Data on friends and acquaintances of the respondent (ego-centered networks)
- V1239 to V1271: Membership of respondent in various organizations and clubs

Variables V1272 to V1318 contain details about the interview and the interviewer, V1319 to V1322 contain information about the respondent's residence, and the final variables – V1323 to V1328 – contain various weights.

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# Basic Sample Designs and Weighting in Various Years

*Michael Terwey*

Those who would like to work with ALLBUS data should first of all be aware of the fact that since 1991 the ALLBUS-sample contains a disproportionate number of respondents from the formerly socialist eastern part of Germany. Numerous analyses have shown substantial differences between these new federal states and the old FRG. It is therefore often appropriate to do separate analyses for these areas of Germany. In order to allow meaningful analyses of social groups in the eastern sub-sample, ALLBUS uses a disproportionate sampling design which oversamples respondents from the area of the new federal states, i.e. more people are interviewed in East Germany than would be appropriate given its actual proportion of the total population. However, if your investigation aims at making a statement about total Germany, the data have to be weighted first. For this purpose an East-West weights are provided with the data set. As an enhancement, the new data handbook introduces properly weighted frequency counts for total Germany as a regular feature of most variable descriptions since 1991. Because the data has been adjusted for the oversample, these marginal distributions can be interpreted as representative of total Germany.

Moreover, additional variable documentation in the *supplement documentation* to the ALLBUS data handbook does already include cross tabulations by East and West. *The percentages in these tables can be analyzed without adjusting for the East German oversample.* However, if your own analyses of this data set aim at making a statement about total Germany, the data needs to be weighted first. For this purpose East-West-weights are provided with the data set (cf. Note 43).

Another subject to consider is the use of *transformation weights* to transfer household samples into samples of individuals and vice versa: From 1980 to 1992 and again in 1998, the ALLBUS surveys used a sampling method based on the ADM-design. In the first stage of this three stage sampling procedure, a sample of electoral districts was selected. In the second stage the interviewers selected a target household in the electoral district, starting at a randomly chosen address and then proceeding through the area following specified rules. In the third stage, random digits (Kish-Selection-Grid) were finally used to determine the household member to be interviewed (cf. *Kirschner* 1984; ADM and AG.MA 1999).

Thus, in the case of the ADM-sampling-design it is the **households** within the universe sampled which have the same probability of selection. However, for the individuals living at a specific address, the probability of selection also depends on the respective number of household members belonging to the universe sampled. More specifically: The larger the number of household members who are eligible to be interviewed, the smaller the chance for a particular person in the household to be finally chosen for the interview. *In principle, all individual level analyses of data from ALLBUS surveys using a household sample, i.e. ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1992 and ALLBUS 1998, therefore have to be weighted proportionally to the number of household members belonging to the universe sampled (transformation weight, cf. Note 42.)*

In the daily practice of research transformation weights are nevertheless rarely used. Usually, this is unproblematic because for the most part weighted and unweighted results differ only slightly or not at all. Generally speaking, the strength of the weighting effect depends on the strength of the correlation between the object of interest in the analysis and the size of the household. If the correlation is weak, using the transformation weight will only slightly affect the analysis. If the correlation is strong, however, weighting will lead to a more substantial difference between weighted and unweighted results. Thus, the safest procedure when performing individual level analyses with data from household samples is to perform both weighted and unweighted analyses. Results should then be checked carefully to determine the influence of weighting.

If weighted and unweighted results differ, it is recommended to use the weighted results – especially when comparing data from household samples (1980–1992, 1998) and data from samples of individuals (1994, 1996, 2000 to 2008) – in order to make allowance for the difference in the probability of selection. It should be noted, however, that weighted data can in some cases deviate more significantly from official census data than unweighted data. The reason for this is that in surveys using the ADM-design the observed size of households can itself be biased because of the sampling procedures. One pertinent example is the representation of one-person households. In theory, respondents living in one-person households should be overrepresented in samples using the ADM-design because of the a priori higher selection probability of individuals living in smaller households. In the field, however, the difficulties in contacting respondents who are living alone trumps their theoretical advantage in the selection process, leading to a de facto underrepresentation (cf. *Hartmann* and *Schimpl-Neimanns* 1992).

On the following page, table 1 shows some examples of weighting effects. For this purpose, ALLBUS data from 1992 (household sample) were compared to data from the 1991 Microcensus and from ALLBUS 1994 (sample of individuals). While weighting has little effect on all four of the listed attitudinal variables, this is only true for some of the demographic variables. Weighting only slightly affects the estimated proportion of men, of respondents with less than 10 years of schooling and the proportion of workers.

**Table 1:** Comparison of selected data from Microcensus 1991 (MZ 91), ALLBUS 1992 (A92) and ALLBUS 1994 (A94) – calculation by Achim Koch, ZUMA

	<u>West Germany %</u>			<u>East Germany %</u>		
	MZ91	A92	A94	MZ91	A92	A94
<b><u>Attitudes:</u></b>						
Own economic situation:	--	62.4	57.3	--	35.0	48.3
Very good / good		61.6			34.5	
Interested in politics:	--	33.3	27.0	--	29.6	26.4
Very strongly / strongly		33.2			29.6	
Inglehart-Index:	--	23.3	22.1	--	10.8	10.8
Postmaterialists		23.3			9.8	
Socialism is a good idea:	--	42.5	43.6	--	72.8	81.2
Agree completely / tend to agree		42.8			73.3	
<b><u>Demography:</u></b>						
Sex: Male	47.5	49.0	51.6	46.6	49.0	48.1
		47.2			46.3	
Age: 70 years and older	12.3	8.8	9.5	10.9	6.3	10.5
		11.8			8.4	
Schooling: Less than 10 years	61.4	54.1	54.4	--	39.5	42.9
		53.3			40.7	
Occupational Position: Worker*	34.3	29.7	32.0	43.8	35.2	38.8
		28.8			35.0	
Marital Status: Married	61.5	68.0	63.5	65.7	74.7	68.1
		60.0			67.6	
Lives in own house	--	46.9	47.2	--	36.0	34.8
		41.2			32.5	
Lives alone	18.9	12.4	18.1	14.9	8.1	13.6
		24.3			16.0	

MZ91: Anonymized 70% subsample of the 1991 Microcensus (ZUMA-File); adult population living in private households

A92: Figures are weighted using the transformation weight (unweighted figures are in italics).

A94: Unweighted figures

\* Based on the number of respondents currently full- or part-time employed.

The figures for older age groups (70 and older), for married respondents, for respondents living in their own house and especially for respondents living alone, however, show a more marked effect of weighting. This warrants the assumption that all of these characteristics are in some meaningful way connected to the size of household. As a comparison shows, at least some of the results that vary significantly with transformation weighting also show a more significant deviation from the Microcensus data. Demonstrating the superior accuracy of the sample of individuals, on the other hand, the 1994 figures, which can be analyzed on the individual-level without prior weighting, show very little deviation from the official data.

In contrast to earlier ALLBUS-surveys, the surveys in 1994, 1996 and as of 2000 all used a two stage random sampling design yielding a sample of individuals rather than of households. In the first stage, a random sample of municipalities was selected. In the second stage, addresses of individuals were selected at random from the municipal registers of residents. Compared to the ADM-method of sampling, this procedure promises some advantages regarding not only the sample plan and the fieldwork but also the accuracy of some results (cf. ADM and AG.MA 1999, *Blohm* 2006, *Holst* 2006, *Koch* 1997, *Koch* et al. 1994, and Table 1). As this more sophisticated and more costly sampling method would have exceeded the budget for the 1998 survey, ALLBUS 1998 was again conducted using the ADM-design (with interviewers working through lists of contact addresses which were pre-selected by random route (cf. ADM and AG.MA 1999, ADM et al. 1999, *Holst* 2006)).

Both the ADM-design and the design using municipal registers of residents theoretically provide representative samples of the target population. The two methods differ, however, in the selection probability of the sampled units. If the targeted sampling unit is a known individual, respondents have an a priori identical probability of selection. *Therefore, the sample of individuals drawn from the municipal registers of residence needs no weighting for analyses targeting the individual level.* In other words, for analyses of individual-level data from ALLBUS-surveys using the register-of-residents-sample applying a transformation weight is unnecessary (cf. *Bens* 2006; *Blohm* 2006: 40).

Finally, while household samples are not necessarily representative on the individual-level, it is, on the other hand, mostly inappropriate to draw statements about households from a sample of individuals without applying an appropriate transformation weight. However, transformation of one sample type to another is usually required less frequently. Nevertheless, whenever attributes of households – like number of residents, household income, family typology or household classification – are concerned, it is strongly recommended to apply the proper transformation weights (cf. *Bens* 2006 and Note 44 in this handbook). Both types of transformation weights are currently available for all surveys in the ALLBUS-cumulation.

Table 2 shows an exemplary comparison of categorized household income data from ALLBUS 2004 and Microcensus 2004. Comparing columns 1 and 2 with 3 and 4 it becomes apparent that a customary analysis of household income would be misleading without weighting. For instance, about 25% of the households in Mikroensus 2004 and ALLBUS 2004 have an income of 2600 Euro or more. The same household income category applies more often to persons (over 30%). On the other hand, a comparison of the columns 1 and 3 with 2 and 4 shows an agreeable degree of similarity between Microcensus and ALLBUS/GSS. Consequently, analyzing a sample of individuals on the household level without weighting will often show rather misleading results.

**Table 2:** Comparison of categorized net household incomes in Microcensus 2004 and ALLBUS 2004. Income data from ALLBUS as household sample weighted with transformation and East-West weight - income data from ALLBUS as sample of individuals weighted with East-West weight only (calculations for ALLBUS: *Bens* (2006); calculations for Microcensus (70% subsample of Microcensus 2004 (ZUMA file)) were provided by Michael Blohm).

	Household Sample		Sample of Individuals	
	Microcensus	ALLBUS	Microcensus	ALLBUS
Net household income	%	%	%	%
Under 900 Euro	14.6	10.2	9.6	15.6
900 to 1499 Euro	25.9	25.1	20.8	21.1
1500 to 2599 Euro	33.3	35.6	35.7	37.8
2600 Euro or more	25.2	24.7	33.4	31.5
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



## Literature

ADM (Arbeitskreis Deutscher Markt- und Sozialforschungsinstitute e.V.) and AG.MA (Arbeitsgemeinschaft Media-Analyse e.V.) 1999:  
Stichproben-Verfahren in der Umfrageforschung. Eine Darstellung für die Praxis. Opladen: Leske & Budrich.

ADM (Arbeitskreis Deutscher Markt- und Sozialforschungsinstitute e.V.), ASI (Arbeitsgemeinschaft Sozialwissenschaftlicher Institute e.V.) and BVM (Berufsverband Deutscher Markt- und Sozialforscher e.V.) 1999:

Standards zur Qualitätssicherung in der Markt- und Sozialforschung: Denkschrift – Standards for Quality Assurance in Market and Social Research, Frankfurt a.M.: ADM.

**Bens, Arno** 2006:

Zur Auswertung haushaltsbezogener Merkmale mit dem ALLBUS 2004, in: *ZA-Information* 59: 143 – 156.

**Blohm, Michael** 2006:

Datenqualität durch Stichprobenverfahren bei der Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften – ALLBUS, in: **Frank Faulbaum** and **Christof Wolf** (eds.), *Stichprobenqualität in Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Bonn: Informationszentrum Sozialwissenschaften 2006: 37 – 54.

**Hartmann, Peter** and **Bernhard Schimpl-Neimanns** 1992:

Sind Sozialstrukturanalysen mit Umfragedaten möglich? Analysen zur Repräsentativität einer Sozialforschungsumfrage, in: *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie* 44 (1992): 315 – 340.

**Holst, Christian** 2006:

Der Ipsos SOWI-Bus und erste Untersuchungsergebnisse, in: **Frank Faulbaum** and **Christof Wolf** (eds.), *Stichprobenqualität in Bevölkerungsumfragen*, Bonn: Informationszentrum Sozialwissenschaften 2006: 85 – 109.

**Kirschner, Hans-Peter** 1984:

ALLBUS 1980: Stichprobenplan und Gewichtung, in: **Karl Ulrich Mayer** and **Peter Schmidt** (eds.), *Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften. Beiträge zu methodischen Problemen des ALLBUS 1980*, Frankfurt a.M. and New York: Campus Verlag 1984: 114 – 182.

**Koch, Achim** 1997:

ADM-Design und Einwohnermelderegister-Stichprobe. Stichprobenverfahren bei mündlichen Bevölkerungsumfragen, in: **Siegfried Gabler** and **Jürgen H.P. Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik** (eds.), *Stichproben in der Umfragepraxis*, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag: 99 – 116.

**Koch, Achim, Siegfried Gabler** and **Michael Braun** 1994:

Konzeption und Durchführung der "Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften" (ALLBUS) 1994, Mannheim: ZUMA-Arbeitsbericht Nr. 94/11.

## Survey Description: Cumulated ALLBUS / GGSS 1980–2008

### Data Collection Periods:

1980: January 1980 to February 1980  
1982: February 1982 to May 1982  
1984: March 1984 to June 1984  
1986: March 1986 to May 1986  
1988: April 1988 to July 1988  
1990: March 1990 to May 1990  
1991: May 1991 to July 1991  
1992: May 1992 to June 1992  
1994: February 1994 to May 1994  
1996: March 1996 to June 1996  
1998: March 1998 to July 1998  
2000: January 2000 to July 2000  
2002: February 2002 to August 2002  
2004: March 2004 to July 2004  
2006: March 2006 to August 2006  
2008: March 2008 to August 2008

### Scientific Council:

Klaus Allerbeck, University of Frankfurt;  
Jutta Allmendinger, University of Munich;  
Hans-Jürgen Andreß, University of Cologne;  
Wilhelm Bürklin, University of Potsdam;  
Andreas Diekmann, ETH Zurich;  
Hubert Feger, Free University of Berlin;  
Johannes Huinink, University of Bremen;  
Marie Luise Kiefer, University of Vienna;  
M. Rainer Lepsius, University of Heidelberg;  
Stefan Liebig, University of Bielefeld;  
Karl Ulrich Mayer, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin;  
Heiner Meulemann, University of Cologne;  
Walter Müller, University of Mannheim;  
Karl Dieter Opp, University of Leipzig;  
Franz Urban Pappi, University of Mannheim;  
Erwin K. Scheuch, University of Cologne;  
Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, University of Mannheim;  
Heike Solga, University of Göttingen;  
Heike Trappe, University of Rostock;  
Rolf Ziegler, University of Munich

**Data Collection:**

GETAS, Bremen (1980–84)

GFM-GETAS (IPSOS), Hamburg (1988, 1998)

INFAS, Bonn (1990, 2002)

Infratest, Munich (1986, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1996, 2000)

TNS Infratest, Munich (2004, 2006, 2008)

**Contents:**

The original surveys have been designed to monitor trends in attitudes, behavior, and societal change in the Federal Republic of Germany. The main topics of this cumulative study are:

- 1.) Economy
- 2.) Political attitudes and participation
- 3.) Attitudes relating to the process of German unification
- 4.) Social inequality and the welfare state
- 5.) Confidence in public institutions and organizations
- 6.) National pride
- 7.) Ethnocentrism and Minorities
- 8.) Attachment to various political entities
- 9.) Attitudes towards marriage, family and partnership
- 10.) Attitudes towards abortion
- 11.) Questions on AIDS (HIV)
- 12.) Importance of life aspects and job characteristics
- 13.) Free time activities
- 14.) Use of media
- 15.) Religiousness, cosmology and church attachment
- 16.) Environment
- 17.) Attitudes towards and contacts with the administration
- 18.) Anomia and fear of crime
- 19.) Deviant behavior and sanctions
- 20.) ALLBUS-Demography
- 21.) Data on the interview
- 22.) Derived indices

**Topics:**

1.) *Economy*: assessments of the present and future economic situation in Germany and in one's own federal state; assessment of present and future personal economic situation.

2.) *Political attitudes and participation*: satisfaction with federal government, state government, German democracy, and with the performance of the German political system (political support); self-placement on left-right continuum; political interest; party inclination; voting intention (Sonntagsfrage); participation in and last federal elections; recall of vote in last federal elections; party-sympathy-scales for the CDU, CSU, SPD, FDP,

Republicans (Republikaner), NPD, PDS, DKP as well as the Greens (Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen); likelihood of voting for different political parties; political participation; voluntary activities or honorary offices; attitudes towards nuclear energy, the death penalty for terrorists, towards the privatization of publicly owned companies, and towards abortion; democracy scale; perception of individual influence on politics (political efficacy, political alienation); gap between politicians and citizens; self-assuredness with regard to political group work; too much complexity in politics; the politicians' closeness to constituents; personal and average citizen's level of political knowledge; majority capable of working in a political group; participation in the vote as a civic duty; postmaterialism (importance of law and order, fighting rising prices, free expression of opinions, and influence on governmental decisions).

3.) *Attitudes relating to the process of German unification*: attitude towards the demand for increased willingness to make sacrifices in the West and more patience in the East; unification is advantageous, for East and West respectively; future of the East depends on the willingness of eastern Germans to make an effort; strangeness of citizens; performance pressure in the new states; attitude towards dealing with the Stasi-past of individuals; evaluation of socialism as an idea.

4.) *Social inequality and the welfare state*: fair share in standard of living; self-assessment of social class and classification on a top-bottom-scale; evaluation of personal occupational success, comparison with father's position and personal occupational expectations for the future; perceived strength of conflicts between social groups; attitudes towards the German economic system and evaluation of policies supporting the welfare state; evaluation of equal educational opportunities for everyone; prerequisites for social success; income differences as incentive to achieve; acceptance of social differences; evaluation of personal social security; attitudes towards expansion or cuts in social services; attitudes towards cuts in the defense budget; perceived stance of the federal government in these matters.

5.) *Confidence in public institutions and organizations*: health service, federal constitutional court, federal parliament, local government, German armed forces, churches, judiciary, television, newspapers, universities, federal government, trade unions, police, political parties, employment offices, retirement insurance, employers' association, the European Commission, the European Parliament, the European Court of Justice.

6.) *National pride*: pride in German institutions and German achievements; pride in being a German.

7.) *Ethnocentrism and Minorities*: attitude towards the influx of eastern European ethnic Germans, asylum seekers, labor from EU or non-EU countries; perceived consequences of presence of foreigners in Germany; treatment of foreigners by the administration; ranking in terms of importance of different citizenship requirements; attitudinal scale and contacts with foreigners (split: guest-workers) within the family, at work, in the neighborhood, or among friends; opinion on dual citizenship and on equal rights for foreigners; perceived strength of conflict between guest workers and German citizens; support for the teaching of Islam in public schools; estimation of proportion of foreigners in East and West Germany and in the neighborhood where respondent lives; perceived differences in lifestyle; indicators for social distance to ethnic minorities and foreigners; items on anti-Semitism; perception and evaluation of discriminatory behavior towards foreigners.

8.) *Attachment to various political entities*: attachment to one's own municipality, the federal state, the old Federal Republic or the GDR, unified Germany and the EU.

9.) *Attitudes towards marriage, family, and partnership*: family as a prerequisite for happiness; marriage in case of steady partnership or if child was born; ideal number of children; attitude towards employment of women and mothers; importance of educational goals; most important educational goals in school; classification of the

importance of certain educational aspirations for a child; desired characteristics of children; authoritarianism; importance of the family.

10.) *Attitudes towards abortion*: abortion because of health risks for mother or child; abortion after rape, due to social straits or by single women not wanting to marry; permitting abortion without restriction.

11.) *Questions on AIDS (HIV)*: knowledge of the disease AIDS; perceived reports in the media; attitudes towards higher health insurance fees for AIDS-infected people; attitudes towards dismissal of AIDS-infected employees and towards entry refusal for AIDS-infected foreigners; attitude towards mandatory registration of HIV-infected individuals; worry about personal AIDS infection; personal protective measures and behavioral changes; AIDS-infected people in one's own circle of friends.

12.) *Importance of life aspects and job characteristics*: family and children, occupation and work, free time and recreation, friends and acquaintances, kinship, religion and church, politics and public life, neighborhood; preferred job characteristics (security, income, responsibility, etc.).

13.) *Free time activities*: reading books; reading magazines; listening to records, CD's, cassettes; watching videos; using the computer; surfing the internet; private further education; relaxing, being lazy; walking or hiking; yoga, meditation; going to restaurants; visiting friends; visiting relatives; playing games; taking short trips; participating in politics; voluntary activities or honorary offices; attending church or religious events; indulging in art and music; do it yourself; active sport; attending sports events, going to the cinema, to pop concerts, jazz or dance events; classic culture (i.e. opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions).

14.) *Use of media*: frequency of watching television over the week; taste in television programs: shows and quiz shows, sports, movies, news broadcasts, political magazines, art and culture programs, traditional German "Heimat"-films, detective films, action films, sitcom or entertainment series; frequency of reading a daily newspaper per week.

15.) *Religiousness, cosmology, and church attachment*: belief in God, cosmology, and the meaning of life; self-assessment of religiousness; membership in a church; present and former denominational membership; funeral by church; marriage in church; baptism of children; frequency of church attendance and prayer; interest in Christian programs in the media.

16.) *Environment*: perception of general environmental pollution and personally experienced environmental pollution.

17.) *Attitudes towards and contacts with the administration*: evaluation of administration services and assessment of treatment by the administration.

18.) *Anomia and fear of crime*: general feeling of trust in ordinary people and in politicians; social pessimism and orientation towards the future (anomia); fear of crime; fear of unemployment or loss of business.

19.) *Deviant behavior and sanctions*: opinion on various deviant acts with reference to their reprehensibility and the degree to which they deserve persecution; respect of the law; probability of engaging in various deviant acts in the future; self-reported deviant behavior; assessment of probability of being caught committing various crimes; lowering the crime rate through severer punishment; own victimization.

20.) *ALLBUS-Demography*: Details about the respondent: month and year of birth, age, gender, citizenship(s) (nationality), number of citizenships; original citizenship, place of residence (federal state, administrative district, size of municipality, BIK-type of municipality, Boustedt-type of municipality) and length of residence;

geographical origin; religious denomination, frequency of church attendance; currently at school or university, school education, vocational training, possession of driver's license, employment status, details about current and former occupation respectively, details about first occupation, industrial sector, fear of unemployment or loss of business, affiliation to public service, length of commute, supervisory functions, date of termination of full- or part-time employment, length of employment, working hours per week (primary and secondary job), size of company, length of unemployment, gaps in occupational biography, desire for work, principal source of livelihood, respondent's income, age when leaving parental home, migration to East or West Germany, interest in migrating to East or West Germany or to another EC country, length of residence (in the FRG, in this federal state, current place of residence), country respondent lived in when young, type of dwelling, self-description of place of residence, telephone, overall health, height and weight, marital status, marital biography, desire to have children.

Details about respondent's current spouse: citizenship(s), number of citizenships, original citizenship, age, religious denomination, school education, vocational training, employment status, details about current and former occupation respectively, affiliation to public service, date of termination of full- or part-time employment, length of unemployment, fear of unemployment or loss of business.

Details about respondent's former spouse: age, religious denomination, school education, vocational training, details about current and former occupation respectively.

Details about respondent's steady partner: citizenship(s), number of citizenships, original citizenship, age, common household, distribution of household chores, school education, vocational training, employment status, details about current and former occupation respectively, affiliation to public service, fear of unemployment or loss of business, date of termination of full- or part-time employment.

Details about respondent's parents and grandparents: country of origin, school education of father and mother, university education of father and mother, vocational training of father and mother, details about parents' occupation.

Description of household: size of household, household income, types of income in household, number of persons older than 17 in household (reduced size of household), number of children.

Details about household members: family relation to respondent, gender, month and year of birth, age, marital status, income, German citizenship.

Details about children not living in the household: number of children not living in the household, sex, age.

Respondent's current memberships (Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund (DGB) <German Confederation of Trade Unions>, Deutsche Angestelltengewerkschaft (DAG) <German Salaried Employees' Trade Union>, Christlicher Gewerkschaftsbund (CGB) <Christian Federation of Trade Unions>, Union Leitender Angestellter (ULA) <Association of Executive Staff>, Deutscher Beamtenbund (DBB) <German Civil Service Federation>, Deutscher Bauernverband <German Farmers Association>, trade association, Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie (BDI) <Federation of German Industries>, association of a liberal profession, other occupational association; choral society, sports club, leisure activity club, local citizens club or community club, other social association, association of German expellees or refugees, charitable association, religious/church organization, youth or student organization, political party, citizens' initiative, other club or association); previous membership in a trade union.

Friends and acquaintances (ego-centered networks), including information on: gender, age, kinship, employment and occupational position, voting behavior, mutual familiarity between friends or acquaintances.

21.) *Data on the interview:* Date of interview; beginning and end of interview; length of interview; taken part in how many interviews; willingness to join panel; reachability of respondent; presence of respondent at home during the last few weekdays; willingness to participate; presence of other persons during interview; presence

of spouse, partner or children during interview; presence of other relatives during interview; interference of other persons in the course of the interview; willingness to cooperate and reliability of information from respondent; respondent followed interview on screen; frequency of private Internet use; willingness to participate in an on-line survey; number of attempts to contact the respondent; details about respondent's residential building and assessment of respondent's neighborhood.

Details about the interviewer: gender, age, school education of interviewer; identification number, length of experience as an interviewer.

22.) *Derived indices*: Body-Mass-Index; Inglehart-Index; family typology, classification of private households (according to Porst and Funk); International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 1968, 1988); occupational prestige (according to Treiman); Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS, according to Ganzeboom), International Socio-economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI, according to Ganzeboom); magnitude prestige (according to Wegener); occupational metaclassification (according to Pappi and Terwey); class position (according to Goldthorpe); weights.

#### **Total Population and Sample:**

Universe sampled: Federal Republic of Germany (until 1990: West Germany including West Berlin).

Household samples: From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, a multi-stage random sample of private households was conducted addressing all persons who were at least 18 years of age (ADM Sample Design).

Samples of individuals: In 1994, 1996, and from 2000 a two-stage, disproportionate random sample was conducted in West Germany (including West Berlin) and East Germany (including East Berlin), comprising all persons living in private households who were at least 18 years old on 1 January of the year of the survey. In the first sample stage municipalities (Gemeinden) in western Germany and municipalities in eastern Germany were selected with a probability proportional to their number of adult residents; in the second sample stage individual persons were selected at random from the municipal registers of residents.

As of 1991 the ALLBUS sample also includes foreigners living in Germany. Targeted individuals who did not have adequate knowledge of German to conduct the interview were treated as systematic unit non-responses.

#### **Method of Data Collection:**

Personal interview with standardized questionnaire (PAPI – Paper and Pencil Interviewing; since 2000: CAPI – Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing), supplementary data from accompanying ISSP surveys (self-completion questionnaires, drop off).

#### **Primary Sampling Units:**

See survey descriptions of individual ALLBUS surveys.

#### **Response Rate:**

See survey descriptions of individual ALLBUS surveys.

**Data Set:**

Number of respondents: 51,416

Number of variables: 1,330

**Publications:**

The known literature using ALLBUS-Data is documented in the ALLBUS-Bibliography. This bibliography can be searched online at the GESIS web presence.

**Further Notes:**

This cumulative data set of 17 ALLBUS surveys contains all ALLBUS time series (i.e. all questions that have been surveyed at least two times). Notes on the special relation between the CAPI- and PAPI-surveys in 2000 can be found in the respective codebooks and in the methodological reports for ALLBUS 2000.

The crosstabulations contained in the data handbook are weighted so as to adjust for the oversample of respondents from the new federal states (East Germany) as of 1991 (design weight). Therefore, the frequencies shown for 1991 and onward are directly interpretable as representative for the specified target population in total Germany. Cross tabulations of the unweighted data are provided in a supplementary documentation file. In these unweighted tables East and West German data must be interpreted separately, because of the oversample of East German respondents.

A second version of this data set (602 variables) with a shortened demography module is additionally available as Cumulated ALLBUS/GGSScompact 1980–2008 (Study No. 4573).

The original German data sets are available as Study No. 4241 (Kumulierter ALLBUS 1980–2008) and Study No. 4242 (Kumulierter ALLBUScompact 1980–2008).

A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for use in data citations can be found in the GESIS Data Catalogue:

<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/data/retrieval-data-access/data-catalogue/>

Additional information on ALLBUS is available at:

<http://www.gesis.org/rDCALLBUS>

Download of ALLBUS data and documentation:

ALLBUS Full Version (ISSN 1865-3596):

<https://social-survey.gesis.org/index.php3>

ALLBUScompact (ISSN 1865-360X):

<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/data/survey-data/allbus/data-access/download-allbuscompact/>



## A Sample of Publications Focusing on the ALLBUS / GGSS Project:

Blohm, Michael 2005:

Die Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften (ALLBUS), in: Grözingen, Gerd and Wenzel Matiaske (eds.), Deutschland regional. Sozialwissenschaftliche Daten im Forschungsverbund, München and Mering: Hampp Verlag: 43 – 55.

Braun, Michael and Peter Ph. Mohler 1991:

Die Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften (ALLBUS). Rückblick und Ausblick in die neunziger Jahre, in: ZUMA-Nachrichten 29: 7 – 28.

Davis, James Allen, Peter Ph. Mohler and Tom W. Smith 1994:

Nationwide General Social Surveys, in: Borg, Ingwer and Peter Ph. Mohler (eds.), Trends and Perspectives in Empirical Social Research, Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter: 17 – 25.

Smith, Tom W., Jibum Kim, Achim Koch and Alison Park 2005:

Social-Science Research and the General Social Surveys, in: ZUMA-Nachrichten 56: 68 – 77.

Terwey, Michael 1988:

ALLBUS: Das Programm und Erweiterungen des bestehenden Angebots, in: ZA-Information 42: 33 – 43.

Terwey, Michael 2000:

ALLBUS: A German General Social Survey, in: Schmollers Jahrbuch 120: 151 – 158.

Terwey, Michael 2003:

Zum aktuellen Wandel im Zugriff auf ALLBUS-Materialien und zur ALLBUS-Nutzung in Publikationen, in: ZA-Information 53: 195 – 202.

## How to Read the Data Handbook

The following example of a variable in the data handbook was constructed to display as large a spectrum of information possible. The frequencies in this example variable therefore do not correspond to any real data.

The numbers in angle brackets "<>" refer to the explanations at the end of this example. They are not present in the following data handbook.

### Example of a variable in the data handbook:

<1>

V511 TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME?

<2>                      <3>

Location: 511

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<4>

Do you have a telephone in your home?

<5>

<The filtering rules applied to the original data from 1991 have been suspended in order to make the data intercomparable with that of the other surveys.>

<6> <7>

1. Yes
2. No
9. No answer
0. Not available 1980, 1994, 2000-2004, 2008

Unweighted		
n	%	val.%
<8>		<9>
27137	52.8	85.3
4668	9.1	14.7
167	0.3	.
19444	37.8	.
51416	100.0	100.0

<10>	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	79.4	81.8	95.0	88.2	95.7
2	20.6	18.2	5.0	11.8	4.3
9	11M	10M	9M	21M	21M
<12>	2980	2994	3086	3031	3030

<11>	1991*	1992*	1996*	1998*	2006*
1	82.5	83.4	93.5	94.3	93.1
2	17.5	16.6	6.5	5.7	6.9
9	20M	54M	9M	10M	
<12>	3038	3494	3509	3224	3421

## Explanation:

- <1> A unique variable number is assigned to each question unit.
- <2> "Location" specifies the position of the variable in the SPSS data set. "Format" states the number of digits of the corresponding variable in the data set (according to SPSS conventions).
- <3> Missing values are identified according to SPSS conventions. If no numbers are specified, no missing values are defined for this variable.
- <4> Here, the complete question text – including interviewer instructions and other comments – can be found. Generally, the exact notation of the original questionnaires is retained. In some cases deviations from the original instruments may occur because the codeplan was restructured to increase data legibility.

As of the 1980–2004 edition of the cumulative ALLBUS data handbook, the previous policy of documenting all technical details of the instruments has been dropped, because the wealth of often minute differences that needed to be documented increasingly tended to obscure rather than to clarify survey procedures. Therefore, editorial policy was changed to documenting only those modifications that can be plausibly assumed to influence a respondent's answers. This streamlining of documentation predominantly concerns complex item batteries like the questions on household composition etc. For a full documentation of the technical administration of such questions over the years, please refer to the original questionnaires and data handbooks.

As far as possible, the translations used in this data handbook were taken from existing, official documents (e.g. official translations of ALLBUS questions by GESIS, ISSP source questionnaires, etc.). When no suitable source material was available, variables were newly translated for this documentation. Following the usual policy for the ALLBUS translations, the goal was to let researchers see what was actually asked in the German survey rather than to provide an instrument ready for use in an English-speaking context.

- <5> Archival comments – additional information for users prepared by our staff – appear in angle brackets "<>".
- <6> Here, the codings of the individual answer categories as they are stored in the dataset can be found.
- <7> Answer texts were translated from the original questionnaires. If it was necessary to restructure the codeplan, answer texts were sometimes extended or new texts were added. Any substantial changes are documented in notes or archival comments.
- <8> These absolute frequencies refer to the number of cases in the unweighted dataset (oversample not redressed).
- <9> These percentage counts refer to the unweighted total number of cases (oversample not redressed).
- <10> The following table contains separate percentage distributions for the individual ALLBUS surveys. Columns for years in which the variable was not surveyed were omitted. Missing values have been excluded from the calculation of percentages. However, the table lists absolute frequencies for missing values (marked "M" for "missing").
- <11> The columns from 1991 onwards are marked with an asterisk ("\*\*"). The data in these columns has been weighted to redress the oversample of respondents from East Germany (design weight). It can therefore be regarded as representative of the intended population in total Germany. For your own analyses, the weighting variable used in calculating this data (V1324) is included in this data set (comp. also Notes 42 to 44).  
Unweighted cross tabulations that show the actual distributions in the data set are documented in a supplement file. Note that because of the overrepresentation of East Germany respondents from 1991 onward, analyses with unweighted data need to be performed separately for East and West Germany.
- <12> This row contains the absolute number of valid responses.

**V1 ZA STUDY NUMBER**

Location: 1  
Format: F4

Study Number 4572

**V2 YEAR**

Location: 2  
Format: F4

**ALLBUS IDENTIFICATION**

		Unweighted	
		n	%
1980.	Study Number 1000	2955	5.7
1982.	Study Number 1160	2991	5.8
1984.	Study Number 1340	3004	5.8
1986.	Study Number 1500	3095	6.0
1988.	Study Number 1670	3052	5.9
1990.	Study Number 1800	3051	5.9
1991.	Study Number 1990	3058	5.9
1992.	Study Number 2140	3548	6.9
1994.	Study Number 2400	3450	6.7
1996.	Study Number 2800/3751	3518	6.8
1998.	Study Number 3000/3753	3234	6.3
2000.	Study Number 3450/3755 (3451 CAPI and 3452 PAPI)	3804	7.4
2002.	Study Number 3700/3702	2820	5.5
2004.	Study Number 3762/3764	2946	5.7
2006.	Study Number 4500/4502	3421	6.7
2008.	Study Number 4600	3469	6.7
		51416	100.0

**V3 SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE**

Location: 3  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0

## Split questionnaire

1980: V149, V155-V165, V1215-V1238

1982: V20, V21, V150, V324-V332, V341-V353, V393-V405,  
 V452, V454, V456-V459, V461, V463

1988: V52-V55, V57-V67

1990: V9, V11, V12, V14, V26, V28, V29, V31-V33, V111-V114,  
 V149, V155-V165, V257-V264, V356-V362, V385-V391,  
 V484-V497, V501-V504, V508-V509, V511-V520

1994: V257-V264

2000: <Only the CAPI-Survey used a split questionnaire.>  
 V22, V23, V52-V55, V140-V148, V173-V186, V203-V216,  
 V218-V238, V257-V264, V308-V313, V356-V362,  
 V501-V513, V515-V536

2006: V257-V260

See Note No. 1

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Split 1 (2006: CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing))	11185	21.8	50.7
2. Split 2 (2006: CASI (Computer Assisted Self-Interviewing))	10873	21.1	49.3
0. Not applicable 1984, 1986, 1991, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 PAPI, 2002, 2004, 2008	29358	57.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1988	1990
1	51.1	50.3	50.5	52.1
2	48.9	49.7	49.5	47.9
	2955	2991	3052	3051

	1994*	2000*	2006*
1	49.5	51.4	50.2
2	50.5	48.6	49.8
0		666M	
	3450	3138	3421

**V4 RESPONDENT ID NUMBER**

Location: 4  
 Format: F6

Respondent's ID number

**V5 REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST**

Location: 5  
Format: F1 Missing: 0

Region of interview

(Int.: Does this interview take place on the territory of the old Federal Republic (incl. West Berlin) or on the territory of the former GDR (incl. East Berlin)?)

<Until 2006 this variable was derived from V1072.)

	Unweighted	
	n	%
1. Respondents from the old federal states / interview on the territory of the old Federal Republic (incl. West Berlin)	40106	78.0
2. Respondents from the new federal states / interview on the territory of the former GDR (incl. East Berlin)	11310	22.0
	51416	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	81.1	81.1	81.1	80.9	81.4	81.2	81.2	81.4	81.5	81.6
2	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.1	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.4
	3058	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V6 GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?**

Location: 6  
Format: F1 Missing: 9

German citizenship?

<This variable was derived from V1029 to V1033.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Until 1994: Yes	49593	96.5	96.5
From 1996: Yes, exclusively			
2. From 1996: Yes, additionally to a second citizenship	200	0.4	0.4
3. No	1611	3.1	3.1
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	98.0	97.3	94.7	92.4	93.2	92.5	93.8	91.7	91.5	91.7
2				.5	1.4	.8	1.3	1.0	.7	1.1
3	2.0	2.7	5.3	7.1	5.4	6.7	4.9	7.3	7.7	7.2
9		10M				2M	1M			1M
	3058	3538	3450	3518	3234	3802	2819	2946	3421	3468

**V7 INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?**

Location: 7  
Format: F1

Interviewing method used for the ALLBUS-survey  
<In 2006 part of the respondents were asked to fill in their responses to a number of items themselves (CASI - Computer Assisted Self-Interviewing). For information as to which variables are concerned please refer to V3.  
CASI was used again for a limited number of questions in the 2008 survey. However, these questions are not part of this cumulated data set.  
As in both surveys the majority of questions was administered in a personal interview, they are classified as CAPI-surveys here.)

	Unweighted	
	n	%
1. PAPI (Paper and Pencil Interviewing)	35622	69.3
2. CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing)	15794	30.7
	51416	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.5				
2						82.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3058	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V8 SAMPLING DESIGN**

Location: 8  
Format: F1

Sampling design

<For more information about the sampling designs used by ALLBUS please refer to Terwey 2007.>

	Unweighted	
	n	%
1. Household sample (1980-1992, 1998)	27988	54.4
2. Sample of individuals (1994-1996, 2000-2008)	23428	45.6
	51416	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	100.0	100.0			100.0					
2			100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3058	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V9 CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY**

Location: 9  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

From 1991:

And now to some questions about the economic situation.

Please use the card for your answers.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in Germany?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Until 1990:

And now to some questions about the economic situation.

How would you generally rate the current economic situation in the Federal Republic?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

See Note No. 2

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very good	1286	2.5	3.0
2. Good	10205	19.8	23.5
3. Partly good / partly bad	20538	39.9	47.3
4. Bad	9454	18.4	21.8
5. Very bad	1930	3.8	4.4
8. Don't know	331	0.6	.
9. No answer	75	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)	7597	14.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1990
1	.8	1.0	2.6	20.9
2	13.2	19.4	35.9	54.6
3	52.0	54.7	49.2	21.7
4	27.3	20.9	10.5	2.4
5	6.8	4.0	1.8	.3
0				1590M
8	24M		35M	7M
9	1M	35M		2M
	2966	2969	3060	1452

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	14.3	4.9	.4	.9	1.1	2.6	1.1	.4	1.0	1.6
2	49.7	39.8	11.9	12.8	18.4	33.1	15.0	6.9	12.7	27.4
3	33.1	46.6	50.3	48.5	46.6	54.3	49.1	38.5	47.5	49.1
4	2.5	7.7	31.5	31.2	27.3	8.8	28.5	44.9	32.3	18.7
5	.5	1.1	6.0	6.6	6.6	1.3	6.2	9.3	6.5	3.3
8	32M	34M	23M	26M	32M	29M	18M	17M	11M	29M
9	6M	12M	2M		2M	9M	2M	2M	1M	4M
	3020	3502	3424	3492	3200	3766	2800	2927	3409	3436



**V10 CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE**

Location: 10  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

And what about the economic situation in your federal state?

(Int.: Please present card.)

See Note No. 2

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very good	413	0.8	4.2
2. Good	2491	4.8	25.2
3. Partly good / partly bad	3774	7.3	38.2
4. Bad	2539	4.9	25.7
5. Very bad	658	1.3	6.7
8. Don't know	149	0.3	.
9. No answer	32	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2006	41360	80.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*
1	12.3	5.2	.8
2	43.6	36.0	17.1
3	28.9	40.0	43.8
4	12.3	15.2	31.3
5	2.9	3.6	7.1
8	37M	65M	40M
9	8M	10M	18M
	3013	3474	3392

**V11 RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION**

Location: 11  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

And your own current financial situation?  
 (From 1991, Int.: Please present card.)  
 (Until 1990, Int.: Please read out answers.)

See Note No. 2

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very good	1258	2.4	2.9
2. Good	20630	40.1	47.3
3. Partly good / partly bad	15763	30.7	36.1
4. Bad	4829	9.4	11.1
5. Very bad	1175	2.3	2.7
8. Don't know	97	0.2	.
9. No answer	67	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)	7597	14.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1990
1	2.8	3.2	3.3	6.0
2	46.2	48.7	57.2	61.2
3	39.9	36.2	29.4	25.9
4	9.4	9.5	8.1	5.6
5	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.2
0				1590M
8	12M	15M	9M	2M
9	5M	3M	2M	2M
	2974	2986	3084	1457

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	5.2	4.0	2.8	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.2	3.3
2	56.7	52.5	52.7	47.8	45.5	52.1	46.5	39.0	39.8	42.8
3	28.2	32.6	30.8	38.8	37.4	35.5	38.5	39.6	39.7	34.9
4	7.9	8.3	10.9	8.7	12.3	7.9	8.9	15.9	14.7	15.8
5	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.2
8	4M	13M	8M	8M	9M	7M	1M	1M	4M	3M
9	6M	13M	4M	1M	3M	15M	5M		9M	3M
	3048	3522	3437	3509	3222	3782	2814	2945	3408	3463

**V12 ECONOMIC SITUATION I.GERMANY IN ONE YEAR**

Location: 12  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

From 1991:

What do you think the economic situation in Germany will be like in one year?

Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Until 1990:

And how will it be in one year? Do you expect that the general economic situation in the Federal Republic will then be considerably better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or considerably worse than today?

See Note No. 2

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Considerably better than today	589	1.1	1.4
2. Somewhat better than today	8793	17.1	20.7
3. The same	20618	40.1	48.5
4. Somewhat worse than today	10984	21.4	25.9
5. Considerably worse than today	1496	2.9	3.5
8. Don't know	1254	2.4	.
9. No answer	85	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)	7597	14.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1990
1	.5	.8	.4	3.2
2	14.0	25.7	19.6	18.9
3	48.2	51.2	65.1	52.0
4	32.9	19.9	13.4	23.6
5	4.5	2.4	1.4	2.2
0				1590M
8	126M	91M	117M	32M
9	12M	3M	10M	4M
	2853	2910	2968	1425

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	6.9	1.5	.7	.3	.4	.6	1.5	.6	.6	.1
2	35.4	15.6	26.9	9.8	16.7	23.9	27.5	18.4	19.7	12.6
3	44.6	43.1	42.4	39.1	54.7	58.9	45.1	44.4	45.7	47.5
4	12.1	34.8	26.5	43.5	24.3	15.8	22.8	31.9	28.8	36.3
5	1.0	5.1	3.4	7.2	4.0	.9	3.2	4.7	5.2	3.4
8	95M	104M	74M	92M	108M	139M	78M	76M	65M	76M
9	15M	14M	5M	1M	5M	11M	2M	1M	2M	1M
	2948	3430	3370	3425	3121	3654	2740	2869	3354	3393

**V13 ECONOMIC SITUATION FED.STATE IN ONE YEAR**

Location: 13  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

And what will it be like in your federal state in one year?

(Int.: Present card)

See Note No. 2

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Considerably better than today	203	0.4	2.1
2. Somewhat better than today	2599	5.1	26.7
3. The same	4607	9.0	47.4
4. Somewhat worse than today	2012	3.9	20.7
5. Considerably worse than today	301	0.6	3.1
8. Don't know	285	0.6	.
9. No answer	49	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2008	41360	80.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*
1	2.7	1.1	.8
2	25.5	15.2	24.0
3	59.7	50.5	46.9
4	11.2	29.0	24.7
5	.9	4.2	3.5
8	89M	122M	71M
9	14M	14M	20M
	2955	3411	3359

**V14 RESP.OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR**

Location: 14  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

From 1991:  
 And what will your own financial situation be like  
 in one year?  
 (Int.: Please present card.)

Until 1990:  
 What do you think your own financial situation will be in  
 a year from now? Do you expect that your own financial  
 situation will be considerably better, somewhat better,  
 the same, somewhat worse, or considerably worse than today?

See Note No. 2

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Considerably better than today	744	1.4	1.7
2. Somewhat better than today	7485	14.6	17.6
3. The same	27990	54.4	65.7
4. Somewhat worse than today	5694	11.1	13.4
5. Considerably worse than today	683	1.3	1.6
8. Don't know	1129	2.2	.
9. No answer	94	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1988, 1990 (split 1)	7597	14.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1990
1	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.1
2	12.3	15.0	17.2	20.8
3	70.0	71.4	72.9	67.0
4	15.2	10.5	7.1	8.4
5	1.4	1.4	.9	.8
0				1590M
8	124M	90M	60M	19M
9	15M	1M	4M	6M
	2852	2913	3031	1436

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.8	2.3	1.7	.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.7
2	23.1	18.5	16.8	13.2	13.5	19.2	21.5	16.6	14.0	18.0
3	64.9	63.1	67.8	66.3	70.9	69.9	65.0	62.8	62.2	59.9
4	8.5	14.3	12.5	17.7	12.1	8.8	10.0	17.2	20.1	18.2
5	.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.0	.5	.9	1.9	2.6	2.2
8	76M	106M	77M	103M	103M	88M	46M	83M	68M	59M
9	14M	20M	4M	1M	8M	12M	4M		5M	1M
	2969	3422	3370	3414	3123	3704	2770	2863	3348	3409

**V15 SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED.GOV**

Location: 15  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

How satisfied are you - on the whole - with the current performance of the German government?  
 (Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V16.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very satisfied	265	0.5	2.0
2. Fairly satisfied	2299	4.5	17.7
3. Somewhat satisfied	3251	6.3	25.0
4. Somewhat dissatisfied	3220	6.3	24.8
5. Fairly dissatisfied	2638	5.1	20.3
6. Very dissatisfied	1331	2.6	10.2
8. Don't know	285	0.6	.
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994, 1996, 2000-2006	38107	74.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1998*	2008*
1	4.5	1.4	1.2	1.9
2	28.4	18.4	12.4	17.4
3	23.3	21.3	20.8	32.8
4	22.4	25.2	25.3	24.8
5	15.6	23.3	23.4	16.2
6	5.7	10.3	16.9	6.8
8	52M	78M	69M	58M
9	4M	5M	2M	12M
	3003	3465	3163	3399

**V16 SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV.**

Location: 16  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

How satisfied are you - on the whole - with the current performance of your state government?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very satisfied	211	0.4	3.4
2. Fairly satisfied	1578	3.1	25.7
3. Somewhat satisfied	1682	3.3	27.4
4. Somewhat dissatisfied	1430	2.8	23.3
5. Fairly dissatisfied	819	1.6	13.4
6. Very dissatisfied	411	0.8	6.7
8. Don't know	463	0.9	.
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	5.3	2.6
2	34.0	23.6
3	28.8	27.8
4	19.6	25.3
5	8.5	13.8
6	3.8	6.9
8	220M	203M
9	7M	7M
	2831	3338

**V17 SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG**

Location: 17  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Let's turn now to democracy in Germany (1988: in the Federal Republic of Germany):  
 Generally speaking, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with democracy as practiced in Germany (1988: in the Federal Republic of Germany)?

(Int.: Please present card.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very satisfied	1751	3.4	7.8
2. Fairly satisfied	8722	17.0	38.8
3. Somewhat satisfied	5463	10.6	24.3
4. Somewhat dissatisfied	3738	7.3	16.6
5. Fairly dissatisfied	2072	4.0	9.2
6. Very dissatisfied	757	1.5	3.4
8. Don't know	443	0.9	.
9. No answer	39	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2004, 2006	28431	55.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	17.1
2	51.8
3	17.2
4	8.8
5	4.2
6	.9
8	54M
9	1M

2997

	1991*	1992*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2008*
1	11.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	5.9	8.1
2	48.6	35.8	37.4	42.4	37.0	41.7
3	18.9	21.7	26.4	25.5	25.5	25.1
4	12.9	19.5	17.4	15.6	18.3	14.9
5	6.2	12.2	8.5	7.2	9.8	7.5
6	2.2	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.5	2.6
8	55M	68M	58M	72M	17M	53M
9	7M	10M	4M	13M	4M	6M
	2996	3469	3173	3719	2799	3410

**V18 DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK?**

Location: 18  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

All in all, how well or badly do you think our political system works these days?  
 Which statement on this list comes closest to your personal opinion?

(Int.: Present card. Only one choice possible.  
 From 1991: If there are questions: The political system in Germany.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. It works well and needs no changes	1078	2.1	8.5
2. It works well but needs some changes	7637	14.9	60.1
3. It does not work well and needs a lot of changes	3525	6.9	27.7
4. It does not work well and needs to be completely changed	469	0.9	3.7
8. I don't know	384	0.7	.
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1996-2008	38308	74.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	18.2
2	65.7
3	15.0
4	1.0
8	72M
9	2M

2978

1991\* 1992\* 1994\*

1	11.5	4.8	5.5
2	69.4	59.7	54.0
3	17.3	31.0	35.2
4	1.8	4.6	5.2
8	80M	83M	103M
9	6M	7M	

2972 3458 3347



**V19 SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM**

Location: 19  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Many people use the terms "left" and "right" to describe differing political views. Here we have a scale that runs from left to right. If you think of your own political views, where would you place them on this scale?

1980-1998, 2000 PAPI:  
Please, tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Please hand over a pencil and the questionnaire. Respondent should tick the appropriate box himself/herself on the next page. Please make sure that the tick is placed inside the box.)

2000 CAPI, 2002-2008:  
Please choose one of the boxes and tell me the letter printed underneath this box.

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for and record the appropriate letter.)

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	F	Left	914	1.8	2.0
02.	A		1679	3.3	3.6
03.	M		5348	10.4	11.6
04.	O		5940	11.6	12.9
05.	G		11803	23.0	25.6
06.	Z		10097	19.6	21.9
07.	E		4914	9.6	10.7
08.	Y		3297	6.4	7.2
09.	I		1157	2.3	2.5
10.	P	Right	931	1.8	2.0
97.	Refused		48	0.1	.
98.	Don't know		15	0.0	.
99.	No answer		2269	4.4	.
00.	Not available 1984		3004	5.8	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
1	1.9	.7	2.1	1.0	1.9
2	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.1
3	6.5	5.7	9.3	10.8	12.9
4	10.8	8.8	9.6	14.0	13.4
5	17.4	16.4	19.9	26.7	19.0
6	26.9	30.7	25.2	20.3	24.1
7	15.1	14.1	12.8	11.6	11.4
8	9.8	11.9	10.4	7.9	8.4
9	5.2	5.5	4.7	2.8	3.3
10	4.1	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.5
97	33M				15M
98	14M				1M
99	29M	95M	94M	88M	43M
	2879	2896	3001	2964	2992

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.2
2	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.0	3.8
3	12.0	12.3	11.2	10.9	11.7	14.0	13.4	12.0	13.1	12.1
4	12.5	12.4	13.8	12.1	16.9	14.0	13.4	12.9	12.4	13.5
5	23.6	22.8	32.2	27.3	30.4	29.8	27.3	26.6	26.6	24.5
6	22.7	23.0	20.8	23.3	18.5	16.1	17.7	22.9	20.3	24.3
7	10.3	11.3	7.6	10.3	9.8	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.6
8	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.2	5.0	6.6	5.7	7.1	7.7	6.5
9	2.9	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.2
10	2.7	2.4	1.2	2.1	.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3
99	40M	78M	69M	80M	190M	356M	160M	321M	308M	421M
	3018	3470	3381	3438	3044	3448	2660	2625	3113	3048

**V20 POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT<ORDINAL>**

Location: 20  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

How interested in politics are you? Very strongly, strongly, middling, very little, or not at all?

(Int.: Please read the categories aloud.)

<In ALLBUS 1982 there were two different split versions of this question. Split 1 used this 5-point scale, while split 2 used the 10-point scale in V21.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	4202	8.2	9.0
2. Strongly	9323	18.1	19.9
3. Middling	19926	38.8	42.6
4. Very little	9405	18.3	20.1
5. Not at all	3924	7.6	8.4
9. No answer	97	0.2	.
0. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1988	4539	8.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1990
1	8.0	5.9	7.8	10.6	13.3
2	18.0	17.8	17.6	18.4	24.2
3	41.2	46.4	43.0	44.1	41.4
4	22.2	21.7	21.0	20.1	15.7
5	10.6	8.2	10.6	6.9	5.3
0		1487M			
9	4M	8M	11M	2M	16M
	2951	1496	2993	3093	3035

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.3	11.4	7.7	8.1	7.5	8.6	10.3	8.6	9.3	8.0
2	21.3	21.2	19.1	18.6	20.4	20.0	22.6	20.2	19.6	23.0
3	43.1	43.4	43.6	42.9	43.8	39.3	40.9	40.0	43.6	45.0
4	18.3	17.9	19.7	22.4	20.6	23.5	18.4	21.9	19.4	15.7
5	7.1	6.1	9.8	8.0	7.8	8.7	7.7	9.4	8.1	8.3
9	12M	7M	2M	4M	11M	15M	1M	1M	5M	2M
	3046	3541	3448	3514	3223	3789	2819	2945	3416	3467

**V21 POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE>**

Location: 21  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

How strongly are you interested in politics?  
 Here we have a scale that runs from "not at all" to  
 "very strongly." Where would you place yourself on this  
 scale? Please, tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Hand over a pencil. The respondent should tick the  
 box him-/herself. Please make sure that the tick is placed  
 inside the box.)

<In ALLBUS 1982 there were two different split versions of  
 this question. Split 1 used the 5-point scale in V20, while  
 split 2 used this 10-point scale.>

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Not at all	305	0.6	6.8
02.		399	0.8	8.8
03.		534	1.0	11.8
04.		457	0.9	10.1
05.		612	1.2	13.6
06.		579	1.1	12.8
07.		537	1.0	11.9
08.		524	1.0	11.6
09.		305	0.6	6.8
10.	Very strongly	261	0.5	5.8
99.	No answer	26	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	46877	91.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	7.3	6.5
2	7.5	9.5
3	9.6	12.9
4	11.1	9.6
5	12.2	14.2
6	14.7	11.9
7	12.2	11.8
8	12.7	11.1
9	6.9	6.7
10	5.8	5.8
0	1504M	
99	16M	10M
	1471	3042

**V22 DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY?**

Location: 22  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Many people in Germany tend to support a particular political party over a long period of time although they may also occasionally vote for another party.  
 What about you?

Do you - in general - tend to support a particular political party?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	8734	17.0	61.9
2. No	5379	10.5	38.1
7. Refused	392	0.8	.
9. No answer	97	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004, 2006	36814	71.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	67.0	70.0
2	33.0	30.0
7	205M	86M
9	6M	4M
	2780	2961

	2000*	2002*	2008*
1	54.2	66.1	58.2
2	45.8	33.9	41.8
0	1525M		
7	58M	17M	25M
9	32M	35M	21M
	2189	2768	3423

**V23 RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE**

Location: 23  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent supports a particular political party>

And would you please tell me which party that is?

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>	3521	6.8	43.1
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	3322	6.5	40.7
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	398	0.8	4.9
04. The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen>	501	1.0	6.1
05. 1990, 2000, 2002, 2008: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	30	0.1	0.4
06. 2008: The Left <Die Linke (PDS, WASG)> 2000, 2002: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>	321	0.6	3.9
20. 1982, 1990, 2008: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>	13	0.0	0.2
30. 1982, 1990: German Communist Party <DKP>	4	0.0	0.0
31. 1982, 1990: Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>	1	0.0	0.0
40. 1982, 1990: Alternative List <Alternative Liste>	21	0.0	0.3
90. Other party: ...	36	0.1	0.4
97. Refused	897	1.7	.
99. No answer	158	0.3	.
00. No party preference (code 2 in V22), not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004, 2006	42193	82.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	49.8	38.5
2	39.3	47.2
3	7.0	4.8
4	3.0	7.8
5		.7
20	.2	.1
30	.2	.1
31	.1	
40	.3	.8
90	.2	
0	917M	889M
97	285M	231M
99	10M	26M
	1779	1905

	2000*	2002*	2008*
1	44.8	42.4	44.5
2	41.3	41.9	35.6
3	2.3	4.5	4.7
4	5.8	6.5	8.4
5	.8	.3	.1
6	4.5	3.6	5.6
20		.4	
90	.6	.8	.8
0	2529M	938M	1432M
97	161M	78M	160M
99	39M	51M	33M
	1075	1754	1844

**V24 VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION**

Location: 24  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<1982-1990: If respondent does not live in West Berlin>  
 <From 1994: If respondent is a German citizen.>

If there was a federal election next Sunday, which party  
 would you vote for with your second vote <"Zweitstimme">?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.

(From 1998: If there are queries: "Zweitstimme" is the vote  
 for a party, not for a candidate.)

See Note No. 3

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>	12624	24.6	32.2
02.	The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	13268	25.8	33.8
03.	The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	3310	6.4	8.4
04.	The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen; until 1990: Die Grünen; 1991, 1992: Die Grünen/Bündnis 90>	3686	7.2	9.4
05.	From 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	457	0.9	1.2
06.	The Left <Die Linke; 1991, 1992: PDS/Linke Liste; 1994-2004: PDS; 2006: Die Linkspartei, PDS>	1507	2.9	3.8
20.	Until 1992, 2008: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>	99	0.2	0.3
30.	Until 1992: German Communist Party <DKP>	32	0.1	0.1
90.	Other party, ...	324	0.6	0.8
91.	Wouldn't vote	3899	7.6	9.9
97.	Refused	3513	6.8	.
98.	Don't know	6377	12.4	.
99.	No answer	237	0.5	.
00.	1982-1990: Respondents from West Berlin; From 1994: Not eligible to vote, because not a German citizen	2083	4.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	37.8	45.6	41.5	35.4	34.6	33.9
2	41.4	27.6	37.6	40.3	41.7	40.6
3	10.7	11.1	4.7	7.7	5.8	9.2
4	5.6	8.2	9.9	9.5	8.2	9.8
5						1.1
20	.4	.3	.2	.1	.6	.2
30	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	
90	.1	.1	.1	.3	.8	.9
91	3.9	6.8	5.8	6.5	8.0	4.2
0		97M	109M	119M	137M	133M
97	272M	253M	277M	247M	369M	238M
98	219M	217M	264M	412M	378M	184M
99	5M	4M	6M	20M		18M
	2459	2420	2348	2297	2168	2478

## V24 VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	28.7	24.1	28.8	31.3	28.3	29.4	32.1	39.4	30.1	33.1
2	41.3	35.2	34.1	28.6	44.4	34.8	29.0	19.4	27.0	24.5
3	11.0	7.9	7.9	8.5	4.5	7.9	13.0	6.8	10.6	11.1
4	8.0	11.6	12.7	14.7	8.3	8.0	9.6	10.3	8.7	11.8
5	.6	5.5	2.9	2.0	2.3	.9	1.2	1.0	.8	.3
6	.9	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.8	4.9	3.8	6.5	7.7
20	.1	.1							.8	.9
30	.0	.3								
90	.3	.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	.9
91	9.2	13.0	9.1	10.6	7.5	13.0	9.0	18.0	14.1	9.7
0			184M	249M	175M	254M	139M	216M	265M	250M
97	218M	292M	142M	223M	301M	221M	76M	123M	143M	108M
98	357M	572M	542M	447M	465M	612M	316M	436M	341M	404M
99	54M	24M	42M	7M	15M	23M				44M
	2429	2660	2540	2592	2278	2694	2289	2171	2672	2663

**V25 VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT**

Location: 25  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<1982-1990: If respondent lives in West Berlin>

If there was an election for the Berlin state parliament next Sunday, which party would you vote for?

(Int.: Present card. If 'other party', please ask which party.)

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic Union <CDU>	155	0.3	33.4
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	151	0.3	32.5
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	35	0.1	7.5
04. 1982-1986: The Greens <Die Grünen>	8	0.0	1.7
05. 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	1	0.0	0.2
20. 1982: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>	0	0.0	0.0
30. 1982: German Communist Party <DKP>	0	0.0	0.0
31. Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>	1	0.0	0.2
40. Alternative List <Alternative Liste>	78	0.2	16.8
90. Other party, ...	1	0.0	0.2
91. Wouldn't vote	34	0.1	7.3
97. Refused	52	0.1	.
98. Don't know	76	0.1	.
99. No answer	3	0.0	.
00. Respondent not resident in Berlin, not available 1980, 1991-2008	50821	98.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	43.0	33.7	43.9	26.3	25.6
2	20.3	37.3	26.8	38.4	36.4
3	3.8	2.4	1.2	17.2	9.9
4	3.8	2.4	3.7		
5					.8
31	1.3				
40	19.0	14.5	14.6	13.1	21.5
90				1.0	
91	8.9	9.6	9.8	4.0	5.8
0	2894M	2895M	2976M	2915M	2918M
97	12M	14M	10M	13M	3M
98	6M	12M	27M	24M	7M
99				1M	2M
	79	83	82	99	121



**V26 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?**

Location: 26  
 Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Until 1990:

Interview is conducted in:

- The Federal Republic of Germany (go to V26)
- West Berlin (go to V31)

(Int.: Choose without asking respondent.)

1984-2004:

The last federal election took place on...

(1984, 1986: 06.03.1983)

(1988, 1990: 25.01.1987)

(1991, 1992: 02.12.1990)

(1998: 16.10.1994)

(2002: 27.09.1998)

(2004: 22.09.2002).

Until 1992: Were you eligible to vote at this time?

From 1998: Were you eligible to vote in this election?

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	23979	46.6	94.4
2. No	1427	2.8	5.6
9. No answer	52	0.1	.
0. 1984 to 1990: Respondent lives in West Berlin; 2004: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1994, 1996, 2000, 2006, 2008	25958	50.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	97.2	94.2	96.7	93.6
2	2.8	5.8	3.3	6.4
0	109M	119M	137M	1658M
9	6M	2M	1M	10M
	2889	2974	2914	1383

	1991*	1992*	1998*	2002*	2004*
1	97.2	95.6	90.7	88.5	91.1
2	2.8	4.4	9.3	11.5	8.9
0					337M
9		20M	7M	9M	
	3058	3528	3227	2811	2609

**V27 WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED.ELECT.**

Location: 27  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<If respondent was not eligible to vote>

Why weren't you eligible to vote? Was it because you were not yet 18 years old, or was it because you were not a German citizen?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Not yet 18 years old	69	0.1	35.4
2. Not a German citizen	126	0.2	64.6
9. No answer	26	0.1	.
0. Respondent was eligible to vote (code 1 in V26), not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	51195	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	26.6	33.4
2	73.4	66.6
0	2973M	3374M
9		27M
	85	147

**V28 DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?**

Location: 28  
 Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

<Except for 1996, 2006, 2008: If respondent was eligible to vote>

Until 2004: Did you vote?  
 2006, 2008: The last federal election took place on 18 September 2005. Did you vote in this election?

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Yes	29788	57.9	87.6
2.	No	4218	8.2	12.4
9.	No answer	183	0.4	.
0.	Not eligible to vote (until 1990: code 0, 2 in V26; 1991-2004: code 2 in V26); 2004 additionally: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1994, 2000	17227	33.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	92.7	92.4	91.6	93.5
2	7.3	7.6	8.4	6.5
0	191M	291M	234M	1747M
9	12M	8M	8M	31M
	2801	2796	2810	1273

	1991*	1992*	1996*	1998*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	88.5	89.4	80.2	91.8	88.7	87.3	86.1	78.6
2	11.5	10.6	19.8	8.2	11.3	12.7	13.9	21.4
0	85M	154M		300M	324M	569M	284M	
9	4M	26M	1M	23M	12M	35M	8M	14M
	2970	3369	3517	2911	2484	2341	3128	3455

**V29 PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION**

Location: 29  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent voted>

Which party did you vote for with your second vote  
 <"Zweitstimme">?

(1988 to 1998, 2004: Int.: Only one choice possible.)  
 (From 1998-2002: Int.: If there are queries:  
 "Zweitstimme" is the vote for a party, not for a candidate.)

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>	8561	16.7	38.7
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	8257	16.1	37.3
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	1834	3.6	8.3
04. The Greens <"Bündnis 90/Die Grünen"; until 1990: Die Grünen; 1991, 1992: Die Grünen/Bündnis 90)	2061	4.0	9.3
05. From 1991: The Republicans <"Die Republikaner">	141	0.3	0.6
06. The Left <2008: Die Linkspartei. PDS; 1994, 2000, 2006: PDS; 1991, 1992: PDS/Linke Liste>	762	1.5	3.4
20. Until 1992, 2008: National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>	33	0.1	0.1
30. Until 1992: German Communist Party <DKP>	11	0.0	0.0
90. Other party, ...	189	0.4	0.9
92. Didn't vote for a party <"Keine Zweitstimme abgegeben">	273	0.5	1.2
97. Refused	2837	5.5	.
98. Don't know	2038	4.0	.
99. No answer	257	0.5	.
00. Respondent didn't vote (code 0, 2 in V28); 2004 additionally: no participation in ISSP 'National Identity' or ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1994, 2000, 2006	24162	47.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	46.4	40.6	38.9	37.8
2	38.9	39.5	41.4	38.1
3	5.8	9.6	7.9	10.9
4	7.8	7.8	9.6	9.9
20	.0	.1	.4	.2
30	.2	.1	.1	
90	.2	.4	.8	1.2
92	.6	1.8	.9	1.8
0	396M	503M	471M	1830M
97	374M	296M	400M	126M
98	98M	252M	118M	82M
99	14M	14M	9M	38M
	2122	2030	2054	975

## V29 PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1996*	1998*	2002*	2004*	2008*
1	37.5	36.6	38.4	40.5	33.4	38.4	40.9
2	38.3	36.8	34.1	39.0	41.5	36.0	34.3
3	12.4	9.6	8.2	5.4	8.0	7.7	7.7
4	7.6	10.1	12.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	10.0
5	.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	.8	.3
6	1.5	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.8	5.0
20	.1	.1					.6
30		.1					
90	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	.8	.7
92	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	.5
0	426M	511M	695M	539M	605M	866M	739M
97	321M	375M	274M	369M	104M		165M
98	150M	309M	162M	225M	153M	211M	157M
99	4M	32M	4M	21M	12M	68M	45M
	2158	2321	2383	2080	1946	1801	2363

## V30 REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION

Location: 30  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent didn't vote>

Why didn't you vote?  
 Which of the reasons on this list applies best?

(Int.: Please display card.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. A I wasn't eligible to vote	622	1.2	45.1
02. B I wanted to vote but couldn't make it to the polling station	57	0.1	4.1
03. C I thought I didn't know enough about politics	57	0.1	4.1
04. D The election didn't interest me enough	92	0.2	6.7
05. E I intended to vote but then forgot to	33	0.1	2.4
06. F I don't vote out of conviction	84	0.2	6.1
07. G I couldn't decide who to vote for	114	0.2	8.3
08. H There was nobody I wanted to vote for	236	0.5	17.1
09. J Other reasons...	84	0.2	6.1
98. I can't really say	32	0.1	.
99. No answer	38	0.1	.
00. Respondent voted (code 1 in V28); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2006	49967	97.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2008*
1	46.8	52.0
2	4.7	3.0
3	5.2	2.7
4	6.5	5.8
5	2.4	2.1
6	4.0	6.9
7	8.9	7.0
8	16.1	14.5
9	5.4	6.0
0	2822M	2716M
98	23M	10M
99	20M	15M
	654	728

**V31 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION?**

Location: 31  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Until 1990:

Interview is conducted in:

- The Federal Republic of Germany (go to V26)

- West Berlin (go to V31)

(Int.: Choose without asking respondent.)

The last election of the Berlin state parliament  
took place on...

(1984: 10.05.1981)

(1986, 1988: 10.03.1985)

(1990: 29.01.1989).

Were you eligible to vote in this election  
(1984, 1986: at this time)?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	384	0.7	90.4
2. No	41	0.1	9.6
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
0. Respondent not resident in Berlin, not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	50983	99.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	89.0	96.6	85.1	92.1
2	11.0	3.4	14.9	7.9
0	2895M	2976M	2915M	2983M
9			3M	5M
	109	119	134	63

**V32 DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION?**

Location: 32  
Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

<If respondent was eligible to vote>

Did you vote?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	328	0.6	88.2
2. No	44	0.1	11.8
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Not eligible to vote (code 0, 2 in V31), not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	51024	99.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	88.5	91.3	86.0	86.2
2	11.5	8.7	14.0	13.8
0	2907M	2980M	2935M	2988M
9	1M	11M	3M	5M
	96	104	114	58

**V33 PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION**

Location: 33  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent voted>

Which party did you vote for with your second vote  
 <"Zweitstimme">?

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic Union <CDU>	87	0.2	32.3
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	77	0.1	28.6
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	47	0.1	17.5
05. 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	0	0.0	0.0
31. Socialist Unity Party West Berlin <SEW>	0	0.0	0.0
40. Alternative List <Alternative Liste>	51	0.1	19.0
90. Other Party, ...	2	0.0	0.7
92. Didn't vote for a party <"Keine Zweitstimme abgegeben">	5	0.0	1.9
97. Refused	36	0.1	.
98. Don't know	23	0.0	.
99. No answer	20	0.0	.
00. Respondent didn't vote (code 0, 2 in V32), not available 1980, 1982, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	51068	99.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	36.9	34.7	32.5	21.7
2	29.2	22.7	27.7	39.1
3	16.9	17.3	26.5	2.2
40	13.8	25.3	9.6	32.6
90			2.4	
92	3.1		1.2	4.3
0	2918M	2989M	2951M	2996M
97	18M	9M	7M	2M
98	2M	11M	8M	2M
99	1M	11M	3M	5M
	65	75	83	46

**V34 ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION?**

Location: 34  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

The last state elections here in ... (Int.: please name appropriate state) took place on ... (Int.: please insert appropriate date).

Were you eligible to vote in these state elections?

(Int.: If, at the time of the election, the respondent was not yet a resident of the state named, he/she is considered ineligible to vote)

See Note No. 4

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	5713	11.1	93.1
2. No	421	0.8	6.9
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1988 (respondents from West Berlin), 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45267	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
1	95.1
2	4.9
0	137M
9	10M
2905	

1998*	
1	90.7
2	9.3
9	5M
3229	



**V35 DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION?**

Location: 35  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<If respondent was eligible to vote>

Did you vote?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	5149	10.0	90.3
2. No	551	1.1	9.7
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
0. Not eligible to vote (code 2 in V34), not available 1980-1986, 1988 (respondents from West Berlin), 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45688	88.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
1	91.2
2	8.8
0	280M
9	11M
2761	

1998*	
1	89.6
2	10.4
0	301M
9	17M
2917	

**V36 CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 36  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

I would like to know what you think about these political parties today:

1980: CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, NPD, DKP and The Greens.

1984: CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, The Greens, NPD and DKP.

1994: CDU, SPD, CSU, FDP, Alliance 90/The Greens, The Republicans and PDS.

Here we have something like a thermometer. The further up you go on the white boxes, the more sympathy you feel for a particular party. The further down you go on the black boxes the more you dislike this particular party. Let's start with the CDU.

(Int.: Present card "Thermometer" (+5 to -5). Circle the reading chosen for each party and be careful not to confuse + and -.)

Generally speaking, what do you think of the Christian Democratic Union <CDU>?

<"+5" means great sympathy for this party; "-5" means great dislike of this party.>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	825	1.6	8.9
02.	-4	363	0.7	3.9
03.	-3	735	1.4	7.9
04.	-2	657	1.3	7.1
05.	-1	564	1.1	6.1
06.	0	1222	2.4	13.2
07.	+1	985	1.9	10.6
08.	+2	1067	2.1	11.5
09.	+3	1319	2.6	14.3
10.	+4	833	1.6	9.0
11.	+5	685	1.3	7.4
97.	Refused	55	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	7	0.0	.
99.	No answer	92	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	6.2	8.2
2	2.9	3.9
3	6.7	6.8
4	5.8	6.2
5	5.4	5.6
6	11.9	11.6
7	11.6	10.2
8	11.5	11.6
9	15.4	16.3
10	11.1	10.5
11	11.5	8.9
97	55M	
98	7M	
99	21M	56M
	2872	2948

## V36 CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER

(continued)

1994*	
1	10.7
2	4.7
3	9.8
4	9.1
5	6.9
6	15.7
7	10.3
8	11.9
9	11.9
10	6.2
11	2.8
99	15M
3435	

**V37 SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 37  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And what do you think about the Social Democratic Party <SPD>?

<Complete question text V36>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	340	0.7	3.7
02.	-4	206	0.4	2.2
03.	-3	426	0.8	4.6
04.	-2	500	1.0	5.4
05.	-1	619	1.2	6.7
06.	0	1478	2.9	16.0
07.	+1	1391	2.7	15.0
08.	+2	1452	2.8	15.7
09.	+3	1396	2.7	15.1
10.	+4	808	1.6	8.7
11.	+5	642	1.2	6.9
97.	Refused	55	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	7	0.0	.
99.	No answer	89	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	4.1	3.6
2	1.7	2.1
3	4.1	4.8
4	5.3	5.4
5	5.8	7.5
6	11.3	16.0
7	12.4	14.9
8	13.2	15.1
9	16.1	16.4
10	13.4	7.9
11	12.6	6.3
97	55M	
98	7M	
99	21M	53M
	2872	2951

	1994*
1	3.2
2	2.5
3	4.7
4	5.7
5	6.6
6	19.7
7	17.5
8	18.5
9	13.2
10	5.7
11	2.7
99	15M
	3435

**V38 CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 38  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And what do you think about the Christian Social Union <CSU>?

<Complete question text V36>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	1408	2.7	15.2
02.	-4	615	1.2	6.7
03.	-3	730	1.4	7.9
04.	-2	654	1.3	7.1
05.	-1	718	1.4	7.8
06.	0	1601	3.1	17.3
07.	+1	901	1.8	9.8
08.	+2	829	1.6	9.0
09.	+3	807	1.6	8.7
10.	+4	556	1.1	6.0
11.	+5	419	0.8	4.5
97.	Refused	55	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	8	0.0	.
99.	No answer	108	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	16.5	13.9
2	4.9	6.0
3	6.1	7.8
4	6.1	6.9
5	7.3	6.8
6	14.0	16.5
7	9.8	10.8
8	9.6	9.7
9	9.6	10.3
10	8.1	6.9
11	8.1	4.4
97	55M	
98	8M	
99	23M	59M
	2869	2945

	1994*
1	14.4
2	8.2
3	9.4
4	8.0
5	8.9
6	20.6
7	9.3
8	8.1
9	7.4
10	3.8
11	1.9
99	26M
	3424

**V39 FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 39  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And what do you think about the Free Democratic Party <FDP>?

<Complete question text V36>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	870	1.7	9.4
02.	-4	408	0.8	4.4
03.	-3	625	1.2	6.8
04.	-2	672	1.3	7.3
05.	-1	881	1.7	9.5
06.	0	2156	4.2	23.3
07.	+1	1446	2.8	15.6
08.	+2	1050	2.0	11.4
09.	+3	733	1.4	7.9
10.	+4	299	0.6	3.2
11.	+5	108	0.2	1.2
97.	Refused	55	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	8	0.0	.
99.	No answer	98	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	5.1	14.1
2	2.1	5.1
3	4.3	7.9
4	4.8	8.3
5	8.1	10.0
6	22.1	20.6
7	19.7	14.2
8	14.1	10.6
9	11.8	6.3
10	5.6	2.3
11	2.3	.7
97	55M	
98	8M	
99	24M	54M
	2868	2950

	1994*
1	9.1
2	5.7
3	7.6
4	8.6
5	10.4
6	26.5
7	13.8
8	9.7
9	6.0
10	2.0
11	.5
99	20M
	3430

**V40 REPUBLICANS+NPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 40  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980, 1984:

And what do you think about the National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>?

1994:

And what do you think about The Republicans <Die Republikaner>?

<The sympathy-thermometer of The Republicans has been combined with that of the NPD to facilitate comparative analyses. Both parties are usually considered to be on the far right of the political spectrum. However, while the two parties are here treated as proponents of a comparable political outlook, this does not imply that their political positions are identical.>

<Complete question text V36>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	6484	12.6	70.2
02.	-4	643	1.3	7.0
03.	-3	527	1.0	5.7
04.	-2	315	0.6	3.4
05.	-1	221	0.4	2.4
06.	0	736	1.4	8.0
07.	+1	140	0.3	1.5
08.	+2	63	0.1	0.7
09.	+3	51	0.1	0.6
10.	+4	17	0.0	0.2
11.	+5	35	0.1	0.4
97.	Refused	57	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	10	0.0	.
99.	No answer	110	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	67.3	75.1
2	7.5	6.3
3	6.1	5.3
4	4.7	2.4
5	2.8	2.1
6	8.3	7.1
7	1.8	1.0
8	.7	.4
9	.4	.2
10	.0	.
11	.2	.1
97	57M	
98	10M	
99	26M	65M
	2862	2939

## V40 REPUBLICANS+NPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER (continued)

1994*	
1	67.7
2	7.2
3	5.9
4	3.3
5	2.4
6	8.6
7	1.8
8	1.0
9	1.0
10	.5
11	.8
99	19M
3431	



**V41 PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 41  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980, 1984:

And what do you think of the German Communist Party <DKP>?

1994:

And what do you think of the Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>?

<The sympathy-thermometer of the PDS has been combined with that of the DKP to facilitate comparative analyses. Both parties are generally considered to be on the far left of the political spectrum. However, while the two parties are here treated as proponents of a comparable political outlook, this does not imply that their political positions are identical.>

<Complete question text V36>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	5756	11.2	62.4
02.	-4	768	1.5	8.3
03.	-3	558	1.1	6.0
04.	-2	357	0.7	3.9
05.	-1	307	0.6	3.3
06.	0	922	1.8	10.0
07.	+1	243	0.5	2.6
08.	+2	123	0.2	1.3
09.	+3	101	0.2	1.1
10.	+4	50	0.1	0.5
11.	+5	44	0.1	0.5
97.	Refused	57	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	8	0.0	.
99.	No answer	115	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	72.4	73.6
2	7.8	8.1
3	4.7	4.6
4	3.0	2.8
5	2.5	2.4
6	7.1	6.7
7	1.8	1.0
8	.2	.5
9	.3	.3
10	.1	.0
11	.2	.0
97	57M	
98	8M	
99	26M	63M
	2864	2941

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V41 PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER (continued)

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1994*	
1	48.3
2	9.8
3	8.5
4	5.4
5	4.5
6	14.3
7	3.6
8	2.1
9	1.8
10	.9
11	.7
99	27M
3423	

**V42 GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER**

Location: 42  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980, 1984:  
 And what do you think of The Greens?

1994:  
 And what do you think of Alliance 90/The Greens  
 <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>?

<In 1993, the west German party "Die Grünen" and the east  
 German party "Bündnis 90" joined to form one national party.>

<Complete question text V36>

See Note No. 5

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-5	1692	3.3	18.3
02.	-4	514	1.0	5.6
03.	-3	715	1.4	7.7
04.	-2	687	1.3	7.4
05.	-1	691	1.3	7.5
06.	0	1863	3.6	20.2
07.	+1	1174	2.3	12.7
08.	+2	888	1.7	9.6
09.	+3	597	1.2	6.5
10.	+4	270	0.5	2.9
11.	+5	148	0.3	1.6
97.	Refused	58	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	9	0.0	.
99.	No answer	103	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	42007	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984
1	27.0	19.6
2	5.5	6.1
3	6.9	10.1
4	7.1	7.7
5	6.7	8.1
6	21.8	16.9
7	10.1	12.4
8	6.6	8.1
9	4.3	6.1
10	2.2	2.7
11	1.8	2.0
97	58M	
98	9M	
99	28M	58M
	2860	2946

	1994*
1	10.5
2	5.3
3	6.6
4	7.7
5	7.8
6	21.0
7	15.0
8	12.9
9	8.4
10	3.7
11	1.0
99	17M
	3433

**V43 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU**

Location: 43  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

There are a large number of political parties in Germany.  
 Each one of them would like to have your vote at elections.  
 Please tell me, for each of the following parties, how likely  
 it is that you would ever vote for this party.

Please use this scale.

- 1 on the scale means that it is very unlikely for you,
- 7 on the scale means that it is very likely for you.

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in  
 between.

(Int.: Please read out statements.

If respondent is not entitled to vote, please ask  
 her/him to answer as if s/he were entitled to vote.)

<Probability of voting for:> What about -

the Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>

See Note No. 6

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Very unlikely	1467	2.9	25.0
02.		394	0.8	6.7
03.		442	0.9	7.5
04.		305	0.6	5.2
05.		498	1.0	8.5
06.		407	0.8	6.9
07.		427	0.8	7.3
08.		614	1.2	10.5
09.		382	0.7	6.5
10.	Very likely	932	1.8	15.9
96.	Don't know this party	28	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	199	0.4	.
99.	No answer	194	0.4	.
00.	Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006	45127	87.8	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2008*
1	23.6	23.7
2	7.3	5.7
3	8.1	6.7
4	5.3	4.9
5	8.6	8.4
6	7.2	7.0
7	7.4	7.3
8	11.7	10.2
9	6.6	6.8
10	14.2	19.2
96	1M	28M
98	20M	178M
99	49M	160M
	2750	3103

**V44 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD**

Location: 44  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -  
 the Social Democratic Party <SPD>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	974	1.9	16.6
02.	371	0.7	6.3
03.	439	0.9	7.5
04.	497	1.0	8.5
05.	760	1.5	13.0
06.	622	1.2	10.6
07.	590	1.1	10.1
08.	637	1.2	10.9
09.	390	0.8	6.7
10. Very likely	580	1.1	9.9
96. Don't know this party	29	0.1	.
98. Don't know	204	0.4	.
99. No answer	196	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006	45127	87.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2008*
1	15.7	16.2
2	7.4	5.0
3	7.8	7.2
4	8.8	7.9
5	13.7	11.9
6	10.5	10.4
7	9.7	10.7
8	10.7	11.5
9	6.2	7.7
10	9.5	11.5
96	1M	29M
98	19M	183M
99	48M	163M
	2752	3094

**V45 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP**

Location: 45  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -  
 the Free Democratic Party <FDP>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	1670	3.2	28.7
02.	621	1.2	10.7
03.	625	1.2	10.7
04.	595	1.2	10.2
05.	770	1.5	13.2
06.	549	1.1	9.4
07.	405	0.8	7.0
08.	304	0.6	5.2
09.	157	0.3	2.7
10. Very likely	131	0.3	2.2
96. Don't know this party	42	0.1	.
98. Don't know	223	0.4	.
99. No answer	197	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006	45127	87.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2008*
1	26.6	28.0
2	12.3	8.8
3	11.4	10.1
4	11.3	9.2
5	13.5	13.3
6	9.5	10.3
7	7.1	7.7
8	4.6	6.4
9	2.2	3.4
10	1.6	2.9
96	4M	38M
98	21M	204M
99	50M	162M
	2745	3065

**V46 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS**

Location: 46  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -

The Greens <Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	2023	3.9	34.5
02.	629	1.2	10.7
03.	652	1.3	11.1
04.	522	1.0	8.9
05.	621	1.2	10.6
06.	407	0.8	6.9
07.	334	0.6	5.7
08.	304	0.6	5.2
09.	171	0.3	2.9
10. Very likely	202	0.4	3.4
96. Don't know this party	35	0.1	.
98. Don't know	198	0.4	.
99. No answer	191	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006	45127	87.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2008*
1	37.0	30.6
2	12.4	8.4
3	12.7	9.6
4	8.4	9.3
5	9.4	11.8
6	5.6	8.4
7	5.2	6.9
8	4.3	6.5
9	2.7	3.7
10	2.4	4.8
96	2M	33M
98	17M	181M
99	45M	160M
	2755	3095

**V47 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT**

Location: 47  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -

The Left <Die Linke>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	1696	3.3	54.6
02.	286	0.6	9.2
03.	208	0.4	6.7
04.	163	0.3	5.3
05.	150	0.3	4.8
06.	143	0.3	4.6
07.	125	0.2	4.0
08.	121	0.2	3.9
09.	75	0.1	2.4
10. Very likely	137	0.3	4.4
96. Don't know this party	41	0.1	.
98. Don't know	185	0.4	.
99. No answer	139	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008\*

1	58.4
2	9.3
3	6.7
4	4.9
5	4.3
6	4.0
7	3.6
8	3.4
9	1.9
10	3.5
96	44M
98	186M
99	154M

3084



**V48 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS**

Location: 48  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -  
 the Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	1694	3.3	61.8
02.	288	0.6	10.5
03.	171	0.3	6.2
04.	124	0.2	4.5
05.	145	0.3	5.3
06.	89	0.2	3.2
07.	73	0.1	2.7
08.	54	0.1	2.0
09.	33	0.1	1.2
10. Very likely	68	0.1	2.5
96. Don't know this party	14	0.0	.
98. Don't know	19	0.0	.
99. No answer	48	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2008	48596	94.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2002*	
1	65.6
2	10.3
3	6.1
4	4.0
5	4.6
6	2.7
7	2.1
8	1.8
9	1.0
10	1.7
96	17M
98	19M
99	46M
2738	

**V49 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPD**

Location: 49  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -  
 the National Democratic Party of Germany <NPD>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	2729	5.3	87.4
02.	110	0.2	3.5
03.	72	0.1	2.3
04.	50	0.1	1.6
05.	41	0.1	1.3
06.	25	0.0	0.8
07.	16	0.0	0.5
08.	12	0.0	0.4
09.	4	0.0	0.1
10. Very likely	63	0.1	2.0
96. Don't know this party	58	0.1	.
98. Don't know	152	0.3	.
99. No answer	137	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008*	
1	87.9
2	3.5
3	2.3
4	1.6
5	1.2
6	.8
7	.5
8	.4
9	.1
10	1.8
96	57M
98	156M
99	153M
3103	

**V50 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS**

Location: 50  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -

The Republicans <Die Republikaner>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Very unlikely	2385	4.6	86.6
02.	145	0.3	5.3
03.	77	0.1	2.8
04.	38	0.1	1.4
05.	47	0.1	1.7
06.	19	0.0	0.7
07.	15	0.0	0.5
08.	14	0.0	0.5
09.	6	0.0	0.2
10. Very likely	8	0.0	0.3
96. Don't know this party	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	17	0.0	.
99. No answer	45	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2008	48596	94.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2002\*

1	86.6
2	5.3
3	2.7
4	1.4
5	1.7
6	.6
7	.6
8	.5
9	.2
10	.2
96	5M
98	17M
99	45M
2754	

**V51 PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY**

Location: 51  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<Probability of voting for:> What about -

the Schill-Party for a Law and Order Offensive  
 <Schill-Partei (Partei Rechtsstaatlicher Offensive)>

<Complete question text V43>

See Note No. 6

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Very unlikely	2052	4.0	77.9
02.		201	0.4	7.6
03.		140	0.3	5.3
04.		69	0.1	2.6
05.		71	0.1	2.7
06.		37	0.1	1.4
07.		22	0.0	0.8
08.		18	0.0	0.7
09.		8	0.0	0.3
10.	Very likely	16	0.0	0.6
96.	Don't know this party	103	0.2	.
98.	Don't know	35	0.1	.
99.	No answer	48	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1980-2000, 2004-2008	48596	94.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

2002*	
1	77.8
2	7.6
3	5.4
4	2.7
5	2.7
6	1.4
7	.8
8	.7
9	.3
10	.5
96	106M
98	36M
99	47M
2631	

**V52 POLIT.ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE**

Location: 52  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

This question deals with types of behaviour that various people have on occasion chosen in order to protest against something or to make the public aware of a particular issue.

I am now going to read out some of these types of behaviour. Please tell me for each one whether you yourself have ever taken part in such an activity.  
 If you have not yet taken part in such an activity, please tell me whether you would take part in one, whether you would only take part under extraordinary circumstances, or whether you would not take part under any circumstances.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the statements.  
 Please mark one answer for each statement.)

<Participation in forms of political action:>  
 Citizen's action group

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Have already taken part in such an activity	2503	4.9	17.6
2. Would take part if the issue was an important one	5249	10.2	36.9
3. Would take part in an extraordinary situation	3458	6.7	24.3
4. Would take part under no circumstances	2734	5.3	19.2
5. Am not familiar with	270	0.5	1.9
8. Don't know	630	1.2	.
9. No answer	136	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	36436	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	14.0	17.6
2	31.3	39.7
3	28.9	22.9
4	24.8	18.4
5	1.0	1.4
8	156M	57M
9	5M	17M
	2891	2977

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	18.2	16.5	23.3
2	37.0	38.4	35.0
3	26.5	24.3	19.7
4	16.8	19.1	18.5
5	1.6	1.6	3.4
0			1525M
8	139M	153M	70M
9	39M	42M	4M
	2879	3353	2205

**V53 POLIT.ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES**

Location: 53  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Participation in forms of political action:>  
 Collecting signatures

<Complete question text V52>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Have already taken part in such an activity	5987	11.6	41.4
2. Would take part if the issue was an important one	3963	7.7	27.4
3. Would take part in an extraordinary situation	2300	4.5	15.9
4. Would take part under no circumstances	2098	4.1	14.5
5. Am not familiar with	112	0.2	0.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	420	0.8	.
9. No answer	99	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	36436	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	27.3	43.2
2	29.3	27.9
3	23.2	14.3
4	20.0	14.1
5	.3	.5
7		1M
8	104M	34M
9	5M	21M
	2943	2995

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	46.2	42.9	53.2
2	24.5	27.0	23.5
3	14.8	15.2	11.8
4	13.6	14.1	10.1
5	.8	.9	1.5
0			1525M
8	103M	99M	39M
9	18M	30M	8M
	2937	3418	2232

**V54 POLIT.ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT**

Location: 54  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Participation in forms of political action:>  
 Boycott

<Complete question text V52>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Have already taken part in such an activity	963	1.9	7.0
2. Would take part if the issue was an important one	2282	4.4	16.5
3. Would take part in an extraordinary situation	3537	6.9	25.6
4. Would take part under no circumstances	6576	12.8	47.6
5. Am not familiar with	467	0.9	3.4
8. Don't know	929	1.8	.
9. No answer	226	0.4	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	36436	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	5.7	10.6
2	15.8	19.3
3	24.8	24.4
4	51.6	43.7
5	2.1	2.0
8	180M	96M
9	6M	20M
	2866	2935

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	5.8	6.7	9.2
2	13.0	16.3	21.4
3	25.9	25.7	27.4
4	52.3	48.1	37.3
5	3.1	3.3	4.7
0			1525M
8	203M	222M	129M
9	69M	77M	10M
	2786	3248	2140

**V55 POLIT.ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 55  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Participation in forms of political action:>  
 Officially authorized political demonstration

<Complete question text V52>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Have already taken part in such an activity	2449	4.8	17.4
2. Would take part if the issue was an important one	2898	5.6	20.6
3. Would take part in an extraordinary situation	2809	5.5	20.0
4. Would take part under no circumstances	5784	11.2	41.1
5. Am not familiar with	128	0.2	0.9
8. Don't know	754	1.5	.
9. No answer	158	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1994-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	36436	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	12.1	17.1
2	16.6	23.4
3	21.9	16.6
4	49.0	42.1
5	.4	.8
8	188M	68M
9	7M	20M
	2857	2963

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	18.3	16.4	17.9
2	18.3	18.8	21.7
3	20.6	21.7	19.3
4	42.0	42.1	39.5
5	.8	1.0	1.6
0			1525M
8	160M	184M	97M
9	40M	53M	11M
	2858	3311	2171



**V56 POLIT.ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY**

Location: 56

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Participation in forms of political action:&gt;

Occupation of factories, of government buildings or  
of other buildings

&lt;Complete question text V52&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Have already taken part in such an activity	71	0.1	1.2
2. Would take part if the issue was an important one	306	0.6	5.1
3. Would take part in an extraordinary situation	899	1.7	15.0
4. Would take part under no circumstances	4620	9.0	77.2
5. Am not familiar with	88	0.2	1.5
8. Don't know	468	0.9	.
9. No answer	154	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	1.6	1.2
2	3.5	5.3
3	12.0	14.9
4	81.8	77.4
5	1.2	1.3
8	183M	197M
9	53M	71M
	2822	3280

**V57 WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION**

Location: 57  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent)

If you wanted to have political influence or to make your point of view felt on an issue which was important to you: which of the possibilities listed on these cards would you use? Which of them would you consider?  
 Please name the corresponding letter.

(1988, 1998: Int.: Please circle all the letters named by the respondent on the list.)

2002: Int.: Please record all the letters named by the respondent.

2008: Int.: Please mark all the letters named.)

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1951	3.8	20.4
1. Selected	7628	14.8	79.6
6. Not available 1980-86, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
9. No answer	176	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	18.7
1	81.3
9	1M
3051	

	1998*	2008*
0	18.5	22.2
1	81.5	77.8
9	158M	4M
	3076	3465

**V58 WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS**

Location: 58

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Vote in elections

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2058	4.0	16.8
1. Selected	10178	19.8	83.2
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	339	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	12.7
1	87.3
9	1M
3051	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	15.1	17.8	18.7
1	84.9	82.2	81.3
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465

**V59 WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS**

Location: 59

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Take part in public discussions at meetings

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5755	11.2	60.1
1. Selected	3824	7.4	39.9
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
9. No answer	176	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	55.2
1	44.8
9	1M
3051	

	1998*	2008*
0	63.9	60.3
1	36.1	39.7
9	158M	4M
3076		3465

**V60 WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE**

Location: 60

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Participate in a citizens' action group

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	7634	14.8	62.4
1. Selected	4602	9.0	37.6
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	339	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	59.3
1	40.7
9	1M

3051

1998\* 2002\* 2008\*

0	71.2	44.3	68.6
1	28.8	55.7	31.4
9	158M	139M	4M

3076 2681 3465

**V61 WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY**

Location: 61  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Voluntary work for a political party

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	10210	19.9	83.4
1. Selected	2026	3.9	16.6
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	339	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	81.7
1	18.3
9	1M
3051	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	89.1	72.6	86.1
1	10.9	27.4	13.9
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465

**V62 WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER**

Location: 62

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5362	10.4	87.7
1. Selected	751	1.5	12.3
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	173	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	85.2
1	14.8
9	1M

3051

1998\*

0	89.6
1	10.4
9	158M

3076

**V63 WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 63

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	11089	21.6	90.6
1. Selected	1147	2.2	9.4
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	339	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	91.9
1	8.1
9	1M
3051	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	90.9	85.9	92.7
1	9.1	14.1	7.3
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465



**V64 WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY**

Location: 64

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Occupy houses, factories or government offices

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5921	11.5	96.9
1. Selected	192	0.4	3.1
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	173	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	96.9
1	3.1
9	1M

3051

1998\*

0	96.7
1	3.3
9	158M

3076

**V65 WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 65  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6001	11.7	98.2
1. Selected	112	0.2	1.8
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	173	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	98.6
1	1.4
9	1M
3051	

1998*	
0	97.6
1	2.4
9	158M
3076	

**V66 WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE**

Location: 66

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Fight for an issue, even if this makes violence against people necessary

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6000	11.7	98.2
1. Selected	113	0.2	1.8
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	173	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	98.5
1	1.5
9	1M
3051	

1998*	
0	97.7
1	2.3
9	158M
3076	

**V67 WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS**

Location: 67

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Intimidate political opponents

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5950	11.6	97.3
1. Selected	163	0.3	2.7
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	173	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	97.1
1	2.9
9	1M
3051	

1998*	
0	97.4
1	2.6
9	158M
3076	

**V68 WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO**

Location: 68

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Would do to exert political influence:&gt;

Take part in an authorized demonstration

&lt;Complete question text V57&gt;

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5532	10.8	60.2
1. Selected	3653	7.1	39.8
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	338	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	66.3	48.4	64.7
1	33.7	51.6	35.3
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465

**V69 WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE**

Location: 69  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Not vote in elections out of protest

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	7712	15.0	84.0
1. Selected	1473	2.9	16.0
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	338	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	82.4	80.4	88.0
1	17.6	19.6	12.0
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465

**V70 WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY**

Location: 70  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6986	13.6	76.1
1. Selected	2199	4.3	23.9
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	338	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	77.5	70.7	77.4
1	22.5	29.3	22.6
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465

**V71 WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION**

Location: 71  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Sign a petition

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	3179	6.2	34.6
1. Selected	6006	11.7	65.4
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	338	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	44.2	22.1	36.7
1	55.8	77.9	63.3
9	158M	139M	4M
	3076	2681	3465

**V72 WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE**

Location: 72  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Take part in a traffic blockade

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2833	5.5	92.5
1. Selected	229	0.4	7.5
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48182	93.7	.
9. No answer	172	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*
0	92.1
1	7.9
9	158M
	3076

**V73 WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION**

Location: 73  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political,  
 ethical or ecological reasons.

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2152	4.2	62.1
1. Selected	1314	2.6	37.9
6. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
9. No answer	3	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008*	
0	60.9
1	39.1
9	4M
3465	

**V74 WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST**

Location: 74  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Would do to exert political influence:>

Participate in an online-protest

<Complete question text V57>

See Note No. 7

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2897	5.6	83.6
1. Selected	569	1.1	16.4
6. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
9. No answer	3	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008*	
0	82.9
1	17.1
9	4M
3465	

**V75 ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION**

Location: 75  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

(Int.: Please shuffle all the cards again and give them to the respondent.)

Which of these things have you actually already done, what have you already taken part in?  
 1998, 2008: Please hand me the corresponding cards.  
 1988, 2002: Again, please tell me the appropriate letters.

(Int.: Please circle the letters of all selected cards on the list.)

(2002: Int.: Please record the answer codes for the letters named.)

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2670	5.2	28.0
1. Selected	6882	13.4	72.0
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
9. No answer	203	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	29.5
1	70.5
9	28M
3024	

	1998*	2008*
0	28.9	24.3
1	71.1	75.7
9	149M	5M
3085		3464



**V76 ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS**

Location: 76  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Vote in elections

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2277	4.4	18.7
1. Selected	9930	19.3	81.3
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	368	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	16.3
1	83.7
9	28M
3024	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	19.1	16.9	20.4
1	80.9	83.1	79.6
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V77 ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS**

Location: 77  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Take part in public discussions at meetings

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	7236	14.1	75.8
1. Selected	2316	4.5	24.2
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
9. No answer	203	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	77.3
1	22.7
9	28M
3024	

	1998*	2008*
0	77.1	73.3
1	22.9	26.7
9	149M	5M
	3085	3464

**V78 ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE**

Location: 78

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have done before to exert political influence:&gt;

Participate in a citizens' action group

&lt;Complete question text V57 und V75&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	10718	20.8	87.8
1. Selected	1489	2.9	12.2
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	368	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	87.7
1	12.3
9	28M
3024	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	91.4	80.2	89.3
1	8.6	19.8	10.7
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V79 ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY**

Location: 79  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Voluntary work for a political party

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	11486	22.3	94.1
1. Selected	721	1.4	5.9
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	368	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	94.9
1	5.1
9	28M
3024	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	95.9	89.3	95.1
1	4.1	10.7	4.9
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V80 ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER**

Location: 80  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5853	11.4	96.1
1. Selected	236	0.5	3.9
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	197	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	95.2
1	4.8
9	28M
3024	

1998*	
0	96.8
1	3.2
9	149M
3085	

**V81 ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO**

Location: 81  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	11658	22.7	95.5
1. Selected	549	1.1	4.5
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	38841	75.5	.
9. No answer	368	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	97.5
1	2.5
9	28M
3024	

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	96.4	91.4	96.2
1	3.6	8.6	3.8
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V82 ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY**

Location: 82  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Occupy houses, factories or government offices

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6051	11.8	99.4
1. Selected	38	0.1	0.6
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	197	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.3
1	.7
9	28M
3024	

1998*	
0	99.4
1	.6
9	149M
3085	

**V83 ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 83  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6062	11.8	99.6
1. Selected	27	0.1	0.4
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	197	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.7
1	.3
9	28M
3024	

1998*	
0	99.4
1	.6
9	149M
3085	



**V84 ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE**

Location: 84  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Fight for an issue, even if this makes violence against people necessary

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6069	11.8	99.7
1. Selected	20	0.0	0.3
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	197	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.7
1	.3
9	28M
3024	

1998*	
0	99.6
1	.4
9	149M
3085	

**V85 ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS**

Location: 85  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Intimidate political opponents

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6044	11.8	99.3
1. Selected	45	0.1	0.7
6. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
9. No answer	197	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.1
1	.9
9	28M
3024	

1998*	
0	99.3
1	.7
9	149M
3085	

**V86 ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 86  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Take part in an authorized demonstration

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	7056	13.7	76.8
1. Selected	2127	4.1	23.2
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	340	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	84.1	66.6	78.8
1	15.9	33.4	21.2
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V87 ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE**

Location: 87  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Not vote in elections out of protest

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	8351	16.2	90.9
1. Selected	832	1.6	9.1
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	340	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	92.9	87.3	92.2
1	7.1	12.7	7.8
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V88 ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY**

Location: 88  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	7935	15.4	86.4
1. Selected	1248	2.4	13.6
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	340	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	91.1	80.7	85.5
1	8.9	19.3	14.5
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V89 ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION**

Location: 89  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have done before to exert political influence:>

Sign a petition

<Complete question text V57 und V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4617	9.0	50.3
1. Selected	4566	8.9	49.7
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2004, 2006	41893	81.5	.
9. No answer	340	0.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2008*
0	62.4	33.8	52.7
1	37.6	66.2	47.3
9	149M	143M	5M
	3085	2677	3464

**V90 ALREADY DONE: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE**

Location: 90  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have already taken part in:>

Take part in a traffic blockade

<Complete question text V57 and V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6818	13.3	99.3
1. Selected	51	0.1	0.7
6. Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	44378	86.3	.
9. No answer	169	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*
0	98.2
1	1.8
9	149M
	3085

**V91 ALREADY DONE: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION**

Location: 91  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have already taken part in:>

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political,  
 ethical or ecological reasons

<Complete question text V57 and V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2541	4.9	73.4
1. Selected	922	1.8	26.6
6. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
9. No answer	6	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008*	
0	72.1
1	27.9
9	5M
3464	

**V92 ALREADY DONE: ONLINE PROTEST**

Location: 92  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have already taken part in:>

Participate in an online-protest

<Complete question text V57 and V75>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	3204	6.2	92.5
1. Selected	259	0.5	7.5
6. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
9. No answer	6	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008*	
0	92.2
1	7.8
9	5M
3464	

**V93 LAST 2 YEARS: EXPRESS OPINION**

Location: 93  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<If respondent has been involved in a form of political action before>

(Int.: Please display the cards selected in V75 again.)

And which of these have you also done or taken part in in the last 2 years, i.e. at some time since the beginning of...  
 (2008: 2006)  
 (1998: 1996)?

(Int.: Please circle all the letters named in the list.)

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Express your opinion to friends and acquaintances and at work

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1804	3.5	31.0
1. Selected	4011	7.8	69.0
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	33.1	27.5
1	66.9	72.5
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V94 LAST 2 YEARS: VOTE AT ELECTIONS**

Location: 94  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Vote at elections

<Complete question text V93>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2272	4.4	39.1
1. Selected	3543	6.9	60.9
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	38.9	33.6
1	61.1	66.4
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V95 LAST 2 YEARS: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS**

Location: 95  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Take part in public discussions at meetings

<Complete question text V93>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5011	9.7	86.2
1. Selected	804	1.6	13.8
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	88.2	84.9
1	11.8	15.1
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V96 LAST 2 YEARS: CITIZEN ACTION GROUP**

Location: 96  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Participate in a citizens' action group

<Complete question text V93>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5581	10.9	96.0
1. Selected	234	0.5	4.0
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	96.5	95.5
1	3.5	4.5
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V97 LAST 2 YEARS: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY**

Location: 97  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Voluntary work for a political party

<Complete question text V93>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5688	11.1	97.8
1. Selected	127	0.2	2.2
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	97.8	97.7
1	2.2	2.3
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256



**V98 LAST 2 YEARS: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER**

Location: 98

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Support a candidate by working as an election volunteer

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2543	4.9	98.9
1. Selected	27	0.1	1.1
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48422	94.2	.
9. No answer	424	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1998*	
0	98.8
1	1.2
6	236M
9	396M
	2603

**V99 LAST 2 YEARS: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 99

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Take part in an unauthorized demonstration

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5770	11.2	99.2
1. Selected	45	0.1	0.8
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	99.0	99.4
1	1.0	.6
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V100 LAST 2 YEARS: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY**

Location: 100

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Occupy houses, factories or government offices

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2566	5.0	99.8
1. Selected	4	0.0	0.2
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48422	94.2	.
9. No answer	424	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1998\*

0	99.8
1	.2
6	236M
9	396M
2603	

**V101 LAST 2 YEARS: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 101

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

During a demonstration, really stir things up even if this results in damage

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2563	5.0	99.7
1. Selected	7	0.0	0.3
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48422	94.2	.
9. No answer	424	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1998\*

0	99.7
1	.3
6	236M
9	396M
2603	

**V102 LAST 2 YEARS: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE**

Location: 102

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Fight for an issue even if this makes violence against people necessary

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2565	5.0	99.8
1. Selected	5	0.0	0.2
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48422	94.2	.
9. No answer	424	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1998*	
0	99.8
1	.2
6	236M
9	396M
2603	

**V103 LAST 2 YEARS: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS**

Location: 103

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Intimidate political opponents

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2561	5.0	99.6
1. Selected	9	0.0	0.4
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48422	94.2	.
9. No answer	424	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1998*	
0	99.6
1	.4
6	236M
9	396M
2603	

**V104 LAST 2 YEARS: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION**

Location: 104

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Take part in an authorized demonstration

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5444	10.6	93.6
1. Selected	371	0.7	6.4
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	93.7	93.6
1	6.3	6.4
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V105 LAST 2 YEARS: REFUSED TO VOTE**

Location: 105

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Not vote at elections out of protest

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5650	11.0	97.2
1. Selected	165	0.3	2.8
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	97.8	96.7
1	2.2	3.3
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V106 LAST 2 YEARS: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY**

Location: 106  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Out of protest, vote for a party other than your party of choice

<Complete question text V93>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5579	10.9	95.9
1. Selected	236	0.5	4.1
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	97.8	94.2
1	2.2	5.8
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V107 LAST 2 YEARS: SIGN A PETITION**

Location: 107  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Have taken part in within the last two years:>

Sign a petition

<Complete question text V93>

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4266	8.3	73.4
1. Selected	1549	3.0	26.6
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	45167	87.8	.
9. No answer	434	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
0	78.1	70.4
1	21.9	29.6
6	236M	204M
9	396M	9M
	2603	3256

**V108 LAST 2 YEARS: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE**

Location: 108

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Take part in a traffic blockade

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2555	5.0	99.4
1. Selected	15	0.0	0.6
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-1996, 2000-2008	48422	94.2	.
9. No answer	424	0.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1998\*

0	99.4
1	.6
6	236M
9	396M
2603	

**V109 LAST 2 YEARS: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION**

Location: 109

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Boycott or deliberately buy goods for political, ethical or ecological reasons.

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2554	5.0	78.7
1. Selected	691	1.3	21.3
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-2006	48161	93.7	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008\*

0	77.7
1	22.3
6	204M
9	9M
3256	

**V110 LAST 2 YEARS: ONLINE PROTEST**

Location: 110

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Have taken part in within the last two years:&gt;

Participate in an online-protest

&lt;Complete question text V93&gt;

See Note No. 8

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	3061	6.0	94.3
1. Selected	184	0.4	5.7
6. Respondent has never participated in political action (code 0 in V75-V92); not available 1980-2006	48161	93.7	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008\*

0	94.1
1	5.9
6	204M
9	9M
3256	

**V111 DEVELOP NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR FUTURE NEEDS**

Location: 111

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Now we would like to hear your views on some political problems. Using this scale, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements. Number 1 means that you completely disagree with the statement, number 7 means that you agree completely with it. You can use the numbers between 1 and 7 to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card.)

&lt;Views on political problems:&gt;

Nuclear technology should be developed further to cover our energy needs in the future.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	763	1.5	17.4
02.	269	0.5	6.1
03.	298	0.6	6.8
04.	524	1.0	11.9
05.	559	1.1	12.7
06.	549	1.1	12.5
07. Agree completely	1431	2.8	32.6
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	15	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	47000	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	10.5	31.2
2	4.4	9.6
3	4.8	10.8
4	10.3	15.3
5	13.8	10.6
6	14.7	8.0
7	41.5	14.6
0		1590M
97	4M	
98	4M	
99	9M	6M
	2938	1455



**V112 DEATH PENALTY FOR TERRORISM?**

Location: 112

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Views on political problems:&gt;

The death penalty should be introduced for terrorist acts of violence.

&lt;Complete question text V111&gt;

See Note No. 9

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	2416	4.7	33.4
02.	510	1.0	7.1
03.	462	0.9	6.4
04.	650	1.3	9.0
05.	702	1.4	9.7
06.	591	1.1	8.2
07. Agree completely	1903	3.7	26.3
97. Refused	6	0.0	.
98. Don't know	195	0.4	.
99. No answer	33	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982-1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	43948	85.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1988	1990
1	27.4	36.9	38.7
2	7.4	7.3	5.9
3	5.4	7.8	5.6
4	8.4	9.4	9.3
5	10.5	9.9	7.8
6	8.9	7.8	7.4
7	32.0	20.9	25.3
0			1590M
97	6M		
98	2M	193M	
99	10M	15M	8M
	2937	2844	1453

**V113 PRIVATIZE MORE PUBLIC SERVICES?**

Location: 113

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Views on political problems:&gt;

More public services, such as, for example, garbage collection, postal services or mass transportation, should be taken over by private firms.

&lt;Complete question text V111&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1117	2.2	25.5
02.	400	0.8	9.1
03.	486	0.9	11.1
04.	703	1.4	16.1
05.	542	1.1	12.4
06.	413	0.8	9.4
07. Agree completely	719	1.4	16.4
97. Refused	8	0.0	.
98. Don't know	8	0.0	.
99. No answer	20	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	47000	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	28.2	20.1
2	9.7	8.1
3	11.1	11.2
4	15.0	18.2
5	12.7	11.6
6	8.8	10.8
7	14.6	20.1
0		1590M
97	8M	
98	6M	2M
99	12M	8M
	2929	1451

**V114 LET WOMEN DECIDE FREELY ABOUT ABORTION?**

Location: 114

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Views on political problems:&gt;

Women should be allowed to decide for themselves whether they  
want to have an abortion.

&lt;Complete question text V111&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	465	0.9	10.6
02.	171	0.3	3.9
03.	214	0.4	4.9
04.	378	0.7	8.6
05.	334	0.6	7.6
06.	429	0.8	9.8
07. Agree completely	2393	4.7	54.6
97. Refused	6	0.0	.
98. Don't know	5	0.0	.
99. No answer	21	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	47000	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	10.3	11.2
2	3.7	4.3
3	4.7	5.2
4	7.9	10.1
5	7.9	7.0
6	9.9	9.5
7	55.5	52.8
0		1590M
97	6M	
98	5M	
99	11M	10M
	2933	1451

**V115 SOCIAL CONFLICTS ARE HARMFUL**

Location: 115

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

We have collected a list of frequently heard assertions reflecting different opinions about people's behaviour. Now we would like to find out what people really think about these assertions. Please, tell us your position on each assertion as follows:

- + 3 = Complete agreement
- + 2 = Agreement in essential parts
- + 1 = Weak agreement
- 1 = Weak disagreement
- 2 = Disagreement in essential parts
- 3 = Complete disagreement

(Int.: Mix cards and present together with list. Circle one answer on each line)

<Democracy scale:>

The conflicts between the various interest groups in our society and their demands on the government harm the general good.

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	765	1.5	12.8
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1442	2.8	24.1
3.	+1 Weak agreement	1460	2.8	24.4
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	779	1.5	13.0
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	781	1.5	13.0
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	760	1.5	12.7
9.	No answer	56	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	17.5	8.2
2	28.1	20.2
3	25.3	23.5
4	11.3	14.7
5	9.9	16.1
6	8.0	17.3
9	29M	27M
	2962	3025

**V116 CITIZENS HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE**

Location: 116

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

Every citizen has the right to take to the streets for his or her convictions if necessary.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	2574	5.0	42.8
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1612	3.1	26.8
3.	+1 Weak agreement	1184	2.3	19.7
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	350	0.7	5.8
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	171	0.3	2.8
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	119	0.2	2.0
9.	No answer	33	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	40.9	44.7
2	27.0	26.7
3	19.4	20.0
4	6.3	5.3
5	3.7	2.0
6	2.6	1.4
9	23M	10M
	2968	3042

**V117 PUBLIC ORDER ABOVE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE**

Location: 117

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

A citizen loses the right to strike and demonstrate when the protests endanger public order.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	2031	4.0	33.9
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1292	2.5	21.5
3.	+1 Weak agreement	1113	2.2	18.6
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	673	1.3	11.2
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	505	1.0	8.4
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	383	0.7	6.4
9.	No answer	46	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	38.6	29.3
2	23.1	20.0
3	17.1	20.0
4	8.7	13.7
5	7.3	9.6
6	5.3	7.5
9	27M	19M
	2964	3033

**V118 RESOLVE CONFLICTS BY FORCE IN DEMOCRACY**

Location: 118

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

In every democratic society, there are certain conflicts which must be resolved by force.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	161	0.3	2.7
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	256	0.5	4.3
3.	+1 Weak agreement	474	0.9	7.9
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	602	1.2	10.0
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	1008	2.0	16.8
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	3504	6.8	58.4
9.	No answer	38	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	2.7	2.7
2	4.5	4.0
3	8.9	6.9
4	10.5	9.6
5	18.2	15.4
6	55.2	61.4
9	22M	16M
	2969	3036

**V119 FREEDOM OF OPINION FOR MINORITIES**

Location: 119

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

Everybody should have the right to advocate his or her opinion, even if it is different from that of the majority.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	3199	6.2	53.3
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1455	2.8	24.2
3.	+1 Weak agreement	1010	2.0	16.8
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	222	0.4	3.7
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	81	0.2	1.3
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	40	0.1	0.7
9.	No answer	36	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	54.5	52.1
2	24.2	24.3
3	16.1	17.5
4	3.5	3.9
5	1.2	1.4
6	.5	.8
9	24M	12M
	2967	3040

**V120 OPPOSITION SHOULD SUPPORT GOVERNMENT**

Location: 120

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

The job of the political opposition is not to criticize the government, but to support it in its work.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	1004	2.0	16.8
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1194	2.3	19.9
3.	+1 Weak agreement	1385	2.7	23.1
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	855	1.7	14.3
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	833	1.6	13.9
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	719	1.4	12.0
9.	No answer	53	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	21.8	11.9
2	21.4	18.5
3	22.6	23.6
4	12.1	16.4
5	12.7	15.1
6	9.4	14.5
9	35M	18M
	2956	3034

**V121 DEMOCRACY NEEDS POLITICAL OPPOSITION**

Location: 121

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

A living democracy is unthinkable without a political opposition.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	3129	6.1	52.2
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1546	3.0	25.8
3.	+1 Weak agreement	929	1.8	15.5
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	240	0.5	4.0
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	107	0.2	1.8
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	46	0.1	0.8
9.	No answer	46	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	53.0	51.4
2	25.4	26.1
3	14.8	16.2
4	3.7	4.3
5	2.3	1.3
6	.8	.7
9	32M	14M
	2959	3038

**V122 ANY DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS FIT TO GOVERN**

Location: 122

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

In principle, every democratic party should have the chance to form the government.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	3161	6.1	52.6
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1441	2.8	24.0
3.	+1 Weak agreement	963	1.9	16.0
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	236	0.5	3.9
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	122	0.2	2.0
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	82	0.2	1.4
9.	No answer	38	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	56.4	49.0
2	23.9	24.1
3	13.6	18.4
4	3.2	4.6
5	1.6	2.4
6	1.3	1.4
9	26M	12M
	2965	3040

**V123 SOCIETAL GOOD ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS**

Location: 123

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Democracy scale:&gt;

The interests of the people as a whole should always stand above the special interests of individuals.

&lt;Complete question text V115&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	+3 Complete Agreement	2400	4.7	40.0
2.	+2 Agreement in essential parts	1777	3.5	29.6
3.	+1 Weak agreement	1272	2.5	21.2
4.	-1 Weak disagreement	324	0.6	5.4
5.	-2 Disagreement in essential parts	152	0.3	2.5
6.	-3 Complete disagreement	80	0.2	1.3
9.	No answer	38	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	45373	88.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1988
1	46.0	34.1
2	28.1	31.1
3	18.3	24.0
4	3.9	6.9
5	2.4	2.7
6	1.4	1.3
9	23M	15M
	2968	3037



**V124 TOO MANY LAWS AND REGULATIONS**

Location: 124

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

In your opinion, are too many things already regulated by laws and government agencies, should more things be regulated, or is it just right the way it is now?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Too many things are already regulated	2354	4.6	42.7
2. It is just right the way it is now	2144	4.2	38.9
3. More things should be regulated	1015	2.0	18.4
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	444	0.9	.
9. No answer	48	0.1	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1991-2008	45410	88.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	43.7	41.7
2	38.0	39.7
3	18.3	18.6
7	1M	
8	262M	182M
9	30M	18M
	2662	2851

**V125 OPINION:LIVE WELL I.COUNTRY LIKE GERMANY**

Location: 125

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

1988, 1998, 2008:

(Int.: Please present card.)

On this list, there are a number of opinions one can hear now and then. For each opinion, please tell me if you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Circle one reference number per item.)

<In 1984, 1994 and in 2004, this variable was surveyed as part of the item battery 'Statements on the state and the economy'. Complete question text V166.>

In 2000, this question was surveyed as the last item in the battery 'Attitudes towards social inequality'. Complete question text V187.>

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

All in all, one can live very well in a country like Germany (until 1988: the Federal Republic).

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	9593	18.7	42.3
2. Tend to agree	10870	21.1	47.9
3. Tend not to agree	1912	3.7	8.4
4. Do not agree at all	316	0.6	1.4
8. Don't know	229	0.4	.
9. No answer	39	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990-1992, 1996, 2002, 2006	28457	55.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	45.3	52.7
2	46.5	43.5
3	7.3	3.3
4	.9	.4
8	51M	41M
9	1M	2M
	2952	3009

	1994*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	42.8	41.5	46.5	36.1	47.8
2	48.1	49.8	47.8	49.5	41.8
3	7.5	7.6	5.2	12.6	8.5
4	1.5	1.1	.5	1.8	1.9
8	46M	16M	36M	24M	3M
9	4M	4M	11M	12M	4M
	3401	3214	3757	2910	3462

**V126 POLITICIANS DO NOT CARE ABOUT US**

Location: 126

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

Politicians don't care much about what people like me think.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3399	6.6	35.8
2. Tend to agree	3573	6.9	37.7
3. Tend not to agree	2103	4.1	22.2
4. Do not agree at all	411	0.8	4.3
8. Don't know	257	0.5	.
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
1	27.7
2	40.9
3	26.2
4	5.2
8	125M
9	4M
2923	

	1998*	2008*
1	35.3	40.6
2	37.2	35.7
3	22.4	20.5
4	5.1	3.2
8	71M	69M
9	4M	5M
	3159	3395

**V127 COULD BE ACTIVE MEMBER OF A POLIT. GROUP**

Location: 127

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

I would have the confidence to take on an active role in a group concerned with political issues.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	846	1.6	9.1
2. Tend to agree	1973	3.8	21.2
3. Tend not to agree	2753	5.4	29.6
4. Do not agree at all	3730	7.3	40.1
8. Don't know	425	0.8	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	9.0
2	22.6
3	29.0
4	39.5
8	198M
9	5M

2849

1998\* 2008\*

1	8.0	10.8
2	22.0	20.8
3	27.8	31.2
4	42.3	37.2
8	183M	46M
9	9M	15M

3042

3408

**V128 I HAVE NO INFLUENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT**

Location: 128

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

However you look at it, people like me have no influence on what the government does.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1824	3.5	30.0
2. Tend to agree	2073	4.0	34.1
3. Tend not to agree	1551	3.0	25.5
4. Do not agree at all	640	1.2	10.5
8. Don't know	190	0.4	.
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008	45130	87.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	23.6
2	35.9
3	28.5
4	12.0
8	109M
9	3M

2940

1998\*

1	34.0
2	32.5
3	23.8
4	9.8
8	85M
9	5M

3144

**V129 POLITICS IS TOO COMPLICATED FOR ME**

Location: 129

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

Politics is so complicated that somebody like me can't understand what's going on at all.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1364	2.7	14.4
2. Tend to agree	2659	5.2	28.0
3. Tend not to agree	3166	6.2	33.3
4. Do not agree at all	2316	4.5	24.4
8. Don't know	232	0.5	.
9. No answer	18	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	41661	81.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	11.2
2	29.3
3	31.9
4	27.5
8	132M
9	3M

2917

1998\* 2008\*

1	15.5	16.1
2	27.9	26.0
3	33.5	34.3
4	23.1	23.6
8	74M	31M
9	7M	9M

3154

3428

**V130 POLITICIANS REPRESENT PEOPLES INTERESTS**

Location: 130

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

In general, politicians try to represent the people's interests.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	343	0.7	5.3
2. Tend to agree	2184	4.2	33.7
3. Tend not to agree	2652	5.2	40.9
4. Do not agree at all	1305	2.5	20.1
8. Don't know	211	0.4	.
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2006	44713	87.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
1	4.5	7.0
2	34.5	35.7
3	39.0	41.0
4	21.9	16.3
8	159M	67M
9	4M	6M
	3072	3396

**V131 I DO NOT KNOW MUCH ABOUT POLITICS**

Location: 131

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

Generally speaking, I don't know much about politics.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	440	0.9	12.8
2. Tend to agree	851	1.7	24.7
3. Tend not to agree	1259	2.4	36.5
4. Do not agree at all	896	1.7	26.0
8. Don't know	14	0.0	.
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2008*
1	13.1
2	24.5
3	36.3
4	26.2
8	15M
9	9M
	3445

**V132 MOST PEOPLE CAPABLE OF POLITICAL WORK**

Location: 132

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

Most people are absolutely capable of working in a political group.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	341	0.7	10.4
2. Tend to agree	1201	2.3	36.6
3. Tend not to agree	1311	2.5	40.0
4. Do not agree at all	425	0.8	13.0
8. Don't know	185	0.4	.
9. No answer	6	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008\*

1	10.3
2	35.8
3	40.2
4	13.6
8	186M
9	7M
3276	

**V133 AVERAGE CITIZEN LITTLE POL.UNDERSTANDING**

Location: 133

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

The average citizen understands little of politics.

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	630	1.2	18.8
2. Tend to agree	1618	3.1	48.3
3. Tend not to agree	926	1.8	27.7
4. Do not agree at all	174	0.3	5.2
8. Don't know	116	0.2	.
9. No answer	5	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-2006	47947	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2008\*

1	19.5
2	48.3
3	27.3
4	4.9
8	123M
9	6M
3340	



**V134 DUTY OF CITIZENS TO VOTE**

Location: 134

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Political support and efficacy:&gt;

In a democracy, every citizen has the duty to vote regularly at elections.

---

&lt;Complete question text V125&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3603	7.0	55.0
2. Tend to agree	1750	3.4	26.7
3. Tend not to agree	727	1.4	11.1
4. Do not agree at all	468	0.9	7.1
8. Don't know	135	0.3	.
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2006	44713	87.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2008*
1	51.8	63.0
2	30.9	21.9
3	11.3	8.7
4	6.0	6.4
8	100M	39M
9	5M	17M
	3129	3413

**V135 POLITICAL GOALS: MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER**

Location: 135

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until end of question.)

In politics, too, one can't have everything at once.

On this card, there are four goals which can be pursued in politics.

If you had to choose between these different goals, which one would seem to you personally to be the most important?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be the second most important to you?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And which goal would be third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fourth.")

<ALLBUS 1980 to ALLBUS 1986 used a different method of coding Inglehart's political priorities than the ALLBUS studies from 1988 onward and this cumulation. In 1980 to 1986, the first variable recorded the most important of the political goals in V135, V136, V137 and V138. The following three variables then contained the second, third and fourth most important goal respectively. In 1980 and 1982 the fourth most important goal was assigned without asking.

For this cumulative data set, the data from 1980 to 1986 has been recoded in accordance with the survey practice as of 1988. However, because of the different way of recording the data, it is impossible to unambiguously recode codes 7 to 9 into the present format. Therefore, codes 7 to 9 have been uniformly recoded to code 9 in V135 to V138.>

Maintaining law and order in this country.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important goal	20239	39.4	40.1
2. Second most important goal	12062	23.5	23.9
3. Third most important goal	10489	20.4	20.8
4. Fourth most important goal	7634	14.8	15.1
8. Don't know	488	0.9	.
9. No answer	504	1.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	47.6	50.9	39.0	45.7	41.8	36.5
2	22.2	20.8	22.8	19.4	19.2	21.6
3	15.2	13.8	17.4	19.8	19.8	21.5
4	15.0	14.5	20.8	15.0	19.2	20.4
8					60M	14M
9	51M	31M	42M	34M	17M	43M
	2904	2960	2962	3061	2975	2994

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	38.6	39.2	43.4	42.8	42.7	38.9	32.0	31.2	33.5	27.3
2	22.5	23.6	24.7	24.1	25.4	26.7	26.6	27.8	23.3	26.6
3	21.4	21.8	19.1	20.8	20.1	22.1	27.7	26.2	26.1	25.2
4	17.5	15.4	12.8	12.3	11.9	12.3	13.7	14.8	17.1	20.9
8	33M	36M	35M	41M	56M	48M	12M	73M	62M	57M
9	28M	22M	30M	24M	9M	26M	10M	11M	84M	47M
	2997	3489	3386	3453	3169	3730	2797	2861	3275	3365

**V136 POLIT.GOALS:MORE INFLUENCE FOR CITIZENS**

Location: 136

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

Giving citizens more influence on government decisions.

&lt;Complete question text V135&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important goal	15157	29.5	30.1
2. Second most important goal	13009	25.3	25.9
3. Third most important goal	12851	25.0	25.5
4. Fourth most important goal	9305	18.1	18.5
8. Don't know	597	1.2	.
9. No answer	497	1.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	16.0	16.0	24.1	26.2	24.5	34.2
2	24.0	24.4	21.5	28.1	25.3	24.6
3	27.6	29.4	26.8	25.3	28.6	23.9
4	32.4	30.3	27.5	20.3	21.6	17.2
8					64M	15M
9	55M	33M	38M	28M	12M	41M
	2900	2958	2966	3067	2976	2995

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	33.2	32.1	34.0	31.1	28.2	36.4	32.2	38.8	35.0	30.7
2	26.8	25.3	27.7	29.5	25.0	27.5	26.6	23.9	25.4	26.1
3	24.9	23.8	24.1	26.0	29.7	23.2	26.8	22.1	24.0	24.7
4	15.1	18.8	14.1	13.5	17.2	12.9	14.4	15.2	15.6	18.5
8	39M	48M	51M	46M	74M	58M	15M	75M	77M	67M
9	22M	24M	38M	29M	9M	18M	5M	14M	80M	46M
	2997	3476	3361	3443	3151	3728	2800	2858	3264	3356

**V137 POLITICAL GOALS: FIGHT RISING PRICES**

Location: 137

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

Fighting rising prices.

&lt;Complete question text V135&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important goal	6574	12.8	13.1
2. Second most important goal	12008	23.4	23.9
3. Third most important goal	13747	26.7	27.3
4. Fourth most important goal	17998	35.0	35.8
8. Don't know	531	1.0	.
9. No answer	558	1.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	21.8	18.9	17.9	8.0	9.4	7.7
2	33.3	33.6	27.3	19.1	22.1	18.3
3	26.3	26.0	29.6	27.9	29.8	33.6
4	18.6	21.5	25.2	45.1	38.7	40.4
8					57M	16M
9	57M	32M	38M	54M	23M	46M
	2898	2959	2966	3041	2972	2989

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	8.0	13.0	8.6	6.6	12.2	7.9	15.1	14.8	15.7	24.4
2	20.4	28.1	22.6	19.6	22.5	16.9	19.6	22.6	23.6	25.6
3	30.1	29.4	30.4	28.6	24.2	25.1	22.0	25.6	23.1	22.1
4	41.5	29.6	38.5	45.2	41.1	50.1	43.3	37.0	37.5	27.8
8	53M	35M	43M	47M	61M	60M	17M	77M	62M	43M
9	31M	24M	36M	28M	8M	33M	9M	10M	84M	43M
	2974	3488	3371	3443	3165	3711	2794	2859	3275	3384

**V138 POLIT.GOALS:PROTECT RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH**

Location: 138

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

Protecting the right of free speech.

&lt;Complete question text V135&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important goal	8765	17.0	17.4
2. Second most important goal	13483	26.2	26.8
3. Third most important goal	13042	25.4	25.9
4. Fourth most important goal	14995	29.2	29.8
8. Don't know	594	1.2	.
9. No answer	537	1.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	15.0	14.3	19.2	20.9	25.3	22.1
2	21.0	21.3	28.6	34.0	33.9	35.6
3	30.5	30.8	26.0	26.2	22.0	20.6
4	33.5	33.6	26.2	18.8	18.7	21.6
8					56M	12M
9	67M	32M	39M	33M	12M	44M
	2888	2959	2965	3062	2984	2995

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	21.5	16.7	14.8	20.2	17.7	17.5	21.0	15.9	17.1	18.8
2	31.4	23.7	25.4	27.0	27.4	29.3	27.4	26.0	28.2	22.1
3	23.7	24.5	25.8	24.3	25.8	29.0	23.3	25.6	25.8	27.1
4	23.4	35.0	34.1	28.5	29.1	24.1	28.3	32.4	28.9	32.0
8	37M	50M	51M	39M	71M	60M	14M	81M	74M	65M
9	29M	26M	40M	25M	9M	22M	6M	14M	79M	53M
	2992	3472	3359	3454	3153	3722	2800	2851	3268	3351

**V139 INGLEHART-INDEX**

Location: 139

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

Inglehart-Index

&lt;This variable was derived from V135, V136, V137 and V138.&gt;

See Note No. 11

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Postmaterialist	10687	20.8	21.1
2. Postmaterialist mixed-type	13167	25.6	26.1
3. Materialist mixed-type	15787	30.7	31.2
4. Materialist	10892	21.2	21.6
8. Don't know	425	0.8	.
9. No answer	458	0.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	13.4	14.2	22.5	26.1	27.7	31.5
2	17.4	16.1	20.8	20.8	21.6	24.6
3	31.2	31.5	27.5	35.7	31.3	28.7
4	37.9	38.3	29.2	17.4	19.4	15.2
8					50M	10M
9	52M	28M	45M	16M	7M	45M
	2903	2963	2959	3079	2995	2996

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	27.2	20.7	20.0	22.3	18.6	24.5	25.2	21.3	21.8	17.9
2	26.8	27.5	28.3	28.6	26.9	29.1	27.9	33.1	29.7	31.1
3	30.4	27.8	32.8	34.1	33.6	32.1	28.7	28.4	31.4	29.9
4	15.6	23.9	18.9	15.0	21.0	14.3	18.2	17.2	17.1	21.0
8	17M	26M	36M	37M	56M	45M	11M	68M	54M	47M
9	16M	18M	32M	27M	9M	24M	7M	11M	80M	43M
	3025	3504	3382	3454	3169	3735	2803	2867	3287	3379

**V140 WEST SHOULD MAKE GREATER SACRIFICES**

Location: 140

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Until 1992:

Here are some statements. Please, tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.  
(Int.: Please present card.)

From 1994:

The following statements are about the situation in the old and new federal states. Please tell me for each statement whether you: completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Please circle one response category per item.)

&lt;German unification:&gt;

The people in the old federal states should be willing to make greater sacrifices to improve the situation of the people in the new states.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2989	5.8	16.7
2. Tend to agree	5429	10.6	30.3
3. Tend not to agree	5852	11.4	32.6
4. Completely disagree	3676	7.1	20.5
8. Don't know	887	1.7	.
9. No answer	77	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	20.3	20.7	12.3	9.1	11.4	7.3
2	35.2	32.4	29.8	26.9	27.7	18.1
3	31.6	30.0	38.2	35.5	39.8	35.7
4	12.9	16.9	19.7	28.4	21.2	38.9
0					1613M	
8	76M	120M	154M	227M	114M	151M
9	6M	11M	5M	8M	11M	37M
	2976	3418	3290	2999	2066	3232

**V141 EAST SHOULD SHOW MORE PATIENCE**

Location: 141

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

The people in the new federal states should show more patience  
as far as improving their situation is concerned.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	6704	13.0	36.6
2. Tend to agree	7173	14.0	39.1
3. Tend not to agree	3007	5.8	16.4
4. Completely disagree	1455	2.8	7.9
8. Don't know	501	1.0	.
9. No answer	70	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	51.0	48.9	42.1	36.7	38.8	35.4
2	36.5	36.9	44.6	41.4	42.2	38.6
3	8.8	9.9	9.9	15.9	14.2	16.5
4	3.7	4.3	3.4	6.0	4.9	9.5
0					1613M	
8	39M	56M	78M	136M	79M	158M
9	4M	6M	7M	11M	11M	37M
	3014	3486	3365	3088	2101	3227

**V142 REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR WEST**

Location: 142

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

Reunification has brought more advantages than disadvantages  
for the people in the old federal states.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3385	6.6	19.5
2. Tend to agree	4288	8.3	24.6
3. Tend not to agree	5755	11.2	33.1
4. Completely disagree	3972	7.7	22.8
8. Don't know	1420	2.8	.
9. No answer	90	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	17.7	16.3	12.6	11.9	14.8	12.8
2	24.0	19.7	22.7	23.1	25.4	21.0
3	37.8	37.9	39.4	35.1	34.7	31.9
4	20.5	26.1	25.3	29.9	25.1	34.3
0					1613M	
8	224M	246M	198M	290M	175M	236M
9	12M	10M	9M	15M	12M	39M
	2822	3292	3243	2928	2005	3146



**V143 REUNIFICATION MORE ADVANTAGES FOR EAST**

Location: 143

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

Reunification has brought more advantages than disadvantages  
for the people in the new federal states.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	5094	9.9	28.6
2. Tend to agree	6824	13.3	38.4
3. Tend not to agree	4030	7.8	22.7
4. Completely disagree	1841	3.6	10.3
8. Don't know	1039	2.0	.
9. No answer	82	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	24.4	27.9	30.3	37.7	38.7	40.1
2	40.8	37.3	41.9	38.7	42.1	37.5
3	24.4	24.8	21.2	16.9	13.8	15.3
4	10.5	10.0	6.5	6.7	5.3	7.1
0					1613M	
8	179M	228M	173M	219M	140M	201M
9	10M	10M	5M	14M	11M	40M
	2869	3311	3272	3000	2040	3179

**V144 FUTURE IN EAST DEPENDS ON WILL TO WORK**

Location: 144

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

What in the end becomes of the people in the new federal states depends mainly on how hard they are prepared to work.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	5507	10.7	30.5
2. Tend to agree	7065	13.7	39.1
3. Tend not to agree	3816	7.4	21.1
4. Completely disagree	1668	3.2	9.2
8. Don't know	765	1.5	.
9. No answer	89	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	39.4	41.1	30.9	29.2	35.4	30.3
2	40.3	35.7	42.6	41.3	44.4	41.4
3	14.3	16.4	20.1	21.0	16.0	21.2
4	6.1	6.7	6.4	8.5	4.2	7.0
0					1613M	
8	83M	103M	140M	172M	105M	213M
9	14M	11M	7M	15M	10M	42M
	2961	3434	3303	3047	2077	3167

**V145 PEOPLE IN OTHER PART OF FRG ARE FOREIGN**

Location: 145

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

1991 (West):

In many ways the people in the new federal states seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

1991 (East):

In many ways the people in the old federal states seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

From 1992:

In many ways the people in the other part of Germany seem more foreign to me than people in other countries.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1259	2.4	7.1
2. Tend to agree	3034	5.9	17.2
3. Tend not to agree	6341	12.3	35.9
4. Completely disagree	7023	13.7	39.8
8. Don't know	1151	2.2	.
9. No answer	102	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	8.0	8.5	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.0
2	18.7	15.2	17.6	19.2	20.0	14.6
3	35.0	32.0	37.4	36.6	38.6	33.6
4	38.3	44.3	38.7	37.5	34.5	44.8
0					1613M	
8	187M	201M	217M	192M	147M	221M
9	9M	7M	12M	16M	13M	49M
	2862	3340	3221	3026	2031	3151

**V146 NEW STATES: PRESSURE TOO GREAT**

Location: 146

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

Many people in the new federal states are not up to coping with the pressure to perform in a market economy.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	4262	8.3	24.3
2. Tend to agree	7195	14.0	41.1
3. Tend not to agree	4039	7.9	23.1
4. Completely disagree	2024	3.9	11.6
8. Don't know	1312	2.6	.
9. No answer	78	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	37.2	33.9	26.4	22.7	21.1	17.2
2	45.2	42.4	47.8	42.5	46.5	33.8
3	13.5	16.6	19.2	24.4	23.7	30.4
4	4.1	7.2	6.6	10.4	8.7	18.6
0					1613M	
8	143M	205M	268M	304M	215M	320M
9	9M	7M	6M	12M	11M	41M
	2906	3336	3176	2918	1965	3061

**V147 DO NOT ASK ABOUT SECRET POLICE PAST**

Location: 147

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

We should finally stop asking whether someone worked for the secret police (Stasi) or not during the old East German regime.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	4415	8.6	25.1
2. Tend to agree	4994	9.7	28.4
3. Tend not to agree	4256	8.3	24.2
4. Completely disagree	3896	7.6	22.2
8. Don't know	1246	2.4	.
9. No answer	103	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	10.4	23.6	23.9	21.9	27.4	35.2
2	20.7	25.3	30.8	31.7	32.1	29.6
3	31.0	26.6	25.2	23.3	24.5	19.7
4	37.8	24.5	20.1	23.2	16.0	15.5
0					1613M	
8	178M	213M	239M	304M	175M	235M
9	13M	10M	14M	12M	14M	52M
	2867	3326	3197	2917	2003	3134

**V148 SOCIALISM: GOOD IDEA, POORLY IMPLEMENTED**

Location: 148

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;German unification:&gt;

Socialism is basically a good idea, it was just put into practice badly.

&lt;Complete question text V140&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	4144	8.1	24.4
2. Tend to agree	5404	10.5	31.8
3. Tend not to agree	3824	7.4	22.5
4. Completely disagree	3637	7.1	21.4
8. Don't know	1788	3.5	.
9. No answer	113	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1996, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32506	63.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2006*
1	17.9	21.4	19.7	17.6	22.7	22.9
2	28.7	27.3	31.5	32.0	34.1	29.6
3	25.1	22.4	25.2	25.5	24.8	24.9
4	28.3	28.8	23.6	24.8	18.4	22.6
0					1613M	
8	291M	325M	342M	374M	224M	376M
9	8M	12M	11M	10M	18M	64M
	2759	3211	3097	2850	1950	2981

**V149 RESP: FAIR SHARE IN STANDARD OF LIVING?**

Location: 149

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Compared with how others live in Germany (until 1990: in the Federal Republic):

Do you think you get your fair share (1980 - split 1: of the good things in life), more than your fair share, somewhat less or very much less than your fair share?

See Note No. 12

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very much less	3285	6.4	10.2
2. Somewhat less	10692	20.8	33.1
4. Fair share	1832	3.6	5.7
3. More than fair share	16505	32.1	51.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1549	3.0	.
9. No answer	127	0.2	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1994, 1998	17425	33.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	4.9	6.1	5.9
2	23.6	28.2	25.7
3	67.5	60.2	57.0
4	3.9	5.5	11.4
0			1590M
7			1M
8	187M	208M	58M
9	5M	6M	7M
	2763	2777	1395

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	9.6	12.1	7.5	6.4	7.1	9.0	8.1	9.6
2	28.4	32.0	31.0	31.6	30.5	35.0	31.7	35.6
3	56.4	49.1	55.1	54.2	55.5	49.8	54.4	49.8
4	5.5	6.9	6.3	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.0
8	181M	180M	195M	194M	55M	122M	94M	89M
9	6M	17M	9M	27M	5M	12M	16M	21M
	2870	3351	3314	3582	2761	2812	3311	3359

**V150 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL CLASS, RESP.**

Location: 150

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

There is a lot of talk about social class these days.  
What class would you describe yourself as belonging to?

1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-2008:

The lower class, the working class, the middle class,  
the upper middle class or the upper class?

1982 (Split 2):

The working class, the middle class, the upper middle  
class or the upper class?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. The lower class (1982 only in split 1)	1045	2.0	2.1
2. The working class	16667	32.4	34.0
3. The middle class	26270	51.1	53.6
4. The upper middle class	4116	8.0	8.4
5. The upper class	259	0.5	0.5
6. None of these classes (Int.: Don't read aloud.)	637	1.2	1.3
7. Refused to select a category	1394	2.7	.
8. Don't know	925	1.8	.
9. No answer	103	0.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.2	.8	1.4	.9	1.5	1.7
2	29.3	33.9	32.1	26.6	31.4	26.6
3	58.7	54.1	53.9	61.2	55.7	59.4
4	9.4	8.8	10.0	9.8	8.9	11.1
5	.6	.7	.9	.8	.5	.3
6	.9	1.7	1.7	.7	1.9	1.1
7	54M	86M	99M	93M	169M	62M
8	59M	61M	88M	53M	96M	27M
9	1M	2M	1M	8M	2M	5M
	2841	2842	2816	2941	2785	2957

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.8
2	29.6	30.4	34.6	35.5	34.6	33.6	26.9	37.7	34.2	31.9
3	56.8	55.9	53.0	51.7	51.5	56.0	58.7	50.2	54.1	53.6
4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.3	8.2	7.7	12.0	7.7	7.0	9.3
5	.4	.6	.5	.4	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	.4	1.5	.8	1.1
7	148M	118M	67M	100M	100M	72M	11M	87M	32M	56M
8	74M	72M	53M	61M	103M	54M	14M	54M	22M	17M
9	3M	5M	15M	5M	39M	7M	1M	8M	2M	2M
	2833	3353	3315	3352	2992	3671	2794	2797	3365	3394



**V151 TOP-BOTTOM-SCALE: SELF-CLASSIFIC., RESP.**

Location: 151  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom.

Thinking of yourself, where would you put yourself on this scale?

(Int.: Hand over pencil and questionnaire.  
 Ask respondent to tick one of the boxes on the scale. Please, make sure that respondent places the tick inside the box.)

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the top-bottom-scale documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

See Note No. 13

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Bottom	363	0.7	1.1
02.		847	1.6	2.6
03.		2234	4.3	6.8
04.		3518	6.8	10.6
05.		6087	11.8	18.4
06.		10775	21.0	32.6
07.		5628	10.9	17.0
08.		2827	5.5	8.6
09.		531	1.0	1.6
10.	Top	230	0.4	0.7
97.	Refused	37	0.1	.
98.	Don't know	9	0.0	.
99.	No answer	692	1.3	.
00.	Not available 1984, 1994-1998, no participation in ISSP in the years 1992, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006	17638	34.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
1	1.0	.6	.9	.5	1.0
2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
3	5.6	6.7	4.5	5.0	4.8
4	9.6	11.9	9.2	8.6	9.7
5	19.1	15.0	19.9	16.2	18.9
6	33.9	33.1	34.6	32.8	32.6
7	17.2	17.2	17.5	21.1	17.7
8	8.9	10.5	8.9	10.6	10.6
9	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.4
10	1.0	1.0	.9	.6	.8
97	28M				9M
98	9M				
99	33M	62M	67M	40M	27M
	2885	2929	3028	3012	3015

## V151 TOP-BOTTOM-SCALE: SELF-CLASSIFIC., RESP.

(continued)

	1991*	1992*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.0	1.2	1.2	.7	.8	1.4	1.2
2	2.0	3.3	2.3	.9	2.9	3.6	2.7
3	6.8	7.2	6.9	3.3	7.6	8.4	6.4
4	10.4	12.6	12.6	6.4	9.9	10.9	9.2
5	19.1	17.4	22.1	10.6	17.7	19.5	16.4
6	33.5	32.3	33.9	32.5	34.3	31.2	33.4
7	16.2	17.7	14.1	28.2	17.7	16.0	17.9
8	9.4	6.8	5.6	13.5	8.2	7.5	9.6
9	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.9	.8	1.0	1.9
10	.4	.5	.1	1.1	.2	.5	1.3
0		155M	2378M	1454M	337M	91M	49M
99	25M	36M	21M	16M	41M	170M	179M
	3033	3357	1405	1350	2568	3160	3241

## V152 OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARISON TO FATHER

Location: 152

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

If you compare your present occupational position with your father's occupational position, would you say that the status of your position is:  
much higher than your father's, somewhat higher, about equal or lower?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Much higher	543	1.1	16.7
2. Somewhat higher	903	1.8	27.8
3. About equal	1127	2.2	34.7
4. Lower	589	1.1	18.1
5. Father's job unknown	85	0.2	2.6
9. No answer	18	0.0	.
0. Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	48151	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	15.7
2	28.4
3	36.6
4	17.2
5	2.0
0	1670M
9	15M

1319

1994\*

1	17.4
2	28.1
3	32.9
4	18.6
5	2.9
0	1500M
9	4M

1946

**V153 OCCUP.SUCCESS: COMPARED TO EXPECTATIONS**

Location: 153

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

If you look at your working life so far and compare it to your expectations at the start of your career, would you say that:

(Int.: Please, read out answers.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. You have achieved more than you expected	693	1.3	21.3
2. You have achieved what you expected	1821	3.5	56.1
3. You have achieved less than you expected	732	1.4	22.6
9. No answer	19	0.0	.
0. Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	48151	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	17.7
2	59.4
3	22.9
0	1670M
9	13M

1321

1994\*

1	24.4
2	54.2
3	21.4
0	1500M
9	6M

1944

**V154 OCCUP.SUCCESS: EXPECTATIONS FOR FUTURE**

Location: 154

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

What are your expectations for your own future?  
 In the next five to ten years, do you expect that your  
 occupational status will:

(Int.: Please, read out answers.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Improve significantly	388	0.8	11.9
2. Improve somewhat	1101	2.1	33.8
3. Stay about the same	1410	2.7	43.3
4. Possibly decline	209	0.4	6.4
5. Respondent will probably no longer be employed <Answer category 5 was not read out.>	146	0.3	4.5
9. No answer	11	0.0	.
0. Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2008	48151	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	8.7
2	31.5
3	50.0
4	5.0
5	4.7
0	1670M
9	5M

1329

1994\*

1	14.1
2	34.6
3	40.0
4	7.2
5	4.2
0	1500M
9	7M

1943

**V155 CONFLICTS: LEFT VS. RIGHT**

Location: 155

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

It is often said that there are conflicts of interest (1980, split 2: oppositions of interest) between different groups in the Federal Republic - for example between political groups, between men and women, etc.

However, these conflicts (1980, split 2: oppositions) are not all equally strong.

I'll list a few such groups and please tell me whether, in your opinion, these conflicts (1980, split 2: oppositions) are very strong, rather strong, fairly weak, or whether you think there is no conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) at all between these groups.

(Int.: Please present card. Read out the items and circle one answer for each item.)

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between people on the political left and people on the political right.

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	170	0.3	2.5
2. Fairly weak	1210	2.4	17.6
3. Rather strong	3234	6.3	46.9
4. Very strong	2278	4.4	33.1
8. Don't know	501	1.0	.
9. No answer	14	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	1.9	2.2	4.1
2	14.2	15.4	28.4
3	44.6	48.3	48.9
4	39.3	34.2	18.6
0			1590M
8	211M	229M	61M
9	2M	10M	2M
	2742	2752	1398

**V156 CONFLICTS: EMPLOYERS VS. EMPLOYEES**

Location: 156

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between employers and employees.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	249	0.5	3.5
2. Fairly weak	2191	4.3	30.9
3. Rather strong	3327	6.5	47.0
4. Very strong	1315	2.6	18.6
8. Don't know	302	0.6	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	2.9	3.2	5.3
2	24.8	31.7	41.6
3	47.6	47.8	44.1
4	24.6	17.2	9.0
0			1590M
8	118M	140M	44M
9	4M	9M	10M
	2833	2842	1407

**V157 CONFLICTS: UNEDUCATED VS. EDUCATED**

Location: 157

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between people with only elementary education and those with a university education.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	374	0.7	8.9
2. Fairly weak	1598	3.1	38.0
3. Rather strong	1449	2.8	34.5
4. Very strong	784	1.5	18.6
8. Don't know	206	0.4	.
9. No answer	5	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	47000	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	6.6	13.5
2	30.6	53.1
3	39.4	24.5
4	23.4	8.9
0		1590M
8	139M	67M
9	1M	4M
	2815	1390

**V158 CONFLICTS: PARENTS VS. CHILDLESS PEOPLE**

Location: 158

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between people with children and those without children.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	788	1.5	18.7
2. Fairly weak	1914	3.7	45.5
3. Rather strong	1079	2.1	25.6
4. Very strong	430	0.8	10.2
8. Don't know	197	0.4	.
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	47000	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	16.8	22.5
2	43.8	48.8
3	26.8	23.3
4	12.6	5.5
0		1590M
8	142M	55M
9	4M	4M
	2809	1402

**V159 CONFLICTS: YOUNG VS. OLD**

Location: 159

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between young and old.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	582	1.1	8.1
2. Fairly weak	2970	5.8	41.2
3. Rather strong	2854	5.6	39.6
4. Very strong	810	1.6	11.2
8. Don't know	167	0.3	.
9. No answer	24	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	7.6	6.6	12.0
2	36.8	40.3	51.6
3	39.8	43.7	30.6
4	15.8	9.4	5.9
0			1590M
8	73M	71M	23M
9	8M	13M	3M
	2874	2907	1435

**V160 CONFLICTS: POOR VS. YOUNG**

Location: 160

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between poor people and rich people.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	433	0.8	6.1
2. Fairly weak	1735	3.4	24.4
3. Rather strong	2944	5.7	41.4
4. Very strong	2001	3.9	28.1
8. Don't know	271	0.5	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	5.1	6.3	7.6
2	19.0	28.2	27.3
3	40.5	41.1	43.7
4	35.3	24.3	21.4
0			1590M
8	112M	114M	45M
9	3M	12M	8M
	2840	2865	1408

**V161 CONFLICTS: WORKING VS. RETIRED PEOPLE**

Location: 161

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between working people and retired people.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	2171	4.2	30.7
2. Fairly weak	3465	6.7	49.0
3. Rather strong	1110	2.2	15.7
4. Very strong	324	0.6	4.6
8. Don't know	315	0.6	.
9. No answer	22	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	26.4	37.9	24.8
2	46.7	47.3	57.1
3	19.5	12.2	15.1
4	7.4	2.6	3.0
0			1590M
8	134M	129M	52M
9	5M	10M	7M
	2816	2852	1402



**V162 CONFLICTS: POLITICIANS VS. CITIZENS**

Location: 162

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between politicians and ordinary citizens.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	696	1.4	10.1
2. Fairly weak	2400	4.7	34.9
3. Rather strong	2620	5.1	38.1
4. Very strong	1162	2.3	16.9
8. Don't know	504	1.0	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	8.6	11.9	9.4
2	32.7	35.7	37.6
3	36.2	40.1	37.6
4	22.4	12.3	15.3
0			1590M
8	240M	194M	70M
9	8M	14M	3M
	2707	2783	1388

**V163 CONFLICTS: CAPITALISTS VS. WORKING CLASS**

Location: 163

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between capitalists and the working class.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	380	0.7	5.5
2. Fairly weak	1534	3.0	22.2
3. Rather strong	2893	5.6	41.8
4. Very strong	2111	4.1	30.5
8. Don't know	447	0.9	.
9. No answer	42	0.1	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	3.9	5.6	8.5
2	15.7	24.9	29.7
3	39.2	44.6	41.6
4	41.3	24.9	20.2
0			1590M
8	183M	188M	76M
9	11M	15M	16M
	2761	2788	1369

**V164 CONFLICTS: GUEST WORKERS VS. GERMANS**

Location: 164

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between guest workers and Germans.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	213	0.4	5.0
2. Fairly weak	1142	2.2	27.0
3. Rather strong	1854	3.6	43.8
4. Very strong	1024	2.0	24.2
8. Don't know	174	0.3	.
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	47000	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	5.0	5.2
2	28.0	24.9
3	42.1	47.2
4	24.9	22.7
0		1590M
8	132M	42M
9	3M	6M
	2820	1413

**V165 CONFLICTS: WOMEN VS. MEN**

Location: 165

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Conflict (1980, split 2: opposition) between men and women.

&lt;Complete question text V155&gt;

See Note No. 14

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. There is none	1657	3.2	23.4
2. Fairly weak	3625	7.1	51.2
3. Rather strong	1431	2.8	20.2
4. Very strong	372	0.7	5.3
8. Don't know	298	0.6	.
9. No answer	24	0.0	.
0. Not available 1984-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-2008	44009	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1990
1	23.8	24.2	21.1
2	47.9	52.8	54.3
3	21.7	18.9	19.8
4	6.7	4.0	4.8
0			1590M
8	131M	130M	37M
9	3M	16M	5M
	2821	2845	1419

**V166 EVERYONE SHOULD LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES**

Location: 166

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Now to something different:

On these cards are some opinions about the state and the economy in Germany (1984: the Federal Republic). For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend not to agree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually; circle one answer category for each item.)

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

In our society everyone must look out for himself. It is of little use to unite with others and fight for one's goals in politics or unions.

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2315	4.5	25.5
2. Tend to agree	3044	5.9	33.5
3. Tend to disagree	2461	4.8	27.1
4. Completely disagree	1273	2.5	14.0
8. Don't know	294	0.6	.
9. No answer	13	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	26.3
2	33.4
3	23.6
4	16.7
8	118M
9	1M
2885	

	1994*	2004*
1	24.1	24.1
2	32.5	35.6
3	28.7	30.0
4	14.7	10.3
8	109M	64M
9	2M	11M
	3339	2871

**V167 PROFITS NECESSARY FOR HEALTHY ECONOMY**

Location: 167

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

The economy can run only if the businessmen make good profits. That benefits everyone in the end.

&lt;Complete question text V166&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2633	5.1	29.2
2. Tend to agree	3736	7.3	41.4
3. Tend to disagree	1893	3.7	21.0
4. Completely disagree	761	1.5	8.4
8. Don't know	360	0.7	.
9. No answer	17	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	28.8
2	40.0
3	21.0
4	10.1
8	123M
2881	

	1994*	2004*
1	29.9	31.1
2	43.4	42.1
3	19.7	20.6
4	7.1	6.1
8	148M	91M
9	8M	10M
	3295	2844

**V168 STATE: PROVIDE JOBS AND STABLE PRICES**

Location: 168

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

The state must see to it that everyone has a job and that prices are stable, even if the rights of businessmen have to be restricted.

&lt;Complete question text V166&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3095	6.0	34.1
2. Tend to agree	3478	6.8	38.3
3. Tend not to agree	1907	3.7	21.0
4. Tend to disagree	602	1.2	6.6
8. Completely disagree	298	0.6	.
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	36.2
2	37.3
3	19.8
4	6.7
8	106M
9	2M

2896

1994\* 2004\*

1	32.0	28.0
2	40.7	38.7
3	20.5	25.8
4	6.9	7.5
8	118M	83M
9	9M	11M

3323 2851

**V169 STATE:SECURE INCOME IN TIMES OF HARDSHIP**

Location: 169

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

1984, 1994, 2004:

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

1991, 2000:

Attitudes towards social inequality:

It is the responsibility of the state to meet everyone's needs, even in case of sickness, poverty, unemployment and old age.

&lt;Complete question text V166;

1991, 2000: complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	8580	16.7	53.4
2. Tend to agree	5844	11.4	36.4
3. Tend to disagree	1381	2.7	8.6
4. Completely disagree	252	0.5	1.6
8. Don't know	171	0.3	.
9. No answer	34	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008	35154	68.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	55.8
2	35.1
3	7.2
4	1.9
8	40M
9	1M

2963

1991\* 1994\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	56.7	52.4	42.5	43.5
2	35.5	36.6	44.1	41.0
3	6.5	9.0	11.7	13.7
4	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	26M	41M	55M	28M
9	12M	3M	14M	7M
	3020	3406	3735	2911

**V170 SOCIAL SECURITY BAD FOR WORK ETHOS**

Location: 170

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

If social welfare benefits such as continued pay for sick workers, unemployment compensation and early retirement pensions are as high as they are now, it only makes people not want to work anymore.

&lt;Complete question text V166&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1168	2.3	13.0
2. Tend to agree	2442	4.7	27.1
3. Tend to disagree	3084	6.0	34.3
4. Completely disagree	2305	4.5	25.6
8. Don't know	385	0.7	.
9. No answer	16	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	11.1
2	24.1
3	35.9
4	29.0
8	133M
9	3M

2868

1994\* 2004\*

1	12.2	18.5
2	27.6	34.1
3	34.7	31.6
4	25.5	15.8
8	153M	105M
9	4M	9M

3293 2832

**V171 PROFITS ARE SHARED FAIRLY IN THE FRG**

Location: 171

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

Generally speaking, business profits are distributed fairly  
in Germany (1984: the Federal Republic).

&lt;Complete question text V166&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	362	0.7	4.1
2. Tend to agree	1838	3.6	20.9
3. Tend to disagree	4120	8.0	46.8
4. Completely disagree	2483	4.8	28.2
8. Don't know	582	1.1	.
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	7.2
2	30.4
3	43.5
4	18.9
8	237M
9	1M
2766	

	1994*	2004*
1	3.9	1.9
2	21.8	14.1
3	47.9	51.4
4	26.4	32.6
8	208M	151M
9	4M	11M
	3238	2784



**V172 INEQUALITY IN FRG NOT FURTHER REDUCIBLE**

Location: 172

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on state and economy:&gt;

Even if one wanted to, there is no way to reduce social inequality any further than here in Germany (1984: the Federal Republic).

&lt;Complete question text V166&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1050	2.0	12.2
2. Tend to agree	3021	5.9	35.1
3. Tend to disagree	3189	6.2	37.0
4. Completely disagree	1358	2.6	15.8
8. Don't know	747	1.5	.
9. No answer	35	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984		
1	16.0	
2	39.6	
3	31.9	
4	12.6	
8	269M	
9	4M	
2731		

	1994*	2004*
1	11.4	9.5
2	35.3	34.1
3	36.7	42.5
4	16.6	13.9
8	258M	218M
9	8M	26M
	3184	2701

**V173 PERSONAL AMBITIONS IN LIFE FULFILLED?**

Location: 173

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Now think of your personal situation:

All things considered have your ideas of what you wanted to achieve in life been more than fulfilled, fulfilled, not quite fulfilled, not at all fulfilled?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. More than fulfilled	710	1.4	6.1
2. Fulfilled	5813	11.3	50.3
3. Not quite fulfilled	4348	8.5	37.6
4. Not at all fulfilled	682	1.3	5.9
9. No answer	46	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	39817	77.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	5.9
2	51.7
3	36.4
4	6.0
9	9M

2995

1994\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	7.2	7.4	6.2
2	52.8	52.6	48.0
3	35.3	36.1	38.5
4	4.7	3.9	7.2
0		1613M	
9	10M	12M	14M
	3440	2179	2932

**V174 EDUCAT.OPP.:EVERYONE ACCORDING TO TALENT**

Location: 174

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

What do you think: Does everyone in this country have an opportunity to obtain an education corresponding to their abilities and talents?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	7988	15.5	47.6
2. No	8811	17.1	52.4
8. Don't know	1313	2.6	.
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1988-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006	33253	64.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	50.4	56.0
2	49.6	44.0
8	295M	196M
9	15M	12M

2694 2887

	1994*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	58.7	52.8	44.2	38.0
2	41.3	47.2	55.8	62.0
0		1613M		
8	329M	151M	158M	162M
9	7M	7M	7M	2M
	3114	2033	2781	3305

**V175 WAY TO THE TOP: OPPORTUNISM, RUTHLESSNESS**

Location: 175

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

What is the best way to get to the top in our society?  
Please rate the importance of the qualities and situations  
described on these cards. Please tell me for each statement  
how important you think it is for getting ahead in our society  
today.

(Int.: Please shuffle and present cards. Circle one answer  
code for each statement.)

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
Opportunism, ruthlessness

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	1316	2.6	12.5
2. Important	4049	7.9	38.4
3. Not so important	3109	6.0	29.5
4. Unimportant	2068	4.0	19.6
8. Don't know	607	1.2	.
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	11.7
2	35.6
3	33.0
4	19.7
8	168M
9	7M

2829

1991\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	10.0	15.5	11.1
2	35.0	39.0	43.7
3	30.2	26.9	30.0
4	24.9	18.6	15.2
0		1613M	
8	172M	138M	94M
9	7M	18M	26M
2879	2035	2826	

**V176 WAY TO THE TOP: EDUCATION, TRAINING**

Location: 176

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
 Education, training

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	7693	15.0	69.2
2. Important	3123	6.1	28.1
3. Not so important	275	0.5	2.5
4. Unimportant	32	0.1	0.3
8. Don't know	57	0.1	.
9. No answer	27	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	65.6
2	31.4
3	2.6
4	.4
8	12M
9	6M

2986

1991\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	69.4	72.4	72.3
2	28.4	24.7	25.5
3	1.8	2.8	1.9
4	.3	.2	.3
0		1613M	
8	15M	18M	15M
9	12M	6M	5M
	3031	2168	2926

**V177 WAY TO THE TOP: POLITICAL ACTIVITY**

Location: 177

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
 Political activity

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	842	1.6	7.8
2. Important	3439	6.7	31.9
3. Not so important	4837	9.4	44.8
4. Unimportant	1677	3.3	15.5
8. Don't know	368	0.7	.
9. No answer	44	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	8.2
2	28.6
3	43.2
4	20.1
8	108M
9	7M
2889	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	5.3	10.1	6.7
2	33.4	34.6	33.7
3	44.9	45.7	46.9
4	16.4	9.6	12.6
0		1613M	
8	88M	74M	97M
9	14M	9M	16M
	2956	2109	2833

**V178 WAY TO THE TOP: COINCIDENCE, LUCK**

Location: 178

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
Coincidence, luck

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	1903	3.7	17.3
2. Important	5264	10.2	47.9
3. Not so important	2986	5.8	27.2
4. Unimportant	844	1.6	7.7
8. Don't know	180	0.4	.
9. No answer	30	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	19.7
2	46.7
3	27.1
4	6.5
8	43M
9	4M
2957	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	12.7	21.9	16.6
2	46.1	49.3	53.4
3	31.5	22.8	25.4
4	9.7	6.1	4.6
0		1613M	
8	62M	33M	26M
9	15M	8M	7M
	2981	2151	2913

**V179 WAY TO THE TOP: INTELLIGENCE, TALENT**

Location: 179

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
Intelligence, talent

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	5597	10.9	50.3
2. Important	4946	9.6	44.5
3. Not so important	525	1.0	4.7
4. Unimportant	50	0.1	0.4
8. Don't know	66	0.1	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	51.6
2	43.0
3	5.1
4	.4
8	14M
9	5M
2985	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	49.4	52.4	51.1
2	45.8	42.0	44.5
3	4.1	5.2	4.2
4	.7	.4	.2
0		1613M	
8	15M	19M	19M
9	6M	7M	5M
	3038	2165	2922



**V180 WAY TO THE TOP: CONNECTIONS, PROTECTION**

Location: 180

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
Connections, protection

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	4089	8.0	37.3
2. Important	5248	10.2	47.8
3. Not so important	1347	2.6	12.3
4. Unimportant	291	0.6	2.7
8. Don't know	195	0.4	.
9. No answer	37	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	36.6
2	48.2
3	12.9
4	2.3
8	44M
9	4M
2956	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	29.6	41.4	39.6
2	50.1	46.7	49.8
3	16.6	10.5	8.9
4	3.7	1.5	1.7
0		1613M	
8	66M	34M	43M
9	19M	9M	7M
	2973	2148	2896

**V181 WAY TO THE TOP: ACHIEVEMENT, INDUSTRIOUSN.**

Location: 181

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
 Achievement, industriousness

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	6901	13.4	62.0
2. Important	3727	7.2	33.5
3. Not so important	456	0.9	4.1
4. Unimportant	41	0.1	0.4
8. Don't know	53	0.1	.
9. No answer	29	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	61.4
2	34.1
3	4.0
4	.5
8	10M
9	6M

2988

1991\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	61.4	61.9	64.2
2	34.1	33.3	31.8
3	4.3	4.6	3.6
4	.3	.2	.4
0		1613M	
8	11M	16M	18M
9	13M	7M	7M

3034 2168 2921

**V182 WAY TO THE TOP: MONEY, WEALTH**

Location: 182

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
 Money, wealth

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	2345	4.6	21.4
2. Important	5124	10.0	46.7
3. Not so important	2944	5.7	26.8
4. Unimportant	568	1.1	5.2
8. Don't know	195	0.4	.
9. No answer	31	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	20.2
2	42.8
3	30.2
4	6.9
8	53M
9	4M
2947	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	17.1	20.6	18.4
2	43.9	49.5	50.7
3	31.3	26.5	27.7
4	7.7	3.5	3.2
0		1613M	
8	58M	42M	39M
9	14M	7M	7M
	2986	2142	2900

**V183 WAY TO THE TOP: INITIATIVE, ASSERTIVENESS**

Location: 183

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
Initiative, assertiveness

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	6013	11.7	54.4
2. Important	4682	9.1	42.3
3. Not so important	314	0.6	2.8
4. Unimportant	51	0.1	0.5
8. Don't know	121	0.2	.
9. No answer	26	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	51.9
2	44.1
3	3.2
4	.8
8	31M
9	5M
2968	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	55.2	55.5	52.3
2	41.5	40.7	45.1
3	2.9	3.5	2.3
4	.5	.3	.2
0		1613M	
8	26M	44M	31M
9	12M	7M	5M
	3021	2141	2910

**V184 WAY TO THE TOP: RIGHT SOCIAL BACKGROUND**

Location: 184

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
 Social background, coming from the "right" family

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	2032	4.0	18.6
2. Important	4471	8.7	41.0
3. Not so important	3312	6.4	30.4
4. Unimportant	1091	2.1	10.0
8. Don't know	269	0.5	.
9. No answer	32	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	40209	78.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	19.8
2	39.5
3	31.2
4	9.6
8	73M
9	5M
2926	

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	13.3	20.2	17.4
2	38.2	42.6	45.8
3	34.4	28.9	29.5
4	14.1	8.3	7.2
0		1613M	
8	75M	65M	41M
9	15M	8M	8M
	2968	2118	2896

**V185 WAY TO THE TOP: BRIBERY, CORRUPTION**

Location: 185

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:>  
Bribery, corruption

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	521	1.0	6.9
2. Important	1467	2.9	19.4
3. Not so important	2583	5.0	34.1
4. Unimportant	2995	5.8	39.6
8. Don't know	570	1.1	.
9. No answer	67	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	43213	84.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2004*
1	4.2	8.7	5.7
2	14.4	21.4	20.9
3	33.7	34.3	36.6
4	47.8	35.6	36.8
0		1613M	
8	240M	131M	149M
9	17M	22M	31M
	2801	2038	2766

**V186 WAY TO THE TOP: COOPERATION, OPENNESS**

Location: 186

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Prerequisites for social success and upward mobility:&gt;

Co-operative style of management, openness

&lt;Complete question text V175&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	1399	2.7	28.5
2. Important	2493	4.8	50.8
3. Not so important	835	1.6	17.0
4. Unimportant	184	0.4	3.7
8. Don't know	209	0.4	.
9. No Answer	25	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 1), 2002, 2006, 2008	46271	90.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*
1	32.4	28.6
2	47.7	54.4
3	16.5	14.2
4	3.4	2.8
0	1613M	
8	112M	98M
9	14M	13M
	2066	2835

**V187 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN CLASS POSITION**

Location: 187

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Here is a list of different opinions about the reality of social differences in Germany (1984, 1988: the Federal Republic) and what it should ideally be like. Please tell me for each opinion whether you agree completely, tend to agree, tend to disagree or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present list; circle one answer code for each item.)

<Opinions about social differences:>

In Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) traditional divisions between owners and workers still remain. A person's social standing depends upon whether he/she belongs to the upper or lower class.

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2412	4.7	26.8
2. Tend to agree	3909	7.6	43.5
3. Tend to disagree	2190	4.3	24.4
4. Completely disagree	478	0.9	5.3
8. Don't know	384	0.7	.
9. No answer	27	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	22.7
2	42.0
3	28.6
4	6.8
8	135M
9	4M
2865	

	1994*	2004*
1	25.6	24.0
2	42.9	47.3
3	25.8	23.9
4	5.6	4.8
8	156M	105M
9	3M	22M
	3291	2819

**V188 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON FAMILY BACKGROUND**

Location: 188

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

In Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) there are still great differences between social levels, and what one can achieve in life depends mainly upon one's family background.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1789	3.5	19.5
2. Tend to agree	3620	7.0	39.5
3. Tend to disagree	2955	5.7	32.3
4. Completely disagree	796	1.5	8.7
8. Don't know	226	0.4	.
9. No answer	14	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	16.4
2	38.1
3	35.3
4	10.2
8	98M
9	3M

2903

1994\* 2004\*

1	20.5	16.9
2	39.7	40.6
3	30.3	34.7
4	9.5	7.8
8	81M	53M
9	3M	8M

3366 2884



**V189 SUCCESS:DEPENDS ON OWN EDUCATION**

Location: 189

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

Germany (1984: the Federal Republic) has an open society. What one achieves in life no longer depends on one's family background, but on the abilities one has and the education one acquires.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2433	4.7	26.7
2. Tend to agree	4097	8.0	45.0
3. Tend to disagree	2168	4.2	23.8
4. Completely disagree	398	0.8	4.4
8. Don't know	281	0.5	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	42016	81.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	26.5
2	45.2
3	24.1
4	4.3
8	94M
9	5M

2905

1994\* 2004\*

1	27.2	30.2
2	43.4	48.5
3	24.8	18.4
4	4.6	2.9
8	126M	69M
9	7M	11M

3318 2866

**V190 SUCCESS:WELFARE SYSTEM+STATE OF ECONOMY**

Location: 190

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

What one gets in life hardly depends at all on one's own efforts, but rather on the economic situation, job opportunities, union agreements, and the social services provided by the state.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2705	5.3	17.3
2. Tend to agree	6898	13.4	44.2
3. Tend to disagree	4860	9.5	31.2
4. Completely disagree	1135	2.2	7.3
8. Don't know	613	1.2	.
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008	35154	68.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	13.0
2	46.8
3	32.2
4	8.0
8	148M
9	10M

2846

1991\* 1994\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	16.2	12.8	20.1	14.0
2	42.8	41.5	45.1	42.8
3	34.1	35.4	29.2	35.5
4	7.0	10.2	5.6	7.7
8	107M	138M	134M	88M
9	10M	6M	14M	9M
	2941	3306	3657	2850

**V191 DECENT INCOME EVEN WITHOUT ACHIEVEMENT**

Location: 191

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

Personal income should not be determined solely by one's work.  
 Rather, everybody should get what he/she needs to provide a  
 decent life for his/her family.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2268	4.4	14.5
2. Tend to agree	4870	9.5	31.1
3. Tend to disagree	5680	11.0	36.3
4. Completely disagree	2843	5.5	18.2
8. Don't know	550	1.1	.
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008	35154	68.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	15.5
2	30.6
3	34.6
4	19.3
8	144M
9	9M

2851

1991\* 1994\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	15.7	12.4	13.7	11.9
2	31.4	28.1	34.7	30.0
3	36.4	37.0	36.5	38.6
4	16.5	22.5	15.1	19.5
8	69M	139M	127M	79M
9	7M	6M	13M	14M

2981 3305 3664 2853

**V192 INCOME DIFFERENCES INCREASE MOTIVATION**

Location: 192

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

Only if differences in income and social standing are large enough is there an incentive for individual effort.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	4348	8.5	17.7
2. Tend to agree	9907	19.3	40.4
3. Tend to disagree	7009	13.6	28.6
4. Completely disagree	3274	6.4	13.3
8. Don't know	1386	2.7	.
9. No answer	93	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006	25399	49.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	16.2	14.6
2	39.1	41.9
3	31.0	27.7
4	13.8	15.8
8	168M	180M
9	7M	4M
	2829	2868

	1991*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	16.9	17.7	15.9	22.2	17.6	26.0
2	46.2	41.5	43.7	40.9	42.8	34.6
3	27.8	29.0	24.9	27.7	29.9	26.3
4	9.1	11.8	15.5	9.3	9.7	13.2
8	110M	198M	247M	208M	111M	163M
9	6M	9M	4M	24M	20M	21M
	2942	3243	2983	3572	2815	3285

**V193 DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL POSITION ACCEPTAB.**

Location: 193

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

Differences in social standing between people are acceptable because they basically reflect what people made out of the opportunities they had.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3125	6.1	12.7
2. Tend to agree	9255	18.0	37.7
3. Tend to disagree	8124	15.8	33.1
4. Completely disagree	4023	7.8	16.4
8. Don't know	1385	2.7	.
9. No answer	105	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006	25399	49.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	11.7	12.2
2	38.4	37.4
3	32.9	31.5
4	17.0	18.9
8	193M	179M
9	9M	4M
	2802	2869

	1991*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	10.8	13.8	11.9	15.6	12.7	17.5
2	40.7	39.5	35.4	41.4	43.5	36.2
3	34.3	32.2	33.7	32.0	32.6	31.1
4	14.3	14.6	19.0	10.9	11.1	15.1
8	115M	212M	219M	191M	152M	154M
9	10M	10M	4M	31M	24M	18M
	2933	3228	3011	3582	2770	3297

**V194 SOCIAL DIFFERENCES ARE JUST**

Location: 194

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions about social differences:&gt;

All in all, I think the social differences in this country are just.

&lt;Complete question text V187&gt;

See Note No. 10

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1741	3.4	7.0
2. Tend to agree	6754	13.1	27.0
3. Tend to disagree	9778	19.0	39.1
4. Completely disagree	6712	13.1	26.9
8. Don't know	957	1.9	.
9. No answer	75	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2002, 2006	25399	49.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	10.4	8.8
2	38.0	32.6
3	35.1	34.8
4	16.5	23.8
8	132M	167M
9	7M	3M
	2865	2882

	1991*	1994*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	7.4	8.0	6.3	9.6	5.6	6.1
2	34.5	31.1	23.6	32.2	25.9	21.3
3	37.0	39.1	37.1	39.7	45.2	42.2
4	21.1	21.8	33.0	18.6	23.3	30.4
8	107M	151M	163M	123M	100M	63M
9	13M	7M	8M	16M	10M	15M
	2938	3292	3063	3665	2837	3391

**V195 PERSONAL PENSION PROVISION ADEQUATE?**

Location: 195

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

What about your personal pension provision or provision  
for incapacity or illness?

Do you feel you are - adequately provided for?  
- or not adequately provided for?  
- or have you not thought about that yet?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Adequately provided for	8174	15.9	62.3
2. Not adequately provided for	3536	6.9	26.9
3. Have not thought about that yet	1417	2.8	10.8
9. No answer	77	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008	38212	74.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	71.2
2	16.4
3	12.4
9	10M

2994

1994\* 2000\* 2004\*

1	63.5	65.0	54.6
2	24.5	25.2	37.1
3	11.9	9.8	8.2
9	4M	39M	20M
	3446	3765	2926

**V196 FORMED AN OPINION ON SOCIAL SECURITY?**

Location: 196

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Some people say that we have more than enough social benefits in Germany today and that they should be cut back in the future. Other people think that we should keep the current system of social provision and if necessary extend it. Have you formed an opinion on this issue?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	10356	20.1	79.2
2. No	2725	5.3	20.8
9. No answer	123	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008	38212	74.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	76.5
2	23.5
9	11M

2993

	1994*	2000*	2004*
1	79.2	79.2	82.4
2	20.8	20.8	17.6
9	1M	94M	25M
	3449	3710	2921



**V197 SOCIAL BENEFITS: CUT OR EXTEND?**

Location: 197  
 Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formed an opinion.>

What is your opinion?

Should social benefits be cut in the future, should things stay as they are, or should social benefits be extended?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be cut	1453	2.8	14.3
2. Should stay as they are	5543	10.8	54.4
3. Should be extended	3194	6.2	31.3
9. No answer	289	0.6	.
0. Did not form an opinion (code 2 in V196), not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008	40937	79.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	10.3
2	64.0
3	25.7
0	702M
9	26M
2276	

	1994*	2000*	2004*
1	9.8	20.2	23.2
2	53.4	53.7	55.1
3	36.7	26.2	21.7
0	718M	771M	515M
9	16M	152M	117M
	2717	2880	2314

**V198 RESP.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE?**

Location: 198

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defence. Suppose these people are at the one end of the scale, at point number 1. Others feel that defence spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point number 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V199, fill in the appropriate answer codes.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Greatly decrease defence spending	1278	2.5	22.7
02.	779	1.5	13.8
03.	1045	2.0	18.5
04.	1350	2.6	24.0
05.	474	0.9	8.4
06.	172	0.3	3.1
07. Greatly increase defence spending	94	0.2	1.7
08. Haven't thought much about this	442	0.9	7.8
98. Don't know	349	0.7	.
99. No answer	12	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980, 1986-2008	45421	88.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984
1	18.1	27.3
2	13.4	14.2
3	18.1	19.0
4	25.8	22.1
5	10.1	6.7
6	4.2	1.9
7	2.2	1.1
8	8.1	7.6
98	171M	178M
99	8M	4M
	2812	2822

**V199 GOV.: SPEND MORE OR LESS ON DEFENSE?**

Location: 199

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

Where would you place the federal government's current position on this issue?

(Int.: Again, use card to fill in answer codes.)

<Complete question text V198>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Greatly decrease defence spending	45	0.1	0.8
02.	135	0.3	2.5
03.	445	0.9	8.3
04.	1028	2.0	19.1
05.	1430	2.8	26.5
06.	1288	2.5	23.9
07. Greatly increase defence spending	658	1.3	12.2
08. Haven't thought much about this	359	0.7	6.7
98. Don't know	595	1.2	.
99. No answer	12	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980, 1986-2008	45421	88.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984
1	.9	.7
2	3.5	1.5
3	10.9	5.7
4	21.9	16.3
5	25.8	27.2
6	20.6	27.2
7	9.6	14.8
8	6.8	6.5
98	301M	294M
99	8M	4M
	2682	2706

**V200 RESP.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES?**

Location: 200

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

Some people think the government should provide fewer services, e.g. in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about it?

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V201, fill in the appropriate answer codes.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Government should decrease the number of services, reduce spending a lot	138	0.3	2.4
02.	241	0.5	4.3
03.	564	1.1	10.0
04.	1162	2.3	20.5
05.	917	1.8	16.2
06.	965	1.9	17.1
07. Government should continue to provide services, no reduction in spending	1334	2.6	23.6
08. Haven't thought much about it	335	0.7	5.9
98. Don't know	323	0.6	.
99. No answer	16	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980, 1986-2008	45421	88.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984
1	2.9	2.0
2	5.0	3.5
3	11.5	8.4
4	20.0	21.1
5	17.5	15.0
6	16.8	17.3
7	20.1	27.0
8	6.2	5.7
98	164M	159M
99	13M	3M
	2814	2842

**V201 GOV.: REDUCE WELFARE MEASURES?**

Location: 201

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

Where would you place the federal government's current position on this issue?

(Int.: Again, use card to fill in answer codes.)

<Complete question text V200>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Government should decrease the number of services, reduce spending a lot	559	1.1	10.3
02.	935	1.8	17.2
03.	1252	2.4	23.0
04.	1174	2.3	21.6
05.	689	1.3	12.7
06.	340	0.7	6.2
07. Government should continue to provide services, no reduction in spending	191	0.4	3.5
08. Haven't thought much about it	302	0.6	5.5
98. Don't know	540	1.1	.
99. No answer	13	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980, 1986-2008	45421	88.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984
1	6.5	14.0
2	14.5	19.8
3	21.8	24.2
4	23.9	19.3
5	15.4	9.9
6	8.1	4.5
7	4.2	2.8
8	5.6	5.5
98	286M	254M
99	11M	2M
	2694	2748

**V202 REDUCE TAXES OR MORE SOCIAL SERVICE**

Location: 202

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

If the government had the choice between reducing taxes or spending more on social programs, what do you think it should do? Reduce taxes or spend more on social programs.

(Int.: Please, check one box only.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Reduce taxes	3477	6.8	41.5
2. Spend more on social programs	4899	9.5	58.5
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Can't choose	645	1.3	.
9. No answer	42	0.1	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1992-2008	42352	82.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	59.1	37.7
2	40.9	62.3
7	1M	
8	242M	147M
9	8M	16M
	2704	2888

	1991*
1	34.6
2	65.4
8	275M
9	16M
	2767

**V203 TRUST: HEALTH SERVICE**

Location: 203

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

I am now going to read out a number of public institutions and organisations. Please tell me for each institution or organisation how much trust you place in it. Please use this scale. 1 means you have absolutely no trust at all, 7 means you have a great deal of trust. You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between. What about the...

(Int.: Please present card.)

Read out the statements and tick one answer for each statement.)

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Health service

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	528	1.0	3.5
02.	862	1.7	5.8
03.	2060	4.0	13.8
04.	3323	6.5	22.3
05.	3792	7.4	25.5
06.	2805	5.5	18.8
07. A great deal of trust	1512	2.9	10.2
99. No answer	60	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	1.1
2	2.8
3	6.9
4	14.9
5	26.7
6	28.6
7	19.1
99	10M

2994

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	3.2	3.3	4.1	6.6
2	5.1	4.9	7.3	9.3
3	12.7	13.9	15.6	20.9
4	20.9	25.6	25.6	26.4
5	24.7	28.0	26.4	21.1
6	21.7	17.3	14.9	10.2
7	11.6	7.1	6.2	5.4
0		1613M		
99	7M	21M	5M	24M
	3443	2170	2815	3445

**V204 TRUST: FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT**

Location: 204

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
 German constitutional court

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Absolutely no trust at all	466	0.9	3.3
02.		694	1.3	4.9
03.		1547	3.0	10.9
04.		2966	5.8	20.9
05.		3191	6.2	22.5
06.		3270	6.4	23.1
07.	A great deal of trust	2041	4.0	14.4
99.	No answer	767	1.5	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	2.5
2	3.5
3	7.7
4	16.4
5	21.9
6	24.7
7	23.2
99	53M

2951

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
2	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.1
3	12.3	11.3	9.4	11.2
4	23.0	21.5	21.6	19.7
5	20.1	24.6	23.9	24.1
6	22.0	23.2	26.2	23.7
7	14.1	11.7	11.5	14.1
0		1613M		
99	63M	169M	138M	337M
	3387	2023	2682	3132



**V205 TRUST: BUNDESTAG <FEDERAL PARLIAMENT>**

Location: 205

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
German parliament

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	1201	2.3	8.2
02.	1743	3.4	11.9
03.	3036	5.9	20.8
04.	4127	8.0	28.2
05.	2786	5.4	19.1
06.	1259	2.4	8.6
07. A great deal of trust	462	0.9	3.2
99. No answer	328	0.6	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	4.3
2	6.7
3	14.5
4	24.4
5	25.9
6	16.1
7	8.0
99	31M

2973

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	9.0	9.3	7.6	7.3
2	13.5	13.8	11.6	11.6
3	21.7	23.2	20.3	23.2
4	29.6	28.2	29.6	31.0
5	16.3	18.2	21.5	17.4
6	7.5	6.2	7.3	6.9
7	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.6
0		1613M		
99	29M	80M	60M	149M
	3421	2111	2759	3320

**V206 TRUST: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION**

Location: 206

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Municipal administration

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	530	1.0	4.4
02.	907	1.8	7.6
03.	1843	3.6	15.4
04.	3089	6.0	25.8
05.	2918	5.7	24.4
06.	1942	3.8	16.2
07. A great deal of trust	750	1.5	6.3
99. No answer	143	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	39294	76.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	3.2
2	6.5
3	12.3
4	22.6
5	26.4
6	19.8
7	9.1
99	20M

2984

1994\* 2000\* 2008\*

1	5.4	3.4	3.7
2	9.3	6.1	6.4
3	17.5	15.6	15.1
4	27.5	28.9	24.8
5	21.5	25.4	26.2
6	13.6	15.8	17.4
7	5.3	4.9	6.6
0		1613M	
99	22M	39M	72M
	3428	2152	3397

**V207 TRUST: ARMY**

Location: 207

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Army

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	610	1.2	7.2
02.	655	1.3	7.8
03.	1098	2.1	13.0
04.	1963	3.8	23.3
05.	1815	3.5	21.5
06.	1473	2.9	17.5
07. A great deal of trust	825	1.6	9.8
99. No answer	214	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2008	42763	83.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	7.9
2	7.8
3	11.4
4	18.1
5	22.4
6	19.4
7	13.0
99	34M

2970

1994\* 2000\*

1	7.7	4.9
2	8.3	6.3
3	14.2	12.8
4	24.1	27.1
5	19.8	23.8
6	17.1	17.0
7	8.8	8.2
0		1613M
99	41M	143M
	3409	2048

**V208 TRUST: CATHOLIC CHURCH**

Location: 208

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Catholic church

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	2828	5.5	25.7
02.	1552	3.0	14.1
03.	1485	2.9	13.5
04.	1970	3.8	17.9
05.	1332	2.6	12.1
06.	1023	2.0	9.3
07. A great deal of trust	799	1.6	7.3
99. No answer	484	0.9	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004-2008	39943	77.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	14.9
2	10.9
3	14.1
4	18.6
5	15.4
6	13.7
7	12.5
99	74M

2930

1994\* 2000\* 2002\*

1	27.8	22.9	26.5
2	15.4	13.9	15.5
3	12.5	13.3	15.1
4	18.1	19.3	18.6
5	10.4	15.7	11.7
6	8.8	9.4	7.6
7	7.0	5.3	5.1
0		1613M	
99	73M	190M	134M
	3377	2002	2686

**V209 TRUST: PROTESTANT CHURCH**

Location: 209

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Protestant church

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	2000	3.9	18.2
02.	1233	2.4	11.2
03.	1581	3.1	14.4
04.	2304	4.5	20.9
05.	1823	3.5	16.6
06.	1303	2.5	11.8
07. A great deal of trust	771	1.5	7.0
99. No answer	458	0.9	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004-2008	39943	77.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	11.4
2	8.9
3	14.4
4	20.6
5	19.8
6	14.4
7	10.4
99	74M

2930

1994\* 2000\* 2002\*

1	18.8	16.0	17.6
2	12.1	10.6	11.9
3	14.2	13.4	16.1
4	22.1	22.8	21.8
5	14.5	18.6	17.2
6	11.2	13.1	10.5
7	7.0	5.5	4.9
0		1613M	
99	58M	191M	143M
	3392	2001	2677

**V210 TRUST: JUDICIAL SYSTEM**

Location: 210

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Judicial system

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Absolutely no trust at all	815	1.6	5.5
02.		1299	2.5	8.8
03.		2282	4.4	15.5
04.		3584	7.0	24.3
05.		3550	6.9	24.1
06.		2370	4.6	16.1
07.	A great deal of trust	830	1.6	5.6
99.	No answer	212	0.4	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	3.6
2	6.4
3	12.9
4	21.9
5	26.2
6	19.8
7	9.1
99	27M

2977

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	6.1	5.2	5.4	4.4
2	9.5	8.6	8.4	8.6
3	15.2	15.6	15.0	16.3
4	25.2	25.4	24.8	23.7
5	22.3	23.7	26.5	24.7
6	15.9	16.3	16.1	16.6
7	5.7	5.2	3.8	5.7
0		1613M		
99	23M	46M	23M	99M
	3427	2145	2797	3370

**V211 TRUST: TELEVISION**

Location: 211

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Television

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	1400	2.7	9.4
02.	2402	4.7	16.2
03.	3392	6.6	22.9
04.	3944	7.7	26.6
05.	2326	4.5	15.7
06.	1010	2.0	6.8
07. A great deal of trust	354	0.7	2.4
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	113	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	8.7
2	12.1
3	21.5
4	25.1
5	20.3
6	8.7
7	3.6
98	1M
99	24M

2979

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	9.6	9.3	12.2	7.9
2	17.1	18.0	17.9	17.0
3	22.8	23.9	22.6	23.8
4	27.4	27.8	25.3	27.1
5	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.3
6	6.8	5.3	5.5	6.7
7	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.3
0		1613M		
99	18M	25M	7M	47M
	3432	2166	2813	3422

**V212 TRUST: NEWSPAPERS**

Location: 212

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
The press

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	760	1.5	5.1
02.	1766	3.4	12.0
03.	3263	6.3	22.1
04.	4203	8.2	28.5
05.	3006	5.8	20.4
06.	1398	2.7	9.5
07. A great deal of trust	365	0.7	2.5
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	180	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	5.3
2	11.1
3	20.4
4	27.3
5	21.5
6	10.4
7	4.0
98	1M
99	28M

2975

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	5.1	4.1	5.4	3.9
2	13.3	10.6	12.1	10.3
3	21.4	23.6	21.0	22.7
4	28.8	29.7	30.4	28.0
5	19.2	21.2	20.5	22.3
6	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.3
7	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.6
0		1613M		
99	27M	31M	9M	99M
	3423	2161	2810	3370



**V213 TRUST: UNIVERSITIES, HIGHER EDUCATION**

Location: 213

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
 Universities and other institutes of higher education

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	176	0.3	1.3
02.	408	0.8	2.9
03.	1231	2.4	8.8
04.	3278	6.4	23.4
05.	4381	8.5	31.3
06.	3494	6.8	25.0
07. A great deal of trust	1026	2.0	7.3
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	947	1.8	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	2.2
2	4.5
3	13.5
4	22.9
5	28.6
6	20.4
7	7.9
98	1M
99	77M

2926

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	.9	1.0	.6	1.5
2	3.3	1.2	2.5	2.4
3	8.7	5.8	7.4	7.8
4	27.8	22.1	21.6	21.0
5	28.1	33.8	34.3	34.2
6	23.5	28.7	27.4	25.9
7	7.7	7.3	6.3	7.3
0		1613M		
99	99M	158M	172M	443M
	3351	2033	2648	3026

**V214 TRUST: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Location: 214

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
German government

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	1446	2.8	9.8
02.	1914	3.7	13.0
03.	2935	5.7	19.9
04.	3873	7.5	26.2
05.	2758	5.4	18.7
06.	1384	2.7	9.4
07. A great deal of trust	467	0.9	3.2
99. No answer	165	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	6.4
2	8.9
3	14.0
4	22.4
5	22.8
6	17.4
7	8.1
99	25M

2979

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	12.1	11.2	9.6	7.5
2	16.4	14.1	12.7	11.7
3	19.7	19.9	21.5	22.9
4	25.5	28.1	28.0	28.7
5	15.1	19.2	19.2	19.2
6	8.7	5.9	7.3	7.6
7	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.4
0		1613M		
99	17M	43M	24M	63M
	3433	2148	2796	3406

**V215 TRUST: TRADE UNIONS**

Location: 215

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Trade unions

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	898	1.7	10.7
02.	1113	2.2	13.2
03.	1717	3.3	20.4
04.	2091	4.1	24.8
05.	1523	3.0	18.1
06.	766	1.5	9.1
07. A great deal of trust	310	0.6	3.7
99. No answer	235	0.5	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	42763	83.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	11.5
2	14.1
3	20.3
4	22.1
5	18.2
6	9.2
7	4.6
99	45M

2959

1994\* 2000\*

1	11.2	8.7
2	13.4	12.1
3	21.5	19.9
4	26.0	26.8
5	15.7	21.7
6	8.7	8.3
7	3.6	2.6
0		1613M
99	45M	143M

3405 2048

**V216 TRUST: POLICE**

Location: 216

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
 The police

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	404	0.8	2.7
02.	685	1.3	4.6
03.	1481	2.9	10.0
04.	3121	6.1	21.0
05.	4232	8.2	28.5
06.	3517	6.8	23.7
07. A great deal of trust	1417	2.8	9.5
99. No answer	85	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2006	36474	70.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	3.2
2	4.9
3	9.2
4	18.5
5	26.2
6	25.4
7	12.7
99	16M

2988

1994\* 2000\* 2002\* 2008\*

1	3.2	1.4	1.8	2.2
2	5.7	2.4	3.5	3.8
3	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.0
4	22.9	20.8	20.3	19.6
5	25.4	29.4	32.6	30.5
6	22.5	25.9	24.4	25.6
7	10.4	10.9	7.7	9.4
0		1613M		
99	10M	14M	12M	34M
	3440	2177	2808	3435

**V217 TRUST: POLITICAL PARTIES**

Location: 217

Format: F2 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Confidence in public institutions and organisations:&gt;

Political parties

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	847	1.6	13.8
02.	1270	2.5	20.7
03.	1655	3.2	27.0
04.	1517	3.0	24.7
05.	644	1.3	10.5
06.	160	0.3	2.6
07. A great deal of trust	43	0.1	0.7
99. No answer	153	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-2000, 2004, 2006	45127	87.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2008*
1	14.5	12.1
2	20.4	20.5
3	25.8	27.9
4	24.5	25.5
5	11.6	10.3
6	2.6	2.8
7	.6	1.0
99	44M	116M
	2776	3353

**V218 TRUST: JOB CENTERS**

Location: 218

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
Job centres

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	681	1.3	8.2
02.	976	1.9	11.7
03.	1537	3.0	18.4
04.	2410	4.7	28.9
05.	1627	3.2	19.5
06.	790	1.5	9.5
07. A great deal of trust	312	0.6	3.7
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	319	0.6	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2008	42763	83.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	7.5
2	11.6
3	18.2
4	25.1
5	21.4
6	11.2
7	5.0
98	1M
99	75M

2928

1994\* 2000\*

1	8.1	6.7
2	11.9	10.1
3	17.8	19.0
4	31.6	29.9
5	18.1	22.5
6	8.6	9.7
7	4.0	2.1
0		1613M
99	85M	153M

3365 2038

**V219 TRUST: STATE PENSION SYSTEM**

Location: 219

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
State pension system

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	530	1.0	6.2
02.	840	1.6	9.9
03.	1280	2.5	15.0
04.	1895	3.7	22.3
05.	1809	3.5	21.3
06.	1438	2.8	16.9
07. A great deal of trust	718	1.4	8.4
99. No answer	143	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2008	42763	83.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	3.7
2	5.5
3	12.6
4	21.6
5	24.6
6	19.5
7	12.6
99	38M

2966

1994\* 2000\*

1	6.4	9.4
2	11.4	14.2
3	15.4	17.7
4	22.4	21.9
5	19.2	19.7
6	17.0	13.2
7	8.3	4.0
0		1613M
99	27M	77M
	3423	2115

**V220 TRUST: EMPLOYER ASSOCIATIONS**

Location: 220

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in public institutions and organisations:>  
 Employer associations

&lt;Complete question text V203&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	969	1.9	11.7
02.	1160	2.3	14.0
03.	1681	3.3	20.3
04.	2363	4.6	28.5
05.	1324	2.6	16.0
06.	563	1.1	6.8
07. A great deal of trust	224	0.4	2.7
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	368	0.7	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1992, 1996, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2008	42763	83.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	11.8
2	12.7
3	19.7
4	24.0
5	18.3
6	9.2
7	4.4
98	1M
99	78M

2925

1994\* 2000\*

1	10.7	9.6
2	14.4	14.2
3	20.3	21.2
4	31.2	31.3
5	14.7	17.4
6	6.2	5.2
7	2.4	1.2
0		1613M
99	74M	209M

3376 1982



**V221 TRUST: EUROPEAN COMMISSION**

Location: 221

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And now I will name a few institutions of the (1994: European Community/) European Union. Once again, please tell me how much trust you have in the individual institutions. What about...

(Int.: Please read out the statements. Please tick one answer for each statement.)

<Confidence in institutions of the European Union:>  
The European Commission

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Absolutely no trust at all	905	1.8	12.7
02.		1134	2.2	15.9
03.		1666	3.2	23.3
04.		1976	3.8	27.7
05.		1058	2.1	14.8
06.		298	0.6	4.2
07.	A great deal of trust	108	0.2	1.5
98.	Am not familiar with/don't know	1476	2.9	.
99.	No answer	497	1.0	.
00.	Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	42298	82.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2000*	2008*
1	11.9	13.0	11.5
2	16.2	15.3	16.1
3	22.8	23.4	24.4
4	28.5	28.4	26.9
5	14.6	14.9	15.1
6	4.2	4.4	4.3
7	1.9	.7	1.8
0		1613M	
98	932M	452M	
99	5M	36M	472M
	2513	1703	2997

**V222 TRUST: EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT**

Location: 222

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in institutions of the European Union:>  
 The European Parliament

&lt;Complete question text V221&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	923	1.8	12.4
02.	1183	2.3	15.9
03.	1702	3.3	22.9
04.	2036	4.0	27.3
05.	1134	2.2	15.2
06.	349	0.7	4.7
07. A great deal of trust	119	0.2	1.6
98. Am not familiar with/don't know	1189	2.3	.
99. No answer	483	0.9	.
00. Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	42298	82.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2000*	2008*
1	11.6	12.0	11.9
2	16.8	14.0	15.9
3	22.3	22.5	24.0
4	28.9	28.9	25.6
5	14.5	16.7	15.5
6	4.0	5.3	5.1
7	2.0	.7	2.0
0		1613M	
98	712M	386M	
99	7M	39M	451M
	2731	1766	3018

**V223 TRUST: EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE**

Location: 223

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Confidence in institutions of the European Union:>  
 The European Court of Justice

&lt;Complete question text V221&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Absolutely no trust at all	390	0.8	9.1
02.	421	0.8	9.8
03.	745	1.4	17.4
04.	1194	2.3	27.9
05.	880	1.7	20.5
06.	506	1.0	11.8
07. A great deal of trust	147	0.3	3.4
98. Am not familiar with/don't know	1314	2.6	.
99. No answer	52	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1992, 1996-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2008	45767	89.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2000*
1	9.0	7.9
2	11.0	7.4
3	18.9	15.6
4	28.5	27.0
5	19.4	22.6
6	10.0	15.6
7	3.3	3.8
0		1613M
98	834M	399M
99	8M	44M
	2608	1749

**V224 PROUD OF: BASIC LAW**

Location: 224

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

On these cards you will find a number of things one can be proud of as a German.

Please select the three things you are most proud of.

(Int.: Please shuffle cards and hand over. Place cards not selected to one side and circle selected cards (up to 3) in the answer scheme.)

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

The Basic Law

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	7977	15.5	44.4
1. Mentioned	7882	15.3	43.9
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	29.0
1	51.2
2	19.8
9	18M

3034

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2008*
0	43.6	45.7	40.5	45.0	38.4
1	45.1	43.2	47.0	46.6	55.8
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M
	2973	3388	3259	1992	3155

**V225 PROUD OF: GERMAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT**

Location: 225

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

The German Parliament &lt;"Bundestag"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V224&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	14861	28.9	82.8
1. Mentioned	998	1.9	5.6
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	70.5
1	9.7
2	19.8
9	18M

3034

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2008\*

0	83.1	84.5	81.9	87.3	89.1
1	5.6	4.4	5.6	4.3	5.0
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M

2973 3388 3259 1992 3155

**V226 PROUD OF: ACHIEVEMENTS OF GERM. ATHLETES**

Location: 226

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

The achievements of German athletes

&lt;Complete question text V224&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	10511	20.4	58.6
1. Mentioned	5348	10.4	29.8
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	59.5
1	20.6
2	19.8
9	18M

3034

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2008*
0	64.8	62.6	58.2	65.5	63.5
1	23.9	26.3	29.3	26.1	30.6
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M
	2973	3388	3259	1992	3155

**V227 PROUD OF: ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS**

Location: 227

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

Economic successes

&lt;Complete question text V224&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	6580	12.8	36.7
1. Mentioned	9279	18.0	51.7
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	29.5
1	50.7
2	19.8
9	18M
3034	

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2008*
0	25.3	29.8	43.9	40.1	47.4
1	63.4	59.1	43.7	51.5	46.8
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M
	2973	3388	3259	1992	3155

**V228 PROUD OF: GERMAN ART AND LITERATURE**

Location: 228

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

German art and literature

&lt;Complete question text V224&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	9840	19.1	54.8
1. Mentioned	6019	11.7	33.5
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	58.3
1	21.8
2	19.8
9	18M

3034

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2008\*

0	62.3	61.9	52.0	55.5	55.7
1	26.4	27.0	35.5	36.1	38.5
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M
	2973	3388	3259	1992	3155



**V229 PROUD OF: SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS**

Location: 229

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

Scientific achievements

&lt;Complete question text V224&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	7706	15.0	42.9
1. Mentioned	8153	15.9	45.4
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	42.7
1	37.5
2	19.8
9	18M
3034	

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2008*
0	46.7	48.7	42.7	42.3	43.3
1	42.0	40.2	44.8	49.2	50.9
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M
	2973	3388	3259	1992	3155

**V230 PROUD OF: SOCIAL WELFARE ACHIEVEMENTS**

Location: 230

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Things one can be proud of as a German:&gt;

Social welfare achievements

&lt;Complete question text V224&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not mentioned	9326	18.1	52.0
1. Mentioned	6533	12.7	36.4
2. Not proud of any	2089	4.1	11.6
6. Since 1991: foreigner (1991, 1996, 2000, 2008: code 3 in V6; 1992: code 2 in V27), not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	33262	64.7	.
9. No answer	206	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	41.1
1	39.1
2	19.8
9	18M

3034

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2008\*

0	43.9	48.7	44.2	52.1	62.5
1	44.8	40.2	43.4	39.5	31.6
2	11.3	11.1	12.5	8.4	5.8
6	62M	98M	249M	1767M	250M
9	23M	62M	10M	45M	63M
	2973	3388	3259	1992	3155

**V231 PROUD OF: MOST IMPORTANT**

Location: 231

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Since 1991: If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

(1988, 1991: Int.: If at least two answers were selected in the answer scheme for V224-V230 please go on:)

(1996, 2000: Int.: If at least two cards were selected, please hand these back again.)

What are you most proud of?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(1988, 1991: Int.: If at least three answers were selected in the answer scheme for V224-V230, please go on:)

(1996, 2000: Int.: If at least three cards were selected, please go on:.)

And what comes second and third?

(Int.: Only one choice possible for second and third place.)

What are you most proud of?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Basic Law	3471	6.8	27.6
02. The German Parliament <"Bundestag">	106	0.2	0.8
03. The achievements of German athletes	1444	2.8	11.5
04. Economic successes	2784	5.4	22.2
05. German art and literature	1622	3.2	12.9
06. Scientific achievements	1666	3.2	13.3
07. Social welfare achievements	1474	2.9	11.7
99. No answer	416	0.8	.
00. Not proud of any (code 2 in V224-230); since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	38433	74.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	37.7
2	1.5
3	8.8
4	21.4
5	7.8
6	9.6
7	13.2
0	602M
99	34M

2416

	1991*	1996*	2000*	2008*
1	26.0	28.5	27.7	33.2
2	1.1	.8	.4	.3
3	7.4	11.3	8.8	11.4
4	33.0	18.5	21.9	17.2
5	8.7	12.8	13.0	13.1
6	10.9	12.7	14.6	15.6
7	12.9	15.4	13.6	9.1
0	398M	656M	1935M	434M
99	154M	36M	77M	124M
	2507	2826	1792	2910

**V232 PROUD OF: SECOND MOST IMPORTANT**

Location: 232

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And what comes second?

&lt;Complete question text V231&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Basic Law	1667	3.2	13.9
02. The German Parliament <"Bundestag">	330	0.6	2.8
03. The achievements of German athletes	1127	2.2	9.4
04. Economic successes	2534	4.9	21.2
05. German art and literature	1604	3.1	13.4
06. Scientific achievements	2713	5.3	22.7
07. Social welfare achievements	1986	3.9	16.6
99. No answer	803	1.6	.
00. Not proud of any (code 2 in V224-230), no second entry in V224 to V230; since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	38652	75.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	14.7
2	5.0
3	7.7
4	25.8
5	9.4
6	18.4
7	19.1
0	602M
99	130M

2320

1991\* 1996\* 2000\* 2008\*

1	14.5	14.6	14.2	17.0
2	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9
3	7.4	9.2	8.5	9.3
4	24.8	17.0	22.5	19.6
5	10.0	15.1	12.1	14.8
6	20.5	21.1	24.2	22.7
7	20.2	20.2	16.4	14.7
0	398M	656M	1935M	646M
99	204M	143M	185M	134M
	2456	2719	1684	2689

**V233 PROUD OF: THIRD MOST IMPORTANT**

Location: 233

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And what comes third?

&lt;Complete question text V231&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Basic Law	1345	2.6	12.3
02. The German Parliament <"Bundestag">	405	0.8	3.7
03. The achievements of German athletes	1641	3.2	15.0
04. Economic successes	1849	3.6	16.9
05. German art and literature	1661	3.2	15.2
06. Scientific achievements	2241	4.4	20.5
07. Social welfare achievements	1777	3.5	16.3
99. No answer	1513	2.9	.
00. Not proud of any (code 2 in V224-230), no third entry in V224 to V230; since 1991: foreigner (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	38984	75.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	13.4
2	6.2
3	10.5
4	18.7
5	11.0
6	21.4
7	18.7
0	602M
99	240M

2210

1991\* 1996\* 2000\* 2008\*

1	13.3	12.6	12.7	12.7
2	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.0
3	13.1	14.9	14.2	15.1
4	17.1	17.1	15.9	17.1
5	12.7	15.0	17.8	17.0
6	19.1	20.5	19.6	21.1
7	21.7	16.8	17.1	13.0
0	398M	656M	1935M	958M
99	373M	376M	362M	115M
	2287	2486	1507	2396

**V234 PROUD TO BE A GERMAN?**

Location: 234

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

Would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be German?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very proud	2823	5.5	20.2
2. Fairly proud	6820	13.3	48.8
3. Not very proud	3056	5.9	21.9
4. Not at all proud	1270	2.5	9.1
9. No answer	379	0.7	.
0. No German citizenship (code 3 in V6), not available 1980-1994, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	37068	72.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	18.5	18.0	23.8	20.5	22.4
2	44.4	51.2	48.7	47.8	50.4
3	23.2	22.3	19.5	21.7	20.4
4	13.8	8.5	7.9	10.1	6.8
0	249M	175M	1767M	139M	265M
9	39M	67M	68M	106M	129M
	3230	2992	1968	2575	3027

**V235 IMMIGRATION: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR.**

Location: 235

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

The following questions deal with the entry as immigrants of various groups of people into Germany (1990: the Federal Republic of Germany). What is your opinion about this? Please use the card for your answers.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V238.)

&lt;Migration to Germany (1990: the Federal Republic of Germany):&gt;

What about ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe?

See Note No. 15

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Entry should be unrestricted	2958	5.8	16.2
2. Entry should be restricted	12913	25.1	70.6
3. Entry should be stopped completely	2409	4.7	13.2
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	451	0.9	.
9. No answer	63	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32621	63.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	17.8
2	61.8
3	20.4
7	1M
8	69M
9	3M

2978

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2006\*

1	20.9	18.4	15.1	13.5	14.5
2	68.7	71.4	72.2	74.2	74.1
3	10.5	10.2	12.7	12.3	11.4
0				1613M	
8	67M	81M	96M	79M	53M
9	12M	18M	12M	7M	11M
	2979	3449	3409	2106	3357

**V236 IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM SEEKERS**

Location: 236

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Migration to Germany (1990: the Federal Republic of Germany):&gt;

And people seeking asylum?

&lt;Complete question text V235&gt;

See Note No. 15

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Entry should be unrestricted	2539	4.9	13.9
2. Entry should be restricted	11906	23.2	65.3
3. Entry should be stopped completely	3797	7.4	20.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	482	0.9	.
9. No answer	70	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32621	63.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	19.2
2	50.4
3	30.4
7	1M
8	88M
9	8M
2954	

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	13.9	13.1	12.9	11.3	12.6
2	65.6	64.2	65.5	72.0	72.9
3	20.4	22.7	21.6	16.7	14.4
0				1613M	
8	65M	82M	112M	67M	57M
9	8M	15M	15M	13M	9M
	2985	3451	3392	2111	3355



**V237 IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM EU-COUNTRIES**

Location: 237

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Migration to Germany (1990: the Federal Republic of Germany):&gt;

Until 1992:

And people from EC countries coming to work here?

From 1996:

And people from EU countries coming to work here?

&lt;Complete question text V235&gt;

See Note No. 15

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Entry should be unrestricted	5031	9.8	27.9
2. Entry should be restricted	10259	20.0	57.0
3. Entry should be stopped completely	2713	5.3	15.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	691	1.3	.
9. No answer	100	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32621	63.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	33.8
2	52.9
3	13.3
7	1M
8	99M
9	14M
2937	

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	31.1	30.9	29.0	30.8	29.7
2	56.2	57.4	53.9	59.7	59.2
3	12.7	11.8	17.1	9.6	11.1
0				1613M	
8	125M	132M	145M	99M	74M
9	15M	20M	30M	11M	10M
	2918	3396	3344	2081	3338

**V238 IMMIGRATION: WORKERS FROM NON-EU-COUNTR.**

Location: 238

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Migration to Germany (1990: the Federal Republic of Germany):&gt;

Until 1992:

People from non-EC countries, e.g. Turkey  
(until 1991: or Yugoslavia) coming to work here?

From 1996:

People from non-EU countries, e.g. Turkey coming to work here?

&lt;Complete question text V235&gt;

See Note No. 15

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Entry should be unrestricted	1568	3.0	8.7
2. Entry should be restricted	10643	20.7	59.4
3. Entry should be stopped completely	5717	11.1	31.9
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	743	1.4	.
9. No answer	123	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002, 2004, 2008	32621	63.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	11.3
2	54.6
3	34.1
7	1M
8	119M
9	22M

2909

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	10.3	9.3	8.1	8.5	9.3
2	59.2	61.1	57.1	67.0	65.0
3	30.5	29.6	34.8	24.6	25.7
0				1613M	
8	139M	171M	168M	88M	37M
9	15M	30M	33M	10M	10M
	2904	3346	3317	2094	3374

**V239 FOREIGNERS DO WORK GERMANS WILL NOT DO**

Location: 239

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

What about the following statements about the foreigners who live in Germany? Using the scale, please tell me how far you agree with these statements.

2006:

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree,"

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

The foreigners who live in Germany do the work Germans don't want to do.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	785	1.5	11.4
02.	661	1.3	9.6
03.	784	1.5	11.4
04.	1382	2.7	20.1
05.	1271	2.5	18.4
06.	990	1.9	14.4
07. Completely agree	1016	2.0	14.7
99. No answer	50	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	10.1	12.0
2	8.6	10.4
3	10.9	12.4
4	20.2	20.3
5	19.0	17.9
6	15.3	13.7
7	15.9	13.3
99	8M	43M
	3510	3378

**V240 FOREIGN.:BURDEN ON SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM**

Location: 240

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

The foreigners who live in Germany are a burden on the social welfare system.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	852	1.7	12.4
02.	764	1.5	11.1
03.	840	1.6	12.2
04.	1547	3.0	22.6
05.	1004	2.0	14.6
06.	769	1.5	11.2
07. Completely agree	1082	2.1	15.8
99. No answer	81	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	14.4	12.4
2	12.4	11.2
3	12.8	12.6
4	20.8	24.6
5	13.9	14.4
6	10.9	10.4
7	14.7	14.2
99	18M	59M
	3500	3362

**V241 FOREIGNERS ENRICH GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE**

Location: 241

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

They enrich the cultural life of Germany.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	958	1.9	13.9
02.	737	1.4	10.7
03.	883	1.7	12.8
04.	1491	2.9	21.7
05.	1120	2.2	16.3
06.	812	1.6	11.8
07. Completely agree	875	1.7	12.7
99. No answer	63	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	15.6	11.6
2	11.4	9.5
3	12.3	12.9
4	22.1	21.1
5	13.8	18.9
6	11.0	13.4
7	13.7	12.6
99	17M	50M
	3501	3371

**V242 FOREIGNERS: PROBLEMS IN HOUSING MARKET**

Location: 242

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

Their presence in Germany leads to problems in the housing market.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1850	3.6	27.1
02.	1165	2.3	17.1
03.	743	1.4	10.9
04.	1074	2.1	15.7
05.	703	1.4	10.3
06.	584	1.1	8.6
07. Completely agree	707	1.4	10.4
99. No answer	113	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	12.5	39.4
2	12.2	22.7
3	10.6	11.7
4	19.8	12.2
5	14.6	6.6
6	13.7	3.5
7	16.7	4.1
99	16M	99M
	3502	3322

**V243 FOREIGN: HELP TO SECURE OLD AGE PENSIONS**

Location: 243

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

They help to secure old age pensions.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1219	2.4	18.0
02.	743	1.4	11.0
03.	787	1.5	11.6
04.	1539	3.0	22.7
05.	905	1.8	13.4
06.	689	1.3	10.2
07. Completely agree	891	1.7	13.2
99. No answer	166	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	14.5	17.6
2	8.6	12.5
3	10.2	13.2
4	24.2	22.2
5	14.1	14.0
6	11.7	9.5
7	16.8	10.9
99	25M	151M
	3493	3270

**V244 FOREIGNERS: TAKE JOBS AWAY FROM GERMANS**

Location: 244

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

They take jobs away from Germans.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1265	2.5	18.4
02.	1066	2.1	15.5
03.	893	1.7	13.0
04.	1379	2.7	20.0
05.	812	1.6	11.8
06.	612	1.2	8.9
07. Completely agree	861	1.7	12.5
99. No answer	51	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	17.9	21.2
2	14.8	18.1
3	12.1	14.2
4	20.7	19.5
5	11.1	12.4
6	9.7	6.8
7	13.8	7.8
99	11M	39M
	3507	3382



**V245 FOREIGNERS: COMMIT CRIMES MORE OFTEN**

Location: 245

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

They commit crimes more often than Germans.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1087	2.1	16.2
02.	714	1.4	10.6
03.	618	1.2	9.2
04.	1445	2.8	21.5
05.	882	1.7	13.1
06.	872	1.7	13.0
07. Completely agree	1094	2.1	16.3
99. No answer	227	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	19.2	15.0
2	11.4	10.5
3	8.8	9.8
4	21.9	20.0
5	11.6	14.7
6	11.5	14.6
7	15.5	15.4
99	30M	203M
	3488	3218

**V246 FOREIGNERS: CREATE JOBS**

Location: 246

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements about foreigners living in Germany:&gt;

The foreigners who live in Germany create jobs.

&lt;Complete question text V239&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	724	1.4	22.0
02.	656	1.3	20.0
03.	525	1.0	16.0
04.	781	1.5	23.8
05.	339	0.7	10.3
06.	155	0.3	4.7
07. Completely agree	107	0.2	3.3
99. No answer	134	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-2004, 2008	47995	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2006\*

1	20.3
2	19.4
3	15.9
4	24.6
5	11.1
6	5.1
7	3.6
99	150M
	3271

**V247 TREATMENT OF FOREIGN.BY MUNICIPAL OFFICE**

Location: 247

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

(Int.: Please display card.)

Let's assume a foreigner needed to approach a municipal office on some matter - e.g. a tax or housing matter.  
How do you think he or she would be treated?

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A He or she would be treated EXACTLY LIKE a German	3111	6.1	44.9
2. B He or she would be treated WORSE than a German	2196	4.3	31.7
3. C He or she would be treated BETTER than a German	693	1.3	10.0
4. It depends	923	1.8	13.3
9. No answer	16	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1996\* 2006\*

1	39.3	49.0
2	35.1	30.1
3	8.0	12.1
4	17.6	8.8
9	2M	14M
	3516	3407

**V248 NATURALIZATION:SHOULD BE BORN IN GERMANY**

Location: 248  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1996:  
 (Int.: Shuffle card pack and display cards individually.  
 Please tick an answer for each statement.)

The things written on these cards can play a role in the decision to grant German citizenship.

2006:  
 I will tell you a few things which may play a role in the decision whether or not to grant German citizenship.

Using the scale, please tell me how important these things should be IN YOUR OPINION.

(Int.: Please display scale.)

<In 1996, variables V248-V255 were surveyed in random order with the help of a card pack. In 2006 randomization was carried out by the interviewing software.  
 In 2006, one item (V256) was added to the battery. This item was exempt from randomization and was always asked as the final question of the battery.>

<Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:>

Whether the person was born in Germany.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	1609	3.1	23.4
02.	692	1.3	10.0
03.	566	1.1	8.2
04.	787	1.5	11.4
05.	713	1.4	10.3
06.	850	1.7	12.3
07. Very important	1673	3.3	24.3
99. No answer	49	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	16.6	30.9
2	7.3	13.4
3	6.7	10.0
4	10.7	12.2
5	11.4	9.6
6	16.1	8.1
7	31.2	15.7
99	15M	42M
	3503	3379

**V249 NATURALIZATION: SHLD BE OF GERMAN ORIGIN**

Location: 249

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person is of German origin.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	1556	3.0	22.7
02.	818	1.6	11.9
03.	648	1.3	9.4
04.	910	1.8	13.3
05.	750	1.5	10.9
06.	831	1.6	12.1
07. Very important	1351	2.6	19.7
99. No answer	75	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	16.4	30.1
2	9.9	15.0
3	7.5	11.1
4	12.4	13.4
5	12.0	9.7
6	15.7	8.3
7	26.1	12.4
99	23M	62M
	3495	3359

**V250 NATURALIZATION: SHOULD SPEAK GERMAN**

Location: 250

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person is fluent in German.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	288	0.6	4.2
02.	237	0.5	3.4
03.	315	0.6	4.6
04.	646	1.3	9.4
05.	873	1.7	12.6
06.	1459	2.8	21.1
07. Very important	3089	6.0	44.7
99. No answer	32	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	6.1	1.1
2	5.3	1.0
3	6.9	1.7
4	13.2	4.8
5	14.0	11.1
6	21.1	21.9
7	33.4	58.4
99	18M	19M
	3500	3402

**V251 NATURALIZ: HAS LIVED HERE A LONG TIME**

Location: 251

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person has lived in Germany a long time.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	444	0.9	6.4
02.	312	0.6	4.5
03.	401	0.8	5.8
04.	893	1.7	12.9
05.	1200	2.3	17.4
06.	1517	3.0	22.0
07. Very important	2134	4.2	30.9
99. No answer	38	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	4.9	7.7
2	3.7	5.2
3	5.2	6.4
4	12.7	13.1
5	15.0	19.8
6	24.5	20.2
7	34.0	27.5
99	18M	26M
	3500	3395

**V252 NATURALIZ: ADAPT TO GERMAN WAY OF LIFE**

Location: 252

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person is prepared to adapt to the German way of life.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	364	0.7	5.3
02.	332	0.6	4.8
03.	430	0.8	6.2
04.	918	1.8	13.3
05.	1069	2.1	15.5
06.	1427	2.8	20.7
07. Very important	2363	4.6	34.2
99. No answer	36	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	7.7	2.5
2	6.7	2.7
3	7.4	5.1
4	15.4	11.7
5	15.0	16.3
6	18.6	23.8
7	29.2	38.0
99	19M	22M
	3499	3399

**V253 NATURALIZATION: CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION**

Location: 253

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person belongs to a Christian denomination.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	3809	7.4	55.5
02.	1044	2.0	15.2
03.	602	1.2	8.8
04.	672	1.3	9.8
05.	299	0.6	4.4
06.	193	0.4	2.8
07. Very important	250	0.5	3.6
99. No answer	70	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	57.9	49.1
2	13.3	18.0
3	8.3	9.8
4	10.8	9.5
5	4.0	5.4
6	2.8	3.1
7	2.8	5.1
99	23M	55M
	3495	3366



**V254 NATURALIZATION: NO CRIMES COMMITTED**

Location: 254

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person has committed any crimes.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	164	0.3	2.4
02.	103	0.2	1.5
03.	177	0.3	2.6
04.	363	0.7	5.3
05.	480	0.9	7.0
06.	1097	2.1	15.9
07. Very important	4507	8.8	65.4
99. No answer	48	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	3.1	1.7
2	1.8	1.3
3	3.0	2.3
4	6.2	4.8
5	7.8	6.7
6	17.0	15.8
7	61.0	67.3
99	23M	30M
	3495	3391

**V255 NATURALIZATION: CAN SUPPORT HIMSELF**

Location: 255

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person can support himself or herself.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	229	0.4	3.3
02.	161	0.3	2.3
03.	199	0.4	2.9
04.	644	1.3	9.3
05.	879	1.7	12.7
06.	1472	2.9	21.3
07. Very important	3313	6.4	48.0
99. No answer	42	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	4.5	2.3
2	3.1	1.7
3	3.2	2.7
4	11.0	7.7
5	11.8	13.5
6	19.9	23.4
7	46.6	48.8
99	20M	27M
	3498	3394

**V256 NATURALIZATION: ACCEPT BASIC LAW VALUES**

Location: 256

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on criteria for the granting of German citizenship:&gt;

Whether the person accepts and affirms the liberal democratic constitutional order.

&lt;Complete question text V248&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all important	40	0.1	1.2
02.	38	0.1	1.1
03.	59	0.1	1.7
04.	169	0.3	5.0
05.	269	0.5	8.0
06.	546	1.1	16.2
07. Very important	2252	4.4	66.8
99. No answer	48	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-2004, 2008	47995	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2006\*

1	1.1
2	1.1
3	1.9
4	5.0
5	8.0
6	16.7
7	66.3
99	48M
3373	

**V257 FOREIGN.,GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE**

Location: 257

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<From 1994: If respondent has German citizenship>

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

This question is about the guest workers who live here in Germany (until 1990: in the Federal Republic).

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006 (CAPI):

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany.

1980:

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other when talking about guest workers. Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. Again, please use the scale below to indicate your opinion.

(Int.: Please hand over card, then record answers.)

From 1984-2006 (CAPI):

On this card, there are some statements we have all heard at some time or other (until 1990, 1994 (split 1): when talking about guest workers).

Please tell me for each statement to what extent you agree with it. 1 on the scale means you "completely disagree," 7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

(Int.: Please present card. Mark one answer for each statement.)

2006 (CASI):

(Int.: Please hand over your pen to the respondent and turn the laptop so that the respondent can fill in the answers to the next question on his/her own.)

(Int.: Should there be questions concerning the use of the laptop, please feel free to explain. However, don't interfere with the respondent answering the survey questions.)

Please answer the next question on your own. Touch the screen with the pen to mark the answer you think best fits your opinion.

This question is about the foreigners who live in Germany. You will be presented with a number of statements we have all heard at some time or other. Please indicate for each statement to what extent you agree with it.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree,"

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your answer.

To mark your answer, please touch the screen at the dot below the number of the answer category that best fits your opinion.

<Statements on foreigners (guest workers) living in Germany:>

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should adapt their way of life a little more closely to the German way of life.

1994 (Split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

The foreigners living in Germany should adapt their way of life a little more closely to the German way of life.

---

<In 2006 these variables were subject to the CAPI-CASI split, comp. V3. The data from both splits was consolidated here to facilitate comparative analyses.>

## V257 FOREIGN., GUEST WORKERS: ADAPT MORE (continued)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1762	3.4	7.1
02.	1568	3.0	6.3
03.	2141	4.2	8.6
04.	3744	7.3	15.0
05.	4292	8.3	17.2
06.	3436	6.7	13.8
07. Completely agree	7975	15.5	32.0
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	108	0.2	.
00. From 1994: No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	7.6	8.4	10.4	11.4
2	5.3	6.5	7.9	11.3
3	8.0	9.4	9.5	10.9
4	13.6	15.2	15.7	15.2
5	20.6	18.5	15.0	17.0
6	15.1	12.6	12.5	10.6
7	29.8	29.4	29.0	23.6
0				1590M
97	4M			
98	2M			
99	6M	16M	1M	5M
	2943	2988	3051	1456

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	9.9	7.0	4.3	3.0	2.4
2	9.7	6.7	4.9	4.8	2.1
3	12.0	9.4	7.9	7.1	4.5
4	18.6	17.2	14.3	13.3	10.9
5	17.8	16.0	17.1	17.6	17.1
6	11.2	12.9	17.8	17.4	14.8
7	20.9	30.9	33.7	36.9	48.2
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
99	42M	7M	14M	8M	9M
	3224	3262	2023	2673	3147

**V258 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:LEAVE WHEN JOBS SCARCE**

Location: 258

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements on foreigners (guest workers) living in Germany:&gt;

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

When jobs get scarce, the guest workers should be sent home again.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

When jobs get scarce, the foreigners living in Germany should be sent home again.

<In 2006 these variables were subject to the CAPI-CASI split, comp. V3. The data from both splits was consolidated here to facilitate comparative analyses.>

&lt;Complete question text V257&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	5937	11.5	23.9
02.	3267	6.4	13.1
03.	3148	6.1	12.7
04.	4326	8.4	17.4
05.	2608	5.1	10.5
06.	1779	3.5	7.2
07. Completely agree	3793	7.4	15.3
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	168	0.3	.
00. From 1994: No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	16.0	19.2	25.1	26.4
2	8.0	10.5	10.9	14.9
3	9.7	12.4	11.0	13.5
4	14.2	15.8	17.1	14.4
5	14.7	13.4	10.9	10.4
6	11.7	9.3	7.6	6.7
7	25.8	19.5	17.4	13.6
0				1590M
97	4M			
98	2M			
99	10M	14M	2M	5M
	2939	2990	3050	1456

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	31.9	25.3	22.0	27.8	27.8
2	16.2	13.5	16.0	18.5	14.3
3	11.0	13.0	15.5	12.9	15.5
4	16.5	20.0	20.1	17.2	19.0
5	7.9	8.0	10.8	10.9	7.9
6	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.2	4.9
7	10.7	14.5	9.1	7.5	10.5
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
99	43M	16M	40M	22M	19M
	3223	3253	1997	2659	3137

**V259 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: NO POLIT. ACTIVITIES**

Location: 259

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements on foreigners (guest workers) living in Germany:&gt;

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should be prohibited from taking part in any kind of political activity.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2006:

Foreigners living in Germany should be prohibited from taking part in any kind of political activity.

&lt;In 2006 these variables were subject to the CAPI-CASI split, comp. V3. The data from both splits was consolidated here to facilitate comparative analyses.&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V257&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	6103	11.9	24.6
02.	3016	5.9	12.2
03.	2975	5.8	12.0
04.	3779	7.3	15.2
05.	2163	4.2	8.7
06.	1791	3.5	7.2
07. Completely agree	4984	9.7	20.1
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	213	0.4	.
00. From 1994: No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	17.6	20.0	24.4	26.2
2	8.7	10.3	10.1	12.4
3	9.9	10.4	12.0	12.5
4	12.8	12.2	15.6	13.3
5	12.0	9.2	9.4	8.4
6	8.7	8.7	6.9	7.4
7	30.3	29.2	21.6	19.7
0				1590M
97	4M			
98	4M			
99	4M	19M	5M	5M
	2943	2985	3047	1456

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	27.3	23.5	22.6	30.6	30.6
2	13.6	11.6	15.0	16.3	12.9
3	12.5	11.2	14.5	14.2	12.2
4	15.2	17.7	16.7	15.5	16.4
5	7.9	7.8	8.4	7.7	7.8
6	7.4	6.9	7.5	5.4	5.9
7	16.1	21.4	15.2	10.4	14.2
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
99	51M	11M	52M	30M	39M
	3215	3257	1984	2651	3117

**V260 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:MARRY AMONG THEMSELVES**

Location: 260

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Statements on foreigners (guest workers) living in Germany:&gt;

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Guest workers should choose to marry people of their own nationality.

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

Foreigners living in Germany should choose to marry people of their own nationality.

<In 2006 these variables were subject to the CAPI-CASI split, comp. V3. The data from both splits was consolidated here to facilitate comparative analyses.>

&lt;Complete question text V257&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	10315	20.1	41.5
02.	2708	5.3	10.9
03.	2098	4.1	8.4
04.	3232	6.3	13.0
05.	1707	3.3	6.9
06.	1421	2.8	5.7
07. Completely agree	3360	6.5	13.5
97. Refused	5	0.0	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	184	0.4	.
00. From 1994: No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	24.8	33.4	33.6	46.8
2	8.2	10.0	9.9	10.1
3	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.4
4	14.0	13.4	14.3	9.4
5	11.2	8.3	9.5	6.2
6	9.7	7.5	7.1	4.3
7	23.5	18.3	16.2	13.7
0				1590M
97	5M			
98	2M			
99	6M	23M	4M	9M
	2942	2981	3048	1452

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	48.8	47.7	46.7	52.4	51.4
2	10.7	9.9	13.7	14.1	12.7
3	7.3	6.9	9.7	7.2	9.0
4	13.6	13.9	12.3	10.6	10.8
5	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
6	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.5
7	11.1	12.1	7.8	6.4	7.5
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
99	46M	14M	61M	8M	16M
	3219	3254	1976	2672	3140



**V261 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT IN OWN FAMILY**

Location: 261

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;From 1994: If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

Do you have any (1980: direct,) personal contact with guest workers or their families? Specifically...

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

Do you have any personal contact with foreigners living in Germany? Specifically...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

...in your own family or close family circle?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3404	6.6	13.7
2. No	21491	41.8	86.3
9. No answer	137	0.3	.
0. From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	5.3	6.3	7.3	10.9
2	94.7	93.7	92.7	89.1
0				1590M
9	1M	9M	2M	24M
	2954	2995	3050	1437

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	14.1	16.6	20.2	26.9	26.0
2	85.9	83.4	79.8	73.1	74.0
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
9	67M	18M	8M		2M
	3199	3251	2028	2681	3154

**V262 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AT WORK**

Location: 262

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

(1980: Direct,) Personal contact with guest workers

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

Personal contact with foreigners living in Germany

...at work?

&lt;Complete question text V261&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	7838	15.2	31.9
2. No	16718	32.5	68.1
9. No answer	476	0.9	.
0. From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	22.9	25.5	23.6	34.4
2	77.1	74.5	76.4	65.6
0				1590M
9	2M	45M	3M	41M
	2953	2959	3049	1420

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	36.0	39.0	37.3	47.5	43.4
2	64.0	61.0	62.7	52.5	56.6
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
9	113M	48M	44M	48M	140M
	3152	3221	1993	2633	3016

**V263 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.:CONTACT I.NEIGHBORHOOD**

Location: 263

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

(1980: Direct,) Personal contact with guest workers

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

Personal contact with foreigners living in Germany

...in your neighbourhood?

&lt;Complete question text V261&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Yes	6670	13.0	26.8
2.	No	18205	35.4	73.2
9.	No answer	157	0.3	.
0.	From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	19.7	22.5	27.6	27.6
2	80.3	77.5	72.4	72.4
0				1590M
9	2M	11M	1M	28M
	2953	2993	3051	1433

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	26.4	31.1	32.9	37.7	38.1
2	73.6	68.9	67.1	62.3	61.9
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
9	64M	17M	18M	3M	5M
	3202	3252	2019	2678	3151

**V264 FOREIGN.,GUEST W.: CONTACT AMONG FRIENDS**

Location: 264

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Until 1990, 1994 (split 1):

(1980: Direct,) Personal contact with guest workers

1994 (split 2), 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006:

Personal contact with foreigners living in Germany

...among your other friends and acquaintances?

&lt;Complete question text V261&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Yes	8232	16.0	33.1
2.	No	16668	32.4	66.9
9.	No answer	132	0.3	.
0.	From 1994: no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1982, 1986, 1990 (split 1), 1991, 1992, 1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2004, 2008	26384	51.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988	1990
1	14.7	22.3	24.6	31.2
2	85.3	77.7	75.4	68.8
0				1590M
9	2M	13M	1M	26M
	2953	2991	3051	1435

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	37.1	43.7	44.0	54.9	48.8
2	62.9	56.3	56.0	45.1	51.2
0	184M	249M	1767M	139M	265M
9	57M	10M	11M	1M	2M
	3208	3259	2025	2680	3154

**V265 OPINION ON DUAL CITIZENSHIP**

Location: 265

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

Using the scale on the card, please indicate the extent to which you agree with each statement.

(1996: Int.: Please tick an answer for each statement.)

&lt;Agreement with policies on foreigners:&gt;

Foreigners living in Germany should be able to acquire German citizenship without having to give up their own citizenship, i.e. dual citizenship should be possible.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	2673	5.2	39.1
02.	580	1.1	8.5
03.	419	0.8	6.1
04.	803	1.6	11.7
05.	553	1.1	8.1
06.	528	1.0	7.7
07. Completely agree	1283	2.5	18.8
99. No answer	100	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	35.4	40.2
2	9.1	7.8
3	6.1	5.9
4	12.0	11.5
5	8.4	8.2
6	7.8	8.2
7	21.1	18.2
99	12M	100M
	3506	3321

**V266 SAME WELFARE BENEFITS FOR FOREIGNERS**

Location: 266

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Agreement with policies on foreigners:&gt;

Foreigners living in Germany should be entitled to the same welfare benefits and other social entitlements as Germans.

&lt;Complete question text V265&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	903	1.8	13.2
02.	633	1.2	9.2
03.	726	1.4	10.6
04.	1245	2.4	18.2
05.	803	1.6	11.7
06.	784	1.5	11.4
07. Completely agree	1757	3.4	25.6
99. No answer	88	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	13.6	11.8
2	8.6	9.5
3	9.8	11.1
4	18.3	17.4
5	10.7	12.6
6	11.9	11.3
7	27.1	26.4
99	14M	82M
	3504	3339

**V267 MUNICIPAL VOTING RIGHTS FOR FOREIGNERS**

Location: 267

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Agreement with policies on foreigners:&gt;

All foreigners living in Germany - no matter where they come from - should have the VOTE IN MUNICIPAL (local) elections.

&lt;Complete question text V265&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1845	3.6	27.0
02.	599	1.2	8.8
03.	597	1.2	8.7
04.	972	1.9	14.2
05.	699	1.4	10.2
06.	658	1.3	9.6
07. Completely agree	1470	2.9	21.5
99. No answer	99	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	30.3	23.4
2	8.2	9.5
3	9.1	8.9
4	14.7	13.5
5	8.6	11.4
6	9.1	10.0
7	19.9	23.4
99	15M	94M
	3503	3327

**V268 RELIG.INSTRUCTION FOR MUSLIMS IN SCHOOLS**

Location: 268  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

(Int.: Please display card.)

It is being debated whether there should be Islamic religious instruction for Muslim children in state schools.  
What is your opinion about this:

Should there be Islamic religious instruction in state schools,  
should there only be Christian religious instruction or  
should there be no religious instruction at all in state schools?

In state schools in Germany, there should be -

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A Islamic religious instruction too	3149	6.1	33.1
2. B Only Christian religious instruction	2779	5.4	29.2
3. C No religious instruction at all	3579	7.0	37.6
9. No answer	252	0.5	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008	41657	81.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2002*	2006*
1	34.8	43.5	33.4
2	31.0	26.1	34.3
3	34.2	30.4	32.3
9	40M	99M	116M
	3478	2721	3305

**V269 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, WEST**

Location: 269  
Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

How high do you think the percentage of foreigners is who live in the old federal states <West Germany including West Berlin>?

000. 0 percent  
... .. percent  
090. 90 percent

996. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008  
998. Don't know  
999. No answer



**V270 ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, WEST, CAT.**

Location: 270

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Estimation of the percentage of foreigners living in the  
old federal states - categorized

<This variable was derived from V269.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 0 to 9 percent	921	1.8	18.1
2. 10 to 19 percent	1918	3.7	37.6
3. 20 to 29 percent	1022	2.0	20.0
4. 30 to 39 percent	723	1.4	14.2
5. 40 to 49 percent	303	0.6	5.9
6. 50 percent and more	213	0.4	4.2
8. Don't know	1809	3.5	.
9. No answer	30	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	21.9	15.0
2	40.6	35.7
3	18.3	21.2
4	12.1	15.6
5	4.8	6.8
6	2.2	5.8
8	1154M	658M
9	24M	6M
	2339	2757

**V271 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS, EAST**

Location: 271

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

And the percentage of foreigners living in the new federal  
states <East Germany including East Berlin>?

000. 0 percent  
... ... percent  
095. 95 percent
996. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008  
998. Don't know  
999. No answer

**V272 ESTIM.PERCENTAGE FOREIGNERS, EAST, CAT.**

Location: 272

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Estimation of the percentage of foreigners living in the  
new federal states - categorized

<This variable was derived from V271>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 0 to 9 percent	2158	4.2	44.7
2. 10 to 19 percent	1448	2.8	30.0
3. 20 to 29 percent	649	1.3	13.4
4. 30 to 39 percent	299	0.6	6.2
5. 40 to 49 percent	166	0.3	3.4
6. 50 percent and more	108	0.2	2.2
8. Don't know	2079	4.0	.
9. No answer	32	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	48.0	39.8
2	30.3	30.3
3	12.3	14.9
4	5.7	7.2
5	2.6	4.4
6	1.1	3.4
8	1339M	810M
9	26M	6M
	2153	2605

**V273 HOW MANY FOREIGNERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD**

Location: 273

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

(Int.: Please display card.)

How many foreigners or foreign families live in your  
neighbourhood?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A MOSTLY foreigners live here	114	0.2	1.6
2. B A LOT OF foreigners live here	872	1.7	12.6
3. C SOME foreigners live here	2924	5.7	42.3
4. D NO or VIRTUALLY NO foreigners live here	3008	5.9	43.5
9. No answer	21	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	1.7	2.3
2	14.9	14.2
3	47.2	44.1
4	36.3	39.4
9	8M	14M
	3510	3407

**V274 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ITALIANS IN GERMANY**

Location: 274

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

On the card are various groups of people.

I would now like to ask you some questions about people

belonging to these groups who live in Germany.

How strongly, in your opinion, do the members of these groups

who live in Germany differ from Germans in their lifestyles?

Please answer using the scale on the card.

(1996 Int.: Please read the statements aloud.)

&lt;Difference in lifestyle compared to Germans:&gt;

How strongly do German-resident Italian people differ from  
Germans in their lifestyle?

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Not at all	618	1.2	9.8
02.		1589	3.1	25.1
03.		1462	2.8	23.1
04.		1255	2.4	19.8
05.		883	1.7	13.9
06.		320	0.6	5.1
07.	Very strongly	209	0.4	3.3
98.	Don't know	585	1.1	.
99.	No answer	18	0.0	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	9.8	11.3
2	22.2	30.3
3	21.4	23.7
4	22.0	16.4
5	14.6	12.7
6	6.4	3.1
7	3.6	2.5
98	281M	235M
99	6M	13M
	3231	3174

**V275 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST**

Location: 275

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Difference in lifestyle compared to Germans:&gt;

And ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe?

&lt;Complete question text V274&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all	227	0.4	3.6
02.	653	1.3	10.2
03.	1070	2.1	16.7
04.	1449	2.8	22.7
05.	1456	2.8	22.8
06.	984	1.9	15.4
07. Very strongly	553	1.1	8.7
98. Don't know	525	1.0	.
99. No answer	22	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	4.0	3.8
2	11.2	9.9
3	17.9	15.6
4	23.7	21.7
5	20.3	24.8
6	14.9	15.2
7	8.0	9.0
98	307M	185M
99	9M	15M
	3202	3220

**V276 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: ASYLUM SEEKERS**

Location: 276

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Difference in lifestyle compared to Germans:&gt;

F046C And asylum-seekers?

&lt;Complete question text V274&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all	100	0.2	1.6
02.	145	0.3	2.3
03.	254	0.5	4.0
04.	728	1.4	11.5
05.	1222	2.4	19.3
06.	1817	3.5	28.7
07. Very strongly	2065	4.0	32.6
98. Don't know	575	1.1	.
99. No answer	33	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	2.0	1.3
2	2.3	2.2
3	3.7	4.4
4	10.1	11.9
5	16.6	21.6
6	28.2	29.0
7	37.1	29.5
98	286M	255M
99	9M	25M
	3223	3141

**V277 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: TURKS IN GERMANY**

Location: 277

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Difference in lifestyle compared to Germans:&gt;

And Turkish people living in Germany?

&lt;Complete question text V274&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all	99	0.2	1.5
02.	233	0.5	3.6
03.	581	1.1	8.9
04.	1180	2.3	18.1
05.	1516	2.9	23.2
06.	1549	3.0	23.7
07. Very strongly	1371	2.7	21.0
98. Don't know	389	0.8	.
99. No answer	21	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	1.7	1.4
2	4.2	2.9
3	9.6	8.3
4	18.0	18.1
5	23.2	24.0
6	23.6	23.4
7	19.9	21.8
98	210M	123M
99	8M	14M
	3300	3283

**V278 DIFFER.I LIFESTYLE: JEWS IN GERMANY**

Location: 278

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Difference in lifestyle compared to Germans:&gt;

F046E And Jewish people living in Germany from other Germans?

&lt;Complete question text V274&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not at all	1515	2.9	27.1
02.	1310	2.5	23.4
03.	757	1.5	13.5
04.	927	1.8	16.6
05.	497	1.0	8.9
06.	302	0.6	5.4
07. Very strongly	289	0.6	5.2
98. Don't know	1289	2.5	.
99. No answer	53	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	28.3	27.4
2	22.3	24.3
3	13.2	13.3
4	16.6	15.9
5	9.2	8.3
6	5.4	5.1
7	5.1	5.6
98	616M	699M
99	15M	41M
	2887	2681

**V279 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ITALIANS**

Location: 279

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have members of these groups as neighbours?

-3 on the scale means "would be very unpleasant for me,"

+3 on the scale means "would be very pleasant for me,"

(1996:) 0 on the scale means "would not care either way."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

(Int.: Please display card and read statements aloud.)

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -  
an Italian person as a neighbour?

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	109	0.2	1.6
02.	-2	128	0.2	1.9
03.	-1	252	0.5	3.7
04.	0	2791	5.4	40.5
05.	+1	1167	2.3	17.0
06.	+2	1232	2.4	17.9
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	1205	2.3	17.5
99.	No answer	55	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	1.4	1.3
2	1.9	1.4
3	3.9	2.9
4	43.1	35.4
5	16.6	16.6
6	16.2	20.8
7	16.9	21.7
99	5M	51M
	3513	3370



**V280 HOW PLEASANT: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR**

Location: 280

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -  
an ethnic German from Eastern Europe as a neighbour?

&lt;Complete question text V279&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. -3 Would be very unpleasant	278	0.5	4.0
02. -2	471	0.9	6.9
03. -1	750	1.5	10.9
04. 0	2901	5.6	42.2
05. +1	1069	2.1	15.5
06. +2	819	1.6	11.9
07. +3 Would be very pleasant	587	1.1	8.5
99. No answer	64	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	2.5	5.7
2	4.8	8.9
3	9.2	12.4
4	44.5	38.0
5	15.8	15.3
6	13.5	10.8
7	9.7	9.0
99	11M	56M
	3507	3365

**V281 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: ASYLUM-SEEKERS**

Location: 281

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -  
an asylum-seeker as a neighbour?

&lt;Complete question text V279&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. -3 Would be very unpleasant	1033	2.0	15.1
02. -2	1060	2.1	15.5
03. -1	1148	2.2	16.8
04. 0	2486	4.8	36.3
05. +1	498	1.0	7.3
06. +2	325	0.6	4.7
07. +3 Would be very pleasant	298	0.6	4.4
99. No answer	91	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	16.4	13.8
2	14.3	16.8
3	16.3	16.5
4	37.5	34.3
5	6.3	8.4
6	4.9	5.0
7	4.3	5.2
99	12M	83M
	3506	3338

**V282 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: TURKS**

Location: 282

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -  
a Turkish person as a neighbour?

&lt;Complete question text V279&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	780	1.5	11.3
02.	-2	823	1.6	12.0
03.	-1	1009	2.0	14.7
04.	0	2555	5.0	37.1
05.	+1	766	1.5	11.1
06.	+2	512	1.0	7.4
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	437	0.8	6.3
99.	No answer	57	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	8.9	12.5
2	9.7	13.3
3	15.1	13.5
4	40.4	33.3
5	11.3	11.9
6	7.8	8.1
7	6.9	7.4
99	5M	53M
	3513	3368

**V283 HOW PLEASANT AS NEIGHBOR: JEWS**

Location: 283

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have -  
a Jewish person as a neighbour?

&lt;Complete question text V279&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. -3 Would be very unpleasant	254	0.5	3.8
02. -2	230	0.4	3.4
03. -1	320	0.6	4.7
04. 0	3401	6.6	50.4
05. +1	765	1.5	11.3
06. +2	858	1.7	12.7
07. +3 Would be very pleasant	914	1.8	13.6
99. No answer	197	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	3.2	4.1
2	2.7	4.0
3	4.4	4.9
4	51.4	48.0
5	10.9	11.5
6	13.7	12.4
7	13.6	15.1
99	21M	195M
	3497	3226

**V284 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: ITALIANS**

Location: 284

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

And what if a member of one of these groups married into your family? How far would that be pleasant or unpleasant for you?

(Int.: Please read statements aloud. (1996:) Display scale.)

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

if an Italian person married into your family?

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	357	0.7	5.2
02.	-2	292	0.6	4.3
03.	-1	550	1.1	8.0
04.	0	2941	5.7	42.9
05.	+1	1004	2.0	14.6
06.	+2	891	1.7	13.0
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	822	1.6	12.0
99.	No answer	82	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	5.7	3.6
2	4.7	3.0
3	9.4	6.0
4	43.8	40.8
5	14.3	14.7
6	12.2	15.3
7	10.0	16.6
99	11M	78M
	3507	3343

**V285 MARRIAGE IN FAMILY:ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST**

Location: 285

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

if an ethnic German from Eastern Europe married into  
your family?

&lt;Complete question text V284&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	571	1.1	8.3
02.	-2	600	1.2	8.8
03.	-1	890	1.7	13.0
04.	0	2914	5.7	42.6
05.	+1	827	1.6	12.1
06.	+2	590	1.1	8.6
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	454	0.9	6.6
99.	No answer	93	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	6.8	9.3
2	7.5	10.2
3	12.3	13.1
4	45.3	38.3
5	12.4	11.9
6	9.6	8.5
7	6.1	8.7
99	12M	89M
	3506	3332

**V286 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY:ASYLUM-SEEKERS**

Location: 286

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

if an asylum-seeker married into your family?

&lt;Complete question text V284&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	1754	3.4	25.7
02.	-2	1186	2.3	17.4
03.	-1	1009	2.0	14.8
04.	0	2080	4.0	30.5
05.	+1	321	0.6	4.7
06.	+2	223	0.4	3.3
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	247	0.5	3.6
99.	No answer	119	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	27.1	25.3
2	17.5	17.7
3	14.7	14.0
4	30.5	28.8
5	4.1	5.4
6	3.2	3.7
7	3.0	5.0
99	17M	110M
	3501	3311

**V287 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: TURKS**

Location: 287

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

if a Turkish person married into your family?

&lt;Complete question text V284&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	1602	3.1	23.4
02.	-2	1054	2.0	15.4
03.	-1	1002	1.9	14.6
04.	0	2119	4.1	30.9
05.	+1	403	0.8	5.9
06.	+2	289	0.6	4.2
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	378	0.7	5.5
99.	No answer	92	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	22.1	24.3
2	15.2	15.2
3	15.8	12.8
4	32.0	28.8
5	5.2	6.8
6	4.5	4.7
7	5.1	7.4
99	12M	87M
	3506	3334



**V288 MARRIAGE INTO OWN FAMILY: JEWS**

Location: 288

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you...

if a Jewish person married into your family?

&lt;Complete question text V284&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	-3 Would be very unpleasant	685	1.3	10.2
02.	-2	443	0.9	6.6
03.	-1	598	1.2	8.9
04.	0	3285	6.4	49.0
05.	+1	589	1.1	8.8
06.	+2	538	1.0	8.0
07.	+3 Would be very pleasant	563	1.1	8.4
99.	No answer	238	0.5	.
00.	Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	10.4	9.8
2	6.7	6.1
3	9.5	8.3
4	49.7	47.0
5	7.9	9.5
6	8.5	8.3
7	7.3	11.0
99	28M	238M
	3490	3183

**V289 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: ITALIANS**

Location: 289

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

Should the members of these groups who live in Germany have the same rights as Germans in every respect?  
Please tell me for each of the statements on the card how far you agree or disagree.

&lt;Opinion on equal rights for foreigners:&gt;

Italians living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	549	1.1	8.0
02.	454	0.9	6.7
03.	701	1.4	10.3
04.	1257	2.4	18.4
05.	962	1.9	14.1
06.	984	1.9	14.4
07. Completely agree	1919	3.7	28.1
99. No answer	113	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	8.9	6.6
2	6.7	6.1
3	10.8	9.5
4	18.7	17.2
5	14.5	13.2
6	15.1	14.1
7	25.2	33.4
99	21M	103M
	3497	3318

**V290 SAME RIGHTS: ETHNIC GERMANS F EAST EUR**

Location: 290

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on equal rights for foreigners:&gt;

Ethnic Germans from Eastern Europe living in Germany  
should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

&lt;Complete question text V289&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	575	1.1	8.4
02.	512	1.0	7.5
03.	749	1.5	11.0
04.	1260	2.5	18.5
05.	920	1.8	13.5
06.	946	1.8	13.9
07. Completely agree	1867	3.6	27.3
99. No answer	110	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	7.3	9.3
2	6.6	8.3
3	10.1	11.6
4	17.5	18.1
5	14.3	12.4
6	16.3	11.2
7	27.8	29.2
99	22M	100M
	3496	3321

**V291 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS: ASYLUM SEEKERS**

Location: 291

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on equal rights for foreigners:&gt;

Asylum-seekers living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

&lt;Complete question text V289&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1925	3.7	28.3
02.	1217	2.4	17.9
03.	984	1.9	14.5
04.	1108	2.2	16.3
05.	503	1.0	7.4
06.	319	0.6	4.7
07. Completely agree	751	1.5	11.0
99. No answer	132	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	32.1	26.6
2	17.4	18.6
3	14.2	14.5
4	16.7	14.7
5	7.2	6.7
6	4.3	4.6
7	8.1	14.2
99	24M	120M
	3494	3301

**V292 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: TURKS**

Location: 292

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on equal rights for foreigners:&gt;

Turkish people living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect.

&lt;Complete question text V289&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1126	2.2	16.5
02.	886	1.7	13.0
03.	932	1.8	13.7
04.	1304	2.5	19.1
05.	766	1.5	11.2
06.	610	1.2	8.9
07. Completely agree	1197	2.3	17.5
99. No answer	118	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	16.8	16.1
2	12.4	13.8
3	13.9	13.5
4	19.8	17.9
5	12.2	10.1
6	9.9	7.5
7	15.2	21.0
99	25M	106M
	3493	3315

**V293 SAME RIGHTS AS GERMANS FOR: JEWS**

Location: 293

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on equal rights for foreigners:&gt;

Jewish people living in Germany should have the same rights as other Germans in every respect.

&lt;Complete question text V289&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	489	1.0	7.4
02.	405	0.8	6.1
03.	531	1.0	8.0
04.	1195	2.3	18.1
05.	709	1.4	10.7
06.	882	1.7	13.3
07. Completely agree	2399	4.7	36.3
99. No answer	329	0.6	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	7.6	7.3
2	5.4	7.0
3	7.0	8.7
4	18.4	16.4
5	10.6	10.7
6	15.3	10.7
7	35.8	39.2
99	47M	327M
	3471	3094

**V294 JEWS: TOO MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD**

Location: 294

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

Every now and then, one hears different opinions about Jewish people. Some of these are listed on the card.

Using the card, would you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements?

&lt;Attitudes towards Jewish people:&gt;

Jewish people have too much influence in the world.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1952	3.8	30.3
02.	803	1.6	12.5
03.	665	1.3	10.3
04.	1270	2.5	19.7
05.	679	1.3	10.5
06.	482	0.9	7.5
07. Completely agree	597	1.2	9.3
99. No answer	491	1.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	30.3	29.8
2	12.9	11.3
3	9.8	9.8
4	21.6	16.3
5	9.9	12.5
6	6.9	9.1
7	8.6	11.2
99	54M	452M
	3464	2969

**V295 JEWS:SHAME ABOUT GERMAN CRIMES AGAINST J**

Location: 295

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Attitudes towards Jewish people:&gt;

I'm ashamed that Germans have committed so many crimes against Jewish people.

&lt;Complete question text V294&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	389	0.8	5.8
02.	214	0.4	3.2
03.	273	0.5	4.1
04.	626	1.2	9.4
05.	651	1.3	9.8
06.	1028	2.0	15.4
07. Completely agree	3485	6.8	52.3
99. No answer	273	0.5	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	6.1	6.6
2	3.5	3.4
3	3.8	5.1
4	10.4	8.9
5	10.2	9.7
6	14.6	16.0
7	51.4	50.3
99	40M	263M
	3478	3158



**V296 JEWS: TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GERMAN NAZI PAST**

Location: 296

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Attitudes towards Jewish people:&gt;

Many Jewish people try to take personal advantage today of what happened during the Nazi era and make Germans pay for it.

&lt;Complete question text V294&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	941	1.8	14.5
02.	714	1.4	11.0
03.	566	1.1	8.7
04.	1301	2.5	20.0
05.	859	1.7	13.2
06.	794	1.5	12.2
07. Completely agree	1325	2.6	20.4
99. No answer	439	0.9	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	14.6	14.3
2	9.6	11.5
3	8.6	8.2
4	21.9	16.0
5	13.5	13.3
6	11.3	14.3
7	20.6	22.3
99	47M	402M
	3471	3019

**V297 JEWS: NOT WITHOUT BLAME BEING PERSECUTED**

Location: 297

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Attitudes towards Jewish people:&gt;

As a result of their behaviour, Jewish people are not entirely  
without blame for being persecuted.

&lt;Complete question text V294&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	2845	5.5	44.4
02.	947	1.8	14.8
03.	482	0.9	7.5
04.	1039	2.0	16.2
05.	480	0.9	7.5
06.	259	0.5	4.0
07. Completely agree	354	0.7	5.5
99. No answer	533	1.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	43.4	45.5
2	14.2	14.1
3	7.9	7.0
4	18.1	14.2
5	7.2	8.2
6	4.0	4.4
7	5.1	6.6
99	66M	470M
	3452	2951

**V298 AGREE: STRANGER IN ONES OWN COUNTRY**

Location: 298

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

With so many foreigners in Germany, one feels increasingly  
like a stranger in one's own country.

<Originally, this question was part of an item battery which  
also comprised V354 and V355 in this data set.>

&lt;Complete question text V354&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	1953	3.8	30.2
02.	950	1.8	14.7
03.	667	1.3	10.3
04.	885	1.7	13.7
05.	676	1.3	10.5
06.	518	1.0	8.0
07. Completely agree	815	1.6	12.6
99. No answer	35	0.1	.
00. No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44917	87.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	33.5	26.8
2	14.3	14.7
3	9.3	11.1
4	14.0	13.3
5	10.4	11.1
6	6.9	9.6
7	11.7	13.4
0	249M	265M
99	15M	24M
	3254	3133

**V299 OCCUR:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.**

Location: 299  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

(Int.: Please display card.)

There are three situations on this card which illustrate a certain type of behaviour of the people involved.  
 How often do you think this kind of thing occurs in Germany?  
 Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: One answer each for A, B and C.)

<Frequency of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. This happens never	1052	2.0	15.6
2. This happens seldom	2771	5.4	41.1
3. This happens occasionally	2457	4.8	36.5
4. This happens often	389	0.8	5.8
5. This happens very often	67	0.1	1.0
9. No answer	203	0.4	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	12.0	19.8
2	38.9	42.8
3	41.4	31.3
4	6.9	4.7
5	.7	1.4
9	33M	166M
	3485	3255

**V300 OCCUR:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOY FRIEND**

Location: 300  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<Frequency of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

<Complete question text V299>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. This happens never	289	0.6	4.3
2. This happens seldom	879	1.7	13.0
3. This happens occasionally	2685	5.2	39.6
4. This happens often	2494	4.9	36.8
5. This happens very often	428	0.8	6.3
9. No answer	164	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	2.8	6.1
2	11.9	13.7
3	38.3	40.0
4	39.9	34.4
5	7.1	5.9
9	26M	136M
	3492	3285

**V301 OCCUR: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST**

Location: 301  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<Frequency of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

A businessman who has to shed staff, sacks the foreign workers first.

<Complete question text V299>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. This happens never	619	1.2	9.3
2. This happens seldom	2007	3.9	30.0
3. This happens occasionally	2633	5.1	39.4
4. This happens often	1166	2.3	17.5
5. This happens very often	255	0.5	3.8
9. No answer	259	0.5	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	6.5	12.1
2	27.3	32.6
3	39.9	39.9
4	21.4	13.2
5	5.0	2.1
9	40M	212M
	3478	3209

**V302 RESP.:LANDLORD REFUSES TO SERVE FOREIGN.**

Location: 302  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

(Int.: Please display card.)  
 Based on the same three situations:  
 How would you personally rate this behaviour?  
 Please give separate answers for A, B and C.

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

<Rating of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in  
 his restaurant/bar.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
I find it ...			
1. completely acceptable	295	0.6	4.3
2. fairly acceptable	445	0.9	6.5
3. fairly unacceptable	1962	3.8	28.9
4. completely unacceptable	4096	8.0	60.3
9. No answer	141	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	4.5	4.5
2	5.5	7.5
3	29.4	26.2
4	60.6	61.9
9	40M	96M
	3478	3325

**V303 RESP.:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND**

Location: 303  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<Rating of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

<Complete question text V302>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
I find it ...			
1. completely acceptable	618	1.2	9.2
2. fairly acceptable	1617	3.1	24.0
3. fairly unacceptable	2661	5.2	39.5
4. completely unacceptable	1839	3.6	27.3
9. No answer	204	0.4	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	8.6	9.3
2	23.3	23.6
3	40.1	37.8
4	28.0	29.2
9	40M	148M
	3478	3273

**V304 RESP.: EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST**

Location: 304  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<Rating of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

A businessman who has to shed staff, sacks the foreign workers first.

<Complete question text V302>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
I find it ...			
1. completely acceptable	536	1.0	8.0
2. fairly acceptable	1177	2.3	17.5
3. fairly unacceptable	2559	5.0	38.0
4. completely unacceptable	2462	4.8	36.6
9. No answer	205	0.4	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	7.9	6.5
2	17.9	14.6
3	38.2	37.2
4	36.0	41.7
9	42M	152M
	3476	3269

**V305 GERMANS:LANDLORD REFUSES SERVING FOREIGN.**

Location: 305

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

(Int.: Please display card.)

And how do you think most Germans would rate this behaviour?

(Int.: Only ONE answer each for A, B and C.)

&lt;Majority assessment of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:&gt;

A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Most Germans find it...			
1. completely acceptable	510	1.0	7.6
2. fairly acceptable	1526	3.0	22.9
3. fairly unacceptable	3352	6.5	50.3
4. completely unacceptable	1282	2.5	19.2
9. No answer	269	0.5	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	7.9	7.2
2	22.6	23.0
3	50.9	48.6
4	18.6	21.2
9	51M	218M
	3467	3203



**V306 GERMANS:PARENTS FORBID TURKISH BOYFRIEND**

Location: 306  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<Majority assessment of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy.

<Complete question text V305>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Most Germans find it...			
1. completely acceptable	910	1.8	13.7
2. fairly acceptable	2970	5.8	44.7
3. fairly unacceptable	2239	4.4	33.7
4. completely unacceptable	530	1.0	8.0
9. No answer	290	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	14.4	12.7
2	46.0	42.9
3	33.6	33.7
4	6.0	10.7
9	61M	227M
	3457	3194

**V307 GERMANS:EMPLOYERS SACK FOREIGNERS FIRST**

Location: 307  
Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<Majority assessment of discriminatory behaviour towards foreigners:>

A businessman who has to shed staff, sacks the foreign workers first.

<Complete question text V305>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Most Germans find it...			
1. completely acceptable	1225	2.4	18.5
2. fairly acceptable	2574	5.0	38.8
3. fairly unacceptable	2141	4.2	32.3
4. completely unacceptable	686	1.3	10.4
9. No answer	313	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	19.8	14.6
2	39.5	37.6
3	31.9	35.1
4	8.8	12.7
9	59M	248M
	3459	3173

**V308 IDENTIFICATION WITH OWN COMMUNITY**

Location: 308

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Now we would like to know how strongly you identify  
with your town (community) and its inhabitants.  
Please use the card for your answers.  
(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V313.)

&lt;Attachment:&gt;

Do you identify emotionally with your town very strongly,  
pretty strongly, only weakly or not at all?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strong identification	2424	4.7	28.0
2. Pretty strong identification	3691	7.2	42.7
3. Only weak identification	2142	4.2	24.8
4. No identification at all	397	0.8	4.6
8. Don't know	57	0.1	.
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	42690	83.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2008*
1	27.4	27.2	28.5
2	41.8	41.6	43.6
3	24.7	26.5	24.1
4	6.1	4.7	3.9
0		1613M	
8	29M	13M	21M
9	2M	9M	2M
	3027	2168	3446

**V309 IDENTIFICATION WITH FEDERAL STATE**

Location: 309

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Attachment:&gt;

And what about your federal state and its inhabitants?

&lt;Complete question text V308&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strong identification	1989	3.9	23.1
2. Pretty strong identification	4002	7.8	46.4
3. Only weak identification	2246	4.4	26.1
4. No identification at all	380	0.7	4.4
8. Don't know	94	0.2	.
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	42690	83.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2008*
1	20.9	21.3	24.5
2	45.8	47.4	47.3
3	28.3	27.2	24.6
4	5.1	4.1	3.7
0		1613M	
8	38M	18M	34M
9	0M	10M	4M
	3020	2164	3431

**V310 IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER WEST GERMANY**

Location: 310

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;If interview is conducted in Western Germany (incl. West Berlin)&gt;

&lt;Attachment:&gt;

And what about the old Federal Republic - as it was before unification with the GDR - and its population?

&lt;Complete question text V308&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strong identification	992	1.9	19.6
2. Pretty strong identification	2465	4.8	48.8
3. Only weak identification	1230	2.4	24.3
4. No identification at all	367	0.7	7.3
8. Don't know	197	0.4	.
9. No answer	84	0.2	.
0. Interview in new federal states (code 2 in V5); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	46081	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2008*
1	19.4	19.7	19.8
2	52.4	49.9	45.6
3	22.4	24.5	25.6
4	5.9	5.9	9.0
0	579M	2031M	639M
8	44M	68M	136M
9	3M	27M	71M
	2431	1678	2623

**V311 IDENTIFICATION WITH FORMER EAST GERMANY**

Location: 311  
 Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<If interview is conducted in Eastern Germany (incl.  
 East Berlin)>

<Attachment:>  
 And what about the former GDR and its population?

<Complete question text V308>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strong identification	558	1.1	17.0
2. Pretty strong identification	1280	2.5	39.0
3. Only weak identification	850	1.7	25.9
4. No identification at all	592	1.2	18.0
8. Don't know	81	0.2	.
9. No answer	30	0.1	.
0. Interview in the old federal states (code 1 in V5); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	48025	93.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2008*
1	12.3	20.9	20.8
2	30.9	47.8	44.3
3	30.1	23.3	21.9
4	26.6	7.9	13.0
0	2479M	3386M	2830M
8	18M	13M	7M
9	1M	9M	6M
	561	396	626

**V312 IDENTIFICATION WITH GERMANY AS A WHOLE**

Location: 312  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Attachment:>  
 And what about Germany as a whole and its population?

<Complete question text V308>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strong identification	1778	3.5	20.7
2. Pretty strong identification	4346	8.5	50.6
3. Only weak identification	2197	4.3	25.6
4. No identification at all	267	0.5	3.1
8. Don't know	118	0.2	.
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	42690	83.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2008*
1	24.3	18.0	19.1
2	47.4	53.0	53.6
3	24.7	26.3	24.2
4	3.7	2.7	3.1
0		1613M	
8	49M	30M	30M
9	2M	9M	10M
	3007	2152	3429

**V313 IDENTIFICATION WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION**

Location: 313  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Attachment:>

1991:  
 And what about the European Community and its population?

2000, 2008:  
 And what about the European Union and its population?

<Complete question text V308>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strong identification	614	1.2	7.5
2. Pretty strong identification	2463	4.8	29.9
3. Only weak identification	3680	7.2	44.7
4. No identification at all	1481	2.9	18.0
8. Don't know	446	0.9	.
9. No answer	42	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 1), 2002-2006	42690	83.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2008*
1	11.4	5.5	6.8
2	34.2	27.3	32.9
3	39.4	50.5	43.7
4	15.0	16.7	16.5
0		1613M	
8	170M	122M	97M
9	6M	15M	19M
	2882	2054	3353

**V314 DOES ONE NEED A FAMILY FOR HAPPINESS?**

Location: 314

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do you think one needs a family to be really happy, or do you think one can be just as happy living on one's own?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. One needs a family	20852	40.6	71.6
2. Just as happy on one's own	5058	9.8	17.4
3. Happier on one's own (1980: Int.: Do not read out.)	482	0.9	1.7
4. Undecided (1980: Int.: Do not read out.)	2734	5.3	9.4
9. No answer	54	0.1	.
0. Not available 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008	22236	43.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988
1	72.4	63.3	60.6
2	19.1	21.1	21.3
3	1.2	1.9	2.2
4	7.3	13.6	15.9
9	4M	6M	
	2951	2998	3052

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	72.3	70.7	71.4	73.9	72.2	74.1
2	16.6	17.2	18.1	16.9	18.3	17.2
3	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.0
4	9.6	10.5	8.3	8.0	8.1	6.6
9	4M	17M	6M	6M	6M	4M
	3054	3531	3512	3798	2814	3417

**V315 MARRIAGE AFTER LIVING TOGETHER PERMANENT**

Location: 315

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do you think one should get married if one is living with a partner on a permanent basis?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	16883	32.8	59.2
2. No	7953	15.5	27.9
3. Undecided (1980: Int.: Do not read out.)	3706	7.2	13.0
8. Don't know	562	1.1	.
9. No answer	76	0.1	.
0. Not available 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008	22236	43.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1984	1988
1	67.2	63.6	62.8
2	24.2	21.8	22.2
3	8.6	14.6	15.0
8	67M	113M	130M
9	9M	6M	2M
	2879	2885	2920

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2006*
1	57.9	58.1	57.2	58.0	53.2	55.0
2	28.8	28.0	29.9	29.7	35.9	31.7
3	13.3	13.8	12.9	12.4	10.8	13.3
8	36M	65M	48M	42M	23M	19M
9	7M	39M	5M	3M	2M	1M
	3016	3443	3465	3759	2795	3401

**V316 REASON FOR MARRIAGE: CHILD**

Location: 316

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<If respondent didn't answer 'yes' in V315:>

And what if there is a child? Do you think that one should get married then?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1746	3.4	41.7
2. No	1661	3.2	39.6
3. Undecided	784	1.5	18.7
8. Don't know	76	0.1	.
9. No answer	11	0.0	.
0. Not applicable (code 1 in V315); not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2004-2008	47138	91.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2002*
1	50.0	43.9	42.2
2	31.1	38.0	43.0
3	18.9	18.2	14.9
0	1747M	2179M	1488M
8	18M	32M	20M
9	9M	1M	
	1285	1591	1312

**V317 WHAT IS THE IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN?**

Location: 317

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

What do you consider the ideal family size to be today:  
 Father, mother, and how many children?

(Int.: Fill in the number of children.)

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
00.	No child	111	0.2	2.0
01.	1 child	551	1.1	10.0
02.	2 children	3613	7.0	65.3
03.	3 children	1024	2.0	18.5
04.	4 children	200	0.4	3.6
05.	5 children	22	0.0	0.4
06.	6 children	6	0.0	0.1
07.	7 children	1	0.0	0.0
08.	8 children	1	0.0	0.0
10.	10 children	2	0.0	0.0
12.	12 children	1	0.0	0.0
15.	15 children	1	0.0	0.0
96.	Not available 1984-2008	45470	88.4	.
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	335	0.7	.
99.	No answer	77	0.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
0	1.9	2.1
1	10.0	9.9
2	62.9	67.6
3	20.0	17.0
4	4.6	2.7
5	.4	.4
6	.1	.1
7		.0
8	.0	
10		.1
12		.0
15	.0	
97	1M	
98	188M	147M
99	5M	72M
	2761	2772



**V318 WORKING WOMAN:WARM RELATION TO CHILD OK**

Location: 318

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

People have different opinions about the role of women in the family and in bringing up children. For each of the statements on the card, please tell me whether you completely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree, or completely disagree.

(Int.: Please present card. Record one answer code for each statement.)

<The role of women in the family:>

A working mother can establish just as loving and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who doesn't work.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	12962	25.2	56.5
2. Tend to agree	5548	10.8	24.2
3. Tend to disagree	3297	6.4	14.4
4. Completely disagree	1141	2.2	5.0
8. Don't know	343	0.7	.
9. No answer	43	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006	28082	54.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	40.9
2	25.8
3	24.0
4	9.2
8	70M
9	2M

2919

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2004\* 2008\*

1	47.3	52.8	55.3	54.3	54.1	63.9
2	28.9	25.0	24.6	27.6	25.5	20.4
3	18.4	16.5	14.2	13.7	15.3	11.7
4	5.5	5.7	5.9	4.4	5.1	4.0
8	75M	77M	49M	35M	38M	26M
9	4M	12M		8M	10M	7M
	2978	3459	3469	3761	2898	3436

**V319 WIFE:IMP.TO HELP HUSBAND WITH HIS CAREER**

Location: 319

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;The role of women in the family:&gt;

It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career  
than to have one herself.

&lt;Complete question text V318&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2537	4.9	11.4
2. Tend to agree	4786	9.3	21.5
3. Tend to disagree	7987	15.5	35.9
4. Completely disagree	6951	13.5	31.2
8. Don't know	975	1.9	.
9. No answer	98	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006	28082	54.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	22.2
2	30.0
3	28.9
4	19.0
8	141M
9	2M

2848

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2004\* 2008\*

1	8.1	14.3	12.2	10.5	6.7	8.9
2	23.9	25.6	21.5	22.6	17.2	15.9
3	37.2	34.0	34.3	39.2	39.8	35.4
4	30.9	26.1	32.0	27.7	36.3	39.7
8	149M	191M	189M	139M	100M	81M
9	10M	11M	9M	21M	25M	21M
	2899	3347	3320	3644	2821	3367

**V320 WORKING WOMAN: SMALL CHILD SUFFERS**

Location: 320

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;The role of women in the family:&gt;

A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

&lt;Complete question text V318&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	7881	15.3	34.6
2. Tend to agree	6706	13.0	29.4
3. Tend to disagree	4978	9.7	21.8
4. Completely disagree	3244	6.3	14.2
8. Don't know	463	0.9	.
9. No answer	62	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006	28082	54.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	61.7
2	25.9
3	8.6
4	3.8
8	58M
9	2M

2931

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	36.7	41.9	39.7	34.2	27.3	24.2
2	35.7	29.5	31.2	31.7	29.4	26.7
3	19.1	18.4	18.3	22.3	27.2	26.7
4	8.5	10.2	10.8	11.8	16.1	22.5
8	64M	98M	74M	72M	38M	50M
9	2M	11M	5M	14M	19M	11M
	2991	3440	3439	3717	2890	3408

**V321 WIFE:BETTER STAY HOME+LOOK AFTER FAMILY**

Location: 321

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;The role of women in the family:&gt;

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.

&lt;Complete question text V318&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	4498	8.7	19.8
2. Tend to agree	5609	10.9	24.6
3. Tend to disagree	6875	13.4	30.2
4. Completely disagree	5777	11.2	25.4
8. Don't know	499	1.0	.
9. No answer	76	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006	28082	54.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	41.0
2	29.3
3	19.5
4	10.2
8	75M
9	6M

2910

1991\* 1992\* 1996\* 2000\* 2004\* 2008\*

1	17.9	24.6	21.3	18.7	14.6	14.2
2	28.8	26.6	24.9	27.8	22.7	21.8
3	33.2	27.7	29.7	31.0	34.5	30.2
4	20.1	21.1	24.0	22.6	28.2	33.8
8	61M	104M	99M	63M	53M	57M
9	6M	11M	12M	15M	14M	15M
	2991	3433	3407	3726	2880	3397

**V322 WORKING WOMAN: BETTER MOTHER FOR CHILD**

Location: 322

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;The role of women in the family:&gt;

A child actually benefits from his or her mother having a job rather than just concentrating on the home.

&lt;Complete question text V318&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3640	7.1	16.4
2. Tend to agree	7106	13.8	32.0
3. Tend to disagree	7183	14.0	32.4
4. Completely disagree	4264	8.3	19.2
8. Don't know	1048	2.0	.
9. No answer	93	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006	28082	54.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	6.2
2	18.4
3	36.6
4	38.7
8	142M
9	7M

2842

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	7.9	13.2	14.5	15.0	16.3	22.9
2	31.6	26.6	27.9	33.4	36.7	36.2
3	37.8	35.2	33.1	36.2	33.4	29.5
4	22.7	25.1	24.5	15.4	13.5	11.4
8	169M	218M	218M	144M	92M	111M
9	4M	10M	11M	29M	19M	15M
	2885	3320	3289	3631	2836	3342

**V323 WIFE: SHOULD GIVE UP WORK AFTER MARRIAGE**

Location: 323

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;The role of women in the family:&gt;

A married woman should not work if there is a limited number of jobs and her husband is able to support the family.

&lt;Complete question text V318&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	4425	8.6	19.8
2. Tend to agree	5382	10.5	24.0
3. Tend to disagree	6126	11.9	27.4
4. Completely disagree	6465	12.6	28.9
8. Don't know	832	1.6	.
9. No answer	104	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006	28082	54.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	37.7
2	30.9
3	18.9
4	12.6
8	130M
9	3M

2858

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	18.9	24.9	21.0	15.9	14.6	14.9
2	32.0	25.0	23.2	22.2	21.8	19.9
3	25.3	25.8	26.3	30.9	32.9	28.6
4	23.8	24.4	29.5	31.0	30.7	36.5
8	104M	153M	137M	133M	76M	107M
9	5M	32M	8M	18M	20M	23M
	2949	3363	3372	3653	2850	3339

**V324 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: INDEPENDENCE**

Location: 324

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Our next question concerns the area of education. On these cards there are some characteristics and abilities which can be furthered by education. How important to you personally are these educational goals? Think in terms of a child of about ten years. Once again, please use the scale on the side of the cards.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over. Please, fill in one answer code for each card.)

<Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:>

Independence

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	24	0.0	0.5
02.	45	0.1	1.0
03.	100	0.2	2.3
04.	265	0.5	6.0
05.	739	1.4	16.6
06.	929	1.8	20.9
07. 7 - very important	2342	4.6	52.7
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	12	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	.5	.5
2	.8	1.4
3	2.1	2.6
4	6.1	5.6
5	16.4	17.0
6	20.5	21.7
7	53.5	51.1
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	5M	7M
	2947	1497

**V325 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: SELF-CONFIDENCE**

Location: 325

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Self-confidence

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	16	0.0	0.4
02.	16	0.0	0.4
03.	65	0.1	1.5
04.	213	0.4	4.8
05.	624	1.2	14.0
06.	1009	2.0	22.7
07. 7 - very important	2499	4.9	56.3
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	14	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	.3	.5
2	.3	.5
3	1.2	2.0
4	4.9	4.7
5	14.3	13.5
6	22.4	23.3
7	56.7	55.4
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	7M	7M
	2945	1497



**V326 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: POLITE MANNERS**

Location: 326

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Good manners

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	52	0.1	1.2
02.	61	0.1	1.4
03.	129	0.3	2.9
04.	391	0.8	8.8
05.	917	1.8	20.6
06.	1023	2.0	23.0
07. 7 - very important	1868	3.6	42.1
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	15	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.5	.6
2	1.3	1.5
3	2.7	3.3
4	8.4	9.7
5	20.5	21.0
6	22.5	24.0
7	43.2	39.9
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	8M	7M
	2944	1497

**V327 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: PERSISTENCE**

Location: 327

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Persistence

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	28	0.1	0.6
02.	53	0.1	1.2
03.	157	0.3	3.5
04.	411	0.8	9.3
05.	1011	2.0	22.8
06.	1150	2.2	25.9
07. 7 - very important	1633	3.2	36.8
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	12	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	.7	.5
2	.9	1.7
3	2.7	5.2
4	9.2	9.3
5	22.0	24.2
6	26.3	25.1
7	38.2	34.0
0		1487M
97	1M	
98	3M	
99	5M	7M
	2946	1497

**V328 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: GOOD GRADES**

Location: 328

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Good grades

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	40	0.1	0.9
02.	54	0.1	1.2
03.	161	0.3	3.6
04.	507	1.0	11.4
05.	1192	2.3	26.8
06.	1035	2.0	23.3
07. 7 - very important	1451	2.8	32.7
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	16	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.1	.6
2	1.2	1.3
3	3.3	4.2
4	11.1	12.0
5	26.5	27.6
6	23.0	24.0
7	33.9	30.3
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	8M	8M
	2944	1496

**V329 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: RESPONSIBILITY**

Location: 329

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Sense of responsibility

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	20	0.0	0.5
02.	37	0.1	0.8
03.	101	0.2	2.3
04.	302	0.6	6.8
05.	757	1.5	17.0
06.	1088	2.1	24.5
07. 7 - very important	2139	4.2	48.1
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	12	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	.6	.2
2	.7	1.1
3	2.0	2.8
4	6.4	7.5
5	17.2	16.7
6	24.2	25.1
7	48.9	46.6
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	5M	7M
	2947	1497

**V330 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: ACCEPT CRITICISM**

Location: 330

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Ability to criticize and accept criticism

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	57	0.1	1.3
02.	88	0.2	2.0
03.	274	0.5	6.2
04.	555	1.1	12.5
05.	1071	2.1	24.2
06.	993	1.9	22.4
07. 7 - very important	1396	2.7	31.5
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	22	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.3	1.3
2	1.7	2.6
3	5.6	7.3
4	12.0	13.6
5	24.3	23.8
6	22.4	22.4
7	32.7	29.1
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	14M	8M
	2938	1496

**V331 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: EMPATHY**

Location: 331

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Empathy

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	29	0.1	0.7
02.	42	0.1	0.9
03.	135	0.3	3.0
04.	343	0.7	7.7
05.	777	1.5	17.5
06.	1077	2.1	24.3
07. 7 - very important	2035	4.0	45.9
98. Don't know	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	17	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	.7	.5
2	.8	1.2
3	2.6	3.9
4	7.3	8.6
5	17.3	18.0
6	24.3	24.2
7	47.0	43.6
0		1487M
98	4M	
99	10M	7M
	2941	1497

**V332 EDUCATIONAL GOALS: DILIGENCE**

Location: 332

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of educational goals for 10-year-olds:&gt;

Diligence

&lt;Complete question text V324&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	26	0.1	0.6
02.	65	0.1	1.5
03.	127	0.2	2.9
04.	364	0.7	8.2
05.	951	1.8	21.4
06.	1141	2.2	25.7
07. 7 - very important	1762	3.4	39.7
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	20	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-2008	46957	91.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	.7	.4
2	1.6	1.3
3	2.6	3.4
4	7.6	9.4
5	21.7	21.0
6	24.4	28.3
7	41.5	36.3
0		1487M
98	3M	
99	12M	8M
	2940	1496

**V333 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 1**

Location: 333

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Generally speaking, what, in your opinion, should children take away from school? Please, have a look at the items on this list.

Choose the three items that you deem most important.

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until V335. Write down items in the order they were chosen.)

<Most important educational goals in school:>

First response

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independence	1583	3.1	25.9
02. Order and discipline	883	1.7	14.4
03. Vocational skills	355	0.7	5.8
04. A zest for life	185	0.4	3.0
05. Good manners	147	0.3	2.4
06. A capacity for judgment	509	1.0	8.3
07. Respect for others	437	0.8	7.1
08. Self-confidence	344	0.7	5.6
09. Eclectic knowledge	1677	3.3	27.4
99. No answer	33	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2008	45263	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

1	25.7
2	13.7
3	6.3
4	2.9
5	2.7
6	9.8
7	5.5
8	5.9
9	27.4
99	4M

3091

1991\*

1	25.6
2	14.8
3	4.7
4	4.0
5	2.1
6	8.8
7	8.9
8	5.8
9	25.3
99	16M

3042



**V334 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 2**

Location: 334

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Most important educational goals in school:&gt;

Second response

&lt;Complete question text V333&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independence	757	1.5	12.4
02. Order and discipline	662	1.3	10.8
03. Vocational skills	691	1.3	11.3
04. A zest for life	313	0.6	5.1
05. Good manners	462	0.9	7.6
06. A capacity for judgment	1064	2.1	17.4
07. Respect for others	793	1.5	13.0
08. Self-confidence	568	1.1	9.3
09. Eclectic knowledge	799	1.6	13.1
99. No answer	29	0.1	.
00. No second response; not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2008	45278	88.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

1	12.0
2	10.8
3	11.1
4	4.7
5	7.8
6	19.3
7	10.9
8	9.9
9	13.4
0	11M

3084

1991\*

1	12.4
2	9.9
3	10.9
4	6.3
5	7.4
6	17.7
7	14.5
8	8.4
9	12.6
0	2M
99	16M

3041

**V335 EDUCATIONAL GOAL OF SCHOOL: RESPONSE 3**

Location: 335

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Most important educational goals in school:&gt;

Third response

&lt;Complete question text V333&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independence	747	1.5	12.3
02. Order and discipline	500	1.0	8.2
03. Vocational skills	551	1.1	9.1
04. A zest for life	406	0.8	6.7
05. Good manners	364	0.7	6.0
06. A capacity for judgment	799	1.6	13.2
07. Respect for others	984	1.9	16.2
08. Self-confidence	652	1.3	10.7
09. Eclectic knowledge	1072	2.1	17.6
99. No answer	29	0.1	.
00. No third response; not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2008	45312	88.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

1	12.6
2	7.9
3	10.1
4	6.3
5	5.7
6	14.0
7	14.4
8	11.4
9	17.7
0	23M

3072

1991\*

1	12.6
2	8.2
3	7.4
4	7.2
5	6.3
6	13.1
7	17.1
8	10.2
9	17.7
0	15M
99	16M

3027

**V336 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO OBEY**

Location: 336

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Which of the items on this card do you consider the most important thing a child needs to learn to prepare himself or herself for life?

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V340.

1996: Please enter a tick in each column.

1992: Only one choice possible.)

What do you consider the second most important?

(1992: Int.: Only one choice possible.)

What is the third most important?

(1992: Int.: Only one choice possible.)

And the fourth most important?

(1992: Int.: Only one choice possible.)

(Int.: Tick remaining option as "fifth.")

2000 CAPI: And what comes in fifth place?

&lt;Things a child needs to learn to prepare for life:&gt;

To obey

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important	1412	2.7	13.7
2. Second most important	1339	2.6	13.0
3. Third most important	2330	4.5	22.6
4. Fourth most important	2448	4.8	23.8
5. Fifth most important	2771	5.4	26.9
8. Don't know	354	0.7	.
9. No answer	216	0.4	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2008	40546	78.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1996*	2000*
1	13.0	14.2	14.0
2	12.4	13.4	12.7
3	19.9	24.6	22.9
4	23.7	23.3	24.5
5	30.9	24.5	25.8
8	137M	104M	140M
9	66M	79M	69M
	3345	3334	3595

**V337 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO BE POPULAR**

Location: 337

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Things a child needs to learn to prepare for life:&gt;

To be popular

&lt;Complete question text V336&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important	239	0.5	2.3
2. Second most important	789	1.5	7.7
3. Third most important	2355	4.6	23.0
4. Fourth most important	3702	7.2	36.1
5. Fifth most important	3170	6.2	30.9
8. Don't know	378	0.7	.
9. No answer	237	0.5	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2008	40546	78.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1996*	2000*
1	1.7	2.1	3.4
2	7.5	7.3	8.6
3	24.8	23.6	23.5
4	36.6	35.7	35.0
5	29.4	31.4	29.6
8	136M	119M	143M
9	80M	88M	63M
	3332	3311	3598

**V338 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM THINK FOR ONESELF**

Location: 338

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Things a child needs to learn to prepare for life:&gt;

To think for himself or herself

&lt;Complete question text V336&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important	7624	14.8	71.2
2. Second most important	1969	3.8	18.4
3. Third most important	759	1.5	7.1
4. Fourth most important	296	0.6	2.8
5. Fifth most important	65	0.1	0.6
8. Don't know	66	0.1	.
9. No answer	91	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2008	40546	78.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1996*	2000*
1	71.4	70.8	71.3
2	18.2	18.9	18.1
3	6.8	7.1	7.3
4	3.1	2.7	2.6
5	.5	.6	.7
8	26M	31M	15M
9	40M	32M	14M
	3482	3455	3775

**V339 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO WORK HARD**

Location: 339

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Things a child needs to learn to prepare for life:&gt;

To work hard

&lt;Complete question text V336&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important	217	0.4	2.1
2. Second most important	1274	2.5	12.4
3. Third most important	2678	5.2	26.1
4. Fourth most important	2565	5.0	25.0
5. Fifth most important	3540	6.9	34.5
8. Don't know	362	0.7	.
9. No answer	234	0.5	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2008	40546	78.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1996*	2000*
1	2.6	1.6	1.6
2	15.7	8.8	10.6
3	27.4	24.8	25.1
4	23.9	27.1	25.5
5	30.3	37.7	37.2
8	133M	118M	146M
9	68M	93M	73M
	3347	3307	3586

**V340 CHILD: EDUCATIONAL AIM TO HELP OTHERS**

Location: 340

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Things a child needs to learn to prepare for life:&gt;

To help others when they need help

&lt;Complete question text V336&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most important	1244	2.4	11.7
2. Second most important	5319	10.3	50.0
3. Third most important	2327	4.5	21.9
4. Fourth most important	1182	2.3	11.1
5. Fifth most important	565	1.1	5.3
8. Don't know	101	0.2	.
9. No answer	132	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2008	40546	78.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1996*	2000*
1	12.6	12.4	10.7
2	48.0	52.8	51.5
3	21.6	20.3	22.0
4	11.6	10.1	10.6
5	6.3	4.4	5.1
8	42M	41M	25M
9	52M	49M	26M
	3454	3427	3753

**V341 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: MANNERS**

Location: 341

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

A - Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

(Int.: Present card and leave on display until part D of this question. Mark three responses in column A for this question.)

B - Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

(Int.: Read out the three items chosen before. Let respondent pick the most important one. Mark this item in column B.)

C - All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

(Int.: Mark these three responses in column B.)

D - And which one of these three is least important of all?

(Int.: Read out the items marked in column B. Let respondent pick the least important one. Mark this item in column C.)

<Desired qualities of a child:>

...that it has good manners

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	152	0.3	3.2
2. Among the 3 least important	735	1.4	15.6
3. Not rated by respondent	2754	5.4	58.5
4. Among the 3 most desirable	907	1.8	19.3
5. The most desirable	161	0.3	3.4
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	3.2
2	17.5
3	57.1
4	18.5
5	3.7
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	3.4
2	14.9
3	59.8
4	18.7
5	3.2
9	300M

3248

**V342 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: AMBITION**

Location: 342

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it tries hard to succeed

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	152	0.3	3.2
2. Among the 3 least important	873	1.7	18.5
3. Not rated by respondent	3108	6.0	66.0
4. Among the 3 most desirable	454	0.9	9.6
5. The most desirable	122	0.2	2.6
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	3.7
2	20.1
3	61.8
4	11.4
5	3.1
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	3.2
2	18.3
3	68.3
4	8.4
5	1.9
9	300M

3248

**V343 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN: HONESTY**

Location: 343

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it is honest

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	5	0.0	0.1
2. Among the 3 least important	26	0.1	0.6
3. Not rated by respondent	1583	3.1	33.6
4. Among the 3 most desirable	1510	2.9	32.1
5. The most desirable	1585	3.1	33.7
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	.1
2	.7
3	36.0
4	32.6
5	30.6
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	.1
2	.5
3	33.1
4	31.9
5	34.5
9	300M

3248



**V344 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: CLEANLINESS**

Location: 344

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it is neat and clean

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	144	0.3	3.1
2. Among the 3 least important	742	1.4	15.8
3. Not rated by respondent	3123	6.1	66.3
4. Among the 3 most desirable	605	1.2	12.8
5. The most desirable	95	0.2	2.0
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	3.2
2	16.0
3	62.8
4	15.0
5	3.0
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	3.3
2	17.0
3	67.0
4	11.2
5	1.5
9	300M

3248

**V345 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:COMMON SENSE**

Location: 345

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it has good sense and sound judgment

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	42	0.1	0.9
2. Among the 3 least important	220	0.4	4.7
3. Not rated by respondent	2085	4.1	44.3
4. Among the 3 most desirable	1019	2.0	21.6
5. The most desirable	1343	2.6	28.5
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	1.5
2	6.8
3	45.1
4	19.2
5	27.4
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	.6
2	3.4
3	43.2
4	23.1
5	29.7
9	300M

3248

**V346 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN:SELF-CONTROL**

Location: 346

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it has self-control

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	229	0.4	4.9
2. Among the 3 least important	835	1.6	17.7
3. Not rated by respondent	3233	6.3	68.7
4. Among the 3 most desirable	362	0.7	7.7
5. The most desirable	50	0.1	1.1
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	5.2
2	15.6
3	67.7
4	10.2
5	1.4
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	4.6
2	17.9
3	69.9
4	6.6
5	1.0
9	300M

3248

**V347 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GENDER ROLE**

Location: 347

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that a boy acts like a boy, and a girl acts like a girl

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	2598	5.1	55.2
2. Among the 3 least important	770	1.5	16.4
3. Not rated by respondent	1190	2.3	25.3
4. Among the 3 most desirable	128	0.2	2.7
5. The most desirable	23	0.0	0.5
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	45.3
2	18.8
3	31.9
4	3.6
5	.4
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	58.5
2	15.5
3	23.1
4	2.3
5	.6
9	300M

3248

**V348 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: SOCIABILITY**

Location: 348

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it gets along well with other children

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	166	0.3	3.5
2. Among the 3 least important	689	1.3	14.6
3. Not rated by respondent	3186	6.2	67.7
4. Among the 3 most desirable	596	1.2	12.7
5. The most desirable	72	0.1	1.5
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	5.3
2	17.5
3	63.9
4	11.8
5	1.6
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	2.7
2	12.8
3	69.2
4	13.7
5	1.6
9	300M

3248

**V349 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN: OBEY PARENTS**

Location: 349

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it obeys its parents well

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	68	0.1	1.4
2. Among the 3 least important	516	1.0	11.0
3. Not rated by respondent	3119	6.1	66.2
4. Among the 3 most desirable	719	1.4	15.3
5. The most desirable	287	0.6	6.1
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	1.4
2	9.3
3	64.1
4	17.8
5	7.4
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	1.6
2	12.0
3	67.4
4	13.5
5	5.4
9	300M

3248

**V350 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:RESPONSIBILITY**

Location: 350

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it is responsible

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	38	0.1	0.8
2. Among the 3 least important	189	0.4	4.0
3. Not rated by respondent	2271	4.4	48.2
4. Among the 3 most desirable	1608	3.1	34.1
5. The most desirable	603	1.2	12.8
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	1.2
2	5.6
3	48.7
4	32.7
5	11.8
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	.6
2	3.2
3	46.6
4	36.0
5	13.6
9	300M

3248

**V351 DESIRABLE QUAL.F.CHILDREN:BE CONSIDERATE**

Location: 351  
 Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

<Desired qualities of a child:>

...that it is considerate of others

<Complete question text V341>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	72	0.1	1.5
2. Among the 3 least important	350	0.7	7.4
3. Not rated by respondent	3311	6.4	70.3
4. Among the 3 most desirable	806	1.6	17.1
5. The most desirable	170	0.3	3.6
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	1.8
2	9.0
3	72.3
4	14.4
5	2.5
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	1.5
2	6.5
3	69.0
4	18.7
5	4.3
9	300M

3248



**V352 DESIRABLE QUALITIES F.CHILDREN:CURIOSITY**

Location: 352

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it is interested in how and why things happen

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	463	0.9	9.8
2. Among the 3 least important	1329	2.6	28.2
3. Not rated by respondent	2397	4.7	50.9
4. Among the 3 most desirable	462	0.9	9.8
5. The most desirable	58	0.1	1.2
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	13.9
2	26.5
3	49.9
4	8.7
5	1.1
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	8.2
2	28.1
3	52.0
4	10.5
5	1.2
9	300M

3248

**V353 DESIRABLE QUALIT.F.CHILDREN: GOOD GRADES**

Location: 353

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Desired qualities of a child:&gt;

...that it is a good student

&lt;Complete question text V341&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Least important	317	0.6	6.7
2. Among the 3 least important	1536	3.0	32.6
3. Not rated by respondent	2551	5.0	54.2
4. Among the 3 most desirable	258	0.5	5.5
5. The most desirable	47	0.1	1.0
9. No answer	326	0.6	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982 (split 1), 1984-1991, 1994-2008	46381	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	6.7
2	28.8
3	57.7
4	5.5
5	1.4
0	1504M
9	9M

1478

1992\*

1	6.9
2	34.6
3	52.4
4	5.2
5	.8
9	300M

3248

**V354 AGREE: SHLD BE GRATEFUL FOR THE LEADERS**

Location: 354

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;1996, 2006: If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

(Int.: Please display card.)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer using the scale on this card.

1 on the scale means you "completely disagree,"

7 on the scale means you "completely agree."

You can differentiate your answers using the numbers in between.

&lt;Authoritarianism:&gt;

We should be grateful for leaders who can tell us exactly what to do and how to do it.

&lt;In 1996 and 2006 the last item of this battery was V298.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	2823	5.5	30.5
02.	1397	2.7	15.1
03.	1255	2.4	13.6
04.	1654	3.2	17.9
05.	965	1.9	10.4
06.	544	1.1	5.9
07. Completely agree	606	1.2	6.6
99. No answer	75	0.1	.
00. 1996, 2006: no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008	42097	81.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2002*	2006*
1	37.7	27.8	25.6
2	15.2	15.6	15.3
3	12.7	13.6	14.6
4	15.6	17.5	20.1
5	8.9	11.5	10.7
6	4.9	6.8	6.3
7	5.1	7.0	7.3
0	249M		265M
99	11M	12M	58M
	3257	2808	3098

**V355 AGREE: BENEFIT FOR CHILD TO BE CONFORM**

Location: 355

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Authoritarianism:&gt;

In general it will be of benefit for a child in later life if  
he or she is forced to conform to his or her parents' ideas.

&lt;Complete question text V354&gt;

&lt;In 1996 and 2006 the last item of this battery was V298.&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Completely disagree	3488	6.8	37.6
02.		1664	3.2	17.9
03.		1130	2.2	12.2
04.		1402	2.7	15.1
05.		743	1.4	8.0
06.		419	0.8	4.5
07.	Completely agree	427	0.8	4.6
99.	No answer	46	0.1	.
00.	1996, 2006: no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2008	42097	81.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2002*	2006*
1	43.5	37.4	33.5
2	18.2	18.4	17.4
3	11.0	12.4	13.3
4	13.8	13.5	17.4
5	6.5	8.8	8.2
6	3.0	5.3	5.0
7	3.9	4.2	5.3
0	249M		265M
99	12M	5M	31M
	3256	2815	3125

**V356 ABORTION: IF BABY HAS A SEVERE DEFECT**

Location: 356

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Please tell me whether in your opinion a woman should be legally permitted to have an abortion or not...

(Int.: Please read the statements aloud and tick answers.)

Should abortion be permitted...

...if there is a strong chance of the baby being borne with a severe defect?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	18252	35.5	93.7
2. No, should not be permitted	1236	2.4	6.3
8. Don't know	885	1.7	.
9. No answer	61	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	93.0	93.7	94.2
2	7.0	6.3	5.8
0			1461M
8	168M	182M	35M
9	4M	14M	3M
	2819	2899	1552

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	96.0	94.8	92.2	88.7
2	4.0	5.2	7.8	11.3
0			1525M	
8	139M	156M	126M	125M
9	8M	4M	14M	14M
	3401	3358	2139	3282

**V357 ABORTION:MARR.WOMAN DONT WANT MORE CHILD**

Location: 357

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Should abortion be permitted...

...if the woman is married and doesn't want any more children?

&lt;Complete question text V356&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	9262	18.0	50.5
2. No, should not be permitted	9068	17.6	49.5
8. Don't know	1999	3.9	.
9. No answer	105	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	41.6	38.9	47.6
2	58.4	61.1	52.4
0			1461M
8	351M	434M	102M
9	5M	31M	6M
	2635	2630	1482

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	56.4	51.3	51.9	46.5
2	43.6	48.7	48.1	53.5
0			1525M	
8	402M	401M	186M	164M
9	19M	13M	19M	12M
	3127	3104	2073	3245

**V358 ABORTION: IF WOMANS HEALTH IS ENDANGERED**

Location: 358

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Should abortion be permitted...  
 ...if the pregnancy would seriously endanger the woman's  
 health?

&lt;Complete question text V356&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	18775	36.5	95.8
2. No, should not be permitted	821	1.6	4.2
8. Don't know	762	1.5	.
9. No answer	76	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	94.1	95.9	95.7
2	5.9	4.1	4.3
0			1461M
8	143M	161M	45M
9	5M	18M	4M
	2843	2916	1541

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	97.0	97.0	95.5	94.0
2	3.0	3.0	4.5	6.0
0			1525M	
8	130M	143M	89M	91M
9	15M	10M	14M	10M
	3403	3365	2176	3320

**V359 ABORT.:IF FAMILY IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY**

Location: 359

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Should abortion be permitted...  
 ...if the family has a very low income and can't afford  
 more children?

&lt;Complete question text V356&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	10234	19.9	56.0
2. No, should not be permitted	8052	15.7	44.0
8. Don't know	2038	4.0	.
9. No answer	110	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	51.8	48.4	57.7
2	48.2	51.6	42.3
0			1461M
8	333M	461M	109M
9	5M	26M	5M
	2653	2608	1476

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	62.7	56.9	54.1	45.5
2	37.3	43.1	45.9	54.5
0			1525M	
8	387M	396M	189M	176M
9	17M	22M	23M	14M
	3144	3100	2067	3230



**V360 ABORTION: PREGNANCY RESULT OF RAPE**

Location: 360

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Should abortion be permitted...  
...if the pregnancy is the result of rape?

&lt;Complete question text V356&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	17873	34.8	93.0
2. No, should not be permitted	1352	2.6	7.0
8. Don't know	1111	2.2	.
9. No answer	98	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	91.1	91.5	93.3
2	8.9	8.5	6.7
0			1461M
8	215M	256M	70M
9	9M	16M	4M
	2767	2823	1516

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	95.3	94.0	92.8	90.2
2	4.7	6.0	7.2	9.8
0			1525M	
8	168M	188M	104M	133M
9	12M	24M	18M	17M
	3368	3305	2156	3271

**V361 ABORTION:UNMARR. MOTHER NO WISH TO MARRY**

Location: 361

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Should abortion be permitted...  
 ...if the woman is unmarried and doesn't want to marry  
 the child's father?

&lt;Complete question text V356&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	6428	12.5	35.3
2. No, should not be permitted	11806	23.0	64.7
8. Don't know	2091	4.1	.
9. No answer	109	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	30.9	25.0	35.7
2	69.1	75.0	64.3
0			1461M
8	373M	411M	102M
9	9M	19M	5M
	2609	2665	1483

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	40.2	35.1	37.4	31.2
2	59.8	64.9	62.6	68.8
0			1525M	
8	414M	442M	185M	144M
9	23M	15M	25M	14M
	3111	3060	2069	3263

**V362 ABORTION: IF THE WOMAN WANTS IT**

Location: 362

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Should abortion be permitted...

...if that is what the woman wants, regardless of her reasons?

&lt;Complete question text V356&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, should be permitted	7557	14.7	41.0
2. No, should not be permitted	10861	21.1	59.0
8. Don't know	1903	3.7	.
9. No answer	113	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990 (Split 2), 1991, 1994, 1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002, 2004, 2008	30982	60.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
1	29.2	27.4	36.9
2	70.8	72.6	63.1
0			1461M
8	340M	351M	116M
9	8M	33M	6M
	2643	2711	1468

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2006*
1	46.9	42.3	44.3	40.0
2	53.1	57.7	55.7	60.0
0			1525M	
8	378M	383M	169M	187M
9	10M	18M	24M	17M
	3160	3117	2085	3218

**V363 HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF AIDS BEFORE?**

Location: 363  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Let's turn to a different topic: Have you ever heard about the disease called AIDS?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	9558	18.6	99.1
2. No	88	0.2	0.9
9. No answer	5	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41765	81.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	98.9	99.0
2	1.1	1.0
9		2M
	3052	3049

	1992*
1	99.4
2	.6
9	3M
	3545

**V364 HEARD OF AIDS IN THE MEDIA IN LAST WEEK**

Location: 364  
 Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<If respondent has heard of AIDS before>

Have you heard of, watched or read something about AIDS in the radio, television or newspaper within the last week?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	6727	13.1	70.7
2. No	2789	5.4	29.3
9. No answer	47	0.1	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	80.7	72.0
2	19.3	28.0
0	34M	31M
9	10M	20M
	3008	3000

	1992*
1	61.2
2	38.8
0	22M
9	16M
	3510

**V365 PEOPLE W.AIDS: PAY MORE HEALTH INSURANCE**

Location: 365

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 8; 9

&lt;If respondent has heard of AIDS&gt;

(1988: Recently,) there has been a discussion about a number of measures to be taken concerning people who have contracted AIDS. Please, tell me for each measure on this list whether you support or reject it.

(Int.: Present card. Circle one answer code for each item.)

&lt;Measures concerning people who have contracted AIDS:&gt;

People who have contracted AIDS should pay higher premiums for health insurance.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I support the measure	1122	2.2	12.9
2. I reject the measure	7578	14.7	87.1
8. Don't know	843	1.6	.
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	14.0	12.8
2	86.0	87.2
0	34M	31M
8	370M	157M
9	3M	6M
	2645	2857

	1992*
1	12.0
2	88.0
0	22M
8	310M
9	12M
	3204

**V366 PEOPLE W.AIDS: LEGAL REASON TO GET FIRED**

Location: 366

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 8; 9

&lt;Measures concerning people who have contracted AIDS:&gt;

Employers should be allowed to fire employees who have contracted AIDS.

&lt;Complete question text V365&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I support the measure	731	1.4	8.3
2. I reject the measure	8045	15.6	91.7
8. Don't know	764	1.5	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	10.2	8.4
2	89.8	91.6
0	34M	31M
8	337M	177M
9	6M	5M
	2675	2838

	1992*
1	7.0
2	93.0
0	22M
8	257M
9	13M
	3257

**V367 PEOPLE W.AIDS: BAR FROM ENTERING COUNTRY**

Location: 367

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 8; 9

&lt;Measures concerning people who have contracted AIDS:&gt;

Foreigners who have contracted AIDS should be barred from entering the Federal Republic of Germany.

&lt;Complete question text V365&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I support the measure	6039	11.7	68.6
2. I reject the measure	2762	5.4	31.4
8. Don't know	739	1.4	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	73.6	61.8
2	26.4	38.2
0	34M	31M
8	255M	171M
9	3M	7M
	2760	2842

	1992*
1	68.5
2	31.5
0	22M
8	306M
9	14M
	3205

**V368 PEOPLE W.AIDS: CENTRALLY REGISTER NAMES**

Location: 368

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 8; 9

&lt;Measures concerning people who have contracted AIDS:&gt;

Doctors and hospitals should provide the names of individuals  
who have contracted AIDS for central registration.

&lt;Complete question text V365&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I support the measure	4698	9.1	55.0
2. I reject the measure	3844	7.5	45.0
8. Don't know	997	1.9	.
9. No answer	24	0.0	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	51.1	51.6
2	48.9	48.4
0	34M	31M
8	411M	205M
9	4M	7M
	2603	2808

	1992*
1	59.5
2	40.5
0	22M
8	370M
9	14M
	3142



**V369 HOW AFRAID ARE YOU OF CONTRACTING AIDS?**

Location: 369

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 98; 99

&lt;If respondent has heard of AIDS&gt;

How worried are you personally about contracting AIDS yourself?

Please, use this scale to tell me how worried you are.

(Int.: Present card. Please, record the value chosen.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not worried at all	5086	9.9	55.8
02.	1436	2.8	15.8
03.	838	1.6	9.2
04.	691	1.3	7.6
05.	392	0.8	4.3
06.	206	0.4	2.3
07. Very worried	458	0.9	5.0
98. Don't know	401	0.8	.
99. No answer	55	0.1	.
00. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	61.8	53.6
2	15.8	16.1
3	9.0	9.8
4	5.1	8.2
5	3.8	4.2
6	1.6	2.7
7	2.9	5.5
0	34M	31M
98	217M	131M
99	12M	32M
	2789	2857

	1992*
1	53.3
2	15.8
3	8.8
4	9.0
5	4.9
6	2.3
7	5.8
0	22M
98	50M
99	10M
	3466

**V370 DO YOU PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS?**

Location: 370

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has heard of AIDS&gt;

Is there anything that you personally have done or something  
that you now pay attention to, to protect yourself against  
AIDS?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	2522	4.9	26.5
2. No	6999	13.6	73.5
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	41	0.1	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	21.6	29.0
2	78.4	71.0
0	34M	31M
7		1M
9	4M	28M
	3014	2991

	1992*
1	29.0
2	71.0
0	22M
9	9M
	3517

**V371 HIV-PROTECTION:NO CASUAL SEXUAL CONTACTS**

Location: 371

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;If respondent has taken measure to be protected against AIDS&gt;

And what is it that you have done or are now paying attention to? Please, have a look at this list, then tell me the answer codes for the things that apply to you.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple answers possible.  
Please circle all answer codes chosen.)

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I stopped having casual sexual contacts.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1088	2.1	45.2
1. Selected	1317	2.6	54.8
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	44.2	46.3
1	55.8	53.7
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	44.1
1	55.9
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V372 HIV-PROTECT.: ASKED SEX.PARTNER FOR TEST**

Location: 372

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I asked my partner to get an AIDS test.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2271	4.4	94.4
1. Selected	134	0.3	5.6
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	92.6	94.4
1	7.4	5.6
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	95.4
1	4.6
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V373 HIV-PROTECT.: CHOOSE SEX.PARTN.CAREFULLY**

Location: 373

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I choose my sexual partners more carefully.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1612	3.1	67.0
1. Selected	793	1.5	33.0
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	63.5	67.2
1	36.5	32.8
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	69.1
1	30.9
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V374 HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX**

Location: 374

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I have less sex.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2133	4.1	88.7
1. Selected	272	0.5	11.3
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	86.4	88.8
1	13.6	11.2
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	89.2
1	10.8
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V375 HIV-PROTECTION:USE CONDOM WITH STRANGERS**

Location: 375

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I always use a condom when having sexual intercourse with  
a person I do not know very much about.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1684	3.3	70.0
1. Selected	721	1.4	30.0
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	70.6	67.0
1	29.4	33.0
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	70.2
1	29.8
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V376 HIV-PROTECTION: GENERALLY MORE CAUTIOUS**

Location: 376

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I have generally become more cautious in dealing with strangers.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1529	3.0	63.6
1. Selected	876	1.7	36.4
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	59.2	64.8
1	40.8	35.2
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	66.4
1	33.6
6	2518M
9	38M
	992



**V377 HIV-PROTECTION: GOT TESTED MYSELF**

Location: 377

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I have got tested for AIDS myself.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1991	3.9	82.8
1. Selected	414	0.8	17.2
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	85.3	81.6
1	14.7	18.4
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	81.0
1	19.0
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V378 HIV-PROTECTION: NO CONTACT IF SUSPICIOUS**

Location: 378

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I avoid any contact with individuals who I presume could have contracted AIDS.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2013	3.9	83.7
1. Selected	392	0.8	16.3
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	78.6	85.6
1	21.4	14.4
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	86.5
1	13.5
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V379 HIV-PROTECTION: HAVE LESS SEX PARTNERS**

Location: 379

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I have reduced the number of people I have sex with.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2154	4.2	89.6
1. Selected	251	0.5	10.4
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	84.6	90.5
1	15.4	9.5
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	91.4
1	8.6
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V380 HIV-PROTECT.: AVOID PUBLIC TOILETS, ETC.**

Location: 380

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I have stopped using public pools, saunas or toilets.

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2236	4.3	93.0
1. Selected	169	0.3	7.0
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	92.5	92.3
1	7.5	7.7
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	94.1
1	5.9
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V381 HIV-PROTECTION: OTHER MEASURES**

Location: 381

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

I have also done the following:

(Please, explain to the interviewer what else you have done).

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2130	4.1	88.6
1. Selected	275	0.5	11.4
6. No measures taken (code 0, 2 in V370); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	48852	95.0	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	157	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	92.0	86.6
1	8.0	13.4
6	2397M	2156M
7		2M
9	30M	90M
	625	803

	1992*
0	87.8
1	12.2
6	2518M
9	38M
	992

**V382 HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 1**

Location: 382

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

(Int.: If respondent has chosen "Other measures," please ask further:)

What exactly have you done?

(Int.: Please, note down carefully.)

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

Other measures (first response)

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Hygiene: e.g. protective gloves or masks, mosquito nets, washing hands, cautious using toilets, apply adhesive plasters to open wounds, general hygiene, Also: no blood transfusions, no blood donation	104	0.2	40.5
11. Fidelity: (for persons in a steady relationship) e.g. steady friendship, fidelity, monogamy, sexual contact with spouse only, no changing relationships	102	0.2	39.7
12. Education: e.g. educational talk with wife and son, talk to children, talk to partner, counsel children	8	0.0	3.1
13. Information: e.g. get more information, attend public events; stay informed, oriented, up to date	25	0.0	9.7
14. Avoiding sexual contacts Also: No sexual contacts	8	0.0	3.1
90. Other responses	10	0.0	3.9
95. 1992: Could not be coded	5	0.0	.
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	167	0.3	.
00. No measures taken (code 0, 6 in V381); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	50982	99.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
10	31.3	40.6
11	29.2	42.6
12	8.3	2.0
13	20.8	6.9
14		5.9
90	10.4	2.0
0	2972M	2851M
97		4M
98		1M
99	32M	94M
	48	101

	1992*
10	45.5
11	39.1
12	2.1
13	8.0
14	2.1
90	3.2
0	3389M
95	3M
99	43M
	113

**V383 HIV-PROTECTION:OTHER MEASURE, RESPONSE 2**

Location: 383

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

&lt;To protect myself against contracting AIDS:&gt;

Other measures (second response)

&lt;Complete question text V371&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Hygiene: e.g. protective gloves or masks, mosquito nets, washing hands, cautious using toilets, apply adhesive plasters to open wounds, general hygiene, Also: no blood transfusions, no blood donation	8	0.0	61.5
11. Fidelity: (for persons in a steady relationship) e.g. steady friendship, fidelity, monogamy, sexual contact with spouse only, no changing relationships	2	0.0	15.4
13. Information: e.g. get more information, attend public events; stay informed, oriented, up to date	2	0.0	15.4
90. 1992: Other responses	1	0.0	7.7
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	167	0.3	.
00. No measures taken (code 0, 6 in V381); no second response; not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	51231	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
10	50.0	60.0
11		20.0
13	50.0	20.0
0	3018M	2947M
97		4M
98		1M
99	32M	94M
	2	5

	1992*
10	63.6
11	18.2
90	18.2
0	3498M
99	43M
	7

**V384 DO YOU KNOW ANYONE WHO IS HIV POSITIVE?**

Location: 384

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If respondent has heard of AIDS&gt;

Do you personally know someone who has contracted AIDS or have you heard from friends about someone who has AIDS?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I personally know someone who has contracted AIDS	375	0.7	4.0
2. Yes, I have heard from friends about someone with AIDS	547	1.1	5.8
3. Yes, both	95	0.2	1.0
4. No	8454	16.4	89.3
9. No answer	92	0.2	.
0. Never heard of AIDS (code 2 in V363); not available 1980-1986, 1991, 1994-2008	41853	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	2.5	4.7
2	4.9	8.2
3	.3	1.9
4	92.3	85.2
0	34M	31M
9	3M	78M
	3015	2942

	1992*
1	5.2
2	5.2
3	1.0
4	88.6
0	22M
9	9M
	3517



**V385 IMPORTANCE: OWN FAMILY AND CHILDREN**

Location: 385

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and display.)

The cards here list various spheres of life.  
We would like to know how important each of these spheres  
of life is for you.

(Int.: First explain the response scale using any card.)

On the right hand side of each of these cards is a scale with  
7 categories. The category at the bottom with the number 1  
means this sphere of life is unimportant to you.  
Category number 7 at the very top means this sphere of life  
is very important to you.  
You can use the numbers in between to differentiate your  
answers.

(Int.: Please hand over all the cards together)

Please look at all the cards first. Then for each card tell  
me the letter on the card and the number you have chosen.

(Int.: One response category must be circled for each card)

&lt;Importance of various spheres of life:&gt;

Own family and children

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - unimportant	621	1.2	3.0
02.		350	0.7	1.7
03.		496	1.0	2.4
04.		952	1.9	4.7
05.		1446	2.8	7.1
06.		2517	4.9	12.3
07.	7 - very important	14028	27.3	68.7
97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
99.	No answer	59	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	2.7	4.4	2.6	3.8
2	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.8
3	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.6
4	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.0
5	7.1	8.2	7.3	8.3
6	14.1	11.5	12.0	10.8
7	66.6	66.1	69.2	67.6
0				1461M
97	2M			
99	4M	7M	9M	18M
	2949	2984	3086	1572

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	1.1	2.2	5.0
2	1.7	1.8	1.8
3	2.6	2.2	2.6
4	4.2	4.6	5.5
5	6.9	7.5	7.0
6	12.9	13.8	14.0
7	70.7	67.9	63.9
99	6M	10M	5M
	3052	3538	3229

**V386 IMPORTANCE: JOB AND WORK**

Location: 386  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Importance of various spheres of life:>

Job and work

<Complete question text V385>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	1254	2.4	6.2
02.	578	1.1	2.8
03.	799	1.6	3.9
04.	1612	3.1	7.9
05.	3007	5.8	14.8
06.	4189	8.1	20.6
07. 7 - very important	8936	17.4	43.9
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	93	0.2	.
00. Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	3.9	5.5	6.0	6.8
2	2.5	4.2	2.9	3.2
3	4.2	5.9	3.6	4.9
4	8.4	9.9	8.3	10.6
5	16.5	17.2	13.9	19.3
6	20.1	19.3	22.2	20.7
7	44.4	38.1	43.1	34.5
0				1461M
97	3M			
99	5M	4M	17M	18M
	2947	2987	3078	1572

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	4.4	4.5	11.4
2	1.3	1.9	4.6
3	2.7	2.9	5.0
4	6.7	8.1	8.0
5	16.8	15.4	11.9
6	24.6	22.8	18.8
7	43.5	44.3	40.3
99	14M	21M	12M
	3044	3527	3222

**V387 IMPORTANCE: LEISURE TIME AND RELAXATION**

Location: 387

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of various spheres of life:&gt;

Leisure time and relaxation

&lt;Complete question text V385&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	224	0.4	1.1
02.	379	0.7	1.9
03.	798	1.6	3.9
04.	2335	4.5	11.4
05.	4421	8.6	21.7
06.	5032	9.8	24.7
07. 7 - very important	7221	14.0	35.4
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	59	0.1	.
00. Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	.8	1.3	1.0	1.1
2	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3
3	4.4	5.0	3.2	4.6
4	9.5	11.3	12.5	11.8
5	20.2	22.3	21.5	23.3
6	22.0	21.7	26.8	22.7
7	41.9	35.8	33.2	34.2
0				1461M
97	2M			
99	2M	5M	12M	15M
	2951	2986	3083	1575

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	.8	.7	2.0
2	1.0	1.6	2.6
3	2.5	3.1	4.7
4	9.5	11.0	13.6
5	21.8	20.7	23.1
6	26.6	26.4	25.5
7	37.8	36.6	28.6
99	6M	11M	5M
	3052	3537	3229

**V388 IMPORTANCE: FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES**

Location: 388

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of various spheres of life:&gt;

Friends and acquaintances

&lt;Complete question text V385&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	236	0.5	1.2
02.	371	0.7	1.8
03.	941	1.8	4.6
04.	2664	5.2	13.1
05.	4762	9.3	23.3
06.	5448	10.6	26.7
07. 7 - very important	5986	11.6	29.3
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	62	0.1	.
00. Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
2	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.5
3	5.8	6.6	4.1	5.4
4	14.4	14.9	14.6	14.3
5	22.9	25.0	23.3	23.4
6	22.2	22.4	26.9	24.2
7	30.7	27.1	28.2	28.9
0				1461M
97	1M			
99	4M	4M	9M	14M
	2950	2987	3086	1576

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	1.0	.6	.9
2	1.1	1.2	1.5
3	2.7	3.5	4.2
4	11.3	11.2	10.0
5	22.8	21.7	23.5
6	29.3	29.6	30.7
7	31.9	32.2	29.1
99	9M	16M	3M
	3049	3532	3231

**V389 IMPORTANCE: RELATIVES**

Location: 389

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of various spheres of life:&gt;

Relatives

&lt;Complete question text V385&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	769	1.5	3.8
02.	1122	2.2	5.5
03.	2160	4.2	10.6
04.	3814	7.4	18.7
05.	4483	8.7	22.0
06.	4121	8.0	20.2
07. 7 - very important	3934	7.7	19.3
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	67	0.1	.
00. Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	5.8	4.7	3.9	4.7
2	7.7	8.0	5.7	7.4
3	13.7	15.1	11.1	11.5
4	18.0	18.2	20.6	21.2
5	21.8	21.8	22.4	22.4
6	14.9	16.3	20.4	16.7
7	18.1	15.9	15.9	16.1
0				1461M
97	1M			
99	5M	2M	14M	17M
	2949	2989	3081	1573

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	2.9	3.0	2.6
2	4.8	4.0	3.8
3	8.8	8.6	8.0
4	18.9	20.6	17.1
5	22.6	20.9	22.3
6	21.8	21.6	24.2
7	20.3	21.4	22.0
99	10M	10M	7M
	3048	3538	3227

**V390 IMPORTANCE: RELIGION AND CHURCH**

Location: 390

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of various spheres of life:&gt;

Religion and church

&lt;Complete question text V385&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	4753	9.2	23.3
02.	2396	4.7	11.8
03.	2735	5.3	13.4
04.	3388	6.6	16.6
05.	2571	5.0	12.6
06.	2024	3.9	9.9
07. 7 - very important	2512	4.9	12.3
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	89	0.2	.
00. Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	17.4	14.7	16.2	21.9
2	12.9	11.3	9.9	14.7
3	14.8	15.2	14.9	15.5
4	15.0	18.7	19.2	16.5
5	15.3	14.3	14.3	12.4
6	10.1	11.2	12.3	7.5
7	14.6	14.6	13.3	11.6
0				1461M
97	3M			
99	3M	9M	21M	18M
	2949	2982	3074	1572

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	24.1	24.2	23.5
2	10.9	11.7	12.2
3	12.6	12.7	12.7
4	17.9	17.4	16.6
5	11.4	11.5	13.4
6	11.1	10.0	10.2
7	12.0	12.5	11.5
99	8M	10M	20M
	3050	3538	3214

**V391 IMPORTANCE: POLITICS AND PUBLIC LIFE**

Location: 391  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Importance of various spheres of life:>

Politics and public life

<Complete question text V385>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	1474	2.9	7.2
02.	1698	3.3	8.3
03.	2789	5.4	13.7
04.	4755	9.2	23.3
05.	4395	8.5	21.6
06.	2949	5.7	14.5
07. 7 - very important	2331	4.5	11.4
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	78	0.2	.
00. Not available 1984, 1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	30945	60.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1990
1	8.9	7.9	5.7	6.5
2	9.4	10.9	7.0	7.6
3	14.3	16.0	12.0	14.3
4	20.2	21.2	24.9	21.8
5	20.9	20.8	22.7	21.3
6	12.9	12.4	15.8	14.8
7	13.5	10.8	11.8	13.7
0				1461M
97	2M			
99	3M	7M	13M	15M
	2950	2984	3082	1575

	1991*	1992*	1998*
1	4.6	5.0	9.4
2	6.2	7.0	9.0
3	10.3	11.8	16.0
4	24.0	23.8	25.8
5	25.2	22.9	19.9
6	18.3	16.7	12.3
7	11.4	12.9	7.5
99	8M	14M	17M
	3050	3534	3217

**V392 IMPORTANCE: NEIGHBORS**

Location: 392  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Importance of various spheres of life:>

Neighbours

<Complete question text V385>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	589	1.1	4.6
02.	722	1.4	5.6
03.	1366	2.7	10.6
04.	2683	5.2	20.8
05.	3014	5.9	23.4
06.	2459	4.8	19.1
07. 7 - very important	2070	4.0	16.0
99. No answer	32	0.1	.
00. Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	38481	74.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

1	5.0
2	5.7
3	11.4
4	22.3
5	21.8
6	17.6
7	16.2
99	9M

3086

1991\* 1992\* 1998\*

1	3.6	4.0	4.3
2	5.5	5.6	5.9
3	10.8	9.4	10.9
4	21.2	18.6	20.2
5	23.2	23.8	25.7
6	18.4	20.3	20.2
7	17.3	18.4	12.7
99	8M	11M	3M

3050 3537 3231



**V393 ASPECTS OF JOBS: JOB SECURITY**

Location: 393

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

On these cards there are various aspects of the world of work and careers. How important to you personally are these job characteristics?

For your answers, please use the scale from 1 to 7.

(Int.: Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually, one by one, and let respondent choose an answer. Record one answer code for each card.)

<Importance of job characteristics:>

Job security

See Note No. 16

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	153	0.3	2.0
02.	99	0.2	1.3
03.	128	0.2	1.7
04.	304	0.6	4.1
05.	687	1.3	9.2
06.	1304	2.5	17.4
07. 7 - very important	4810	9.4	64.3
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	28	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	43899	85.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	2.3	3.9
2	1.2	2.8
3	1.9	2.4
4	4.3	3.7
5	8.8	8.1
6	16.0	15.6
7	65.4	63.5
0		1487M
97	3M	
98	1M	
99	14M	4M
	2937	1500

	1991*
1	.7
2	.8
3	1.5
4	4.7
5	12.7
6	23.6
7	55.9
99	5M
	3053

**V394 ASPECTS OF JOBS: HIGH INCOME**

Location: 394  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Importance of job characteristics:>  
 A high income

<Complete question text V393>

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - Unimportant	160	0.3	1.1
02.		242	0.5	1.6
03.		612	1.2	4.1
04.		2178	4.2	14.7
05.		4221	8.2	28.5
06.		3466	6.7	23.4
07.	7 - Very important	3947	7.7	26.6
97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	40	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	36547	71.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.4	1.9
2	1.4	2.9
3	2.9	4.8
4	9.6	12.0
5	25.8	29.0
6	23.5	21.2
7	35.5	28.2
0		1487M
97	2M	
98	1M	
99	11M	2M
	2941	1502

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	.7	.9	1.0
2	1.1	1.2	2.6
3	3.8	3.7	7.1
4	16.6	15.9	21.9
5	32.4	29.5	32.4
6	25.7	25.2	18.9
7	19.8	23.6	16.2
99	11M	7M	12M
	3047	3541	3792

**V395 ASPECTS OF JOBS: OPPORT.S FOR PROMOTION**

Location: 395

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Importance of job characteristics:>  
 Good opportunities for advancement

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - Unimportant	321	0.6	2.2
02.		333	0.6	2.3
03.		690	1.3	4.7
04.		2041	4.0	13.8
05.		3945	7.7	26.7
06.		3929	7.6	26.5
07.	7 - Very important	3540	6.9	23.9
97.	Refused	4	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	65	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1982 (Split 2), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	36547	71.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	3.6	4.9
2	2.4	4.1
3	4.8	6.6
4	11.0	11.7
5	21.6	23.5
6	23.7	22.7
7	32.9	26.4
0		1487M
97	4M	
98	1M	
99	19M	5M

2931 1499

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	1.2	1.3	1.1
2	1.3	2.1	2.1
3	4.3	3.8	5.1
4	14.4	13.9	15.9
5	29.8	27.9	30.1
6	28.2	30.2	26.5
7	20.9	20.9	19.3
99	6M	15M	19M
	3052	3533	3785

**V396 ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPECTABLE OCCUPATION**

Location: 396

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

An occupation that is recognized and respected

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	201	0.4	2.7
02.	202	0.4	2.7
03.	371	0.7	5.0
04.	839	1.6	11.2
05.	1504	2.9	20.1
06.	1791	3.5	23.9
07. 7 - very important	2573	5.0	34.4
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	33	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	43899	85.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	2.7	3.6
2	2.2	4.2
3	4.8	5.1
4	9.8	11.9
5	20.3	19.4
6	22.8	21.2
7	37.2	34.6
0		1487M
97	2M	
98	1M	
99	15M	5M
	2937	1499

	1991*
1	2.3
2	3.1
3	6.1
4	14.9
5	22.8
6	26.6
7	24.2
99	14M
	3044

**V397 ASPECTS OF JOBS: LOTS OF LEISURE TIME**

Location: 397

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

An occupation that leaves one a lot of leisure time

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	306	0.6	4.1
02.	333	0.6	4.5
03.	629	1.2	8.4
04.	1428	2.8	19.1
05.	1986	3.9	26.6
06.	1306	2.5	17.5
07. 7 - very important	1486	2.9	19.9
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	38	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	43899	85.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	3.7	3.4
2	3.1	5.0
3	6.5	7.2
4	16.4	17.7
5	25.7	27.1
6	18.1	17.1
7	26.5	22.5
0		1487M
97	4M	
98	1M	
99	15M	6M

2935 1498

	1991*
1	3.2
2	4.8
3	9.8
4	22.4
5	28.9
6	18.4
7	12.5
99	18M

3040

**V398 ASPECTS OF JOBS: INTERESTING WORK**

Location: 398  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<Importance of job characteristics:>  
 An interesting job

<Complete question text V393>

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - Unimportant	108	0.2	0.7
02.		143	0.3	1.0
03.		230	0.4	1.6
04.		785	1.5	5.3
05.		2269	4.4	15.3
06.		4293	8.3	29.0
07.	7 - Very important	6983	13.6	47.1
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	54	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	36547	71.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.2	2.1
2	1.0	1.9
3	1.9	2.3
4	6.0	5.7
5	15.0	15.4
6	23.6	26.2
7	51.3	46.4
0		1487M
97	3M	
98	1M	
99	14M	3M

2937 1501

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	.2	.2	.6
2	.5	.5	1.4
3	1.0	1.1	1.7
4	6.1	3.8	5.6
5	15.2	14.8	16.6
6	33.2	32.6	28.9
7	43.8	46.9	45.2
99	11M	15M	13M

3047 3533 3791

**V399 ASPECTS OF JOBS: WORK INDEPENDENTLY**

Location: 399

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

A job that allows one to work independently

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - Unimportant	128	0.2	0.9
02.		179	0.3	1.2
03.		348	0.7	2.3
04.		1077	2.1	7.3
05.		2340	4.6	15.8
06.		4256	8.3	28.7
07.	7 - Very important	6481	12.6	43.8
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	56	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	36547	71.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.2	2.1
2	1.2	1.3
3	2.5	2.7
4	6.7	7.7
5	14.2	15.9
6	24.7	24.9
7	49.6	45.4
0		1487M
97	3M	
98	1M	
99	14M	3M
	2937	1501

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	.5	.4	.6
2	.7	1.0	1.8
3	1.4	2.3	2.9
4	6.9	7.0	8.4
5	16.7	15.4	18.1
6	31.3	32.4	29.3
7	42.5	41.6	39.0
99	7M	15M	18M
	3051	3533	3786

**V400 ASPECTS OF JOBS: RESPONSIBILITY**

Location: 400

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

Responsible job tasks

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1 - unimportant	95	0.2	1.3
02.	133	0.3	1.8
03.	342	0.7	4.6
04.	773	1.5	10.3
05.	1621	3.2	21.7
06.	2044	4.0	27.3
07. 7 - very important	2477	4.8	33.1
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	28	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	43899	85.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.5	2.2
2	2.3	2.0
3	4.5	6.1
4	10.1	10.7
5	20.1	20.5
6	24.4	23.7
7	37.0	34.6
0		1487M
97	3M	
98	1M	
99	14M	5M
	2937	1499

	1991*
1	.4
2	1.1
3	3.8
4	11.1
5	25.4
6	31.7
7	26.5
99	8M
	3050



**V401 ASPECTS OF JOBS: CONTACT TO PEOPLE**

Location: 401

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

A lot of contact with other people

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - unimportant	116	0.2	1.5
02.		175	0.3	2.3
03.		405	0.8	5.4
04.		994	1.9	13.3
05.		1489	2.9	19.9
06.		1758	3.4	23.5
07.	7 - very important	2549	5.0	34.1
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	27	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	43899	85.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	2.0	1.5
2	2.3	3.7
3	6.2	6.0
4	12.9	12.1
5	18.4	21.8
6	20.5	21.7
7	37.7	33.3
0		1487M
97	3M	
98	1M	
99	15M	2M
	2936	1502

	1991*
1	.8
2	1.8
3	4.6
4	15.3
5	21.3
6	28.0
7	28.1
99	9M
	3049

**V402 ASPECTS OF JOBS: HELP OTHER PEOPLE**

Location: 402

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

An occupation in which one can help others

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - Unimportant	280	0.5	1.9
02.		471	0.9	3.2
03.		1140	2.2	7.7
04.		2506	4.9	16.9
05.		3333	6.5	22.5
06.		3376	6.6	22.8
07.	7 - Very important	3694	7.2	25.0
97.	Refused	4	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	64	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1982 (Split 2), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	36547	71.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	3.1	2.9
2	4.0	4.1
3	8.2	9.2
4	13.8	17.0
5	21.5	21.8
6	18.9	20.7
7	30.5	24.4
0		1487M
97	4M	
98	1M	
99	21M	2M
	2929	1502

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	1.3	1.6	1.1
2	3.1	2.7	3.4
3	7.0	6.6	9.6
4	18.1	18.2	19.8
5	22.4	23.8	24.4
6	25.2	24.3	22.0
7	22.9	22.9	19.6
99	6M	13M	22M
	3052	3535	3782

**V403 ASPECTS OF JOBS: USEFUL TO SOCIETY**

Location: 403  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru 99; 0

<Importance of job characteristics:>  
 A job that is useful to society

<Complete question text V393>

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - Unimportant	315	0.6	2.7
02.		454	0.9	3.8
03.		959	1.9	8.1
04.		2326	4.5	19.6
05.		2804	5.5	23.7
06.		2620	5.1	22.1
07.	7 - Very important	2372	4.6	20.0
99.	No answer	64	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	39502	76.8	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	3.1
2	3.4
3	8.9
4	15.3
5	23.5
6	22.0
7	23.9
0	1487M
99	4M
1500	

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	2.0	3.1	2.1
2	3.4	4.1	4.3
3	7.7	8.1	9.1
4	20.1	23.0	20.4
5	25.5	23.6	24.9
6	22.8	21.5	21.0
7	18.5	16.5	18.3
99	10M	16M	37M
	3048	3532	3767

**V404 ASPECTS OF JOBS: MEANINGFUL WORK**

Location: 404

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru 99; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

Gives a feeling of doing something meaningful

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - unimportant	40	0.1	0.9
02.		40	0.1	0.9
03.		93	0.2	2.0
04.		299	0.6	6.6
05.		756	1.5	16.6
06.		1329	2.6	29.2
07.	7 - very important	1992	3.9	43.8
99.	No answer	13	0.0	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	46854	91.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	1.4
2	1.9
3	3.0
4	7.5
5	17.3
6	25.3
7	43.6
0	1487M
99	4M

1500

1991\*

1	.6
2	.3
3	1.7
4	6.9
5	18.9
6	31.8
7	39.8
99	7M

3051

**V405 ASPECTS OF JOBS: SAFE,HEALTHY CONDITIONS**

Location: 405

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru 99; 0

&lt;Importance of job characteristics:&gt;

Safe and healthful working conditions

&lt;Complete question text V393&gt;

See Note No. 16

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - unimportant	41	0.1	0.9
02.		35	0.1	0.8
03.		58	0.1	1.3
04.		173	0.3	3.8
05.		461	0.9	10.1
06.		1049	2.0	23.1
07.	7 - very important	2730	5.3	60.0
99.	No answer	15	0.0	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982 (split 2), 1984-1990, 1992-2008	46854	91.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	2.1
2	1.9
3	1.9
4	5.4
5	12.1
6	20.5
7	56.1
0	1487M
99	6M

1498

1991\*

1	.2
2	.3
3	1.1
4	3.5
5	10.2
6	26.6
7	58.1
99	7M

3051

**V406 LEISURE: READ BOOKS**

Location: 406

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

Now some questions about your leisure time.  
 Please say how often you do each of the activities on this  
 list in your leisure time:  
 every day, at least once a week, at least once a month,  
 less often or never.

(Int.: Please circle one response category per item)

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Read books

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1021	2.0	16.5
2. At least once a week	1293	2.5	20.9
3. At least once a month	877	1.7	14.2
4. Less often	1958	3.8	31.7
5. Never	1026	2.0	16.6
9. No answer	5	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	15.8	18.9
2	22.0	19.7
3	15.3	12.7
4	31.7	30.1
5	15.2	18.6
9	5M	1M
	3229	2945

**V407 LEISURE: READ MAGAZINES/JOURNALS**

Location: 407

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Read magazines/journals

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1656	3.2	26.8
2. At least once a week	2527	4.9	40.9
3. At least once a month	717	1.4	11.6
4. Less often	883	1.7	14.3
5. Never	395	0.8	6.4
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	26.8	25.3
2	41.9	40.7
3	11.3	11.9
4	13.9	14.7
5	6.1	7.5
9	2M	
	3232	2946

**V408 LEISURE: LISTEN TO RECORDS,CDS,CASSETTES**

Location: 408

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Listen to records, CDs, cassettes

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1373	2.7	22.2
2. At least once a week	1767	3.4	28.6
3. At least once a month	812	1.6	13.1
4. Less often	1272	2.5	20.6
5. Never	953	1.9	15.4
9. No answer	3	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	19.3	26.9
2	28.2	28.8
3	15.2	10.4
4	20.6	19.5
5	16.7	14.4
9	2M	
	3232	2946

**V409 LEISURE: WATCH VIDEOS**

Location: 409  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Leisure activities:>

1998:  
 Watch videos

2004:  
 Watch videos, DVDs

<Complete question text V406>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	128	0.2	2.1
2. At least once a week	1032	2.0	16.7
3. At least once a month	1119	2.2	18.1
4. Less often	1812	3.5	29.3
5. Never	2086	4.1	33.8
9. No answer	3	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	1.9	2.5
2	14.4	20.0
3	18.0	17.3
4	29.5	28.3
5	36.2	32.0
9	1M	1M
	3233	2945

**V410 LEISURE: USE THE COMPUTER**

Location: 410  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Leisure activities:>

Use the computer

<Complete question text V406>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1245	2.4	20.2
2. At least once a week	796	1.5	12.9
3. At least once a month	245	0.5	4.0
4. Less often	485	0.9	7.9
5. Never	3399	6.6	55.1
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	12.1	29.2
2	9.0	17.0
3	4.2	3.8
4	8.1	7.3
5	66.6	42.7
9	11M	
	3223	2946



**V411 LEISURE: USE INTERNET, ONLINE SERVICES**

Location: 411

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Use the Internet or special online services

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	620	1.2	10.0
2. At least once a week	689	1.3	11.2
3. At least once a month	175	0.3	2.8
4. Less often	357	0.7	5.8
5. Never	4332	8.4	70.2
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	2.6	18.9
2	4.8	18.3
3	2.1	4.0
4	5.0	6.8
5	85.5	51.9
9	6M	2M
	3228	2944

**V412 LEISURE: FURTHER EDUCATION**

Location: 412

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Further your education

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	549	1.1	8.9
2. At least once a week	855	1.7	13.8
3. At least once a month	775	1.5	12.6
4. Less often	1543	3.0	25.0
5. Never	2452	4.8	39.7
9. No answer	6	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	7.4	10.2
2	13.5	14.1
3	13.3	11.5
4	23.2	25.9
5	42.7	38.3
9	4M	2M
	3230	2944

**V413 LEISURE: JUST DO NOTHING, TAKE IT EASY**

Location: 413

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Just do nothing, take it easy

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	737	1.4	12.0
2. At least once a week	1827	3.6	29.7
3. At least once a month	808	1.6	13.2
4. Less often	1798	3.5	29.3
5. Never	972	1.9	15.8
9. No answer	38	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	11.9	13.5
2	31.7	28.1
3	16.3	9.5
4	27.0	31.3
5	13.2	17.6
9	27M	14M
	3207	2932

**V414 LEISURE: GO FOR WALKS, GO HIKING**

Location: 414

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Go for walks, go hiking

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1179	2.3	19.1
2. At least once a week	2450	4.8	39.7
3. At least once a month	1068	2.1	17.3
4. Less often	1145	2.2	18.5
5. Never	334	0.6	5.4
9. No answer	4	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	16.7	22.4
2	40.5	38.7
3	20.4	13.7
4	17.3	19.5
5	5.1	5.7
9	3M	1M
	3231	2945

**V415 LEISURE:YOGA,MEDITATION,AUTOGEN.TRAINING**

Location: 415

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Yoga, meditation, autogenic training, body awareness exercises

&lt;Complete question text V406&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	134	0.3	2.2
2. At least once a week	524	1.0	8.5
3. At least once a month	246	0.5	4.0
4. Less often	817	1.6	13.2
5. Never	4447	8.6	72.1
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	2.6	2.0
2	8.4	9.3
3	5.6	2.5
4	13.0	14.0
5	70.4	72.2
9	5M	7M
	3229	2939

**V416 LEISURE: GO OUT FOR A MEAL OR A DRINK**

Location: 416

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card)

And what about these activities? Please tell me here too, how often you do the following in your leisure time.

(Int.: Please circle here too one response category per item)

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Go out for a meal or a drink (cafe, pub, restaurant)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	99	0.2	1.6
2. At least once a week	1289	2.5	20.9
3. At least once a month	1851	3.6	30.0
4. Less often	2275	4.4	36.8
5. Never	660	1.3	10.7
9. No answer	6	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	2.0	1.5
2	24.1	20.6
3	29.7	31.2
4	35.8	34.8
5	8.4	11.9
9	6M	
	3228	2946

**V417 LEISURE:VISIT NEIGHBOR,FRIEND,ACQUAINT.**

Location: 417

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Visit or be visited by neighbours, friends or acquaintances

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	378	0.7	6.1
2. At least once a week	2650	5.2	42.9
3. At least once a month	2064	4.0	33.5
4. Less often	952	1.9	15.4
5. Never	126	0.2	2.0
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	5.6	7.0
2	40.9	48.1
3	36.0	28.6
4	16.1	13.6
5	1.4	2.8
9	10M	
	3224	2946

**V418 LEISURE:VISIT FAMILY MEMBERS, RELATIVES**

Location: 418

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Visit or be visited by family members or relatives

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	450	0.9	7.3
2. At least once a week	2235	4.3	36.2
3. At least once a month	2115	4.1	34.3
4. Less often	1206	2.3	19.5
5. Never	165	0.3	2.7
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	5.5	9.7
2	32.4	41.4
3	37.6	28.6
4	21.7	17.2
5	2.8	3.1
9	8M	
	3226	2946

**V419 LEISURE:PLAY CARDS,GAMES WITH THE FAMILY**

Location: 419

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Play cards or games with the family

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	83	0.2	1.3
2. At least once a week	807	1.6	13.1
3. At least once a month	1106	2.2	17.9
4. Less often	2179	4.2	35.3
5. Never	1994	3.9	32.3
9. No answer	11	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	1.0	1.8
2	12.3	15.0
3	19.4	15.8
4	35.7	33.5
5	31.5	33.8
9	9M	1M
	3224	2945

**V420 LEISURE: GO ON OUTINGS OR SHORT TRIPS**

Location: 420

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Go on outings or short trips

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	9	0.0	0.1
2. At least once a week	388	0.8	6.3
3. At least once a month	1776	3.5	28.8
4. Less often	3250	6.3	52.6
5. Never	750	1.5	12.1
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	.3	.0
2	7.1	5.7
3	30.8	26.5
4	50.7	54.3
5	11.2	13.5
9	7M	
	3227	2946

**V421 LEISURE:INVOLVEMENT POLITICS,ACTION GRPS**

Location: 421

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Take part in political parties activities, local politics or citizens' action groups

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	22	0.0	0.4
2. At least once a week	81	0.2	1.3
3. At least once a month	210	0.4	3.4
4. Less often	736	1.4	11.9
5. Never	5122	10.0	83.0
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	.2	.6
2	1.5	1.2
3	4.1	2.8
4	13.6	10.4
5	80.7	85.0
9	4M	4M
	3230	2942

**V422 LEISURE:VOLUNTARY WORK IN CLUBS,SERVICES**

Location: 422

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;1998, 2004 part of the leisure activities list:&gt;

Voluntary work in clubs, associations or community services

&lt;2002 as a single item:&gt;

How often do you do voluntary work in clubs associations or community services in your free time?

&lt;1998, 2004: complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	202	0.4	2.2
2. At least once a week	1008	2.0	11.2
3. At least once a month	793	1.5	8.8
4. Less often	1089	2.1	12.1
5. Never	5894	11.5	65.6
9. No answer	14	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2006, 2008	42416	82.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2002*	2004*
1	1.3	3.6	2.2
2	6.0	18.6	11.7
3	7.0	10.8	9.0
4	11.5	15.8	10.1
5	74.1	51.2	66.9
9	8M	4M	2M
	3226	2816	2944

**V423 LEISURE: ATTEND CHURCH, RELIGIOUS EVENTS**

Location: 423

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Attend church or religious events

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	36	0.1	0.6
2. At least once a week	678	1.3	11.0
3. At least once a month	723	1.4	11.7
4. Less often	1806	3.5	29.3
5. Never	2924	5.7	47.4
9. No answer	13	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	.9	.3
2	12.9	11.9
3	12.2	14.2
4	31.6	31.2
5	42.3	42.5
9	7M	6M
	3227	2940

**V424 LEISURE: ARTISTIC AND MUSICAL ACTIVITIES**

Location: 424

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Artistic and musical activities (painting, playing an instrument, photography, theatre, dance)

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	144	0.3	2.3
2. At least once a week	504	1.0	8.2
3. At least once a month	790	1.5	12.8
4. Less often	1552	3.0	25.2
5. Never	3175	6.2	51.5
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	2.1	2.9
2	7.4	10.1
3	14.4	11.9
4	24.5	26.0
5	51.6	49.1
9	8M	7M
	3226	2939

**V425 LEISURE: ARTS+CRAFTS, ODD JOBS, CAR, GARDEN**

Location: 425

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Do arts crafts / do repairs around the house, car; gardening

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	839	1.6	13.6
2. At least once a week	1920	3.7	31.1
3. At least once a month	1377	2.7	22.3
4. Less often	1043	2.0	16.9
5. Never	994	1.9	16.1
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	10.7	15.2
2	29.1	33.5
3	23.7	21.1
4	18.4	15.6
5	18.1	14.6
9	6M	
	3228	2946

**V426 LEISURE: DO SPORTS**

Location: 426

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Do sports

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	373	0.7	6.0
2. At least once a week	1687	3.3	27.3
3. At least once a month	617	1.2	10.0
4. Less often	1093	2.1	17.7
5. Never	2400	4.7	38.9
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	4.7	8.4
2	23.6	33.8
3	12.2	8.0
4	18.5	15.7
5	41.0	34.2
9	8M	1M
	3226	2945



**V427 LEISURE: ATTEND SPORTING EVENTS**

Location: 427

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Attend sporting events

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	14	0.0	0.2
2. At least once a week	396	0.8	6.4
3. At least once a month	793	1.5	12.9
4. Less often	1786	3.5	29.0
5. Never	3171	6.2	51.5
9. No answer	20	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	.3	.2
2	6.3	7.3
3	13.7	12.8
4	28.3	29.4
5	51.3	50.3
9	17M	
	3217	2946

**V428 LEISURE: CINEMA,POP+JAZZ CONCERT,DANCING**

Location: 428

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Go to the cinema, pop or jazz concerts, dancing/clubbing

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1	0.0	0.0
2. At least once a week	296	0.6	4.8
3. At least once a month	1140	2.2	18.5
4. Less often	2146	4.2	34.8
5. Never	2588	5.0	41.9
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	.0	
2	5.5	4.3
3	18.3	19.6
4	32.6	36.8
5	43.5	39.2
9	8M	
	3226	2946

**V429 LEISURE:OPERA,CLASSICAL,THEATER,EXHIBIT.**

Location: 429

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Leisure activities:&gt;

Go to events such as the opera, classical concerts, theatre, exhibitions

&lt;Complete question text V416&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	4	0.0	0.1
2. At least once a week	77	0.1	1.2
3. At least once a month	774	1.5	12.5
4. Less often	2695	5.2	43.7
5. Never	2620	5.1	42.5
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45236	88.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	.1	.0
2	1.8	.7
3	15.0	10.2
4	42.0	46.2
5	41.1	42.8
9	8M	1M
	3226	2945

**V430 RESPONDENT: HEALTH**

Location: 430

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

2004:

Now I would like to ask some questions about your health.

2006, 2008:

A question about your health:

How would you describe your health in general?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A Very good	1674	3.3	17.0
2. B Good	4030	7.8	41.0
3. C Satisfactory	2644	5.1	26.9
4. D Not that good	1038	2.0	10.6
5. E Bad	441	0.9	4.5
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	15.7	17.4	18.7
2	42.4	41.0	39.7
3	27.1	26.8	27.0
4	10.5	10.5	10.2
5	4.3	4.3	4.4
9	2M	7M	1M
	2944	3414	3468

**V431 RESP.: BODY HEIGHT IN CENTIMETERS**

Location: 431  
 Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

2004: How tall are you?

2008: Could you please tell me your -

(Please use the keyboard to enter information.)

Height:

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here was already part of ALLBUS 2004. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP data was therefore included in this data set.>

140. 140 cm

... cm

206. 206 cm

996. 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports';  
 not available 1980-2002, 2006

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V432 RESP.: BODY HEIGHT, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 432  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Height of respondent, categorized

<This variable was derived from V431.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Under 1,50m	10	0.0	0.2
02. 1,50m to 1,59m	402	0.8	8.7
03. 1,60m to 1,69m	1604	3.1	34.8
04. 1,70m to 1,79m	1643	3.2	35.7
05. 1,80m to 1,89m	823	1.6	17.9
06. 1,90m to 1,99m	116	0.2	2.5
07. 2,00m and more	6	0.0	0.1
98. Don't know	55	0.1	.
99. No answer	4	0.0	.
00. 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; not available 1980-2002, 2006	46753	90.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2008*
1	.3	.0
2	8.4	9.0
3	34.4	34.2
4	35.9	36.2
5	18.0	18.2
6	2.9	2.3
7	.2	.1
0		1758M
98	13M	44M
99	5M	
	2928	1667

**V433 RESP.: BODY WEIGHT IN KILOGRAMS**

Location: 433  
 Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

2004: What is your current weight in kilograms?

(Int.: If the respondent does not know his/her exact weight, please ask him/her to make an estimate that is as accurate as possible.)

2008: Weight:

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here was already part of ALLBUS 2004. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP data was therefore included in this data set.>

<2008: Complete question text V431>

37. 37kg  
 ... ..kg  
 176. 176kg

996. 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports';  
 not available 1980-2002, 2006  
 998. Don't know  
 999. No answer

**V434 RESP.: BODY WEIGHT, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 434  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Weight of respondent, categorized

<This variable was derived from V433.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Under 50kg	53	0.1	1.2
02. 50kg to 59kg	516	1.0	11.5
03. 60kg to 69kg	984	1.9	22.0
04. 70kg to 79kg	1162	2.3	25.9
05. 80kg to 89kg	934	1.8	20.8
06. 90kg to 99kg	512	1.0	11.4
07. 100kg and more	320	0.6	7.1
98. Don't know	123	0.2	.
99. No answer	59	0.1	.
00. 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports'; not available 1980-2002, 2006	46753	90.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2008*
1	1.5	.9
2	11.2	12.6
3	21.9	22.0
4	25.2	27.0
5	21.1	20.1
6	11.6	10.7
7	7.6	6.7
0		1758M
98		123M
99	64M	
	2882	1588

**V435 BODY-MASS-INDEX**

Location: 435  
 Format: F5.2 Missing: 99,96 thru highest

Body-Mass-Index (BMI)

<This variable was calculated from V431 and V433.  
 The BMI is defined as the weight of a person (in kg) divided  
 by the square of the person's height (in m).>

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied  
 by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey  
 (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the  
 ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set.  
 However, the variable documented here was already part of  
 ALLBUS 2004. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP  
 data was therefore included in this data set.>

13.86

62.50

99.96 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time  
 and Sports';  
 not available 1980-2002, 2006  
 99.98 Don't know  
 99.99 No answer, calculation not possible

**V436 BODY-MASS-INDEX, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 436  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Body-Mass-Index (BMI), categorized

<This variable was derived from V435.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. BMI under 18.5 - underweight	68	0.1	1.5
2. BMI 18.5 to under 25 - normal range	2089	4.1	46.7
3. BMI 25 to under 30 - overweight	1615	3.1	36.1
4. BMI 30 and higher - obese	706	1.4	15.8
8. Don't know	125	0.2	.
9. No answer, calculation not possible	60	0.1	.
0. 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Leisure Time and Sports', not available 1980-2002, 2006	46753	90.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2008*
1	1.8	1.2
2	46.4	48.1
3	35.2	37.1
4	16.7	13.7
0		1758M
8		125M
9	65M	
	2881	1586

**V437 WATCH TV: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK**

Location: 437  
Format: F3.1 Missing: 9,6 thru highest

(Int.: Please display card.)

Generally speaking, how many days a week (i.e. on the seven days from Monday to Sunday) do you watch TV?

(1998: Int.: Please circle one answer only. If the respondent gives a time span, ask which response category fits best.)

7.0 All 7 days a week  
6.0 6 days a week  
5.0 5 days a week  
4.0 4 days a week  
3.0 3 days a week  
2.0 2 days a week  
1.0 1 day a week  
0.5 Less often  
0.0 Never

9.6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2002, 2006

9.9 No answer

**V438 WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME PER DAY**

Location: 438  
Format: F4 Missing: 9996 thru highest; 0

<If respondent watches TV>

Thinking about the days when you watch TV, how long on average do you watch TV on these days - I mean in hours and minutes?

(1998: Int.: If a time span is given, please ask for the average viewing time per day. Note down in hours and minutes.)

1998:

Average viewing time per day, in minutes

<The viewing time in minutes was calculated from the original data on hours and minutes.>

0001. one minute  
... .. minutes  
1380. 1380 minutes

0000. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437)  
9996. Not available 1980-1996, 2000-2002, 2006  
9999. No answer

**V439 WATCH TV: AVERAGE VIEWING TIME, CATEG.**

Location: 439

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent watches TV&gt;

Average viewing time per day, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V438.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 60 minutes	415	0.8	4.4
2. 60 to less than 180 minutes	4938	9.6	52.4
3. 180 to less than 360 minutes	3644	7.1	38.7
4. 360 to less than 540 minutes	320	0.6	3.4
5. 540 minutes and more	101	0.2	1.1
9. No answer	60	0.1	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006	41938	81.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*	2008*
1	4.3	4.8	5.4
2	50.6	54.6	57.7
3	40.6	35.6	33.6
4	3.8	3.3	2.7
5	.7	1.8	.7
0	58M	43M	82M
9	30M	22M	9M
	3145	2882	3378

**V440 TV INTEREST: SHOWS, QUIZ PROGRAMS**

Location: 440

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent watches TV&gt;&gt;

(Int.: Please shuffle card pack and give to respondent.)

I have some cards here listing various kinds of TV program. Please tell me how interested you are in each kind of program: very strongly, strongly, middling, very little or not at all.

(1998: Int.: Please circle one response category per item)

&lt;Interest in TV programs:&gt;

TV shows, quiz programs

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	502	1.0	8.3
2. Strongly	1335	2.6	22.0
3. Middling	2125	4.1	35.0
4. Very little	1318	2.6	21.7
5. Not at all	790	1.5	13.0
9. No answer	17	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	8.2	8.3
2	23.1	21.3
3	33.4	35.5
4	21.4	22.1
5	14.0	12.8
0	58M	43M
9	15M	2M
	3161	2902



**V441 TV INTEREST: SPORTS PROGRAMS**

Location: 441  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Interest in TV programs:>

Sports programs

<Complete question text V440>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	906	1.8	14.9
2. Strongly	1201	2.3	19.8
3. Middling	1505	2.9	24.8
4. Very little	1310	2.5	21.6
5. Not at all	1154	2.2	19.0
9. No answer	11	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	15.7	14.3
2	20.2	19.2
3	25.8	22.9
4	20.7	22.1
5	17.7	21.4
0	58M	43M
9	10M	2M
	3166	2902

**V442 TV INTEREST: MOVIES**

Location: 442  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Interest in TV programs:>

Movies

<Complete question text V440>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	711	1.4	11.7
2. Strongly	2376	4.6	39.1
3. Middling	2235	4.3	36.8
4. Very little	605	1.2	10.0
5. Not at all	148	0.3	2.4
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	15.7	7.9
2	42.1	35.5
3	32.6	40.4
4	7.4	13.3
5	2.2	2.9
0	58M	43M
9	9M	3M
	3167	2900

**V443 TV INTEREST: NEWS BROADCASTS**

Location: 443  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Interest in TV programs:>

News broadcasts

<Complete question text V440>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	2655	5.2	43.7
2. Strongly	2147	4.2	35.3
3. Middling	999	1.9	16.4
4. Very little	239	0.5	3.9
5. Not at all	38	0.1	0.6
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	45.0	44.5
2	33.4	36.9
3	17.7	14.1
4	3.5	3.8
5	.4	.7
0	58M	43M
9	8M	2M
	3168	2902

**V444 TV INTEREST: POLITICAL MAGAZINES**

Location: 444  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Interest in TV programs:>

Political magazines

<Complete question text V440>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	743	1.4	12.2
2. Strongly	1420	2.8	23.4
3. Middling	1803	3.5	29.7
4. Very little	1390	2.7	22.9
5. Not at all	720	1.4	11.8
9. No answer	11	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	12.2	13.1
2	23.4	23.9
3	30.4	28.4
4	22.4	22.7
5	11.7	11.9
0	58M	43M
9	8M	2M
	3167	2902

**V445 TV INTEREST: ARTS AND CULTURE PROGRAMS**

Location: 445

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Interest in TV programs:&gt;

Art and cultural programs

&lt;Complete question text V440&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	283	0.6	4.7
2. Strongly	896	1.7	14.8
3. Middling	1624	3.2	26.8
4. Very little	2075	4.0	34.2
5. Not at all	1193	2.3	19.7
9. No answer	16	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	5.5	4.2
2	15.3	14.5
3	25.8	26.9
4	33.0	34.2
5	20.4	20.3
0	58M	43M
9	14M	2M
	3161	2902

**V446 TV INTEREST: GERMAN RURAL-LIFE-FILMS**

Location: 446

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Interest in TV programs:&gt;

Traditional German "rural life"-films

&lt;Complete question text V440&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	553	1.1	9.1
2. Strongly	827	1.6	13.6
3. Middling	1022	2.0	16.8
4. Very little	1502	2.9	24.7
5. Not at all	2171	4.2	35.7
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	11.9	6.1
2	15.9	10.8
3	17.7	15.3
4	24.3	25.2
5	30.2	42.5
0	58M	43M
9	8M	3M
	3168	2900

**V447 TV INTEREST: DETECTIVE FILMS OR SERIES**

Location: 447

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Interest in TV programs:&gt;

Detective films, detective series

&lt;Complete question text V440&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	541	1.1	8.9
2. Strongly	1649	3.2	27.1
3. Middling	1937	3.8	31.9
4. Very little	1218	2.4	20.0
5. Not at all	730	1.4	12.0
9. No answer	12	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	11.2	6.8
2	31.3	22.6
3	31.4	31.5
4	16.4	24.1
5	9.6	15.0
0	58M	43M
9	9M	2M
	3166	2902

**V448 TV INTEREST: ACTION FILMS**

Location: 448

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Interest in TV programs:&gt;

Action films

&lt;Complete question text V440&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	472	0.9	7.8
2. Strongly	927	1.8	15.3
3. Middling	1320	2.6	21.7
4. Very little	1420	2.8	23.4
5. Not at all	1935	3.8	31.9
9. No answer	13	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	10.8	4.7
2	16.1	13.9
3	22.0	21.2
4	23.0	22.9
5	28.0	37.3
0	58M	43M
9	11M	3M
	3165	2900

**V449 TV INTEREST: SITCOMS**

Location: 449  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Interest in TV programs:>

Soaps and sitcoms

<Complete question text V440>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very strongly	554	1.1	9.1
2. Strongly	1373	2.7	22.6
3. Middling	1957	3.8	32.2
4. Very little	1282	2.5	21.1
5. Not at all	907	1.8	14.9
9. No answer	14	0.0	.
0. Respondent never watches TV (code 0 in V437); not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008	45329	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2004*
1	11.9	5.9
2	24.8	19.5
3	29.5	34.8
4	19.0	23.9
5	14.9	16.0
0	58M	43M
9	10M	4M
	3166	2899

**V450 NEWSPAPER: HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK**

Location: 450  
 Format: F3.1 Missing: 9,6 thru highest

(Int.: Please display card.)

Generally speaking, how many days a week do you read a newspaper?

(1998: Int.: Please circle one answer only. If the respondent gives a time span, ask which response category fits best.)

- 7.0 All 7 days a week
- 6.0 6 days a week
- 5.0 5 days a week
- 4.0 4 days a week
- 3.0 3 days a week
- 2.0 2 days a week
- 1.0 1 day a week
- 0.5 Less often
- 0.0 Never
- 9.6 Not available 1980-1996, 2000, 2002, 2006
- 9.9 No answer

**V451 GOD IS PERSONALLY CONCERNED WITH HUMANS**

Location: 451

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

The next part of our interview deals with whether there is a higher reality one can believe in, beyond the world we live in.

1982:

(Int.: Please, point to the opposite page.)

On this list there are some opinions in this regard. On the top of the page you will find the possible responses you can use to evaluate each of the opinions. As you can see, each of the responses is assigned a number.

Number 1 means: Completely agree

Number 2 means: Tend to agree

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: Tend to disagree

Number 5 means: Completely disagree

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

For each of the opinions put down the number of the response which comes closest to your own view.

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002:

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements on this card to what extent you agree with it.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

&lt;Belief in a higher reality:&gt;

There is a God who personally concerns himself with every human being.

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1031	2.0	16.3
2. Tend to agree	1034	2.0	16.3
3. Have no fixed opinion on this	950	1.8	15.0
4. Tend to disagree	984	1.9	15.5
5. Completely disagree	1974	3.8	31.1
6. Have never thought about this	366	0.7	5.8
9. No answer	29	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	45048	87.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	2002*
1	17.1	19.1
2	16.6	19.2
3	16.7	14.3
4	15.2	17.4
5	27.3	26.4
6	7.1	3.6
9	13M	16M
	3535	2804

**V452 THERE IS A GOD WHO WANTS TO BE GOD F. US**

Location: 452

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Belief in a higher reality:&gt;

There is a God who wants to be God for us.

&lt;Complete question text V451&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2062	4.0	22.2
2. Tend to agree	1835	3.6	19.8
3. Have no fixed opinion on this	1594	3.1	17.2
4. Tend to disagree	1010	2.0	10.9
5. Completely disagree	2131	4.1	23.0
6. Have never thought about this	642	1.2	6.9
9. No answer	85	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	38.4
2	21.4
3	20.3
4	6.6
5	8.7
6	4.7
9	37M
2954	

	1992*	2002*
1	16.4	16.0
2	19.7	22.2
3	17.2	15.5
4	11.8	14.9
5	24.9	26.5
6	10.0	4.9
9	22M	28M
	3526	2792

**V453 GOD IS MERELY WHAT IS VALUABLE IN HUMANS**

Location: 453

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Belief in a higher reality:&gt;

In my opinion, God is nothing more than the valuable part  
in human beings.

&lt;Complete question text V451&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	834	1.6	13.2
2. Tend to agree	1939	3.8	30.6
3. Have no fixed opinion on this	980	1.9	15.5
4. Tend to disagree	894	1.7	14.1
5. Completely disagree	1133	2.2	17.9
6. Have never thought about this	551	1.1	8.7
9. No answer	37	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	45048	87.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	2002*
1	12.9	13.7
2	29.2	32.7
3	16.8	14.8
4	13.9	16.7
5	17.4	15.9
6	9.8	6.2
9	19M	18M
	3529	2802



**V454 THE LAWS OF NATURE DETERMINE OUR LIVES**

Location: 454

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Belief in a higher reality:&gt;

In the end, our lives are determined by the laws of nature.

&lt;Complete question text V451&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3208	6.2	34.5
2. Tend to agree	3078	6.0	33.1
3. Have no fixed opinion on this	1029	2.0	11.1
4. Tend to disagree	1057	2.1	11.4
5. Completely disagree	620	1.2	6.7
6. Have never thought about this	314	0.6	3.4
9. No answer	53	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	31.4
2	27.4
3	16.6
4	13.6
5	6.7
6	4.2
9	36M
2955	

	1992*	2002*
1	34.2	32.0
2	34.6	38.4
3	9.9	7.9
4	10.5	12.3
5	6.7	7.5
6	4.1	1.8
9	12M	7M
	3536	2813

**V455 GOD IS JUST IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE**

Location: 455

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Belief in a higher reality:&gt;

God isn't somewhere up there, he's just in people's hearts.

&lt;Complete question text V451&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	1538	3.0	24.3
2. Tend to agree	2404	4.7	37.9
3. Have no fixed opinion on this	809	1.6	12.8
4. Tend to disagree	578	1.1	9.1
5. Completely disagree	694	1.3	11.0
6. Have never thought about this	314	0.6	5.0
9. No answer	31	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	45048	87.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	2002*
1	23.4	26.2
2	36.9	40.3
3	13.4	12.2
4	9.2	10.0
5	10.6	9.1
6	6.5	2.2
9	16M	15M
	3532	2805

**V456 HUMAN LIFE IS ONLY A PART OF NATURE**

Location: 456

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Belief in a higher reality:&gt;

Human life is only one part of the evolution of nature.

&lt;Complete question text V451&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	3370	6.6	36.2
2. Tend to agree	2959	5.8	31.8
3. Have no fixed opinion on this	1015	2.0	10.9
4. Tend to disagree	851	1.7	9.2
5. Completely disagree	680	1.3	7.3
6. Have never thought about this	422	0.8	4.5
9. No answer	62	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	30.0
2	29.7
3	16.7
4	10.8
5	7.3
6	5.5
9	39M
2952	

	1992*	2002*
1	36.2	36.5
2	31.8	35.3
3	9.9	7.5
4	9.0	9.6
5	7.7	8.3
6	5.4	2.7
9	17M	9M
	3531	2811

**V457 LIFE ONLY HAS MEANING BECAUSE OF GOD**

Location: 457

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Many people ask themselves what meaning life really has.  
On this card you can find some opinions about the meaning of  
life.

1982:

(Int.: Point again to the opposite page.)

For each of these opinions put down again the number  
of the response which comes closest to your own opinion.

Number 1 means: I fully agree with it

Number 2 means: I tend to agree with it

Number 3 means: Have no fixed opinion on this

Number 4 means: I don't agree very much with it

Number 5 means: I don't agree at all with it

Number 6 means: Have never thought about this

(Int.: Hand over pencil. Ask respondent to fill in the  
appropriate answer code on the opposite page.)

1992, 2002:

Using this scale, please tell me for each of the statements  
on this card to what extent you agree with it.

(Int.: Please, present card.)

&lt;Opinions on the meaning of life:&gt;

Life only has meaning for me because there is a God.

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I fully agree with it	971	1.9	10.4
2. I tend to agree with it	1472	2.9	15.8
3. Have no fixed opinion on it	1429	2.8	15.4
4. I don't agree very much with it	1894	3.7	20.4
5. I don't agree at all with it	3043	5.9	32.7
6. Have never thought about it	490	1.0	5.3
9. No answer	60	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	12.6
2	19.3
3	20.1
4	19.8
5	22.0
6	6.1
9	31M

2960

1992\* 2002\*

1	11.0	9.7
2	15.8	15.3
3	14.6	12.6
4	21.6	22.5
5	31.6	36.2
6	5.5	3.8
9	16M	12M

3532 2808

**V458 WHAT COMES AFTER MAKES LIFE MEANINGFUL**

Location: 458

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on the meaning of life:&gt;

Life has meaning because there is something after death.

&lt;Complete question text V457&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I fully agree with it	1205	2.3	13.0
2. I tend to agree with it	1563	3.0	16.8
3. Have no fixed opinion on it	1914	3.7	20.6
4. I don't agree very much with it	1250	2.4	13.5
5. I don't agree at all with it	2623	5.1	28.2
6. Have never thought about it	733	1.4	7.9
9. No answer	71	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	16.6
2	19.5
3	23.1
4	12.8
5	18.9
6	9.2
9	33M
2958	

	1992*	2002*
1	12.9	12.2
2	17.3	17.6
3	20.9	20.5
4	14.1	14.9
5	27.2	28.7
6	7.6	6.1
9	21M	17M
	3527	2803

**V459 ONE HAS TO GIVE LIFE A MEANING ONESELF**

Location: 459

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on the meaning of life:&gt;

Life only has meaning if one gives it meaning oneself

&lt;Complete question text V457&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I fully agree with it	5302	10.3	57.0
2. I tend to agree with it	2954	5.7	31.7
3. Have no fixed opinion on it	382	0.7	4.1
4. I don't agree very much with it	376	0.7	4.0
5. I don't agree at all with it	167	0.3	1.8
6. Have never thought about it	127	0.2	1.4
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	62.9
2	25.2
3	3.9
4	4.9
5	1.8
6	1.4
9	30M
2961	

	1992*	2002*
1	53.6	49.7
2	34.7	38.2
3	4.8	4.6
4	3.7	4.5
5	1.4	2.5
6	1.9	.5
9	14M	8M
	3534	2812

**V460 MEANING OF LIFE: MAKE THE BEST OUT OF IT**

Location: 460

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on the meaning of life:&gt;

For me, the meaning of life consists in making the best out of it.

---

&lt;Complete question text V457&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I fully agree with it	3520	6.8	55.5
2. I tend to agree with it	2196	4.3	34.6
3. Have no fixed opinion on it	223	0.4	3.5
4. I don't agree very much with it	248	0.5	3.9
5. I don't agree at all with it	101	0.2	1.6
6. Have never thought about it	57	0.1	0.9
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	45048	87.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	2002*
1	52.6	54.7
2	35.5	36.1
3	4.6	2.8
4	4.1	4.6
5	1.9	1.6
6	1.4	.3
9	17M	7M
	3531	2813

**V461 LIFE DOES NOT HAVE MUCH MEANING**

Location: 461

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on the meaning of life:&gt;

In my opinion, life does not have much meaning.

&lt;Complete question text V457&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I fully agree with it	91	0.2	1.0
2. I tend to agree with it	187	0.4	2.0
3. Have no fixed opinion on it	497	1.0	5.3
4. I don't agree very much with it	1922	3.7	20.7
5. I don't agree at all with it	6373	12.4	68.5
6. Have never thought about it	235	0.5	2.5
9. No answer	54	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42057	81.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	1.4
2	2.3
3	8.2
4	28.3
5	56.8
6	3.0
9	34M
2957	

	1992*	2002*
1	.7	.9
2	1.8	2.1
3	4.5	3.8
4	18.8	14.8
5	71.5	76.5
6	2.7	1.9
9	15M	6M
	3533	2814



**V462 MY OPINION:LIFE SERVES NO PURPOSE AT ALL**

Location: 462

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinions on the meaning of life:&gt;

In my opinion, life serves no purpose at all.

&lt;Complete question text V457&gt;

See Note No. 17

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I fully agree with it	40	0.1	0.6
2. I tend to agree with it	56	0.1	0.9
3. Have no fixed opinion on it	205	0.4	3.2
4. I don't agree very much with it	502	1.0	7.9
5. I don't agree at all with it	5339	10.4	84.2
6. Have never thought about it	202	0.4	3.2
9. No answer	24	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	45048	87.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	2002*
1	.5	.8
2	.8	1.2
3	4.2	2.7
4	8.7	6.4
5	82.4	85.8
6	3.4	3.1
9	16M	9M
	3532	2811

**V463 SCALE OF RELIGIOUSNESS, RESPONDENT**

Location: 463  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

Would you describe yourself as tending to be religious  
 or tending to be not religious?  
 Here is a scale. Where would you grade your views on  
 this scale?

1982, 1992, 2000 PAPI:  
 Please tick one of the boxes.

(Int.: Please hand over a pencil and the questionnaire.  
 Respondent should tick the appropriate box himself/herself  
 on the next page. Please make sure that the tick is placed  
 inside the boxes.)

2000 CAPI, 2002:  
 (Int.: Please, present card.)  
 Please choose one of the boxes and tell me the letter  
 under this box.

(Int.: Ask for the appropriate letter and record it.)

See Note No. 17

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	(f) Not religious	2658	5.2	20.5
02.	(a) ..	998	1.9	7.7
03.	(m) ..	1074	2.1	8.3
04.	(o) ..	720	1.4	5.5
05.	(g) ..	1187	2.3	9.1
06.	(z) ..	1292	2.5	9.9
07.	(e) ..	1344	2.6	10.3
08.	(y) ..	1624	3.2	12.5
09.	(i) ..	950	1.8	7.3
10.	(p) Religious	1150	2.2	8.8
99.	No answer	166	0.3	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2008	38253	74.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	9.3
2	6.2
3	8.9
4	7.1
5	11.5
6	13.1
7	11.5
8	13.0
9	8.4
10	11.0
99	20M

2971

1992\* 2000\* 2002\*

1	19.0	18.1	18.1
2	6.8	8.2	8.3
3	7.4	9.6	8.0
4	6.1	5.8	4.2
5	7.8	9.1	10.0
6	11.3	8.7	8.8
7	9.2	11.8	12.2
8	13.7	14.4	12.6
9	8.1	7.7	7.6
10	10.8	6.6	10.1
99	9M	110M	34M

3539 3694 2786

**V464 LIKE TO HAVE CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS FUNERAL**

Location: 464

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;1982: If respondent belongs to a religion&gt;

Would you like to have a church or religious funeral?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	5525	10.7	63.7
2. No	1621	3.2	18.7
3. I don't care	1486	2.9	17.1
4. Does not apply, does not exist in our religion	47	0.1	0.5
8. Don't know	403	0.8	.
9. No answer	45	0.1	.
0. 1982: respondent does not belong to a religion (code 6 in V542); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	42289	82.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	85.5
2	2.1
3	12.3
4	.1
0	232M
8	108M
9	11M
2640	

	1992*	2002*
1	60.2	58.2
2	18.8	23.8
3	20.2	17.6
4	.7	.4
8	209M	69M
9	12M	22M
	3327	2729

**V465 PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A CHURCH?**

Location: 465

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has no religious affiliation&gt;

Have you ever been a member of a church or religious community?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1725	3.4	51.3
2. No	1637	3.2	48.7
9. No answer	72	0.1	.
0. Respondent belongs to a church or religion (code 1-5 in V542); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2008	47982	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	86.3
2	13.7
0	2758M
9	7M
226	

	1992*	2000*	2002*
1	60.8	50.8	52.4
2	39.2	49.2	47.6
0	2740M	2879M	2128M
9	9M	37M	21M
	799	888	672

**V466 PREVIOUS RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION**

Location: 466

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru 9; 0

&lt;If respondent previously belonged to a church or religion&gt;

What church or religious community was this?

(From 1992: Int.: Please present card. Only one answer possible.)

See Note No. 18

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)	1317	2.6	76.5
2. A Protestant free church	47	0.1	2.7
3. The Roman Catholic church	336	0.7	19.5
4. Another Christian denomination (1982: - which one?)	13	0.0	0.8
5. Another non-Christian religion (1982: - which one?)	8	0.0	0.5
9. No response	76	0.1	.
0. Not applicable (Code 0, 2 in V465); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2008	49619	96.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	69.1
2	4.6
3	25.3
4	1.0
0	2789M
9	8M
194	

	1992*	2000*	2002*
1	76.8	71.1	68.8
2	1.9	2.5	2.0
3	20.5	24.0	27.5
4	.5	1.5	.5
5	.2	.8	1.2
0	3053M	3316M	2448M
9	9M	40M	21M
	486	449	352

**V467 DID YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING?**

Location: 467

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;1982, 1992: If respondent is married, widowed or divorced&gt;

&lt;2000: If respondent is married&gt;

&lt;2002: If respondent is married and living with spouse&gt;

Did you have a church wedding?

(2002: Int.: The question refers to your current wedding.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	6107	11.9	66.2
2. No	3124	6.1	33.8
9. No answer	75	0.1	.
0. 1982, 1992: respondent has never married (code 5 in V722); 2000: respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3, 4, 5 in V722); 2002: respondent is widowed, divorced, separated or has never married (Code 2-5 in V722); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2004-2008	42110	81.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	85.2
2	14.8
0	545M
9	6M
2440	

	1992*	2000*	2002*
1	67.0	64.1	65.4
2	33.0	35.9	34.6
0	758M	1419M	1143M
9	36M	28M	6M
	2753	2356	1672

**V468 WOULD YOU HAVE A CHURCH WEDDING TODAY?**

Location: 468

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;1992: If respondent does not live with spouse and has a steady partner who is not employed full- or part time&gt;

&lt;2002: If respondent has a steady partner.&gt;

Imagine you were to marry today:

Would you have a church wedding or not?

<Over the years there have been considerable differences in the filtering rules for this question. Therefore a comparison of the data from 1982, 1992 and 2002 should be carefully considered.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, would have a church wedding	2319	4.5	74.8
2. No, would not have a church wedding	782	1.5	25.2
8. Don't know	336	0.7	.
9. No answer	93	0.2	.
0. 1992: respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V722), has no steady partner (code 2 in V877), steady partner is employed full- or part time (code 1, 2, 7 in V917); 2002: respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V722), has no steady partner (code 2 in V877); not available 1980, 1984-1991, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	47886	93.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	81.0
2	19.0
8	289M
9	66M
2636	

	1992*	2002*
1	36.3	44.3
2	63.7	55.7
0	3447M	2388M
8	21M	28M
9	11M	15M
	69	390

**V469 HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BEEN BAPTIZED**

Location: 469

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has (2000: own) children who are not dead&gt;

Have (has) your children (child) been christened or do you intend to have her/him christened?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	6974	13.6	72.7
2. No	2393	4.7	24.9
3. Not all of them	226	0.4	2.4
4. 1982: Does not apply, does not exist in our religion	6	0.0	0.1
9. No answer	106	0.2	.
0. 1982, 1991, 1992: No children (code 0 in V1167); 2000: no own children (code 3 in V1168); not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	41711	81.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982	
1	95.0
2	3.9
3	.8
4	.3
0	902M
9	18M
2071	

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	79.4	78.9	77.0
2	18.5	19.1	21.0
3	2.2	2.1	1.9
0	910M	1026M	1099M
9	4M	4M	81M
	2144	2518	2624



**V470 WOULD YOU HAVE YOUR CHILDREN BAPTIZED?**

Location: 470

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

(If respondent has no children)

If you had children, would you have them christened or not?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I would have them christened	2229	4.3	74.3
2. No, I would not have them christened	757	1.5	25.3
4. 1982: Does not apply, does not exist in our religion	12	0.0	0.4
8. Don't know	476	0.9	.
9. No answer	71	0.1	.
0. Respondent has children (code 1-11 in V1167); not available 1980, 1984-1990, 1994-2000, 2004-2008	47871	93.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	87.1
2	11.4
4	1.6
0	2081M
8	127M
9	10M

773

1991\* 1992\* 2002\*

1	82.4	76.4	68.5
2	17.6	23.6	31.5
0	2148M	2522M	1885M
8	123M	142M	84M
9	15M	8M	30M
	772	877	821

**V471 FREQUENCY: LISTEN, WATCH CHURCH PROGRAM**

Location: 471

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

How often do you follow church programs on the radio or television?

(1982: Int.: Read out answers.)

(2002: Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A More than once a week	201	0.4	3.5
2. B Once a week	467	0.9	8.1
3. C One to three times a month	477	0.9	8.2
4. D Several times a year	754	1.5	13.0
5. E Less often	1550	3.0	26.7
6. F Never	2348	4.6	40.5
9. No answer	14	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-2000, 2004-2008	45605	88.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1982

1	5.0
2	11.8
3	11.5
4	15.6
5	27.7
6	28.4
9	11M

2980

2002\*

1	1.9
2	4.2
3	5.3
4	10.6
5	26.4
6	51.5
9	4M

2816

**V472 OVERALL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE**

Location: 472

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

And now a question about the environment:  
How serious an effect on our environment do you think each  
of these things has (1988, 1992: generally)?

(Int.: Please, present card and leave on display until V483.

1984: If there are questions: the environment in general;  
read out the items.

1988, 1992: Please read out items.)

&lt;General effect on the environment:&gt;

Noise from aircraft

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	1418	2.8	15.2
2. Rather serious	3995	7.8	42.7
3. Not very serious	3149	6.1	33.7
4. Not at all serious	785	1.5	8.4
8. Don't know	241	0.5	.
9. No answer	16	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	12.9	17.8
2	39.2	45.4
3	38.2	29.6
4	9.8	7.2
8	62M	59M
9	2M	4M
	2940	2989

	1992*
1	15.7
2	45.0
3	31.6
4	7.7
8	108M
9	10M
	3430

**V473 OVERALL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL**

Location: 473

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;General effect on the environment:&gt;

Lead from petrol

&lt;Complete question text V472&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	2709	5.3	29.8
2. Rather serious	4431	8.6	48.7
3. Not very serious	1586	3.1	17.4
4. Not at all serious	367	0.7	4.0
8. Don't know	497	1.0	.
9. No answer	14	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	37.0	25.9
2	44.9	47.9
3	13.9	20.7
4	4.2	5.5
8	143M	134M
9	2M	3M
	2859	2915

	1992*
1	27.1
2	52.4
3	17.9
4	2.6
8	197M
9	8M
	3343

**V474 OVERALL IMPACT: INDUSTR. WATER POLLUTION**

Location: 474

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;General effect on the environment:&gt;

Industrial waste in the rivers and sea

&lt;Complete question text V472&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	4779	9.3	50.9
2. Rather serious	3428	6.7	36.5
3. Not very serious	837	1.6	8.9
4. Not at all serious	341	0.7	3.6
8. Don't know	201	0.4	.
9. No answer	18	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	52.2	54.1
2	34.2	32.7
3	9.0	9.0
4	4.7	4.2
8	66M	45M
9	2M	3M
	2936	3004

	1992*
1	46.9
2	42.1
3	8.9
4	2.1
8	86M
9	13M
	3449

**V475 OVERALL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS**

Location: 475

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;General effect on the environment:&gt;

Nuclear electricity stations

&lt;Complete question text V472&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	2046	4.0	22.8
2. Rather serious	2740	5.3	30.5
3. Not very serious	2820	5.5	31.4
4. Not at all serious	1382	2.7	15.4
8. Don't know	591	1.1	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	14.2	27.9
2	25.5	30.8
3	39.0	26.5
4	21.3	14.9
8	206M	136M
9	6M	4M
	2792	2912

	1992*
1	26.2
2	34.7
3	29.5
4	9.5
8	217M
9	16M
	3316

**V476 OVERALL IMPACT: INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION**

Location: 476

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;General effect on the environment:&gt;

Industrial fumes in the air

&lt;Complete question text V472&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	3987	7.8	42.3
2. Rather serious	4088	8.0	43.4
3. Not very serious	984	1.9	10.4
4. Not at all serious	367	0.7	3.9
8. Don't know	155	0.3	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	44.0	45.6
2	41.0	40.5
3	10.2	10.0
4	4.8	3.8
8	49M	39M
9	4M	4M
	2951	3009

	1992*
1	38.0
2	48.0
3	11.1
4	3.0
8	63M
9	15M
	3470

**V477 OVERALL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES**

Location: 477

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;General effect on the environment:&gt;

Noise and dirt from traffic

&lt;Complete question text V472&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	4329	8.4	45.5
2. Rather serious	4013	7.8	42.2
3. Not very serious	955	1.9	10.0
4. Not at all serious	218	0.4	2.3
8. Don't know	64	0.1	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	46.0	42.6
2	40.3	43.0
3	10.8	11.8
4	2.9	2.6
8	17M	23M
9	8M	3M
	2979	3026

	1992*
1	46.8
2	43.8
3	8.0
4	1.4
8	26M
9	13M
	3509



**V478 PERSONAL IMPACT: AIRCRAFT NOISE**

Location: 478

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

And how serious an effect do these things have on you personally and on your environment?

(1984, 1992: Int.: Please, read out items.)

(1988: Int.: Please, present card and read out items. Circle one answer code for each.)

<Effect on personal environment:>

Noise from aircraft

<First part of question in V472>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	741	1.4	7.8
2. Rather serious	1406	2.7	14.7
3. Not very serious	3860	7.5	40.5
4. Not at all serious	3532	6.9	37.0
8. Don't know	43	0.1	.
9. No answer	22	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	8.7	10.0
2	11.7	22.4
3	38.0	39.4
4	41.6	28.2
8	8M	20M
9	4M	4M
	2992	3028

	1992*
1	5.6
2	11.2
3	43.5
4	39.7
8	15M
9	12M
	3521

**V479 PERSONAL IMPACT: LEADED FUEL**

Location: 479

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Effect on personal environment:&gt;

Lead from petrol

&lt;Complete question text V478&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	1060	2.1	11.5
2. Rather serious	2970	5.8	32.3
3. Not very serious	3560	6.9	38.8
4. Not at all serious	1593	3.1	17.3
8. Don't know	389	0.8	.
9. No answer	32	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	14.3	11.0
2	31.7	31.9
3	36.4	37.4
4	17.6	19.7
8	101M	111M
9	7M	13M
	2896	2928

	1992*
1	9.3
2	32.3
3	42.8
4	15.6
8	164M
9	9M
	3375

**V480 PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTR. WATER POLLUTION**

Location: 480

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Effect on personal environment:&gt;

Industrial waste in the rivers and sea

&lt;Complete question text V478&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	1382	2.7	14.8
2. Rather serious	2491	4.8	26.8
3. Not very serious	3197	6.2	34.3
4. Not at all serious	2239	4.4	24.1
8. Don't know	270	0.5	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	14.6	18.5
2	23.0	28.9
3	35.3	28.0
4	27.1	24.5
8	80M	62M
9	3M	7M
	2921	2983

	1992*
1	11.0
2	27.3
3	39.7
4	22.0
8	126M
9	14M
	3409

**V481 PERSONAL IMPACT: NUCLEAR POWER PLANT**

Location: 481

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Effect on personal environment:&gt;

Nuclear electricity stations

&lt;Complete question text V478&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	693	1.3	7.6
2. Rather serious	1061	2.1	11.6
3. Not very serious	2654	5.2	28.9
4. Not at all serious	4763	9.3	51.9
8. Don't know	398	0.8	.
9. No answer	35	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	4.0	12.3
2	6.0	17.0
3	24.6	28.6
4	65.3	42.1
8	116M	98M
9	7M	6M
	2881	2948

	1992*
1	6.8
2	12.1
3	34.1
4	47.0
8	164M
9	20M
	3364

**V482 PERSONAL IMPACT:INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION**

Location: 482

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Effect on personal environment:&gt;

Industrial fumes in the air

&lt;Complete question text V478&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	1580	3.1	16.7
2. Rather serious	2603	5.1	27.5
3. Not very serious	3114	6.1	32.9
4. Not at all serious	2160	4.2	22.8
8. Don't know	118	0.2	.
9. No answer	29	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	17.6	20.5
2	24.4	30.2
3	32.6	27.1
4	25.4	22.2
8	31M	31M
9	6M	5M
	2967	3016

	1992*
1	12.0
2	28.0
3	38.4
4	21.6
8	56M
9	17M
	3475

**V483 PERSONAL IMPACT: TRAFFIC NOISE, FUMES**

Location: 483

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Effect on personal environment:&gt;

Noise and dirt from traffic

&lt;Complete question text V478&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very serious	2656	5.2	27.8
2. Rather serious	3015	5.9	31.6
3. Not very serious	2771	5.4	29.0
4. Not at all serious	1102	2.1	11.5
8. Don't know	34	0.1	.
9. No answer	26	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994-2008	41812	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1988
1	26.7	28.4
2	29.5	32.1
3	30.0	28.3
4	13.8	11.2
8	7M	12M
9	3M	7M
	2994	3033

	1992*
1	27.0
2	32.0
3	30.6
4	10.4
8	17M
9	16M
	3515

**V484 GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK TOO SLOWLY**

Location: 484

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

I have here a set of statements about the behaviour of civil servants working at government agencies. Think about your personal experiences in dealing with government agencies, and tell me the extent to which you agree to each of these views. Use the scale at the bottom of the card to classify your opinion: The bottom box 1 means that you completely disagree with this statement; the highest box 7 means that you agree completely. Use the numbers in between to qualify your response.

(Int.: Please present card - record answer code.)

<Opinion on government agencies:>

The processing of applications and other matters in government agencies usually takes longer than actually necessary.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	244	0.5	5.4
02.	227	0.4	5.0
03.	354	0.7	7.8
04.	641	1.2	14.2
05.	877	1.7	19.4
06.	720	1.4	15.9
07. Completely agree	1457	2.8	32.2
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	21	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	6.2	4.0
2	5.2	4.8
3	7.3	8.9
4	13.0	16.4
5	20.0	18.3
6	15.3	17.1
7	33.1	30.6
0		1461M
97	1M	
98	3M	
99	8M	13M
	2943	1577

**V485 GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WORK SATISFACTORILY**

Location: 485

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on government agencies:&gt;

Government agencies generally perform satisfactorily.

&lt;Complete question text V484&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	187	0.4	4.1
02.	272	0.5	6.0
03.	488	0.9	10.8
04.	868	1.7	19.2
05.	1157	2.3	25.6
06.	865	1.7	19.1
07. Completely agree	687	1.3	15.2
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	17	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	4.4	3.7
2	5.7	6.6
3	9.6	13.0
4	16.5	24.2
5	26.4	24.0
6	19.2	18.9
7	18.1	9.7
0		1461M
97	1M	
98	3M	
99	5M	12M
	2946	1578



**V486 CITIZENS CAN OPPOSE GOV.AGENCY DECISIONS**

Location: 486

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on government agencies:&gt;

Citizens have a lot of ways to defend themselves against decisions of government agencies.

&lt;Complete question text V484&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	580	1.1	12.9
02.	645	1.3	14.3
03.	733	1.4	16.2
04.	823	1.6	18.2
05.	700	1.4	15.5
06.	474	0.9	10.5
07. Completely agree	557	1.1	12.3
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	5	0.0	.
99. No answer	26	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	13.3	12.1
2	12.6	17.6
3	15.6	17.4
4	17.5	19.6
5	16.6	13.5
6	10.4	10.8
7	14.1	9.0
0		1461M
97	2M	
98	5M	
99	8M	18M
	2940	1572

**V487 GOV.AGENCIES TREAT PEOPLE LIKE NUMBERS**

Location: 487

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on government agencies:&gt;

You are treated like a number by government agencies.

&lt;Complete question text V484&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	523	1.0	11.6
02.	491	1.0	10.9
03.	647	1.3	14.3
04.	735	1.4	16.3
05.	695	1.4	15.4
06.	560	1.1	12.4
07. Completely agree	866	1.7	19.2
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	26	0.1	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	12.5	9.9
2	10.4	11.7
3	13.8	15.4
4	15.8	17.1
5	15.4	15.4
6	12.0	13.1
7	20.1	17.4
0		1461M
97	1M	
98	1M	
99	11M	15M
	2942	1575

**V488 CIVIL SERVANTS ARE HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY**

Location: 488

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on government agencies:&gt;

Most civil servants are helpful and friendly.

&lt;Complete question text V484&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	197	0.4	4.4
02.	273	0.5	6.0
03.	553	1.1	12.2
04.	980	1.9	21.6
05.	1012	2.0	22.3
06.	823	1.6	18.2
07. Completely agree	690	1.3	15.2
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	14	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	4.6	3.8
2	5.7	6.6
3	11.5	13.5
4	19.9	24.8
5	22.6	22.0
6	18.3	17.9
7	17.3	11.5
0		1461M
97	2M	
98	1M	
99	3M	11M
	2949	1579

**V489 BETTER NOT CHALLENGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES**

Location: 489

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on government agencies:&gt;

It's better not to challenge a government agency even when  
your complaint is justified.

&lt;Complete question text V484&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Completely disagree	997	1.9	22.1
02.	545	1.1	12.1
03.	498	1.0	11.0
04.	663	1.3	14.7
05.	547	1.1	12.1
06.	502	1.0	11.1
07. Completely agree	766	1.5	17.0
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	24	0.0	.
00. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	22.3	21.6
2	11.4	13.3
3	11.1	10.9
4	14.8	14.4
5	12.2	11.9
6	11.2	10.9
7	16.9	17.1
0		1461M
98	3M	
99	10M	14M
	2942	1576

**V490 WOULD GOV. AGENCIES TREAT YOU FAIRLY?**

Location: 490

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Assuming that you had to go to a government agency in some matter (e.g. taxes or housing): Do you think that you would be given fair treatment, i.e. you would be treated like everybody else?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3191	6.2	72.0
2. It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)	735	1.4	16.6
3. No	487	0.9	11.0
4. Other (Please specify.) (Int.: Do not read out - note down carefully.)	21	0.0	0.5
8. Don't know	106	0.2	.
9. No answer	5	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	70.0	75.6
2	19.6	10.9
3	10.0	12.9
4	.4	.6
0		1461M
8	82M	24M
9	1M	4M
	2872	1562

**V491 WOULD GOV. AGENCIES CONSIDER YOUR VIEWS?**

Location: 491

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

What effect do you think it would have if you made your views known to the civil servants? Would they give your views serious consideration, only little consideration, or no consideration at all?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Serious consideration	2044	4.0	46.0
2. Only little consideration	1521	3.0	34.2
3. No consideration at all	213	0.4	4.8
4. It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)	617	1.2	13.9
5. I wouldn't say anything at the government agency (Int.: Do not read out.)	26	0.1	0.6
6. Other (please specify) (Int.: Do not read out - note down carefully.)	25	0.0	0.6
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	91	0.2	.
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	48.9	40.5
2	29.2	43.5
3	4.9	4.7
4	15.7	10.5
5	.7	.3
6	.6	.6
0		1461M
7	1M	
8	68M	23M
9	5M	2M
	2881	1565

**V492 WOULD POLICE TREAT YOU FAIRLY?**

Location: 492

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

If you ever had problems with the police, e.g. because of a traffic violation or because you were accused of a minor offence, would you receive fair treatment there, i.e. would you be treated just like every other person?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3285	6.4	75.1
2. It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)	652	1.3	14.9
3. No	406	0.8	9.3
4. Other (please specify) (Int.: Do not read out - note down carefully.)	34	0.1	0.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	159	0.3	.
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	72.4	79.8
2	17.4	10.4
3	9.3	9.2
4	.8	.6
0		1461M
7	1M	
8	125M	34M
9	3M	5M
	2826	1551

**V493 WLD POLICE CONSIDER YOUR POINT OF VIEW?**

Location: 493

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru 9; 0

If you explained your views to the police, what effect would it have, in your opinion? Would they give your views serious consideration, only little consideration, or no consideration at all?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Serious consideration	2275	4.4	52.0
2. Only little consideration	1262	2.5	28.8
3. No consideration at all	241	0.5	5.5
4. It depends (Int.: Do not read out.)	528	1.0	12.1
5. I wouldn't say anything to the police (Int.: Do not read out.)	44	0.1	1.0
6. Other (please specify) (Int.: Do not read out - note down carefully.)	25	0.0	0.6
8. Don't know	154	0.3	.
9. No answer	16	0.0	.
0. Not available 1982-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2008	46871	91.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	52.9	50.4
2	25.8	34.3
3	5.3	5.8
4	14.0	8.6
5	1.2	.6
6	.7	.3
0		1461M
8	122M	32M
9	5M	11M
	2828	1547



**V494 LIFE IS GETTING WORSE FOR COMMON PEOPLE**

Location: 494

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

I'm going to read you some statements now. Please tell me after each one whether you have the same or a different opinion.

(Int.: Please present card and read the statements aloud.)

<Anomia:>

In spite of what some people say, the situation of the average man is getting worse, not better.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I agree	22561	43.9	77.4
2. I disagree	6574	12.8	22.6
8. Don't know	1923	3.7	.
9. No answer	107	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1998	20251	39.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	62.4	54.2
2	37.6	45.8
0		1461M
8	318M	131M
9	3M	8M
	2670	1451

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	60.4	69.9	85.4	73.4	81.3	88.3	85.9	90.1
2	39.6	30.1	14.6	26.6	18.7	11.7	14.1	9.9
8	315M	317M	268M	220M	101M	87M	109M	80M
9	19M	10M	5M	23M	17M	14M	3M	11M
	2724	3221	3245	3562	2701	2845	3309	3378

**V495 WITH SUCH A FUTURE, NO MORE CHILDREN**

Location: 495

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Anomia:&gt;

It's hardly responsible to bring a child into the world  
with the way things look for the future.

&lt;Complete question text V494&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I agree	12014	23.4	40.9
2. I disagree	17328	33.7	59.1
8. Don't know	1709	3.3	.
9. No answer	114	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1998	20251	39.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	42.5	34.8
2	57.5	65.2
0		1461M
8	248M	62M
9	4M	6M
	2739	1522

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	32.0	35.9	40.2	33.1	36.1	46.4	43.2	41.0
2	68.0	64.1	59.8	66.9	63.9	53.6	56.8	59.0
8	239M	285M	292M	200M	69M	96M	97M	95M
9	18M	8M	7M	20M	18M	16M	7M	8M
	2801	3255	3219	3584	2732	2833	3317	3366

**V496 POLITICIANS NO INTEREST IN COMMON PEOPLE**

Location: 496

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Anomia:&gt;

Most politicians are not really interested in the  
problems of the average man.

&lt;Complete question text V494&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I agree	23712	46.1	80.8
2. I disagree	5633	11.0	19.2
8. Don't know	1707	3.3	.
9. No answer	113	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1998	20251	39.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	73.5	72.9
2	26.5	27.1
0		1461M
8	238M	76M
9	7M	4M
	2746	1510

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	70.7	79.8	82.9	86.6	81.6	85.0	81.3	79.2
2	29.3	20.2	17.1	13.4	18.4	15.0	18.7	20.8
8	237M	256M	255M	162M	111M	101M	143M	116M
9	14M	11M	5M	23M	14M	8M	18M	11M
	2807	3282	3258	3619	2695	2837	3260	3342

**V497 MOST PEOPLE DONT CARE ABOUT OTHERS**

Location: 497

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;Anomia:&gt;

Most people don't really care what happens to the next fellow.

&lt;Complete question text V494&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. I agree	22619	44.0	75.9
2. I disagree	7168	13.9	24.1
8. Don't know	1259	2.4	.
9. No answer	119	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1994, 1998	20251	39.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	73.9	73.4
2	26.1	26.6
0		1461M
8	175M	52M
9	11M	4M
	2805	1534

	1991*	1992*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	74.3	75.7	77.7	79.6	76.3	78.1	73.8	74.4
2	25.7	24.3	22.3	20.4	23.7	21.9	26.2	25.6
8	173M	192M	180M	167M	75M	81M	93M	67M
9	19M	9M	9M	19M	11M	10M	11M	18M
	2865	3347	3328	3618	2733	2856	3317	3384

**V498 GENERAL TRUST IN FELLOW MEN**

Location: 498

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Some people think that most people can be trusted. Others think that one can't be careful enough when dealing with other people. What do you think?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Most people can be trusted	2469	4.8	18.9
2. One can't be careful enough	5751	11.2	44.0
3. It depends	4789	9.3	36.6
4. Other: ...	64	0.1	0.5
8. Don't know	61	0.1	.
9. No answer	17	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2004, 2006	38265	74.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2000*	2002*	2008*
1	19.1	20.3	21.7	21.1
2	36.9	44.7	44.5	42.0
3	43.3	34.4	33.1	36.6
4	.6	.5	.7	.3
8	35M	13M	5M	8M
9	6M	2M	2M	4M
	3017	3789	2813	3458

**V499 AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN IMMED. VICINITY**

Location: 499

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Is there any area in the immediate vicinity - I mean within a kilometre or so - where you would prefer not to walk alone at night?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, there is	6433	12.5	33.2
2. No, there isn't	12923	25.1	66.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	984	1.9	.
9. No answer	40	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002-2006	31035	60.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	38.5	32.2
2	61.5	67.8
7		1M
8	246M	123M
9	13M	10M
	2732	2917

	1992*	1996*	2000*	2008*
1	40.7	34.4	27.9	23.7
2	59.3	65.6	72.1	76.3
8	231M	201M	97M	56M
9	4M	6M	2M	4M
	3313	3311	3704	3409

**V500 AFRAID ALONE AT NIGHT IN OTHER AREA?**

Location: 500

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Are there any other areas in your city/town where you would not walk alone at night?

---

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, there are	4372	8.5	49.8
2. No, there are not	4403	8.6	50.2
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	762	1.5	.
9. No answer	52	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991, 1994-2008	41826	81.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	50.5	44.5
2	49.5	55.5
7		1M
8	295M	174M
9	26M	16M

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2670 2860

	1992*
1	51.9
2	48.1
8	292M
9	8M

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3248

**V501 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BAR FIGHT**

Location: 501

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

I am now going to hand you some cards which contain statements about various types of behaviour.

Using this card, please tell me whether you personally consider the behaviour described on each of these cards to be

- very bad
- fairly bad
- not so bad
- definitely not bad.

(Int.: Present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

<Opinion on various types of behaviour:>

A man knocks another man down in a pub because this man has contradicted him.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	2474	4.8	65.5
2. Fairly bad	1137	2.2	30.1
3. Not so bad	151	0.3	4.0
4. Definitely not bad	16	0.0	0.4
8. Don't know	49	0.1	.
9. No answer	34	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	47555	92.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	57.5
2	37.1
3	4.9
4	.5
0	1461M
8	7M
9	5M

1578

2000\*

1	72.5
2	23.9
3	3.3
4	.4
0	1525M
8	43M
9	31M

2205

**V502 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD**

Location: 502

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A man hits his ten-year-old child because she/he was disobedient.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	3103	6.0	47.4
2. Fairly bad	2197	4.3	33.6
3. Not so bad	1133	2.2	17.3
4. Definitely not bad	112	0.2	1.7
8. Don't know	86	0.2	.
9. No answer	50	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	44735	87.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	42.2
2	34.7
3	20.6
4	2.5
0	1461M
8	17M
9	7M
1566	

	2000*	2002*
1	47.8	49.2
2	33.8	32.5
3	16.5	17.2
4	1.9	1.1
0	1525M	
8	58M	12M
9	36M	11M
	2185	2797



**V503 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ABORTION**

Location: 503

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A woman has an abortion because she doesn't want children.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	1540	3.0	24.0
2. Fairly bad	1734	3.4	27.0
3. Not so bad	1868	3.6	29.1
4. Definitely not bad	1282	2.5	20.0
8. Don't know	183	0.4	.
9. No answer	74	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	44735	87.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	28.6
2	27.1
3	23.5
4	20.7
0	1461M
8	53M
9	12M
1525	

	2000*	2002*
1	26.6	23.6
2	29.4	27.2
3	26.4	32.3
4	17.6	16.9
0	1525M	
8	107M	29M
9	45M	21M
	2126	2770

**V504 DEV. BEHAVIOR: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR**

Location: 504

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A doctor gives an incurably ill patient a lethal drug on his/her request.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	978	1.9	15.5
2. Fairly bad	957	1.9	15.1
3. Not so bad	2489	4.8	39.4
4. Definitely not bad	1898	3.7	30.0
8. Don't know	275	0.5	.
9. No answer	84	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	44735	87.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	15.5
2	15.0
3	35.7
4	33.7
0	1461M
8	70M
9	5M

1515

2000\* 2002\*

1	15.9	15.8
2	17.0	14.4
3	40.5	40.7
4	26.6	29.2
0	1525M	
8	184M	23M
9	59M	23M

2035

2774

**V505 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: TAX FRAUD**

Location: 505

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

An employee deliberately makes false statements on his  
tax return and gets back 1,000DM (2002: 500 EURO) too much.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	1398	2.7	17.6
2. Fairly bad	2952	5.7	37.3
3. Not so bad	2809	5.5	35.5
4. Definitely not bad	763	1.5	9.6
8. Don't know	152	0.3	.
9. No answer	68	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	43274	84.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	14.2
2	36.1
3	38.6
4	11.1
8	43M
9	13M

2995

2000\* 2002\*

1	19.1	18.8
2	40.6	36.6
3	32.0	35.8
4	8.3	8.9
0	1525M	
8	94M	12M
9	50M	11M

2134 2797

**V506 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: FARE DODGING**

Location: 506

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

Somebody uses public transport without buying a valid ticket.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	1153	2.2	14.4
2. Fairly bad	2538	4.9	31.7
3. Not so bad	3610	7.0	45.1
4. Definitely not bad	712	1.4	8.9
8. Don't know	80	0.2	.
9. No answer	49	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	43274	84.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	11.6
2	27.9
3	48.3
4	12.2
8	25M
9	14M
3012	

	2000*	2002*
1	15.6	16.0
2	37.6	29.5
3	41.4	46.0
4	5.4	8.6
0	1525M	
8	55M	4M
9	36M	2M
	2189	2815

**V507 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SHOPLIFTING**

Location: 507

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

Somebody takes goods worth 50DM from a department store without paying.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	1512	2.9	29.0
2. Fairly bad	2423	4.7	46.5
3. Not so bad	1136	2.2	21.8
4. Definitely not bad	145	0.3	2.8
8. Don't know	63	0.1	.
9. No answer	43	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	23.0
2	45.0
3	28.2
4	3.8
8	24M
9	12M

3015

2000\*

1	37.1
2	48.3
3	13.2
4	1.4
0	1525M
8	40M
9	32M

2207

**V508 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: MARITAL RAPE**

Location: 508

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Opinion on various types of behaviour:>  
 A man forces his wife to have sex.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	4685	9.1	73.2
2. Fairly bad	1405	2.7	22.0
3. Not so bad	254	0.5	4.0
4. Definitely not bad	54	0.1	0.8
8. Don't know	104	0.2	.
9. No answer	50	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	44864	87.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	67.8
2	26.0
3	4.9
4	1.2
0	1590M
8	24M
9	1M
	1436

	2000*	2002*
1	69.3	79.6
2	24.8	17.0
3	5.3	2.6
4	.6	.8
0	1525M	
8	70M	15M
9	46M	7M
	2163	2798

**V509 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: BURGLARY**

Location: 509

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A man breaks into a flat and steals goods worth 10,000 DM.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	2664	5.2	73.1
2. Fairly bad	865	1.7	23.7
3. Not so bad	109	0.2	3.0
4. Definitely not bad	8	0.0	0.2
8. Don't know	49	0.1	.
9. No answer	37	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	47684	92.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	61.7
2	34.3
3	4.0
4	.1
0	1590M
8	5M
9	2M
1454	

2000*	
1	80.1
2	17.3
3	2.3
4	.3
0	1525M
8	49M
9	37M
2193	

**V510 DEV.BEHAVIOR:DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE**

Location: 510

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Opinion on various types of behaviour:>  
 Somebody drives a car with more than the permitted level  
 of blood alcohol.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	2744	5.3	52.7
2. Fairly bad	1891	3.7	36.3
3. Not so bad	508	1.0	9.8
4. Definitely not bad	63	0.1	1.2
8. Don't know	72	0.1	.
9. No answer	44	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	49.0
2	37.9
3	11.7
4	1.4
8	23M
9	8M

3020

2000\*

1	55.8
2	35.7
3	7.5
4	1.0
0	1525M
8	52M
9	39M

2187



**V511 DEV.BEHAV.: XENOPHOBIC RESTAURANT OWNER**

Location: 511

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A restaurant owner refuses to serve a foreigner.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	1884	3.7	52.2
2. Fairly bad	1287	2.5	35.7
3. Not so bad	347	0.7	9.6
4. Definitely not bad	91	0.2	2.5
8. Don't know	79	0.2	.
9. No answer	44	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	47684	92.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	49.8
2	34.9
3	11.6
4	3.7
0	1590M
8	15M
9	5M

1441

2000\*

1	55.4
2	35.5
3	7.7
4	1.5
0	1525M
8	65M
9	41M

2173

**V512 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: SMOKING MARIJUANA**

Location: 512

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

Somebody smokes marijuana several times a week.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	2819	5.5	44.2
2. Fairly bad	1783	3.5	27.9
3. Not so bad	1324	2.6	20.7
4. Definitely not bad	457	0.9	7.2
8. Don't know	118	0.2	.
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	44864	87.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	42.9
2	30.5
3	18.2
4	8.4
0	1590M
8	33M
9	5M
1423	

	2000*	2002*
1	42.1	43.1
2	30.1	25.7
3	22.0	23.0
4	5.8	8.3
0	1525M	
8	78M	9M
9	39M	9M
	2162	2802

**V513 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: HOMOSEXUALITY**

Location: 513

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A man has a homosexual relationship with another man.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	754	1.5	12.0
2. Fairly bad	717	1.4	11.4
3. Not so bad	1759	3.4	28.0
4. Definitely not bad	3048	5.9	48.6
8. Don't know	207	0.4	.
9. No answer	67	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 1), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2004-2008	44864	87.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	11.9
2	13.2
3	28.7
4	46.3
0	1590M
8	58M
9	5M
1398	

	2000*	2002*
1	9.7	14.4
2	11.9	10.3
3	29.1	26.9
4	49.3	48.4
0	1525M	
8	136M	12M
9	58M	8M
	2085	2799

**V514 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR: ADULTERY**

Location: 514

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Opinion on various types of behaviour:&gt;

A married man has an affair with another woman.

&lt;Complete question text V501&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very bad	1214	2.4	28.2
2. Fairly bad	1649	3.2	38.3
3. Not so bad	1069	2.1	24.8
4. Definitely not bad	371	0.7	8.6
8. Don't know	82	0.2	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-2000, 2004-2008	47006	91.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	22.4
2	33.9
3	30.1
4	13.6
0	1461M
8	66M
9	7M

1517

2002\*

1	31.4
2	41.2
3	21.5
4	5.8
8	18M
9	20M

2782

**V515 PROHIBIT BY LAW: HIT DISOBEDIENT CHILD**

Location: 515

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

1990: And what is your opinion concerning the following types of behaviour?

2000: The next question again deals with some of the types of behaviour described in the previous question.  
If it was up to you, should these types of behaviour be prohibited by law or should they not be prohibited by law?

(Int.: Please present card. Shuffle card pack and hand over cards individually.)

<Types of behaviour that should be legally regulated:>  
A man hits his ten-year-old child because she/he was disobedient.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be prohibited by law	1717	3.3	47.9
2. Should not be prohibited by law	1869	3.6	52.1
8. Don't know	242	0.5	.
9. No answer	33	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002-2008	47555	92.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	48.2
2	51.8
0	1461M
8	103M
9	3M
1484	

2000\*

1	47.0
2	53.0
0	1525M
8	139M
9	33M
2107	

**V516 PROHIBIT BY LAW: ABORTION**

Location: 516

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Types of behaviour that should be legally regulated:&gt;

A woman has an abortion because she doesn't want children.

&lt;Complete question text V515&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be prohibited by law	1381	2.7	38.1
2. Should not be prohibited by law	2240	4.4	61.9
8. Don't know	217	0.4	.
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002-2008	47555	92.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	46.4
2	53.6
0	1461M
8	90M
9	4M

1496

2000\*

1	36.1
2	63.9
0	1525M
8	131M
9	22M

2126

**V517 PROHIBIT BY LAW: MERCY KILLING BY DOCTOR**

Location: 517

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Types of behaviour that should be legally regulated:>  
 A doctor gives an incurably ill patient a lethal drug on his/her request.

&lt;Complete question text V515&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be prohibited by law	1039	2.0	29.7
2. Should not be prohibited by law	2457	4.8	70.3
8. Don't know	337	0.7	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002-2008	47555	92.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	33.4
2	66.6
0	1461M
8	119M
9	4M

1467

2000\*

1	26.9
2	73.1
0	1525M
8	219M
9	28M

2032

**V518 PROHIBIT BY LAW: MARITAL RAPE**

Location: 518

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Types of behaviour that should be legally regulated:>  
 A man forces his wife to have sex.

&lt;Complete question text V515&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be prohibited by law	2721	5.3	78.4
2. Should not be prohibited by law	748	1.5	21.6
8. Don't know	234	0.5	.
9. No answer	29	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002-2008	47684	92.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	76.7
2	23.3
0	1590M
8	79M
9	5M

1377

2000\*

1	79.9
2	20.1
0	1525M
8	144M
9	26M

2109



**V519 PROHIBIT BY LAW: SMOKING MARIJUANA**

Location: 519

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Types of behaviour that should be legally regulated:>  
 Somebody smokes marijuana several times a week.

&lt;Complete question text V515&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be prohibited by law	2178	4.2	61.2
2. Should not be prohibited by law	1378	2.7	38.8
8. Don't know	158	0.3	.
9. No answer	18	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002-2008	47684	92.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	63.5
2	36.5
0	1590M
8	52M
9	5M

1404

2000\*

1	58.4
2	41.6
0	1525M
8	112M
9	15M

2152

**V520 PROHIBIT BY LAW: HOMOSEXUALITY**

Location: 520

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<Types of behaviour that should be legally regulated:>  
 A man has a homosexual relationship with another man.

&lt;Complete question text V515&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Should be prohibited by law	501	1.0	14.4
2. Should not be prohibited by law	2989	5.8	85.6
8. Don't know	214	0.4	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1990 (split 2), 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (Split 2), 2002-2008	47684	92.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	16.6
2	83.4
0	1590M
8	80M
9	6M

1375

2000\*

1	13.1
2	86.9
0	1525M
8	135M
9	24M

2120

**V521 HAVE ALREADY DONE: FARE DODGING**

Location: 521

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Please, answer the questions on this sheet and put it into this envelope (close envelope).  
Don't forget to answer the questions on the back of the page.

(Int.: Important! Write respondent's ID on the sheet before handing it over. Hand over question sheet and envelope. Only if the respondent hesitates to answer the questions or voices reservations: Tell respondent that his/her answers are treated as strictly confidential. They will be treated according to existing data protection law, and his answers will never be reconnected to his/her name.)

As you know, many people now and then commit minor offences. The following lists four such minor offences. Please indicate for each offence how often you have already done this in your life.

&lt;Minor offences committed:&gt;

Used public transport without buying a valid ticket.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Never	2988	5.8	59.7
2. 1 time	631	1.2	12.6
3. 2 to 5 times	903	1.8	18.0
4. 6 to 10 times	237	0.5	4.7
5. 11 to 20 times	113	0.2	2.3
6. More than 20 times	134	0.3	2.7
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	26	0.1	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	57.4
2	12.1
3	19.3
4	5.0
5	2.9
6	3.3
0	52M
7	15M
9	24M

2960

2000\*

1	62.9
2	13.0
3	16.3
4	4.6
5	1.4
6	1.7
0	1762M
9	3M

2039

**V522 HAVE ALREADY DONE: DRUNK DRIVING**

Location: 522

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Minor offences committed:&gt;

Drove a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

&lt;Complete question text V521&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Never	3394	6.6	68.1
2. 1 time	466	0.9	9.4
3. 2 to 5 times	719	1.4	14.4
4. 6 to 10 times	201	0.4	4.0
5. 11 to 20 times	75	0.1	1.5
6. More than 20 times	127	0.2	2.5
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	50	0.1	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	64.9
2	9.1
3	15.8
4	5.0
5	2.1
6	3.1
0	52M
7	15M
9	39M

2945

2000\*

1	70.1
2	9.8
3	14.3
4	3.0
5	.8
6	2.0
0	1762M
9	14M

2028

**V523 HAVE ALREADY DONE: SHOPLIFTING**

Location: 523

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Minor offences committed:&gt;

Taken goods from a department store without paying.

&lt;Complete question text V521&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Never	4270	8.3	85.3
2. 1 time	411	0.8	8.2
3. 2 to 5 times	254	0.5	5.1
4. 6 to 10 times	43	0.1	0.9
5. 11 to 20 times	10	0.0	0.2
6. More than 20 times	15	0.0	0.3
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	29	0.1	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	83.0
2	9.3
3	6.1
4	1.0
5	.2
6	.4
0	52M
7	15M
9	25M

2959

2000\*

1	88.8
2	6.6
3	3.7
4	.6
5	.2
6	.1
0	1762M
9	5M

2037

**V524 HAVE ALREADY DONE: TAX FRAUD**

Location: 524

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Minor offences committed:&gt;

Deliberately made false statements on my tax return in order to pay less tax.

&lt;Complete question text V521&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Never	4158	8.1	83.8
2. 1 time	297	0.6	6.0
3. 2 to 5 times	390	0.8	7.9
4. 6 to 10 times	76	0.1	1.5
5. 11 to 20 times	23	0.0	0.5
6. More than 20 times	19	0.0	0.4
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	81.3
2	6.0
3	9.7
4	2.0
5	.6
6	.4
0	52M
7	15M
9	51M

2933

2000\*

1	86.1
2	6.1
3	6.1
4	1.1
5	.2
6	.4
0	1762M
9	17M

2024

**V525 WOULD DO: FARE DODGING**

Location: 525

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Without taking into account if you have actually committed any of these offences in the past: Could you imagine that you would do something like this (again) in the future depending on the circumstances, or would you under no circumstances do something like this (again)?

Please tick an answer for each of the four listed minor offences.

<Willingness to commit minor offences:>

Use public transport without buying a valid ticket.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances	1305	2.5	26.4
2. No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)	3640	7.1	73.6
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	87	0.2	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	27.9
2	72.1
0	52M
7	15M
9	68M

2916

2000\*

1	24.4
2	75.6
0	1762M
9	21M

2020

**V526 WOULD DO: DRUNK DRIVING**

Location: 526

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Willingness to commit minor offences:&gt;

Drive a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol.

&lt;Complete question text V525&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances	680	1.3	13.8
2. No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)	4252	8.3	86.2
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	100	0.2	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	15.8
2	84.2
0	52M
7	15M
9	71M

2913

2000\*

1	12.1
2	87.9
0	1762M
9	32M

2009



**V527 WOULD DO: SHOPLIFTING**

Location: 527

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Willingness to commit minor offences:&gt;

Take goods from a department store without paying.

&lt;Complete question text V525&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances	295	0.6	6.0
2. No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)	4644	9.0	94.0
7. Refused	15	0.0	.
9. No answer	93	0.2	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	7.2
2	92.8
0	52M
7	15M
9	69M

2915

2000\*

1	4.2
2	95.8
0	1762M
9	26M

2016

**V528 WOULD DO: TAX FRAUD**

Location: 528

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Willingness to commit minor offences:&gt;

Deliberately make false statements on tax return in order to pay less tax.

Please put this sheet into the envelope and hand it over to the interviewer.

&lt;Complete question text V525&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I would do this (again) depending on the circumstances	1123	2.2	22.9
2. No, under no circumstances would I do this (again)	3789	7.4	77.1
7. Refused	16	0.0	.
9. No answer	119	0.2	.
0. Question sheet not completed; not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46369	90.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	25.8
2	74.2
0	52M
7	16M
9	83M

2900

2000\*

1	20.1
2	79.9
0	1762M
9	37M

2005

**V529 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: FARE DODGING**

Location: 529

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Imagine you used public transport without having a valid ticket. How likely would it be in your opinion that an inspector would find you out?  
Please use the card for your answer.

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V532.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very unlikely	536	1.0	10.6
2. Rather unlikely	1185	2.3	23.5
3. About 50:50	1746	3.4	34.7
4. Rather likely	885	1.7	17.6
5. Very likely	685	1.3	13.6
8. Don't know	249	0.5	.
9. No answer	36	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	10.8
2	24.5
3	33.7
4	16.9
5	14.2
8	135M
9	13M

2903

2000\*

1	10.4
2	23.6
3	36.0
4	18.2
5	11.8
0	1525M
8	113M
9	27M

2139

**V530 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING**

Location: 530

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Imagine you drove a car with more than the permitted level of blood alcohol: how likely would it be in your opinion that the police would find you out?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very unlikely	539	1.0	10.9
2. Rather unlikely	1371	2.7	27.7
3. About 50:50	1547	3.0	31.3
4. Rather likely	913	1.8	18.5
5. Very likely	578	1.1	11.7
8. Don't know	316	0.6	.
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	10.4
2	28.2
3	31.6
4	18.2
5	11.5
8	161M
9	18M

2872

2000\*

1	11.0
2	28.2
3	31.1
4	18.6
5	11.2
0	1525M
8	149M
9	38M

2091

**V531 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING**

Location: 531

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And if you were to take goods from a shop or department store without paying for them: how likely would it be in your opinion that you would be found out?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very unlikely	439	0.9	8.7
2. Rather unlikely	724	1.4	14.3
3. About 50:50	1320	2.6	26.1
4. Rather likely	1375	2.7	27.2
5. Very likely	1200	2.3	23.7
8. Don't know	216	0.4	.
9. No answer	48	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	7.8
2	16.3
3	26.6
4	26.6
5	22.8
8	121M
9	20M

2910

2000\*

1	9.8
2	12.4
3	25.5
4	28.2
5	24.2
0	1525M
8	97M
9	29M

2152

**V532 LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD**

Location: 532

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And if you were to make false declarations on your tax return in order to pay less tax: how likely would it be in your opinion that the inland revenue would find out?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very unlikely	560	1.1	11.5
2. Rather unlikely	1149	2.2	23.5
3. About 50:50	1156	2.2	23.7
4. Rather likely	1168	2.3	23.9
5. Very likely	849	1.7	17.4
8. Don't know	389	0.8	.
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	12.3
2	24.5
3	22.9
4	24.2
5	16.0
8	194M
9	19M

2838

2000\*

1	10.0
2	23.5
3	25.3
4	23.3
5	18.0
0	1525M
8	183M
9	32M

2064

**V533 IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF**

Location: 533

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Suppose you were the victim of a theft. The offender has been caught and has made good the damage/theft. How important would it be for you that the offender also was punished? Please use the card for your answer.

(Int.: Please present card.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very important	1267	2.5	24.7
2. Quite important	1840	3.6	35.8
3. Not so important	1638	3.2	31.9
4. Not important at all	389	0.8	7.6
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	153	0.3	.
9. No answer	34	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	17.2
2	33.2
3	39.2
4	10.4
7	1M
8	87M
9	12M

2951

2000\*

1	33.1
2	39.7
3	23.3
4	3.9
0	1525M
8	64M
9	25M

2190

**V534 VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS?**

Location: 534

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Have you had anything stolen in the past three years or not?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I have had something stolen	1219	2.4	23.0
2. No, that has not happened	4088	8.0	77.0
9. No answer	15	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	24.7
2	75.3
9	13M

3038

2000\*

1	20.4
2	79.6
0	1525M
9	2M

2276



**V535 APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW**

Location: 535

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

What is your opinion about the following statement?

"One must always obey the laws regardless of whether one agrees with them or not."

Using the card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the statement.

(Int.: Please present card.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Completely agree	2103	4.1	40.3
2. Tend to agree	2291	4.5	43.9
3. Tend to disagree	694	1.3	13.3
4. Completely disagree	132	0.3	2.5
8. Don't know	80	0.2	.
9. No answer	22	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	35.1
2	46.3
3	15.3
4	3.3
8	53M
9	15M

2983

2000\*

1	46.2
2	41.0
3	11.2
4	1.6
0	1525M
8	26M
9	8M

2245

**V536 CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT?**

Location: 536

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do you think crime can be reduced by severe punishment?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	2711	5.3	54.2
2. No	2288	4.4	45.8
8. Don't know	304	0.6	.
9. No answer	19	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1988, 1991-1998, 2000 CAPI (split 2), 2002-2008	46094	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990	
1	49.0
2	51.0
8	133M
9	19M
2899	

2000*	
1	60.1
2	39.9
0	1525M
8	178M
2101	

**V537 RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 537

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Please tell me what year and what month you were born in.

(2004-2008: Int.: Attention! This question is very important for the rest of the interview. Please take extra care to solicit correct data.)

Year of birth, respondent

&lt;In 1980 only the year of birth was surveyed.&gt;

1891. 1891

1989. 1989

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

**V538 RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 538

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth, respondent

&lt;Complete question text V537&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Not available 1980

**V539 RESPONDENT: AGE**

Location: 539  
 Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest

Age of respondent

<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.>

18. 18 years  
 ... .. years  
 97. 97 years

997. Refused  
 999. No answer

**V540 RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 540  
 Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

Age of respondent - categorized

<This variable was derived from V539.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 18 - 29 years	9965	19.4	19.4
2. 30 - 44 years	14873	28.9	29.0
3. 45 - 59 years	12722	24.7	24.8
4. 60 - 74 years	10500	20.4	20.5
5. 75 - 89 years	3183	6.2	6.2
6. 90 years and older	92	0.2	0.2
7. Refused	13	0.0	.
9. No answer	68	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	20.1	20.2	21.8	23.7	26.1	22.3
2	28.6	29.0	28.3	29.0	25.0	28.3
3	24.3	24.0	23.5	22.7	22.4	23.2
4	21.5	21.4	20.1	18.6	19.7	19.6
5	5.4	5.4	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.4
6		.0	.0	.0	.1	.1
7	3M		4M			6M
9			12M	3M		7M
	2952	2991	2988	3092	3052	3038

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	23.0	20.4	21.4	19.8	15.6	16.9	17.6	16.9	14.9	15.5
2	30.6	31.0	30.4	30.4	28.4	30.2	31.6	29.8	27.6	24.6
3	22.7	24.0	25.5	26.7	25.2	25.0	24.3	24.2	26.5	27.6
4	18.4	18.6	17.7	18.0	22.4	21.2	20.8	22.1	23.8	23.0
5	5.2	5.9	4.9	4.9	8.0	6.3	5.5	6.7	6.9	9.0
6	.0	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4
9	7M	1M	4M	6M			7M	3M	10M	14M
	3051	3547	3446	3512	3234	3804	2813	2943	3411	3455

**V541 RESPONDENT: SEX**

Location: 541

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of respondent

(2004-2008: Int.: Please enter without asking.)

		Unweighted	
		n	%
1.	Male	24542	47.7
2.	Female	26874	52.3
		51416	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	46.0	44.8	47.4	46.7	44.4	48.4
2	54.0	55.2	52.6	53.3	55.6	51.6
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	48.4	47.0	50.9	49.7	46.8	47.9	49.4	49.5	48.5	49.3
2	51.6	53.0	49.1	50.3	53.2	52.1	50.6	50.5	51.5	50.7
	3058	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V542 RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION**

Location: 542

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest

(From 1986: Int.: Please present card.)

Until 2002: What religion do you belong to?

From 2004: May I ask you what religion you belong to?

See Note No. 18

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)	19240	37.4	37.6
2. A Protestant free church	1049	2.0	2.0
3. The Roman Catholic church	17040	33.1	33.3
4. Another Christian denomination	728	1.4	1.4
5. Another non-Christian religion	805	1.6	1.6
6. No religious affiliation	12341	24.0	24.1
7. Refused	101	0.2	.
9. No answer	112	0.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	47.8	45.2	43.6	46.7	42.5	44.5
2	2.5	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.5	1.8
3	42.1	42.3	42.6	40.1	46.3	41.0
4	.6	1.3	.9	1.2	.8	1.0
5	.3	.1	.4	.3	.2	.3
6	6.6	7.8	8.8	9.2	7.8	11.4
7				22M	45M	2M
9	1M	1M	9M	2M	1M	10M
	2954	2990	2995	3071	3006	3039

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	40.8	39.0	35.9	36.7	34.4	34.4	36.8	33.3	34.3	31.6
2	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.1
3	35.0	35.1	36.1	32.4	34.3	35.0	33.3	32.6	30.6	34.2
4	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
5	.6	.9	1.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.8
6	20.9	22.5	22.4	24.5	24.3	23.7	24.1	26.6	26.1	27.0
7								8M	10M	16M
9	3M	11M	2M	5M	5M	29M	16M	7M	8M	5M
	3055	3537	3448	3513	3229	3775	2804	2931	3402	3448

**V543 RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?**

Location: 543

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion&gt;

What kind of religion is this?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A An Islamic denomination	320	0.6	81.8
2. B A Jewish denomination	8	0.0	2.0
3. C A branch of Buddhism	13	0.0	3.3
4. D A Hindu denomination	15	0.0	3.8
5. E Another non-Christian denomination	35	0.1	9.0
7. 2004-2008: No, respondent refuses to answer this question (code 7 in V542)	32	0.1	.
9. No answer	39	0.1	.
0. Member of a Christian denomination or no religious affiliation (Code 1-4, 6 in V542), not available 1980-2000	50954	99.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	88.1	79.5	82.5	83.9
2	.8	4.3	.9	1.8
3	1.6	4.8	2.6	2.2
4	1.6	1.1	4.0	7.2
5	7.9	10.2	10.0	4.9
0	2729M	2817M	3264M	3316M
7		8M	10M	16M
9	17M	9M	10M	5M
	75	112	137	132

**V544 FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE**

Location: 544

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;Until 1988: If respondent is Protestant, Catholic or belongs to another Christian denomination&gt;

(2002: Int.: Please present card.)

As a rule, how often do you go to church?

(Int.: Please read out answers.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. More than once a week	1120	2.2	2.3
2. Once a week	4620	9.0	9.3
3. Between one and three times a month	4559	8.9	9.2
4. Several times a year	9722	18.9	19.6
5. From 1982: Less often 1980: Less often or never	15373	29.9	30.9
6. From 1982: Never	14320	27.9	28.8
7. Refused	71	0.1	.
9. No answer	388	0.8	.
0. Until 1988: Respondent belongs to a non-Christian religion or has no religious affiliation (Code 5, 6, in V542)	1243	2.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.3	3.7	3.1	4.7	2.6	2.5
2	15.1	15.4	15.5	12.6	13.0	11.1
3	12.1	12.2	11.4	12.4	12.0	8.7
4	28.7	23.2	24.5	24.9	23.9	17.8
5	41.9	29.2	30.7	32.3	33.9	36.1
6		16.3	14.8	13.2	14.6	23.7
0	203M	235M	275M	292M	238M	
7				22M	45M	4M
9	17M	3M	22M	16M	8M	82M
	2735	2753	2707	2765	2761	2965

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.7
2	9.9	8.1	9.1	6.9	10.5	7.7	7.6	9.0	6.7	7.0
3	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.1	9.9	8.1	10.3	11.7	8.4	10.4
4	19.8	19.2	19.7	18.5	18.2	20.9	18.0	14.6	22.3	20.3
5	30.4	32.7	30.0	32.9	28.7	31.3	31.0	29.1	30.0	29.0
6	28.7	28.9	30.5	31.7	31.1	30.4	30.4	33.7	31.1	31.7
9	14M	14M	6M	33M	87M	30M	4M	11M	20M	13M
	3044	3534	3444	3485	3147	3774	2816	2935	3401	3456

**V545 HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>**

Location: 545  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

1991, 2008:

Now thinking about the present, about how often do you pray?  
 (Please tick only one box.)

1994:

About how often do you pray?  
 (Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible)

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the 'frequency of prayer' documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview in 1994. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Never	3509	6.8	44.7
02. Less than once a year	372	0.7	4.7
03. About once or twice a year	394	0.8	5.0
04. Several times a year	905	1.8	11.5
05. About once a month	220	0.4	2.8
06. 2-3 times a month	261	0.5	3.3
07. Nearly every week	269	0.5	3.4
08. Every week	230	0.4	2.9
09. Several times a week	496	1.0	6.3
10. Once a day	779	1.5	9.9
11. Several times a day	421	0.8	5.4
99. No answer	132	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-1990, 1992, 1996-2006; 1991, 2008: no participation in ISSP 'Religion'	43428	84.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1994*	2008*
1	36.8	34.8	35.9
2	4.8	5.1	5.7
3	6.3	5.4	5.6
4	13.7	13.6	11.1
5	2.5	3.4	4.4
6	3.7	3.6	4.6
7	3.6	4.0	4.9
8	3.4	3.6	3.6
9	7.4	7.4	8.1
10	11.1	13.0	10.2
11	6.7	6.2	5.8
0	297M		1760M
99	25M	62M	53M
	2737	3388	1656



**V546 CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?**

Location: 546

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Are you presently attending a school or university?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	673	1.3	7.6
2. No	8206	16.0	92.4
9. No answer	71	0.1	.
0. Not available 1986-2008	42466	82.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	8.3	6.8	7.6
2	91.7	93.2	92.4
9	38M	15M	18M
	2917	2976	2986

**V547 WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL, UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?**

Location: 547

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent currently attends a school or university&gt;

What kind of school is it?

(Int.: Please present card.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. University <Universität, Hochschule>	249	0.5	37.9
02. University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschule, Ingenieurschule>	63	0.1	9.6
03. Vocational or technical college <Berufsfachschule, Fachschule, Technikerschule>	75	0.1	11.4
04. Secondary school, qualification for university level <Gymnasium (auch Abendgymnasium)>	126	0.2	19.2
05. Secondary school, qualification for vocational level <Real-, Mittelschule (auch Abendrealschule)>	15	0.0	2.3
06. Comprehensive secondary school, qualification for vocational or university level <Integrierte Gesamtschule>	2	0.0	0.3
07. Vocational school (as part of apprenticeship) <Berufsschule>	69	0.1	10.5
08. Other school (Please specify.)	58	0.1	8.8
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	84	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not attend a school or university (code 2 in V546), not available 1986-2008	50672	98.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	41.4	36.7	35.4
2	6.5	10.1	12.4
3	9.9	11.6	12.8
4	19.4	16.6	21.2
5	2.6	3.0	1.3
6	.4		.4
7	9.9	12.1	9.7
8	9.9	10.1	6.6
0	2674M	2774M	2758M
97	3M		
99	46M	18M	20M
	232	199	226

**V548 RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE**

Location: 548

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Until 1984:

What general school leaving certificate do you have?  
(Int.: Please, read out answers. Request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986:

What general school leaving certificate do you have?  
(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.  
Request highest school leaving certificate only.)

See Note No. 19

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Until 1984: None of these From 1986: Finished school without school leaving certificate 1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade	1097	2.1	2.1
02.	Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss; 1991 East: Volksschulabschluss, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. Klasse; from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse>	24078	46.8	47.0
03.	Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <Until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss (Fachschulreife); 1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse; from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse>	14571	28.3	28.4
04.	Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.); 1991 East: Fachabitur>	2575	5.0	5.0
05.	Higher qualification, fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university <Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife); 1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife); From 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>	8295	16.1	16.2
06.	Other school leaving certificate: (Int.: Please enter.) <From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluss; 1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss) 1991 Ost: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss)>	239	0.5	0.5
07.	From 1986: Still at school	422	0.8	0.8
99.	No answer	139	0.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.2
2	62.4	62.8	58.6	53.3	52.8	47.6
3	21.9	22.0	22.2	23.2	23.1	23.9
4	3.7	2.8	3.8	4.9	3.6	5.8
5	10.0	11.2	14.4	13.9	16.2	19.2
6				1.4	.1	.2
7				1.5	2.1	1.1
99	6M	6M	11M	6M		25M
	2949	2985	2993	3089	3052	3026

## V548 RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.7
2	45.4	47.9	49.3	46.5	45.6	45.1	36.5	41.8	39.3	38.0
3	28.5	27.1	27.4	27.8	29.7	27.7	29.4	30.8	32.2	28.9
4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.2	6.4	8.0	6.3	5.9	6.4
5	16.9	16.0	14.5	16.9	15.2	17.2	21.4	17.2	19.6	22.3
6	1.1	1.0	.7	.4		.3	.7	.3	.3	.5
7	.7	.9	.7	.7	1.0	.7	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2
99	9M	14M	4M	7M	12M	13M	1M	5M	7M	10M
	3049	3534	3446	3511	3222	3791	2819	2941	3414	3459

## V549 YEARS OF SCHOOLING

Location: 549

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is not currently attending a school&gt;

Not counting the time you may have spent at a vocational school as part of your vocational training, how many years of schooling did you receive? If you went to university, please include the time you have spent there.

4. 4 years  
 ... ... years  
 25. 25 years  
 98. Don't know  
 99. No answer  
 00. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548),  
 not available 1980-1988, 1994-2008

**V550 YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 550

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is not currently attending a school&gt;

Years in school, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V549.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 8 years	187	0.4	2.1
2. 8 to 10 years	6287	12.2	69.6
3. 11 to 13 years	1415	2.8	15.7
4. 14 to 18 years	939	1.8	10.4
5. 19 years and more	204	0.4	2.3
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	551	1.1	.
0. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), not available 1980-1988, 1994-2008	41832	81.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	2.3
2	65.6
3	19.1
4	10.1
5	2.9
0	33M
8	1M
9	277M

2740

1991\* 1992\*

1	2.0	2.5
2	64.7	72.0
3	18.6	14.3
4	12.3	8.7
5	2.4	2.5
0	20M	31M
9	31M	253M

3007 3264

**V551 OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 551

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

What occupational training did you complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

See Note No. 20

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. No completed vocational training (including vocational school without traineeship) <Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>	4806	9.3	26.7
02. Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>	3971	7.7	22.0
03. Completed commercial or other traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>	4412	8.6	24.5
04. Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluss>	1009	2.0	5.6
05. Work placement, internship <Berufliches Praktikum; (From 1986: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>	347	0.7	1.9
06. Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate <Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss>	906	1.8	5.0
07. University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Ingenieurschulabschluss)>	689	1.3	3.8
08. University degree	1172	2.3	6.5
09. From 1986: Completed other occupational training	705	1.4	3.9
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	129	0.3	.
00. Not available 1991-2008	33268	64.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	28.2	28.5	27.8	28.1	27.6	19.9
2	21.2	21.3	20.1	21.9	24.3	23.3
3	28.8	29.8	27.1	19.4	23.2	19.0
4	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	7.6
5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.9
6	5.0	4.5	5.7	5.7	3.7	5.6
7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	2.9	4.9
8	4.9	5.1	7.7	5.8	6.6	9.0
9				8.7	5.5	8.9
97	2M					
99	35M	17M	31M	9M		37M
	2918	2974	2973	3086	3052	3014

**V552 RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?**

Location: 552

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

<If respondent is not attending school at the time of the interview>

What vocational or professional training do you have?  
Which categories on this list apply to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. In training, apprenticeship	86	0.2	2.8
2. Student (University of Applied Sciences)	25	0.0	0.8
3. Student (University)	87	0.2	2.9
4. No vocational or professional training	623	1.2	20.5
5. Other responses	2221	4.3	73.0
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
0. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548); not available 1980-1984, 1988-2008	48366	94.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

1	2.8
2	.8
3	2.9
4	20.5
5	73.0
0	45M
9	8M

3042

**V553 RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 553

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

What vocational or professional training do you have?  
Which of the categories on the card apply to you?  
Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

<Certificate of vocational training:>

Respondent is still in training

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2912	5.7	97.5
1. Selected	75	0.1	2.5
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	48429	94.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

0	97.5
1	2.5
6	65M

2987

**V554 RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT**

Location: 554

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Respondent is a student

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2842	5.5	95.1
1. Selected	145	0.3	4.9
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	48429	94.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	95.1
1	4.9
6	65M
2987	



**V555 RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 555

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

No completed vocational training

&lt;Complete question text V553; the 1986 data was derived from V552.&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	34973	68.0	83.9
1. Selected	6703	13.0	16.1
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	78.1	80.7	81.0
1	21.9	19.3	19.0
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	81.8	82.8	82.9	83.7	85.0	82.9	86.2	81.3	84.8	82.8
1	18.2	17.2	17.1	16.3	15.0	17.1	13.8	18.7	15.2	17.2
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V556 RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 556

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but  
not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme  
<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis,  
aber keine Lehre">

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	39925	77.7	95.8
1. Selected	1751	3.4	4.2
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	96.6	96.0	93.2
1	3.4	4.0	6.8
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	96.7	96.2	95.3	95.9	94.9	95.2	96.9	96.4	95.3	96.2
1	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	3.8
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V557 RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE**

Location: 557

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Compact vocational training course  
<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	30804	59.9	98.2
1. Selected	567	1.1	1.8
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)	19929	38.8	.
9. No answer	116	0.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	95.4	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.7	99.1	99.2
1	4.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	.9	.8
6	2479M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	7M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	572	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V558 RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 558

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship

&lt;Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre  
(Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	27942	54.3	67.0
1. Selected	13734	26.7	33.0
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	73.0	73.3	74.1
1	27.0	26.7	25.9
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	69.4	71.1	68.4	67.5	66.1	64.9	70.6	63.6	65.9	66.0
1	30.6	28.9	31.6	32.5	33.9	35.1	29.4	36.4	34.1	34.0
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V559 RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 559

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed commercial traineeship

&lt;Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	33745	65.6	81.0
1. Selected	7931	15.4	19.0
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	78.2	75.5	79.7
1	21.8	24.5	20.3
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	79.9	80.2	81.8	81.5	78.5	82.1	79.2	81.2	78.0	82.2
1	20.1	19.8	18.2	18.5	21.5	17.9	20.8	18.8	22.0	17.8
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V560 RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP**

Location: 560

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Work placement/internship

&lt;"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	41043	79.8	98.5
1. Selected	633	1.2	1.5
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	98.3	98.1	97.1
1	1.7	1.9	2.9
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	97.5	98.0	99.2	98.5	98.5	98.7	97.9	98.9	98.7	99.2
1	2.5	2.0	.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.3	.8
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V561 R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 561

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Technical or vocational college certificate  
<"Fachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	29001	56.4	92.4
1. Selected	2370	4.6	7.6
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)	19929	38.8	.
9. No answer	116	0.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	78.6	92.9	93.8	93.6	95.0	94.0	93.9	94.6	94.1	94.2
1	21.4	7.1	6.2	6.4	5.0	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
6	2479M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	7M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	572	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V562 R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 562

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Specialized vocational college certificate  
<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	37775	73.5	94.1
1. Selected	2378	4.6	5.9
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984, 1991 (East)	11112	21.6	.
9. No answer	151	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	94.5	94.7	91.8
1	5.5	5.3	8.2
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	91.9	92.5	94.0	94.1	95.3	95.5	91.3	95.8	95.2	96.0
1	8.1	7.5	6.0	5.9	4.7	4.5	8.7	4.2	4.8	4.0
6	599M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	13M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	2446	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415



**V563 R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE**

Location: 563

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

&lt;"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	39102	76.1	93.8
1. Selected	2574	5.0	6.2
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	93.6	96.3	94.1
1	6.4	3.7	5.9
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	92.5	94.0	93.5	92.7	94.9	94.1	92.0	94.3	94.4	93.8
1	7.5	6.0	6.5	7.3	5.1	5.9	8.0	5.7	5.6	6.2
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V564 RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE**

Location: 564

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

&lt;"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	38131	74.2	95.0
1. Selected	2022	3.9	5.0
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984, 1991 (East)	11112	21.6	.
9. No answer	151	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	95.0	97.1	94.9
1	5.0	2.9	5.1
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	94.1	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.4	94.4	93.7	95.3	94.4	94.2
1	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.8
6	599M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	13M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	2446	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V565 RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE**

Location: 565

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University degree

&lt;"Hochschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V553&gt;

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	37976	73.9	91.1
1. Selected	3700	7.2	8.9
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	93.7	93.3	90.9
1	6.3	6.7	9.1
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	91.2	92.0	92.3	91.8	91.9	91.6	88.9	90.9	90.2	87.7
1	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.4	11.1	9.1	9.8	12.3
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V566 RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.**

Location: 566  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Certificate of vocational training:>

Other vocational training certificate (1991 West: also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country;  
 1991 East: also one you received in the old federal states or another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

<Complete question text V553>

See Note No. 21

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	40196	78.2	96.4
1. Selected	1480	2.9	3.6
6. Respondent still at school (code 7 in V548), 1986 also: respondent still in training (Code 1-3 in V552), not available 1980-1984	9570	18.6	.
9. No answer	170	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	91.9	97.8	96.5
1	8.1	2.2	3.5
6	243M	65M	33M
9	9M		37M
	2843	2987	2981

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	96.0	94.6	94.9	95.2	98.6	96.8	97.0	96.8	98.1	97.4
1	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	1.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.9	2.6
6	20M	31M	26M	26M	33M	28M	31M	30M	31M	41M
9	20M	24M	3M	11M	11M	20M	6M	4M	12M	12M
	3017	3493	3421	3481	3190	3756	2783	2911	3378	3415

**V567 DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?**

Location: 567

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do you have a driver's license for a passenger car?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	6805	13.2	74.3
2. No	2353	4.6	25.7
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	44	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1992-2008	42212	82.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1990
1	74.0	78.2
2	26.0	21.8
7		2M
9		26M
	3095	3023

	1991*
1	76.6
2	23.4
9	17M
	3041

**V568 RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 568

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Which of the categories on the card applies to you?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)  
 (1991 East: If there are questions: Employees with contracts on hold should choose an answer corresponding to the number of working hours agreed in their contracts.)  
 Which of the categories on the card applies to you?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Full-time employment	22315	43.4	43.4
02. Part <"half"> time employment	3171	6.2	6.2
03. Less than part <"half"> time employment	1940	3.8	3.8
04. 1980, from 1986: Not working	20327	39.5	39.6
05. Until 1988: Unemployed	418	0.8	0.8
06. Until 1988: Military/alternative community service	43	0.1	0.1
07. 1982, 1984: housewife/househusband, not working	1180	2.3	2.3
08. 1982, 1984: Retired	1255	2.4	2.4
10. 1982, 1984: At school, university, in training	387	0.8	0.8
11. 1982, 1984: Not working for other reasons	92	0.2	0.2
12. 1991-1994: Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>	243	0.5	0.5
99. No answer	45	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	42.3	42.0	39.2	42.9	39.2	43.5
2	5.4	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.0
3	3.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.9	6.1
4	46.9			43.7	48.6	44.4
5	1.7	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.7	
6	.1	.1	.4	.5	.4	
7		19.6	19.8			
8		20.9	21.0			
10		5.5	7.4			
11		1.9	1.2			
99	1M					3M
	2954	2991	3004	3095	3052	3048

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	45.8	43.2	49.5	48.9	42.2	44.8	45.6	41.0	39.9	40.4
2	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.5	7.2	6.2	7.9	8.6	8.3
3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.0	4.1	5.8	6.0	4.0	5.3
4	42.1	45.1	39.3	40.7	49.2	43.9	42.3	45.2	47.5	45.9
12	2.2	.9	.4							
99	19M	2M	2M		1M	7M	4M	2M	4M	1M
	3039	3546	3448	3518	3233	3797	2816	2944	3417	3468

**V569 RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT**

Location: 569

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is not employed full- or part-time&gt;

Please look through this list and tell me what applies to you. Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A I am a pupil/student	1616	3.1	9.2
2. B I am retired	8944	17.4	51.0
3. C I am currently unemployed	2335	4.5	13.3
4. D I am a housewife/househusband	3488	6.8	19.9
5. E I am doing military/alternative community service	81	0.2	0.5
6. F I am not (full to "half" time) employed for other reasons	1057	2.1	6.0
7. Refused	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	121	0.2	.
0. Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V568), not available 1980-1988	33774	65.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	14.6
2	42.3
3	4.4
4	34.1
5	.4
6	4.2
0	1510M
9	31M

1510

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	12.5	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.1	8.1	11.8	9.8	8.1	9.9
2	51.0	47.3	48.4	45.6	52.7	51.0	48.3	49.0	53.9	55.8
3	6.4	9.6	12.9	12.7	12.1	11.0	11.4	12.4	13.5	11.5
4	25.3	26.8	23.7	25.5	23.8	21.3	22.0	21.6	17.4	15.9
5	.1	.1	.8	1.0	.2	.9	.5	.4	.3	.3
6	4.8	6.4	5.6	7.1	4.0	7.7	5.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
0	1654M	1807M	1950M	1939M	1543M	1976M	1460M	1439M	1655M	1691M
9	21M	9M	12M	2M	4M	12M	6M	4M	6M	10M
	1383	1731	1488	1576	1687	1816	1354	1504	1760	1768

**V570 RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION**

Location: 570

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

What is your current occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

Occupational position, respondent:

<In 1980-1986 and as of 1994, occupational position has only been surveyed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable. For the relevant years, the classification in this variable was derived from the more detailed data in V571.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	332	0.6	1.3
02. Independent professional	434	0.8	1.7
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	2173	4.2	8.5
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	2096	4.1	8.2
05. Employees	11978	23.3	47.1
06. Workers	7615	14.8	29.9
07. In vocational training	675	1.3	2.7
08. Family member assisting in family business	106	0.2	0.4
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	36	0.1	0.1
91. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	32	0.1	.
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	328	0.6	.
00. Not employed full- or part-time (Until 1986: code 3-5, 7-11 in V568; since 1988: code 3-6 in V568)	25610	49.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
2	1.2	1.3	1.9	.9	2.3	2.2
3	8.2	8.7	9.7	8.0	7.7	7.6
4	11.3	11.9	13.8	12.7	10.3	11.1
5	41.8	44.5	43.6	44.1	46.8	49.0
6	32.0	31.0	28.9	28.2	26.9	24.5
7	2.4	.5		3.6	4.2	3.4
8	.6	.1	.5	.5	.5	.9
0	1542M	1549M	1658M	1566M	1695M	1538M
91	3M	3M	12M	14M		
97	1M					
99	11M		5M	24M	1M	26M
	1398	1439	1329	1491	1356	1487

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.3	.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	.6	.9	1.1	1.5
2	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.7
3	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.6	9.9	8.8	10.0	9.8	10.8	10.2
4	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.9	5.4	8.3	7.3	6.5	7.0	7.6
5	49.6	50.0	45.8	46.5	49.7	44.7	51.5	47.3	49.5	47.0
6	28.6	29.8	33.2	31.8	28.7	31.3	25.5	29.4	26.9	27.5
7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.1
8	.2	.6	.5	.2	.6	.4	.6	.2	.3	.4
9	.5	.2	.1	.1	.2				.1	
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	2M	2M	31M	18M	27M	51M	9M	35M	56M	38M
	1671	1807	1919	1922	1517	1932	1455	1406	1603	1654



**V571 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 571

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Until 1986 and from 1994:

Please classify your occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card. Record answer code and also tick it off.)

1988-1992:

And which of these descriptions fits your position?

Please tell me the appropriate answer code from this card.

(1988: Int.: Please present the card chosen in V570 again. Only one choice possible.)

Occupational position, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	54	0.1	0.2
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	87	0.2	0.3
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	115	0.2	0.5
(1980: 20 ha and over)			
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over	75	0.1	0.3
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals			
(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	227	0.4	0.9
16. 2-9 employees	173	0.3	0.7
17. 10 or more employees	31	0.1	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	1093	2.1	4.3
22. 2-9 employees	897	1.7	3.5
23. 10-49 employees	146	0.3	0.6
(1980: 10 or more employees)			
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	29	0.1	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	106	0.2	0.4
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	199	0.4	0.8
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	671	1.3	2.6
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	828	1.6	3.3
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	386	0.8	1.5
49. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	32	0.1	0.1
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	264	0.5	1.0
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	2119	4.1	8.4
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	5061	9.8	20.0
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	3927	7.6	15.5
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	517	1.0	2.0

## V571 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

## Workers

60. Unskilled worker	511	1.0	2.0
61. Semi-skilled worker	1808	3.5	7.1
62. Skilled worker	4321	8.4	17.1
63. Foreman	590	1.1	2.3
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	350	0.7	1.4
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	36	0.1	0.1

## In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	209	0.4	0.8
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	331	0.6	1.3
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	23	0.0	0.1
73. Civil servant trainee	38	0.1	0.2
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	67	0.1	0.3
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	484	0.9	.
00. Not employed full- or part-time (Until 1986: code 3-5, 7-11 in V568; since 1988: code 3-6 in V568)	25610	49.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	.6	.1	.4	.4	.2	
11	.9	1.1	.4	.5	.4	.7
12	.9	.7	.5	.7	.4	.3
13		.1	.2	.3	.1	.3
15	.6	.3	1.0	.7	1.1	1.1
16	.6	.7	.7	.1	1.1	.7
17		.3	.1	.1	.1	.3
21	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.3
22	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4
23	.5	.8	1.2	.7	.4	.7
24		.1	.2	.4		.1
30	.6	.1	.4	.5	.5	1.0
40	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
41	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.1	3.8
42	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.7
43	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7
49	.2	.2	.9	.9		
50	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0
51	9.5	9.6	8.7	6.7	11.1	8.9
52	17.9	20.1	18.5	19.8	22.8	20.2
53	11.3	11.7	12.2	13.8	10.2	16.9
54	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.9
60	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.5
61	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.1	6.3	5.7
62	15.8	17.1	13.9	14.7	16.4	14.1
63	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
64	1.9	.9	1.6	1.4	.8	1.1
70	.9	.2		1.2	1.7	.6
71	1.2	.2		1.5	1.6	1.6
72				.2	.2	.1
73	.1			.3	.4	.6
74	.1	.1		.3	.1	.3
0	1542M	1549M	1658M	1566M	1695M	1538M
97	1M					
99	11M		5M	24M	13M	76M
	1401	1442	1341	1505	1344	1437

## V571 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	.4	.1	.2	.1	.4	.2		.2	.2	.1
11	.2		.2	.3	.2	.5	.1	.3	.1	.2
12	.4	.3	1.1	.6	.6	.4	.2	.2	.3	.4
13	.3	.0	.5	.6	.3	.4	.2	.3	.6	.7
15	.6	.8	1.0	1.3	.8	1.0	.6	1.2	.7	2.0
16	.4	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.6	.7	.9	.7	.6
17	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
21	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	5.2	4.2	4.8	5.8	7.2	6.4
22	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.6
23	.2	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0
24		.1	.3	.0	.2	.0		.0	.1	.3
30	.2	.6	.5	.2	.6	.4	.6	.2	.3	.4
40	.7	.9	.6	.3	.8	.7	.5	.4	.3	.4
41	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.0
42	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.9
43	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	.9	1.3
50	1.6	1.0	.5	.6	.9	.7	1.1	.7	.7	.7
51	8.9	9.2	7.5	7.7	13.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	8.3	7.2
52	19.4	21.3	18.3	18.5	20.9	20.9	20.3	21.0	22.4	18.1
53	17.8	16.1	17.1	17.7	13.3	14.8	20.8	17.0	16.6	18.4
54	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.7	4.0	2.4	1.5	2.6
60	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.4
61	6.9	7.7	9.2	7.7	5.8	8.1	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.7
62	16.1	16.4	18.4	17.7	17.2	17.4	13.5	16.4	15.1	14.1
63	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
64	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
65	.5	.2	.1	.1	.2				.1	
70	.7	.6	.8	.8	.5	1.1	.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
71	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.7
72	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1		.1	.1	.1
73	.1	.3	.2	.1		.1	.2		.2	.1
74	.4	.2	.2	.5	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.1
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	46M	46M	31M	18M	27M	51M	9M	35M	56M	38M
	1627	1763	1919	1922	1517	1932	1455	1406	1603	1654

## V572 RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 572

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

What work do you do in your main job?  
Please describe your work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of occupation according to ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568)

**V573 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MINOR GROUP I68**

Location: 573  
Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of occupation according to the  
occupational minor group

---

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V568)

**V574 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68**

Location: 574

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of occupation according to the  
 occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V572&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	5590	10.9	21.9
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	725	1.4	2.8
03. Clerical and related professions	5460	10.6	21.4
04. Sales professions	2488	4.8	9.8
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	2305	4.5	9.0
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	734	1.4	2.9
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	7627	14.8	29.9
08. Others	556	1.1	2.2
99. No answer	289	0.6	.
00. Respondent not full- or part-time employed (code 3-11 in V568)	25642	49.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	17.4	16.7	21.5	21.2	20.6	24.1
2	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5
3	23.3	26.0	25.1	24.8	25.9	22.6
4	9.9	11.4	9.8	9.6	11.3	10.5
5	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.6	8.8	7.6
6	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
7	34.4	31.5	29.9	30.3	28.6	28.8
8	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.3
0	1545M	1552M	1670M	1580M	1695M	1538M
99	13M	6M	2M	11M	1M	12M
	1397	1433	1332	1504	1356	1501

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	25.1	23.3	20.5	24.0	20.0	23.4	25.9	22.6	20.8	25.9
2	2.5	2.2	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.9	4.7	7.2	2.7	3.9
3	21.5	22.9	20.2	18.7	22.0	20.0	21.4	19.8	19.2	19.0
4	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.5	12.1	8.7	8.7	8.1	10.6	8.3
5	8.0	9.2	9.5	8.4	7.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	12.7	11.7
6	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.3
7	29.7	29.9	32.0	31.3	29.5	30.5	24.6	26.9	26.8	25.9
8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.6	2.1
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	53M	5M	24M	14M	42M	32M	12M	13M	20M	21M
	1620	1804	1926	1926	1503	1951	1451	1428	1638	1670

**V575 R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 575  
 Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the occupational prestige scale

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused  
 99.8 Don't know  
 99.9 No answer  
 00.0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
 (code 3-11 in V568)

**V576 R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.**

Location: 576  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

<This variable was derived from V575.>

See Note No. 24

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. under 20	139	0.3	0.5
02. 20 to under 30	2282	4.4	9.0
03. 30 to under 40	8074	15.7	31.7
04. 40 to under 50	8493	16.5	33.3
05. 50 to under 60	3666	7.1	14.4
06. 60 to under 80	2829	5.5	11.1
07. 80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97. Refused	0	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	291	0.6	.
00. Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568)	25642	49.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	.4	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3
2	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	6.3
3	32.1	32.2	30.0	27.3	29.1	26.6
4	34.6	35.7	33.9	40.4	40.9	40.3
5	16.6	16.7	16.9	15.5	13.2	14.9
6	8.1	7.3	11.5	8.9	8.6	11.6
0	1545M	1552M	1670M	1580M	1695M	1538M
99	13M	6M	2M	11M	1M	12M
	1397	1433	1332	1504	1356	1501

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.1	.1	.2	.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
2	8.2	9.6	10.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.4	8.8	11.9	11.2
3	29.4	30.3	30.5	33.6	34.2	32.0	29.6	31.6	33.9	31.6
4	34.1	36.0	35.8	30.2	32.9	32.5	27.9	29.9	29.8	27.7
5	16.6	12.9	10.3	14.5	12.4	15.3	15.9	13.9	13.8	15.6
6	11.4	11.0	12.7	12.4	11.2	11.2	16.1	14.7	9.5	12.8
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	53M	5M	24M	14M	42M	32M	12M	14M	20M	22M
	1620	1804	1926	1926	1503	1951	1451	1427	1638	1669

**V577 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 577

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<The MPS-scores for 1980-1984 have been newly generated.>

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V568)

**V578 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.**

Location: 578

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1968)

according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V577.&gt;

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	3382	6.6	13.3
02.	40 to under 60	10705	20.8	42.0
03.	60 to under 80	5967	11.6	23.4
04.	80 to under 100	2358	4.6	9.3
05.	100 to under 120	2099	4.1	8.2
06.	120 to under 160	682	1.3	2.7
07.	160 and more	290	0.6	1.1
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	0	0.0	.
99.	No answer	291	0.6	.
00.	Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568)	25642	49.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	13.1	12.7	10.0	11.9	12.2	10.5
2	43.7	42.7	41.8	43.2	43.9	42.2
3	26.3	27.3	26.1	25.5	25.9	24.3
4	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.1	8.6	10.1
5	6.2	5.8	8.0	6.7	6.4	9.0
6	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1
7	.6	1.0	1.7	.5	.8	1.7
0	1545M	1552M	1670M	1580M	1695M	1538M
99	13M	6M	2M	11M	1M	12M
	1397	1433	1332	1504	1356	1501

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	13.8	12.6	15.2	14.7	13.8	14.8	12.5	12.2	14.3	14.5
2	38.8	44.6	43.5	41.9	44.5	40.6	37.6	39.2	41.1	36.8
3	24.9	22.2	19.9	21.4	21.4	23.1	22.2	23.9	24.0	23.7
4	9.7	8.3	7.7	8.5	8.2	8.7	10.7	9.5	9.7	11.3
5	9.2	8.5	8.1	9.1	7.6	8.2	11.2	10.6	7.5	9.7
6	3.0	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.8
7	.7	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	53M	5M	24M	14M	42M	32M	12M	14M	20M	22M
	1620	1804	1926	1926	1503	1951	1451	1427	1638	1669



**V579 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968**

Location: 579

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
 Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V572&gt;

See Note No. 26

99. No answer

00. Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
 (code 3-11 in V568),  
 not available 1980-1998

**V580 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.**

Location: 580

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
 Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V579.&gt;

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	18	0.0	0.3
02.	20 to under 30	707	1.4	10.8
03.	30 to under 40	1700	3.3	26.0
04.	40 to under 50	1309	2.5	20.0
05.	50 to under 60	1478	2.9	22.6
06.	60 to under 80	1092	2.1	16.7
07.	80 and more	230	0.4	3.5
99.	No answer	1644	3.2	.
00.	Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980-1998	43238	84.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.2	.1	.2	.4	.4
2	10.5	10.6	10.6	11.6	11.7
3	26.7	22.7	23.8	27.4	24.4
4	20.2	20.2	20.1	18.9	20.6
5	23.8	23.0	22.4	23.9	21.7
6	15.4	19.0	19.5	14.4	17.4
7	3.2	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.8
0	1821M	1362M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	453M	276M	274M	379M	282M
	1530	1182	1167	1279	1410

**V581 R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68**

Location: 581  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's present occupation

<This variable was derived from V571 and V572.>

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	2667	5.2	12.3
02. Lower grades of the service class	5456	10.6	25.1
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	1785	3.5	8.2
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	846	1.6	3.9
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	993	1.9	4.6
06. Farmers (self-employed)	352	0.7	1.6
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	1916	3.7	8.8
08. Skilled workers	4383	8.5	20.1
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	2216	4.3	10.2
10. Agricultural workers	232	0.5	1.1
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	883	1.7	4.1
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	36	0.1	0.2
00. Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme	29651	57.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	8.6	8.6	14.4	12.5	11.0	13.7
2	24.7	26.2	24.9	26.4	23.6	27.9
3	9.6	10.7	10.0	9.2	12.0	9.7
4	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.3
5	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
6	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.8
7	12.0	9.0	9.0	9.5	8.8	8.1
8	19.2	19.3	16.3	17.8	20.7	19.0
9	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.6	8.4	7.7
10	.8	.3	.3	.8	1.1	1.0
11	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.6	5.2	4.2
0	1777M	1744M	1829M	1819M	1929M	1854M
	1178	1247	1175	1276	1123	1197

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	12.7	12.3	13.9	13.1	11.0	12.3	16.8	14.4	9.4	14.5
2	26.4	27.1	23.1	23.5	22.2	23.7	26.9	25.1	27.3	25.7
3	9.5	7.1	6.7	6.2	8.7	7.7	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.6
4	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.5
5	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.0	6.0	4.3	4.8	6.0	7.8	6.4
6	1.6	.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	.7	1.0	1.1	1.5
7	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.5	7.8	8.4	7.1
8	19.2	19.2	21.3	21.5	20.4	20.5	16.2	19.4	18.0	17.3
9	10.0	11.3	10.9	12.1	7.9	12.5	10.8	11.2	11.0	11.6
10	.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4
11	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.4	6.8	2.4	2.9	2.8	4.8	3.3
12	.6	.2	.1	.1	.2				.1	
0	1675M	2068M	1867M	1842M	1986M	2115M	1539M	1672M	2027M	1970M
	1383	1480	1583	1676	1248	1689	1281	1274	1394	1499

**V582 RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 582  
Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of occupation according to ISCO 1988

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 28

10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation  
10009. No answer  
00000. Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3, 4 in V568),  
not available 1980-1991

**V583 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988**

Location: 583  
Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the  
Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 29

99. No answer  
00. Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3, 4 in V568),  
not available 1980-1998

**V584 R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.**

Location: 584  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the  
 Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS),  
 categorized

<This variable was derived from V583.>

See Note No. 29

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	45	0.1	0.6
02.	20 to under 30	681	1.3	8.8
03.	30 to under 40	2731	5.3	35.5
04.	40 to under 50	2128	4.1	27.6
05.	50 to under 60	1149	2.2	14.9
06.	60 to under 80	963	1.9	12.5
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
99.	No answer	484	0.9	.
00.	Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V568), not available 1980-1998	43235	84.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.5	.6	.7	.5	.7
2	8.3	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.2
3	36.4	33.6	32.4	37.9	33.9
4	27.7	25.2	28.9	27.9	28.4
5	14.1	16.3	17.1	12.9	15.6
6	13.0	15.3	12.1	11.3	12.2
0	1821M	1358M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	155M	93M	71M	104M	62M
	1827	1368	1371	1554	1629

**V585 R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988**

Location: 585  
 Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<The prestige values for 1992-2006 were retroactively prepared  
 for this cumulative data set. Interested persons can obtain  
 the respective SPSS routine from the archive (please contact  
 Michael Terwey).>

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 25

999.9 No answer  
 000.0 Respondent is not employed full- or part-time  
 (Code 3, 4 in V568),  
 not available 1980-1991

**V586 R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.**

Location: 586  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Classification of occupation (ISCO 1988) according to  
 the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V585.>

See Note No. 25

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	under	40	1209	2.4	8.5
02.	40 to under	60	4913	9.6	34.5
03.	60 to under	80	2966	5.8	20.8
04.	80 to under	100	2394	4.7	16.8
05.	100 to under	120	763	1.5	5.4
06.	120 to under	160	1719	3.3	12.1
07.	160 and more		273	0.5	1.9
99.	No answer		521	1.0	.
00.	Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (Code 3, 4 in V568), not available 1980-1991		36658	71.3	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	8.4	8.9	8.8	7.2	9.3	7.8	7.8	8.7	8.7
2	35.3	37.1	35.7	36.7	30.3	28.6	32.2	35.2	31.8
3	21.2	20.0	19.6	23.7	25.6	21.8	20.6	20.3	18.1
4	16.8	14.9	16.1	15.2	15.9	17.9	18.5	17.6	20.3
5	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.0
6	12.6	11.6	12.2	9.9	11.8	15.4	12.7	10.6	13.2
7	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
0	1882M	1646M	1706M	1743M	1909M	1402M	1549M	1796M	1777M
99	23M	41M	49M	62M	74M	62M	60M	91M	55M
	1643	1763	1764	1428	1821	1356	1337	1533	1636

**V587 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988**

Location: 587  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
 Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

<Complete question text V572>

See Note No. 26

99. No answer  
 00. Respondent not employed full- or part-time  
 (code 3, 4 in V568),  
 not available 1980-1998

**V588 R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.**

Location: 588

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
 Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

<This variable was derived from V587.>

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	179	0.3	2.3
02.	20 to under 30	943	1.8	12.3
03.	30 to under 40	2014	3.9	26.2
04.	40 to under 50	1471	2.9	19.1
05.	50 to under 60	1838	3.6	23.9
06.	60 to under 80	1118	2.2	14.5
07.	80 and more	134	0.3	1.7
99.	No answer	484	0.9	.
00.	Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980-1998	43235	84.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8
2	12.7	11.7	11.1	12.7	11.8
3	25.0	22.1	25.8	26.6	28.3
4	20.3	19.2	19.2	21.2	15.5
5	22.8	25.4	26.2	22.3	25.2
6	15.2	17.3	14.2	13.3	14.3
7	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.0
0	1821M	1358M	1505M	1763M	1777M
99	155M	93M	71M	104M	62M
	1827	1368	1371	1554	1629

**V589 RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY**

Location: 589

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

For what kind of business or employer do you work?

Is something produced (what?), is it a wholesale or a retail business (what is sold?), or what general designation does your place of work have?

(Int.: Carefully record what industry or trade the respondent's place of work belongs to.)

<This classification follows the 'ZUMA-Branchenschlüssel', which is a simplified version of the three digit industry codes from the Federal Statistical Office, Germany (Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige, 1979).>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Agriculture, forestry, horticulture	329	0.6	2.8
02. Fishing, fish farming, animal husbandry	0	0.0	0.0
03. Utilities (power, water supply)	114	0.2	1.0
04. Mining	109	0.2	0.9
05. Chemical industry (incl. coal products manufacturing) and petrochemical manufacturing	293	0.6	2.5
06. Plastics, rubber and asbestos manufacturing	111	0.2	1.0
07. Quarrying and manufacturing of stones, sand and clay; ceramics and glass manufacturing	107	0.2	0.9
08. Iron and nonferrous metal production, foundries and steel manufacturing	440	0.9	3.8
09. Steel construction, machinery and motor vehicle manufacturing	900	1.8	7.8
10. Electronic products, precision mechanics and optics; manufacturing of EBM-products, musical instruments, sporting and athletic goods, toys and jewellery	625	1.2	5.4
11. Wood product and paper manufacturing, printing	290	0.6	2.5
12. Leather, textile and apparel manufacturing	271	0.5	2.3
13. Food, drink and tobacco	286	0.6	2.5
14. Construction	514	1.0	4.4
15. Construction - specialty trade contractors	313	0.6	2.7
16. Wholesale trade	471	0.9	4.1
17. Wholesale trade agents and brokers	54	0.1	0.5
18. Retail trade	1019	2.0	8.8
19. Rail transportation	168	0.3	1.5
20. Postal service (including: banking services)	306	0.6	2.6
21. Other transportation and other communication services	244	0.5	2.1
22. Finance and credit intermediation (commercial banking, savings institutions) except postal banking (code 20)	263	0.5	2.3
23. Insurance (except social security)	189	0.4	1.6
24. Services provided by companies or professionals, food or laundry services, publishing industries, etc.	1278	2.5	11.0
25. Non-profit organisations (churches, associations, etc.)	279	0.5	2.4
26. Private households	43	0.1	0.4
27. Public administration (legislative, executive, justice, military)	2487	4.8	21.5
28. Social security	74	0.1	0.6
97. Industry cannot be categorized or inadequate description	394	0.8	.
99. No information, refused	218	0.4	.
00. Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1994-2008	39227	76.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

## V589 RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY

(continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5
3	1.0	.6	.5	1.1	1.6	.7
4	.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	.7
5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3
6	.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	.6	1.0
7	1.4	.7	.9	1.1	.5	.8
8	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.5
9	6.6	5.8	6.7	9.2	7.7	8.1
10	4.4	4.6	4.1	7.0	4.2	6.9
11	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4
12	4.1	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.8
13	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.5
14	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.1	4.9	4.7
15	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.6	2.0
16	5.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.3
17	.3	.5	.8	.4	.5	.6
18	11.5	10.8	8.0	6.6	11.0	9.0
19	1.5	2.1	2.4	.8	.8	.8
20	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.3
21	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3
22	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.1
23	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
24	9.6	10.3	11.5	9.7	13.1	12.4
25	1.1	2.3	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.0
26	.4	.5	.4	.6	.5	.2
27	19.9	19.9	22.1	19.7	19.8	22.7
28	.4	.4	.7	.7	.5	.5
0	1545M	1552M	1670M	1580M	1695M	1538M
97	75M	41M	11M	33M	62M	61M
99	29M	13M	6M	21M	19M	37M
	1306	1385	1317	1461	1276	1415

	1991*	1992*
1	3.0	1.7
3	1.2	1.0
4	1.2	.6
5	2.2	2.9
6	.7	1.0
7	.6	1.1
8	3.0	2.8
9	9.3	8.9
10	6.5	5.3
11	2.7	2.3
12	2.1	1.6
13	2.1	2.7
14	3.0	4.2
15	2.1	2.8
16	4.2	4.7
17	.4	.4
18	6.5	8.3
19	1.3	1.3
20	2.6	2.5
21	2.8	2.4
22	2.2	1.9
23	2.0	1.2
24	11.5	12.0
25	2.3	2.6
26	.3	.2
27	22.9	22.5
28	1.3	.9
0	1385M	1739M
97	34M	51M
99	62M	19M
	1577	1740



**V590 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES**

Location: 590

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is not self-employed or assisting in family business but is employed full- or part-time>

Are you afraid, of becoming unemployed or of having to change your job in the near future?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. No	11458	22.3	78.7
2. Yes, afraid of becoming unemployed	2142	4.2	14.7
3. Yes, afraid of having to change my job	951	1.8	6.5
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	584	1.1	.
0. Respondent is not full- or part-time employed, is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 0, 10-30, 49 in V571); not available 1982-1990, 2002	36279	70.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1980

1	92.8
2	3.5
3	3.8
0	1719M
7	1M
9	21M

1214

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	83.0	84.6	84.0	81.1	75.1	84.3	77.4	76.6	84.1
2	10.9	10.0	10.2	13.3	17.1	10.2	15.9	17.4	10.3
3	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.6	7.8	5.5	6.6	5.9	5.7
0	1550M	1906M	1726M	1805M	1901M	2063M	1692M	1981M	2022M
8					1M				
9	163M	90M	2M	18M	35M	79M	51M	77M	51M
	1345	1552	1722	1695	1297	1662	1203	1363	1396

**V591 AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL**

Location: 591

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is self-employed or assisting in family business&gt;

Are you afraid that your livelihood will be threatened in the near future or that you will have to change your occupation?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. No	1644	3.2	82.0
2. Yes, afraid my livelihood will be threatened	205	0.4	10.2
3. Yes, afraid I will have to change my occupation	156	0.3	7.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	289	0.6	.
0. Respondent is not full- or part-time employed and is not self-employed (code 0, 40-74 in V571); not available 1982-1990, 2002	49121	95.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1980

1	92.9
2	3.6
3	3.6
0	2769M
7	1M
9	17M

168

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	86.2	89.5	84.4	84.4	89.1	76.2	77.5	77.6	81.8
2	7.1	4.7	8.2	9.6	7.3	13.8	9.4	15.2	9.2
3	6.7	5.8	7.4	6.0	3.6	10.1	13.1	7.2	9.0
0	2850M	3379M	3224M	3274M	2995M	3520M	2725M	3147M	3187M
9	43M	5M		15M	27M	44M	38M	59M	38M
	165	164	226	229	212	240	183	215	244

**V592 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR**

Location: 592

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is not self-employed or assisting in family business but is employed full- or part-time&gt;

&lt;1990: If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Are you employed in the public sector?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	4421	8.6	28.0
2. No	11388	22.1	72.0
7. Refused	0	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	879	1.7	.
0. Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V568), from 1991 also: respondent is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-30 in V571); not available 1980-1988	34727	67.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	28.0
2	72.0
0	1538M
8	1M
9	13M

1499

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	34.5	32.5	27.2	27.1	20.3	28.3	28.6	26.2	25.9	26.3
2	65.5	67.5	72.8	72.9	79.7	71.7	71.4	73.8	74.1	73.7
0	1550M	1906M	1726M	1805M	1901M	2063M	1539M	1692M	1981M	2022M
9	142M	93M	230M	112M	90M	52M	4M	35M	57M	38M
	1366	1549	1494	1602	1243	1690	1277	1219	1383	1409

**V593 FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES**

Location: 593

Format: F3 Missing: 995 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

How long does it usually take you to commute from your home to your work place? Please, indicate the time you need in minutes.

001. 1 minute

360. 360 minutes

995. Respondent works from home

999. No answer

000. Respondent is not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-6 in V568);  
not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2008

**V594 FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.**

Location: 594  
 Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

Commuting time in minutes, categorized

<This variable was derived from V593.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. up to 15 minutes	1594	3.1	52.2
02. 16 to 30 minutes	1009	2.0	33.0
03. 31 to 45 minutes	250	0.5	8.2
04. 46 to 60 minutes	127	0.2	4.2
05. 61 to 75 minutes	19	0.0	0.6
06. 76 to 90 minutes	40	0.1	1.3
07. more than 90 minutes	14	0.0	0.5
95. Respondent works from home	212	0.4	.
99. No answer	35	0.1	.
00. Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-6 in V568), not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1990, 1992-2008	48116	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

1	53.3
2	34.2
3	7.4
4	3.3
5	.4
6	1.1
7	.4
0	1580M
95	123M
99	22M

1370

1991\*

1	49.6
2	33.8
3	10.0
4	4.2
5	.8
6	1.3
7	.3
0	1385M
95	94M
99	9M

1570

**V595 RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?**

Location: 595

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Do your professional duties include supervising  
the work of other employees or telling them what they  
have to do?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	8488	16.5	42.6
2. No	11432	22.2	57.4
9. No answer	133	0.3	.
0. Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988	31363	61.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1990
1	39.2	43.8
2	60.8	56.2
0	1670M	1538M
9	4M	10M
	1330	1503

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	42.4	41.1	42.0	46.2	41.8	44.7	51.1	40.8	48.1	44.2
2	57.6	58.9	58.0	53.8	58.2	55.3	48.9	59.2	51.9	55.8
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
9	7M	10M	2M	3M	33M	25M	7M	12M	9M	4M
	1666	1799	1947	1936	1512	1957	1457	1429	1649	1687

**V596 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES**

Location: 596

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent supervises other employees&gt;

How many people do you directly supervise?

001. 1 person  
... persons  
1280. 1280 persons

9999. No answer  
0000. No supervisory function (code 0, 2 in V595);  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988, 1991,  
1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008

**V597 NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.**

Location: 597

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent supervises other employees&gt;

Number of people supervised, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V596.&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	1 - 2 persons	649	1.3	26.4
2.	3 - 5 persons	768	1.5	31.2
3.	6 - 9 persons	322	0.6	13.1
4.	10 - 19 persons	366	0.7	14.9
5.	20 - 49 persons	255	0.5	10.4
6.	50 - 149 persons	82	0.2	3.3
7.	150 persons and more	18	0.0	0.7
99.	No answer	99	0.2	.
00.	No supervisory function (code 0, 2 in V595); not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	48857	95.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1990
1	21.5	26.2
2	27.4	32.8
3	14.4	11.6
4	17.4	14.9
5	14.8	11.1
6	3.7	3.2
7	.8	.2
0	2478M	2382M
99	19M	40M
	507	629

	1994*	2004*
1	26.2	31.8
2	32.8	30.5
3	14.3	11.5
4	13.2	14.0
5	9.0	8.0
6	3.9	2.9
7	.6	1.3
0	2630M	2351M
99	21M	20M
	799	575

**V598 RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT**

Location: 598

Format: F4 Missing: 9996 thru 9999; 0

&lt;If respondent is not employed full- or part-time&gt;

Until what year were you in full- or part-time employment,  
or have you never been in full- to part-time employment?

1917. Until 1917  
... Until ...  
2008. Until 2008

9996. Never employed full- or part-time  
9997. Refused  
9998. Don't know  
9999. No answer  
0000. Respondent is employed full- or part-time  
(code 1, 2, 12 in V568)

**V599 RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 599

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Year respondent stopped working, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V598.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Until before 1951	942	1.8	4.6
02. 1951 - 1960	1091	2.1	5.3
03. 1961 - 1970	1991	3.9	9.6
04. 1971 - 1975	1554	3.0	7.5
05. 1976 - 1980	2343	4.6	11.3
06. 1981 - 1985	2657	5.2	12.8
07. 1986 - 1990	3530	6.9	17.1
08. 1991 - 1992	1482	2.9	7.2
09. 1993 - 1994	979	1.9	4.7
10. 1995 - 1996	990	1.9	4.8
11. 1997 - 1998	873	1.7	4.2
12. 1999 - 2000	746	1.5	3.6
13. 2001 - 2002	564	1.1	2.7
14. 2003 - 2004	498	1.0	2.4
15. 2005 - 2006	306	0.6	1.5
16. 2007 - 2008	139	0.3	0.7
96. Never been employed full- or part-time	4536	8.8	.
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	458	0.9	.
00. Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V568)	25731	50.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	14.4	12.2	8.8	9.1	8.5	6.0
2	13.0	10.2	8.4	8.9	6.9	7.5
3	25.1	22.6	17.5	14.6	14.8	11.1
4	22.3	18.1	14.4	13.1	11.5	8.6
5	25.2	26.2	24.8	20.6	16.4	16.9
6		10.7	26.0	31.1	22.8	22.2
7				2.5	19.0	27.6
0	1409M	1439M	1334M	1515M	1357M	1510M
96	342M	390M	390M	311M	470M	319M
97	4M					
98	2M					
99	21M	52M	47M	13M	25M	79M
	1177	1110	1233	1256	1200	1143

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	4.5	3.8	3.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.0	.3	1.0
2	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.3	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	3.0
3	9.0	7.4	9.4	6.5	5.2	7.2	4.3	6.0	4.8	4.5
4	8.8	6.8	5.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.5
5	12.0	11.3	7.8	8.1	6.5	5.9	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.5
6	19.1	17.0	15.4	12.8	9.1	8.7	8.2	5.2	4.5	4.8
7	37.2	32.7	27.1	20.7	22.1	15.2	14.1	13.7	12.0	9.0
8	4.2	15.5	14.8	12.1	10.4	9.2	9.2	5.8	6.4	5.8
9			11.4	12.9	12.2	7.8	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.3
10				14.7	16.3	10.6	8.2	6.9	7.4	6.7
11					10.3	15.2	12.8	8.0	7.7	8.0
12						11.3	13.6	12.4	8.8	9.3
13							11.7	10.7	9.8	9.3
14								13.1	13.6	8.9
15									10.9	9.1
16										9.3
0	1654M	1807M	1950M	1939M	1543M	1976M	1460M	1439M	1655M	1691M
96	268M	260M	246M	220M	281M	280M	213M	249M	253M	301M
99	27M	17M	21M	23M	31M	38M	22M	12M	25M	12M
	1109	1463	1234	1335	1379	1510	1124	1246	1489	1465

**V600 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION**

Location: 600

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

What was your last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

Last occupational position, respondent:

<In 1980-1986 and as of 1994, the last occupational position has only been surveyed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable. For the relevant years the classification in this variable was derived from the more detailed data in V601.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	276	0.5	1.3
02. Independent professional	117	0.2	0.6
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	838	1.6	4.1
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	1019	2.0	5.0
05. Employees	9922	19.3	48.3
06. Workers	7961	15.5	38.8
07. In vocational training	110	0.2	0.5
08. Family member assisting in family business	129	0.3	0.6
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	169	0.3	0.8
91. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	4	0.0	.
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	600	1.2	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598)	30267	58.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.4	1.3	.6	.7	1.2	1.9
2	.2	.4	.4	.9	.1	1.9
3	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	3.5	5.0
4	5.7	5.5	6.8	6.1	5.8	6.9
5	49.5	45.6	45.6	49.9	51.0	49.8
6	38.5	41.9	41.4	36.7	36.7	31.4
7	.5	1.2	.2	.2	.8	1.8
8	.2	.3	.3	.3	.9	1.4
0	1751M	1829M	1724M	1826M	1827M	1829M
91		1M	2M	1M		
97	4M					
99	35M	32M	54M	38M	12M	94M
	1165	1129	1224	1230	1213	1128

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.9	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.7
2	.4	.8	.7	.4	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8	.6
3	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.9
4	8.2	5.0	3.8	4.8	4.5	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.9	7.1
5	50.7	50.1	45.6	48.2	49.1	48.7	51.1	46.3	52.2	47.6
6	32.0	35.7	41.9	39.6	39.2	37.7	34.5	40.5	34.8	36.9
7	1.0	.3	.4	.8	.3	.4	.9	.3	.5	.2
8	1.1	.9	.7	.6	.4	.6	.8	.8	.5	.8
9	.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	.6	.4	.5	.2	.7	.3
0	1922M	2068M	2196M	2159M	1824M	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	22M	18M	19M	31M	18M	50M	12M	43M	58M	67M
	1114	1462	1235	1328	1392	1499	1134	1215	1456	1410



**V601 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 601

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time)

Until 1986 and from 1994:

Please classify your last occupational position according to this card.

1988-1992:

And which of these descriptions fits your last position?

Please tell me the appropriate answer code (from 1990: on this card.)

(Int.: Please present card and enter answer code.)

Last occupational position, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	68	0.1	0.3
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	97	0.2	0.5
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	83	0.2	0.4
(1980: 20 ha and over)			
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over	28	0.1	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals			
(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	49	0.1	0.2
16. 2-9 employees	56	0.1	0.3
17. 10 or more employees	11	0.0	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	346	0.7	1.7
22. 2-9 employees	377	0.7	1.8
23. 10-49 employees	78	0.2	0.4
(1980: 10 or more employees)			
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	26	0.1	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	129	0.3	0.6
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	102	0.2	0.5
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	349	0.7	1.7
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	393	0.8	1.9
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	172	0.3	0.8
49. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	4	0.0	0.0
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	159	0.3	0.8
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	3393	6.6	16.6
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	3819	7.4	18.7
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	2117	4.1	10.4
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	389	0.8	1.9

## V601 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

## Workers

60. Unskilled worker	1328	2.6	6.5
61. Semi-skilled worker	2715	5.3	13.3
62. Skilled worker	3267	6.4	16.0
63. Foreman	359	0.7	1.8
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	262	0.5	1.3
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	169	0.3	0.8

## In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	40	0.1	0.2
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	23	0.0	0.1
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	21	0.0	0.1
73. Civil servant trainee	10	0.0	0.0
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	14	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	692	1.3	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598)	30267	58.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	.3	.4	.2		.2	.5
11	.6	.4	.3	.2	.7	.6
12	.4	.4	.1	.3	.2	.4
13		.1		.2	.1	.4
15		.2	.3	.6		.6
16	.2	.3	.1	.2		.9
17				.1	.1	.3
21	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.3
22	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.5
23	.3	.1	.3	.5	.2	.6
24			.2	.2	.1	.3
30	.2	.3	.3	.3	.9	1.4
40	.9	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7
41	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.4
42	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.8
43	.6	1.1	1.3	.7	.7	1.0
49		.1	.2	.1		
50	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.9	.9
51	25.6	21.9	20.0	17.7	21.1	17.2
52	16.0	15.9	15.8	19.4	19.7	21.0
53	6.2	5.7	8.1	10.8	8.0	9.3
54	.7	1.2	.8	1.2	1.5	1.4
60	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.6	6.4
61	16.3	17.8	16.5	16.5	14.4	11.9
62	11.2	13.0	13.9	10.7	13.0	10.2
63	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.1
64	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.4	.9
70	.2	.4	.1	.1	.2	.9
71	.1				.2	.5
72	.2	.4	.1			.4
73		.3	.1		.2	
74	.1	.2		.1	.2	.1
0	1751M	1829M	1724M	1826M	1827M	1829M
97	4M					
99	35M	32M	54M	38M	20M	117M
	1165	1130	1226	1231	1205	1105

## V601 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	.2	.2	.9	.3	.3	.6	.5	.3	.1	.6
11	.4	.5	.4	.4	.9	.5	.6	1.1	.3	.5
12	.2	.4	.8	.5	.7	.6	.7	.6	.4	.5
13	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1
15	.0	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
16	.2	.5	.5	.2	.2	.0	.4	.3	.3	.3
17	.2	.1						.1	.2	
21	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.8
22	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.5
23	.6	.5	.5	.1	.5	.7	.3	.3	.6	.4
24	.5	.2	.1		.2		.1	.2	.1	.2
30	1.1	1.0	.7	.6	.4	.6	.8	.8	.5	.8
40	.5	.4	.3	.2	.8	.3	.2	.5	.7	.5
41	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.1
42	3.4	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.3
43	2.0	.8	.6	.8	1.1	.9	.7	1.0	.8	1.3
50	1.3	.8	.7	1.1	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.2
51	16.4	15.2	13.4	17.0	19.4	13.9	12.0	13.9	14.3	13.4
52	21.4	20.7	18.9	18.2	19.3	21.5	20.2	17.9	21.5	18.5
53	10.3	11.1	10.8	9.7	8.9	11.0	13.6	11.4	12.9	13.1
54	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	.9	1.8	4.7	2.5	3.0	2.4
60	6.5	5.4	8.1	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.8	7.3	5.8	6.2
61	9.8	12.9	14.0	14.2	13.4	12.3	10.0	12.7	11.5	10.5
62	13.3	14.9	15.8	16.5	17.8	16.9	16.5	17.1	14.8	16.5
63	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6
64	.9	.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.1
65	.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	.6	.4	.5	.2	.7	.3
70	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	
71		.0	.1	.2		.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
72	.3	.1	.1		.2	.1	.3			
73				.1	.0	.1	.1			
74	.2	.1		.4						.0
0	1922M	2068M	2196M	2159M	1824M	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	59M	42M	19M	31M	18M	50M	12M	43M	58M	67M
	1076	1439	1235	1328	1392	1499	1134	1215	1456	1410

## V602 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 602

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

What work did you do in your last main job?  
Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of last occupation according to ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)

**V603 R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP ISCO 1968**

Location: 603

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of last occupation according to the  
occupational minor group

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Not applicable  
(code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)

**V604 R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968**

Location: 604

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of last occupation according to the occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	2844	5.5	13.7
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	412	0.8	2.0
03. Clerical and related professions	4638	9.0	22.4
04. Sales professions	2262	4.4	10.9
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	2503	4.9	12.1
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	1033	2.0	5.0
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	6586	12.8	31.8
08. Others	442	0.9	2.1
99. No answer	425	0.8	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)	30271	58.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	10.0	11.1	11.1	13.3	12.2	15.2
2	.5	.4	.9	1.4	1.0	1.5
3	25.3	24.5	24.2	26.6	22.5	26.3
4	13.4	12.1	12.0	11.6	14.2	11.5
5	10.9	11.3	14.2	12.1	13.3	11.2
6	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.5	4.5
7	32.3	35.5	33.8	31.7	32.0	28.0
8	3.9	1.8	1.2	.9	1.3	1.7
0	1751M	1830M	1726M	1827M	1827M	1829M
99	29M	22M	40M	20M	13M	75M
	1175	1139	1238	1248	1212	1147

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	19.2	14.0	12.9	13.9	12.5	14.5	15.2	14.5	15.9	16.1
2	1.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.9
3	24.5	25.2	22.6	19.9	20.8	24.8	23.2	19.4	20.1	19.2
4	9.2	10.3	9.3	10.4	12.0	10.3	10.1	11.0	10.6	10.5
5	12.2	11.0	13.2	11.2	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.8	13.3	14.5
6	3.5	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	4.5	5.1
7	28.6	30.8	32.6	34.7	34.5	28.0	28.5	32.1	28.3	28.7
8	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.2	2.9
0	1922M	2068M	2196M	2159M	1824M	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	32M	11M	20M	21M	13M	33M	16M	21M	40M	24M
	1104	1469	1235	1338	1397	1515	1130	1237	1473	1453

**V605 R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68**

Location: 605

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the occupational prestige scale

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 Not applicable

(code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)

**V606 R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.**

Location: 606

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V605.&gt;

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	349	0.7	1.7
02.	20 to under 30	3341	6.5	16.1
03.	30 to under 40	7356	14.3	35.5
04.	40 to under 50	6500	12.6	31.4
05.	50 to under 60	1841	3.6	8.9
06.	60 to under 80	1330	2.6	6.4
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	0	0.0	.
99.	No answer	428	0.8	.
00.	Not applicable	30271	58.9	.
(code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)				
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	.8	.9	.7	1.9	2.9	1.2
2	16.2	17.6	19.1	14.5	14.8	14.5
3	38.6	37.8	36.3	34.3	35.2	29.9
4	30.3	30.8	31.3	34.1	33.7	38.3
5	11.6	8.7	8.6	10.3	9.7	10.3
6	2.6	4.2	4.0	4.9	3.7	5.8
0	1751M	1830M	1726M	1827M	1827M	1829M
99	29M	22M	40M	20M	13M	75M
	1175	1139	1238	1248	1212	1147

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.1	1.4	2.8	3.2	2.6
2	15.3	15.4	17.2	16.9	14.5	14.2	15.1	14.6	16.0	15.5
3	27.4	33.2	33.1	37.9	39.2	33.4	32.8	36.8	36.0	38.0
4	37.1	34.2	34.2	29.3	30.1	34.6	32.3	30.6	27.6	25.4
5	10.9	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.1	8.5	10.6	7.4	8.9	9.0
6	7.9	7.2	6.2	7.1	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.9	8.2	9.5
0	1922M	2068M	2196M	2159M	1824M	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	32M	11M	20M	21M	13M	33M	16M	25M	40M	24M
	1104	1469	1235	1338	1397	1515	1130	1233	1473	1453

**V607 R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68**

Location: 607

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

&lt;The MPS-scores for 1980-1984 have been newly generated.&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Not applicable

(code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)

**V608 R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.**

Location: 608

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V607.&gt;

See Note No. 25

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	under	40	4792	9.3	23.1
02.	40 to under	60	9084	17.7	43.8
03.	60 to under	80	4283	8.3	20.7
04.	80 to under	100	1147	2.2	5.5
05.	100 to under	120	952	1.9	4.6
06.	120 to under	160	350	0.7	1.7
07.	160 and more		109	0.2	0.5
97.	Refused		0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know		0	0.0	.
99.	No answer		428	0.8	.
00.	Not applicable		30271	58.9	.
(code 0, 9996 in V598; code 49 in V601)					
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	25.9	25.9	26.4	22.0	23.2	21.3
2	40.6	43.5	43.1	42.1	46.2	44.7
3	25.7	22.0	21.1	24.4	21.7	20.7
4	5.3	4.3	5.3	6.2	4.8	6.5
5	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.8	4.4
6	.4	1.3	.9	1.5	1.0	1.7
7	.1	.3	.8	.4	.3	.8
0	1751M	1830M	1726M	1827M	1827M	1829M
99	29M	22M	40M	20M	13M	75M
	1175	1139	1238	1248	1212	1147

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	20.0	20.6	26.4	26.6	25.0	21.5	18.5	22.3	19.9	20.2
2	41.2	43.3	42.4	41.3	46.2	45.1	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.6
3	24.9	22.8	19.7	19.8	17.0	20.8	23.0	20.1	19.4	19.7
4	5.5	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.3	6.3	4.7	7.9	5.6
5	6.1	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.5	5.6	7.5
6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5
7	.3	.7	.4	.4	.9	.4	.4	.4	.8	1.0
0	1922M	2068M	2196M	2159M	1824M	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	32M	11M	20M	21M	13M	33M	16M	25M	40M	24M
	1104	1469	1235	1338	1397	1515	1130	1233	1473	1453



**V609 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968**

Location: 609

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Socio-economic status of last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

See Note No. 26

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598)  
not available 1980-1998

**V610 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.**

Location: 610

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Socio-economic status of last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V609.&gt;

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	106	0.2	1.9
02.	20 to under 30	1046	2.0	18.5
03.	30 to under 40	1466	2.9	26.0
04.	40 to under 50	1311	2.5	23.2
05.	50 to under 60	1026	2.0	18.2
06.	60 to under 80	597	1.2	10.6
07.	80 and more	94	0.2	1.7
99.	No answer	1420	2.8	.
00.	Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598), not available 1980-1998	44350	86.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.4
2	19.4	15.1	19.3	18.6	18.1
3	22.8	24.9	24.6	27.1	24.5
4	25.3	23.2	24.6	19.5	27.0
5	19.8	22.7	18.0	18.8	17.0
6	9.6	10.6	10.5	12.6	9.7
7	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.2
0	2256M	1676M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	359M	200M	231M	346M	275M
	1190	944	1027	1168	1202

**V611 R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68**

Location: 611  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's last occupation

<This variable was derived from V601 and V602.>

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	1203	2.3	6.9
02. Lower grades of the service class	3451	6.7	19.9
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	1666	3.2	9.6
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	386	0.8	2.2
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	322	0.6	1.9
06. Farmers (self-employed)	282	0.5	1.6
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	1188	2.3	6.8
08. Skilled workers	3273	6.4	18.8
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	3353	6.5	19.3
10. Agricultural workers	494	1.0	2.8
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	1584	3.1	9.1
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	169	0.3	1.0
00. Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme	34045	66.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.2	4.5	4.9	6.0	4.5	7.1
2	19.9	17.8	18.8	23.8	20.2	22.0
3	14.9	11.7	10.9	11.3	10.0	12.1
4	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.4	2.1	1.9
5	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.7
6	1.7	1.6	.7	.8	1.5	2.4
7	4.8	6.1	7.3	5.5	5.9	7.1
8	14.8	17.4	17.6	13.7	16.3	14.4
9	19.9	23.3	21.4	21.5	21.5	17.7
10	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.2
11	13.2	11.4	11.3	10.2	14.0	9.4
0	2031M	2035M	1968M	2069M	2038M	2175M
	924	956	1036	1026	1014	876

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	7.6	8.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.4	9.6	7.7	9.7	8.1
2	25.0	22.1	19.6	17.7	18.3	20.8	21.4	16.8	21.6	21.7
3	10.8	9.7	8.9	8.2	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.1	7.9	9.0
4	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.7	1.8	2.3	2.9
5	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1
6	1.1	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.9
7	7.0	7.3	7.4	8.0	6.5	7.3	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.3
8	17.9	17.3	18.4	19.7	20.0	19.4	18.9	20.1	18.4	18.0
9	15.2	17.4	21.5	21.5	18.3	19.4	16.6	20.9	19.3	18.2
10	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.8
11	7.6	8.4	7.1	9.5	13.1	7.9	5.4	8.0	7.8	7.6
12	.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	.7	.5	.5	.2	.9	.3
0	2177M	2366M	2459M	2345M	2095M	2537M	1801M	1846M	2155M	2199M
	881	1182	991	1173	1139	1267	1019	1100	1266	1270

**V612 RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 612

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of last occupation according to ISCO 1988

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

See Note No. 28

10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation

10009. No answer

00000. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598),  
not available 1980-1991**V613 R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988**

Location: 613

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the  
Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

&lt;Complete question text V602&gt;

See Note No. 29

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598),  
not available 1980-1998

**V614 R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.**

Location: 614  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the  
 Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS),  
 categorized

<This variable was derived from V613.>

See Note No. 29

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	68	0.1	1.0
02.	20 to under 30	995	1.9	15.0
03.	30 to under 40	2709	5.3	40.7
04.	40 to under 50	1661	3.2	25.0
05.	50 to under 60	693	1.3	10.4
06.	60 to under 80	522	1.0	7.9
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
99.	No answer	420	0.8	.
00.	Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598) not available 1980-1998	44348	86.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3
2	14.2	13.3	16.7	14.4	15.1
3	44.1	39.5	40.0	40.5	38.5
4	24.1	26.9	22.9	24.7	26.3
5	8.9	11.5	12.0	10.4	11.2
6	8.2	7.4	7.3	8.9	7.5
0	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	116M	74M	59M	112M	74M
	1433	1072	1199	1402	1403

**V615 R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88**

Location: 615  
 Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<The prestige values for 1992-2006 were retroactively prepared  
 for this cumulative data set. Interested persons can obtain  
 the respective SPSS routine from the archive (please contact  
 Michael Terwey).>

<Complete question text V602>

See Note No. 25

999.9 No answer  
 000.0 Not applicable (Code 0, 9996 in V598);  
 not available 1980-1991

**V616 R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.**

Location: 616  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Classification of last occupation (ISCO 1988) according  
 to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V615.>

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	1680	3.3	14.3
02.	40 to under 60	4850	9.4	41.3
03.	60 to under 80	2447	4.8	20.8
04.	80 to under 100	1473	2.9	12.5
05.	100 to under 120	388	0.8	3.3
06.	120 to under 160	799	1.6	6.8
07.	160 and more	111	0.2	0.9
99.	No answer	478	0.9	.
00.	Not applicable (Code 0, 9996 in V598); not available 1980-1991	39190	76.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	12.8	17.1	14.6	14.0	14.2	12.2	14.0	14.1	12.0
2	39.5	39.5	44.3	44.6	35.5	38.3	42.3	39.0	41.3
3	22.4	22.7	20.3	21.3	28.0	24.2	20.4	18.9	17.2
4	14.0	11.5	11.2	10.3	12.0	13.6	12.4	14.9	16.9
5	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.0
6	7.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.5	7.9	7.3
7	.9	.7	.8	1.2	.9	.6	.8	1.6	1.3
0	2174M	2274M	2248M	1858M	2294M	1712M	1721M	1930M	1992M
99	36M	35M	52M	39M	65M	43M	55M	102M	65M
	1338	1141	1218	1337	1444	1065	1170	1389	1412

**V617 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988**

Location: 617  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

Socio-economic status of last occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
 Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

<Complete question text V602>

See Note No. 26

99. No answer  
 00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598),  
 not available 1980-1998

**V618 RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.**

Location: 618  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time>

Socio-economic status of last occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
 Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

<This variable was derived from V617.>

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	341	0.7	5.1
02.	20 to under 30	1204	2.3	18.1
03.	30 to under 40	1708	3.3	25.7
04.	40 to under 50	1499	2.9	22.5
05.	50 to under 60	1269	2.5	19.1
06.	60 to under 80	575	1.1	8.6
07.	80 and more	52	0.1	0.8
99.	No answer	420	0.8	.
00.	Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V598), not available 1980-1998	44348	86.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	6.3	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.1
2	16.4	16.9	17.9	17.8	18.3
3	21.7	22.9	24.8	25.3	28.5
4	27.4	24.4	23.4	21.5	19.2
5	19.0	21.4	19.3	20.5	20.5
6	8.6	8.9	8.3	9.0	8.4
7	.6	.4	.7	1.1	1.0
0	2256M	1674M	1688M	1907M	1992M
99	116M	74M	59M	112M	74M
	1433	1072	1199	1402	1403

**V619 YEAR RESPONDENT BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION**

Location: 619  
 Format: F4 Missing: 9996 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time>

Now we would like to ask you some questions about your  
 first regular full-time job? This does not refer to your  
 vocational training. When, in what year did you start  
 working in your first full-time job?

(Int.: Record year.)

1911. 1911

2004. 2004

9996. 1994, 2004: Has last been or currently is in  
 first vocational training  
 9998. Don't know  
 9999. No answer  
 0000. Never been employed full- or part-time  
 (code 9996 in V598),  
 1991 also: in vocational training (code 7 in V570);  
 not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992,  
 1996-2002, 2006, 2008

**V620 YEAR RESP. BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION, CAT.**

Location: 620

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Year respondent started in first occupation, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V619.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1924 and earlier	147	0.3	1.3
02. 1925 - 1934	430	0.8	3.9
03. 1935 - 1944	868	1.7	7.9
04. 1945 - 1954	1745	3.4	15.9
05. 1955 - 1964	1835	3.6	16.8
06. 1965 - 1974	2093	4.1	19.1
07. 1975 - 1984	2207	4.3	20.2
08. 1985 - 1994	1296	2.5	11.8
09. 1995 - 2004	321	0.6	2.9
96. 1994, 2004: Has last been or currently is in first vocational training	78	0.2	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	357	0.7	.
00. Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), 1991 also: in vocational training (code 7 in V570); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	40037	77.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	4.1
2	9.1
3	12.9
4	17.5
5	18.7
6	20.7
7	17.0
0	390M
98	2M
99	70M

2542

1991\* 1994\* 2004\*

1	.8	.6
2	3.6	2.6
3	9.6	6.5
4	15.6	16.9
5	15.7	16.3
6	20.3	18.1
7	21.3	21.1
8	13.2	17.7
9		12.7
0	314M	246M
96		45M
99	136M	101M

2608 3058 2581

**V621 FIRST OCCUPATION**

Location: 621

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time&gt;

What was your first occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

First occupational position, respondent:

<In 1984, 1994 and in 2004, the first occupational position was only surveyed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable. For the relevant years, the classification in this variable was derived from the more detailed data in V622.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	142	0.3	1.3
02. Independent professional	53	0.1	0.5
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	133	0.3	1.2
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	503	1.0	4.6
05. Employees	4632	9.0	42.2
06. Workers	5280	10.3	48.1
07. 1984: in vocational training	94	0.2	0.9
08. Family member assisting in family business	106	0.2	1.0
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	42	0.1	0.4
91. 1984: Military/alternative community service	10	0.0	.
99. No answer	306	0.6	.
00. Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), from 1991 also: in vocational training (1991: code 7 in V570; 1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	40115	78.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

## 1984

1	1.4
2	.7
3	1.8
4	7.1
5	42.4
6	42.5
7	3.7
8	.5
0	390M
91	10M
99	53M

2551

## 1991\* 1994\* 2004\*

1	1.0	1.4	1.5
2	.3	.6	.4
3	1.9	.6	1.2
4	5.9	4.1	4.0
5	47.7	42.5	43.4
6	41.2	49.6	48.6
8	1.5	1.1	.7
9	.4	.2	.1
0	314M	291M	285M
99	90M	76M	101M

2654 3083 2560



**V622 FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 622

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time&gt;

Please classify your first occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card and record answer code.)

First occupational position, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	35	0.1	0.3
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	52	0.1	0.5
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	42	0.1	0.4
13. 50 ha and over	11	0.0	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	33	0.1	0.3
16. 2-9 employees	15	0.0	0.1
17. 10 or more employees	4	0.0	0.0
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	72	0.1	0.7
22. 2-9 employees	43	0.1	0.4
23. 10-49 employees	8	0.0	0.1
24. 50 or more employees	7	0.0	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	106	0.2	1.0
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	116	0.2	1.1
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	167	0.3	1.5
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	140	0.3	1.3
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	77	0.1	0.7
49. 1984: Military/alternative community service	10	0.0	0.1
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	44	0.1	0.4
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	1891	3.7	17.3
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	1844	3.6	16.8
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	773	1.5	7.1
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	44	0.1	0.4
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	842	1.6	7.7
61. Semi-skilled worker	915	1.8	8.4
62. Skilled worker	3392	6.6	31.0
63. Foreman	61	0.1	0.6
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	30	0.1	0.3
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	42	0.1	0.4

## V622 FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

In vocational training

70.	Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	44	0.1	0.4
71.	Trainee in trades/crafts sector	56	0.1	0.5
72.	Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	11	0.0	0.1
73.	Civil servant trainee	11	0.0	0.1
74.	Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	17	0.0	0.2
99.	No answer	346	0.7	.
00.	Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), since 1991 also: in vocational training (1991: code 7 in V570; 1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	40115	78.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1984

10	.3
11	.5
12	.4
13	.2
15	.5
16	.1
17	.1
21	1.1
22	.5
23	.1
24	.1
30	.5
40	1.7
41	2.2
42	1.7
43	1.5
49	.4
50	.2
51	21.9
52	14.5
53	5.1
54	.5
60	9.1
61	9.8
62	22.6
63	.5
64	.3
70	1.3
71	1.3
72	.3
73	.3
74	.4
0	390M
99	53M

2561

## V622 FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

	1991*	1994*	2004*
10	.3	.3	.3
11	.4	.4	.5
12	.3	.5	.5
13	.0	.1	.1
15	.1	.3	.2
16	.1	.2	.2
17	.1		.0
21	.7	.4	.7
22	.8	.1	.3
23	.1	.0	.1
24	.1		.1
30	1.5	1.1	.7
40	1.3	.9	.6
41	2.1	1.3	1.4
42	2.1	1.3	1.3
43	.3	.6	.8
50	.6	.1	.6
51	17.4	17.1	16.5
52	19.9	17.8	19.2
53	8.3	7.1	6.9
54	.5	.4	.3
60	6.2	8.0	7.7
61	7.8	8.8	8.6
62	25.0	32.0	31.9
63	.8	.5	.4
64	.5	.3	.1
65	.4	.2	.1
70	.6		
71	1.2		
72	.1		
73	.2		
74	.3		
0	314M	291M	285M
99	116M	76M	101M
	2628	3083	2560

## V623 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 623

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time&gt;

What work did you do in your first main job?  
Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of first occupation according to ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1006. 1991: Still in first job
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598),  
1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V622),  
since 1991 also: in vocational training (1991: code 7 in V570;  
1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619);  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008

**V624 FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GRP**

Location: 624

Format: F3 Missing: 103 thru 109; 0

Classification of first job according to the occupational  
minor group

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&lt;Complete question text V623&gt;

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 106. 1991: still in first job
- 109. No answer
- 000. Never been employed full- or part-time  
(code 9996 in V598),  
1984 also: military/alternative community service  
(code 49 in V622),  
since 1991 also: in vocational training  
(1991: code 7 in V570;  
1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619);  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002,  
2006, 2008

**V625 FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GRP**

Location: 625

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Classification of first job according to the occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V623&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	1445	2.8	15.0
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	41	0.1	0.4
03. Clerical and related professions	1778	3.5	18.5
04. Sales professions	857	1.7	8.9
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	954	1.9	9.9
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	668	1.3	7.0
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	3738	7.3	38.9
08. Others	124	0.2	1.3
96. 1991: still in first job	1318	2.6	.
99. No answer	368	0.7	.
00. Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V622), since 1991 also: in vocational training (1991: code 7 in V570; 1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	40125	78.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	13.8
2	.1
3	22.6
4	10.8
5	11.0
6	5.3
7	35.7
8	.7
0	400M
99	140M

2464

1991\* 1994\* 2004\*

1	13.0	15.2	17.5
2	.1	.6	.6
3	19.8	18.7	17.4
4	7.6	9.1	9.0
5	9.7	10.4	9.2
6	7.2	6.5	6.4
7	40.0	38.8	37.6
8	2.5	.7	2.4
0	314M	291M	285M
96	1361M		
99	99M	86M	50M

1283 3073 2611

**V626 FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE**

Location: 626

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,6 thru highest; ,0

Classification of first job according to the occupational  
prestige scale

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&lt;Complete question text V623&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.6 1991: still in first job

99.9 No answer

00.0 Never been employed full- or part-time  
(code 9996 in V598),  
1984 also: military/alternative community  
service (code 49 in V622),  
since 1991 also: in vocational training  
(1991: code 7 in V570; 1994, 2004:code 9996 in V619);  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002,  
2006, 2008

**V627 FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE,CATEG.**

Location: 627

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Classification of first job according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

<This variable was derived from V626.>

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	161	0.3	1.7
02.	20 to under 30	1490	2.9	15.5
03.	30 to under 40	3369	6.6	35.1
04.	40 to under 50	3239	6.3	33.8
05.	50 to under 60	802	1.6	8.4
06.	60 to under 80	535	1.0	5.6
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
96.	1991: still in first job	1318	2.6	.
99.	No answer	377	0.7	.
00.	Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V622), since 1991 also: in vocational training (1991: code 7 in V570; 1994, 2004:code 9996 in V619); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	40125	78.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	1.2
2	16.0
3	35.4
4	32.7
5	9.4
6	5.3
0	400M
99	140M

2464

1991\* 1994\* 2004\*

1	1.1	1.3	3.6
2	16.6	15.5	13.1
3	34.8	33.8	34.9
4	37.2	35.5	32.7
5	6.1	7.6	9.4
6	4.2	6.2	6.3
0	314M	291M	285M
96	1361M		
99	99M	86M	59M

1283 3073 2602

**V628 FIRST OCCUPATION, MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE**

Location: 628

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,6 thru highest; ,0

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the  
Magnitudeprestige scale (MPS)

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&lt;The MPS-scores for 1984 have been newly generated.&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V623&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.6 1991: still in first job

999.9 No answer

000.0 Never been employed full- or part-time  
(code 9996 in V598),  
1984 also: military/alternative community  
service (code 49 in V622),  
since 1991 also: in vocational training  
(1991: code 7 in V570;  
1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619);  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002,  
2006, 2008



**V629 FIRST OCCUPATION, MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE,CAT.**

Location: 629

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Classification of first job (ISCO 1968) according to the  
Magnitudeprestige scale (MPS)

&lt;This variable was derived from V628.&gt;

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	2177	4.2	22.7
02.	40 to under 60	4764	9.3	49.6
03.	60 to under 80	1588	3.1	16.5
04.	80 to under 100	487	0.9	5.1
05.	100 to under 120	401	0.8	4.2
06.	120 to under 160	101	0.2	1.1
07.	160 and more	78	0.2	0.8
96.	1991: still in first job	1318	2.6	.
99.	No answer	377	0.7	.
00.	Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), 1984 also: military/alternative community service (code 49 in V622), since 1991 also: in vocational training (1991: code 7 in V570; 1994, 2004: code 9996 in V619); not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	40125	78.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
1	21.6
2	48.5
3	19.4
4	4.8
5	3.8
6	.6
7	1.2
0	400M
99	140M
2464	

	1991*	1994*	2004*
1	23.5	22.4	22.2
2	51.0	51.1	47.3
3	16.1	14.9	18.1
4	4.6	4.9	5.5
5	3.8	4.4	4.7
6	.5	1.5	1.4
7	.4	.9	.7
0	314M	291M	285M
96	1361M		
99	99M	86M	59M
	1283	3073	2602

**V630 FIRST OCCUPATION, GOLDTHORPE CLASSES**

Location: 630

Format: F2 Missing: 0

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the respondent's first occupation

&lt;This variable was derived from V622 und V623.&gt;

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	387	0.8	4.8
02. Lower grades of the service class	1255	2.4	15.5
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	686	1.3	8.5
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	33	0.1	0.4
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	53	0.1	0.7
06. Farmers (self-employed)	131	0.3	1.6
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	343	0.7	4.2
08. Skilled workers	2867	5.6	35.4
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	1197	2.3	14.8
10. Agricultural workers	447	0.9	5.5
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	651	1.3	8.0
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	42	0.1	0.5
00. Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme, not available 1980, 1982, 1986-1990, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	43324	84.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

1	5.6
2	15.2
3	12.4
4	.8
5	1.1
6	1.6
7	3.9
8	28.6
9	15.7
10	4.4
11	10.8
0	905M

2099

1991\* 1994\* 2004\*

1	2.8	5.4	4.7
2	15.3	16.7	16.7
3	9.2	7.5	6.8
4	.8	.1	.4
5	.7	.4	.7
6	1.4	1.7	1.8
7	5.5	4.1	4.4
8	33.3	35.6	35.8
9	16.4	14.7	16.3
10	6.2	5.4	4.9
11	7.5	8.1	7.4
12	1.0	.2	.1
0	2040M	945M	681M

1018 2505 2265

**V631 FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 631

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of first occupation according to ISCO 1988

&lt;Complete question text V623&gt;

See Note No. 28

- 10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 10009. No answer
- 00000. Never been employed full- or part-time  
(code 9996 in V598, code 99996 in V619),  
not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008

**V632 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass. <PAPPI>**

Location: 632  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0; 96

Occupational Position: Metaclassification according to Pappi

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	95	0.2	0.4
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	151	0.3	0.6
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha (1980: 20 ha and over)	136	0.3	0.6
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over <1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>	42	0.1	0.2
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	154	0.3	0.6
16. 2-9 employees	227	0.4	1.0
17. 10 or more employees	50	0.1	0.2
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	761	1.5	3.2
22. 2-9 employees	936	1.8	3.9
23. 10-49 employees (1980: 10 or more employees)	185	0.4	0.8
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	46	0.1	0.2
30. Family member assisting in family business	29	0.1	0.1
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	354	0.7	1.5
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	1004	2.0	4.2
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	985	1.9	4.1
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	523	1.0	2.2
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	455	0.9	1.9
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	977	1.9	4.1
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	3138	6.1	13.2
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	3298	6.4	13.8
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	671	1.3	2.8
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	544	1.1	2.3
61. Semi-skilled worker	2020	3.9	8.5
62. Skilled worker	5404	10.5	22.7
63. Foreman	749	1.5	3.1
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	501	1.0	2.1
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	88	0.2	0.4

## V632 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass. &lt;PAPPI&gt; (continued)

In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	96	0.2	0.4
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	137	0.3	0.6
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	13	0.0	0.1
73. Civil servant trainee	29	0.1	0.1
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	31	0.1	0.1
96. All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)	925	1.8	.
00. Not available 1994-2008	26662	51.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	.7	.3	.6	.4	.3	.4
11	1.0	1.0	.5	.4	.6	.8
12	.8	.8	.4	.8	.7	.5
13		.2	.1	.3	.1	.4
15	.8	.4	.8	.6	.8	.7
16	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	1.2	1.4
17	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5
21	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.1
22	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.4	3.9
23	.7	.7	.9	1.1	.8	1.0
24		.2	.4	.2	.1	.3
30	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2
40	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2
41	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.1
42	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8
43	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.7
50	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.6
51	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.6	4.6
52	13.2	13.8	12.7	13.1	15.8	13.2
53	11.1	11.7	12.3	14.3	11.9	16.3
54	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.3
60	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.4
61	9.5	8.7	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.8
62	21.5	24.7	20.9	19.8	22.7	19.1
63	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.4
64	2.9	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.3
70	.5	.2	.0	.6	.8	.5
71	.6	.1		.8	.8	1.0
72				.1	.1	.1
73	.1	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2
74	.1	.1		.2	.1	.2
96	70M	51M	91M	119M	103M	209M
	2885	2940	2913	2976	2949	2842

## V632 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass. &lt;PAPPI&gt; (continued)

	1991*	1992*
10	.3	.3
11	.5	.3
12	.3	.5
13	.3	.1
15	.6	.6
16	1.0	.9
17	.2	.2
21	3.1	3.2
22	3.5	3.7
23	.6	.6
24	.1	.1
30	.1	.2
40	1.1	1.0
41	4.5	3.2
42	4.5	3.4
43	2.8	2.0
50	2.0	1.9
51	3.8	3.8
52	11.7	13.8
53	16.5	15.3
54	3.2	3.2
60	2.6	2.1
61	7.1	8.7
62	21.7	24.2
63	3.4	3.3
64	2.1	1.7
65	.6	.7
70	.5	.3
71	.8	.7
72	.1	.0
73	.1	.2
74	.2	.1
96	135M	137M
	2923	3411

## V633 ISCO 1968, METAClassification &lt;PAPPI&gt;

Location: 633

Format: F4 Missing: 0; 1004

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

See Note No. 30

1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation  
 0000. Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2008

## V634 OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP, METACL. &lt;PAPPI&gt;

Location: 634

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi, occupational minor group

See Note No. 23

See Note No. 30

104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation  
 000. Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2008

**V635 OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP, METACL. <PAPPI>**

Location: 635  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi,  
occupational major group

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	4308	8.4	17.8
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	652	1.3	2.7
03. Clerical and related professions	3949	7.7	16.3
04. Sales professions	1687	3.3	7.0
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	1458	2.8	6.0
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	888	1.7	3.7
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	10471	20.4	43.2
08. Others	798	1.6	3.3
00. Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2008	27205	52.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	14.6	15.0	17.4	17.7	18.9	21.7
2	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.8
3	18.1	18.4	17.5	17.4	17.6	16.0
4	6.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	7.3	8.3
5	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.5	6.4	5.5
6	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7
7	43.5	44.2	43.9	41.7	41.8	38.8
8	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.2
0	84M	59M	74M	57M	49M	88M
	2871	2932	2930	3038	3003	2963

	1991*	1992*
1	20.6	18.5
2	3.6	3.3
3	14.3	15.3
4	6.0	6.1
5	6.6	6.4
6	3.7	3.4
7	42.1	44.5
8	3.0	2.5
0	69M	57M
	2989	3491

**V636 TREIMANPRESTIGE, METAClassificat.<PAPPI>**

Location: 636  
Format: F4.1 Missing: ,0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi,  
occupational prestige scale

See Note No. 24

See Note No. 30

00.0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme,  
not available 1994-2008

**V637 TREIMANPRESTIGE, METAClass.<PAPPI>, CAT.**

Location: 637  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi,  
occupational prestige scale - categorized

<This variable was derived from V636.>

See Note No. 24

See Note No. 30

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	171	0.3	0.7
02.	20 to under 30	1667	3.2	6.9
03.	30 to under 40	8569	16.7	35.4
04.	40 to under 50	8133	15.8	33.6
05.	50 to under 60	3010	5.9	12.4
06.	60 to under 80	2662	5.2	11.0
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2008	27204	52.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	.8	.5	1.0	.6	1.3	.5
2	6.0	6.2	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.1
3	37.7	38.3	36.7	32.9	32.6	31.0
4	32.9	33.0	31.1	37.0	37.4	35.6
5	14.0	14.0	13.0	12.5	12.0	13.7
6	8.6	7.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	13.1
0	84M	59M	74M	57M	49M	88M
	2871	2932	2930	3038	3003	2963

	1991*	1992*
1	.5	.6
2	7.4	7.8
3	34.4	36.5
4	31.4	32.8
5	12.9	10.1
6	13.5	12.1
0	69M	57M
	2989	3491

**V638 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METAClass. <PAPPI>**

Location: 638  
Format: F5.1 Missing: ,0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi,  
Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

See Note No. 25

See Note No. 30

000.0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme,  
not available 1994-2008



**V639 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACL.<PAPPI>,CATEG.**

Location: 639

Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi,  
Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<This variable was derived from V638.>

See Note No. 25

See Note No. 30

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.		under	40	3508	6.8	14.5
02.	40 to	under	60	10869	21.1	44.9
03.	60 to	under	80	5036	9.8	20.8
04.	80 to	under	100	1833	3.6	7.6
05.	100 to	under	120	1854	3.6	7.7
06.	120 to	under	160	781	1.5	3.2
07.	160 and	more		331	0.6	1.4
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1994-2008			27204	52.9	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	14.9	14.0	14.7	13.0	13.4	13.9
2	44.4	45.5	44.4	45.6	46.0	42.3
3	24.3	23.4	21.0	21.4	21.2	20.4
4	7.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.3	8.4
5	6.0	5.9	7.4	7.1	7.5	9.4
6	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.5
7	1.1	.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2
0	84M	59M	74M	57M	49M	88M
	2871	2932	2930	3038	3003	2963

	1991*	1992*
1	14.2	15.0
2	43.1	45.2
3	19.9	19.1
4	7.6	7.0
5	10.0	8.2
6	4.2	3.6
7	1.0	1.8
0	69M	57M
	2989	3491

**V640 GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METAClassif. <PAPPI>**

Location: 640  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Pappi,  
 Goldthorpe class scheme

Derived from occupational metaclassification data

<This variable was derived from V632 und V633.>

See Note No. 27

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	2722	5.3	13.7
02. Lower grades of the service class	4025	7.8	20.2
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	1021	2.0	5.1
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	873	1.7	4.4
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	676	1.3	3.4
06. Farmers (self-employed)	453	0.9	2.3
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	2364	4.6	11.9
08. Skilled workers	5238	10.2	26.3
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	1949	3.8	9.8
10. Agricultural workers	240	0.5	1.2
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	246	0.5	1.2
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	88	0.2	0.4
00. All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable), not available 1994-2008	31521	61.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	11.1	10.3	14.1	14.7	13.4	16.7
2	20.5	21.4	18.8	21.2	20.0	22.3
3	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.0	5.9	5.3
4	3.9	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.1	4.2
5	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.4
6	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7
7	13.5	11.0	12.4	11.3	11.6	11.3
8	25.6	28.4	24.2	23.6	26.7	23.0
9	10.0	9.1	11.6	10.5	9.7	8.4
10	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	1.1	1.3
11	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4
0	624M	509M	542M	608M	585M	731M
	2331	2482	2462	2487	2467	2320

## V640 GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METAClassif. &lt;PAPPI&gt;

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
1	15.7	14.7
2	20.3	19.8
3	4.3	3.8
4	3.4	4.0
5	3.3	3.3
6	2.0	1.7
7	12.6	11.7
8	25.6	27.6
9	9.9	9.9
10	1.1	1.3
11	1.1	1.2
12	.7	.9
0	579M	723M
	2479	2825

## V641 OCCUPATION, METAClassification &lt;TERWEY&gt;

Location: 641

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Occupational Position: Metaclassification according to Terwey

<This simple classification was reconstructed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable.>

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	155	0.3	1.3
02. Independent professional	174	0.3	1.4
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	987	1.9	8.2
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	732	1.4	6.1
05. Employees	5839	11.4	48.5
06. Workers	4065	7.9	33.7
08. Family member assisting in family business	54	0.1	0.4
09. Farmer on a cooperative farm	41	0.1	0.3
96. All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)	609	1.2	.
00. Not available 1980-2000	38760	75.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6
2	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.9
3	8.5	7.8	8.2	8.5
4	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.7
5	51.7	46.4	50.8	46.9
6	29.8	35.8	31.4	32.7
8	.6	.4	.4	.6
9	.2	.1	.4	.1
96	87M	159M	190M	212M
	2733	2787	3231	3257

**V642 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass.<TERWEY>**

Location: 642  
 Format: F2 Missing: 96

Occupational Position, reference number:  
 Metaclassification according to Terwey

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	155	0.3	0.3
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	223	0.4	0.5
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	237	0.5	0.5
13. 50 ha and over <1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>	122	0.2	0.2
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	309	0.6	0.6
16. 2-9 employees	324	0.6	0.7
17. 10 or more employees	54	0.1	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	1592	3.1	3.2
22. 2-9 employees	1482	2.9	3.0
23. 10-49 employees	287	0.6	0.6
24. 50 or more employees	80	0.2	0.2
30. Family member assisting in family business	239	0.5	0.5
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	373	0.7	0.8
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	1201	2.3	2.4
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	1453	2.8	2.9
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	689	1.3	1.4
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	506	1.0	1.0
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	5629	10.9	11.4
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	9311	18.1	18.9
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	6675	13.0	13.5
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	1068	2.1	2.2
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	1963	3.8	4.0
61. Semi-skilled worker	4887	9.5	9.9
62. Skilled worker	8463	16.5	17.2
63. Foreman	1058	2.1	2.1
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	720	1.4	1.5
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	209	0.4	0.4
96. All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)	2107	4.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

## V642 OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass.&lt;TERWEY&gt; (continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	.6	.3	.5	.3	.2	.4
11	.9	.9	.5	.5	.6	.7
12	.8	.7	.3	.7	.5	.4
13		.2	.1	.3	.1	.3
15	.4	.3	.7	.6	.7	.9
16	.8	.6	.7	.3	1.0	1.1
17	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4
21	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.8
22	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8
23	.5	.5	.8	.9	.4	.8
24		.1	.3	.3	.1	.3
30	.4	.2	.3	.4	.6	1.1
40	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9
41	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.4
42	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.3
43	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
50	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1
51	15.3	13.6	12.7	10.8	13.9	11.6
52	16.5	17.2	16.4	19.0	20.3	19.6
53	9.0	9.5	10.5	13.1	10.2	14.4
54	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.1
60	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.6
61	11.8	12.1	12.4	11.3	10.0	8.4
62	14.6	17.0	14.3	13.3	15.9	13.6
63	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3
64	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.5	.8	.9
96	64M	56M	92M	94M	87M	233M
	2891	2935	2912	3001	2965	2818

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	.4	.2	.5	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3
11	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.2	.3
12	.4	.4	1.0	.5	.7	.6	.5	.4	.3	.5
13	.3	.1	.4	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5
15	.4	.5	.7	.9	.5	.7	.5	.8	.5	1.2
16	.6	.8	.7	.7	.8	.4	.7	.8	.5	.6
17	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
21	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.5
22	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.9
23	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.6	.5	.7	.9	.8
24	.2	.2	.2	.0	.2	.0	.3	.1	.2	.3
30	.6	.7	.5	.3	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.6
40	.7	.8	.7	.3	.9	.7	.4	.5	.5	.4
41	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
42	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.7
43	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.5
50	1.5	1.1	.7	.8	.8	.7	1.1	.7	.6	.5
51	11.1	11.2	9.5	11.2	15.6	8.9	8.2	9.5	10.8	9.8
52	19.2	20.2	18.4	18.2	19.6	20.9	20.0	19.3	21.7	17.9
53	15.5	14.1	14.7	14.8	11.6	13.5	17.9	14.3	15.5	16.0
54	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.4	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.7
60	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.6	4.1
61	8.0	10.2	11.1	10.5	9.5	10.2	8.4	10.2	9.1	9.1
62	15.6	16.3	18.0	17.5	18.0	17.6	15.1	17.4	15.4	15.9
63	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0
64	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
65	.5	.8	.5	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1
96	114M	116M	158M	137M	193M	214M	87M	159M	190M	212M
	2944	3432	3292	3381	3041	3590	2733	2787	3231	3257

**V643 ISCO 1968, METAClassification <TERWEY>**

Location: 643  
Format: F4 Missing: 0; 1004

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
ISCO 1968

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See Note No. 22

See Note No. 30

1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation  
0000. Not classifiable in the classification scheme

**V644 OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>**

Location: 644  
Format: F3 Missing: 0; 104

Metaclassification of occupations according to Terwey,  
occupational minor group

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See Note No. 23

See Note No. 30

104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation  
000. Not classifiable in the classification scheme

**V645 OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>**

Location: 645  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupations according to Terwey,  
occupational major group

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	9266	18.0	18.6
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	1337	2.6	2.7
03. Clerical and related professions	10454	20.3	21.0
04. Sales professions	4942	9.6	9.9
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	4913	9.6	9.9
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	1946	3.8	3.9
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	15759	30.6	31.6
08. Others	1213	2.4	2.4
00. Not classifiable in the classification scheme	1586	3.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	14.0	13.8	16.6	18.0	17.5	21.0
2	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9
3	23.6	24.0	23.4	24.1	22.7	22.8
4	10.9	11.1	10.3	10.2	11.7	10.4
5	8.4	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.7	8.4
6	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5
7	34.2	35.1	33.4	31.9	32.0	29.4
8	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5
0	61M	54M	74M	60M	46M	119M
	2894	2937	2930	3035	3006	2932

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	22.9	19.4	18.0	20.4	16.8	20.2	21.8	19.1	18.9	22.0
2	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.7	4.3	5.1	3.3	3.7
3	21.9	23.1	20.3	18.4	20.6	21.4	21.3	19.0	18.8	18.2
4	8.6	9.6	9.2	9.7	11.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	10.2	9.1
5	9.2	9.5	10.4	9.2	8.9	9.8	9.4	10.3	12.5	12.5
6	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.0
7	29.9	31.0	32.8	33.0	32.4	29.7	27.0	30.4	28.1	28.1
8	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.0	4.6	2.4
0	77M	40M	151M	125M	200M	182M	83M	120M	137M	149M
	2981	3508	3299	3393	3034	3622	2737	2826	3284	3320

**V646 TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, METACCLASS. <TERWEY>**

Location: 646  
Format: F4.1 Missing: ,0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
occupational prestige scale

See Note No. 24

See Note No. 30

00.0. Not classifiable in the classification scheme

**V647 TREIMANPRESTIGE I68,METACL.<TERWEY>,CAT.**

Location: 647  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
occupational prestige scale - categorized

<This variable was derived from V646.>

See Note No. 24

See Note No. 30

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	557	1.1	1.1
02.	20 to under 30	5766	11.2	11.6
03.	30 to under 40	16719	32.5	33.6
04.	40 to under 50	15951	31.0	32.0
05.	50 to under 60	5986	11.6	12.0
06.	60 to under 80	4845	9.4	9.7
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme	1592	3.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.5	.8
2	11.0	11.2	12.1	10.0	10.0	8.9
3	35.8	35.9	33.7	30.4	31.6	28.9
4	32.1	33.4	32.2	37.2	37.0	37.8
5	14.2	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.1	13.0
6	6.4	6.1	8.5	8.3	7.9	10.6
0	61M	54M	74M	60M	46M	119M
	2894	2937	2930	3035	3006	2932

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.7	.6	.7	.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.0
2	10.4	11.6	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.5	11.3	11.3	13.3	12.7
3	29.7	32.3	31.7	35.4	36.4	32.3	31.3	33.7	35.1	34.1
4	33.8	34.5	34.8	29.2	31.1	32.8	29.3	30.1	28.1	26.5
5	14.4	11.1	9.6	11.8	9.7	12.6	13.2	10.9	11.8	12.7
6	11.0	9.8	10.6	11.1	9.7	10.0	13.5	12.1	9.6	12.0
0	77M	40M	151M	125M	200M	182M	83M	125M	137M	150M
	2981	3508	3299	3393	3034	3622	2737	2821	3284	3319

**V648 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, METACL. <TERWEY>**

Location: 648  
Format: F5.1 Missing: ,0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

See Note No. 25

See Note No. 30

000.0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme



**V649 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.**

Location: 649  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) - categorized

<This variable was derived from V648.>

See Note No. 25

See Note No. 30

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.		under 40	8749	17.0	17.6
02.	40 to under	60	21094	41.0	42.3
03.	60 to under	80	10916	21.2	21.9
04.	80 to under	100	3821	7.4	7.7
05.	100 to under	120	3464	6.7	7.0
06.	120 to under	160	1259	2.4	2.5
07.	160 and more		521	1.0	1.0
00. Not classifiable in the classification scheme			1592	3.1	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	18.4	18.4	17.9	16.1	16.9	15.2
2	42.0	43.4	42.2	42.2	44.0	41.8
3	26.1	24.6	23.2	24.6	23.4	22.5
4	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.3	7.2	8.5
5	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	7.6
6	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5
7	.7	.7	1.4	.7	.9	1.9
0	61M	54M	74M	60M	46M	119M
	2894	2937	2930	3035	3006	2932

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	15.9	16.1	19.5	19.5	19.5	17.9	15.0	17.2	17.0	17.1
2	39.6	43.5	42.9	40.9	44.4	42.1	40.3	41.0	41.7	39.9
3	24.5	22.3	19.6	20.5	18.9	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.1
4	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.4	8.8	7.4	8.9	9.0
5	8.2	6.8	6.8	7.7	6.6	7.4	9.4	9.2	7.2	9.0
6	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.5
7	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.3
0	77M	40M	151M	125M	200M	182M	83M	125M	137M	150M
	2981	3508	3299	3393	3034	3622	2737	2821	3284	3319

**V650 ISEI I68, METAClassification <TERWEY>**

Location: 650  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
ISEI (ISCO 1968)

See Note No. 26

See Note No. 30

00. Not classifiable in the classification scheme,  
not available 1980-1998

**V651 ISEI I68, METAClassific.<TERWEY>, CATEG.**

Location: 651  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
 ISEI (ISCO 1968) - categorized

<This variable was derived from V650.>

See Note No. 26

See Note No. 30

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	123	0.2	1.0
02.	20 to under 30	1835	3.6	14.3
03.	30 to under 40	3357	6.5	26.2
04.	40 to under 50	2674	5.2	20.8
05.	50 to under 60	2599	5.1	20.3
06.	60 to under 80	1881	3.7	14.7
07.	80 and more	364	0.7	2.8
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1980-1998	38583	75.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.8
2	14.6	12.4	14.7	15.0	14.5
3	24.9	23.8	24.8	27.3	24.6
4	21.6	21.2	20.7	18.5	23.0
5	21.9	22.2	20.3	21.2	19.0
6	13.4	16.4	16.1	14.3	14.8
7	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.3
0	963M	572M	616M	840M	705M
	2841	2248	2330	2581	2764

**V652 GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68, METACL. <TERWEY>**

Location: 652  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupations according to Terwey,  
Goldthorpe class scheme

Derived from occupational metaclassification data

<This variable was derived from V642 and V643.>

See Note No. 27

See Note No. 30

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	4552	8.9	10.8
02. Lower grades of the service class	9516	18.5	22.6
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	3383	6.6	8.0
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	1433	2.8	3.4
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	1450	2.8	3.4
06. Farmers (self-employed)	774	1.5	1.8
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	3477	6.8	8.3
08. Skilled workers	8158	15.9	19.4
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	5933	11.5	14.1
10. Agricultural workers	741	1.4	1.8
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	2484	4.8	5.9
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	209	0.4	0.5
00. All individuals relevant for classification without occupational data (= not classifiable)	9306	18.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	7.5	7.4	10.6	11.1	10.1	13.0
2	22.6	21.8	21.4	24.8	21.8	25.3
3	10.8	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.5	9.6
4	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.2
5	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.2
6	2.9	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3
7	9.1	7.7	8.8	8.3	8.2	7.6
8	17.6	20.3	17.3	15.5	18.7	16.7
9	14.1	15.5	15.4	14.9	13.7	11.6
10	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7
11	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.0	8.1	5.9
0	598M	491M	501M	563M	583M	766M
	2357	2500	2503	2532	2469	2285

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	11.9	11.3	11.7	11.7	10.0	10.3	14.7	11.6	10.2	12.6
2	25.9	24.4	21.4	21.2	20.3	22.5	24.4	21.3	24.9	23.4
3	9.0	7.6	7.0	6.2	7.9	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.8	7.3
4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.5
5	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.6
6	1.8	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.8
7	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5
8	18.2	18.2	19.8	20.1	19.7	19.3	16.8	19.6	18.1	17.4
9	11.9	14.0	15.0	16.1	13.1	15.7	13.5	16.0	15.0	15.0
10	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.9
11	4.7	6.2	4.8	6.3	9.4	4.5	3.8	4.9	5.9	5.0
12	.6	.9	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1
0	585M	703M	771M	535M	739M	709M	388M	410M	614M	524M
	2473	2845	2679	2983	2495	3095	2432	2536	2807	2945

**V653 ISCO 1988, METAClassification <TERWEY>**

Location: 653  
 Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
 ISCO 1988

See Note No. 28

See Note No. 30

10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
 described occupation  
 10008. Don't know  
 10009. No answer  
 00000. Not classifiable in the classification scheme,  
 not available 1980-1991

**V654 SIOPS I88, METAClassification <TERWEY>**

Location: 654  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
 SIOPS

See Note No. 29

See Note No. 30

00. Not classifiable in the classification scheme,  
 not available 1980-1998

**V655 SIOPS I88, METAClassif. <TERWEY>, CATEG.**

Location: 655  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
 SIOPS

<This variable was derived from V654.>

See Note No. 29

See Note No. 30

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	126	0.2	0.8
02.	20 to under 30	1747	3.4	11.6
03.	30 to under 40	5655	11.0	37.4
04.	40 to under 50	3959	7.7	26.2
05.	50 to under 60	1924	3.7	12.7
06.	60 to under 80	1707	3.3	11.3
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1980-1998	36298	70.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.5	1.0	.9	.9	1.1
2	11.1	10.7	12.3	11.4	11.9
3	39.1	36.0	35.5	38.8	35.3
4	25.6	25.4	26.0	26.2	27.3
5	11.8	14.0	14.4	11.7	13.5
6	11.9	12.8	10.9	10.9	11.0
0	401M	238M	217M	307M	246M
	3403	2582	2729	3114	3223

**V656 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, METACL. <TERWEY>**

Location: 656  
Format: F5.1 Missing: ,0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS, ISCO 1988)

<The prestige values for 1992-2006 were retroactively prepared for this cumulative data set. Interested persons can obtain the respective SPSS routine from the archive (please contact Michael Terwey).>

See Note No. 25

See Note No. 30

000.0 Not classifiable in the classification scheme;  
not available 1980-1991

**V657 MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.**

Location: 657  
Format: F1 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS, ISCO 1988), categorized

<This variable was derived from V656.>

See Note No. 25

See Note No. 30

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.		under	40	3035	5.9	11.2
02.	40 to	under	60	10185	19.8	37.4
03.	60 to	under	80	5464	10.6	20.1
04.	80 to	under	100	3996	7.8	14.7
05.	100 to	under	120	1256	2.4	4.6
06.	120 to	under	160	2838	5.5	10.4
07.	160 and	more		439	0.9	1.6
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme; not available 1980-1991			24203	47.1	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.3	12.0	11.1	10.8	11.5	9.9	10.6	11.1	10.7
2	37.1	38.3	38.9	40.1	32.7	32.6	36.9	37.1	35.5
3	20.9	20.7	19.0	21.9	25.8	22.3	19.6	18.6	16.8
4	15.4	13.3	13.8	12.6	13.9	15.6	15.5	16.3	18.6
5	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3
6	10.7	9.8	10.5	8.8	10.1	12.4	10.7	10.0	11.2
7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.9
0	423M	424M	421M	350M	388M	259M	284M	343M	227M
	3125	3026	3097	2884	3416	2561	2662	3078	3242

**V658 ISEI I88, METAClassification <TERWEY>**

Location: 658  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
ISEI (ISCO 1988)

See Note No. 26

See Note No. 30

00. Not classifiable in the classification scheme  
not available 1980-1998

**V659 ISEI I88, METAClassific.<TERWEY>, CATEG.**

Location: 659  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Metaclassification of occupation according to Terwey,  
ISEI (ISCO 1988) - categorized

<This variable was derived from V658.>

See Note No. 26

See Note No. 30

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	526	1.0	3.5
02.	20 to under 30	2251	4.4	14.9
03.	30 to under 40	3970	7.7	26.3
04.	40 to under 50	3016	5.9	19.9
05.	50 to under 60	3232	6.3	21.4
06.	60 to under 80	1903	3.7	12.6
07.	80 and more	220	0.4	1.5
00.	Not classifiable in the classification scheme, not available 1980-1998	36298	70.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3
2	14.4	14.0	14.3	15.0	14.7
3	23.7	22.5	26.0	26.4	28.6
4	22.8	21.2	19.9	20.4	16.4
5	20.7	22.9	22.7	21.5	22.7
6	13.0	14.6	12.3	11.8	12.4
7	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8
0	401M	238M	217M	307M	246M
	3403	2582	2729	3114	3223

**V660 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?**

Location: 660  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru 9999; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

<If respondent is an independent farmer, a professional  
or self-employed>

Since when have you been self-employed in the work that you  
are doing now?

<If respondent is a family member assisting in the family  
business>

Since when have you been assisting in the family business?

<If respondent is a civil servant, a judge, a professional  
soldier, an employee, a worker or in vocational training>  
Since when have you been working for your current employer  
(company, government agency, etc.)?

1907. Since 1907

... Since ...

2000. Since 2000

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V568);  
not available 1988, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008

**V661 SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.**

Location: 661

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Since when employed full- or part-time, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V660.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Since 1970 or earlier	2931	5.7	27.2
02. Since 1971 - 1975	1472	2.9	13.6
03. Since 1976 - 1978	1130	2.2	10.5
04. Since 1979 - 1981	1245	2.4	11.5
05. Since 1982 - 1984	819	1.6	7.6
06. Since 1985 - 1987	677	1.3	6.3
07. Since 1988 - 1990	952	1.9	8.8
08. Since 1991 - 1993	741	1.4	6.9
09. Since 1994 - 1996	285	0.6	2.6
10. Since 1997 - 2000	540	1.1	5.0
99. No answer	503	1.0	.
00. Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1988, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	40121	78.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	49.4	42.7	37.3	29.6
2	21.2	18.6	18.1	15.7
3	20.5	16.9	12.7	9.5
4	8.8	19.5	18.5	15.4
5		2.3	13.4	18.2
6				11.6
0	1545M	1552M	1670M	1580M
99	20M	34M	31M	44M
	1390	1405	1303	1471

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	20.4	16.7	6.1
2	13.0	8.9	5.7
3	7.6	5.5	4.6
4	8.9	9.2	6.0
5	8.7	7.2	5.2
6	12.4	13.1	7.2
7	23.0	22.4	10.6
8	6.0	17.1	13.2
9			14.1
10			27.4
0	1385M	1739M	1821M
99	197M	98M	69M
	1476	1711	1914

**V662 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**

Location: 662

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,6 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

How many hours per week do you normally work in your main  
job, including overtime?

(Since 1988: Int.: Please record to the half hour precisely.)

Working hours per week:

1.0	1.0	hours per week
...	...	hours per week
168.0	168.0	hours per week

999.6 1991, 1992: respondent is working short-time,  
hours unspecified <1991 only for respondents  
from the new federal states>

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V568),  
not available 1980, 1982, 1994, 1996



**V663 RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED**

Location: 663

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Working hours per week, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V662.&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 - 19.5 hours per week	506	1.0	2.7
02.	20 - 20.5 hours per week	711	1.4	3.8
03.	21 - 34.5 hours per week	1567	3.0	8.4
04.	35 - 39.5 hours per week	3581	7.0	19.1
05.	40 - 40.5 hours per week	5692	11.1	30.4
06.	41 - 44.5 hours per week	1355	2.6	7.2
07.	45 - 49.5 hours per week	1726	3.4	9.2
08.	50 - 59.5 hours per week	1968	3.8	10.5
09.	60 - 69.5 hours per week	1118	2.2	6.0
10.	70 hours per week and more	516	1.0	2.8
96.	1991, 1992: respondent is working short-time, hours unspecified <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	9	0.0	.
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	2	0.0	.
99.	No answer	312	0.6	.
00.	Not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1980, 1982, 1994, 1996	32353	62.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.6
2	4.8	4.5	5.4	4.7
3	6.8	7.1	6.1	7.5
4	2.0	10.6	15.1	32.4
5	50.8	39.6	42.8	19.9
6	5.7	6.9	4.3	7.9
7	8.2	9.9	7.0	7.8
8	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.6
9	6.0	5.7	4.8	5.3
10	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.2
0	1670M	1580M	1695M	1538M
98				2M
99	10M	16M	3M	37M
	1324	1499	1354	1474

	1991*	1992*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.5	3.6	4.1
2	3.2	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	4.5	4.6	4.3
3	7.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.9	9.3	11.6	11.1
4	30.5	32.7	24.9	24.6	19.0	22.5	18.7	16.6
5	22.7	22.1	23.4	23.2	23.4	22.4	23.3	26.9
6	8.4	6.0	7.6	5.9	8.0	6.9	7.5	8.2
7	8.1	7.1	9.4	10.9	13.1	10.4	10.3	8.1
8	10.1	9.2	10.3	10.5	12.0	11.4	11.5	9.9
9	4.0	4.7	6.6	6.2	6.9	5.2	6.4	8.1
10	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7
0	1385M	1739M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
96	2M	2M						
99	37M	43M	35M	31M	14M	18M	38M	14M
	1633	1764	1510	1952	1450	1423	1621	1678

**V664 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK**

Location: 664

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,9 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If respondent is working less than part-time&gt;

How many hours per week do you normally work on the side?

(Int.: Please enter precisely down to the half hour.

When needed, sum up working hours of more than one side job.)

1.0 1.0 hours per week

... hours per week

60.0 60.0 hours per week

999.9 No answer

000.0 Respondent full- or part-time employed or unemployed

(code 1-2, 4 in V568);

not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V665 RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS P.WEEK CAT.**

Location: 665

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is working less than part-time&gt;

Working hours per week for job on the side, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V664.&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	0.5 - 4.5 hours per week	43	0.1	7.4
02.	5 - 9.5 hours per week	153	0.3	26.3
03.	10 - 14.5 hours per week	187	0.4	32.1
04.	15 - 19.5 hours per week	97	0.2	16.7
05.	20 - 24.5 hours per week	58	0.1	10.0
06.	25 - 29.5 hours per week	20	0.0	3.4
07.	30 hours per week and more	24	0.0	4.1
99.	No answer	35	0.1	.
00.	Respondent full- or part-time employed or unemployed	50799	98.8	.
	(Codes 1-2, 4 in V568);			
	not available 1980-1998, 2002			
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	7.3	9.7	7.0	3.8
2	25.6	26.8	27.0	28.1
3	32.9	33.6	33.7	33.2
4	14.7	17.5	14.5	17.6
5	10.5	9.7	12.9	7.0
6	4.3	1.4	2.2	4.5
7	4.7	1.4	2.7	5.8
0	3642M	2768M	3279M	3283M
99	22M	10M	6M	1M
	140	169	136	185

**V666 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?**

Location: 666  
Format: F5 Missing: 99997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is employed full- or part-time>

About how many people are employed at the place where you work?

(Int.: If there are questions: This question refers to the number of people working in this particular place, not including other branches, plants or subsidiaries.)

00001. 1 employee  
... .. employees  
91200. 91200 employees  
99996. more than 100000 employees  
  
99997. Refused  
99998. Don't know  
99999. No answer  
00000. Respondent is not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V568),  
not available 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006

**V667 HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.**

Location: 667

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Number of employees, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V666.&gt;

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.	1 -	4	employees	1400	2.7	16.0
02.	5 -	9	employees	950	1.8	10.9
03.	10 -	19	employees	988	1.9	11.3
04.	20 -	49	employees	1334	2.6	15.2
05.	50 -	99	employees	960	1.9	11.0
06.	100 -	199	employees	811	1.6	9.3
07.	200 -	499	employees	923	1.8	10.5
08.	500 -	999	employees	512	1.0	5.9
09.	1000 and more		employees	871	1.7	10.0
97.	Refused			8	0.0	.
98.	Don't know			211	0.4	.
99.	No answer			242	0.5	.
00.	Respondent is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568), not available 1986-1992, 1996-2002, 2006			42206	82.1	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	15.2	14.5	15.7
2	10.0	8.6	9.9
3	9.6	12.5	9.5
4	15.2	15.3	14.8
5	9.7	10.0	11.9
6	10.3	9.4	8.2
7	11.3	10.4	11.6
8	6.6	6.8	6.6
9	12.0	12.6	11.8
0	1545M	1552M	1670M
97	7M		1M
98	17M	3M	1M
99	28M	60M	50M
	1358	1376	1282

	1994*	2004*	2008*
1	14.5	17.5	17.8
2	12.5	11.9	10.8
3	12.0	9.5	12.8
4	14.8	14.8	15.0
5	11.7	12.2	10.0
6	9.5	8.5	9.4
7	10.4	11.0	9.8
8	5.8	5.8	5.1
9	8.9	8.8	9.5
0	1500M	1505M	1777M
98		76M	108M
99	46M	17M	37M
	1903	1349	1547

**V668 RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS**

Location: 668

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Yes	5015	9.8	19.6
2.	No	20624	40.1	80.4
9.	No answer	135	0.3	.
0.	Respondent not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V568)	25642	49.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	11.1	12.1	13.9	17.2	14.7	18.4
2	88.9	87.9	86.1	82.8	85.3	81.6
0	1545M	1552M	1670M	1580M	1695M	1538M
9	2M	2M	9M	7M	1M	44M
	1408	1437	1325	1508	1356	1469

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	13.5	17.1	20.4	20.6	19.5	22.7	23.8	24.9	26.0	22.6
2	86.5	82.9	79.6	79.4	80.5	77.3	76.2	75.1	74.0	77.4
0	1385M	1739M	1500M	1579M	1689M	1821M	1356M	1505M	1763M	1777M
9	6M	3M			27M	16M	4M	3M	5M	5M
	1667	1806	1950	1939	1517	1967	1460	1438	1653	1687

**V669 RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS**

Location: 669

Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is employed full- or part-time and has been unemployed in the last 10 years&gt;

How long were you unemployed altogether in the last 10 years?

(Int.: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please add up all the periods.)

Length of unemployment in weeks

- 1. One week
- ... 520. 520 weeks
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer
- 000. Not applicable (code 0, 2 in V668)

**V670 RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.**

Location: 670

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Length of unemployment, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V669.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 4 weeks	185	0.4	3.8
2. 4 to 11 weeks	738	1.4	15.0
3. 12 to 25 weeks	1034	2.0	21.0
4. 26 to 51 weeks	1104	2.1	22.4
5. 52 to 103 weeks	1111	2.2	22.5
6. 104 weeks and more	761	1.5	15.4
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	216	0.4	.
0. Not applicable (code 0, 2 in V668)	46266	90.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.9	5.2	5.5	7.2	3.2	5.6
2	20.9	27.0	19.2	13.6	7.0	15.4
3	39.2	36.2	33.5	32.8	37.3	15.4
4	25.5	20.7	14.8	13.6	27.0	24.3
5	8.5	8.6	15.4	19.6	16.2	26.2
6	2.0	2.3	11.5	13.2	9.2	13.1
0	2797M	2815M	2811M	2828M	2852M	2737M
7						1M
9	5M	2M	11M	17M	15M	46M
	153	174	182	250	185	267

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	5.7	6.7	4.2	5.2	2.6	1.9	2.6	3.6	1.0	3.0
2	16.3	18.0	18.8	15.1	10.9	12.8	14.6	14.2	11.3	18.4
3	20.3	20.6	18.8	21.5	17.9	17.2	20.0	16.6	16.1	17.1
4	25.6	20.3	23.9	21.9	26.3	25.4	22.0	19.4	25.1	20.1
5	22.3	27.1	20.7	20.0	24.7	28.5	19.8	30.9	22.4	20.1
6	9.9	7.3	13.5	16.3	17.6	14.2	21.0	15.3	24.2	21.2
0	2827M	3237M	3053M	3119M	2911M	3341M	2469M	2585M	2985M	3084M
9	15M	7M	4M		27M	28M	6M	7M	12M	12M
	216	304	393	399	295	435	345	353	424	374

**V671 NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?**

Location: 671

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time  
and is currently not employed for a different reason than  
unemployment>

<Until 1996: If respondent has formerly been employed full-  
or part-time>

Have you ever been unemployed in the last 10 years?

(Until 1996: Int.: If respondent is currently unemployed:

Have you ever been unemployed before in the last 10 years?)

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Yes	2624	5.1	14.4
2.	No	15583	30.3	85.6
9.	No answer	391	0.8	.
0.	Not applicable	32818	63.8	.
(code 1, 2, 12 in V568, code 9996 in V598; since 1998 also: code 3 in V569), not available 1980				
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	9.3	13.2	16.5	10.6	15.0
2	90.7	86.8	83.5	89.4	85.0
0	1829M	1724M	1826M	1827M	1829M
9	51M	47M	4M	13M	108M
	1111	1233	1265	1212	1114

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	11.0	14.9	18.7	17.5	9.3	12.4	15.1	17.9	15.1	13.3
2	89.0	85.1	81.3	82.5	90.7	87.6	84.9	82.1	84.9	86.7
0	1922M	2068M	2196M	2159M	2022M	2448M	1818M	1861M	2128M	2173M
9	28M	16M	8M	5M	12M	44M	11M	14M	23M	4M
	1108	1464	1247	1353	1200	1312	991	1071	1270	1293

**V672 INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED**

Location: 672

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time  
(until 1996: and has not been unemployed before)>

(Int.: Please code without asking)

Respondent is currently unemployed:

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1046	2.0	11.1
2. No	8418	16.4	88.9
9. No answer	210	0.4	.
0. Not applicable (code 1, 2, 12 in V568, code 9996 in V598; until 1996 also: Code 1 in V671), not available 1980-1986, 2002-2008	41742	81.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	2.8	1.1
2	97.2	98.9
0	1956M	1996M
9	13M	105M
	1083	950

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*
1	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.9	14.1	12.5
2	91.1	92.4	91.9	92.1	85.9	87.5
0	2043M	2285M	2428M	2397M	1824M	2256M
9	26M	25M	8M	10M	4M	7M
	989	1237	1014	1111	1406	1542

**V673 UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?**

Location: 673

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time  
and is currently unemployed<

Apart from your current situation, have you ever been  
unemployed at any time in the last ten years?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	721	1.4	54.0
2. No	614	1.2	46.0
9. No answer	43	0.1	.
0. Not applicable (code 0, 2 in V672) not available 1980-1996	50038	97.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	31.8	50.2	54.2	59.9	62.7	60.3
2	68.2	49.8	45.8	40.1	37.3	39.7
0	3032M	3605M	2670M	2770M	3201M	3277M
9	7M	7M	7M	5M	5M	12M
	195	192	143	172	215	181



**V674 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT**

Location: 674  
Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time and has been unemployed before;  
from 2002: If respondent has formerly been employed full- or part-time and has been unemployed during the last 10 years;  
since 1988 respondents who were currently unemployed for the first time have also been included.>

How long have you been unemployed altogether in the last 10 years (with unemployed respondents: "up to now")?

(Int.: If respondent was unemployed more than once, please add up all the periods.)

Unemployment in weeks

001. One week

520. 520 weeks

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

000. Not applicable (until 1986: code 0, 2 in V671;  
1988-1996: code 0 in V671, code 2 in V672;  
since 1998: code 0, 9996 in V598, code 2 in V671);  
not available 1980

**V675 ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.**

Location: 675

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Length of unemployment, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V674.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 4 weeks	74	0.1	1.7
2. 4 to 11 weeks	291	0.6	6.8
3. 12 to 25 weeks	500	1.0	11.7
4. 26 to 51 weeks	659	1.3	15.4
5. 52 to 103 weeks	1077	2.1	25.1
6. 104 weeks and more	1688	3.3	39.4
8. Don't know	22	0.0	.
9. No answer	618	1.2	.
0. Not applicable (until 1986: code 0, 2 in V671; 1988-1996: code 0 in V671, code 2 in V672; since 1998: code 0, 9996 in V598, code 2 in V671); not available 1980	46487	90.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	4.9	1.3	2.5	3.5	4.6
2	3.9	10.4	7.4	5.7	9.9
3	27.5	18.8	23.0	19.1	11.8
4	32.4	14.3	11.8	26.2	18.4
5	20.6	31.8	30.9	22.7	29.6
6	10.8	23.4	24.5	22.7	25.7
0	2837M	2794M	2882M	2880M	2769M
8				3M	
9	52M	56M	9M	28M	130M
	102	154	204	141	152

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.8	1.8	1.4	.6	.4	1.4	3.2	.3	1.6	1.4
2	11.0	10.9	10.0	6.4	4.4	5.7	7.0	7.7	5.4	5.6
3	12.4	17.6	9.8	16.4	5.5	7.2	8.9	11.5	6.7	7.9
4	27.3	21.1	16.0	16.8	15.8	11.4	16.1	14.3	10.1	8.8
5	32.3	32.5	24.4	20.8	25.3	30.3	22.4	29.2	21.9	20.1
6	13.2	16.1	38.4	39.0	48.7	43.9	42.4	36.9	54.4	56.1
0	2823M	3211M	3127M	3183M	2913M	3404M	2515M	2567M	2986M	3105M
8					17M					
9	46M	47M	26M	30M	4M	61M	24M	24M	44M	28M
	189	290	297	305	300	339	281	355	391	336

**V676 DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?**

Location: 676

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If respondent is or was employed full- or part-time&gt;

Have you been working without interruption during your professional life, or have there been times when you have not been working?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Have been working without interruption	3290	6.4	61.6
2. Have had times when I have not been working	2053	4.0	38.4
9. No answer	23	0.0	.
0. Never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V598), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	46050	89.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
1	59.6	63.7
2	40.4	36.3
0	311M	470M
9	14M	9M
	2770	2573

**V677 WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT**

Location: 677

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;If respondent's professional life has been interrupted&gt;

For what reasons did you interrupt your professional life?

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible.)

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Unemployment

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1283	2.5	62.6
1. Selected	765	1.5	37.4
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	58.5	67.6
1	41.5	32.4
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V678 WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING**

Location: 678

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Further training, continuing education

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1914	3.7	93.5
1. Selected	134	0.3	6.5
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	92.5	94.6
1	7.5	5.4
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V679 WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW**

Location: 679

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

War, POW

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1796	3.5	87.7
1. Selected	252	0.5	12.3
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	87.4	88.1
1	12.6	11.9
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V680 WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.**

Location: 680

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Military/alternative community service

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1872	3.6	91.4
1. Selected	176	0.3	8.6
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	91.6	91.2
1	8.4	8.8
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V681 WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE**

Location: 681

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Marriage

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	821	1.6	88.2
1. Selected	110	0.2	11.8
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50474	98.2	.
9. No answer	11	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988
0	88.2
1	11.8
6	2110M
9	11M
	931

**V682 WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY**

Location: 682

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Pregnancy

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1466	2.9	71.6
1. Selected	582	1.1	28.4
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	76.5	65.6
1	23.5	34.4
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V683 WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING**

Location: 683

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Raising children

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1339	2.6	65.4
1. Selected	709	1.4	34.6
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	67.4	62.9
1	32.6	37.1
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V684 WHY NOT WORKING: HOMEMAKING**

Location: 684

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Take care of household

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1738	3.4	84.9
1. Selected	310	0.6	15.1
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	82.4	87.9
1	17.6	12.1
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V685 WHY NOT WORKING: SICKNESS**

Location: 685

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Sickness

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1912	3.7	93.4
1. Selected	136	0.3	6.6
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	93.1	93.7
1	6.9	6.3
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V686 WHY NOT WORKING: PRIVATE REASONS**

Location: 686

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Private reasons (e.g. long vacation)

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1977	3.8	96.5
1. Selected	71	0.1	3.5
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	96.9	96.1
1	3.1	3.9
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931

**V687 WHY NOT WORKING: OTHER REASONS**

Location: 687

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Reasons for interruption of professional life:&gt;

Other reasons

&lt;Complete question text V677&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1994	3.9	97.4
1. Selected	54	0.1	2.6
6. Never been employed or no interruption in professional life (code 0, 1 in V676), not available 1980-1984, 1990-2008	49340	96.0	.
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
0	96.2	98.7
1	3.8	1.3
6	1961M	2110M
9	17M	11M
	1117	931



**V688 RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?**

Location: 688

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is not employed full- or part-time&gt;

Would you like to have a paid job today (1980: no matter where), or would you rather not work?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Would want to work	1489	2.9	33.8
2. Would rather not work	2920	5.7	66.2
8. Can't decide, don't know (1980: Don't read out.)	599	1.2	.
9. No answer	68	0.1	.
0. Respondent is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2 in V568), not available 1982-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2008	46340	90.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1988
1	32.8	28.7
2	67.2	71.3
0	1409M	1357M
8	181M	269M
9	17M	10M
	1348	1416

	2000*
1	37.5
2	62.5
0	1976M
8	152M
9	41M
	1635

**V689 RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD**

Location: 689

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

What is your main source of income? Which of the things on this list applies to you?

(Int.: Please present card. 1980, 1988, 1990: Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. (Since 1988: own) earned income	8276	16.1	46.1
02. Own retirement pension	4078	7.9	22.7
03. 1980: unemployment compensation or benefit	219	0.4	1.2
1982-1986: unemployment compensation			
1988, 1990: own unemployment compensation			
04. 1982-1986: unemployment benefit	107	0.2	0.6
1988, 1990: own unemployment benefit			
05. Support from parents	1540	3.0	8.6
1980: Parents, Spouse			
06. 1982-1988: Support from spouse	2934	5.7	16.3
1990: Support from spouse, partner			
07. Own assets, rent from property, interest	155	0.3	0.9
08. Welfare and other benefits	425	0.8	2.4
09. 1984-1986, code 2 and 7:	20	0.0	0.1
own retirement pension,			
own assets, rent from property, interest			
10. 1984-1986, code 3 and 6:	4	0.0	0.0
unemployment compensation			
(1980: unemployment compensation or benefit),			
support from spouse			
11. 1984-1986, code 1 and 8:	3	0.0	0.0
earned income,			
welfare and other benefits			
12. 1984-1986, code 1 and 3:	4	0.0	0.0
earned income,			
unemployment compensation (1980: unemployment			
compensation or benefit)			
13. 1984-1986, code 1 and 7:	11	0.0	0.1
earned income,			
own assets, rent from property, interest			
14. 1984-1986, code 1 and 2:	9	0.0	0.1
earned income,			
retirement pension			
15. 1984-1986, code 2 and 8:	6	0.0	0.0
retirement pension,			
welfare and other benefits			
16. 1984-1986, code 1 and 5:	6	0.0	0.0
earned income,			
support from parents (1980: parents, spouse)			
17. 1984-1986, code 2 and 6:	11	0.0	0.1
own retirement pension,			
support from spouse			
18. 1984, code 5 and 8:	3	0.0	0.0
support from parents (1980: parents, spouse),			
welfare and other benefits			
19. 1984, code 1 and 6:	39	0.1	0.2
earned income,			
Support from spouse			
20. 1984, code 3 and 5:	1	0.0	0.0
unemployment compensation			
(1980: unemployment compensation or benefit)			
support from parents (1980: parents, spouse)			
21. 1984, code 5 and 7:	2	0.0	0.0
support from parents (1980: parents, spouse);			
own assets, rent from property, interest			
22. 1984, code 6 and 8:	4	0.0	0.0
Support from spouse,			
welfare and other benefits			
23. 1984, code 6 and 7:	1	0.0	0.0
Support from spouse;			
own assets, rent from property, interest			
24. 1984, code 1 and 4:	1	0.0	0.0
earned income,			
unemployment benefit			
25. 1984: support from children	1	0.0	0.0

V689 RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD		(continued)		
26.	1982: code 5 and other income: support from parents (1980: parents, spouse), other income	5	0.0	0.0
27.	1982: retirement pension and other income	23	0.0	0.1
28.	1982, code 1 and other income: earned income, other income	41	0.1	0.2
29.	1982, code 6 and other income: Support from spouse, other income	20	0.0	0.1
30.	1986, code 2 and 5: own retirement pension, support from parents (1980: parents, spouse)	1	0.0	0.0
31.	1986, code 3 and 4: unemployment compensation (1980: unemployment compensation or benefit), unemployment benefit	2	0.0	0.0
32.	1986, code 3 and 8: unemployment compensation (1980: unemployment compensation or benefit), welfare and other benefits	3	0.0	0.0
33.	1986, code 3 and 7: unemployment compensation (1980: unemployment compensation or benefit), own assets, rent from property, interest	1	0.0	0.0
34.	1986, code 4 and 7: unemployment benefit; own assets, rent from property, interest	2	0.0	0.0
35.	1986, code 4 and 8: unemployment benefit, welfare and other benefits	2	0.0	0.0
36.	1986, code 5 and 6: support from parents (1980: parents, spouse); support from spouse	2	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	2	0.0	.
99.	No answer	181	0.4	.
00.	Not available 1991-2008	33268	64.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

## V689 RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD

(continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	46.8	44.5	50.3	46.4	40.4	48.1
2	23.3	23.2	24.2	20.6	22.4	22.6
3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	.8
4		.2	1.2	1.0	.6	.6
5	25.5	3.7	4.6	5.2	7.0	5.8
6		21.7	13.0	19.8	24.8	18.3
7	1.1	.8	.6	.7	.6	1.3
8	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.5
9			.3	.4		
10			.1			
11			.1	.0		
12			.1	.1		
13			.2	.1		
14			.1	.2		
15			.1	.1		
16			.1	.1		
17				.4		
18			.1			
19			.4	.9		
20			.0			
21			.0	.0		
22			.1			
23			.0			
24			.0			
25			.0			
26		.2				
27		.8				
28		1.4				
29		.7				
30				.0		
31				.1		
32				.1		
33				.0		
34				.1		
35				.1		
36				.1		
97						3M
98						2M
99	2M	10M	30M	27M	32M	80M
	2953	2981	2974	3068	3020	2966

## V690 RESP: MONTHLY NET INCOME &lt;OPEN QUESTION&gt;

Location: 690

Format: F5 Missing: 99996 thru highest; 0

How high is your own net monthly income (2002: in EUROs)?  
By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for  
tax and social security contributions.

(Until 1992: Int.: For independent farmers and respondents  
who are self-employed, please ask for the average net monthly  
income.

From 1994: Int.: For respondents who are self-employed,  
please ask for average net monthly income after deductions  
for overheads.

2002: If respondent can only give a figure in DM, divide  
that figure by 2.)

Net monthly income, open question

See Note No. 31

00001. 1 EURO  
... EURO  
15200. 15200 EURO

99997. Refused  
99998. Don't know  
99999. No answer  
00000. No personal income

**V691 RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <LIST QUERY>**

Location: 691

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

(Int.: If answer refused, please mention anonymity and present card. Please ask respondent for answer code.)

Net monthly income, list query

&lt;Complete question text V690&gt;

See Note No. 31

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.		to under	200 EURO	155	0.3	2.2
02.	200	to under	300 EURO	210	0.4	2.9
03.	300	to under	400 EURO	289	0.6	4.0
04.	400	to under	500 EURO	430	0.8	6.0
05.	500	to under	625 EURO	543	1.1	7.6
06.	625	to under	750 EURO	537	1.0	7.5
07.	750	to under	875 EURO	524	1.0	7.3
08.	875	to under	1000 EURO	685	1.3	9.5
09.	1000	to under	1125 EURO	622	1.2	8.7
10.	1125	to under	1250 EURO	488	0.9	6.8
11.	1250	to under	1375 EURO	401	0.8	5.6
12.	1375	to under	1500 EURO	447	0.9	6.2
13.	1500	to under	1750 EURO	491	1.0	6.8
14.	1750	to under	2000 EURO	396	0.8	5.5
15.	2000	to under	2250 EURO	251	0.5	3.5
16.	2250	to under	2500 EURO	169	0.3	2.4
17.	2500	to under	2750 EURO	125	0.2	1.7
18.	2750	to under	3000 EURO	115	0.2	1.6
19.	3000	to under	4000 EURO	145	0.3	2.0
20.	4000	to under	5000 EURO	72	0.1	1.0
21.	5000	to under	7500 EURO	59	0.1	0.8
22.	7500	EURO and	more	21	0.0	0.3
95.	Income information already given in the open question (V690)			26796	52.1	.
96	Not available 1980, 1982			5946	11.6	.
97.	Refused			5339	10.4	.
98.	Don't know			2	0.0	.
99.	No answer			1291	2.5	.
00.	No personal income (code 0 in V690)			4867	9.5	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

V691 RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME &lt;LIST QUERY&gt;

(continued)

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.1	1.9	3.6	3.2
2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.4
3	4.0	4.4	4.5	2.7
4	4.2	6.8	7.4	7.0
5	7.7	9.7	9.4	5.6
6	11.3	10.4	7.4	6.8
7	7.9	7.3	10.4	6.1
8	12.6	10.6	14.7	9.0
9	10.2	9.5	8.4	10.2
10	7.5	6.8	4.0	8.7
11	3.6	4.6	6.0	6.8
12	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.9
13	6.7	6.6	6.1	8.3
14	6.1	3.5	4.2	6.3
15	2.5	2.7	1.9	3.6
16	1.5	1.7	.5	2.7
17	1.1	1.2	.8	.2
18	1.3	1.0	1.0	.7
19	1.7	.6	.2	1.2
20	.4	.6	.8	1.0
21	.6	.4		.7
22	.4	.2		1.0
0	542M	550M	552M	391M
95	1661M	1697M	1153M	1583M
97	2M	12M	716M	511M
98		1M		1M
99	277M	317M	13M	153M
	522	518	618	412

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.0	.8	2.5	.8	2.8	1.5	.6
2	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	.5	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.0
3	4.6	5.3	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.2	5.2
4	9.6	6.6	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.2	2.1	3.3	2.6	1.6
5	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.8	8.5	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.0
6	6.2	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.5
7	5.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	9.8	6.2	4.5	5.4	4.0	5.5
8	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.3	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.1	9.5	7.2
9	6.9	7.8	8.4	8.8	11.8	5.4	9.3	10.8	8.6	6.4
10	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.3	9.4	7.0	5.6	6.5	5.1	6.7
11	4.5	7.6	6.4	6.7	7.6	5.2	5.3	4.0	7.1	4.5
12	7.0	5.9	6.3	9.0	7.7	8.2	9.0	9.1	7.7	6.3
13	9.4	6.8	8.3	8.1	6.5	2.4	7.7	11.6	9.0	5.2
14	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.2	3.5	10.4	8.5	8.6	7.4	8.7
15	4.5	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	4.2	5.5	5.6
16	1.7	1.8	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	6.1	3.0	4.2	5.5
17	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.2	7.0	1.9	.8	3.0	3.9
18	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	.8	3.2	2.6	4.1	5.8
19	1.3	.9	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.1	8.5	4.7	4.9	6.4
20	.7	.9	1.1	.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5
21	.6	.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.9	.5		1.8	1.7
22			.4		.3		1.3	.8		1.2
0	364M	356M	307M	357M	322M	372M	248M	304M	340M	308M
95	1568M	1904M	1892M	1846M	1713M	2528M	1985M	2068M	2197M	2371M
97	316M	470M	312M	511M	741M	576M	221M	247M	464M	409M
99	52M	114M	61M	91M	6M	16M	143M	43M	24M	2M
	758	705	878	714	453	313	224	283	396	379

**V692 RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>**

Location: 692

Format: F5 Missing: 99996 thru highest; 0

Consolidated monthly net income of respondent

&lt;This variable was derived from V690 and V691.&gt;

See Note No. 31

00001. 1 EURO

... EURO

15200. 15200 EURO

99997. Refused

99998. Don't know

99999. No answer

00000. No personal income

**V693 NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.**

Location: 693

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Consolidated monthly net income of respondent - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V692.&gt;

See Note No. 31

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.	Under 200	EURO		854	1.7	2.3
02.	200 - 299	EURO		1506	2.9	4.0
03.	300 - 399	EURO		2138	4.2	5.7
04.	400 - 499	EURO		2614	5.1	6.9
05.	500 - 624	EURO		4017	7.8	10.7
06.	625 - 749	EURO		2778	5.4	7.4
07.	750 - 874	EURO		3562	6.9	9.5
08.	875 - 999	EURO		2811	5.5	7.5
09.	1000 - 1124	EURO		3910	7.6	10.4
10.	1125 - 1249	EURO		1917	3.7	5.1
11.	1250 - 1374	EURO		2290	4.5	6.1
12.	1375 - 1499	EURO		1355	2.6	3.6
13.	1500 - 1749	EURO		2683	5.2	7.1
14.	1750 - 1999	EURO		1471	2.9	3.9
15.	2000 - 2249	EURO		1217	2.4	3.2
16.	2250 - 2499	EURO		547	1.1	1.5
17.	2500 - 2749	EURO		630	1.2	1.7
18.	2750 - 2999	EURO		250	0.5	0.7
19.	3000 - 3999	EURO		606	1.2	1.6
20.	4000 - 4999	EURO		244	0.5	0.6
21.	5000 - 7499	EURO		171	0.3	0.5
22.	7500 and more			53	0.1	0.1
97.	Refused			6233	12.1	.
98.	Don't know			79	0.2	.
99.	No answer			1410	2.7	.
00.	No personal income			6070	11.8	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.5	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.8
2	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.6	4.0	4.3
3	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.9
4	9.4	8.4	5.8	7.3	8.0	6.6
5	14.8	12.5	10.6	11.8	10.8	9.3
6	11.0	8.7	10.4	7.9	7.5	7.4
7	14.5	14.1	10.5	11.6	12.3	8.4
8	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.3	11.7	7.6
9	10.3	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.7	10.7
10	2.7	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.7
11	4.6	6.6	5.0	4.9	5.4	7.7
12	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.7
13	3.4	4.0	5.8	4.7	5.4	7.2
14	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.7
15	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	4.0
16	.2	.5	.9	1.2	.5	1.7
17	.8	.5	1.0	.8	.7	1.2
18	.1	.1	.5	.4	.6	.5
19	.1	.3	.7	.4	.3	1.0
20	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4	.7
21			.4	.2	.1	.2
22		.1	.1	.0	.1	.3
0	695M	508M	542M	550M	552M	391M
97	212M	682M	2M	12M	716M	511M
98	21M	56M		1M		1M
99	95M	24M	277M	317M	13M	153M
	1932	1721	2183	2215	1771	1995



## V693 NET INCOME &lt;OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY&gt;,CAT. (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	.8	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7
2	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
3	6.9	6.3	4.5	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.9	4.3	5.4	5.3
4	9.6	7.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	3.3	5.9	6.0	5.7
5	11.1	10.3	9.8	8.6	9.8	8.8	8.1	8.5	7.4	7.3
6	5.9	7.3	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.9	5.2
7	7.6	9.1	8.4	8.0	10.6	7.2	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.4
8	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.9	6.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4
9	8.5	9.2	10.6	10.6	11.9	10.4	9.8	10.3	9.3	9.0
10	5.5	4.7	5.7	6.2	7.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
11	5.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.6	7.7	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.4
12	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1
13	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.5	7.5	8.9	11.5	11.3	11.4	9.7
14	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.3	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.2
15	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	7.0
16	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.7
17	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.8
18	.5	.9	.8	.9	.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.4	1.6
19	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	2.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
20	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.8	1.9	1.2	.9	2.2
21	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.9	.8	.8	.7	1.5
22			.1		.2	.3	.6	.4	.1	.3
0	364M	356M	307M	357M	322M	372M	248M	304M	340M	308M
97	316M	470M	312M	511M	741M	576M	221M	247M	464M	409M
99	52M	114M	61M	91M	6M	16M	143M	43M	24M	2M
	2326	2609	2770	2560	2166	2841	2208	2351	2593	2750

## V694 RESP.: CAPITAL INCOME EXCEEDING DM10000?

Location: 694

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Did you (or you and your spouse) have a gross income last year  
of over 10,000 DM <approximately 5000 EURO> from capital  
assets, rented property or interest?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	441	0.9	8.2
2. No	4921	9.6	91.8
7. Refused	448	0.9	.
8. Don't know	136	0.3	.
0. Not available 1984-2008	45470	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	11.1	5.2
2	88.9	94.8
7	161M	287M
8	84M	52M
	2710	2652

**V695 HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: OPEN QUESTION**

Location: 695

Format: F5 Missing: 99996 thru highest; 0

How high is the total monthly net income of your household  
(2002: in EURO)?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax  
and social security contributions.

(Int.: For self-employed, please ask for average monthly net  
income after deductions for overheads.

2002: If respondent can only give a figure in DM, divide  
that figure by 2.)

Net income of household, open question

---

See Note No. 31

00020. 20 EURO

. . . . . EURO

40000. 40000 EURO

99996. Not available 1980-1984

99997. Refused

99998. Don't know

99999. No answer

00000. No income

**V696 HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY**

Location: 696

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

(Int.: If answer refused: mention anonymity and present card.  
Please ask respondent for answer code and record it.)

Net income of household, list query

&lt;Complete question text V695&gt;

See Note No. 31

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.		under 200	EURO	36	0.1	0.4
02.	200 to	under 300	EURO	45	0.1	0.5
03.	300 to	under 400	EURO	83	0.2	1.0
04.	400 to	under 500	EURO	159	0.3	1.8
05.	500 to	under 625	EURO	205	0.4	2.4
06.	625 to	under 750	EURO	295	0.6	3.4
07.	750 to	under 875	EURO	335	0.7	3.9
08.	875 to	under 1000	EURO	495	1.0	5.7
09.	1000 to	under 1125	EURO	515	1.0	6.0
10.	1125 to	under 1250	EURO	520	1.0	6.0
11.	1250 to	under 1375	EURO	474	0.9	5.5
12.	1375 to	under 1500	EURO	655	1.3	7.6
13.	1500 to	under 1750	EURO	883	1.7	10.2
14.	1750 to	under 2000	EURO	777	1.5	9.0
15.	2000 to	under 2250	EURO	696	1.4	8.1
16.	2250 to	under 2500	EURO	521	1.0	6.0
17.	2500 to	under 2750	EURO	426	0.8	4.9
18.	2750 to	under 3000	EURO	445	0.9	5.2
19.	3000 to	under 4000	EURO	533	1.0	6.2
20.	4000 to	under 5000	EURO	295	0.6	3.4
21.	5000 to	under 7500	EURO	149	0.3	1.7
22.	7500	EURO and more		79	0.2	0.9
95.	Information already provided in the open question (V695)			25420	49.4	.
96.	Not available 1980-1984			8950	17.4	.
97.	Refused			7084	13.8	.
98.	Don't know			23	0.0	.
99.	No answer			1257	2.4	.
00.	No income			61	0.1	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
1	.8	.1	1.1
2	.8	.6	1.1
3	1.9	1.2	1.6
4	3.0	2.4	3.3
5	4.2	4.6	2.5
6	5.4	3.6	5.1
7	4.0	6.7	3.3
8	6.2	8.8	6.8
9	8.3	6.9	8.2
10	8.2	5.9	7.5
11	6.2	6.1	5.1
12	9.8	9.2	6.5
13	12.0	10.8	12.3
14	7.6	9.7	7.5
15	6.8	7.5	7.2
16	4.6	4.7	6.5
17	2.6	2.2	3.9
18	2.1	3.5	3.5
19	3.4	2.7	3.9
20	1.1	1.9	1.6
21	.6	.7	.4
22	.4	.2	1.4
95	1889M	1351M	1682M
97	27M	891M	630M
98	14M	1M	8M
99	324M	1M	160M
	841	808	571

## V696 HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.3	.6	.1	.3	.2	.1		1.2	.3	.2
2	.5	.3	.1	.2		2.7			.2	.6
3	1.0	.8	.6	.3	.3	2.9	.4		.2	.7
4	3.2	1.8	1.3	.8	.4	.6	.4	.4	.9	.6
5	2.2	2.3	1.5	.6	3.0	1.4	.2	.7	.8	.4
6	4.6	2.3	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.9		1.4	2.0	1.3
7	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.6	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.7
8	5.8	6.8	4.2	3.0	4.1	7.8	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.9
9	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.2	6.5	6.7	3.2	4.1	5.0	3.3
10	7.8	7.2	4.0	5.1	5.6	6.6	4.0	2.9	4.2	2.6
11	4.2	6.3	4.9	5.6	6.9	5.1	3.2	5.1	4.4	4.4
12	8.3	7.9	6.7	7.9	7.4	5.9	5.5	7.5	6.9	5.0
13	11.8	12.4	10.5	10.9	9.7	2.9	8.0	6.6	8.4	6.8
14	10.5	8.3	9.4	10.5	8.7	11.1	6.3	11.7	9.5	8.3
15	8.3	8.2	9.6	9.3	8.1	5.6	6.1	11.9	10.0	8.9
16	4.9	6.7	7.9	7.9	6.1	1.9	10.4	7.0	6.4	8.1
17	5.4	5.3	6.7	7.0	6.2	6.7	9.5	4.5	5.3	6.1
18	3.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.3	7.0	8.5	7.8	9.9
19	4.7	4.3	8.7	7.7	5.8	12.2	13.7	9.7	10.0	11.3
20	2.1	2.9	3.6	5.2	4.7	5.1	8.2	6.5	6.2	7.4
21	.8	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.0	5.9	3.2	4.0	5.8
22	1.2	.4	1.2	.1	.6	1.7	2.3	2.8	1.2	2.7
0			10M	9M		8M		1M	14M	18M
95	1694M	2010M	1867M	1773M	1749M	2495M	1980M	2053M	2187M	2300M
97	383M	546M	434M	719M	859M	824M	301M	436M	667M	623M
99	30M	51M	66M	141M	62M	90M	259M	47M	40M	26M
	951	941	1074	875	564	387	281	409	513	501

## V697 HH INCOME &lt;OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY&gt;

Location: 697

Format: F5 Missing: 99996 thru highest; 0

Consolidated net income of household

&lt;This variable was derived from V695 and V696.&gt;

See Note No. 31

00020. 20 EURO  
 ... EURO  
 40000. 40000 EURO

99997. Refused  
 99998. Don't know  
 99999. No answer  
 00000. No income

**V698 HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.**

Location: 698

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Consolidated net income of household, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V697.&gt;

See Note No. 31

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.	Under	200	EURO	110	0.2	0.3
02.	200 -	299	EURO	296	0.6	0.7
03.	300 -	399	EURO	626	1.2	1.6
04.	400 -	499	EURO	944	1.8	2.3
05.	500 -	624	EURO	1727	3.4	4.3
06.	625 -	749	EURO	1564	3.0	3.9
07.	750 -	874	EURO	2331	4.5	5.8
08.	875 -	999	EURO	2144	4.2	5.3
09.	1000 -	1124	EURO	3325	6.5	8.2
10.	1125 -	1249	EURO	2009	3.9	5.0
11.	1250 -	1374	EURO	2756	5.4	6.8
12.	1375 -	1499	EURO	1957	3.8	4.8
13.	1500 -	1749	EURO	4417	8.6	10.9
14.	1750 -	1999	EURO	3287	6.4	8.1
15.	2000 -	2249	EURO	3317	6.5	8.2
16.	2250 -	2499	EURO	1934	3.8	4.8
17.	2500 -	2749	EURO	2032	4.0	5.0
18.	2750 -	2999	EURO	1129	2.2	2.8
19.	3000 -	3999	EURO	2644	5.1	6.5
20.	4000 -	4999	EURO	1028	2.0	2.5
21.	5000 -	7499	EURO	595	1.2	1.5
22.	7500	EURO and more		196	0.4	0.5
97.	Refused			8438	16.4	.
98.	Don't know			558	1.1	.
99.	No answer			1873	3.6	.
00.	No income			179	0.3	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	.5	.5	.8	.5	.1	.4
2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	.9	.7
3	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.6
4	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.2
5	8.4	7.9	6.4	5.7	5.7	4.4
6	7.3	5.6	6.8	4.7	4.4	5.3
7	10.8	9.9	9.2	7.0	8.2	5.1
8	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.7	7.6	5.4
9	11.4	10.8	10.8	11.6	10.4	8.7
10	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.1
11	8.3	8.5	6.9	8.5	7.7	7.8
12	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.4	6.1	4.3
13	8.8	11.3	10.4	10.8	10.5	12.5
14	5.7	6.3	6.0	8.2	8.9	8.3
15	4.1	5.2	4.9	6.5	6.3	8.4
16	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.4
17	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.8
18	.9	.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2
19	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	4.8
20	.4	.2	.6	.5	.9	1.5
21	.0	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5
22	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.6
0	64M	25M	29M			
97	301M	837M	216M	27M	891M	630M
98	58M	265M	212M	14M	1M	8M
99	147M	85M	384M	324M	1M	160M
	2385	1779	2163	2730	2159	2253

## V698 HH INCOME &lt;OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY&gt;, CAT. (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2
2	1.0	.6	.4	.4	.3	.6	.4	.4	.2	.3
3	1.8	1.4	.8	.5	.6	.9	.6	.7	1.3	1.0
4	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	.7	.8	.9	.7
5	3.8	4.0	3.0	1.9	4.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.4
6	4.1	3.5	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.8
7	5.9	5.8	3.9	4.1	5.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0
8	5.4	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1
9	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.5	8.0	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.3
10	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.8
11	6.5	8.7	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.1	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.4
12	5.1	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.3	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.9
13	11.5	11.5	12.0	11.8	11.9	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.8	9.1
14	9.4	8.9	11.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	6.5	7.5	7.7	7.1
15	8.7	8.2	8.8	9.8	9.0	9.5	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.5
16	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.1	4.7	6.8	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.3
17	5.1	4.8	6.2	6.8	5.8	7.2	9.7	7.6	7.7	7.7
18	2.0	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.3
19	4.5	4.3	7.1	9.1	6.6	10.8	14.9	13.3	12.8	13.6
20	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.8	6.6	6.2	5.0	6.7
21	.5	.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.5	4.8	3.1	3.5	4.2
22	.5	.1	.6	.2	.3	.9	1.4	1.4	.6	1.5
0			10M	9M		8M		1M	14M	18M
97	383M	546M	434M	719M	859M	824M	301M	436M	667M	623M
99	30M	51M	66M	141M	62M	90M	259M	47M	40M	26M
	2644	2951	2941	2648	2313	2882	2260	2461	2700	2801

## V699 HH INCOME: WAGES, SALARIES

Location: 699

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

(Int.: Please present card and leave on display until V718)

This is a list of possible sources of household income.  
Please tell me which of these occur in your household.  
Just tell me the appropriate answer codes.  
(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

&lt;Earned income:&gt;

Salaries and wages (also if still in vocational training)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1145	2.2	38.6
1. Selected	1820	3.5	61.4
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2008	48412	94.2	.
9. No answer	39	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	38.6
1	61.4
9	39M
2965	

**V700 HH INCOME: FROM SELF-EMPLOYED WORK**

Location: 700

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Earned income:&gt;

Income from self-employed work  
(Self-employed professionals, farmers, etc.)

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2637	5.1	88.9
1. Selected	328	0.6	11.1
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2008	48412	94.2	.
9. No answer	39	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	88.9
1	11.1
9	39M
2965	

**V701 HH INCOME: FROM <SELF->EMPLOYED WORK**

Location: 701

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Earned income:&gt;

Salaries and wages (also if still in vocational training)

Income from self-employed work  
(Self-employed professionals, farmers, etc.)

<The data in V699 and V700 was consolidated for the  
ALLBUS 2004 data file.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	943	1.8	32.3
1. Selected	1973	3.8	67.7
6. Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008	48470	94.3	.
9. No answer	30	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2004*	
0	31.1
1	68.9
9	32M
2914	

**V702 HH INCOME: INTEREST FROM SAVINGS**

Location: 702

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Income from assets:&gt;

1984:

Interest or premiums from savings or investment accounts

2004:

Interest or premiums from savings accounts  
or home ownership savings plans

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5355	10.4	91.1
1. Selected	526	1.0	8.9
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	86.7
1	13.3
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	94.8
1	5.2
9	32M
2914	



**V703 HH INCOME: DIVIDENDS FROM STOCKS, BONDS**

Location: 703

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Income from assets:&gt;

From stocks and bonds (interest, dividends)

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5676	11.0	96.5
1. Selected	205	0.4	3.5
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	95.9
1	4.1
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	96.7
1	3.3
9	32M

2914

**V704 HH INCOME: FROM RENT AND LEASE**

Location: 704

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Income from assets:&gt;

From rent and lease

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5547	10.8	94.3
1. Selected	334	0.6	5.7
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	93.2
1	6.8
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	94.9
1	5.1
9	32M

2914

**V705 HH INCOME: FROM OTHER ASSETS**

Location: 705

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Income from assets:&gt;

Other income from assets

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5804	11.3	98.7
1. Selected	77	0.1	1.3
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	98.0
1	2.0
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	99.3
1	.7
9	32M
2914	

**V706 HH INCOME: CHILD BENEFIT**

Location: 706

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Child benefit

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4088	8.0	69.5
1. Selected	1793	3.5	30.5
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	68.4
1	31.6
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	69.9
1	30.1
9	32M
2914	

**V707 HH INCOME: HOUSING BENEFIT**

Location: 707

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Housing benefit

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5694	11.1	96.8
1. Selected	187	0.4	3.2
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	96.5
1	3.5
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	97.1
1	2.9
9	32M

2914

**V708 HH INCOME: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, ETC.**

Location: 708

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Unemployment compensation, unemployment benefit,  
reduced hours compensation, bad weather compensation, etc.

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5457	10.6	92.8
1. Selected	424	0.8	7.2
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	95.4
1	4.6
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	91.5
1	8.5
9	32M

2914

**V709 HH INCOME: SICKNESS OR MATERNITY BENEFIT**

Location: 709

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Sickness benefit, maternity benefit

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5844	11.4	99.4
1. Selected	37	0.1	0.6
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	99.5
1	.5
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	99.3
1	.7
9	32M
2914	

**V710 HH INCOME: CHILD-RAISING ALLOWANCE**

Location: 710

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Child-raising allowance

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2863	5.6	98.2
1. Selected	53	0.1	1.8
6. Not available 1980-2002, 2006, 2008	48470	94.3	.
9. No answer	30	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

2004*	
0	98.2
1	1.8
9	32M
2914	

**V711 HH INCOME: STUDENT GRANTS, BAFOEG, ETC.**

Location: 711

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Student grants, loans etc., e.g. BAföG

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5765	11.2	98.0
1. Selected	116	0.2	2.0
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	97.2
1	2.8
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	99.0
1	1.0
9	32M

2914

**V712 HH INCOME:GRANTS FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 712

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Other scholarships or grants for vocational qualification or  
further education, occupational retraining programs sponsored  
by the employment office

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5844	11.4	99.4
1. Selected	37	0.1	0.6
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	99.4
1	.6
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	99.4
1	.6
9	32M

2914

**V713 HH INCOME: SOCIAL WELFARE BENEFITS**

Location: 713

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Social welfare benefits

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5756	11.2	97.9
1. Selected	125	0.2	2.1
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984

0	98.2
1	1.8
9	39M

2965

2004\*

0	97.5
1	2.5
9	32M

2914

**V714 HH INCOME: REGULAR ALIMONY PAYMENTS**

Location: 714

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Other sources of income:&gt;

Regular alimony payments  
(e.g. for children or if divorced)

&lt;Complete question text V699&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5720	11.1	97.3
1. Selected	161	0.3	2.7
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	96.5
1	3.5
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	97.9
1	2.1
9	32M
2914	



**V715 HH INCOME: OTHER SOCIAL BENEFITS**

Location: 715  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Other sources of income:>

Other social benefits

<Complete question text V699>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5834	11.3	99.2
1. Selected	47	0.1	0.8
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	99.3
1	.7
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	99.0
1	1.0
9	32M
2914	

**V716 HH INCOME: RETIREMENT PENSIONS**

Location: 716  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Other sources of income:>

Income from retirement pensions

<Complete question text V699>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4052	7.9	68.9
1. Selected	1829	3.6	31.1
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	71.2
1	28.8
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	67.5
1	32.5
9	32M
2914	

**V717 HH INCOME: RETIREMENT PAY CIVIL SERVANTS**

Location: 717  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Other sources of income:>

Income from retirement pay for civil servants

<Complete question text V699>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5645	11.0	96.0
1. Selected	236	0.5	4.0
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	94.6
1	5.4
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	96.9
1	3.1
9	32M
2914	

**V718 HH INCOME: OTHER INCOME**

Location: 718  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Other sources of income:>

Other types of income

<Complete question text V699>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5823	11.3	99.0
1. Selected	58	0.1	1.0
6. Not available 1980, 1982, 1986-2002, 2006, 2008	45466	88.4	.
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1984	
0	98.5
1	1.5
9	39M
2965	

2004*	
0	99.4
1	.6
9	32M
2914	

**V719 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME**

Location: 719

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

At what age did you move out of your parents' household?

1. I moved out at the age of one year  
 ... ..  
 68. I moved out at the age of 68 years  
 95. I never lived in the same household as my parents  
 96. I still live in my parent's household  
 99. No answer  
 00. Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V720 AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.**

Location: 720

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

Age when leaving the parental household, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V719.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Up to 17 years	1077	2.1	12.4
02. 18 to 20 years	3079	6.0	35.3
03. 21 to 23 years	2397	4.7	27.5
04. 24 to 26 years	1360	2.6	15.6
05. 27 to 29 years	440	0.9	5.0
06. 30 to 39 years	299	0.6	3.4
07. 40 to 49 years	45	0.1	0.5
08. 50 years and older	20	0.0	0.2
95. I never lived in the same household as my parents	73	0.1	.
96. I still live in my parent's household	934	1.8	.
99. No answer	190	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	41502	80.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	9.8
2	34.0
3	28.8
4	17.8
5	5.4
6	3.6
7	.4
8	.3
95	18M
96	344M
99	22M

2668

1991\* 2000\*

1	13.7	13.4
2	33.6	36.6
3	27.6	25.8
4	15.1	15.2
5	5.1	5.2
6	4.0	3.2
7	.8	.4
8	.1	.3
95	23M	35M
96	205M	420M
99	89M	68M

2741

3281

**V721 SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES**

Location: 721

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(2006: Int.: Please display card.)

Which of the following categories on this card best describes the place where you live?

2006, 2008: Please tell me the appropriate letter.

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview in 2006 and 2008. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A Big city	1962	3.8	17.9
2. B Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	1222	2.4	11.2
3. C Small city or town	4084	7.9	37.3
4. D Country village	3499	6.8	31.9
5. E Farm or home in the country	185	0.4	1.7
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. 2000 no participation in ISSP 'Environment', 2004 no participation in ISSP 'National Identity', 2004 no participation in ISSP 'Citizenship'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	40406	78.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	15.6	18.7	16.8	18.8
2	14.7	11.4	11.3	11.0
3	37.4	33.0	38.5	38.0
4	30.2	34.1	32.1	31.0
5	2.0	2.9	1.3	1.3
0	2303M	337M		
9	8M	43M	2M	2M
	1494	2565	3419	3467

**V722 RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 722

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

What is your marital status?

Are you:

(Int.: Please read out statements.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with your spouse	30958	60.2	60.2
2. Married and living apart	768	1.5	1.5
3. Widowed	5307	10.3	10.3
4. Divorced	3231	6.3	6.3
5. Never married	11119	21.6	21.6
9. No answer	33	0.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	62.7	60.6	59.4	60.3	56.7	56.4
2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.9
3	14.2	14.9	12.9	11.4	12.2	11.8
4	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.5
5	17.8	18.2	21.0	21.5	25.5	24.4
9	2M					3M
	2953	2991	3004	3095	3052	3048

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	61.1	60.4	63.0	63.7	56.5	61.2	59.5	60.7	60.3	58.7
2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.6
3	9.6	10.7	8.5	8.0	13.4	8.9	6.4	7.3	7.7	8.0
4	6.2	6.6	5.6	5.5	7.3	6.0	6.9	6.7	7.9	8.0
5	21.6	21.4	21.5	21.1	20.6	22.5	25.0	23.8	22.2	23.6
9			1M		2M	9M	2M	5M	4M	5M
	3058	3548	3449	3518	3232	3795	2818	2941	3417	3464

**V723 RESP.:LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?**

Location: 723

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Did you live together with your spouse before you got married?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	2621	5.1	40.1
2. No	3916	7.6	59.9
9. No answer	38	0.1	.
0. Respondent is widowed, divorced or has never married (code 3-5 in V722); not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	44841	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	34.8	39.5	40.5
2	65.2	60.5	59.5
0	1145M	1369M	1419M
9	5M	11M	23M
	1909	2167	2361

**V724 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH**

Location: 724

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has lived together with spouse before  
they got married>

And since when have you lived with your current spouse?

Has been living with spouse since - month

---

01. January

12. December

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 3-5 in V722, code 2 in V723);  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008**V725 RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR**

Location: 725

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has lived together with spouse before  
they got married>

Has been living with spouse since - year

---

<Complete question text V724>

1943. 1943

1999. 1999

9999. No answer

0000. Not applicable (code 3-5 in V722, code 2 in V723);  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008**V726 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 726

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Please, tell me again in which year you got married?  
In case you have been married more than once, please start  
with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: If respondent has been married more than once)  
Would you please tell me, starting with your first  
marriage, when you were widowed or got divorced?

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:  
a) year respondent got married  
b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

Month of wedding - first marriage

---

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V727 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 727

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Year of wedding - first marriage

&lt;Complete question text V726&gt;

1918. 1918

2000. 2000

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V728 MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 1, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 728

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Year of wedding, first marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V727.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	1259	2.4	9.4
02. 1946 - 1955	2334	4.5	17.4
03. 1956 - 1965	3171	6.2	23.7
04. 1966 - 1970	1660	3.2	12.4
05. 1971 - 1975	1564	3.0	11.7
06. 1976 - 1980	1450	2.8	10.8
07. 1981 - 1985	1052	2.0	7.8
08. 1986 - 1990	558	1.1	4.2
09. After 1990	360	0.7	2.7
97. Refused	14	0.0	.
99. No answer	178	0.3	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	37816	73.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	16.9	15.1	13.8	9.1	8.2
2	23.0	20.5	19.1	18.3	18.4
3	26.0	28.2	24.1	22.5	22.6
4	15.2	11.6	12.8	14.3	11.9
5	11.2	12.1	13.4	12.8	9.6
6	7.7	10.6	10.3	11.9	12.1
7		1.9	6.6	10.7	12.5
8				.4	4.7
0	1067M	1133M	1175M	1191M	1291M
97	7M				7M
99	13M	8M	13M	4M	40M
	1868	1850	1816	1900	1714

	1991*	2000*
1	4.1	1.1
2	15.0	9.1
3	20.5	21.3
4	11.0	10.9
5	12.9	9.1
6	11.1	10.9
7	12.5	10.1
8	11.8	11.2
9	1.3	16.3
0	1145M	1419M
99	10M	92M
	1904	2293



**V729 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 729  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month of divorce - first marriage

<Complete question text V726>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
first marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V730 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 730  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year of divorce - first marriage

<Complete question text V726>

- 1932. 1932
- 1999. 1999
- 9997. Refused
- 9999. No answer
- 0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
first marriage not divorced,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V731 MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 731

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Year of divorce, first marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V730.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	22	0.0	3.4
02. 1946 - 1955	74	0.1	11.5
03. 1956 - 1965	75	0.1	11.6
04. 1966 - 1970	72	0.1	11.2
05. 1971 - 1975	113	0.2	17.5
06. 1976 - 1980	125	0.2	19.4
07. 1981 - 1985	95	0.2	14.7
08. 1986 - 1990	40	0.1	6.2
09. After 1990	29	0.1	4.5
97. Refused	7	0.0	.
99. No answer	100	0.2	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), first marriage not divorced, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	50664	98.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	7.1	8.6	6.4	7.2	2.7
2	19.0	25.7	19.2	15.9	9.5
3	21.4	12.9	16.7	5.8	13.5
4	19.0	15.7	17.9	15.9	6.8
5	14.3	20.0	20.5	23.2	20.3
6	19.0	17.1	12.8	23.2	17.6
7			6.4	8.7	28.4
8					1.4
0	2911M	2920M	2924M	3022M	2931M
97					7M
99	2M	1M	2M	4M	40M
	42	70	78	69	74

	1991*	2000*
1	1.8	
2	6.1	2.4
3	7.9	9.6
4	7.0	6.9
5	19.6	11.4
6	27.7	17.5
7	16.9	21.2
8	13.0	13.6
9		17.4
0	2949M	3590M
99	20M	32M
	89	182

**V732 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1**

Location: 732  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month spouse died - first marriage

<Complete question text V726>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
first spouse is not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V733 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1**

Location: 733  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year spouse died - first marriage

<Complete question text V726>

- 1920. 1920
- 1995. 1995
- 9997. Refused
- 9999. No answer
- 0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
first spouse is not dead,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V734 MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1, CATEG.**

Location: 734

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Year spouse died, first marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V733.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	77	0.1	34.4
02. 1946 - 1955	17	0.0	7.6
03. 1956 - 1965	33	0.1	14.7
04. 1966 - 1970	28	0.1	12.5
05. 1971 - 1975	25	0.0	11.2
06. 1976 - 1980	26	0.1	11.6
07. 1981 - 1985	10	0.0	4.5
08. 1986 - 1990	6	0.0	2.7
09. After 1990	2	0.0	0.9
97. Refused	7	0.0	.
99. No answer	77	0.1	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), first spouse is not dead, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	51108	99.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	51.1	52.8	25.7	43.8	17.6
2	8.5	5.6	5.7	12.5	5.9
3	14.9	16.7	25.7	12.5	23.5
4	10.6	5.6	14.3	9.4	23.5
5	12.8	8.3	14.3	6.3	11.8
6	2.1	11.1	14.3	12.5	11.8
7				3.1	
8					5.9
0	2906M	2954M	2968M	3059M	2988M
97					7M
99	2M	1M	1M	4M	40M
	47	36	35	32	17

	1991*	2000*
1	16.2	8.9
2	7.4	6.8
3	7.4	4.6
4	23.6	9.6
5	17.6	2.0
6	10.2	28.6
7	16.2	16.3
8	1.4	13.8
9		9.4
0	3022M	3754M
99	9M	23M
	27	26

**V735 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 735  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month of wedding - second marriage

<Complete question text V726>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V736 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 736  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year of wedding - second marriage

<Complete question text V726>

- 1930. 1930
- 1999. 1999
- 9997. Refused
- 9999. No answer
- 0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V737 MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 2, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 737

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Year of wedding, second marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V736.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	21	0.0	2.4
02. 1946 - 1955	113	0.2	12.7
03. 1956 - 1965	103	0.2	11.5
04. 1966 - 1970	79	0.2	8.8
05. 1971 - 1975	109	0.2	12.2
06. 1976 - 1980	144	0.3	16.1
07. 1981 - 1985	133	0.3	14.9
08. 1986 - 1990	111	0.2	12.4
09. After 1990	80	0.2	9.0
97. Refused	7	0.0	.
99. No answer	76	0.1	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), no second marriage, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	50440	98.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	5.7	5.6	3.5	2.9	1.1
2	25.0	27.1	16.5	18.1	9.0
3	20.5	15.0	17.4	12.4	10.1
4	10.2	7.5	14.8	10.5	10.1
5	20.5	14.0	18.3	15.2	10.1
6	18.2	25.2	16.5	14.3	16.9
7		5.6	13.0	24.8	27.0
8				1.9	15.7
0	2864M	2884M	2889M	2990M	2914M
97					7M
99	3M				42M
	88	107	115	105	89

	1991*	2000*
1	.3	.6
2	9.6	.7
3	8.8	4.5
4	6.4	5.9
5	10.0	3.6
6	17.6	12.3
7	15.5	14.0
8	28.1	21.6
9	3.8	36.8
0	2922M	3564M
99	6M	26M
	130	215

**V738 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 738  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month of divorce - second marriage

<Complete question text V726>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V739 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 739  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year of divorce - second marriage

<Complete question text V726>

1940. 1940

1999. 1999

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second marriage not divorced,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V740 MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 740

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married&gt;

Year of divorce, second marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V739.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	1	0.0	3.2
02. 1946 - 1955	2	0.0	6.5
03. 1956 - 1965	2	0.0	6.5
04. 1966 - 1970	1	0.0	3.2
05. 1971 - 1975	9	0.0	29.0
06. 1976 - 1980	2	0.0	6.5
07. 1981 - 1985	9	0.0	29.0
08. 1986 - 1990	2	0.0	6.5
09. After 1990	3	0.0	9.7
97. Refused	7	0.0	.
99. No answer	73	0.1	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	51305	99.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1			12.5		
2			12.5	33.3	
3			25.0		
4					33.3
5	100.0	50.0	25.0	33.3	33.3
6			12.5		
7		50.0	12.5	33.3	33.3
0	2952M	2989M	2996M	3092M	3000M
97					7M
99	2M				42M
	1	2	8	3	3

	1991*	2000*
5	29.6	18.4
6	5.5	
7	53.8	36.9
8	11.1	
9		44.7
0	3042M	3774M
99	9M	23M
	7	7



**V741 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2**

Location: 741  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month spouse died - second marriage

<Complete question text V726>

01. January  
... ..  
12. December  
  
97. Refused  
99. No answer  
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V742 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2**

Location: 742  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year spouse died - second marriage

<Complete question text V726>

1943. 1943  
... ..  
1985. 1985  
  
9997. Refused  
9999. No answer  
0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second spouse not dead,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V743 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 743  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month of wedding - third marriage

<Complete question text V726>

01. January  
... ..  
12. December  
  
97. Refused  
99. No answer  
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V744 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 744  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year of wedding - third marriage

<Complete question text V726>

1945. 1945

1999. 1999

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V745 MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 745  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month of divorce - third marriage

<Complete question text V726>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V746 MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 746  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year of divorce - third marriage

<Complete question text V726>

1973. 1973

1987. 1987

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990,  
1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V747 MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3**

Location: 747  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month spouse died - third marriage

<Complete question text V726>

01. January

... ..  
12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V748 MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3**

Location: 748  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year spouse died - third marriage

<Complete question text V726>

... ..

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V749 MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4**

Location: 749  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Month of wedding - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V726>

01. January

... ..  
12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V750 MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4**

Location: 750  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married>

Year of wedding - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V726>

1973. 1973

1991. 1991

9997. Refused  
9999. No answer  
0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
not available 1980, 1982, 1986, 1990,  
1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V751 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 751  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please, tell me in which year you got married?  
In case you have been married more than once, please start  
with the year of your first marriage.

(Int.: Use table to record answer(s).)

Would you please tell me, when you were widowed or got  
divorced.

(Int.: Please be careful to ascertain for each marriage:  
a) year respondent got married  
b) year of divorce or death of spouse.)

Month of wedding - first marriage

01. January

12. December

97. Refused  
98. Don't know  
99. No answer  
00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V752 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 752  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Year of wedding - first marriage

<Complete question text V751>

1912. 1912

1996. 1996

9997. Refused  
9998. Don't know  
9999. No answer  
0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V753 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.1,CAT.**

Location: 753

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of wedding, first marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V752.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	1661	3.2	45.4
02. 1946 - 1955	751	1.5	20.5
03. 1956 - 1965	528	1.0	14.4
04. 1966 - 1970	253	0.5	6.9
05. 1971 - 1975	201	0.4	5.5
06. 1976 - 1980	149	0.3	4.1
07. 1981 - 1985	66	0.1	1.8
08. 1986 - 1990	34	0.1	0.9
09. After 1990	17	0.0	0.5
97. Refused	7	0.0	.
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	139	0.3	.
00. Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	47607	92.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	65.9	61.4	51.8	44.6	48.0
2	18.2	18.5	19.4	20.4	20.6
3	7.9	10.8	11.3	16.9	14.0
4	4.3	4.5	8.7	7.8	4.7
5	3.2	3.5	5.8	4.9	5.8
6	.6	1.2	2.6	4.5	3.9
7			.4	1.0	2.8
8					.2
0	2412M	2403M	2461M	2569M	2538M
97	4M				3M
98	1M		1M		1M
99	5M	15M	11M	12M	45M
	533	573	531	514	465

	1991*	2000*
1	30.3	17.3
2	24.2	22.6
3	18.5	23.2
4	8.5	10.5
5	8.7	5.9
6	4.8	8.4
7	2.7	4.5
8	2.2	4.1
9		3.4
0	2573M	3230M
99	8M	38M
	477	536

**V754 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 754

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month of divorce - first marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
first marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V755 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1**

Location: 755

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of divorce - first marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1934. 1934

2000. 2000

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
first marriage not divorced,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V756 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEG.**

Location: 756

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of divorce, first marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V755.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	37	0.1	3.1
02. 1946 - 1955	101	0.2	8.4
03. 1956 - 1965	106	0.2	8.8
04. 1966 - 1970	83	0.2	6.9
05. 1971 - 1975	179	0.3	14.9
06. 1976 - 1980	223	0.4	18.6
07. 1981 - 1985	253	0.5	21.1
08. 1986 - 1990	132	0.3	11.0
09. After 1990	86	0.2	7.2
97. Refused	6	0.0	.
99. No answer	129	0.3	.
00. Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), first marriage not divorced, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	50081	97.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	5.1	7.4	.6	4.0	3.6
2	11.0	13.4	11.9	9.2	9.4
3	19.5	12.8	6.9	12.1	5.0
4	9.3	11.4	8.8	3.5	5.8
5	30.5	22.8	22.5	13.3	12.2
6	24.6	22.1	26.9	20.8	13.7
7		10.1	22.5	32.4	27.3
8				4.6	23.0
0	2829M	2837M	2841M	2915M	2840M
97	3M				3M
99	5M	5M	3M	7M	70M
	118	149	160	173	139

	1991*	2000*
1	3.6	1.1
2	4.8	3.9
3	8.3	4.8
4	6.0	5.0
5	9.5	6.1
6	19.5	9.3
7	27.3	15.8
8	18.3	18.3
9	2.8	35.8
0	2854M	3543M
99	12M	25M
	191	236

**V757 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1**

Location: 757

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month spouse died - first marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
first spouse is not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V758 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1**

Location: 758

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year spouse died - first marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1919. 1919

2000. 2000

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
first spouse is not dead,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008



**V759 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 1,CAT.**

Location: 759

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year spouse died, first marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V758.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	274	0.5	12.0
02. 1946 - 1955	85	0.2	3.7
03. 1956 - 1965	205	0.4	9.0
04. 1966 - 1970	207	0.4	9.1
05. 1971 - 1975	370	0.7	16.2
06. 1976 - 1980	513	1.0	22.4
07. 1981 - 1985	333	0.6	14.6
08. 1986 - 1990	147	0.3	6.4
09. After 1990	153	0.3	6.7
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	285	0.6	.
00. Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), first spouse is not dead, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	48840	95.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	17.0	13.5	12.8	13.0	12.3
2	7.3	5.7	2.6	3.0	2.7
3	13.3	9.7	10.5	11.0	5.8
4	16.8	10.5	9.6	8.0	5.1
5	25.3	19.7	17.2	16.4	13.0
6	20.3	32.7	28.9	22.4	24.3
7		8.2	18.4	25.4	26.4
8				.7	10.3
0	2527M	2557M	2631M	2748M	2677M
97					3M
98					1M
99	29M	33M	30M	48M	79M
	399	401	343	299	292

	1991*	2000*
1	6.7	4.8
2	1.6	.8
3	6.6	3.4
4	8.6	3.0
5	9.3	6.2
6	16.1	9.5
7	23.3	11.1
8	24.9	14.7
9	2.9	46.5
0	2769M	3475M
99	38M	27M
	251	302

**V760 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 760

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month of wedding - second marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V761 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 761

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of wedding - second marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1927. 1927

1997. 1997

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V762 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.2,CAT.**

Location: 762

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of wedding, second marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V761.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	30	0.1	9.1
02. 1946 - 1955	113	0.2	34.5
03. 1956 - 1965	63	0.1	19.2
04. 1966 - 1970	30	0.1	9.1
05. 1971 - 1975	35	0.1	10.7
06. 1976 - 1980	29	0.1	8.8
07. 1981 - 1985	15	0.0	4.6
08. 1986 - 1990	5	0.0	1.5
09. After 1990	8	0.0	2.4
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	66	0.1	.
00. Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), no second marriage, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	51019	99.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	22.0	12.0	6.5	10.2	13.8
2	48.8	44.0	45.2	28.8	44.8
3	19.5	18.0	12.9	32.2	13.8
4		10.0	12.9	6.8	13.8
5	7.3	12.0	9.7	8.5	10.3
6	2.4	4.0	12.9	10.2	3.4
7				3.4	
0	2911M	2941M	2972M	3036M	2983M
97					3M
99	3M		1M		37M
	41	50	31	59	29

	1991*	2000*
1	3.0	3.0
2	20.3	22.4
3	24.2	10.0
4	9.6	14.3
5	11.6	13.3
6	15.3	7.9
7	12.3	6.9
8	3.7	5.1
9		17.0
0	2996M	3728M
99	7M	17M
	55	59

**V763 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 763

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month of divorce - second marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V764 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2**

Location: 764

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of divorce - second marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1946. 1946

1999. 1999

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second marriage not divorced,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V765 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEG.**

Location: 765

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of divorce, second marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V764.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	0	0.0	0.0
02. 1946 - 1955	14	0.0	11.8
03. 1956 - 1965	12	0.0	10.1
04. 1966 - 1970	4	0.0	3.4
05. 1971 - 1975	17	0.0	14.3
06. 1976 - 1980	22	0.0	18.5
07. 1981 - 1985	18	0.0	15.1
08. 1986 - 1990	21	0.0	17.6
09. After 1990	11	0.0	9.2
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	65	0.1	.
00. Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), no second marriage, second marriage not divorced, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	51229	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
2	27.3	30.8	10.0		20.0
3	27.3		10.0	22.7	
4	9.1	15.4			20.0
5	9.1	15.4	10.0	31.8	
6	27.3	30.8	50.0		40.0
7		7.7	20.0	31.8	20.0
8				13.6	
0	2941M	2978M	2994M	3073M	3007M
97					3M
99	3M				37M
	11	13	10	22	5

	1991*	2000*
2	13.6	6.2
3	1.4	8.7
5	24.3	6.2
6	5.6	12.3
7	15.0	8.0
8	34.1	18.0
9	6.1	40.7
0	3022M	3759M
99	9M	17M
	27	29

**V766 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2**

Location: 766

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month spouse died - second marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V767 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2**

Location: 767

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year spouse died - second marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1941. 1941

1999. 1999

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no second marriage,  
second spouse not dead,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V768 WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 2,CAT.**

Location: 768

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year spouse died, second marriage - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V767.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1946	5	0.0	2.5
02. 1946 - 1955	7	0.0	3.5
03. 1956 - 1965	24	0.0	12.1
04. 1966 - 1970	19	0.0	9.5
05. 1971 - 1975	28	0.1	14.1
06. 1976 - 1980	41	0.1	20.6
07. 1981 - 1985	39	0.1	19.6
08. 1986 - 1990	17	0.0	8.5
09. After 1990	19	0.0	9.5
97. Refused	3	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	65	0.1	.
00. Respondent is currently married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), no second marriage, second spouse not dead, not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008	51149	99.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988
1	6.9	2.8		3.0	4.2
2	17.2				4.2
3	17.2	22.2	5.0	15.2	16.7
4	17.2	8.3	10.0	6.1	20.8
5	20.7	33.3	15.0	6.1	4.2
6	20.7	25.0	30.0	24.2	20.8
7		8.3	40.0	39.4	16.7
8				6.1	12.5
0	2923M	2955M	2983M	3062M	2988M
97					3M
99	3M		1M		37M
	29	36	20	33	24

	1991*	2000*
2	1.4	
3		4.3
4	6.3	2.0
5	1.4	10.5
6	23.1	2.0
7	24.5	10.0
8	35.6	9.9
9	7.7	61.3
0	3025M	3759M
99	7M	16M
	26	29

**V769 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 769  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Month of wedding - third marriage

<Complete question text V751>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V770 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 770  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Year of wedding - third marriage

<Complete question text V751>

- 1949. 1949
- 1987. 1987
- 9997. Refused
- 9999. No answer
- 0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
not available 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V771 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 771  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Month of divorce - third marriage

<Complete question text V751>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008



**V772 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3**

Location: 772

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year of divorce - third marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1951. 1951

1986. 1986

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third marriage not divorced,  
not available 1984, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V773 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3**

Location: 773

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month spouse died - third marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

99. No answer

00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V774 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3**

Location: 774

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Year spouse died - third marriage

&lt;Complete question text V751&gt;

1968. 1968

1999. 1999

9997. Refused

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no third marriage,  
third spouse not dead,  
not available 1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V775 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 4**

Location: 775  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Month of wedding - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V751>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V776 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4**

Location: 776  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Year of wedding - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V751>

- 1952. 1952
- 9997. Refused
- 9999. No answer
- 0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V777 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 4**

Location: 777  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Month of divorce - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V751>

- 01. January
- 12. December
- 97. Refused
- 99. No answer
- 00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
fourth marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V778 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4**

Location: 778  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Year of divorce - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V751>

1985. 1985

9997. Refused  
9999. No answer  
0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
fourth marriage not divorced,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V779 WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4**

Location: 779  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Month spouse died - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V751>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused  
99. No answer  
00. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
fourth spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V780 WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4**

Location: 780  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Year spouse died - fourth marriage

<Complete question text V751>

...

9997. Refused  
9999. No answer  
0000. Respondent is currently married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
no fourth marriage,  
fourth spouse not dead,  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-1998, 2002-2008

**V781 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE**

Location: 781

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If respondent is married and living with spouse&gt;

What citizenship does your husband/wife have?

If he/she has several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

Citizenship of spouse: response 1

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Germany	3962	7.7	92.5
02.	Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03.	France	6	0.0	0.1
04.	Greece	15	0.0	0.4
05.	Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3	0.0	0.1
06.	(Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07.	Italy	27	0.1	0.6
08.	Former Yugoslavia (includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	46	0.1	1.1
09.	The Netherlands	7	0.0	0.2
10.	Austria	6	0.0	0.1
11.	Poland	15	0.0	0.4
12.	Portugal	2	0.0	0.0
13.	Romania	3	0.0	0.1
14.	Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15.	Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16.	Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	37	0.1	0.9
17.	Spain	8	0.0	0.2
18.	Former Czechoslovakia	2	0.0	0.0
19.	Turkey	104	0.2	2.4
20.	Hungary	3	0.0	0.1
21.	USA	2	0.0	0.0
22.	Vietnam	2	0.0	0.0
23.	Other country, please enter: _____	34	0.1	0.8
24.	None, stateless	1	0.0	0.0
99.	No answer	8	0.0	.
00.	Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V722); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	47123	91.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	92.1	90.2
3	.1	.2
4	.5	.3
5	.1	.1
7	.8	.7
8	1.3	1.2
9	.1	.3
10	.2	.1
11	.3	.5
12	.1	
13	.1	.1
16	.5	1.5
17	.3	.2
18	.1	.1
19	2.5	3.3
20	.1	.0
21	.1	.1
22		.1
23	.8	1.1
24		.1
0	1278M	1356M
99	1M	7M
	2239	2058

**V782 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE**

Location: 782

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Citizenship of spouse: response 2

&lt;Complete question text V781&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
02. Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03. France	1	0.0	3.2
04. Greece	1	0.0	3.2
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2	0.0	6.5
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	3	0.0	9.7
08. Former Yugoslavia (includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	3	0.0	9.7
09. The Netherlands	1	0.0	3.2
10. Austria	2	0.0	6.5
11. Poland	4	0.0	12.9
12. Portugal	0	0.0	0.0
13. Romania	2	0.0	6.5
14. Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	4	0.0	12.9
17. Spain	1	0.0	3.2
18. Former Czechoslovakia	1	0.0	3.2
19. Turkey	4	0.0	12.9
20. Hungary	0	0.0	0.0
21. USA	0	0.0	0.0
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: _____	2	0.0	6.5
99. No answer	8	0.0	.
00. Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V722); no second response; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51377	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
3		5.0
4		5.0
5		10.0
7	20.0	5.0
8	10.0	7.3
9	10.0	
10		10.0
11	10.0	12.4
13	10.0	5.0
16	20.0	10.0
17	10.0	
18		5.0
19	10.0	15.1
23		10.0
0	3506M	3390M
99	1M	7M
	12	24

**V783 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE**

Location: 783

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Citizenship of spouse: response 3

&lt;Complete question text V781&gt;

		Unweighted	
		n	%
02.	Denmark	0	0.0
03.	France	0	0.0
04.	Greece	0	0.0
05.	Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0
06.	(Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0
07.	Italy	0	0.0
08.	Former Yugoslavia (includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	0	0.0
09.	The Netherlands	0	0.0
10.	Austria	0	0.0
11.	Poland	0	0.0
12.	Portugal	0	0.0
13.	Romania	0	0.0
14.	Sweden	0	0.0
15.	Switzerland	0	0.0
16.	Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	0	0.0
17.	Spain	0	0.0
18.	Former Czechoslovakia	0	0.0
19.	Turkey	0	0.0
20.	Hungary	0	0.0
21.	USA	0	0.0
22.	Vietnam	0	0.0
23.	Other country, please enter: _____	0	0.0
99.	No answer	8	0.0
00.	Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V722); no third response; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51408	100.0
		51416	100.0

	1996*	2006*
0	3517M	3414M
99	1M	7M
	0	0

**V784 SPOUSE: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS**

Location: 784

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

Spouse, number of citizenships:

&lt;This variable was derived from V781-V783.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Stateless	1	0.0	0.0
1. One citizenship	4253	8.3	99.3
2. Two citizenships	31	0.1	0.7
3. Three citizenships	0	0.0	0.0
6. Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V722); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	47123	91.7	.
9. No answer	8	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
0		.1
1	99.5	98.8
2	.5	1.2
6	1278M	1356M
9	1M	7M
	2239	2058

**V785 SPOUSE: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?**

Location: 785

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If spouse has German citizenship&gt;

Has he/she had German citizenship since birth?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3807	7.4	96.1
2. No	154	0.3	3.9
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V722); spouse does not have German citizenship (code 2-24 in V781); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	47446	92.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	96.3	94.5
2	3.7	5.5
0	1455M	1557M
9	2M	7M
	2061	1857

**V786 SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH**

Location: 786

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If spouse has German citizenship, but not since birth)

What was your husband's/wife's citizenship at birth?

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. None (at birth stateless)	3	0.0	2.0
02. Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03. France	1	0.0	0.7
04. Greece	1	0.0	0.7
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	3	0.0	2.0
08. Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states (Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	12	0.0	7.8
09. The Netherlands	2	0.0	1.3
10. Austria	3	0.0	2.0
11. Poland	18	0.0	11.8
12. Portugal	0	0.0	0.0
13. Romania	11	0.0	7.2
14. Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states (Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, etc.)	55	0.1	35.9
17. Spain	0	0.0	0.0
18. Former Czechoslovakia or one of its successor states (Czech Republic, Slovakia)	5	0.0	3.3
19. Turkey	19	0.0	12.4
20. Hungary	3	0.0	2.0
21. USA	0	0.0	0.0
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please specify: _____	17	0.0	11.1
99. No answer	10	0.0	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 1 in V785) not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51253	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	1.6	2.4
3		1.2
4		1.2
7	3.1	1.2
8	9.4	6.4
9	3.1	
10	4.7	
11	14.2	9.4
13	11.0	4.7
16	30.7	39.4
18	4.8	1.2
19	6.3	17.7
20	4.7	
23	6.3	15.3
0	3440M	3311M
99	2M	7M
	75	103



**V787 PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 787  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Please tell me what month and year your spouse was born in.

Year of birth of current spouse

---

1894. 1894

1988. 1988

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722),  
not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

**V788 PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 788  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Month of birth of current spouse

---

<Complete question text V787>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722),  
not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

**V789 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE**

Location: 789  
Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

Age of current spouse

---

<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.>

17. 17 years

95. 95 years

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722),  
not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998

**V790 PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 790

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of current spouse, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V789.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 18 years	1	0.0	0.0
2. 18 to 29 years	1478	2.9	7.7
3. 30 to 44 years	6526	12.7	33.8
4. 45 to 59 years	6213	12.1	32.2
5. 60 to 74 years	4280	8.3	22.2
6. 75 years and older	805	1.6	4.2
7. Refused	8	0.0	.
8. Don't know	3	0.0	.
9. No answer	211	0.4	.
0. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722), not available 1980-1984, 1994-1998	31891	62.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
2	11.7	11.1	9.5
3	36.6	32.7	35.8
4	31.9	34.2	31.8
5	16.9	18.6	19.1
6	3.0	3.4	3.8
0	1191M	1291M	1271M
7		4M	4M
8			3M
9	13M	4M	16M
	1891	1753	1757

	1991*	1992*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1					.1		
2	11.7	10.2	6.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
3	38.1	38.7	34.3	35.0	32.8	29.0	27.4
4	30.8	30.6	32.1	30.7	30.9	32.8	33.1
5	16.7	18.1	22.8	26.7	26.5	27.6	28.2
6	2.7	2.5	4.2	3.7	5.5	6.4	7.3
0	1145M	1369M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1356M	1430M
9	6M	2M	54M	20M	19M	29M	49M
	1907	2176	2331	1658	1771	2036	1990

**V791 <EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION**

Location: 791

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(If respondent is married, widowed or divorced)

What religion does (did) your spouse belong to?

See Note No. 18

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)	4352	8.5	43.7
2. A Protestant free church	293	0.6	2.9
3. The Roman Catholic church	3920	7.6	39.4
4. Another Christian denomination	115	0.2	1.2
5. Another non-Christian religion	47	0.1	0.5
6. No religious affiliation	1221	2.4	12.3
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	119	0.2	.
0. Respondent never married (code 5 in V722), not available 1986-1991, 1994-2008	41347	80.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	48.7	47.0	43.1
2	2.9	2.6	4.8
3	41.6	43.6	43.9
4	1.0	.9	1.3
5	.5	.2	.2
6	5.3	5.7	6.9
0	526M	545M	632M
7	2M		
9	49M	28M	22M
	2378	2418	2350

	1992*
1	39.3
2	1.8
3	35.5
4	1.6
5	1.0
6	20.8
0	758M
9	20M
	2769

**V792 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.**

Location: 792

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse)>

What general school leaving certificate does your spouse have? Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest certificate only.)

<The data for 1980-1984 was derived from a cumulative variable for the respondent's current and former spouses.>

See Note No. 19

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Finished school without school leaving certificate 1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade	472	0.9	1.6
02.	Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss; 1991 East: Volksschulabschluss, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. Klasse; From 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse>	15402	30.0	52.6
03.	Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <Until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss (Fachschulreife); 1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse; from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse>	8107	15.8	27.7
04.	Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.); 1991 East: Fachabitur>	1241	2.4	4.2
05.	Higher qualification, fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university <Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife); 1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife); From 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>	3948	7.7	13.5
06.	Other school leaving certificate: (Int.: Please enter.) <From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluss; 1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss) 1991 Ost: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss)>	103	0.2	0.4
07.	From 1986: Still at school	2	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	4	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	180	0.4	.
00.	Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5 in V722), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: respondent is living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1986	21956	42.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

V792 PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.

(continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1988	1990
1	1.0	.6	.4	2.1	1.6
2	68.6	69.8	66.0	61.1	57.2
3	19.1	19.5	19.8	21.1	20.6
4	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	4.3
5	7.8	7.7	10.5	12.0	15.8
6				.3	.4
7					.1
0	1067M	1133M	1175M	1291M	1271M
97				1M	3M
98					1M
99	35M	8M	7M	2M	13M
	1853	1850	1822	1758	1763

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8
2	52.5	56.4	54.2	51.7	50.8	48.4	44.5	48.4	45.8	44.8
3	27.7	23.4	26.2	27.6	30.3	28.4	29.0	29.3	30.4	29.6
4	3.7	3.8	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.7	6.3	4.1	5.9	5.2
5	13.5	14.0	13.1	13.1	12.2	16.0	17.6	15.5	15.8	18.4
6	.8	.8	.6	.3		.3	1.0	.1	.1	.3
7									.1	
0	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1356M	1430M
99	6M	9M	4M	1M	5M	21M	9M	20M	19M	22M
	1907	2170	2169	2239	1824	2364	1669	1770	2046	2017

**V793 PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 793

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;1980-1984: If respondent is married&gt;

&lt;1988, 1990: If spouse has finished school&gt;

What occupational training did your spouse complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

See Note No. 32

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. No completed vocational training (including vocational school without traineeship) <Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>	1947	3.8	21.7
02. Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>	2258	4.4	25.1
03. Completed commercial or other traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>	2378	4.6	26.5
04. Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluss>	485	0.9	5.4
05. Work placement, internship <Berufliches Praktikum; (From 1988: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>	199	0.4	2.2
06. Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate <Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss>	500	1.0	5.6
07. University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Ingenieurschulabschluss)>	335	0.7	3.7
08. University degree	639	1.2	7.1
09. From 1988: Completed other occupational training	249	0.5	2.8
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	119	0.2	.
00. Respondent is widowed, divorced or never married (code 3-5 in V722), 1988, 1990 also: spouse is still at school (code 7 in V792), not available 1986, 1991-2008	42301	82.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1988	1990
1	26.4	25.8	24.2	17.9	13.6
2	21.7	24.3	22.8	30.3	26.8
3	28.5	29.1	28.9	23.8	21.7
4	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	6.8
5	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.0	1.9
6	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.9
7	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.0	4.6
8	5.2	4.9	7.1	8.0	10.5
9				5.9	8.3
0	1067M	1133M	1175M	1291M	1272M
97	1M				3M
98					2M
99	47M	25M	20M	8M	19M
	1840	1833	1809	1753	1755

**V794 PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 794

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;If spouse is not still at school&gt;

What vocational or professional training does your spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).  
(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Spouse still in vocational training

See Note No. 33

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	Not selected	1750	3.4	99.8
1.	Selected	3	0.0	0.2
6.	Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	49655	96.6	.
9.	No answer	8	0.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.8
1	.2
6	1291M
9	8M
1753	

**V795 PRES.SP.: STUDENT**

Location: 795

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Spouse still at university

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	Not selected	1743	3.4	99.4
1.	Selected	10	0.0	0.6
6.	Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	49655	96.6	.
9.	No answer	8	0.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.4
1	.6
6	1291M
9	8M
1753	

**V796 PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 796

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

No completed vocational training

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	21090	41.0	89.0
1. Selected	2610	5.1	11.0
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	82.8	86.4
1	17.2	13.6
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	87.3	86.4	88.1	87.2	88.2	89.2	92.0	88.0	88.6	88.0
1	12.7	13.6	11.9	12.8	11.8	10.8	8.0	12.0	11.4	12.0
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013



**V797 PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 797

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but  
not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme  
<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis,  
aber keine Lehre">

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	22820	44.4	96.3
1. Selected	880	1.7	3.7
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	95.3	93.5
1	4.7	6.5
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	97.5	96.3	95.9	95.9	96.1	95.8	98.1	96.3	96.0	96.7
1	2.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	1.9	3.7	4.0	3.3
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V798 PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE**

Location: 798

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

Certificate of vocational training (1991: only for respondents from the new federal states):

Compact vocational training course  
<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss")

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	18974	36.9	98.5
1. Selected	297	0.6	1.5
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)	31996	62.2	.
9. No answer	149	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	96.1	98.2	98.5	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.2
1	3.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	.8
6	2656M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	7M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	396	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V799 PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 799

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship

&lt;Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre  
(Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	15059	29.3	63.5
1. Selected	8641	16.8	36.5
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	67.3	72.0
1	32.7	28.0
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	66.9	68.7	65.6	65.5	65.5	63.4	66.7	58.7	61.1	62.9
1	33.1	31.3	34.4	34.5	34.5	36.6	33.3	41.3	38.9	37.1
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V800 PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 800

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed commercial traineeship

&lt;Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	19156	37.3	80.8
1. Selected	4544	8.8	19.2
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	75.6	77.5
1	24.4	22.5
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	77.7	81.5	80.9	80.1	75.6	80.2	81.2	81.6	78.9	79.9
1	22.3	18.5	19.1	19.9	24.4	19.8	18.8	18.4	21.1	20.1
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V801 PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP**

Location: 801

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Work placement/internship

&lt;"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	23446	45.6	98.9
1. Selected	254	0.5	1.1
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	98.5	97.7
1	1.5	2.3
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	98.3	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.7	99.1	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7
1	1.7	.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	.9	1.5	1.2	.5	.3
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V802 PRES.SP.: TECHN.,VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 802

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Technical or vocational college certificate  
<"Fachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	17927	34.9	93.0
1. Selected	1344	2.6	7.0
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)	31996	62.2	.
9. No answer	149	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	79.7	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.7	96.0	95.0
1	20.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.0	5.0
6	2656M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	7M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	396	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V803 PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 803

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Specialized vocational college certificate  
<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	21533	41.9	95.1
1. Selected	1113	2.2	4.9
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)	28605	55.6	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	160	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	95.8	92.9
1	4.2	7.1
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	94.0	94.1	95.4	95.5	96.1	96.7	91.2	96.6	96.6	97.1
1	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.3	8.8	3.4	3.4	2.9
6	1547M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	3M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1508	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V804 PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.**

Location: 804

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

&lt;"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	22146	43.1	93.4
1. Selected	1554	3.0	6.6
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	94.0	94.0
1	6.0	6.0
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	92.5	93.5	92.7	93.3	94.9	93.2	91.4	93.3	93.8	94.4
1	7.5	6.5	7.3	6.7	5.1	6.8	8.6	6.7	6.2	5.6
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013



**V805 PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE**

Location: 805

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

&lt;"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	21454	41.7	94.7
1. Selected	1192	2.3	5.3
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (East)	28605	55.6	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	160	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	96.9	95.2
1	3.1	4.8
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	95.9	95.3	94.8	95.1	96.0	94.4	94.2	95.2	93.0	93.9
1	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.0	5.6	5.8	4.8	7.0	6.1
6	1547M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	3M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1508	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V806 PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE**

Location: 806

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University degree

&lt;"Hochschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	21401	41.6	90.3
1. Selected	2299	4.5	9.7
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	92.0	89.5
1	8.0	10.5
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	90.2	91.7	92.2	91.5	92.6	90.3	87.8	89.7	90.5	88.1
1	9.8	8.3	7.8	8.5	7.4	9.7	12.2	10.3	9.5	11.9
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V807 PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.**

Location: 807

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Other vocational training certificate (1991 West: also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country;  
1991 East: also one you received in the old federal states or another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

&lt;Complete question text V794&gt;

See Note No. 33

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	23070	44.9	97.3
1. Selected	630	1.2	2.7
6. Widowed, divorced, never married or spouse still at school (code 3-5 in V722, code 7 in V792), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1986	27533	53.5	.
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	178	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	98.5	97.6
1	1.5	2.4
6	1291M	1272M
7		3M
8		2M
9	8M	19M
	1753	1755

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	96.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	98.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	98.3	98.1
1	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	1.1	3.7	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.9
6	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1357M	1430M
9	10M	17M	2M	10M	5M	19M	12M	20M	21M	26M
	1903	2162	2171	2231	1824	2365	1666	1770	2043	2013

**V808 PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 808

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married;  
1994-1998, from 2002: If respondent is married and lives  
with spouse>

Which of the categories on the card applies to  
your (current) spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Full-time employment	14729	28.6	47.1
02. Part <"half"> time employment	2204	4.3	7.0
03. Less than part <"half"> time employment	997	1.9	3.2
04. From 1986: Not working	10725	20.9	34.3
05. Until 1988: Unemployed	126	0.2	0.4
06. Until 1988: Military/alternative community service	7	0.0	0.0
07. Until 1984: Housewife/househusband, not working	1539	3.0	4.9
08. Until 1984: Retired	678	1.3	2.2
10. Until 1984: At school, university, in training	36	0.1	0.1
11. Until 1984: Not working for other reasons	94	0.2	0.3
12. 1991-1994: Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>	128	0.2	0.4
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	12	0.0	.
99. No answer	87	0.2	.
00. Until 1992, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V722) 1994-1998, from 2002: respondent is not married, living separated (code 2-5 in V722)	20052	39.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	48.4	49.0	45.9	49.7	52.5	46.7
2	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.6	5.3	7.6
3	3.0	2.3	1.8	3.3	1.9	3.7
4				39.0	39.4	42.0
5	.9	1.6	2.1	1.3	.9	
6	.1	.1	.1	.1		
7	28.7	26.5	27.8			
8	11.3	12.0	13.4			
10	.6	.8	.6			
11	1.5	1.8	1.7			
0	1067M	1133M	1175M	1191M	1291M	1271M
97				1M		1M
98		1M	1M	2M	8M	
99	7M		2M	3M		12M
	1881	1857	1826	1898	1753	1767

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	52.4	52.0	45.7	45.9	47.8	44.8	43.9	39.5	41.5	39.4
2	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.4	9.2	8.9
3	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.7	4.4	5.3	4.5	3.6	4.5
4	36.2	37.3	43.0	41.8	41.3	43.0	42.5	46.6	45.8	47.2
12	2.0	.5	.3							
0	1145M	1369M	1277M	1278M	1405M	1419M	1143M	1156M	1356M	1430M
99	2M	3M	1M	1M	5M	14M	4M	5M	11M	14M
	1911	2176	2172	2239	1824	2370	1674	1784	2054	2025

**V809 PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT**

Location: 809

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is not employed full- or part-time>

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your spouse.

Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A He/she is a pupil/student	74	0.1	0.7
2. B He/she is retired	4886	9.5	49.4
3. C He/she is currently unemployed	1014	2.0	10.3
4. D He/she is a housewife/househusband	3250	6.3	32.9
5. E He is doing military/alternative community service	4	0.0	0.0
6. F He/she is not (full to "half" time employed) for other reasons	663	1.3	6.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	247	0.5	.
0. Spouse is employed full- or part-time (1, 2, 12 in V808), until 1992, 2000: Not married (code 3-5 in V722) 1994-1998, from 2002: respondent not married, living separated (code 2-5 in V722), not available 1980-1988	41277	80.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	2.2
2	35.3
3	1.6
4	56.3
5	.1
6	4.5
0	2231M
7	1M
9	48M

771

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.7	.6	.8	.2	.9	.9	.4	.5	.8	.7
2	38.2	38.7	37.4	41.8	51.2	47.4	53.8	52.4	57.9	58.8
3	4.7	8.3	9.9	9.7	7.1	7.6	8.0	9.1	9.3	6.8
4	49.4	43.2	40.4	39.8	36.5	37.9	32.0	32.2	27.4	28.3
5	.1	.2								
6	6.9	9.1	11.3	8.5	4.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.4
0	2305M	2660M	2440M	2484M	2410M	2667M	2018M	2029M	2396M	2408M
9	10M	24M	22M	11M	42M	28M	6M	8M	12M	18M
	742	864	988	1023	782	1109	797	910	1013	1043

**V810 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION**

Location: 810  
 Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

What is your spouse's current occupational position?  
 Please have a look at these cards and choose the one that fits your spouse.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.  
 Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

Occupational position, spouse:

<In 1980-1986 and as of 1994, occupational position has only been surveyed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable. For the relevant years, the classification in this variable was derived from the more detailed data in V811.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	233	0.5	1.4
02. Independent professional	272	0.5	1.6
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	1357	2.6	8.1
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	1385	2.7	8.2
05. Employees	8063	15.7	48.0
06. Workers	5303	10.3	31.6
07. In vocational training	39	0.1	0.2
08. Family member assisting in family business	112	0.2	0.7
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	24	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	25	0.0	.
99. No answer	345	0.7	.
00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722)	34254	66.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.5
2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.3
3	6.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	8.3	6.4
4	10.9	9.0	10.6	13.2	10.9	12.2
5	43.3	42.3	44.4	43.1	46.7	50.8
6	35.8	37.3	32.5	30.6	29.6	25.9
7	.5	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1
8	.3	.3	.9	.4	1.3	.7
0	1932M	1970M	2042M	2020M	2031M	2078M
97	3M					1M
98		1M	3M	11M	10M	
99	28M	19M	20M	32M	9M	16M
	992	1001	939	1032	1002	956

## V810 PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.8	.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
2	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.7
3	6.0	7.7	8.0	8.6	7.9	9.7	9.4	10.0	11.2	9.9
4	9.3	7.8	7.9	8.5	5.1	8.1	8.2	7.1	7.4	6.9
5	48.9	46.7	45.3	47.2	51.6	47.7	53.0	49.5	51.3	50.3
6	30.3	35.2	33.5	30.4	30.6	30.2	25.4	30.1	26.5	29.0
7	.2	.0	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	.1
8	.7	.4	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.2	.6	.6
9	.5	.2		.2		.0			.1	
0	1895M	2255M	2285M	2311M	2225M	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
99	2M	7M	13M	24M	14M	48M	11M	33M	35M	33M
	1161	1287	1152	1182	995	1214	868	844	1017	959

**V811 PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.**

Location: 811

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Please classify your spouse's occupational position according to this card.

Spouse's occupational position, reference number

<From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V839 (last occupation) and V867 (last spouse). In 1986 the data in this variable was surveyed together with V839 (last occupation).>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	33	0.1	0.2
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	68	0.1	0.4
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	79	0.2	0.5
(1980: 20 ha and over)			
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over	53	0.1	0.3
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	94	0.2	0.6
16. 2-9 employees	150	0.3	0.9
17. 10 or more employees	24	0.0	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	620	1.2	3.7
22. 2-9 employees	591	1.1	3.5
23. 10-49 employees	115	0.2	0.7
(1980: 10 or more employees)			
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	20	0.0	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	112	0.2	0.7
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	140	0.3	0.8
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	451	0.9	2.7
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	525	1.0	3.1
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	259	0.5	1.6
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	195	0.4	1.2
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	1565	3.0	9.4
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	3150	6.1	18.9
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	2561	5.0	15.4
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	531	1.0	3.2



## V811 PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR. (continued)

## Workers

60. Unskilled worker	329	0.6	2.0
61. Semi-skilled worker	1232	2.4	7.4
62. Skilled worker	3089	6.0	18.5
63. Foreman	352	0.7	2.1
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	279	0.5	1.7
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	24	0.0	0.1

## In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	11	0.0	0.1
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	9	0.0	0.1
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	1	0.0	0.0
73. Civil servant trainee	10	0.0	0.1
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	8	0.0	0.0
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
98. Don't know	33	0.1	.
99. No answer	445	0.9	.
00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722)	34254	66.6	.

51416	100.0	100.0
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	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	.3		.3	.5	.2	.1
11	.7	1.0	.7	.8	.5	.4
12	.5	.5	.3	1.0	.3	.6
13		.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
15	.6	.4	.6	.2	.7	.4
16	.8	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.5
17	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
21	2.5	3.8	4.4	4.0	2.6	1.8
22	3.1	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.7	3.8
23	.5	.9	.4	.9	1.0	.5
24		.2	.4	.1		
30	.3	.3	.9	.4	1.3	.7
40	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
41	3.8	3.8	3.0	4.8	3.4	2.9
42	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.6	3.7	5.4
43	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8
50	1.8	1.4	1.5	.7	2.0	1.2
51	10.0	10.7	9.7	7.8	9.7	9.8
52	15.5	15.0	15.9	17.1	19.8	20.0
53	13.7	13.4	15.3	14.0	12.6	16.2
54	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.7	2.2	3.6
60	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.2
61	9.1	9.7	8.9	9.2	7.5	7.5
62	19.4	20.4	15.8	15.9	17.9	14.5
63	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.1
64	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	.7
70		.1			.1	
71	.1			.1		.1
73	.3	.3	.1			
74	.1			.1		
0	1932M	1970M	2042M	2020M	2031M	2078M
97	3M					1M
98		1M	3M	11M	18M	
99	28M	19M	20M	32M	19M	36M
	992	1001	939	1032	984	936

## V811 PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR. (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	.5		.3	.3	.2	.4			.1	.1
11	.5	.2	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3	.5		.1
12	.1	.3	.8	.5	.8	.7	.8	.6	.5	.2
13	.7		.5	.5	.1	.7	.3	.3	.7	.9
15	.8	.4	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.9
16	1.1	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	.8	1.2	.5	.7	.7
17	.3	.1	.2	.1		.1			.3	
21	2.6	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.4	6.0	5.3
22	2.4	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.4
23	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.4	.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.1
24			.3	.2		.2	.3	.3	.1	.1
30	.7	.4	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.2	.6	.6
40	.7	.3	.3	.8	1.0	.3	.5	.7	.5	.4
41	3.4	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.2
42	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	1.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5
43	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	.7	2.0	2.0	.6	1.3	.9
50	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	.8	.7	1.6	.9	.6	.6
51	10.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	13.7	8.7	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.1
52	18.8	18.7	17.4	17.7	21.3	20.2	18.6	20.7	22.0	20.7
53	15.4	15.7	15.4	16.8	13.3	14.4	18.3	17.1	16.6	16.9
54	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.7	6.3	3.0	4.0	4.0
60	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	3.0
61	5.4	8.2	7.3	8.9	4.7	8.4	6.8	8.7	6.3	7.2
62	19.0	21.4	19.8	16.3	19.3	17.5	12.7	16.4	15.1	14.8
63	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.3
64	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
65	.5	.2		.2		.0			.1	
70	.1		.2	.1				.2		.1
71				.2				.3	.1	
72			.1							
73				.1	.1	.1				
74	.0	.0			.1	.0	.1	.1		
0	1895M	2255M	2285M	2311M	2225M	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
99	24M	43M	13M	24M	14M	48M	11M	33M	35M	33M
	1139	1250	1152	1182	995	1214	868	844	1017	959

## V812 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 812

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

What does your spouse do in his/her main job?  
Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of spouse's occupation according to ISCO 1968

<From 1980-1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V840 (last occupation) and V868 (last spouse). In 1986 the data in this variable was surveyed together with V840 (last occupation).>

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722)

**V813 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68**

Location: 813  
Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation according to the occupational minor group

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<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Never married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808)  
1994-1998, from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722)

**V814 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68**

Location: 814

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation according to the occupational major group

<Complete question text V812>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	3602	7.0	21.4
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	524	1.0	3.1
03. Clerical and related professions	3323	6.5	19.8
04. Sales professions	1537	3.0	9.1
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	1381	2.7	8.2
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	480	0.9	2.9
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	5391	10.5	32.1
08. Others	578	1.1	3.4
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	39	0.1	.
99. No answer	306	0.6	.
00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722)	34254	66.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	17.0	16.5	20.1	18.5	19.1	24.9
2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.9
3	20.3	21.2	21.3	21.3	22.9	23.2
4	8.9	9.7	8.6	9.1	10.1	9.9
5	6.5	6.6	7.6	7.9	8.3	5.5
6	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.6
7	36.3	37.9	34.6	33.4	32.7	29.1
8	6.2	3.8	3.8	4.3	2.5	2.7
0	1932M	1970M	2042M	2020M	2031M	2078M
97						1M
98		14M	9M	5M	9M	
99	37M	9M	8M	12M	11M	17M
	986	998	945	1058	1001	955

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	21.1	21.4	21.9	23.7	19.1	23.5	25.4	21.3	22.5	26.1
2	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.9	5.0	6.0	4.7
3	22.4	18.5	20.1	19.6	20.0	18.1	18.2	17.1	16.3	16.6
4	7.4	8.7	8.2	8.3	12.9	8.3	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.3
5	6.5	8.2	9.9	7.5	7.1	9.2	8.5	10.9	12.3	9.9
6	3.8	1.6	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
7	32.3	36.2	30.5	31.9	32.1	30.7	26.6	30.3	25.4	29.4
8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.7	4.1	6.2	2.6
0	1895M	2255M	2285M	2311M	2225M	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
98	2M		1M							
99	11M	10M	17M	14M	13M	49M	13M	22M	24M	38M
	1151	1284	1147	1192	996	1212	865	855	1028	953

**V815 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 815

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the occupational prestige scale

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<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
spouse not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V808),  
1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living  
separated (code 2 in V722)

**V816 SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.**

Location: 816

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

<This variable was derived from V815.>

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	100	0.2	0.6
02.	20 to under 30	1401	2.7	8.3
03.	30 to under 40	5733	11.2	34.1
04.	40 to under 50	5426	10.6	32.3
05.	50 to under 60	2132	4.1	12.7
06.	60 to under 80	2021	3.9	12.0
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	39	0.1	.
99.	No answer	309	0.6	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722)	34254	66.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	.5	.3	.4	.4	.3	.5
2	7.5	8.6	9.0	8.8	6.3	6.2
3	36.6	36.4	36.2	31.3	32.9	27.2
4	32.3	33.7	32.0	35.9	39.7	38.7
5	14.7	13.1	11.7	14.2	9.8	15.2
6	8.4	7.9	10.7	9.5	11.1	12.1
0	1932M	1970M	2042M	2020M	2031M	2078M
97						1M
98		14M	9M	5M	9M	
99	37M	9M	8M	12M	11M	17M
	986	998	945	1058	1001	955

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.5	.4	.4	.3	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
2	7.6	7.6	8.9	6.8	7.5	9.8	7.2	9.3	10.7	9.6
3	31.0	34.7	33.6	32.5	36.9	32.1	33.8	32.6	35.9	33.7
4	35.3	35.1	33.2	33.0	33.0	30.8	28.3	30.6	24.7	25.0
5	12.7	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.5	12.4	13.1	12.0	13.8	16.8
6	13.0	11.9	13.7	14.3	11.1	14.0	16.4	14.3	13.7	13.5
0	1895M	2255M	2285M	2311M	2225M	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
98	2M		1M							
99	11M	10M	17M	14M	13M	49M	14M	25M	24M	38M
	1151	1284	1147	1192	996	1212	864	853	1028	953

**V817 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68**

Location: 817

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

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<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
spouse not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3-11 in V808),  
1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living  
separated (code 2 in V722)

**V818 SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.**

Location: 818

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V817.>

See Note No. 25

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	under	40	2323	4.5	13.8
02.	40 to under	60	7169	13.9	42.6
03.	60 to under	80	3720	7.2	22.1
04.	80 to under	100	1360	2.6	8.1
05.	100 to under	120	1497	2.9	8.9
06.	120 to under	160	492	1.0	2.9
07.	160 and more		252	0.5	1.5
97.	Refused		1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know		39	0.1	.
99.	No answer		309	0.6	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3-11 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722)		34254	66.6	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	14.5	15.0	14.3	13.7	11.1	11.3
2	43.4	45.1	44.6	41.9	47.3	42.2
3	25.4	22.8	21.1	26.2	21.4	23.1
4	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	9.5
5	6.6	6.5	7.6	6.4	8.2	8.6
6	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.1
7	.9	.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1
0	1932M	1970M	2042M	2020M	2031M	2078M
97						1M
98		14M	9M	5M	9M	
99	37M	9M	8M	12M	11M	17M
	986	998	945	1058	1001	955

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	11.9	14.3	15.5	15.5	14.4	15.4	11.6	14.0	13.6	13.4
2	43.1	43.8	42.4	40.1	46.4	41.0	39.4	40.7	39.0	38.3
3	23.1	21.3	20.5	20.8	20.5	19.7	23.4	21.6	21.6	22.8
4	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.5	6.1	8.0	8.4	8.3	11.0	10.6
5	10.5	8.5	10.2	10.7	7.8	10.7	11.3	10.8	9.7	10.0
6	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.2
7	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.7
0	1895M	2255M	2285M	2311M	2225M	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
98	2M		1M							
99	11M	10M	17M	14M	13M	49M	14M	25M	24M	38M
	1151	1284	1147	1192	996	1212	864	853	1028	953



**V819 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68**

Location: 819  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Socio-economic status of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 26

99. No answer  
 00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1998

**V820 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP., ISEI ISCO 68, CAT.**

Location: 820  
 Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Socio-economic status of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

<This variable was derived from V819.>

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	8	0.0	0.2
02.	20 to under 30	409	0.8	10.4
03.	30 to under 40	1073	2.1	27.4
04.	40 to under 50	756	1.5	19.3
05.	50 to under 60	780	1.5	19.9
06.	60 to under 80	746	1.5	19.1
07.	80 and more	144	0.3	3.7
99.	No answer	1147	2.2	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1998	46353	90.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3
2	10.3	10.0	11.9	11.3	10.0
3	29.4	23.9	27.7	28.5	25.3
4	17.9	20.8	17.7	14.9	22.2
5	20.2	20.8	21.2	19.1	19.8
6	18.3	19.8	16.4	23.5	18.9
7	3.8	4.6	4.8	2.4	3.5
0	2542M	1943M	2068M	2370M	2477M
99	307M	186M	194M	252M	201M
	955	691	683	799	791

**V821 SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68**

Location: 821  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's spouse:

Derived from information on the current occupation of the respondent's spouse.

<This variable was derived from V811 and V812.>

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	1941	3.8	13.9
02. Lower grades of the service class	3195	6.2	23.0
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	989	1.9	7.1
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	561	1.1	4.0
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	559	1.1	4.0
06. Farmers (self-employed)	247	0.5	1.8
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	1278	2.5	9.2
08. Skilled workers	2946	5.7	21.2
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	1433	2.8	10.3
10. Agricultural workers	132	0.3	0.9
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	614	1.2	4.4
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	24	0.0	0.2
00. Not applicable, insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme	37497	72.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	10.8	9.5	14.1	12.8	14.2	15.7
2	23.5	22.6	22.4	24.5	19.4	26.8
3	7.1	8.3	7.4	7.3	9.0	9.4
4	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.5	5.7	4.0
5	2.7	4.1	4.9	4.4	2.7	2.0
6	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.0
7	10.8	7.9	9.6	8.5	10.5	9.5
8	22.6	23.9	19.1	19.1	22.8	17.1
9	11.2	12.9	11.7	11.6	8.7	8.6
10	.9	1.0	.6	.8	.7	.8
11	4.7	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.7	4.1
0	2168M	2160M	2233M	2235M	2249M	2304M
	787	831	771	860	803	747

**V821 SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68 (continued)**

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	15.4	13.4	14.9	15.8	13.8	14.8	19.6	14.2	15.9	13.8
2	23.6	24.5	22.7	22.3	18.7	21.1	22.9	22.2	23.4	26.2
3	8.1	4.2	7.5	5.0	7.6	6.9	6.8	8.4	5.7	5.9
4	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	4.2
5	2.8	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.8	5.8
6	2.6	.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
7	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.4	8.0	11.0	8.2	8.9	8.8
8	21.4	24.0	20.3	19.2	20.1	21.0	15.0	19.8	18.2	16.4
9	8.9	10.5	10.0	12.4	8.0	11.8	10.4	12.9	10.5	12.3
10	.7	.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.4	.7	.7	1.0
11	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.1	10.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.0
12	.6	.3		.2		.1			.1	
0	2107M	2536M	2541M	2502M	2444M	2760M	2065M	2213M	2549M	2605M
	951	1012	909	1016	790	1044	755	733	872	864

**V822 PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 822

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married (1994-1998, from 2002: and lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation according to ISCO 1988

<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 28

- 10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 10008. Don't know
- 10009. No answer
- 00000. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1991

**V823 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS ISCO 1988**

Location: 823

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 29

- 99. No answer
- 00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1998

**V824 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT., SIOPS I88, CAT.**

Location: 824

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married, (from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V823.&gt;

See Note No. 29

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	31	0.1	0.7
02.	20 to under 30	440	0.9	9.4
03.	30 to under 40	1722	3.3	37.0
04.	40 to under 50	1151	2.2	24.7
05.	50 to under 60	614	1.2	13.2
06.	60 to under 80	701	1.4	15.0
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
99.	No answer	405	0.8	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1998	46352	90.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.5	1.2	.4	.7	.7
2	10.4	7.2	10.6	9.3	10.0
3	39.3	36.6	33.9	37.9	33.3
4	23.0	25.4	26.2	23.3	26.0
5	10.7	14.4	15.7	12.8	13.9
6	16.1	15.2	13.3	16.1	16.2
0	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
99	114M	75M	61M	88M	65M
	1148	803	816	964	927

**V825 SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88**

Location: 825

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

---

<The prestige values for 1992-2006 were retroactively prepared for this cumulative data set. Interested persons can obtain the respective SPSS routine from the archive (please contact Michael Terwey).>

<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
spouse not employed full- or part-time  
(code 3, 4 in V808),  
1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living  
separated (code 2 in V722);  
not available 1980-1991

**V826 SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.**

Location: 826

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (1994-1998, from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V825.>

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	828	1.6	9.3
02.	40 to under 60	3192	6.2	35.8
03.	60 to under 80	1771	3.4	19.8
04.	80 to under 100	1290	2.5	14.5
05.	100 to under 120	449	0.9	5.0
06.	120 to under 160	1192	2.3	13.4
07.	160 and more	204	0.4	2.3
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	494	1.0	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), 1994-1998, from 2002 also: married but living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1991	41995	81.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	9.9	9.5	7.9	8.2	10.6	7.8	10.7	8.1	9.7
2	37.2	36.0	36.0	40.0	33.3	33.3	32.7	35.1	32.5
3	18.4	21.2	21.0	21.9	21.9	18.9	20.4	18.8	17.2
4	15.8	13.0	14.2	13.0	12.8	16.9	14.9	13.7	17.0
5	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	7.3	5.5
6	12.8	13.2	12.9	11.3	13.2	14.3	13.3	15.3	15.7
7	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.7	2.4
0	2332M	2360M	2396M	2247M	2588M	1957M	2097M	2395M	2477M
98		1M							
99	45M	40M	39M	33M	76M	51M	57M	86M	62M
	1171	1049	1083	954	1140	812	792	939	930

**V827 SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88**

Location: 827

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Socio-economic status of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

<Complete question text V812>

See Note No. 26

99. No answer

00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1998

**V828 SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP.,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.**

Location: 828

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married, (from 2002: lives with spouse) and spouse is employed full- or part-time>

Socio-economic status of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

<This variable was derived from V827.>

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	133	0.3	2.9
02.	20 to under 30	563	1.1	12.1
03.	30 to under 40	1244	2.4	26.7
04.	40 to under 50	902	1.8	19.4
05.	50 to under 60	981	1.9	21.1
06.	60 to under 80	744	1.4	16.0
07.	80 and more	92	0.2	2.0
99.	No answer	405	0.8	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808), from 2002 also: living separated (code 2 in V722); not available 1980-1998	46352	90.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.5	2.7	4.3	2.4	3.2
2	13.5	10.6	11.1	13.2	12.1
3	26.2	24.8	26.1	25.7	28.5
4	20.1	19.1	19.0	19.8	15.0
5	18.9	23.6	22.8	21.4	22.4
6	16.7	16.7	15.3	16.1	16.6
7	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.6	2.2
0	2542M	1941M	2068M	2370M	2477M
99	114M	75M	61M	88M	65M
	1148	803	816	964	927

**V829 PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR**

Location: 829

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married and living with spouse and spouse is working full- or part-time but is not self-employed>

Is your husband/wife employed in the public sector?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	438	0.9	26.1
2. No	1241	2.4	73.9
9. No answer	70	0.1	.
0. Respondent is widowed, divorced, lives separated or has never married (code 2-5 in V722); spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3, 4 in V808); spouse is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V811); not available 1980-2004	49667	96.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	26.2	25.2
2	73.8	74.8
0	2518M	2608M
9	37M	34M
	866	827

**V830 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1**

Location: 830

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

<If spouse is unemployed>

Until when did your spouse work?

1976. until 1976  
 ... until ...  
 1982. until 1982

9998. Don't know  
 9999. No answer  
 0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
 spouse not unemployed (code 1-3, 6-11 in V808),  
 not available 1984-2008



**V831 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1**

Location: 831

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

Year spouse stopped working, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V830.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. before 1951	0	0.0	0.0
2. 1951 - 1960	0	0.0	0.0
3. 1961 - 1970	0	0.0	0.0
4. 1971 - 1972	0	0.0	0.0
5. 1973 - 1974	0	0.0	0.0
6. 1975 - 1976	1	0.0	2.2
7. 1977 - 1978	3	0.0	6.7
8. 1979 - 1980	17	0.0	37.8
9. 1981 - 1982	24	0.0	53.3
10. 1983 - 1984	0	0.0	0.0
11. 1985 - 1986	0	0.0	0.0
12. 1987 - 1988	0	0.0	0.0
13. 1989 - 1990	0	0.0	0.0
14. 1991 - 1992	0	0.0	0.0
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	8	0.0	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse not unemployed (code 1-3, 6-11 in V808), not available 1984-2008	51362	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
6	6.3	
7	12.5	3.4
8	81.3	13.8
9		82.8
0	2932M	2960M
98		1M
99	7M	1M
	16	29

**V832 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2**

Location: 832

Format: F4 Missing: 9996 thru highest; 0

&lt;If spouse is not employed full- or part-time&gt;

Until when (from 1990: Until what year) did your spouse work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

1921. until 1921  
 ... until ...  
 1992. until 1992
9996. Never been employed full- or part-time  
 9997. Refused  
 9998. Don't know  
 9999. No answer  
 0000. Not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
 spouse employed full- or part-time  
 (code 1, 2, 12 in V808);  
 not available 1980, 1982, 1994-2008

**V833 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2**

Location: 833

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Year spouse stopped working, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V832.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. before 1951	218	0.4	5.5
2. 1951 - 1960	356	0.7	9.0
3. 1961 - 1970	569	1.1	14.4
4. 1971 - 1972	119	0.2	3.0
5. 1973 - 1974	157	0.3	4.0
6. 1975 - 1976	206	0.4	5.2
7. 1977 - 1978	214	0.4	5.4
8. 1979 - 1980	305	0.6	7.7
9. 1981 - 1982	310	0.6	7.9
10. 1983 - 1984	326	0.6	8.3
11. 1985 - 1986	317	0.6	8.0
12. 1987 - 1988	247	0.5	6.3
13. 1989 - 1990	402	0.8	10.2
14. 1991 - 1992	193	0.4	4.9
96. Never been employed full- or part-time	776	1.5	.
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	10	0.0	.
99. No answer	158	0.3	.
00. Not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808); not available 1980, 1982, 1994-2008	46531	90.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	8.0	6.6	8.2	5.2
2	10.6	11.0	10.8	9.7
3	21.5	18.8	14.9	14.0
4	5.3	5.5	2.9	2.0
5	7.3	4.8	4.5	3.5
6	8.2	7.8	4.1	5.7
7	6.7	7.6	5.7	5.1
8	10.6	9.3	9.1	9.1
9	12.9	10.0	9.9	5.1
10	8.8	10.1	10.4	7.9
11		8.5	10.8	12.9
12			8.8	10.2
13				9.6
0	2134M	2260M	2304M	2231M
96	198M	150M	171M	105M
97		1M		1M
98	1M	3M	6M	
99	12M	11M	13M	65M
	659	670	558	649

V833 PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
1	5.5	2.7
2	7.2	8.2
3	12.6	11.1
4	1.6	1.5
5	2.7	2.3
6	3.3	3.5
7	3.5	5.0
8	7.9	3.9
9	5.8	4.8
10	7.4	6.9
11	7.8	8.9
12	10.7	9.5
13	20.4	16.6
14	3.5	15.1
0	2305M	2660M
96	96M	93M
99	19M	30M
	637	766

V834 PRES.SP.,WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?

Location: 834

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed  
full- or part-time>

Has your spouse ever been unemployed during the last  
ten years?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	653	1.3	13.4
2. No	4218	8.2	86.6
8. Don't know	24	0.0	.
9. No answer	61	0.1	.
0. 1980, 1982, 2000: Not married, spouse not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-11 in V808); 1984: not married, spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 3-5 in V722, code 9996 in V832), not available 1986-1998, 2002-2008	46460	90.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	9.2	10.8	11.3
2	90.8	89.2	88.7
0	1932M	1970M	1373M
8	12M	2M	1M
9	8M	16M	15M
	1003	1003	1615

	2000*
1	17.9
2	82.1
0	2542M
8	8M
9	22M
	1232

**V835 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT**

Location: 835  
Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

<If spouse is now (1984: or has previously been) employed  
full- or part-time but has been unemployed during the last  
10 years>

How long has your spouse been unemployed altogether?

(Int.: If unemployed more than once, please add all periods.)

Unemployment of spouse in weeks

---

001. One week

416. 416 weeks

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

000. Not applicable (code 0, 2 in V834),  
not available 1986-1998, 2002-2008

**V836 PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.**

Location: 836

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Length of unemployment of spouse, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V835.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 4 weeks	27	0.1	4.3
2. 4 to 11 weeks	79	0.2	12.5
3. 12 to 25 weeks	173	0.3	27.3
4. 26 to 51 weeks	133	0.3	21.0
5. 52 to 103 weeks	132	0.3	20.9
6. 104 weeks and more	89	0.2	14.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	25	0.0	.
9. No answer	79	0.2	.
0. Not applicable (code 0, 2 in V834), not available 1986-1998, 2002-2008	50678	98.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	2.3	9.3	3.4
2	12.5	19.6	10.1
3	39.8	42.1	29.6
4	28.4	18.7	13.4
5	12.5	5.6	24.0
6	4.5	4.7	19.6
0	2843M	2865M	2805M
7	1M		
8	12M	3M	1M
9	11M	16M	19M
	88	107	179

	2000*
1	3.7
2	13.2
3	14.5
4	23.6
5	29.3
6	15.7
0	3553M
8	8M
9	33M
	209

**V837 PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?**

Location: 837

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If spouse is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Are you afraid that your spouse might become unemployed  
or will have to change jobs in the near future?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. No	2520	4.9	87.1
2. Yes, afraid that spouse will become unemployed	275	0.5	9.5
3. Yes, afraid that spouse will have to change jobs	98	0.2	3.4
8. Don't know (1980: Int.: Do not read out.)	203	0.4	.
9. No answer	66	0.1	.
0. Respondent is not married, or spouse is not employed full- or part-time (code 3-5 in V722, code 3-11 in V808), not available 1982-1998, 2002-2006	48254	93.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1980

1	95.0
2	3.0
3	2.0
0	1932M
8	54M
9	14M

955

2000\* 2008\*

1	85.7	84.2
2	10.9	11.3
3	3.4	4.5
0	2542M	2608M
8	100M	31M
9	19M	34M

1143 796

**V838 PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION**

Location: 838

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married and spouse is no longer working&gt;

What was your spouse's last occupational position?  
Please have a look at these cards and choose the one  
that fits your spouse.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.  
Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

Last occupational position, spouse:

<In 1980-1986, occupational position was only surveyed using  
the more differentiated reference numbers in the following  
variable. For the relevant years, the classification in this  
variable was derived from the more detailed data in V839.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	54	0.1	1.0
02. Independent professional	18	0.0	0.3
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	181	0.4	3.5
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	272	0.5	5.2
05. Employees	2619	5.1	50.4
06. Workers	1922	3.7	37.0
07. In vocational training	27	0.1	0.5
08. Family member assisting in family business	65	0.1	1.3
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	34	0.1	0.7
91. Until 1986: military/alternative community service	1	0.0	.
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	28	0.1	.
99. No answer	202	0.4	.
00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), from 1984 also: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1994-2008	45992	89.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.2	2.2	.6	.5	.7	1.1
2	.5	.6		.2	.4	.8
3	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.6	4.0
4	5.7	6.6	5.1	3.6	6.7	5.6
5	46.9	45.1	49.2	52.2	54.4	51.8
6	38.7	40.3	40.6	38.5	32.0	33.9
7	.8	1.0	1.1	.2	.5	.5
8	2.1	.8	.5	.5	1.8	2.3
0	2277M	2354M	2332M	2410M	2475M	2336M
91		1M				
97						1M
98		1M	5M	12M	10M	
99	24M	10M	15M	29M	4M	71M
	654	625	652	644	563	643

## V838 PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
1	.9	1.3
2	.5	.2
3	3.3	3.5
4	6.6	4.0
5	54.6	52.6
6	32.6	34.9
7	.5	
8	.3	1.8
9	.6	1.7
0	2401M	2752M
99	20M	23M
	636	773



**V839 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.**

Location: 839

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

And which of the job descriptions fits your spouse's last occupational position? Please tell me the appropriate answer code from the card.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

Spouse's last occupational position, reference number

<From 1980 to 1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V811 (current occupation) and V867 (last spouse); in 1986, this data was surveyed together with the data in V811 (current occupation).>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	15	0.0	0.3
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	20	0.0	0.4
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	12	0.0	0.2
(1980: 20 ha and over)			
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over	4	0.0	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	6	0.0	0.1
16. 2-9 employees	6	0.0	0.1
17. 10 or more employees	6	0.0	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	79	0.2	1.5
22. 2-9 employees	82	0.2	1.6
23. 10-49 employees	10	0.0	0.2
(1980: 10 or more employees)			
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	6	0.0	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	65	0.1	1.3
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	32	0.1	0.6
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	101	0.2	2.0
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	92	0.2	1.8
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	44	0.1	0.9
49. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	1	0.0	0.0
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	54	0.1	1.1
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	1206	2.3	23.5
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	925	1.8	18.0
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	361	0.7	7.0
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	47	0.1	0.9

## V839 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR. (continued)

## Workers

60. Unskilled worker	335	0.7	6.5
61. Semi-skilled worker	753	1.5	14.7
62. Skilled worker	708	1.4	13.8
63. Foreman	60	0.1	1.2
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	43	0.1	0.8
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	34	0.1	0.7

## In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	5	0.0	0.1
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	9	0.0	0.2
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	4	0.0	0.1
73. Civil servant trainee	5	0.0	0.1
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	3	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	35	0.1	.
99. No answer	255	0.5	.
00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), from 1984 also: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1994-2008	45992	89.5	.

51416	100.0	100.0
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	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	.5	.6	.3	.2		.5
11	.5	1.1	.2		.5	.3
12	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
13		.2		.2		
15	.3	.3			.2	.2
16	.2	.2		.2	.2	.2
17		.2				.5
21	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.9
22	2.1	1.9	.8	2.5	2.5	.5
23	.3	.2		.9		
24			.5			.3
30	2.1	.8	.5	.5	1.8	2.4
40	1.1	1.3	.3		1.1	.2
41	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.2
42	1.4	2.2	1.7	.6	2.7	2.1
43	.8	.8	.6	1.4	.9	1.3
49		.2				
50	.8	1.1	.5	1.2	1.6	.8
51	25.7	24.3	24.5	21.9	29.2	22.5
52	16.1	14.7	17.6	21.1	17.3	20.1
53	4.0	4.3	6.3	6.7	6.1	7.7
54	.5	.6	.3	1.2	.4	1.0
60	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.0	5.6	4.0
61	16.1	14.9	17.3	15.7	13.0	15.6
62	11.3	15.2	12.6	14.1	12.1	12.2
63	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	.4	1.4
64	1.7	1.0	1.4	.6	.5	.6
70		.3	.2		.4	
71	.2	.3	.3		.2	.3
72	.2		.2	.2		.2
73	.3	.2	.3			
74	.2	.2	.2			
0	2277M	2354M	2332M	2410M	2475M	2336M
97						1M
98		1M	5M	12M	17M	
99	24M	10M	15M	29M	5M	91M
	654	626	652	644	555	623

## V839 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
10	.3	.1
11	.3	.3
12	.6	.6
13	.3	.2
16	.3	
17	.3	.2
21	1.9	1.6
22	1.5	1.6
23	.2	.2
24	.2	.2
30	.3	1.8
40	1.0	.3
41	1.9	1.3
42	2.4	2.0
43	.7	.5
50	1.1	.7
51	22.9	22.0
52	20.1	19.3
53	9.9	9.1
54	1.4	1.5
60	5.8	5.2
61	12.5	13.0
62	12.0	15.2
63	1.8	1.3
64	.5	.2
65	.7	1.8
71	.3	
0	2401M	2752M
99	43M	34M
	613	762

## V840 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 840

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

What did your spouse do in his/her last main job?  
Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1968

<From 1980 to 1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V812 (current occupation) and V868 (last spouse); in 1986, this data was surveyed together with the data in V812 (current occupation).>

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), from 1984 also: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1994-2008

**V841 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP**

Location: 841

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed  
full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's last occupation according  
to the occupational minor group

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<Complete question text V840>

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Never married (code 3-5 in V722),  
spouse employed full- or part-time  
(code 1, 2, 12 in V808),  
from 1984 also: never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 9996 in V832);  
not available 1994-2008

**V842 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP**

Location: 842

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to the occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V840&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	592	1.2	11.3
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	56	0.1	1.1
03. Clerical and related professions	1349	2.6	25.7
04. Sales professions	730	1.4	13.9
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	598	1.2	11.4
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	192	0.4	3.7
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	1629	3.2	31.1
08. Others	98	0.2	1.9
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	33	0.1	.
99. No answer	145	0.3	.
00. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), from 1984 also: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1994-2008	45993	89.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	9.0	7.9	10.2	10.7	10.5	13.9
2	.6	.3	.5	1.5	.7	1.4
3	24.1	27.0	25.6	29.6	26.4	25.9
4	13.5	14.6	15.2	12.0	16.8	14.9
5	14.2	10.3	10.2	12.0	11.2	10.4
6	2.8	4.8	2.7	.7	2.7	4.1
7	31.9	33.9	32.9	31.8	30.3	27.7
8	3.9	1.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
0	2277M	2355M	2332M	2410M	2475M	2336M
97						1M
98	1M	12M	6M	5M	8M	
99	34M	1M	6M	7M	5M	58M
	643	623	660	673	564	656

	1991*	1992*
1	13.5	12.3
2	1.3	1.4
3	27.4	25.9
4	13.7	13.8
5	11.7	11.7
6	3.6	5.0
7	28.1	28.7
8	.7	1.3
0	2401M	2752M
98		1M
99	11M	19M
	645	775

**V843 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE**

Location: 843

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the occupational prestige scale

&lt;Complete question text V840&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
spouse employed full- or part-time  
(code 1, 2, 12 in V808),  
from 1984 also: never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 9996 in V832);  
not available 1994-2008

**V844 PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.**

Location: 844

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V843.&gt;

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	57	0.1	1.1
02.	20 to under 30	788	1.5	15.0
03.	30 to under 40	1978	3.8	37.7
04.	40 to under 50	1759	3.4	33.5
05.	50 to under 60	459	0.9	8.8
06.	60 to under 80	203	0.4	3.9
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	33	0.1	.
99.	No answer	145	0.3	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), from 1984 also: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1994-2008	45993	89.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.2	.5	1.2	1.5	2.1	.6
2	16.2	15.9	14.5	15.0	10.8	13.1
3	38.6	38.7	42.3	36.0	43.4	35.5
4	30.9	33.9	31.1	34.5	32.6	36.4
5	10.9	9.1	9.2	7.7	7.1	8.8
6	2.2	1.9	1.7	5.3	3.9	5.5
0	2277M	2355M	2332M	2410M	2475M	2336M
97						1M
98	1M	12M	6M	5M	8M	
99	34M	1M	6M	7M	5M	58M
	643	623	660	673	564	656

	1991*	1992*
1	1.3	1.1
2	14.9	15.7
3	32.0	36.7
4	38.4	34.3
5	8.2	8.8
6	5.1	3.5
0	2401M	2752M
98		1M
99	11M	19M
	645	775

**V845 PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE**

Location: 845

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

&lt;Complete question text V840&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.9 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722),  
spouse employed full- or part-time  
(code 1, 2, 12 in V808),  
from 1984 also: never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 9996 in V832);  
not available 1994-2008



**V846 PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, CATEG.**

Location: 846

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of spouse's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V845.&gt;

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	1195	2.3	22.8
02.	40 to under 60	2423	4.7	46.2
03.	60 to under 80	1151	2.2	21.9
04.	80 to under 100	244	0.5	4.7
05.	100 to under 120	155	0.3	3.0
06.	120 to under 160	61	0.1	1.2
07.	160 and more	15	0.0	0.3
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	33	0.1	.
99.	No answer	145	0.3	.
00.	Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), from 1984 also: never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1994-2008	45993	89.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	26.9	22.8	25.2	22.6	19.0	19.8
2	40.9	48.5	46.2	43.5	52.1	47.9
3	25.7	22.2	23.3	24.2	20.4	21.3
4	4.2	4.2	3.0	4.2	4.1	5.0
5	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.5	2.7	3.5
6	.6	.5	.2	.7	1.2	1.8
7			.2	.3	.5	.6
0	2277M	2355M	2332M	2410M	2475M	2336M
97						1M
98	1M	12M	6M	5M	8M	
99	34M	1M	6M	7M	5M	58M
	643	623	660	673	564	656

	1991*	1992*
1	20.1	21.9
2	47.3	48.4
3	20.3	20.5
4	6.6	4.9
5	3.9	2.4
6	1.7	1.5
7	.1	.5
0	2401M	2752M
98		1M
99	11M	19M
	645	775

**V847 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES**

Location: 847  
 Format: F2 Missing: 0

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's spouse:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's spouse.

<This variable was derived from V839 and V840.>

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	192	0.4	4.6
02. Lower grades of the service class	803	1.6	19.3
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	527	1.0	12.7
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	79	0.2	1.9
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	71	0.1	1.7
06. Farmers (self-employed)	54	0.1	1.3
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	227	0.4	5.5
08. Skilled workers	724	1.4	17.4
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	792	1.5	19.1
10. Agricultural workers	85	0.2	2.0
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	569	1.1	13.7
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	34	0.1	0.8
00. Not applicable, insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme, not available 1994-2008	47259	91.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.7	3.3	2.0	6.0	3.5	6.8
2	17.7	16.7	18.1	20.1	16.6	22.1
3	14.0	13.8	12.4	13.8	14.6	11.6
4	3.1	2.1	.8	3.2	2.4	.4
5	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	3.1
6	1.6	2.7	.8	.6	1.3	1.2
7	5.8	5.4	6.5	4.5	5.7	5.4
8	15.8	18.8	15.2	16.4	19.0	15.9
9	21.8	19.4	22.9	21.8	15.5	16.1
10	1.6	2.9	2.2	.2	1.5	2.9
11	14.2	13.5	17.0	12.1	18.6	14.5
0	2441M	2471M	2497M	2559M	2594M	2567M
	514	520	507	536	458	484

**V847 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES**

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
1	6.5	4.9
2	18.7	22.5
3	13.9	11.0
4	1.8	2.0
5	1.9	1.9
6	1.1	1.4
7	7.2	3.6
8	15.5	19.1
9	18.8	16.8
10	2.2	2.0
11	11.6	12.6
12	.8	2.2
0	2551M	2927M
	507	621

**V848 PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 848

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is married and spouse is no longer employed full- or part-time>

Classification of spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1988

<Complete question text V840>

See Note No. 28

- 10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 10008. Don't know
- 10009. No answer
- 00000. Respondent not married (code 3-5 in V722), spouse employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 12 in V808), never been employed full- or part-time (code 9996 in V832); not available 1980-1991, 1994-2008

**V849 EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 849

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>

Please tell me which month and which year your (last) spouse was born in.

Year of birth of last spouse

1881. 1881

1972. 1972

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008

**V850 EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 850

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Month of birth of last spouse

&lt;Complete question text V849&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Respondent is married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722);  
not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008

**V851 EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 851

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of last spouse, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V849.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1900	56	0.1	2.2
02. 1900 to 1909	400	0.8	15.4
03. 1910 to 1919	552	1.1	21.3
04. 1920 to 1929	512	1.0	19.8
05. 1930 to 1939	368	0.7	14.2
06. 1940 to 1949	339	0.7	13.1
07. 1950 to 1959	252	0.5	9.7
08. 1960 to 1969	106	0.2	4.1
09. After 1969	5	0.0	0.2
99. No answer	152	0.3	.
00. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	48674	94.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
1	5.0	3.8
2	25.1	20.1
3	19.4	31.8
4	17.2	18.3
5	14.5	9.7
6	11.9	8.9
7	5.7	6.8
8	1.2	.6
0	2569M	2538M
99	21M	17M
	505	497

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	.8	.5	.4
2	14.2	12.6	7.7
3	17.0	24.7	14.4
4	27.9	19.9	21.2
5	14.1	12.4	19.6
6	11.8	14.8	16.0
7	9.5	11.2	11.7
8	4.7	3.9	7.7
9			1.2
0	2573M	2937M	3230M
99	21M	17M	66M
	464	594	508

**V852 EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.**

Location: 852

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

What general school leaving certificate did your (last) spouse have? Which of the following applies to your spouse?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.  
Please request highest certificate only.)

<From 1980 to 1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V792 (current spouse).>

See Note No. 19

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Finished school without school leaving certificate 1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade	33	0.1	1.5
02. Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss; 1991 East: Volksschulabschluss, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. Klasse; From 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse>	1505	2.9	70.4
03. Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <Until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss (Fachschulreife); 1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse; from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse>	323	0.6	15.1
04. Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.); 1991 East: Fachabitur>	38	0.1	1.8
05. Higher qualification, fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university <Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife); 1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife); From 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>	238	0.5	11.1
06. Other school leaving certificate: (Int.: Please enter.) <From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluss; 1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss) 1991 Ost: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss)>	0	0.0	0.0
07. Still at school	0	0.0	0.0
97. Refused	0	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	51	0.1	.
00. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), not available 1986, 1990-2008	49228	95.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

V852 EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. (continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1988
1	1.1	1.2	.6	3.4
2	70.2	69.2	72.8	69.6
3	17.1	16.0	14.2	13.0
4	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.8
5	10.5	11.1	10.8	12.3
0	2412M	2403M	2461M	2538M
99	17M	19M	7M	8M
	526	569	536	506

**V853 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 853

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<1980-1984: If respondent is widowed or divorced (1988 also:  
and last/late spouse had finished school)>

What occupational training did your spouse complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification  
only.)

<From 1980 to 1984, a single question was used to survey  
the data in this variable together with the data in V793  
(current spouse).>

See Note No. 32

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. No completed vocational training (including vocational school without traineeship) <Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>	523	1.0	24.7
02. Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>	662	1.3	31.3
03. Completed commercial or other traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>	467	0.9	22.1
04. Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluss>	77	0.1	3.6
05. Work placement, internship <Berufliches Praktikum; (From 1988: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>	47	0.1	2.2
06. Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate <Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss>	114	0.2	5.4
07. University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Ingenieurschul- abschluss)>	66	0.1	3.1
08. University degree	132	0.3	6.2
09. From 1988: Completed other occupational training	27	0.1	1.3
97. Refused	0	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	73	0.1	.
00. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), 1988 also: spouse is still at school (code 7 in V852), not available 1986, 1990-2008	49228	95.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1988
1	27.7	25.0	25.9	20.0
2	29.1	27.5	28.9	40.3
3	22.4	26.8	22.9	15.7
4	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.4
5	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.0
6	6.6	4.5	5.8	4.8
7	2.3	4.1	3.0	3.0
8	5.2	6.1	6.2	7.5
9				5.4
0	2412M	2403M	2461M	2538M
99	24M	28M	11M	10M
	519	560	532	504



**V854 EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 854

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

What vocational or professional training did your (last) spouse have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her? Please name the appropriate letter(s).  
(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Spouse still in vocational training

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	504	1.0	100.0
1. Selected	0	0.0	0.0
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	100.0
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V855 EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT**

Location: 855

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Spouse still at university

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	502	1.0	99.6
1. Selected	2	0.0	0.4
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.6
1	.4
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V856 EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 856

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

No completed vocational training

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	403	0.8	80.0
1. Selected	101	0.2	20.0
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	80.0
1	20.0
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V857 EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 857

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme  
 <"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre">

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	479	0.9	95.0
1. Selected	25	0.0	5.0
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	95.0
1	5.0
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V858 EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 858

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship  
 <"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre  
 (Berufsschulabschluss)">

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	292	0.6	57.9
1. Selected	212	0.4	42.1
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	57.9
1	42.1
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V859 EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 859

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed commercial traineeship  
 <"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)">

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	424	0.8	84.1
1. Selected	80	0.2	15.9
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	84.1
1	15.9
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V860 EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP**

Location: 860

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Work placement/internship

&lt;"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	498	1.0	98.8
1. Selected	6	0.0	1.2
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	98.8
1	1.2
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V861 EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 861

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Specialized vocational college certificate

&lt;"Berufsfachschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	492	1.0	97.6
1. Selected	12	0.0	2.4
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	97.6
1	2.4
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V862 EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.**

Location: 862  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

<Certificate of vocational training:>

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate  
 <"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss">

<Complete question text V854>

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	Not selected	479	0.9	95.0
1.	Selected	25	0.0	5.0
6.	Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9.	No answer	10	0.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	95.0
1	5.0
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V863 EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE**

Location: 863  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

<Certificate of vocational training:>

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)  
 <"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)">

<Complete question text V854>

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	Not selected	490	1.0	97.2
1.	Selected	14	0.0	2.8
6.	Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9.	No answer	10	0.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	97.2
1	2.8
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V864 EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE**

Location: 864

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University degree

&lt;"Hochschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	466	0.9	92.5
1. Selected	38	0.1	7.5
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	92.5
1	7.5
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V865 EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.**

Location: 865

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Other vocational training certificate

(Int.: Please enter.)

&lt;Complete question text V854&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	500	1.0	99.2
1. Selected	4	0.0	0.8
6. Is married, never married or spouse still at school (code 1, 2, 5 in V722, code 7 in V852); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	50902	99.0	.
9. No answer	10	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	99.2
1	.8
6	2538M
9	10M
504	

**V866 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION**

Location: 866

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is widowed or divorced&gt;

Which of these categories fits your (last) spouse's last occupational position?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

If divorced: ask for the last occupational position while still married, not after the divorce.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

<From 1980 to 1986, the occupational position was only surveyed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable. For the relevant years, the classification in this variable was derived from the more detailed data in V867.>

Occupational position, last spouse:

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	106	0.2	2.8
02. Independent professional	75	0.1	2.0
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	335	0.7	8.8
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	413	0.8	10.8
05. Employees	1139	2.2	29.8
06. Workers	1690	3.3	44.2
07. In vocational training	7	0.0	0.2
08. Family member assisting in family business	43	0.1	1.1
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	12	0.0	0.3
91. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	6	0.0	.
96. Until 1992: Spouse was never been employed full- or part-time	315	0.6	.
97. Refused	6	0.0	.
98. Don't know	58	0.1	.
99. No answer	147	0.3	.
00. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), not available 1994-2008	47064	91.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.7	4.3	3.7
2	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.1
3	9.7	9.3	8.8	12.7	8.7	8.5
4	12.9	16.2	12.8	10.0	8.1	9.8
5	24.7	27.3	25.4	29.6	31.6	31.5
6	46.4	41.0	48.6	42.5	44.8	39.4
7	.2	.4	.2			.4
8	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.3	3.5
0	2412M	2403M	2461M	2569M	2538M	2520M
91	3M	2M	1M			
96	43M	64M	36M	42M	26M	43M
97	2M	3M				1M
98			16M	13M	15M	4M
99	21M	24M	13M	29M	4M	26M
	474	495	477	442	469	457

## V866 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
1	1.4	1.7
2	1.2	2.8
3	7.9	6.5
4	12.1	8.9
5	34.7	34.6
6	40.8	43.1
7	.4	
8	1.2	1.5
9	.4	.7
0	2573M	2937M
96	30M	43M
98	3M	5M
99	12M	11M
	441	551



**V867 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 867

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced>  
And which of the listed categories fits your (last) spouse's occupational position? Please tell me the appropriate reference number on this card.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

Last spouse's occupational position, reference number

<From 1980 to 1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V811 (current occupation of spouse) and V839 (last occupation of spouse).>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	37	0.1	1.0
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	31	0.1	0.8
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	26	0.1	0.7
(1980: 20 ha and over)			
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over	10	0.0	0.3
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals			
(e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	27	0.1	0.7
16. 2-9 employees	36	0.1	1.0
17. 10 or more employees	7	0.0	0.2
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	127	0.2	3.4
22. 2-9 employees	153	0.3	4.1
23. 10-49 employees	34	0.1	0.9
(1980: 10 or more employees)			
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	10	0.0	0.3
30. Family member assisting in family business	43	0.1	1.2
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	85	0.2	2.3
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	134	0.3	3.6
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	131	0.3	3.5
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	51	0.1	1.4
49. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	6	0.0	0.2
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	63	0.1	1.7
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	256	0.5	6.9
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	421	0.8	11.3
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	284	0.6	7.6
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	83	0.2	2.2

## V867 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

## Workers

60. Unskilled worker	181	0.4	4.9
61. Semi-skilled worker	433	0.8	11.6
62. Skilled worker	868	1.7	23.3
63. Foreman	97	0.2	2.6
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	78	0.2	2.1
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	12	0.0	0.3

## In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	4	0.0	0.1
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	0	0.0	0.0
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	0	0.0	0.0
73. Civil servant trainee	2	0.0	0.1
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	0	0.0	0.0
96. Respondent has never been employed full- or part-time	315	0.6	.
97. Refused	6	0.0	.
98. Don't know	96	0.2	.
99. No answer	205	0.4	.
00. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), not available 1994-2008	47064	91.5	.

51416	100.0	100.0
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	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	1.5	.8	1.7	1.1	.7	1.4
11	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	1.3	.9
12	.6	1.0		.5	2.2	.7
13		.4		.5	.2	.9
15	1.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.9
16	1.0	1.6	.8	1.1	.2	1.4
17		.2		.2	.2	.2
21	4.6	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.1	2.3
22	4.0	3.8	3.6	6.6	4.0	4.3
23	1.0	.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4
24		.4	.2	.9		.2
30	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.3	3.7
40	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.3	.7	1.4
41	4.8	5.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	3.0
42	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7
43	1.5	1.8	1.7	.9	1.3	1.6
49	.6	.4	.2			
50	1.3	1.8	.6	2.0	2.2	2.1
51	5.7	5.0	6.7	7.5	7.3	8.5
52	10.3	12.9	11.1	10.0	13.1	11.4
53	5.7	5.8	4.4	8.1	6.7	7.8
54	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3
60	5.0	3.4	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.3
61	12.6	10.1	15.1	11.1	11.8	10.1
62	22.2	22.7	23.0	21.7	25.6	21.3
63	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.1	3.9
64	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	.2
70		.2	.2			.2
73	.2	.2				
0	2412M	2403M	2461M	2569M	2538M	2520M
96	43M	64M	36M	42M	26M	43M
97	2M	3M				1M
98			16M	13M	24M	7M
99	21M	24M	13M	29M	14M	43M
	477	497	478	442	450	437

## V867 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
10	.4	.7
11	.3	.2
12		.7
13		.2
15	.9	1.0
16	.4	1.2
17		.7
21	3.2	2.5
22	3.8	3.7
23	.4	.2
24	.5	
30	1.3	1.6
40	1.8	2.3
41	4.7	2.0
42	2.2	4.1
43	3.2	.5
50	1.7	2.4
51	7.1	7.5
52	10.7	12.0
53	11.4	9.8
54	3.0	2.7
60	6.4	4.8
61	8.8	12.4
62	21.0	22.5
63	3.2	2.5
64	2.7	1.1
65	.5	.8
70	.4	
0	2573M	2937M
96	30M	43M
98	10M	20M
99	40M	18M
	405	530

## V868 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 868

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse was employed full- or part-time>

What did your spouse do in his/her last main job?  
Please describe this work precisely.

Does this job, this work have a special name?

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer.  
1988-1992: If divorced: ask for the last occupational position while still married, not after the divorce.)

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to ISCO 1968

<From 1980 to 1984, a single question was used to survey the data in this variable together with the data in V840 (spouse's last occupation) and V812 (current occupation of spouse).>

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V866); not available 1994-2008

**V869 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP**

Location: 869  
Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of last spouse's last occupation according  
to the occupational minor group

---

<Complete question text V868>

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Respondent is married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
last spouse has never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 96 in V866);  
not available 1994-2008

**V870 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP**

Location: 870

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according  
to the occupational major group

<Complete question text V868>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	464	0.9	12.1
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	80	0.2	2.1
03. Clerical and related professions	589	1.1	15.3
04. Sales professions	321	0.6	8.4
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	292	0.6	7.6
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	234	0.5	6.1
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	1709	3.3	44.5
08. Others	149	0.3	3.9
97. Refused	0	0.0	.
98. Don't know	57	0.1	.
99. No answer	136	0.3	.
00. Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V866); not available 1994-2008	47385	92.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	8.7	11.7	11.0	12.6	12.8	13.6
2	1.7	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.4
3	17.5	19.9	15.4	13.6	13.1	16.0
4	6.3	7.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.5
5	8.9	6.1	8.3	7.2	6.1	5.9
6	6.3	5.9	4.8	3.8	9.5	7.9
7	45.2	41.4	46.4	47.2	45.7	39.6
8	5.3	6.1	4.0	3.4	1.5	4.0
0	2458M	2469M	2498M	2611M	2564M	2563M
98		27M	9M	9M	6M	1M
99	24M	7M	16M	5M	7M	32M
	473	488	481	470	475	455

	1991*	1992*
1	14.7	13.5
2	2.9	1.6
3	15.0	16.4
4	8.7	7.8
5	10.0	7.5
6	3.9	4.7
7	40.8	45.4
8	4.0	3.1
0	2603M	2980M
98	4M	2M
99	19M	23M
	433	543

**V871 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE**

Location: 871

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the occupational prestige scale

---

&lt;Complete question text V868&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 Respondent is married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
last spouse has never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 96 in V866);  
not available 1994-2008

**V872 EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 872

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

<This variable was derived from V871.>

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	60	0.1	1.6
02.	20 to under 30	349	0.7	9.1
03.	30 to under 40	1501	2.9	39.1
04.	40 to under 50	1253	2.4	32.6
05.	50 to under 60	378	0.7	9.8
06.	60 to under 80	297	0.6	7.7
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	57	0.1	.
99.	No answer	136	0.3	.
00.	Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V866); not available 1994-2008	47385	92.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.5	1.2	1.9	.9	2.9	1.5
2	7.0	6.6	10.2	7.0	6.7	10.3
3	40.8	42.0	39.1	39.6	37.9	36.5
4	33.4	31.6	33.9	32.8	35.8	31.9
5	10.4	12.7	8.3	10.9	8.0	10.5
6	7.0	5.9	6.7	8.9	8.6	9.2
0	2458M	2469M	2498M	2611M	2564M	2563M
98		27M	9M	9M	6M	1M
99	24M	7M	16M	5M	7M	32M
	473	488	481	470	475	455

	1991*	1992*
1	1.2	1.9
2	10.9	9.8
3	36.2	39.1
4	31.0	33.1
5	12.1	8.5
6	8.6	7.7
0	2603M	2980M
98	4M	2M
99	19M	23M
	433	543

**V873 EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE**

Location: 873

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

---

&lt;Complete question text V868&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.9 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Respondent is married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
last spouse has never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 96 in V866);  
not available 1994-2008



**V874 EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.**

Location: 874

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>

Classification of last spouse's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V873.>

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	744	1.4	19.4
02.	40 to under 60	1758	3.4	45.8
03.	60 to under 80	789	1.5	20.6
04.	80 to under 100	226	0.4	5.9
05.	100 to under 120	182	0.4	4.7
06.	120 to under 160	93	0.2	2.4
07.	160 and more	46	0.1	1.2
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	57	0.1	.
99.	No answer	136	0.3	.
00.	Respondent is married or never married (code 1, 2, 5 in V722), last spouse has never been employed full- or part-time (code 96 in V866); not available 1994-2008	47385	92.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	19.2	17.2	21.6	16.0	17.9	22.6
2	44.6	43.6	45.5	49.8	49.9	42.0
3	25.2	24.8	20.6	19.8	17.3	18.7
4	3.8	7.4	5.4	5.5	4.8	6.4
5	4.2	3.1	3.7	4.7	6.3	5.9
6	1.7	2.7	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.9
7	1.3	1.2	.6	.9	1.3	1.5
0	2458M	2469M	2498M	2611M	2564M	2563M
98		27M	9M	9M	6M	1M
99	24M	7M	16M	5M	7M	32M
	473	488	481	470	475	455

	1991*	1992*
1	18.4	19.9
2	43.6	44.8
3	21.0	20.2
4	7.5	7.3
5	7.4	4.2
6	1.6	1.5
7	.6	2.1
0	2603M	2980M
98	4M	2M
99	19M	23M
	433	543

**V875 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP.,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES**

Location: 875  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse was employed full- or part-time>

Goldthorpe class scheme, respondent's last spouse:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's last spouse.

<This variable was derived from V867 and V868.>

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	300	0.6	9.8
02. Lower grades of the service class	466	0.9	15.2
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	187	0.4	6.1
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	140	0.3	4.6
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	114	0.2	3.7
06. Farmers (self-employed)	108	0.2	3.5
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	277	0.5	9.0
08. Skilled workers	853	1.7	27.9
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	409	0.8	13.4
10. Agricultural workers	90	0.2	2.9
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	106	0.2	3.5
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	12	0.0	0.4
00. Not applicable, insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; not available 1994-2008	48354	94.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	9.3	10.0	8.7	10.7	9.5	10.5
2	14.5	16.9	14.0	14.7	15.0	13.3
3	5.4	8.7	5.9	6.1	3.2	8.5
4	4.4	4.6	4.6	7.5	4.5	4.5
5	5.2	5.4	3.8	4.3	3.2	2.5
6	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	5.3	4.8
7	10.6	8.7	7.4	9.9	9.5	8.5
8	28.2	28.7	29.6	26.7	28.8	22.9
9	12.1	9.2	16.3	11.5	12.9	15.0
10	3.6	2.3	2.6	1.3	4.5	4.0
11	2.6	1.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	5.4
0	2568M	2601M	2612M	2720M	2673M	2698M
	387	390	392	375	379	353

**V875 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES**

(continued)

	1991*	1992*
1	10.6	10.6
2	15.2	17.5
3	8.6	5.3
4	4.1	3.4
5	3.4	2.8
6	1.3	2.4
7	11.8	7.4
8	23.4	28.6
9	15.2	15.0
10	2.3	2.4
11	3.6	3.6
12	.6	1.0
0	2720M	3122M
	338	426

**V876 EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 876

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

<If respondent is widowed or divorced and the last spouse  
was employed full- or part-time>

Classification of last spouse's last occupation according to  
ISCO 1988

<Complete question text V868>

See Note No. 28

- 10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 10008. Don't know
- 10009. No answer
- 00000. Respondent is married or never married  
(code 1, 2, 5 in V722),  
last spouse has never been employed full- or  
part-time (code 96 in V866);  
not available 1980-1991, 1994-2008

**V877 DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?**

Location: 877

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent does not live with spouse&gt;

Do you have a steady partner?

(From 1988: Int.: A steady partner also means a partner one does not live with.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	4918	9.6	29.2
2. No	11917	23.2	70.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	122	0.2	.
0. Respondent is married and lives with spouse (code 1 in V722), not available 1980-1984	34458	67.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
1	24.9	20.1	26.4
2	75.1	79.9	73.6
0	1865M	1731M	1719M
7			1M
9	15M	2M	11M
	1215	1319	1320

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	25.0	27.7	31.0	35.8	21.2	31.8	37.2	32.7	32.5	32.3
2	75.0	72.3	69.0	64.2	78.8	68.2	62.8	67.3	67.5	67.7
0	1867M	2142M	2172M	2240M	1827M	2322M	1675M	1785M	2061M	2034M
9	6M	8M	4M	3M	5M	26M	10M	9M	10M	16M
	1185	1399	1274	1275	1402	1456	1135	1152	1350	1419

**V878 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE**

Location: 878

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If respondent has a steady partner&gt;

What citizenship does your partner have?

If he/she has several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible, (2006: unless 'stateless' selected.

1996: Please continue with the lowest appropriate question number.)

Citizenship of partner: response 1

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Germany	824	1.6	92.1
02. Denmark	1	0.0	0.1
03. France	2	0.0	0.2
04. Greece	2	0.0	0.2
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1	0.0	0.1
06. (Republic of) Ireland	1	0.0	0.1
07. Italy	9	0.0	1.0
08. Former Yugoslavia (includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	13	0.0	1.5
09. The Netherlands	1	0.0	0.1
10. Austria	1	0.0	0.1
11. Poland	4	0.0	0.4
12. Portugal	1	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	1	0.0	0.1
14. Sweden	1	0.0	0.1
15. Switzerland	1	0.0	0.1
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	2	0.0	0.2
17. Spain	3	0.0	0.3
18. Former Czechoslovakia	1	0.0	0.1
19. Turkey	10	0.0	1.1
20. Hungary	0	0.0	0.0
21. USA	1	0.0	0.1
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: _____	15	0.0	1.7
24. None, Stateless	0	0.0	0.0
99. No answer	17	0.0	.
00. Respondent is married and living with spouse (code 1 in V722), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	50504	98.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

## V878 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE

(continued)

	1996*	2006*
1	92.1	90.2
2		.1
3	.3	.3
4		.6
5		.3
6		.3
7	1.6	.7
8	1.8	1.5
9	.3	
10	.3	
11		1.1
12	.3	
13		.3
14	.1	
15		.3
16		.6
17	.3	.6
18		.3
19	1.8	.7
21	.3	
23	1.0	2.3
0	3059M	2972M
99	3M	14M
	456	434

**V879 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE**

Location: 879

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Citizenship of partner: response 2

&lt;Complete question text V878&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
02. Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03. France	2	0.0	22.2
04. Greece	0	0.0	0.0
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	0	0.0	0.0
08. Former Yugoslavia (includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	1	0.0	11.1
09. The Netherlands	0	0.0	0.0
10. Austria	0	0.0	0.0
11. Poland	1	0.0	11.1
12. Portugal	0	0.0	0.0
13. Romania	0	0.0	0.0
14. Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	3	0.0	33.3
17. Spain	0	0.0	0.0
18. Former Czechoslovakia	0	0.0	0.0
19. Turkey	0	0.0	0.0
20. Hungary	0	0.0	0.0
21. USA	1	0.0	11.1
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: _____	1	0.0	11.1
99. No answer	17	0.0	.
00. Respondent is married and living with spouse (code 1 in V722), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no second citizenship; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51390	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
3	33.3	22.8
8		10.6
11		10.6
16	66.7	10.6
21		22.8
23		22.8
0	3511M	3401M
99	3M	14M
	4	5

**V880 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE**

Location: 880

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Citizenship of partner: response 3

&lt;Complete question text V878&gt;

	Unweighted	
	n	%
02. Denmark	0	0.0
03. France	0	0.0
04. Greece	0	0.0
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0
07. Italy	0	0.0
08. Former Yugoslavia (includes the answer categories Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	0	0.0
09. The Netherlands	0	0.0
10. Austria	0	0.0
11. Poland	0	0.0
12. Portugal	0	0.0
13. Romania	0	0.0
14. Sweden	0	0.0
15. Switzerland	0	0.0
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	0	0.0
17. Spain	0	0.0
18. Former Czechoslovakia	0	0.0
19. Turkey	0	0.0
20. Hungary	0	0.0
21. USA	0	0.0
22. Vietnam	0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: _____	0	0.0
99. No answer	17	0.0
00. Respondent is married and living with spouse (code 1 in V722), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no third citizenship; not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51399	100.0
	51416	100.0

	1996*	2006*
0	3515M	3407M
99	3M	14M
	0	0



**V881 PARTNER: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS**

Location: 881

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

Number of partner's citizenships

&lt;This variable was derived from V878-V880.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Stateless	0	0.0	0.0
1. One citizenship	886	1.7	99.0
2. Two citizenships	9	0.0	1.0
3. Three citizenships	0	0.0	0.0
6. Respondent is married and living with spouse (code 1 in V722), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	50504	98.2	.
9. No answer	17	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	99.2	98.8
2	.8	1.2
6	3059M	2972M
9	3M	14M
	456	434

**V882 PARTNER: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?**

Location: 882

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If partner has German citizenship&gt;

Has he/she had German citizenship since birth?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	797	1.6	96.8
2. No	26	0.1	3.2
9. No answer	18	0.0	.
0. Respondent is married and living with spouse (code 1 in V722), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877) or steady partner is not a German citizen (code 2-24 in V878); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	50575	98.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	96.5	96.6
2	3.5	3.4
0	3095M	3015M
9	4M	14M
	419	392

**V883 PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH**

Location: 883

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If partner has German citizenship, but not since birth&gt;

What was your partner's citizenship at birth?

(2006: Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless 'stateless' selected.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
02. Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03. France	2	0.0	7.7
04. Greece	0	0.0	0.0
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	0	0.0	0.0
08. Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states (Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia)	3	0.0	11.5
09. The Netherlands	0	0.0	0.0
10. Austria	0	0.0	0.0
11. Poland	4	0.0	15.4
12. Portugal	0	0.0	0.0
13. Romania	0	0.0	0.0
14. Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states (Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, etc.)	7	0.0	26.9
17. Spain	0	0.0	0.0
18. Former Czechoslovakia or one of its successor states (Czech Republic, Slovakia)	3	0.0	11.5
19. Turkey	2	0.0	7.7
20. Hungary	2	0.0	7.7
21. USA	0	0.0	0.0
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: _____	3	0.0	11.5
99. No answer	18	0.0	.
00. Partner German by birth (code 1 in V882); respondent is married and living with spouse (code 1 in V722), does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877) or steady partner is not a German citizen (code 2-24 in V878); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51372	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
3	8.0	9.2
8	8.0	13.4
11	31.9	
16	16.0	40.8
18	12.0	9.2
19	8.0	9.2
20	4.1	9.2
23	12.0	9.2
0	3499M	3393M
99	4M	14M
	15	13

**V884 PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 884  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<Until 1992, from 2000: If respondent has a steady partner;  
1994-1998: If respondent has a steady partner who does not  
live in the same household>

Please tell me what month and year your steady partner was  
born in.

Year of birth of steady partner

---

1900. 1900

1991. 1991

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Does not have a steady partner or is married  
and lives with spouse (code 0, 2, in V877),  
1994-1998 also: lives with steady partner  
(code 1 in V890);  
not available 1980-1984

**V885 PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 885  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of steady partner

---

<Complete question text V884>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Does not have a steady partner or is married  
and lives with spouse (code 0, 2, in V877),  
1994-1998 also: lives with steady partner  
(code 1 in V890);  
not available 1980-1984

**V886 PARTNER: AGE**

Location: 886  
Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

<Until 1992, from 2000: If respondent has a steady partner;  
1994-1998: If respondent has a steady partner who does not  
live in the same household>

Age of steady partner

---

<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

15. 15 years

90. 90 years

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

000. Does not have a steady partner or is married  
and lives with spouse (code 0, 2, in V877),  
1994-1998 also: lives with steady partner  
(code 1 in V890);  
not available 1980-1984

**V887 PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 887

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of steady partner, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V886.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 18 years	80	0.2	2.0
2. 18 to 29 years	1985	3.9	48.5
3. 30 to 44 years	1178	2.3	28.8
4. 45 to 59 years	561	1.1	13.7
5. 60 to 74 years	240	0.5	5.9
6. 75 years and older	52	0.1	1.3
7. Refused	3	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	270	0.5	.
0. Does not have a steady partner or is married and lives with spouse (code 0, 2, in V877), 1994-1998 also: lives with steady partner (code 1 in V890); not available 1980-1984	47047	91.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
1	1.4	1.6	1.2
2	62.2	67.4	56.8
3	17.9	21.7	25.3
4	11.0	6.2	10.3
5	6.5	2.7	3.8
6	1.0	.4	2.6
0	2778M	2785M	2691M
7			3M
9	26M	9M	17M
	291	258	340

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.8	1.7	2.0	5.2	3.0	1.0	1.1	3.6	1.8	2.4
2	47.2	52.4	55.2	52.5	47.7	49.5	44.0	43.3	40.8	33.7
3	30.4	27.1	25.2	19.0	29.6	29.3	36.2	32.5	33.3	30.4
4	14.4	12.8	14.8	14.1	9.5	14.1	11.4	14.9	17.5	21.5
5	6.2	4.2	2.8	8.6	8.0	5.5	6.2	4.7	5.2	9.3
6	1.0	1.7		.6	2.0	.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.7
0	2756M	3153M	3285M	3314M	3102M	3316M	2388M	2560M	2972M	2994M
9	64M	13M	16M	10M	14M	36M	15M	17M	18M	36M
	238	382	149	194	118	453	418	369	431	439

**V888 PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 888

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a steady partner.&gt;

When did the relationship with your steady partner start?

1940. 1940

1991. 1991

9999. No answer

0000. Does not have a steady partner or is married and lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V877); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1992-2008

**V889 PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.**

Location: 889

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Year relationship with steady partner started, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V888.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 1978 and earlier	88	0.2	11.0
2. 1979 to 1980	58	0.1	7.2
3. 1981 to 1982	83	0.2	10.3
4. 1983 to 1984	186	0.4	23.2
5. 1985 to 1986	180	0.4	22.4
6. 1987 to 1988	107	0.2	13.3
7. After 1988	100	0.2	12.5
9. No answer	80	0.2	.
0. Does not have a steady partner or is married and lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V877); not available 1980-1984, 1990, 1992-2008	50534	98.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988
1	16.9	6.9
2	11.7	6.1
3	14.8	9.5
4	37.9	21.4
5	18.6	35.5
6		20.6
0	2778M	2785M
9	27M	5M
	290	262

	1991*
1	8.2
2	3.4
3	6.2
4	9.1
5	12.3
6	21.5
7	39.2
0	2756M
9	68M
	234

**V890 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 890

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a steady partner&gt;

Do you and your partner have a joint household?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	2257	4.4	56.0
2. No	1776	3.5	44.0
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	109	0.2	.
0. Does not have a steady partner or is married and lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V877); not available 1980-1984, 2002, 2006	47273	91.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
1	50.0	50.6	46.5
2	50.0	49.4	53.5
0	2778M	2785M	2691M
7			1M
9	19M	2M	13M
	298	265	346

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2004*	2008*
1	56.5	52.9	59.1	56.0	57.3	52.3	58.5	58.1
2	43.5	47.1	40.9	44.0	42.7	47.7	41.5	41.9
0	2756M	3153M	3051M	3059M	2932M	3316M	2560M	2994M
9	6M	8M	4M	3M	5M	27M	9M	16M
	297	387	395	456	297	462	377	459

**V891 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR**

Location: 891

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent and steady partner have a joint household&gt;

Since when do you live in a joint household with your steady partner?

Joint household with steady partner - year

1947. 1947

1991. 1991

9999. No answer

0000. No joint household with steady partner,  
does not have a steady partner or is married and  
lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V890);  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2008

**V892 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH**

Location: 892

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent and steady partner have a joint household&gt;

Joint household with steady partner - month

&lt;Complete question text in V891.&gt;

01. January

12. December

99. No answer

00. No joint household with steady partner,  
does not have a steady partner or is married and  
lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V890);  
not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2008

**V893 PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.**

Location: 893

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If respondent and steady partner have a joint household&gt;

Since when do you live in a joint household with your  
steady partner - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V891.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 1980 and earlier	36	0.1	12.7
2. 1981 to 1982	19	0.0	6.7
3. 1983 to 1984	28	0.1	9.9
4. 1985 to 1986	65	0.1	22.9
5. 1987 to 1988	68	0.1	23.9
6. 1989 to 1990	52	0.1	18.3
7. 1991	16	0.0	5.6
9. No answer	31	0.1	.
0. No joint household with steady partner, does not have a steady partner or is married and lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V890); not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992-2008	51101	99.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	12.9
2	8.3
3	16.7
4	34.1
5	28.0
0	2916M
9	4M

132

1991\*

1	9.9
2	6.9
3	2.6
4	15.8
5	21.7
6	32.1
7	11.0
0	2885M
9	38M

135

**V894 JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?**

Location: 894

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse  
or steady partner>

This card contains a number of household activities.  
How do you and your partner share these activities in your  
household?

In your household, who does the following things...

(Int.: Please present card. Tick one answer for each  
statement.)

<Who does what in the household:>

Prepare meals

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	3018	5.9	45.3
02. Mostly the woman	2115	4.1	31.7
03. Half each/together	1217	2.4	18.3
04. Mostly the man	211	0.4	3.2
05. Always the man	65	0.1	1.0
06. Is done by someone else	37	0.1	0.6
98. I can't say	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	85	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006	44665	86.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	56.1
2	29.6
3	12.0
4	1.4
5	.5
6	.5
0	1185M
98	1M
99	28M

1838

2000\* 2008\*

1	46.5	37.7
2	31.0	33.1
3	17.6	22.8
4	3.3	4.5
5	.9	1.4
6	.7	.5
0	1214M	1152M
98	3M	
99	34M	23M

2553 2294



**V895 JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?**

Location: 895

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

Shop for groceries

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of several ALLBUS surveys. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	1846	3.6	20.4
02. Mostly the woman	2285	4.4	25.2
03. Half each/together	4105	8.0	45.3
04. Mostly the man	602	1.2	6.6
05. Always the man	155	0.3	1.7
06. Is done by someone else	60	0.1	0.7
98. I can't say	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	106	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006	42254	82.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	27.3
2	29.7
3	36.1
4	4.8
5	1.3
6	.8
0	1185M
99	29M

1838

1994\* 2000\* 2008\*

1	18.4	20.6	19.0
2	26.7	26.2	22.0
3	47.3	43.1	47.6
4	5.5	7.6	8.4
5	1.4	2.1	2.2
6	.7	.5	.7
0	1059M	1214M	1152M
98	1M	3M	
99	21M	34M	23M
	2369	2553	2294

**V896 JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?**

Location: 896

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

Make small repairs around the house/apartment

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of several ALLBUS surveys. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	185	0.4	2.0
02. Mostly the woman	237	0.5	2.6
03. Half each/together	983	1.9	10.9
04. Mostly the man	3878	7.5	42.9
05. Always the man	3494	6.8	38.6
06. Is done by someone else	270	0.5	3.0
98. I can't say	9	0.0	.
99. No answer	106	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006	42254	82.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	2.6
2	2.9
3	10.4
4	42.5
5	37.7
6	3.9
0	1185M
98	2M
99	29M

1836

1994\* 2000\* 2008\*

1	1.4	2.4	2.1
2	2.8	2.4	3.2
3	10.9	11.3	11.2
4	49.7	44.3	35.0
5	32.6	36.6	45.3
6	2.6	3.0	3.1
0	1059M	1214M	1152M
98	2M	5M	1M
99	21M	34M	24M
	2369	2551	2292

**V897 JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?**

Location: 897

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of several ALLBUS surveys. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

Do the laundry

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	6045	11.8	66.8
02. Mostly the woman	2026	3.9	22.4
03. Half each/together	736	1.4	8.1
04. Mostly the man	82	0.2	0.9
05. Always the man	63	0.1	0.7
06. Is done by someone else	101	0.2	1.1
98. I can't say	5	0.0	.
99. No answer	104	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); 1994: no participation in ISSP 'Family and Changing Gender Roles'; not available 1980-1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002-2006	42254	82.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	71.6
2	20.3
3	5.7
4	.7
5	.4
6	1.3
0	1185M
99	28M

1839

1994\* 2000\* 2008\*

1	64.8	67.8	64.9
2	24.5	20.8	22.5
3	7.8	8.4	9.5
4	.9	1.1	1.1
5	.4	.9	1.1
6	1.6	1.0	.9
0	1059M	1214M	1152M
98	4M	3M	
99	20M	35M	23M
	2368	2553	2294

**V898 JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?**

Location: 898

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

Handle insurance paperwork

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	926	1.8	13.9
02. Mostly the woman	550	1.1	8.3
03. Half each/together	2077	4.0	31.3
04. Mostly the man	1405	2.7	21.1
05. Always the man	1625	3.2	24.5
06. Is done by someone else	63	0.1	0.9
98. I can't say	17	0.0	.
99. No answer	88	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006	44665	86.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	10.7
2	5.6
3	27.5
4	27.9
5	27.6
6	.7
0	1185M
98	10M
99	30M

1827

2000\* 2008\*

1	12.9	14.9
2	9.5	8.2
3	30.6	33.8
4	21.3	16.7
5	24.7	25.1
6	1.1	1.2
0	1214M	1152M
98	8M	
99	34M	24M

2548

2293

**V899 JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?**

Location: 899

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

Washing and clearing up after meals

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	1942	3.8	29.2
02. Mostly the woman	1583	3.1	23.8
03. Half each/together	2807	5.5	42.2
04. Mostly the man	187	0.4	2.8
05. Always the man	74	0.1	1.1
06. Is done by someone else	66	0.1	1.0
98. I can't say	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	88	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006	44665	86.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
1	36.6
2	28.3
3	31.9
4	1.6
5	.8
6	.9
0	1185M
99	28M
1839	

	2000*	2008*
1	29.2	23.4
2	23.6	20.1
3	41.9	50.0
4	3.2	3.6
5	1.2	1.5
6	.9	1.4
0	1214M	1152M
98	4M	
99	36M	24M
	2550	2292

**V900 JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?**

Location: 900

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

Cleaning the house/flat

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	2888	5.6	43.4
02. Mostly the woman	1955	3.8	29.3
03. Half each/together	1488	2.9	22.3
04. Mostly the man	74	0.1	1.1
05. Always the man	40	0.1	0.6
06. Is done by someone else	216	0.4	3.2
98. I can't say	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	86	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006	44665	86.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
1	53.3
2	27.6
3	15.3
4	.6
5	.6
6	2.6
0	1185M
98	1M
99	28M

1838

	2000*	2008*
1	42.8	37.8
2	29.8	29.1
3	22.5	26.1
4	1.1	1.5
5	.4	.9
6	3.4	4.6
0	1214M	1152M
98	4M	
99	34M	24M
	2552	2293

**V901 JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?**

Location: 901

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a joint household with his/her spouse or steady partner&gt;

&lt;Who does what in the household:&gt;

Dealing with the authorities

&lt;Complete question text V894&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Always the woman	808	1.6	12.1
02. Mostly the woman	763	1.5	11.5
03. Half each/together	2617	5.1	39.3
04. Mostly the man	1287	2.5	19.3
05. Always the man	1121	2.2	16.8
06. Is done by someone else	60	0.1	0.9
98. I can't say	8	0.0	.
99. No answer	87	0.2	.
00. Respondent does not live with spouse and does not have a steady partner (code 2 in V877), no joint household with steady partner (code 2 in V890); not available 1980-1986, 1990-1998, 2002-2006	44665	86.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988

1	11.0
2	9.4
3	33.6
4	24.8
5	20.8
6	.5
0	1185M
98	2M
99	29M

1836

2000\* 2008\*

1	11.1	12.6
2	13.8	10.3
3	38.8	43.9
4	19.5	15.2
5	15.9	16.6
6	.9	1.4
0	1214M	1152M
98	4M	4M
99	34M	24M

2552

2289

**V902 PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.**

Location: 902

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a steady partner&gt;

What general school leaving certificate does your partner have? Which of the following applies to him/her?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.  
Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

See Note No. 19

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Finished school without school leaving certificate 1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade	45	0.1	1.0
02. Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss; 1991 East: Volksschulabschluss, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. Klasse; from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse>	1226	2.4	27.1
03. Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <Until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss (Fachschulreife); 1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse; from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse>	1683	3.3	37.2
04. Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.); 1991 East: Fachabitur>	245	0.5	5.4
05. Higher qualification, fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university <Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife); 1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife); From 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>	1240	2.4	27.4
06. Other school leaving certificate: (Int.: Please enter.) <1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss) 1991 Ost: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss)>	12	0.0	0.3
07. Still at school	78	0.2	1.7
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	193	0.4	.
00. Respondent does not have a steady partner or is married and lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V877); not available 1980-1986	46692	90.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0



## V902 PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF. (continued)

	1988	1990
1	.4	.9
2	36.0	28.4
3	24.9	24.9
4	3.8	5.9
5	32.2	38.4
7	2.7	1.5
0	2785M	2691M
97		1M
98		1M
99	6M	17M
	261	341

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.3	.5	.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	.1	.7	1.7	.7
2	27.3	31.9	32.0	32.4	26.4	24.7	22.8	25.3	30.0	25.7
3	37.2	34.4	36.4	33.1	39.9	36.3	32.7	41.0	32.1	34.1
4	5.9	7.5	4.4	4.5	5.1	7.0	7.0	5.4	5.9	6.3
5	27.5	22.5	25.0	26.8	26.2	28.8	34.2	24.3	28.4	31.7
6	.1	1.2	.3	.1		.3	.6	.3	.3	
7	.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.6
0	2756M	3153M	3051M	3059M	2932M	3316M	2388M	2560M	2972M	2994M
99	8M	11M	7M	7M	14M	41M	18M	18M	20M	32M
	294	384	391	453	288	448	414	368	428	443

## V903 PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

Location: 903

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;If steady partner is not still at school&gt;

What vocational or professional training does your steady partner have? Which of the categories on the card apply to him/her?

Please name the appropriate letter(s).

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible)

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

In vocational training

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	238	0.5	94.1
1. Selected	15	0.0	5.9
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	51156	99.5	.
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988
0	94.1
1	5.9
6	2792M
9	7M
	253

**V904 PARTNER: STUDENT**

Location: 904

Format: F1 Missing: 6; 9

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Still at university

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	213	0.4	84.2
1. Selected	40	0.1	15.8
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986, 1990-2008	51156	99.5	.
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1988	
0	84.2
1	15.8
6	2792M
9	7M
253	

**V905 PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 905

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

No completed vocational training

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	3734	7.3	84.0
1. Selected	712	1.4	16.0
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	92.9	76.6
1	7.1	23.4
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	81.7	84.2	87.6	82.0	82.7	81.6	82.4	82.9	83.1	82.2
1	18.3	15.8	12.4	18.0	17.3	18.4	17.6	17.1	16.9	17.8
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V906 PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 906

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but  
not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme  
<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis,  
aber keine Lehre">

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4359	8.5	98.0
1. Selected	87	0.2	2.0
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	96.8	98.5
1	3.2	1.5
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	99.0	98.1	96.9	98.5	96.3	97.5	99.3	97.5	97.9	98.8
1	1.0	1.9	3.1	1.5	3.7	2.5	.7	2.5	2.1	1.2
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V907 PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE**

Location: 907

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Compact vocational training course  
<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	Not selected	3666	7.1	98.7
1.	Selected	49	0.1	1.3
6.	No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1990, 1991 (West)	47535	92.5	.
9.	No answer	166	0.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	93.0	98.6	99.2	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.1
1	7.0	1.4	.8	1.1	.8	.6	1.2	.8	.6	.9
6	3003M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	2M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	53	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V908 PARTNER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 908

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship

&lt;Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre  
(Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	2949	5.7	66.3
1. Selected	1497	2.9	33.7
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	72.7	79.0
1	27.3	21.0
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	74.2	70.0	64.8	67.3	68.6	65.9	74.2	60.9	63.8	67.1
1	25.8	30.0	35.2	32.7	31.4	34.1	25.8	39.1	36.2	32.9
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V909 PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 909

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Completed commercial traineeship

&lt;Until 1990, 1991 (West):

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1991 (East), from 1992:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	3653	7.1	82.2
1. Selected	793	1.5	17.8
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	79.4	78.7
1	20.6	21.3
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	78.1	78.3	82.1	80.8	78.4	85.0	82.5	82.2	76.7	82.7
1	21.9	21.7	17.9	19.2	21.6	15.0	17.5	17.8	23.3	17.3
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V910 PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP**

Location: 910

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Work placement/internship

&lt;"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4399	8.6	98.9
1. Selected	47	0.1	1.1
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	96.8	97.6
1	3.2	2.4
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	98.1	99.4	99.1	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.5
1	1.9	.6	.9	1.2		1.4	.7	.3	.7	.5
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439



**V911 PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 911

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Technical or vocational college certificate  
<"Fachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	Not selected	3514	6.8	94.6
1.	Selected	201	0.4	5.4
6.	No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (West)	47535	92.5	.
9.	No answer	166	0.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	86.6	92.9	96.5	96.8	94.8	95.6	94.7	96.5	96.0	95.1
1	13.4	7.1	3.5	3.2	5.2	4.4	5.3	3.5	4.0	4.9
6	3003M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	2M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	53	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V912 PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE**

Location: 912

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Specialized vocational college certificate  
<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4069	7.9	94.5
1. Selected	235	0.5	5.5
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)	46916	91.2	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	194	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	95.3	93.4
1	4.7	6.6
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	91.7	94.8	94.9	94.9	95.9	95.3	92.5	95.0	96.8	96.0
1	8.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.7	7.5	5.0	3.2	4.0
6	2812M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	8M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	237	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V913 PARTNER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.**

Location: 913

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

&lt;"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 343

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4218	8.2	94.9
1. Selected	228	0.4	5.1
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	96.0	95.8
1	4.0	4.2
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	94.9	96.3	92.7	95.2	96.5	93.1	92.5	95.0	94.9	94.6
1	5.1	3.7	7.3	4.8	3.5	6.9	7.5	5.0	5.1	5.4
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V914 PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE**

Location: 914

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

&lt;"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4109	8.0	95.5
1. Selected	195	0.4	4.5
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986, 1991 (East)	46916	91.2	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	194	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	98.0	94.0
1	2.0	6.0
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	97.2	98.1	96.1	94.5	95.2	94.8	94.0	96.8	95.0	93.7
1	2.8	1.9	3.9	5.5	4.8	5.2	6.0	3.2	5.0	6.3
6	2812M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	8M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	237	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V915 PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE**

Location: 915

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training:&gt;

University degree

&lt;"Hochschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V903&gt;

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	3974	7.7	89.4
1. Selected	472	0.9	10.6
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	90.5	86.8
1	9.5	13.2
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	84.1	90.9	91.7	90.1	89.8	89.9	86.8	89.3	90.4	85.8
1	15.9	9.1	8.3	9.9	10.2	10.1	13.2	10.7	9.6	14.2
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V916 PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.**

Location: 916  
 Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Certificate of vocational training:>

Other vocational training certificate (1991 West: also one you received in the ex-GDR or in another country;  
 1991 East: also one you received in the old federal states or another country).

(Int.: Please enter.)

<Complete question text V903>

See Note No. 34

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	4317	8.4	97.1
1. Selected	129	0.3	2.9
6. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse, steady partner still at school (code 0, 7 in V902); not available 1980-1986	46770	91.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	198	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
0	97.6	96.4
1	2.4	3.6
6	2792M	2696M
7		1M
8		1M
9	7M	20M
	253	333

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	98.6	94.3	94.6	96.0	97.1	97.7	96.9	97.7	99.0	98.1
1	1.4	5.7	5.4	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.9
6	2758M	3161M	3057M	3065M	2935M	3322M	2398M	2571M	2979M	3001M
9	10M	12M	7M	8M	13M	35M	18M	17M	25M	29M
	291	375	386	445	285	448	403	359	417	439

**V917 PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 917

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has a steady partner&gt;

Which of the categories on the card applies to your steady partner?

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Full-time employment	2914	5.7	63.7
02. Part <"half"> time employment	196	0.4	4.3
03. Less than part <"half"> time employment	187	0.4	4.1
04. Not working	1247	2.4	27.3
05. 1988: Unemployed	7	0.0	0.2
06. 1988: Military/alternative community service	4	0.0	0.1
07. 1991-1994: Working short-time <1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.>	20	0.0	0.4
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	147	0.3	.
00. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V877); not available 1980-1986	46692	90.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	67.2	61.6
2	2.3	4.4
3	4.6	8.5
4	21.8	25.5
5	2.7	
6	1.5	
0	2785M	2691M
97		1M
98	1M	
99	4M	18M
	262	341

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	73.3	72.2	69.7	62.4	65.8	67.5	59.8	63.9	61.8	57.1
2	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	1.6	4.2	5.4	4.6	6.9	7.0
3	3.5	3.6	2.7	4.1	4.5	3.2	6.1	3.2	4.0	3.6
4	17.3	20.5	23.2	29.2	28.1	25.2	28.7	28.4	27.2	32.2
7	2.2	.2	.5							
0	2756M	3153M	3051M	3059M	2932M	3316M	2388M	2560M	2972M	2994M
99	7M	8M	6M	5M	9M	29M	13M	10M	17M	21M
	295	387	393	454	293	460	419	377	432	454

**V918 PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT**

Location: 918

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time&gt;

Please look through this card and tell me what applies to your partner.

Please tell me the appropriate answer code.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A He/she is a pupil/student	508	1.0	37.7
2. B He/she is retired	290	0.6	21.5
3. C He/she is currently unemployed	285	0.6	21.2
4. D He/she is a housewife/househusband	101	0.2	7.5
5. E He is doing military/alternative community service	18	0.0	1.3
6. F He/she is not (full to "half" time) employed for other reasons	144	0.3	10.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	162	0.3	.
0. No steady partner, respondent lives with spouse (code 0, 2 in V877), steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 1, 2, 7 in V917); not available 1980-1988	49907	97.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1990

1	62.2
2	15.3
3	5.4
4	9.0
5	.9
6	7.2
0	2916M
7	1M
9	23M

111

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	39.1	39.3	39.9	30.4	36.3	39.0	46.7	37.7	38.9	35.3
2	15.9	15.7	19.1	26.9	30.3	19.3	17.9	17.7	18.5	33.1
3	18.4	16.2	23.7	16.3	20.9	16.0	15.9	19.4	24.0	16.4
4	14.5	12.5	12.5	7.9	3.3	9.1	9.3	8.1	8.0	6.2
5			.6	2.8	4.0	3.3	1.6		.4	.7
6	12.1	16.4	4.2	15.8	5.2	13.2	8.5	17.1	10.2	8.4
0	2989M	3447M	3342M	3362M	3130M	3645M	2661M	2818M	3269M	3285M
9	9M	10M	8M	6M	14M	30M	13M	10M	17M	21M
	59	91	100	150	90	129	146	119	135	163



**V919 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION**

Location: 919

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

What is your steady partner's current occupational position?  
Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate  
card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.  
Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

<As of 1994 occupational position has only been surveyed  
using the more differentiated reference numbers in the  
following variable. The classification in this variable  
was derived from the more detailed data in V920.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	11	0.0	0.4
02. Independent professional	59	0.1	1.9
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	250	0.5	8.2
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	158	0.3	5.2
05. Employees	1594	3.1	52.0
06. Workers	830	1.6	27.1
07. In vocational training	154	0.3	5.0
08. Family member assisting in family business	6	0.0	0.2
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	2	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	2	0.0	.
99. No answer	212	0.4	.
00. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1986	48137	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	.6	
2	1.1	4.5
3	9.1	9.1
4	8.0	5.9
5	50.6	52.3
6	25.6	21.8
7	5.1	6.4
0	2865M	2807M
97		1M
98	2M	
99	9M	23M
	176	220

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.2	.4		.6		.8			1.5	
2	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.9	3.8
3	3.2	6.2	7.4	6.4	7.0	8.4	9.6	8.3	10.7	9.5
4	8.0	2.9	6.5	4.2	4.9	5.9	5.9	5.0	2.7	7.2
5	52.5	58.9	52.4	57.0	54.7	49.5	61.4	53.8	55.1	46.6
6	29.7	23.3	29.2	22.3	27.5	27.5	16.1	26.4	23.5	28.5
7	4.5	6.6	2.7	6.6	3.7	6.7	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.0
8		.8						.5	.2	.4
9	.2			.2						
0	2817M	3246M	3153M	3210M	3027M	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
99	8M	11M	14M	12M	12M	40M	14M	17M	24M	31M
	233	291	283	296	194	318	272	251	290	281

**V920 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.**

Location: 920

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Until 1992:

And which of these descriptions fits your steady partner's occupational position? Please tell me the answer code.  
(Int.: Hand over the card chosen in V919 again. Only one choice possible.)

From 1994:

Please, classify your spouse's last occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

Steady partner's occupational position, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	0	0.0	0.0
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	3	0.0	0.1
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	4	0.0	0.1
13. 50 ha and over	3	0.0	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	34	0.1	1.1
16. 2-9 employees	21	0.0	0.7
17. 10 or more employees	4	0.0	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	136	0.3	4.5
22. 2-9 employees	83	0.2	2.8
23. 10-49 employees	20	0.0	0.7
24. 50 or more employees	6	0.0	0.2
30. Family member assisting in family business	6	0.0	0.2
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	22	0.0	0.7
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	55	0.1	1.8
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	52	0.1	1.7
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	25	0.0	0.8
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	21	0.0	0.7
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	325	0.6	10.8
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	717	1.4	23.9
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	430	0.8	14.3
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	63	0.1	2.1

## V920 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR. (continued)

## Workers

60. Unskilled worker	40	0.1	1.3
61. Semi-skilled worker	155	0.3	5.2
62. Skilled worker	559	1.1	18.6
63. Foreman	40	0.1	1.3
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	26	0.1	0.9
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	2	0.0	0.1

## In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	61	0.1	2.0
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	56	0.1	1.9
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	6	0.0	0.2
73. Civil servant trainee	13	0.0	0.4
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	15	0.0	0.5
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	8	0.0	.
99. No answer	267	0.5	.
00. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1986	48137	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
11	.6	
15	1.2	1.9
16		2.9
21	3.0	5.2
22	4.8	1.9
23	1.2	.5
24		.5
40	1.2	1.4
41	3.6	1.9
42	.6	2.4
43	1.8	
51	12.7	11.0
52	27.1	24.3
53	7.8	14.8
54	2.4	2.4
60	1.2	1.9
61	7.8	5.7
62	16.9	14.3
63	.6	
64		.5
70	1.2	3.8
71	2.4	1.4
72	.6	.5
73	.6	.5
74	.6	.5
0	2865M	2807M
97		1M
98	8M	
99	13M	33M
	166	210

## V920 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR. (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
11						.4			.4	
12		.4		.4		.4			.4	
13				.2					.6	
15	1.1	.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	.9	.5	1.5	2.7
16	1.1	.4	.4	1.6	.9		.7		.4	.6
17		.4					.4	.5		.4
21	.8	3.3	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.4	5.9	5.0	6.5	6.3
22	2.4	2.1	4.0	3.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.7	1.5
23		.8	.6		.6	1.3		1.0	1.3	.8
24			.4					.5	.2	.8
30		.8						.5	.2	.4
40	1.1				.6	.7	.4	.9	.4	1.7
41	.2	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.7	.5	1.5	2.1
42	7.3	1.2	2.7	1.2	.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	.6	3.2
43	.9		.8	1.2	1.2	.8	2.0	2.2	.2	.2
50	2.6	2.1	.6	1.2	.6	.4	.4			.6
51	10.9	13.5	10.1	9.2	17.1	8.8	8.7	12.4	10.8	8.6
52	16.5	27.2	22.8	29.1	23.0	23.0	27.9	24.4	25.7	25.1
53	18.8	13.3	15.8	14.6	13.5	15.5	20.3	16.3	16.2	10.5
54	.2	2.3	3.2	2.8	.6	1.7	4.1	.7	2.5	1.7
60	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	.6	.6	.4	1.9	1.3	2.1
61	7.1	3.7	7.2	4.2	3.4	4.9	2.0	7.0	3.5	6.8
62	21.0	15.1	17.7	14.7	21.1	20.0	12.2	15.8	15.9	18.1
63	2.2	2.1	.6	.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	.2
64	.2	.6	2.5	1.2	.6	.6	.4	.5	1.0	1.3
65	.2			.2						
70	.9	3.1	.4	3.4	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	.8	2.7
71	2.0	1.9	.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	.4
72			.2	.2		.4			.4	
73		.4	1.3	.2			.2	.5	.8	.4
74	.2	1.2	.4	.4		1.2		.5		.4
0	2817M	3246M	3153M	3210M	3027M	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
99	61M	14M	14M	12M	12M	40M	14M	17M	24M	31M
	180	288	283	296	194	318	272	251	290	281

## V921 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 921

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

What work does your steady partner do in his/her main job?  
Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?  
Classification of steady partner's occupation according to  
ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1986

**V922 PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP I68**

Location: 922

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of steady partner's occupation according to  
the occupational minor group

---

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. No steady partner, steady partner not employed  
full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917);  
not available 1980-1986

**V923 PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68**

Location: 923

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of steady partner's occupation according to  
 the occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	719	1.4	23.6
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	65	0.1	2.1
03. Clerical and related professions	658	1.3	21.6
04. Sales professions	297	0.6	9.8
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	326	0.6	10.7
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	54	0.1	1.8
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	839	1.6	27.5
08. Others	88	0.2	2.9
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	231	0.4	.
00. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1986	48137	93.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	20.6	28.5
2	1.7	2.3
3	25.0	23.1
4	8.9	12.2
5	9.4	9.5
6	2.2	.9
7	30.0	22.2
8	2.2	1.4
0	2865M	2807M
97		1M
99	7M	22M
	180	221

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	26.1	21.4	20.3	23.3	25.2	28.4	29.4	24.4	19.9	26.3
2	1.6	.8	2.2	1.4		1.9	4.2	1.9	4.4	3.2
3	20.6	28.1	25.8	25.0	20.1	20.6	27.0	20.2	20.2	15.9
4	9.2	11.8	10.3	8.1	11.9	10.3	8.1	8.2	9.3	8.3
5	7.0	10.2	11.1	9.3	10.7	7.7	9.2	10.3	14.7	15.7
6	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	.3	1.7	.2	2.5	2.3	.6
7	30.7	25.0	28.8	29.8	29.9	26.3	18.6	26.1	23.7	26.5
8	3.9	1.0	.2	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.3	6.3	5.6	3.4
0	2817M	3246M	3153M	3210M	3027M	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
98	2M									
99	11M	14M	24M	9M	18M	38M	16M	19M	25M	33M
	229	288	273	299	189	320	270	249	289	279

**V924 PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 924

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the occupational prestige scale

---

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 No steady partner, steady partner not employed  
full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917);  
not available 1980-1986

**V925 PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.**

Location: 925

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

<This variable was derived from V924.>

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	15	0.0	0.5
02.	20 to under 30	278	0.5	9.1
03.	30 to under 40	1046	2.0	34.3
04.	40 to under 50	985	1.9	32.3
05.	50 to under 60	408	0.8	13.4
06.	60 to under 80	314	0.6	10.3
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	231	0.4	.
00.	No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1986	48137	93.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	.6	
2	6.1	8.1
3	32.8	26.7
4	40.0	34.8
5	11.1	16.3
6	9.4	14.0
0	2865M	2807M
97		1M
99	7M	22M
	180	221

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.7	.2	.9	.4	.6	.6	.2	1.5		.8
2	6.9	9.5	7.8	6.8	8.5	9.1	3.7	7.1	11.6	15.5
3	36.1	30.4	29.5	36.2	34.6	28.7	34.2	37.8	37.8	31.9
4	26.2	41.6	41.1	31.0	33.7	34.2	31.3	33.6	29.4	24.2
5	17.8	11.4	10.9	13.1	14.5	18.1	16.7	9.6	10.0	16.8
6	12.3	6.9	9.8	12.5	8.2	9.3	13.8	10.4	11.2	10.8
0	2817M	3246M	3153M	3210M	3027M	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
98	2M									
99	11M	14M	24M	9M	18M	38M	16M	19M	25M	33M
	229	288	273	299	189	320	270	249	289	279



**V926 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 926

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

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&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 No steady partner, steady partner not employed  
full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917);  
not available 1980-1986

**V927 PARTNER: MAGNITUDE PRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.**

Location: 927

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V926.>

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	359	0.7	11.8
02.	40 to under 60	1303	2.5	42.8
03.	60 to under 80	776	1.5	25.5
04.	80 to under 100	249	0.5	8.2
05.	100 to under 120	234	0.5	7.7
06.	120 to under 160	91	0.2	3.0
07.	160 and more	34	0.1	1.1
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	231	0.4	.
00.	No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1986	48137	93.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	8.3	13.6
2	51.1	36.7
3	23.9	23.1
4	6.1	9.5
5	7.2	10.9
6		4.1
7	3.3	2.3
0	2865M	2807M
97		1M
99	7M	22M
	180	221

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.8	11.0	13.1	10.7	13.2	11.6	4.0	12.5	11.5	13.6
2	38.0	41.5	48.2	45.5	45.6	38.6	37.9	42.4	41.0	38.6
3	26.9	31.2	20.1	23.6	20.4	28.0	32.2	28.7	28.4	24.2
4	10.4	9.1	6.6	6.2	9.4	9.6	10.1	5.5	6.6	13.4
5	8.1	3.7	8.1	8.8	7.9	9.9	9.4	7.5	9.2	4.7
6	5.2	2.7	2.8	4.6	2.5	2.3	3.7	2.9	2.9	4.7
7	.7	.8	1.1	.6	.9		2.6	.5	.4	.8
0	2817M	3246M	3153M	3210M	3027M	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
98	2M									
99	11M	14M	24M	9M	18M	38M	16M	19M	25M	33M
	229	288	273	299	189	320	270	249	289	279

**V928 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968**

Location: 928

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of steady partner's occupation  
 (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic  
 Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 26

99. No answer

00. No steady partner, steady partner not employed  
 full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917);  
 not available 1980-1998

**V929 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 929

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of steady partner's occupation  
 (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic  
 Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V928.&gt;

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	1	0.0	0.1
02.	20 to under 30	103	0.2	9.1
03.	30 to under 40	301	0.6	26.4
04.	40 to under 50	252	0.5	22.1
05.	50 to under 60	283	0.6	24.9
06.	60 to under 80	171	0.3	15.0
07.	80 and more	27	0.1	2.4
99.	No answer	392	0.8	.
00.	No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3-6 in V917); not available 1980-1998	49886	97.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1				.2	
2	6.2	5.1	10.8	10.7	8.5
3	27.8	20.3	25.5	28.1	26.1
4	19.6	21.9	25.2	20.5	24.1
5	32.5	28.6	20.9	21.7	22.1
6	12.3	17.8	15.7	17.2	17.2
7	1.7	6.2	1.9	1.6	2.0
0	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
99	99M	67M	76M	80M	74M
	259	219	192	233	238

**V930 PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968**

Location: 930

Format: F2 Missing: 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the occupation of the respondent's steady partner

&lt;This variable was derived from V920 and V921.&gt;

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	296	0.6	11.8
02. Lower grades of the service class	620	1.2	24.7
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	235	0.5	9.3
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	77	0.1	3.1
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	124	0.2	4.9
06. Farmers (self-employed)	11	0.0	0.4
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	195	0.4	7.8
08. Skilled workers	610	1.2	24.3
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	186	0.4	7.4
10. Agricultural workers	27	0.1	1.1
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	131	0.3	5.2
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	2	0.0	0.1
00. Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme, not available 1980-1986	48902	95.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	11.3	19.6
2	18.8	20.9
3	10.5	12.7
4	5.3	1.9
5	3.8	6.3
6	.8	
7	6.8	3.2
8	26.3	20.3
9	8.3	8.2
10	2.3	1.3
11	6.0	5.7
0	2919M	2893M
	133	158

**V930 PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968 (continued)**

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	12.9	7.5	12.8	14.2	9.5	10.8	16.9	10.3	11.4	12.0
2	26.2	29.7	28.1	25.2	24.6	23.2	29.5	25.6	25.3	27.5
3	7.4	15.3	7.5	11.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	6.8	8.3	9.7
4	1.9	3.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.9
5	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.8	4.4	3.7	6.3	5.6	6.6	6.5
6		.5	.6	.7		.9			1.7	
7	8.7	8.5	7.5	6.2	7.7	7.2	9.6	10.2	9.0	6.5
8	28.4	19.4	21.7	23.1	28.3	25.0	19.7	22.2	21.3	18.1
9	7.3	6.0	9.0	6.9	4.8	7.7	2.8	10.3	6.9	11.8
10	.8	.2	1.1	.5		.7		1.3	.7	.7
11	5.2	6.0	5.2	3.8	8.1	6.6	2.3	4.8	6.2	5.3
12	.3			.2						
0	2910M	3309M	3244M	3268M	3072M	3530M	2584M	2735M	3169M	3213M
	148	239	206	250	162	274	236	211	252	256

**V931 PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 931

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of steady partner's occupation according to ISCO 1988

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 28

10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation

10009. No answer

00000. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); not available 1980-1991

**V932 PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988**

Location: 932

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 29

99. No answer

00. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); not available 1980-1998

**V933 PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 933

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the Standard International Occupational  
 Prestige Scale (SIOPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V932.>

See Note No. 29

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	3	0.0	0.2
02.	20 to under 30	114	0.2	8.6
03.	30 to under 40	484	0.9	36.6
04.	40 to under 50	411	0.8	31.1
05.	50 to under 60	156	0.3	11.8
06.	60 to under 80	153	0.3	11.6
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
99.	No answer	209	0.4	.
00.	No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); not available 1980-1998	49886	97.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.2		.5		.4
2	8.2	4.0	6.6	8.4	13.8
3	31.5	40.6	38.6	39.0	28.9
4	33.7	29.6	34.0	28.8	30.4
5	16.6	11.2	10.0	12.1	12.2
6	9.8	14.7	10.2	11.6	14.2
0	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
99	54M	32M	32M	45M	46M
	305	254	235	269	266

**V934 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988**

Location: 934

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<The prestige values for 1992-2006 were retroactively prepared  
 for this cumulative data set. Interested persons can obtain  
 the respective SPSS routine from the archive (please contact  
 Michael Terwey).>

<Complete question text V921>

See Note No. 25

999.9 No answer

000.0 No steady partner, steady partner not employed  
 full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917);  
 not available 1980-1991

**V935 PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.**

Location: 935

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is employed full- or part-time&gt;

Classification of steady partner's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V934.&gt;

See Note No. 25

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	under	40	158	0.3	7.0
02.	40 to under	60	797	1.6	35.2
03.	60 to under	80	500	1.0	22.1
04.	80 to under	100	446	0.9	19.7
05.	100 to under	120	109	0.2	4.8
06.	120 to under	160	231	0.4	10.2
07.	160 and more		26	0.1	1.1
99.	No answer		258	0.5	.
00.	No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); not available 1980-1991		48891	95.1	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	5.7	6.8	7.5	4.9	5.7	1.2	7.3	9.6	10.1
2	36.3	32.2	32.0	39.2	33.4	28.9	33.4	34.2	32.7
3	23.0	28.5	27.5	22.2	23.6	25.9	23.9	18.4	14.1
4	24.9	17.4	14.8	18.3	20.2	21.9	20.6	20.2	23.7
5	4.1	3.8	5.7	3.9	5.6	6.5	1.8	7.9	5.1
6	4.6	9.4	11.7	10.5	11.3	13.3	12.0	8.8	13.0
7	1.4	1.9	.9	1.0	.2	2.3	1.0	.9	1.3
0	3272M	3172M	3234M	3031M	3458M	2541M	2680M	3111M	3157M
99	17M	24M	14M	21M	45M	25M	31M	42M	43M
	260	253	270	182	301	254	236	268	269

**V936 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988**

Location: 936

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
Socio-economic status of steady partner's occupation  
(ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic  
Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V921&gt;

See Note No. 26

99. No answer
00. No steady partner, steady partner not employed  
full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917);  
not available 1980-1998

**V937 PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 937

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner is employed full- or part-time>  
 Socio-economic status of steady partner's occupation  
 (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic  
 Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

<This variable was derived from V936.>

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	30	0.1	2.3
02.	20 to under 30	144	0.3	10.9
03.	30 to under 40	348	0.7	26.3
04.	40 to under 50	261	0.5	19.8
05.	50 to under 60	338	0.7	25.6
06.	60 to under 80	186	0.4	14.1
07.	80 and more	14	0.0	1.1
99.	No answer	209	0.4	.
00.	No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); not available 1980-1998	49886	97.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.6	.5	3.3	3.8	2.7
2	10.2	6.5	10.1	11.3	12.7
3	24.8	22.1	27.7	25.5	26.7
4	21.7	21.9	21.6	20.7	13.3
5	27.0	29.8	22.2	25.4	27.6
6	15.7	16.1	14.6	12.8	15.8
7		3.0	.5	.7	1.3
0	3446M	2533M	2679M	3107M	3157M
99	54M	32M	32M	45M	46M
	305	254	235	269	266



**V938 PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR**

Location: 938

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is working full- or part-time and is not self-employed&gt;

Is your partner employed in the public sector?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	105	0.2	21.5
2. No	383	0.7	78.5
9. No answer	54	0.1	.
0. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V920); not available 1980-2004	50874	98.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	22.2	21.8
2	77.8	78.2
0	3148M	3196M
9	24M	31M
	249	242

**V939 AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?**

Location: 939

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is working full- or part-time but is not self-employed&gt;

Are you afraid that your partner might become unemployed or will have to change jobs in the near future?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. No	442	0.9	83.6
2. Yes, afraid that he/she will become unemployed	66	0.1	12.5
3. Yes, afraid that he/she will have to change jobs	21	0.0	4.0
8. Don't know	30	0.1	.
9. No answer	65	0.1	.
0. No steady partner, steady partner not employed full- or part-time (code 0, 3, 4 in V917); steady partner is self-employed or assisting in family business (code 10-24, 30 in V920); not available 1980-1998, 2002-2006	50792	98.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2008*
1	86.0	86.4
2	10.2	9.3
3	3.8	4.3
0	3446M	3196M
8	20M	8M
9	31M	31M
	307	234

**V940 PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?**

Location: 940

Format: F4 Missing: 9996 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner is not employed full- or part-time&gt;

Until what year (1988: Until when) did your steady partner work, or was he/she never employed full- or part-time?

1937. 1937

1992. 1992

9996. Steady partner has never been employed full- or part-time

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Has no steady partner or steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 0, 1, 2, 7 in V917); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008

**V941 PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.**

Location: 941

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Year steady partner stopped working, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V940.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. 1972 and earlier	13	0.0	7.9
02. 1973 to 1977	8	0.0	4.9
03. 1978 to 1979	8	0.0	4.9
04. 1980 to 1981	5	0.0	3.0
05. 1982 to 1983	4	0.0	2.4
06. 1984 to 1985	17	0.0	10.4
07. 1986 to 1987	27	0.1	16.5
08. 1988 to 1989	26	0.1	15.9
09. 1990 to 1991	53	0.1	32.3
10. 1992	3	0.0	1.8
96. Steady partner has never been employed full- or part-time	177	0.3	.
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	55	0.1	.
00. Has no steady partner or steady partner is employed full- or part-time (code 0, 1, 2, 7 in V917), not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008	51019	99.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	16.0	13.3
2		6.7
3	4.0	6.7
4		6.7
5	4.0	2.2
6	12.0	13.3
7	48.0	13.3
8	16.0	28.9
9		8.9
0	2967M	2916M
96	51M	65M
97		1M
99	9M	24M
	25	45

	1991*	1992*
1		7.1
2	8.0	7.1
3	1.5	7.1
4	1.5	2.4
5		4.7
6	11.0	9.5
7	9.5	13.0
8	21.1	8.2
9	47.4	35.0
10		5.9
0	2989M	3447M
96	34M	38M
99	10M	13M
	25	51

**V942 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION**

Location: 942

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

What was your steady partner's last occupational position?  
Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate  
card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.  
Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	1	0.0	0.6
02. Independent professional	1	0.0	0.6
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	10	0.0	6.0
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	3	0.0	1.8
05. Employees	73	0.1	43.5
06. Workers	71	0.1	42.3
07. In vocational training	5	0.0	3.0
08. Family member assisting in family business	1	0.0	0.6
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	3	0.0	1.8
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	50	0.1	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940); not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008	51196	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
3	17.9	2.2
4	3.6	4.3
5	25.0	60.9
6	50.0	28.3
7	3.6	4.3
0	3018M	2981M
97		1M
98	1M	
99	5M	23M
	28	46

	1991*	1992*
1	1.5	
2		2.4
3		9.5
5	39.0	41.2
6	55.0	41.1
7		4.7
8		1.2
9	4.5	
0	3023M	3485M
99	10M	13M
	25	51

**V943 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.**

Location: 943

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If steady partner has previously been working>  
 And which of these descriptions fits your steady partner's  
 last occupational position? Please tell me the answer code  
 (1991: using this card).

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Steady partner's last occupational position, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	1	0.0	0.6
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	0	0.0	0.0
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	0	0.0	0.0
13. 50 ha and over	0	0.0	0.0
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	1	0.0	0.6
16. 2-9 employees	0	0.0	0.0
17. 10 or more employees	0	0.0	0.0
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	6	0.0	3.7
22. 2-9 employees	3	0.0	1.9
23. 10-49 employees	1	0.0	0.6
24. 50 or more employees	0	0.0	0.0
30. Family member assisting in family business	1	0.0	0.6
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	0	0.0	0.0
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	0	0.0	0.0
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	1	0.0	0.6
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	0	0.0	0.0
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	1	0.0	0.6
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	25	0.0	15.5
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	29	0.1	18.0
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	14	0.0	8.7
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	1	0.0	0.6
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	11	0.0	6.8
61. Semi-skilled worker	25	0.0	15.5
62. Skilled worker	32	0.1	19.9
63. Foreman	0	0.0	0.0
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	1	0.0	0.6
65. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	3	0.0	1.9

## V943 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR. (continued)

In vocational training

70. Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	2	0.0	1.2
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	3	0.0	1.9
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	0	0.0	0.0
73. Civil servant trainee	0	0.0	0.0
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	0	0.0	0.0
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	3	0.0	.
99. No answer	55	0.1	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940), not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008	51196	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
21	11.5	
22	3.8	2.3
23	3.8	
42		2.3
51	11.5	20.5
52	7.7	27.3
53	3.8	13.6
54		2.3
60		6.8
61	26.9	9.1
62	23.1	11.4
64	3.8	
70		2.3
71	3.8	2.3
0	3018M	2981M
97		1M
98	3M	
99	5M	25M
	26	44

	1991*	1992*
10	1.5	
15		2.5
21		7.6
22		2.5
30		1.2
50		2.5
51	15.5	11.4
52	19.0	19.0
53	4.5	6.3
60	14.5	10.1
61	22.0	10.1
62	18.5	21.5
65	4.5	
70		2.5
71		2.5
0	3023M	3485M
99	10M	16M
	25	47

**V944 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968**

Location: 944

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

What work did your steady partner do in his/ her last job?

Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of steady partner's last occupation  
according to ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940),  
not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008

**V945 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP**

Location: 945

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Classification of steady partner's last occupation  
according to the occupational minor group

&lt;Complete question text V944&gt;

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940),  
not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008

**V946 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP**

Location: 946

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Classification of steady partner's last occupation  
according to the occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V944&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	30	0.1	17.4
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	0	0.0	0.0
03. Clerical and related professions	23	0.0	13.4
04. Sales professions	22	0.0	12.8
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	25	0.0	14.5
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	8	0.0	4.7
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	58	0.1	33.7
08. Others	6	0.0	3.5
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	46	0.1	.
00. Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940), not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008	51196	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	7.4	25.5
3		23.4
4	22.2	17.0
5	11.1	12.8
7	51.9	17.0
8	7.4	4.3
0	3018M	2981M
97		1M
98	1M	
99	6M	22M
	27	47

	1991*	1992*
1	11.4	20.7
3	27.9	10.4
4	1.4	12.6
5	10.9	16.1
6	14.1	1.1
7	32.9	36.7
8	1.4	2.3
0	3023M	3485M
99	7M	11M
	27	52



**V947 PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE**

Location: 947

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Classification of steady partner's last occupation  
according to the occupational prestige scale

&lt;Complete question text V944&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940),  
not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008

**V948 PARTNER:LAST OCCUP.,TREIMANPRESTIGE,CAT.**

Location: 948

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Classification of steady partner's last occupation  
according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V947.&gt;

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	4	0.0	2.3
02.	20 to under 30	27	0.1	15.7
03.	30 to under 40	75	0.1	43.6
04.	40 to under 50	42	0.1	24.4
05.	50 to under 60	16	0.0	9.3
06.	60 to under 80	8	0.0	4.7
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	46	0.1	.
00.	Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940), not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008	51196	99.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1		2.1
2	7.4	8.5
3	66.7	40.4
4	18.5	27.7
5	3.7	19.1
6	3.7	2.1
0	3018M	2981M
97		1M
98	1M	
99	6M	22M
	27	47

	1991*	1992*
1		4.6
2	23.7	10.3
3	47.5	38.0
4	22.0	33.4
5	5.5	4.6
6	1.4	9.2
0	3023M	3485M
99	7M	11M
	27	52

**V949 PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE**

Location: 949

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Classification of steady partner's last occupation  
(ISCO 1968) according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

&lt;Complete question text V944&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940),  
not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008

**V950 PARTNER:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE,CAT.**

Location: 950

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Classification of steady partner's last occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V949.&gt;

See Note No. 25

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	under 40		44	0.1	25.6
02.	40 to under 60		74	0.1	43.0
03.	60 to under 80		33	0.1	19.2
04.	80 to under 100		13	0.0	7.6
05.	100 to under 120		8	0.0	4.7
06.	120 to under 160		0	0.0	0.0
07.	160 and more		0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused		1	0.0	.
98.	Don't know		1	0.0	.
99.	No answer		46	0.1	.
00.	Not applicable (code 0, 9996 in V940), not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008		51196	99.6	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1	14.8	19.1
2	55.6	34.0
3	22.2	29.8
4	3.7	14.9
5	3.7	2.1
0	3018M	2981M
97		1M
98	1M	
99	6M	22M
	27	47

	1991*	1992*
1	23.7	26.3
2	45.7	44.9
3	26.5	13.8
4	2.7	5.8
5	1.4	9.2
0	3023M	3485M
99	7M	11M
	27	52

**V951 PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES**

Location: 951

Format: F2 Missing: 0

&lt;If steady partner has previously been working&gt;

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the last occupation of the respondent's steady partner

&lt;This variable was derived from V943 and V944.&gt;

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	5	0.0	3.8
02. Lower grades of the service class	22	0.0	16.8
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	14	0.0	10.7
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	3	0.0	2.3
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	5	0.0	3.8
06. Farmers (self-employed)	1	0.0	0.8
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	5	0.0	3.8
08. Skilled workers	32	0.1	24.4
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	27	0.1	20.6
10. Agricultural workers	4	0.0	3.1
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	10	0.0	7.6
12. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	3	0.0	2.3
00. Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme not available 1980-1986, 1994-2008	51285	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1988	1990
1		2.7
2	5.6	37.8
3	5.6	21.6
4	11.1	2.7
5	11.1	
7	5.6	
8	38.9	10.8
9	11.1	16.2
11	11.1	8.1
0	3034M	3014M
	18	37

	1991*	1992*
1	1.8	6.4
2	9.9	11.3
3	9.9	9.8
5		9.8
6	1.8	
7	3.7	4.8
8	24.7	25.8
9	27.2	25.8
10	11.7	1.6
11	3.7	4.8
12	5.5	
0	3038M	3511M
	20	37

**V952 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER**

Location: 952

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

<The exact wording of questions V952-V957 and their sequence varies slightly between the individual surveys (please comp. the data handbooks for ALLBUS 1996 and ALLBUS 2006)>

(Int.: Please display card and keep on display until V957.)

And now a few questions about your parents. In what country was your father born?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Within the current borders of Germany	5187	10.1	75.3
02. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	769	1.5	11.2
03. Denmark	3	0.0	0.0
04. France	9	0.0	0.1
05. Greece	24	0.0	0.3
06. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	8	0.0	0.1
07. Italy	44	0.1	0.6
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia etc.)	98	0.2	1.4
09. The Netherlands	10	0.0	0.1
10. Austria	18	0.0	0.3
11. Poland	84	0.2	1.2
12. Portugal	4	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	39	0.1	0.6
14. Sweden	1	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	5	0.0	0.1
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR)	166	0.3	2.4
17. Spain	7	0.0	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	91	0.2	1.3
19. Turkey	164	0.3	2.4
20. Hungary	18	0.0	0.3
21. USA	14	0.0	0.2
22. Other country, please enter...	126	0.2	1.8
98. Don't know	37	0.1	.
99. No answer	13	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	75.7	72.8
2	10.8	10.2
3	.1	.0
4	.2	.1
5	.5	.3
6	.1	.1
7	.7	.8
8	1.9	1.4
9	.2	.1
10	.4	.1
11	1.1	1.5
12	.1	.
13	.8	.5
14	.	.0
15	.1	.1
16	1.8	3.6
17	.2	.1
18	1.3	1.2
19	2.5	3.2
20	.3	.2
21	.2	.2
22	1.0	3.2
98	12M	22M
99	6M	8M
	3500	3391

**V953 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDFATHER**

Location: 953

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Card on display.)

And where was your father's father born?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Within the current borders of Germany	4912	9.6	73.5
02. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	843	1.6	12.6
03. Denmark	2	0.0	0.0
04. France	9	0.0	0.1
05. Greece	25	0.0	0.4
06. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	7	0.0	0.1
07. Italy	41	0.1	0.6
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia etc.)	97	0.2	1.5
09. The Netherlands	14	0.0	0.2
10. Austria	26	0.1	0.4
11. Poland	86	0.2	1.3
12. Portugal	4	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	40	0.1	0.6
14. Sweden	2	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	5	0.0	0.1
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR)	149	0.3	2.2
17. Spain	7	0.0	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	90	0.2	1.3
19. Turkey	161	0.3	2.4
20. Hungary	24	0.0	0.4
21. USA	9	0.0	0.1
22. Other country, please enter...	131	0.3	2.0
98. Don't know	232	0.5	.
99. No answer	23	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	74.2	70.7
2	12.3	11.6
3	.0	.0
4	.2	.1
5	.6	.3
6	.1	.1
7	.7	.8
8	1.9	1.4
9	.3	.2
10	.6	.3
11	1.0	1.7
12	.1	
13	.8	.6
14	.0	.0
15	.1	.1
16	1.6	3.4
17	.2	.1
18	1.3	1.3
19	2.5	3.2
20	.5	.3
21	.2	.1
22	1.0	3.5
98	91M	119M
99	13M	10M
	3414	3293

**V954 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER**

Location: 954

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Card on display.)

And your father's mother?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Within the current borders of Germany	4919	9.6	73.4
02. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	863	1.7	12.9
03. Denmark	2	0.0	0.0
04. France	10	0.0	0.1
05. Greece	27	0.1	0.4
06. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	9	0.0	0.1
07. Italy	45	0.1	0.7
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia etc.)	95	0.2	1.4
09. The Netherlands	13	0.0	0.2
10. Austria	28	0.1	0.4
11. Poland	88	0.2	1.3
12. Portugal	5	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	38	0.1	0.6
14. Sweden	1	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	4	0.0	0.1
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR)	147	0.3	2.2
17. Spain	7	0.0	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	88	0.2	1.3
19. Turkey	159	0.3	2.4
20. Hungary	22	0.0	0.3
21. USA	8	0.0	0.1
22. Other country, please enter...	125	0.2	1.9
98. Don't know	213	0.4	.
99. No answer	23	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	74.1	70.8
2	12.1	12.1
3	.0	.0
4	.2	.1
5	.6	.3
6	.2	.1
7	.8	.8
8	1.9	1.4
9	.3	.2
10	.7	.2
11	1.0	1.7
12	.2	
13	.7	.5
14		.0
15	.1	.1
16	1.6	3.3
17	.2	.1
18	1.3	1.2
19	2.4	3.2
20	.5	.3
21	.2	.1
22	1.0	3.2
98	88M	107M
99	13M	10M
	3417	3304



**V955 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER**

Location: 955

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Card on display.)

And in what country was your mother born?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Within the current borders of Germany	5212	10.1	75.4
02. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	797	1.6	11.5
03. Denmark	3	0.0	0.0
04. France	13	0.0	0.2
05. Greece	23	0.0	0.3
06. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	10	0.0	0.1
07. Italy	39	0.1	0.6
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia etc.)	100	0.2	1.4
09. The Netherlands	7	0.0	0.1
10. Austria	20	0.0	0.3
11. Poland	81	0.2	1.2
12. Portugal	4	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	35	0.1	0.5
14. Sweden	2	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	6	0.0	0.1
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR)	166	0.3	2.4
17. Spain	10	0.0	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	85	0.2	1.2
19. Turkey	160	0.3	2.3
20. Hungary	16	0.0	0.2
21. USA	6	0.0	0.1
22. Other country, please enter...	120	0.2	1.7
98. Don't know	16	0.0	.
99. No answer	8	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	76.1	72.7
2	11.2	10.3
3	.0	.1
4	.2	.2
5	.5	.3
6	.2	.2
7	.7	.7
8	1.9	1.4
9	.1	.1
10	.5	.2
11	.8	1.7
12	.1	
13	.6	.6
14	.0	.0
15	.2	.0
16	1.8	3.7
17	.3	.1
18	1.3	1.0
19	2.4	3.1
20	.3	.3
21	.1	.1
22	.8	3.2
98	3M	11M
99	1M	7M
	3514	3403

**V956 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDFATHER**

Location: 956

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Card on display.)

And where was your mother's father born?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Within the current borders of Germany	4973	9.7	73.9
02. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	860	1.7	12.8
03. Denmark	7	0.0	0.1
04. France	13	0.0	0.2
05. Greece	24	0.0	0.4
06. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	11	0.0	0.2
07. Italy	39	0.1	0.6
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia etc.)	97	0.2	1.4
09. The Netherlands	10	0.0	0.1
10. Austria	28	0.1	0.4
11. Poland	79	0.2	1.2
12. Portugal	4	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	34	0.1	0.5
14. Sweden	2	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	5	0.0	0.1
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR)	155	0.3	2.3
17. Spain	8	0.0	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	84	0.2	1.2
19. Turkey	159	0.3	2.4
20. Hungary	17	0.0	0.3
21. USA	4	0.0	0.1
22. Other country, please enter...	116	0.2	1.7
98. Don't know	191	0.4	.
99. No answer	19	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	74.0	72.0
2	12.9	11.2
3	.1	.1
4	.2	.2
5	.5	.3
6	.2	.2
7	.7	.7
8	1.9	1.4
9	.3	.1
10	.7	.1
11	.8	1.6
12	.1	
13	.6	.6
14	.0	.0
15	.1	.0
16	1.7	3.5
17	.2	.1
18	1.2	1.1
19	2.5	3.1
20	.3	.3
21	.0	.1
22	.8	3.1
98	67M	107M
99	8M	11M
	3444	3303

**V957 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER**

Location: 957

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Card on display.)

And your mother's mother?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Within the current borders of Germany	4969	9.7	73.4
02. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	907	1.8	13.4
03. Denmark	3	0.0	0.0
04. France	13	0.0	0.2
05. Greece	25	0.0	0.4
06. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	8	0.0	0.1
07. Italy	39	0.1	0.6
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia, Serb Republic of Yugoslavia etc.)	97	0.2	1.4
09. The Netherlands	7	0.0	0.1
10. Austria	29	0.1	0.4
11. Poland	88	0.2	1.3
12. Portugal	4	0.0	0.1
13. Romania	34	0.1	0.5
14. Sweden	1	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	8	0.0	0.1
16. Former Soviet Union (USSR)	155	0.3	2.3
17. Spain	10	0.0	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	88	0.2	1.3
19. Turkey	159	0.3	2.3
20. Hungary	17	0.0	0.3
21. USA	4	0.0	0.1
22. Other country, please enter...	107	0.2	1.6
98. Don't know	149	0.3	.
99. No answer	18	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44477	86.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	73.7	71.6
2	13.1	11.9
3	.1	.0
4	.3	.2
5	.5	.3
6	.1	.2
7	.7	.7
8	1.9	1.4
9	.1	.1
10	.7	.2
11	1.0	1.6
12	.1	
13	.6	.6
14		.0
15	.2	.0
16	1.7	3.5
17	.2	.1
18	1.3	1.1
19	2.4	3.2
20	.3	.3
21	.0	.1
22	.8	2.9
98	50M	88M
99	7M	11M
	3461	3322

**V958 PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?**

Location: 958

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

When you were fifteen years old, were you living in a household with both your mother and your father?

(2006, 2008: Int.: Only one choice possible.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. A Yes, with my mother and father	7985	15.5	81.4
2. B No, only with my mother	1276	2.5	13.0
3. C No, only with my father	161	0.3	1.6
4. D No, with neither my mother nor my father	387	0.8	3.9
9. No answer	27	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	82.1	80.7	82.4
2	12.1	13.9	11.9
3	1.7	1.6	1.6
4	4.2	3.7	4.2
9	5M	5M	17M
	2941	3416	3452

**V959 FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.**

Location: 959

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(If father is known)

What general school leaving certificate does (did) your father have?

(Until 1984: Int.: Read out answers. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

(From 1986: Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

See Note No. 19

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Until 1984: None of these From 1986: Finished school without school leaving certificate	1527	3.0	3.2
02.	1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss; 1991 East: Volksschulabschluss, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. Klasse; from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse>	34238	66.6	72.8
03.	Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <Until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss (Fachschulreife); 1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse; from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse>	5416	10.5	11.5
04.	Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.); 1991 East: Fachabitur>	1207	2.3	2.6
05.	Higher qualification, fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university <Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife); 1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife); From 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>	4424	8.6	9.4
06.	Other school leaving certificate: (Int.: Please enter.) <From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluss; 1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss) 1991 Ost: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss)>	215	0.4	0.5
97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	2805	5.5	.
99.	No answer	418	0.8	.
00.	Father unknown (code 96 in V976) 1980 also: Father is dead (code 95 in V976)	1164	2.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

## V959 FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC. (continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.0	.8	.9	2.6	3.8	2.3
2	77.9	81.4	78.7	75.8	73.2	70.6
3	10.0	9.4	10.3	10.5	11.4	11.8
4	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.8
5	7.2	6.2	8.3	8.0	9.7	12.4
6				.5	.0	.1
0	455M	36M	65M	40M	41M	43M
97						2M
98	7M	171M	159M		2M	181M
99	32M	27M	5M	78M	44M	57M

2461 2757 2775 2977 2965 2768

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.0	3.5	3.0	4.3	6.2	5.2	3.1	4.5	2.8	4.1
2	73.7	73.8	75.9	73.2	70.3	70.8	66.8	70.2	69.6	65.5
3	10.6	10.2	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.1	14.6	12.1	13.2	13.6
4	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.5
5	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.4	8.9	9.5	11.5	10.0	11.5	13.5
6	.8	.9	.3	.7	.6	.7	.6	.4	.3	.8
0	28M	36M	38M	36M	68M	69M	36M	40M	33M	46M
98	207M	265M	217M	202M	228M	202M	221M	199M	229M	263M
99	7M	12M	1M	6M	18M	35M	16M	16M	23M	33M

2816 3235 3194 3274 2921 3498 2547 2691 3136 3127

## V960 FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?

Location: 960

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

(If father is known and was qualified to go to university)

Did your father attend a university or college?

If so, did he graduate or not?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, and graduated	600	1.2	59.1
2. Yes, but didn't graduate	30	0.1	3.0
3. No	386	0.8	38.0
8. Don't know	250	0.5	.
9. No answer	53	0.1	.
0. Not applicable (code 1-3 in V959), father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1998, 2004-2008	50097	97.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*
1	68.4	49.5
2	3.0	3.2
3	28.6	47.3
0	3117M	2187M
8	193M	68M
9	42M	11M

453 555

**V961 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST**

Location: 961

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(If father is known)

What occupational training did your father complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

See Note No. 35

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. No completed vocational training (including vocational school without traineeship) <Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>	2123	4.1	19.0
02. Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>	4294	8.4	38.5
03. Completed commercial or other traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>	1434	2.8	12.9
04. Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluss>	289	0.6	2.6
05. Work placement, internship <Berufliches Praktikum; (From 1986: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>	127	0.2	1.1
06. Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate <Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss>	1054	2.0	9.5
07. University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Ingenieurschulabschluss)>	327	0.6	2.9
08. University degree	717	1.4	6.4
09. From 1986: Completed other occupational training	787	1.5	7.1
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	626	1.2	.
99. No answer	233	0.5	.
00. Father unknown (code 96 in V976), not available 1980, 1982, 1991-2008	39403	76.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	22.6	19.3	19.5	14.8
2	36.6	40.2	38.6	38.3
3	17.2	10.0	13.7	10.9
4	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.4
5	1.8	.6	1.0	1.2
6	10.2	10.2	7.2	10.3
7	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.4
8	6.1	5.1	6.9	7.7
9		9.3	8.3	9.9
0	65M	40M	41M	43M
97				2M
98	368M			258M
99	12M	98M	72M	51M
	2559	2957	2939	2697

**V962 FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE**

Location: 962

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If father is known&gt;

(Int.: Please display card.)

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which of the categories on the card apply (applied) to him? Please name the appropriate letter.

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Please only ask about the highest qualification.)

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	A Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre>	3118	6.1	49.3
02.	B Completed commercial traineeship <Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre>	687	1.3	10.9
03.	C Technical or vocational college certificate (including master craftsman and equivalent professional technical qualifications) <Fachschulabschluss (einschließlich Meister- und gleichwertiger Technikerabschluss)>	662	1.3	10.5
04.	D University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)>	279	0.5	4.4
05.	E University degree	518	1.0	8.2
06.	F Other vocational training certificate, please enter: _____	86	0.2	1.4
07.	G No completed vocational training	979	1.9	15.5
98.	Don't know	418	0.8	.
99.	No answer	55	0.1	.
00.	Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-2004	44614	86.8	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	48.9	45.4
2	11.7	11.8
3	9.8	9.8
4	4.5	4.1
5	7.4	9.1
6	1.5	1.5
7	16.1	18.3
0	33M	46M
98	211M	205M
99	29M	25M
	3147	3193



**V963 FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 963

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;If father is known&gt;

What vocational or professional training does (did) your father have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to him?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

No completed vocational training

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	12094	23.5	83.9
1. Selected	2324	4.5	16.1
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976), not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	80.7	80.5	85.2
1	19.3	19.5	14.8
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	85.8	84.4
1	14.2	15.6
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V964 FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 964

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but  
not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme  
<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis,  
aber keine Lehre">

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	13518	26.3	93.8
1. Selected	900	1.8	6.2
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	93.8	92.9	92.0
1	6.2	7.1	8.0
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	94.0	96.0
1	6.0	4.0
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V965 FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE**

Location: 965

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Compact vocational training course  
<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5713	11.1	98.0
1. Selected	115	0.2	2.0
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	45108	87.7	.
7. Refused	0	0.0	.
8. Don't know	461	0.9	.
9. No answer	19	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2004*
0	97.9	98.7
1	2.1	1.3
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V966 FATHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 966

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship

&lt;Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre  
(Berufschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	7939	15.4	55.1
1. Selected	6479	12.6	44.9
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	58.0	58.2	59.8
1	42.0	41.8	40.2
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	53.6	47.0
1	46.4	53.0
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V967 FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 967

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Completed commercial traineeship

&lt;Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

from 1994:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	12922	25.1	89.6
1. Selected	1496	2.9	10.4
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	89.7	85.5	88.7
1	10.3	14.5	11.3
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	90.7	92.4
1	9.3	7.6
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V968 FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP**

Location: 968

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Work placement/internship

&lt;"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14281	27.8	99.0
1. Selected	137	0.3	1.0
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	99.2	98.5	98.6
1	.8	1.5	1.4
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	99.3	99.6
1	.7	.4
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V969 FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 969

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Technical or vocational college certificate  
<"Fachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5633	11.0	96.7
1. Selected	195	0.4	3.3
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	45108	87.7	.
7. Refused	0	0.0	.
8. Don't know	461	0.9	.
9. No answer	19	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2004*
0	96.7	97.5
1	3.3	2.5
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V970 FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE**

Location: 970

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Specialized vocational college certificate  
<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14026	27.3	97.3
1. Selected	392	0.8	2.7
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	97.8	97.3	96.3
1	2.2	2.7	3.7
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	97.6	98.1
1	2.4	1.9
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680



**V971 FATHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.**

Location: 971

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

&lt;"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	13035	25.4	90.4
1. Selected	1383	2.7	9.6
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	89.8	92.7	89.7
1	10.2	7.3	10.3
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	89.7	90.8
1	10.3	9.2
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V972 FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE**

Location: 972

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

&lt;"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	13933	27.1	96.6
1. Selected	485	0.9	3.4
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	97.0	97.6	96.5
1	3.0	2.4	3.5
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	96.6	95.9
1	3.4	4.1
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V973 FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE**

Location: 973

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

University degree

&lt;"Hochschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	13515	26.3	93.7
1. Selected	903	1.8	6.3
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	94.9	93.1	92.3
1	5.1	6.9	7.7
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	94.8	94.2
1	5.2	5.8
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V974 FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.**

Location: 974

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, father:&gt;

Other vocational training certificate

(Int.: Please enter.)

&lt;Complete question text V963&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14074	27.4	97.6
1. Selected	344	0.7	2.4
6. Father unknown (code 96 in V976); not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	36034	70.1	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	722	1.4	.
9. No answer	240	0.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	96.4	98.4	97.6
1	3.6	1.6	2.4
6	40M	41M	43M
7			2M
8	3M		258M
9	98M	72M	51M
	2954	2939	2697

	1994*	2004*
0	97.1	98.0
1	2.9	2.0
6	38M	40M
8	248M	209M
9	3M	17M
	3161	2680

**V975 FATHER: OCCUPATION**

Location: 975

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your father?

Please have a look at these cards, choose the appropriate card and tell me the answer code on the card.

(Int.: Hand over card pack. Only one choice possible.

Leave chosen card on table and put other cards to the side.

Note: If father was not working at this time, please informally ascertain why and circle the appropriate answer code.)

Occupational position, father:

<In 1980-1986 and as of 1994, occupational position has only been surveyed using the more differentiated reference numbers in the following variable. For the relevant years, the classification in this variable was derived from the more detailed data in V976.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	3719	7.2	8.9
02. Independent professional	616	1.2	1.5
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	4368	8.5	10.4
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	4340	8.4	10.4
05. Employees	9015	17.5	21.5
06. Workers	19406	37.7	46.3
07. In vocational training	13	0.0	0.0
08. Family member assisting in family business	23	0.0	0.1
09. From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <1991: Only for respondents from the new federal states>	431	0.8	1.0
Not working but:			
91. Until 1986: Military/alternative community service	13	0.0	.
92. Father was retired at the time	867	1.7	.
93. Father was unemployed at the time	388	0.8	.
94. Father was in the war/a prisoner of war at the time	1096	2.1	.
95. Father was no longer alive	4332	8.4	.
96. Father unknown	753	1.5	.
97. Refused	11	0.0	.
98. Don't know	1497	2.9	.
99. No answer	528	1.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	11.9	11.4	10.6	10.7	9.8	9.5
2	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.7
3	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.6	10.8	13.7
4	12.5	11.8	13.0	14.1	12.7	13.5
5	16.6	17.2	18.8	19.1	20.2	22.7
6	45.1	46.1	43.2	41.1	44.1	37.6
7		.1	.1			.1
8		.1		.1	.1	.2
91	6M	1M	5M	1M		
92	6M	22M	87M	92M	31M	49M
93		58M	30M	17M	20M	12M
94		100M	63M	71M	65M	44M
95	411M	317M	304M	315M	176M	206M
96	44M	36M	65M	40M	41M	43M
97	5M	1M			4M	1M
98	2M	166M	121M	106M	100M	42M
99	14M	11M	13M	67M	5M	17M
	2467	2279	2316	2386	2610	2637

## V975 FATHER: OCCUPATION (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	9.5	8.7	10.1	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.1	8.9	6.9	8.7
2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5
3	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.4	7.3	9.5	10.6	9.7	9.8	11.7
4	12.4	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.5	10.7	9.5	8.2	10.1	9.8
5	22.9	22.5	20.4	20.8	19.2	21.0	26.5	22.2	24.0	23.8
6	42.4	44.7	47.5	48.4	53.0	47.7	44.1	49.3	46.6	44.1
7	.1	.0	.0			.0				
8	.1	.1	.0				.1		.0	.0
9	1.0	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	.5	1.2	.4
92	59M	66M	64M	60M	46M	83M	67M	59M	43M	57M
93	7M	9M	24M	28M	40M	34M	20M	32M	33M	30M
94	53M	62M	78M	77M	79M	99M	47M	73M	68M	70M
95	240M	246M	247M	277M	305M	303M	217M	193M	280M	257M
96	28M	36M	38M	36M	68M	69M	36M	40M	33M	46M
98	43M	41M	89M	87M	147M	143M	96M	89M	104M	85M
99	2M	3M	19M	47M	39M	75M	55M	35M	71M	67M
	2627	3085	2891	2906	2511	2998	2283	2425	2787	2856

**V976 FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 976

Format: F2 Missing: 92 thru highest; 0

Until 1986 and from 1994:

When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational position of your father?

Please classify your father's occupational position according to this card.

(Int.: Please present card. From 1994: If father was not working at this time, please informally ascertain why and circle the appropriate answer code.)

1988-1992:

And which of these descriptions fits your fathers position at that time. Please tell me the appropriate answer code (from 1990: using this card).

(1988: Int.: Please present the card chosen in V975 again. Only one choice possible.)

Occupational position of father, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	1112	2.2	2.7
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	1392	2.7	3.4
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha (1980: 20 ha and over)	894	1.7	2.2
13. From 1982: 50 ha and over <1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>	245	0.5	0.6
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	238	0.5	0.6
16. 2-9 employees	309	0.6	0.7
17. 10 or more employees	52	0.1	0.1
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	1653	3.2	4.0
22. 2-9 employees	2146	4.2	5.2
23. 10-49 employees (1980: 10 or more employees)	387	0.8	0.9
24. From 1982: 50 or more employees	123	0.2	0.3
30. Family member assisting in family business	23	0.0	0.1
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	884	1.7	2.1
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	1554	3.0	3.8
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	1304	2.5	3.2
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	540	1.1	1.3
49. Until 1986: military/alternative community service	13	0.0	0.0

## V976 FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

## Employees

50.	Plant foreman with employee status	593	1.2	1.4
51.	Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	1132	2.2	2.7
52.	Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	3032	5.9	7.3
53.	Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	3091	6.0	7.5
54.	Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	1019	2.0	2.5

## Workers

60.	Unskilled worker	1561	3.0	3.8
61.	Semi-skilled worker	4411	8.6	10.7
62.	Skilled worker	10572	20.6	25.6
63.	Foreman	1282	2.5	3.1
64.	Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	1318	2.6	3.2
65.	From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	431	0.8	1.0

## In vocational training

70.	Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	1	0.0	0.0
71.	Trainee in trades/crafts sector	3	0.0	0.0
72.	Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	2	0.0	0.0
73.	Civil servant trainee	7	0.0	0.0
74.	Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	0	0.0	0.0
92.	Father was retired at the time	867	1.7	.
93.	From 1982: Father was unemployed at the time	388	0.8	.
94.	From 1982: Father was in the war/a prisoner of war at the time	1096	2.1	.
95.	Father was no longer alive	4332	8.4	.
96.	Father unknown	753	1.5	.
97.	Refused	11	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	1879	3.7	.
99.	No answer	766	1.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0



## V976 FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

(continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	2.3
11	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3
12	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.7
13		1.0	.3	.5	.6	.9
15	.8	.6	1.0	.6	.8	.9
16	1.1	.5	.8	.5	1.3	1.4
17	.1	.0	.1	.3	.2	.4
21	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	3.7	4.4
22	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	7.0
23	1.1	.8	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4
24		.4	.3	.5	.3	.6
30		.1		.1	.1	.2
40	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.5
41	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.7	4.7
42	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.9	4.5
43	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1
49	.2	.0	.2	.0		
50	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6
51	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8
52	6.5	5.8	7.2	6.1	7.9	7.4
53	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	8.7
54	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.3	2.2
60	5.3	4.3	5.4	3.8	4.1	3.2
61	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.0	11.8	9.7
62	23.0	24.2	20.7	21.0	24.1	20.0
63	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.7
64	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	1.4
71						.0
72			.0			
73		.1	.1			.0
92	6M	22M	87M	92M	31M	49M
93		58M	30M	17M	20M	12M
94		100M	63M	71M	65M	44M
95	411M	317M	304M	315M	176M	206M
96	44M	36M	65M	40M	41M	43M
97	5M	1M			4M	1M
98	2M	166M	121M	106M	160M	111M
99	14M	11M	13M	67M	45M	101M
	2473	2280	2321	2387	2510	2484

## V976 FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.5
11	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.6
12	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.7
13	.6	.8	.8	.6	.3	.9	.6	.8	.6	.9
15	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6	.4	.4	.6	.4
16	.8	.7	.7	.5	1.3	.7	.6	.6	.6	1.0
17	.1	.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
21	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	4.2	5.1
22	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.6	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.9
23	.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.3	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.2
24	.4	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.7	.3	.2	.5
30	.1	.1	.0				.1		.0	.0
40	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4
41	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.6
42	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.6
43	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	.8	.8	1.1	1.2
50	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	.8	2.3	1.0	1.2	.9
51	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7
52	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.3	7.5	8.4	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.4
53	8.0	8.3	7.5	8.0	5.8	7.4	9.4	7.2	8.0	8.0
54	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.1	3.0	2.8
60	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.5
61	9.7	13.3	10.6	12.9	11.2	12.0	7.7	12.0	10.6	10.4
62	24.4	22.6	25.5	25.3	30.8	25.7	25.6	27.2	26.2	23.2
63	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.3
64	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.8
65	1.0	1.5	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	.5	1.2	.4
70						.0				
71	.1									
72			.0							
73		.0								
92	59M	66M	64M	60M	46M	83M	67M	59M	43M	57M
93	7M	9M	24M	28M	40M	34M	20M	32M	33M	30M
94	53M	62M	78M	77M	79M	99M	47M	73M	68M	70M
95	240M	246M	247M	277M	305M	303M	217M	193M	280M	257M
96	28M	36M	38M	36M	68M	69M	36M	40M	33M	46M
98	162M	159M	89M	87M	147M	143M	96M	89M	104M	85M
99	62M	39M	19M	47M	39M	75M	55M	35M	71M	67M
	2448	2932	2891	2906	2511	2998	2283	2425	2787	2856

## V977 FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968

Location: 977

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If father is known and has been working at the time&gt;

What work did your father do at that time?  
Please describe this work precisely.

(Int.: Please ask for a detailed answer:)

Does this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of occupation of father according to ISCO 1968

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1007. Refused
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)

**V978 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68**

Location: 978

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
Classification of occupation of father according to the  
occupational minor group

---

&lt;Complete question text V977&gt;

See Note No. 23

- 104. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately  
described occupation
- 107. Refused
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)

**V979 FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68**

Location: 979

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Classification of occupation of father according to the  
 occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V977&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	4254	8.3	10.1
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	1275	2.5	3.0
03. Clerical and related professions	4115	8.0	9.8
04. Sales professions	1953	3.8	4.6
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	1888	3.7	4.5
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	5885	11.4	13.9
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	20994	40.8	49.8
08. Others	1830	3.6	4.3
97. Refused	0	0.0	.
98. Don't know	672	1.3	.
99. No answer	1109	2.2	.
00. Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)	7441	14.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	7.6	7.5	8.7	9.6	9.2	11.7
2	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.1
3	11.4	10.5	12.8	11.4	13.5	12.2
4	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.6
5	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.0
6	14.9	14.5	13.9	14.3	12.9	13.2
7	49.0	50.7	49.1	48.5	49.1	45.6
8	6.1	6.0	4.7	3.9	2.5	3.6
0	467M	534M	554M	536M	333M	354M
98	8M	166M	124M	101M	75M	40M
99	33M	23M	6M	29M	25M	38M
	2447	2268	2320	2429	2619	2619

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.7	10.1	9.2	9.5	9.4	11.2	12.2	10.6	11.2	12.5
2	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.9
3	11.6	9.5	10.4	8.0	9.1	9.7	10.0	7.3	7.3	8.6
4	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.9	3.4	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.5	5.0
5	4.1	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.1
6	13.7	13.7	14.7	13.5	14.3	13.6	11.4	14.0	12.2	14.0
7	48.5	51.0	50.2	51.8	53.6	48.8	47.1	50.4	48.4	46.8
8	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.5	4.1
0	386M	419M	451M	478M	537M	588M	380M	397M	459M	461M
98	39M	41M	23M	12M	13M	7M	11M	11M		
99	28M	15M	41M	99M	119M	166M	74M	108M	165M	134M
	2605	3073	2935	2929	2578	3038	2360	2430	2797	2874

**V980 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 980

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according  
 to the occupational prestige scale

&lt;Complete question text V977&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.7 Refused

99.8 Don't know

99.9 No answer

00.0 Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)

**V981 FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.**

Location: 981

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968) according  
 to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V980.&gt;

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	892	1.7	2.1
02.	20 to under 30	3719	7.2	8.8
03.	30 to under 40	17367	33.8	41.2
04.	40 to under 50	13807	26.9	32.7
05.	50 to under 60	2969	5.8	7.0
06.	60 to under 80	3431	6.7	8.1
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	672	1.3	.
99.	No answer	1118	2.2	.
00.	Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)	7441	14.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.3
2	7.5	9.2	7.3	7.7	6.7	6.5
3	42.0	42.5	40.8	37.3	38.1	37.5
4	35.3	34.5	35.1	37.3	37.3	36.8
5	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.8	7.6	8.9
6	5.7	4.5	6.5	8.0	7.5	9.0
0	467M	534M	554M	536M	333M	354M
98	8M	166M	124M	101M	75M	40M
99	33M	23M	6M	29M	25M	38M
	2447	2268	2320	2429	2619	2619

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	4.4	4.2	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.2
2	8.1	9.3	9.6	8.5	8.6	8.9	7.7	8.4	8.7	8.9
3	39.6	41.7	40.7	44.7	43.6	40.7	39.8	41.2	44.0	41.0
4	35.2	32.6	34.2	29.7	29.7	30.6	33.5	33.1	28.2	29.7
5	8.2	6.8	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	7.4
6	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.9	7.9	8.7	10.7	8.7	9.5	9.9
0	386M	419M	451M	478M	537M	588M	380M	397M	459M	461M
98	39M	41M	23M	12M	13M	7M	11M	11M		
99	28M	15M	41M	99M	119M	166M	75M	115M	165M	136M
	2605	3073	2935	2929	2578	3038	2358	2422	2797	2873

**V982 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 982

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

---

<The MPS-scores for 1980-1984 have been newly generated.>

<Complete question text V977>

See Note No. 25

999.7 Refused

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)

**V983 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.**

Location: 983

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

<The MPS-scores for 1980-1984 have been newly generated.>

<This variable was derived from V982.>

See Note No. 25

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	under	40	9394	18.3	22.3
02.	40 to under	60	20866	40.6	49.5
03.	60 to under	80	6273	12.2	14.9
04.	80 to under	100	1873	3.6	4.4
05.	100 to under	120	2314	4.5	5.5
06.	120 to under	160	1022	2.0	2.4
07.	160 and more		443	0.9	1.1
97.	Refused		0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know		672	1.3	.
99.	No answer		1118	2.2	.
00.	Not applicable (code 49, 92-96 in V976)		7441	14.5	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	21.9	20.2	20.7	18.2	22.1	18.4
2	49.9	52.4	50.0	52.9	49.9	49.4
3	18.5	17.7	18.1	16.3	15.3	17.3
4	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.8
5	3.7	2.9	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.5
6	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
7	1.1	.6	1.4	.9	1.0	1.7
0	467M	534M	554M	536M	333M	354M
98	8M	166M	124M	101M	75M	40M
99	33M	23M	6M	29M	25M	38M
	2447	2268	2320	2429	2619	2619

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	19.6	21.9	22.7	24.9	29.1	23.3	19.2	22.1	22.5	22.0
2	52.1	50.8	51.0	46.9	46.9	48.2	49.0	49.1	45.7	47.4
3	15.3	13.6	13.6	14.6	11.9	14.1	15.7	14.7	16.1	14.0
4	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.1	5.4	5.9
5	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.9	4.6	6.0	7.9	7.1	7.2	6.7
6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.8
7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	.6	1.3	.8	1.4
0	386M	419M	451M	478M	537M	588M	380M	397M	459M	461M
98	39M	41M	23M	12M	13M	7M	11M	11M		
99	28M	15M	41M	99M	119M	166M	75M	115M	165M	136M
	2605	3073	2935	2929	2578	3038	2358	2422	2797	2873

**V984 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968**

Location: 984

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation of father (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index  
 of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V977&gt;

See Note No. 26

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976),  
not available 1980-1998**V985 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 985

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation of father (ISCO 1968)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index  
 of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V984.&gt;

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	290	0.6	2.7
02.	20 to under 30	2112	4.1	19.7
03.	30 to under 40	4208	8.2	39.2
04.	40 to under 50	1360	2.6	12.7
05.	50 to under 60	1232	2.4	11.5
06.	60 to under 80	1265	2.5	11.8
07.	80 and more	262	0.5	2.4
97.	Refused	0	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	20	0.0	.
99.	No answer	3391	6.6	.
00.	Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976), not available 1980-1998	37276	72.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.7
2	22.0	16.4	21.2	19.8	21.2
3	38.4	37.9	39.5	40.1	37.3
4	11.1	15.9	13.8	9.9	12.5
5	12.2	13.7	10.6	13.2	10.9
6	10.7	12.0	10.3	12.5	12.5
7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9
0	588M	383M	397M	459M	461M
98		7M	11M		
99	814M	501M	604M	791M	706M
	2402	1928	1933	2171	2303



**V986 FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968**

Location: 986

Format: F2 Missing: 0

&lt;If father is known and has been working at the time&gt;

Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on respondent's father's occupation

&lt;This variable was derived from V976 and V977.&gt;

See Note No. 27

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	3437	6.7	9.7
02.	Lower grades of the service class	3847	7.5	10.8
03.	Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	965	1.9	2.7
04.	Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	2078	4.0	5.9
05.	Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	1531	3.0	4.3
06.	Farmers (self-employed)	3736	7.3	10.5
07.	Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	3860	7.5	10.9
08.	Skilled workers	9975	19.4	28.1
09.	Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	4288	8.3	12.1
10.	Agricultural workers	1201	2.3	3.4
11.	Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	121	0.2	0.3
12.	From 1991: Farmer on a cooperative farm	431	0.8	1.2
00.	Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme	15946	31.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	8.0	7.3	9.3	10.7	9.9	12.0
2	9.4	9.7	11.0	10.0	11.8	13.9
3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
4	5.6	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.4
5	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.7	4.1	5.2
6	15.8	14.3	13.1	13.2	12.0	11.6
7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.6	8.9	10.2
8	28.0	27.8	25.0	24.5	27.9	22.3
9	10.0	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.3	9.9
10	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
11	.2	.4	.2	.4	.7	.3
0	1000M	1131M	1102M	1101M	978M	1032M
	1955	1860	1902	1994	2074	2019

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.2	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.4	11.5	7.8	10.0	10.1
2	12.4	11.1	9.6	9.4	11.0	11.2	12.1	10.0	11.5	11.4
3	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.9
4	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.5	5.7
5	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.2	5.3
6	11.4	10.8	12.6	9.6	10.7	10.0	7.6	9.8	7.7	9.6
7	11.5	10.0	11.8	11.2	10.4	10.7	14.1	11.4	11.4	10.7
8	28.1	26.6	27.5	27.6	28.8	28.3	27.4	29.5	28.5	24.7
9	9.5	13.4	10.3	15.3	13.6	14.7	10.8	15.3	14.9	14.9
10	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.0	4.1
11	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3
12	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	.5	1.3	.4
0	1032M	1124M	1117M	872M	1231M	1066M	701M	722M	881M	844M
	2026	2424	2333	2646	2003	2738	2119	2224	2540	2625

**V987 FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988**

Location: 987  
Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
Classification of occupation of father according to ISCO 1988

<Complete question text V977>

See Note No. 28

- 10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 10008. Don't know
- 10009. No answer
- 00000. Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976), not available 1980-1991

**V988 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988**

Location: 988  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988) according to the  
Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

<Complete question text V977>

See Note No. 29

- 98. Don't know
- 99. No answer
- 00. Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976) not available 1980-1998

**V989 FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 989

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Classification of occupation of father (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the Standard International Prestige  
 Scale (SIOPS), categorized

<This variable was derived from V988.>

See Note No. 29

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	147	0.3	1.2
02.	20 to under 30	1290	2.5	10.4
03.	30 to under 40	5906	11.5	47.6
04.	40 to under 50	2908	5.7	23.4
05.	50 to under 60	815	1.6	6.6
06.	60 to under 80	1344	2.6	10.8
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
98.	Don't know	20	0.0	.
99.	No answer	1710	3.3	.
00.	Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976) not available 1980-1998	37276	72.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.5	1.0	.7	1.6	1.7
2	12.3	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.9
3	46.3	44.4	48.3	48.7	48.4
4	22.3	27.1	23.3	21.7	22.7
5	5.8	6.1	8.0	7.6	6.7
6	11.8	11.7	9.6	10.1	10.6
0	588M	383M	397M	459M	461M
98		7M	11M		
99	466M	335M	259M	369M	277M
	2750	2095	2278	2593	2731

**V990 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988**

Location: 990

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>

Classification of father's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<The prestige values for 1992-2006 were retroactively prepared  
 for this cumulative data set. Interested persons can obtain  
 the respective SPSS routine from the archive (please contact  
 Michael Terwey).>

<Complete question text V977>

See Note No. 25

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976)  
 not available 1980-1991

**V991 FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.**

Location: 991

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If father is known and has been working at the time&gt;

Classification of father's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V990.&gt;

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	2695	5.2	11.7
02.	40 to under 60	12810	24.9	55.7
03.	60 to under 80	1991	3.9	8.7
04.	80 to under 100	2148	4.2	9.3
05.	100 to under 120	988	1.9	4.3
06.	120 to under 160	1992	3.9	8.7
07.	160 and more	357	0.7	1.6
98.	Don't know	109	0.2	.
99.	No answer	1981	3.9	.
00.	Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976) not available 1980-1991	26345	51.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	9.8	9.2	10.5	13.4	13.3	10.2	11.5	11.4	12.8
2	59.3	59.8	58.5	56.8	52.5	50.7	55.0	53.9	51.5
3	7.9	8.0	7.0	9.2	10.1	11.6	9.5	9.2	8.5
4	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.3	9.2	12.3	10.0	10.1	10.8
5	4.3	4.6	5.0	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.1
6	8.3	7.7	8.8	7.7	8.8	9.5	8.1	8.3	9.1
7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1
0	591M	616M	628M	604M	677M	445M	470M	538M	461M
98	41M	23M	12M		13M	7M	11M		
99	139M	141M	239M	200M	303M	183M	235M	342M	251M
	2777	2670	2640	2430	2812	2185	2229	2541	2758

**V992 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988**

Location: 992

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
Socio-economic status of occupation of father (ISCO 1988)  
according to the International Socio-Economic Index  
of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V977&gt;

See Note No. 26

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976)  
not available 1980-1998

**V993 FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 993

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If father is known and has been working at the time>  
 Socio-economic status of occupation of father (ISCO 1988)  
 according to the International Socio-Economic Index  
 of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

<This variable was derived from V992.>

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	186	0.4	1.5
02.	20 to under 30	3416	6.6	27.5
03.	30 to under 40	4472	8.7	36.0
04.	40 to under 50	1407	2.7	11.3
05.	50 to under 60	1521	3.0	12.3
06.	60 to under 80	1218	2.4	9.8
07.	80 and more	190	0.4	1.5
98.	Don't know	20	0.0	.
99.	No answer	1710	3.3	.
00.	Not applicable (code 92-96 in V976), not available 1980-1998	37276	72.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	1.8	1.4	1.7	.8	1.5
2	30.4	25.7	27.1	26.4	26.8
3	32.9	33.4	37.3	38.2	35.7
4	10.9	13.0	11.8	10.8	11.7
5	11.7	13.9	12.3	13.9	13.1
6	10.4	11.3	8.5	8.4	9.2
7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9
0	588M	383M	397M	459M	461M
98		7M	11M		
99	466M	335M	259M	369M	277M
	2750	2095	2278	2593	2731

**V994 MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.**

Location: 994

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

What general school leaving certificate does (did) your mother have?

(Until 1984: Int.: Read out answers. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

From 1986: Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible. Please request highest school leaving certificate only.)

See Note No. 19

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Until 1984: None of these From 1986: Finished school without school leaving certificate 1991 East: Finished school without school leaving certificate, did not finish 8th grade	2123	4.1	4.9
02.	Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <Until 1991: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss; 1991 East: Volksschulabschluss, Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. Klasse; from 1992: Volks-/ Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse>	32504	63.2	75.5
03.	Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling <Until 1991: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss (Fachschulreife); 1991 East: Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse; from 1992: Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse>	5842	11.4	13.6
04.	Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a University of Applied Sciences <Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.); 1991 East: Fachabitur>	469	0.9	1.1
05.	Higher qualification, fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a university <Until 1991: Abitur (Hochschulreife); 1991 East: Abitur, Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife); From 1992: Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)>	1887	3.7	4.4
06.	Other school leaving certificate: (Int.: Please enter.) <From 1986: Anderen Schulabschluss; 1991 West: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in der ehemaligen DDR oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss) 1991 Ost: Anderen Schulabschluss (auch in den alten Bundesländern oder im Ausland erworbener Abschluss)>	202	0.4	0.5
97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
98.	Don't know	2127	4.1	.
99.	No answer	314	0.6	.
00.	Not available 1980, 1982	5946	11.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

## V994 MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC. (continued)

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.2	4.5	7.2	4.6
2	82.6	80.1	78.2	76.1
3	11.8	11.7	11.2	12.5
4	.7	.5	.4	1.1
5	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.2
6		.2	.1	.5
97				2M
98	143M		1M	158M
99	11M	46M	29M	16M

2850 3049 3022 2875

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	4.3	4.5	4.0	5.0	9.1	6.5	4.9	5.5	4.0	5.2
2	78.6	78.2	79.7	77.9	73.0	74.3	70.2	72.3	72.0	66.8
3	11.2	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.3	17.7	15.7	16.7	17.3
4	.9	1.0	.8	.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.5	8.3
6	.7	1.0	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.9
98	173M	242M	144M	156M	222M	184M	127M	177M	180M	223M
99	18M	33M	1M	9M	16M	44M	11M	17M	31M	29M

2867 3273 3305 3352 2996 3576 2682 2752 3211 3217

## V995 MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?

Location: 995

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was qualified to go to university&gt;

Did your mother attend a university or college?  
If so, did she graduate or not?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, and graduated	233	0.5	41.6
2. Yes, but didn't graduate	28	0.1	5.0
3. No	299	0.6	53.4
8. Don't know	188	0.4	.
9. No answer	56	0.1	.
0. Mother not qualified to attend university (code 1-3 in V994); not available 1980-1998, 2004-2008	50612	98.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*
1	48.2	32.7
2	6.8	4.4
3	45.0	62.8
0	3328M	2491M
8	171M	28M
9	51M	7M

254 294

**V996 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST**

Location: 996

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

What occupational training did your mother complete?

(Int.: Please present card. Ask for last qualification only.)

See Note No. 36

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. No completed vocational training (including vocational school without traineeship) <Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss (auch Berufsschule ohne Lehre)>	6732	13.1	59.6
02. Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit gewerblicher oder landwirtschaftlicher Lehre>	1550	3.0	13.7
03. Completed commercial or other traineeship <Berufsschulabschluss mit kaufmännischer oder sonstiger Lehre>	1625	3.2	14.4
04. Specialized vocational college certificate <Berufsfachschulabschluss>	240	0.5	2.1
05. Work placement, internship <Berufliches Praktikum; (From 1986: Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat)>	112	0.2	1.0
06. Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate <Meister-/ Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss>	69	0.1	0.6
07. University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Ingenieurschulabschluss)>	83	0.2	0.7
08. University degree	172	0.3	1.5
09. From 1986: Completed other occupational training	705	1.4	6.2
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	691	1.3	.
99. No answer	221	0.4	.
00. Not available 1980, 1982, 1991-2008	39214	76.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	62.7	61.7	60.4	53.9
2	13.2	14.6	12.7	14.4
3	17.7	11.4	15.6	13.3
4	2.4	1.9	1.1	3.2
5	1.5	.7	.9	.9
6	.8	.7	.3	.6
7	.6	.7	.5	1.2
8	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.2
9		7.1	7.0	10.3
97				2M
98	430M			261M
99	29M	111M	58M	23M
	2545	2984	2994	2765



**V997 MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE**

Location: 997

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Card on display)

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which of the categories on the card apply (applied) to her?  
Please name the appropriate letter.

(Int.: Only one choice possible.)

Please only ask about the highest qualification.)

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	A Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship <Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre>	1602	3.1	24.9
02.	B Completed commercial traineeship <Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre>	1345	2.6	20.9
03.	C Technical or vocational college certificate including master craftsman and equivalent professional technical qualifications) <Fachschulabschluss (einschließlich Meister- und gleichwertiger Technikerabschluss)>	292	0.6	4.5
04.	D University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree) <Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)>	120	0.2	1.9
05.	E University degree	260	0.5	4.0
06.	F Other vocational training certificate, please enter: _____	79	0.2	1.2
07.	G No completed vocational training	2723	5.3	42.4
98.	Don't know	417	0.8	.
99.	No answer	52	0.1	.
00.	Not available 1980-2004	44526	86.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	23.5	21.7
2	20.6	21.7
3	4.3	4.0
4	1.6	1.8
5	3.2	4.7
6	1.4	1.3
7	45.3	44.8
98	199M	223M
99	29M	22M
	3193	3224

**V998 MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 998

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

What vocational or professional training does (did) your mother have?

Which categories on this list apply/applied to her?

Please tell me the appropriate answer codes.

(Int.: Please present card. Multiple responses possible, unless 'no completed vocational training' is selected.)

<Certificate of vocational training, mother:>

No completed vocational training

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	6920	13.5	47.2
1. Selected	7730	15.0	52.8
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	38.3	39.6	46.1
1	61.7	60.4	53.9
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	50.7	54.8
1	49.3	45.2
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V999 MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING**

Location: 999

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but  
not within traineeship or apprenticeship scheme  
<"Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis,  
aber keine Lehre">

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	13670	26.6	93.3
1. Selected	980	1.9	6.7
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	95.1	93.8	92.1
1	4.9	6.2	7.9
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	92.7	94.0
1	7.3	6.0
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1000 MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE**

Location: 1000

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Compact vocational training course  
<"Teilfacharbeiterabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5799	11.3	98.2
1. Selected	108	0.2	1.8
6. Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	45020	87.6	.
8. Don't know	464	0.9	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2004*
0	98.5	98.9
1	1.5	1.1
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1001 MOTHER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 1001

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship

&lt;Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre  
(Berufsschulabschluss)";

1994:

"Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	12111	23.6	82.7
1. Selected	2539	4.9	17.3
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	85.3	87.2	85.5
1	14.7	12.8	14.5
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	80.7	78.8
1	19.3	21.2
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1002 MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP**

Location: 1002

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Completed commercial traineeship

&lt;Until 1990:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre (Berufsschulabschluss)";

1994:

"Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	12616	24.5	86.1
1. Selected	2034	4.0	13.9
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	88.5	84.3	86.6
1	11.5	15.7	13.4
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	86.1	84.2
1	13.9	15.8
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1003 MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP**

Location: 1003

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Work placement/internship

&lt;"Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14530	28.3	99.2
1. Selected	120	0.2	0.8
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	99.2	99.0	99.0
1	.8	1.0	1.0
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	99.4	99.3
1	.6	.7
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1004 MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.**

Location: 1004

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Technical or vocational college certificate  
<"Fachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	5726	11.1	96.9
1. Selected	181	0.4	3.1
6. Not available 1980-1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	45020	87.6	.
7. Refused	0	0.0	.
8. Don't know	464	0.9	.
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	2004*
0	97.5	97.3
1	2.5	2.7
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687



**V1005 MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE**

Location: 1005

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Specialized vocational college certificate  
<"Berufsfachschulabschluss">

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14328	27.9	97.8
1. Selected	322	0.6	2.2
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	98.1	98.9	96.8
1	1.9	1.1	3.2
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	98.2	97.2
1	1.8	2.8
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1006 MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.**

Location: 1006

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate

&lt;"Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14551	28.3	99.3
1. Selected	99	0.2	0.7
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	99.3	99.7	99.4
1	.7	.3	.6
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	99.1	99.3
1	.9	.7
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1007 MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE**

Location: 1007

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

University of Applied Sciences degree (or engineering college degree)

&lt;"Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule)"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14517	28.2	99.1
1. Selected	133	0.3	0.9
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	99.3	99.5	98.8
1	.7	.5	1.2
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	99.3	98.9
1	.7	1.1
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1008 MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE**

Location: 1008

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

University degree

&lt;"Hochschulabschluss"&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14383	28.0	98.2
1. Selected	267	0.5	1.8
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	98.8	98.5	97.8
1	1.2	1.5	2.2
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	98.6	97.4
1	1.4	2.6
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1009 MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.**

Location: 1009

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Certificate of vocational training, mother:&gt;

Other vocational training certificate

(Int.: Please enter.)

&lt;Complete question text V998&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	14376	28.0	98.1
1. Selected	274	0.5	1.9
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1991, 1992, 1996-2002, 2006, 2008	35822	69.7	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	725	1.4	.
9. No answer	217	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	97.8	99.1	97.5
1	2.2	.9	2.5
7			2M
8			261M
9	111M	58M	23M
	2984	2994	2765

	1994*	2004*
0	97.9	98.0
1	2.1	2.0
8	242M	237M
9	2M	22M
	3206	2687

**V1010 MOTHER: OCCUPATION**

Location: 1010

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

Occupational position of mother when respondent was 15 years old.

&lt;This classification of occupations was derived from the more differentiated data in the following variable.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Independent farmer	226	0.4	4.7
02. Independent professional	26	0.1	0.5
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.	237	0.5	4.9
04. Civil servants / judges / professional soldiers	131	0.3	2.7
05. Employees	2026	3.9	42.1
06. Workers	1807	3.5	37.6
07. In vocational training	4	0.0	0.1
08. Family member assisting in family business	249	0.5	5.2
09. Farmer on a cooperative farm	102	0.2	2.1
91. Mother not working at the time	4510	8.8	.
95. Mother was no longer alive at the time	218	0.4	.
98. Don't know	143	0.3	.
99. No answer	157	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	6.0	5.6	4.6
2	.5	.8	.5
3	5.5	5.1	6.8
4	2.3	2.9	4.6
5	42.0	42.1	40.5
6	37.5	36.3	34.8
7	.1	.0	.1
8	5.4	4.6	7.4
9	.8	2.5	.7
91	1530M	1691M	1744M
95	67M	72M	85M
98	39M	48M	41M
99	41M	65M	51M
	1270	1546	1548

**V1011 MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 1011

Format: F2 Missing: 91 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please display card.)

When you were 15 years old, what was the occupational position of your MOTHER? Please classify the occupational position of your mother according to this card.

(Int.: Please enter reference number.

If mother wasn't working at that time, please informally ascertain which category applies.)

Occupational position of mother, reference number

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmer with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	86	0.2	1.8
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	73	0.1	1.5
12. 20 ha - less than 50 ha	52	0.1	1.1
13. 50 ha and more	15	0.0	0.3
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	14	0.0	0.3
16. 2-9 employees	11	0.0	0.2
17. 10 or more employees	1	0.0	0.0
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	135	0.3	2.8
22. 2-9 employees	84	0.2	1.7
23. 10-49 employees	16	0.0	0.3
24. 50 or more employees	2	0.0	0.0
30. Family member assisting in family business	249	0.5	5.2
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	20	0.0	0.4
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	41	0.1	0.9
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	54	0.1	1.1
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	16	0.0	0.3
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	15	0.0	0.3
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	821	1.6	17.1
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, bookkeeper, draughtsman)	896	1.7	18.6
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	270	0.5	5.6
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	24	0.0	0.5
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	440	0.9	9.2
61. Semi-skilled worker	715	1.4	14.9
62. Skilled worker	627	1.2	13.0
63. Foreman	17	0.0	0.4
64. Master (crafts and tradesman), site foreman	8	0.0	0.2
65. Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer">	102	0.2	2.1

## V1011 MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

In vocational training

70. Trainee in vocational/administrative sector	3	0.0	0.1
71. Trainee in trades/crafts sector	0	0.0	0.0
72. Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	1	0.0	0.0
73. Civil servant trainee	0	0.0	0.0
74. Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	0	0.0	0.0
91. Mother not working at the time	4510	8.8	.
95. Mother was no longer alive at the time	218	0.4	.
98. Don't know	143	0.3	.
99. No answer	157	0.3	.
00. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	2.2	1.8	1.6
11	2.0	1.9	1.6
12	1.5	1.4	1.1
13	.3	.5	.3
15	.2	.4	.3
16	.2	.3	.2
17		.1	
21	3.5	2.8	3.6
22	1.7	2.1	2.5
23	.3	.2	.7
24		.1	.1
30	5.4	4.6	7.4
40	.2	.5	.7
41	.5	1.2	1.3
42	1.3	.9	1.8
43	.2	.3	.7
50	.3	.4	.2
51	17.5	17.2	16.9
52	19.1	18.3	18.1
53	4.7	6.0	4.5
54	.3	.3	.8
60	10.2	9.6	10.4
61	15.9	15.8	13.1
62	10.8	10.4	10.8
63	.6	.4	.3
64	.1	.1	.2
65	.8	2.5	.7
70		.0	.1
72	.1		
91	1530M	1691M	1744M
95	67M	72M	85M
98	39M	48M	41M
99	41M	65M	51M
	1270	1546	1548



**V1012 MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1968**

Location: 1012

Format: F4 Missing: 1004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

2000:

What work did your MOTHER do in her main job?

Please fill in the exact name of her occupation or a precise description of the work she did:

2004, 2006:

What work did your MOTHER do in her main job?

Please describe the work precisely.

(Int.: Please probe:)

Did this job, this work have a special name?

Classification of mother's occupation according to ISCO 1968

<Since 1986, the ALLBUS-interview has usually been accompanied by a self-completion questionnaire for the German ISSP-survey (International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)). As a rule the ISSP-questions are not included in this cumulative data set. However, the question documented here has been part of the ALLBUS-interview several times. As an exception to the rule, the relevant ISSP-data was therefore included in this data set.>

See Note No. 22

- 1004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 1008. Don't know
- 1009. No answer
- 0000. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1013 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68**

Location: 1013

Format: F3 Missing: 104 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation according to the occupational minor group

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 23

- 104. Not classifiable
- 108. Don't know
- 109. No answer
- 000. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1014 MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68**

Location: 1014

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation according to the occupational major group

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Professional, technical and related workers	674	1.3	12.3
02. Administrative and managerial workers in public service and industry	47	0.1	0.9
03. Clerical and related professions	1045	2.0	19.1
04. Sales professions	696	1.4	12.7
05. Service professions (incl. members of the armed forces)	821	1.6	15.0
06. Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	888	1.7	16.2
07. Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	1039	2.0	19.0
08. Others	262	0.5	4.8
98. Don't know	8	0.0	.
99. No answer	399	0.8	.
00. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45537	88.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	11.4	12.3	10.9	13.7
2	.2	1.1	.9	1.0
3	15.8	19.5	17.8	20.2
4	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.0
5	13.6	14.5	17.3	15.8
6	19.0	17.3	14.7	14.7
7	20.6	18.3	20.3	17.4
8	6.6	4.2	5.3	4.3
0	3122M	1595M	1762M	1830M
98	2M	4M		
99	80M	73M	125M	95M
	600	1274	1533	1545

**V1015 MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 1015

Format: F4.1 Missing: 99,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the occupational prestige scale

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 24

99.8. Don't know

99.9. No answer

00.0. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time  
(code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1016 MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.**

Location: 1016

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the occupational prestige scale, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1015.&gt;

See Note No. 24

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	210	0.4	3.8
02.	20 to under 30	1191	2.3	21.8
03.	30 to under 40	1719	3.3	31.4
04.	40 to under 50	1707	3.3	31.2
05.	50 to under 60	413	0.8	7.6
06.	60 to under 80	226	0.4	4.1
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
98.	Don't know	8	0.0	.
99.	No answer	405	0.8	.
00.	Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45537	88.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	7.1	3.5	3.8	3.9
2	20.2	21.5	24.0	20.4
3	30.6	31.4	31.1	30.7
4	32.1	32.3	30.7	30.6
5	6.5	6.0	6.9	10.0
6	3.5	5.3	3.5	4.2
0	3122M	1595M	1762M	1830M
98	2M	4M		
99	80M	79M	125M	95M
	600	1268	1533	1545

**V1017 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968**

Location: 1017

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.8. Don't know

999.9. No answer

000.0. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time  
(code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1018 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.**

Location: 1018

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the Magnitude Prestige Scale (MPS),  
categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1017.&gt;

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	1449	2.8	26.5
02.	40 to under 60	2405	4.7	44.0
03.	60 to under 80	1143	2.2	20.9
04.	80 to under 100	233	0.5	4.3
05.	100 to under 120	172	0.3	3.1
06.	120 to under 160	30	0.1	0.5
07.	160 and more	34	0.1	0.6
98.	Don't know	8	0.0	.
99.	No answer	405	0.8	.
00.	Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45537	88.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	29.7	27.6	26.5	25.6
2	42.4	44.0	44.7	42.7
3	20.7	20.3	19.8	22.4
4	3.5	2.9	5.1	4.8
5	2.4	4.4	2.5	3.1
6	.9	.2	.6	.6
7	.4	.6	.7	.8
0	3122M	1595M	1762M	1830M
98	2M	4M		
99	80M	79M	125M	95M
	600	1268	1533	1545

**V1019 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968**

Location: 1019

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Socio-economic status of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968)  
according to the International Socio-Economic Index of  
Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 26

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time  
(code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1020 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1020

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Socio-economic status of mother's occupation (ISCO 1968) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1019&gt;

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	289	0.6	6.5
02.	20 to under 30	1475	2.9	33.2
03.	30 to under 40	542	1.1	12.2
04.	40 to under 50	1106	2.2	24.9
05.	50 to under 60	640	1.2	14.4
06.	60 to under 80	346	0.7	7.8
07.	80 and more	48	0.1	1.1
98.	Don't know	4	0.0	.
99.	No answer	1429	2.8	.
00.	Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45537	88.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	6.6	6.5	5.3	6.2
2	38.9	35.6	32.8	31.8
3	9.2	10.2	15.2	11.1
4	25.3	25.7	21.5	27.4
5	13.7	15.4	15.5	12.7
6	5.7	5.7	8.5	9.5
7	.7	.9	1.3	1.2
0	3122M	1595M	1762M	1830M
98		4M		
99	190M	327M	388M	384M
	492	1020	1271	1256

**V1021 MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968**

Location: 1021

Format: F2 Missing: 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of occupation according to the Goldthorpe class scheme:

Derived from information on the occupation of the mother

&lt;This variable was derived from V1011 and V1012.&gt;

See Note No. 27

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Higher and middle grades of the service class (higher grade professionals, administrators, officials and managers, large proprietors)	138	0.3	3.3
02. Lower grades of the service class	701	1.4	16.5
03. Non-manual employees with routine tasks (mainly clerical occupations, also sales occupations)	346	0.7	8.2
04. Proprietors, artisans etc. with 2-49 employees	90	0.2	2.1
05. Small proprietors, artisans etc. with 1 or no employees	128	0.2	3.0
06. Farmers (self-employed)	219	0.4	5.2
07. Technicians, supervisors of manual workers (foremen, master craftsmen)	87	0.2	2.1
08. Skilled workers	593	1.2	14.0
09. Unskilled and semi-skilled workers	1018	2.0	24.0
10. Agricultural workers	414	0.8	9.8
11. Subdivision of class 3: Occupations without attachment to an organisational hierarchy and infrastructure. (This category was added when the class scheme was adapted to include women.)	400	0.8	9.4
12. Farmer on a cooperative farm	102	0.2	2.4
00. Not applicable or insufficient occupational information for classification in class scheme; Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); not available 1980-2002	47180	91.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.7	3.0	4.1
2	14.7	16.6	17.7
3	8.4	8.8	8.0
4	1.8	2.5	3.4
5	3.8	2.8	4.0
6	6.4	6.2	5.1
7	2.7	1.7	1.7
8	12.4	11.7	11.8
9	25.4	26.6	24.0
10	11.3	6.9	10.3
11	9.6	10.4	9.0
12	.9	2.8	.8
0	1822M	2050M	2113M
	1124	1371	1356

**V1022 MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1988**

Location: 1022

Format: F5 Missing: 10004 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation according to ISCO 1988

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 28

- 10004. Workers with unclassifiable or inadequately described occupation
- 10009. No answer
- 00000. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1023 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988**

Location: 1023

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the  
Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 29

- 98. Don't know
- 99. No answer
- 00. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1024 MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1024

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the  
Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS),  
categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1023&gt;

See Note No. 29

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	37	0.1	0.7
02.	20 to under 30	1083	2.1	20.8
03.	30 to under 40	2289	4.5	43.9
04.	40 to under 50	1101	2.1	21.1
05.	50 to under 60	446	0.9	8.6
06.	60 to under 80	253	0.5	4.9
07.	80 and more	0	0.0	0.0
98.	Don't know	4	0.0	.
99.	No answer	666	1.3	.
00.	Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45537	88.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.4	.5	1.0	.7
2	25.1	22.5	20.7	20.7
3	46.0	44.5	43.7	43.3
4	16.9	19.7	20.0	22.3
5	7.7	8.4	9.6	7.3
6	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.7
0	3122M	1595M	1762M	1830M
98		4M		
99	126M	127M	204M	159M
	556	1220	1454	1481

**V1025 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988**

Location: 1025

Format: F5.1 Missing: 999,7 thru highest; ,0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS)

<The prestige values for 2000, 2004 and 2008 were  
retroactively prepared for this cumulative data set.  
Interested persons can obtain the respective SPSS routine  
from the archive (please contact Michael Terwey).>

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 25

999.8 Don't know

999.9 No answer

000.0 Mother not working or no longer alive at the time  
(code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002



**V1026 MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.**

Location: 1026

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Classification of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS), categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1025.&gt;

See Note No. 25

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 40	860	1.7	16.7
02.	40 to under 60	2311	4.5	44.9
03.	60 to under 80	1022	2.0	19.9
04.	80 to under 100	551	1.1	10.7
05.	100 to under 120	129	0.3	2.5
06.	120 to under 160	234	0.5	4.5
07.	160 and more	40	0.1	0.8
98.	Don't know	8	0.0	.
99.	No answer	652	1.3	.
00.	Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45609	88.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	21.6	16.2	16.5	16.9
2	46.4	45.8	45.5	42.0
3	17.9	19.2	19.7	20.6
4	7.1	12.0	10.2	10.8
5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.3
6	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.6
7	.9	.6	1.0	.8
0	3139M	1621M	1783M	1830M
98	2M	4M		
99	116M	127M	204M	159M
	547	1195	1433	1481

**V1027 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988**

Location: 1027

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

&lt;If mother was working at the time&gt;

Socio-economic status of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988)  
according to the International Socio-Economic  
Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom

&lt;Complete question text V1012&gt;

See Note No. 26

99. No answer  
00. Mother not working or no longer alive at the time  
(code 91, 95 in V1011);  
2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality';  
not available 1980-1998, 2002

**V1028 MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1028

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Socio-economic status of mother's occupation (ISCO 1988) according to the International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), Ganzeboom - categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1027.&gt;

See Note No. 26

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	under 20	479	0.9	9.2
02.	20 to under 30	1293	2.5	24.8
03.	30 to under 40	1052	2.0	20.2
04.	40 to under 50	1292	2.5	24.8
05.	50 to under 60	784	1.5	15.1
06.	60 to under 80	271	0.5	5.2
07.	80 and more	38	0.1	0.7
98.	Don't know	4	0.0	.
99.	No answer	666	1.3	.
00.	Mother not working or no longer alive at the time (code 91, 95 in V1011); 2000: no participation in ISSP 'Social Inequality'; not available 1980-1998, 2002	45537	88.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.2	10.1	8.9	10.4
2	29.2	23.7	25.6	23.2
3	16.8	20.4	20.2	19.3
4	26.5	24.1	24.8	25.3
5	11.7	16.7	14.3	15.0
6	4.8	4.4	5.2	6.1
7	.9	.6	1.0	.7
0	3122M	1595M	1762M	1830M
98		4M		
99	126M	127M	204M	159M
	556	1220	1454	1481

**V1029 CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT**

Location: 1029

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

What citizenship do you have?

<As of 1996 citizenship has been surveyed using a multiple response question, comp. V1031 to V1033 and V6.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Germany	9767	19.0	97.2
02. Until 1992: Algeria	1	0.0	0.0
03. Belgium	1	0.0	0.0
04. Denmark	3	0.0	0.0
05. France	6	0.0	0.1
06. Greece	15	0.0	0.1
07. Great Britain and Northern Ireland (only British citizens who were born in Great Britain or Northern Ireland)	4	0.0	0.0
08. (Republic of) Ireland	2	0.0	0.0
09. Italy	24	0.0	0.2
10. (From 1992: Former) Yugoslavia	46	0.1	0.5
11. Luxemburg	1	0.0	0.0
13. The Netherlands	12	0.0	0.1
15. Austria	17	0.0	0.2
16. Poland	10	0.0	0.1
17. Portugal	6	0.0	0.1
18. Sweden	2	0.0	0.0
19. Switzerland	3	0.0	0.0
20. Spain	5	0.0	0.0
21. (1994: Former) Czechoslovakia	3	0.0	0.0
22. Turkey	69	0.1	0.7
25. Until 1992: United States of America (USA)	2	0.0	0.0
28. Other country (incl. other British citizens)	44	0.1	0.4
29. From 1992: stateless	5	0.0	0.0
99. No answer	8	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1990, 1996-2008	41360	80.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*
1	98.0	97.3	94.7
2		.0	
3		.0	
4	.1	.0	
5	.1	.0	.1
6	.1	.1	.3
7		.1	.1
8	.1	.0	
9	.1	.3	.5
10	.4	.2	1.1
11		.0	
13	.3	.1	.1
15	.1	.2	.4
16	.1	.1	.2
17		.1	.1
18		.1	
19	.1	.0	.0
20		.0	.1
21		.0	.1
22	.4	.8	1.3
25	.1	.0	
28	.3	.4	.7
29		.1	.1
99		10M	
	3058	3538	3450

**V1030 RESP.: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS**

Location: 1030

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

Number of respondent's citizenships

&lt;This variable was derived from V1031-V1033.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Stateless	12	0.0	0.1
1. One citizenship	22980	44.7	99.0
2. Two citizenships	212	0.4	0.9
3. Three citizenships	4	0.0	0.0
6. Not available 1980-1994	28204	54.9	.
9. No answer	4	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
1	99.4	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.9	99.1	98.7
2	.5	1.5	.8	1.4	.9	.9	1.3
3			.0		.1		
9			2M	1M			1M
	3518	3234	3802	2819	2946	3421	3468

**V1031 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE**

Location: 1031

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

What citizenship do you have?

If you have several citizenships, please name all of them.

(Int.: Multiple responses possible.)

Respondent's citizenships, 1st response

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Germany	21878	42.6	94.3
02. Denmark	2	0.0	0.0
03. France	28	0.1	0.1
04. Greece	57	0.1	0.2
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	18	0.0	0.1
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	96	0.2	0.4
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia. Ex-Yugoslavia, etc.)	184	0.4	0.8
09. The Netherlands	31	0.1	0.1
10. Austria	23	0.0	0.1
11. Poland	54	0.1	0.2
12. Portugal	18	0.0	0.1
13. Rumania	17	0.0	0.1
14. Sweden	4	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	14	0.0	0.1
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	125	0.2	0.5
17. Spain	27	0.1	0.1
18. Former Czechoslovakia	10	0.0	0.0
19. Turkey	371	0.7	1.6
20. Hungary	9	0.0	0.0
21. United States of America (USA)	14	0.0	0.1
22. Vietnam	10	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: ...	206	0.4	0.9
24. None, stateless	12	0.0	0.1
99. No answer	4	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1994	28204	54.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	92.9	94.6	93.3	95.1	92.7	92.3	92.8
2	.0					.0	
3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
4	.5	.1	.4	.0	.3	.3	.2
5	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
7	.6	.6	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4
8	1.4	.6	.7	.8	1.1	1.0	.9
9	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
10	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
11	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.6	.3
12	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
13	.0	.2	.1	.1	.1		.1
14	.0				.0	.1	
15	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
16	.2	.3	.5	.4	.5	1.1	.9
17	.1	.2	.1	.0	.2	.0	.3
18	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0		
19	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1
20	.0	.0	.0	.0		.1	.1
21	.1		.1		.1	.1	.1
22		.1		.0	.0	.1	.0
23	.6	.8	1.2	.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
24	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
99			2M	1M			1M
	3518	3234	3802	2819	2946	3421	3468

**V1032 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE**

Location: 1032

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Respondent's citizenships, 2nd response

&lt;Complete question text V1031&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
02. Denmark	2	0.0	0.9
03. France	5	0.0	2.3
04. Greece	1	0.0	0.5
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3	0.0	1.4
06. (Republic of) Ireland	1	0.0	0.5
07. Italy	16	0.0	7.4
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia. Ex-Yugoslavia, etc.)	14	0.0	6.5
09. The Netherlands	3	0.0	1.4
10. Austria	4	0.0	1.9
11. Poland	36	0.1	16.7
12. Portugal	1	0.0	0.5
13. Rumania	7	0.0	3.2
14. Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	2	0.0	0.9
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	52	0.1	24.1
17. Spain	3	0.0	1.4
18. Former Czechoslovakia	3	0.0	1.4
19. Turkey	22	0.0	10.2
20. Hungary	0	0.0	0.0
21. United States of America (USA)	5	0.0	2.3
22. Vietnam	1	0.0	0.5
23. Other country, please enter: ...	35	0.1	16.2
99. No answer	4	0.0	.
00. No second citizenship, not available 1980-1994	51196	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
2			3.8				1.4
3			7.6			3.9	5.4
4						3.9	
5					4.0		5.4
6		2.5					
7	6.3	7.6	7.6	3.0	12.1	11.8	8.1
8	18.8	7.6	7.6		5.9	9.7	2.7
9					1.9	7.9	
10		5.1	3.8		4.0		
11	31.3	20.2	15.1	12.1	24.1	5.8	9.5
12		2.5					
13	6.3	5.1		3.0	4.0		5.4
15			3.8			3.9	
16	18.8	16.5	28.1	51.5	12.1	19.7	17.6
17						3.9	5.4
18		1.3				3.9	1.4
19		7.6	3.8	6.1	23.9	15.8	13.5
21		6.3		3.0			2.7
22							2.7
23	18.8	17.7	18.8	21.2	8.0	9.4	18.9
0	3499M	3187M	3769M	2780M	2916M	3390M	3424M
99			2M	1M			1M
	19	47	33	39	30	31	44

**V1033 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE**

Location: 1033

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Respondent's citizenships, 3rd response

&lt;Complete question text V1031&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
02. Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03. France	0	0.0	0.0
04. Greece	0	0.0	0.0
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	0	0.0	0.0
08. Former Yugoslavia (Croatia, Slovenia. Ex-Yugoslavia, etc.)	0	0.0	0.0
09. The Netherlands	0	0.0	0.0
10. Austria	0	0.0	0.0
11. Poland	0	0.0	0.0
12. Portugal	1	0.0	25.0
13. Rumania	0	0.0	0.0
14. Sweden	0	0.0	0.0
15. Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16. Russia, former Soviet Union (USSR)	2	0.0	50.0
17. Spain	0	0.0	0.0
18. Former Czechoslovakia	0	0.0	0.0
19. Turkey	0	0.0	0.0
20. Hungary	0	0.0	0.0
21. United States of America (USA)	0	0.0	0.0
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: ...	1	0.0	25.0
99. No answer	4	0.0	.
00. No third citizenship not available 1980-1994, 1998	51408	100.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
12		100.0				
16				66.7		
23				33.3		
0	3518M	3801M	2819M	2942M	3421M	3468M
99		2M	1M			1M
	0	1	0	4	0	0

**V1034 RESP.: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?**

Location: 1034

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If respondent has German citizenship&gt;

Have you had German citizenship since birth?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	6229	12.1	95.9
2. No	268	0.5	4.1
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. No German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	44917	87.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	96.1	94.2
2	3.9	5.8
0	249M	265M
9	2M	
	3267	3156



**V1035 RESP.: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH**

Location: 1035

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If respondent has German citizenship, but not since birth&gt;

What was your citizenship at birth?

(2006: Int.: Multiple responses possible, unless "stateless" selected.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. None (at birth stateless)	5	0.0	1.9
02. Denmark	0	0.0	0.0
03. France	0	0.0	0.0
04. Greece	1	0.0	0.4
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	5	0.0	1.9
08. Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states <Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia>	18	0.0	6.7
09. The Netherlands	2	0.0	0.7
10. Austria	10	0.0	3.7
11. Poland	42	0.1	15.7
12. Portugal	0	0.0	0.0
13. Romania	17	0.0	6.3
14. Sweden	2	0.0	0.7
15. Switzerland	0	0.0	0.0
16. former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of successor states <Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, etc.>	75	0.1	28.0
17. Spain	2	0.0	0.7
18. Former Czechoslovakia or one of its successor states	16	0.0	6.0
19. Turkey	33	0.1	12.3
20. Hungary	8	0.0	3.0
21. USA	1	0.0	0.4
22. Vietnam	0	0.0	0.0
23. Other country, please enter: _____	31	0.1	11.6
99. No answer	2	0.0	.
00. Respondent has German citizenship since birth (code 1 in V1034), no German citizenship (code 3 in V6); not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	51146	99.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	4.2	
4		.7
7	1.8	2.0
8	8.8	5.3
9		1.0
10	6.0	1.6
11	13.8	16.5
13	11.1	3.3
14	.9	.7
16	29.9	27.5
17	.9	.7
18	7.9	3.3
19	2.8	19.9
20	3.7	2.3
21	.9	
23	7.4	15.3
0	3388M	3238M
99	2M	
	129	183

**V1036 BORN WITHIN CURRENT BORDERS OF GERMANY?**

Location: 1036

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Were you born within the current borders of Germany?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	28336	55.1	85.2
2. No	4927	9.6	14.8
9. No answer	5	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990	18148	35.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	87.8	86.4	85.1	83.4	86.5	82.6	84.4	81.2	82.0	82.7
2	12.2	13.6	14.9	16.6	13.5	17.4	15.6	18.8	18.0	17.3
9	2M	1M			3M					
	3056	3547	3450	3518	3231	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1037 RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?**

Location: 1037

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

What federal German state were you born in?

(Int.: Please present card. Please tick in the answer scheme:

1. What state was the respondent born in?

2. What state is the interview being conducted in?)

Respondent born in

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
Germany, west				
01.	A Baden-Württemberg	1308	2.5	7.8
02.	B Bavaria	1915	3.7	11.5
03.	C Former West Berlin	312	0.6	1.9
04.	D Bremen	100	0.2	0.6
05.	E Hamburg	208	0.4	1.2
06.	F Hesse	899	1.7	5.4
07.	G Lower Saxony	1217	2.4	7.3
08.	H North Rhine Westphalia	2690	5.2	16.1
09.	J Rhineland Palatinate	671	1.3	4.0
10.	K Saarland	191	0.4	1.1
11.	L Schleswig-Holstein	432	0.8	2.6
Germany, east				
12.	M Former East Berlin	350	0.7	2.1
13.	N Brandenburg	1018	2.0	6.1
14.	O Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	811	1.6	4.9
15.	P Saxony	2077	4.0	12.4
16.	Q Saxony-Anhalt	1358	2.6	8.1
17.	R Thuringia	1128	2.2	6.8
99.	No answer	89	0.2	.
00.	Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1036); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	34642	67.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	10.1	9.7	10.3	9.5	10.7	9.3
2	12.4	13.0	13.7	18.1	15.2	14.2
3	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.6
4	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.5	.7
5	2.4	2.1	1.8	.9	1.4	.9
6	6.8	6.7	5.9	6.5	5.7	9.4
7	9.8	8.1	9.2	10.1	9.4	8.6
8	21.0	21.6	21.2	18.4	19.7	20.6
9	4.6	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.8
10	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
11	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.6
12	1.2	1.7	.9	1.4	1.6	1.2
13	4.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.3
14	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.5
15	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.1
16	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.9
17	3.7	4.3	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
0	374M	481M	515M	660M	441M	553M
99	51M	11M		18M	5M	10M
	2633	3056	2935	3126	2374	2383

**V1038 INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?**

Location: 1038

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

(Int.: In which federal German state is this interview conducted?)

<As of 2002 the filtering rules for this questions have changed: respondents not born within the current borders of Germany are now included.>

&lt;Complete question text V1037&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
Germany, west				
01.	A Baden-Württemberg	1537	3.0	8.7
02.	B Bavaria	2239	4.4	12.7
03.	C Former West Berlin	339	0.7	1.9
04.	D Bremen	92	0.2	0.5
05.	E Hamburg	266	0.5	1.5
06.	F Hesse	1113	2.2	6.3
07.	G Lower Saxony	1319	2.6	7.5
08.	H North Rhine Westphalia	2938	5.7	16.7
09.	J Rhineland Palatinate	734	1.4	4.2
10.	K Saarland	190	0.4	1.1
11.	L Schleswig-Holstein	478	0.9	2.7
Germany, east				
12.	M Former East Berlin	474	0.9	2.7
13.	N Brandenburg	1045	2.0	5.9
14.	O Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	710	1.4	4.0
15.	P Saxony	1887	3.7	10.7
16.	Q Saxony-Anhalt	1194	2.3	6.8
17.	R Thuringia	1062	2.1	6.0
99.	No answer	83	0.2	.
00.	Until 2000: Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1036); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	33716	65.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	11.0	10.9	11.2	10.1	11.8	11.3
2	14.0	14.3	14.6	19.7	17.0	16.1
3	3.3	3.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.0
4	.9	1.0	.6	.8	.5	.3
5	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.2
6	7.7	7.4	6.8	7.9	7.7	10.3
7	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.0	9.0
8	21.9	21.9	21.8	19.2	20.6	21.2
9	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.2
10	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	.8
11	3.3	3.4	4.0	2.7	3.0	4.1
12	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1
13	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.0
14	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.3
15	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.1	6.0
16	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.3	3.5
17	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.6
0	374M	481M	515M	660M		
99	71M	4M				
	2613	3063	2935	3144	2820	2946

**V1039 BORN IN EAST-WEST;INTERVIEW IN EAST-WEST**

Location: 1039

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

1991-1994:

(Int.: Please classify according to question V1037 and V1038.)

2002, 2004:

&lt;The data in this variable was derived from V1037 and V1038.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Born in East Germany, interview taking place in East Germany	6060	11.8	36.2
2. Born in East Germany, interview taking place in West Germany	713	1.4	4.3
3. Born in West Germany, interview taking place in East Germany	164	0.3	1.0
4. Born in West Germany, interview taking place in West Germany	9804	19.1	58.6
9. No answer	33	0.1	.
0. Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1036); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	34642	67.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	18.6	18.8	19.3	20.5	19.3	20.0
2	5.6	6.8	4.6	4.4	6.4	4.9
3	.5	.6	.4	.5	1.0	.4
4	75.4	73.9	75.8	74.7	73.3	74.7
0	374M	481M	515M	660M	441M	553M
9	2M	1M		18M	5M	10M
	2682	3066	2935	3126	2374	2383

**V1040 MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR**

Location: 1040

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent was born in East Germany and the interview is conducted in West Germany&gt;

When did you move to the western part of Germany?

Year of migration to West Germany

&lt;As of 1992 only the year has been surveyed.&gt;

1916. 1916

2003. 2003

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Not applicable (code 2 in V1036 and code 1, 3, 4 in V1039); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008

**V1041 MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH**

Location: 1041

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent was born in East Germany and the interview was conducted in West Germany>

Month of migration to West Germany

01. January

11. November

12. December

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 2 in V1036 and code 1, 3, 4 in V1039),  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-2008

**V1042 MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1042

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent was born in East Germany and the interview is conducted in West Germany>

Year of migration to West Germany, categorized

<This variable was derived from V1040.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1933	12	0.0	1.7
02. 1933 - 1945	90	0.2	12.8
03. 1946 - 1953	185	0.4	26.4
04. 1954 - 1968	152	0.3	21.7
05. 1969 - 1988	49	0.1	7.0
06. 1989 - 1998	188	0.4	26.8
07. After 1998	26	0.1	3.7
99. No answer	41	0.1	.
00. Not applicable (code 2 in V1036 and code 1, 3, 4 in V1039); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	50673	98.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	2.3	2.9	2.7		.8	1.0
2	9.3	15.8	17.0	13.8	10.2	7.8
3	32.6	31.6	23.2	26.6	19.6	24.1
4	29.1	21.1	25.9	20.2	21.6	12.6
5	7.0	9.9	5.4	7.3	6.3	4.2
6	19.8	18.7	25.9	32.1	32.9	34.6
7					8.6	15.7
0	2907M	3340M	3315M	3649M	2663M	2821M
99	10M	4M	1M	19M	6M	10M
	141	205	134	136	151	116

**V1043 MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR**

Location: 1043

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

<If respondent was born in West Germany and the interview is conducted in East Germany>

When did you move to the eastern part of Germany?

Year of migration to East Germany

---

<As of 1992 only the year has been surveyed.>

1920. 1920

2003. 2003

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Not applicable (code 2 in V1036 and  
code 1, 2, 4 in V1039);  
not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008

**V1044 MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH**

Location: 1044

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent was born in West Germany and the interview is conducted in East Germany>

Month of migration to East Germany

---

01. January

12. December

99. No answer

00. Not applicable (code 2 in V1036 and  
code 1, 2, 4 in V1039),  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-2008

**V1045 MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1045

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent was born in West Germany and the interview is conducted in East Germany&gt;

Year of migration to East Germany, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1043.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1933	8	0.0	5.3
02. 1933 - 1945	51	0.1	33.6
03. 1946 - 1953	15	0.0	9.9
04. 1954 - 1968	23	0.0	15.1
05. 1969 - 1988	2	0.0	1.3
06. 1989 - 1998	39	0.1	25.7
07. After 1998	14	0.0	9.2
99. No answer	38	0.1	.
00. Not applicable (code 2 in V1036 and code 1, 2, 4 in V1039), not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	51226	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	3.7	9.4		8.1	2.6	6.7
2	44.4	50.0	33.3	27.8	18.0	26.7
3	11.1	18.8	33.3		2.6	
4	37.0	12.5	20.0	12.1	5.1	6.7
5				4.2		6.7
6	3.7	9.4	13.3	35.7	48.7	40.0
7				12.1	23.1	13.3
0	3044M	3528M	3439M	3772M	2792M	2935M
99	4M	1M	2M	18M	5M	3M
	10	19	9	14	23	9

**V1046 SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, YEAR**

Location: 1046

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in... (2002, 2004: (INSERT))?

(Until 1994: Int.: Name state according to question V1038.)

Lived in state since - year

&lt;As of 1992 only the year has been surveyed.&gt;

1901. 1901

2003. 2003

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Not born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 2 in V1036)  
not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008



**V1047 SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, MONTH**

Location: 1047

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Lived in state since - month

01. January

... ..

12. December

99. No answer

00. Not born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 2 in V1036);  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-2008**V1048 SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, CATEG.**

Location: 1048

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent was born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Lived in state since, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1046.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1933	2120	4.1	12.8
02. 1933 - 1945	2636	5.1	16.0
03. 1946 - 1953	2217	4.3	13.4
04. 1954 - 1968	5229	10.2	31.7
05. 1969 - 1988	3504	6.8	21.2
06. 1989 - 1998	660	1.3	4.0
07. After 1998	135	0.3	0.8
99. No answer	273	0.5	.
00. Not born within the current borders of Germany (code 2 in V1036); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	34642	67.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	17.5	17.6	15.1	10.8	7.6	7.6
2	14.6	15.2	18.2	15.6	14.6	15.0
3	14.3	14.9	14.0	13.2	11.9	11.0
4	35.0	34.0	32.1	30.8	28.9	29.5
5	15.8	15.4	17.3	24.0	26.9	29.7
6	2.8	3.0	3.3	5.2	7.4	4.4
7				.3	2.7	2.8
0	374M	481M	515M	660M	441M	553M
99	142M	55M	38M	30M	16M	20M
	2542	3012	2898	3114	2363	2373

**V1049 RESPONDENT: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

Location: 1049

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

&lt;If respondent wasn't born within the current borders of Germany&gt;&gt;

Please tell me where you were born.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	331	0.6	30.0
02. Denmark	2	0.0	0.2
03. France	9	0.0	0.8
04. Greece	23	0.0	2.1
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	7	0.0	0.6
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	30	0.1	2.7
08. Former Yugoslavia	84	0.2	7.6
09. The Netherlands	8	0.0	0.7
10. Austria	16	0.0	1.5
11. Poland	81	0.2	7.4
12. Portugal	5	0.0	0.5
13. Romania	28	0.1	2.5
14. Sweden	3	0.0	0.3
15. Switzerland	4	0.0	0.4
16. former Soviet Union (USSR)	163	0.3	14.8
17. Spain	6	0.0	0.5
18. Former Czechoslovakia	58	0.1	5.3
19. Turkey	133	0.3	12.1
20. Hungary	10	0.0	0.9
21. USA	6	0.0	0.5
22. Other country, please enter: _____	95	0.2	8.6
99. No answer	5	0.0	.
00. Born within current German borders (code 1 in V1036) not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008	50309	97.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	31.6	21.4
2	.2	.1
3	.8	1.0
4	3.1	1.6
5	.6	.8
7	3.1	3.0
8	10.1	6.4
9	1.2	.4
10	2.2	.9
11	6.1	8.8
12	.8	.2
13	3.7	2.0
14	.2	.4
15	.6	.2
16	10.8	20.5
17	1.0	.2
18	5.0	3.9
19	12.1	14.2
20	1.0	.9
21	.9	.2
22	4.7	13.1
0	2935M	2807M
99	2M	3M
	580	611

**V1050 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, YEAR**

Location: 1050

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

How long have you been living in this state, in other words here in...(2002, 2004: (INSERT))?

(Until 1994: Int.: Name state according to question V1038.)

Lived in state since - year

&lt;As of 1992 only the year has been surveyed.&gt;

1909. 1909

2003. 2003

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 1 in V1036),  
not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008**V1051 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE,MONTH**

Location: 1051

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Lived in state since - month

01. January

12. December

99. No answer

00. Born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 1 in V1036),  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-2008

**V1052 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, CAT.**

Location: 1052

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Lived in state since, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1050.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1933	21	0.0	0.8
02. 1933 - 1945	435	0.8	16.0
03. 1946 - 1953	548	1.1	20.1
04. 1954 - 1968	389	0.8	14.3
05. 1969 - 1988	627	1.2	23.0
06. 1989 - 1998	600	1.2	22.0
07. After 1998	104	0.2	3.8
99. No answer	130	0.3	.
00. Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1036); not available 1980-1990, 1996, 1998, 2006, 2008	48562	94.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	2000*	2002*	2004*
1	1.1	.6	1.0	.5	.4	.3
2	22.5	16.6	15.3	8.0	10.0	6.4
3	28.8	27.1	18.7	15.1	15.7	12.9
4	17.6	19.1	18.9	14.3	10.8	9.7
5	24.0	27.5	29.4	24.3	26.9	24.1
6	6.0	9.1	16.7	35.6	28.6	34.5
7				2.1	7.7	12.0
0	2682M	3066M	2935M	3144M	2379M	2393M
99	77M	16M	22M	12M		10M
	299	467	493	649	441	543

**V1053 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, YEAR**

Location: 1053

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Since when have you been living in this country, i.e. the territory of post-unification Germany?

In Germany since - year

&lt;As of 1992 only the year has been surveyed.&gt;

1909. 1909

2007. 2007

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 1 in V1036);  
not available 1980-1990

**V1054 IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH**

Location: 1054

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

In Germany since - month

01. January

12. December

99. No answer

00. Born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 1 in V1036);  
not available 1980-1990, 1992-2008**V1055 IMMIGRANT:SINCE WHAT YEAR I.GERMANY,CAT.**

Location: 1055

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

In Germany since, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1053.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Before 1933	52	0.1	1.1
02. 1933 - 1945	1068	2.1	22.5
03. 1946 - 1953	798	1.6	16.8
04. 1954 - 1968	380	0.7	8.0
05. 1969 - 1988	1092	2.1	23.0
06. 1989 - 1998	1092	2.1	23.0
07. After 1998	262	0.5	5.5
98. Don't know	10	0.0	.
99. No answer	178	0.3	.
00. Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1036), not available 1980-1990	46484	90.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.8	.8	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	.4	.6	.2	.1
2	33.9	31.6	24.6	16.9	18.7	14.8	22.4	12.1	13.5	11.5
3	24.4	24.6	16.9	16.4	15.2	16.7	13.1	12.7	11.0	8.2
4	13.1	11.3	12.7	11.2	7.1	9.7	5.7	7.7	5.7	5.5
5	20.6	25.1	28.2	30.9	31.9	23.2	23.2	23.9	24.0	24.6
6	4.2	6.6	15.7	23.6	25.9	32.8	28.9	34.1	31.7	31.5
7						1.7	6.3	8.9	14.0	18.6
0	2682M	3066M	2935M	2935M	2794M	3144M	2379M	2393M	2807M	2869M
98		3M				3M		2M	1M	
99	88M	19M	32M	5M	15M	10M	2M	7M	4M	5M
	287	461	483	578	425	647	439	543	609	595

**V1056 IMMIGRANT: HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY?**

Location: 1056

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Number of years in Germany

&lt;This variable was calculated from V1053 and the date of the interview.&gt;

0. Less than one year

93. 93 years

96. Born within the current borders of Germany  
(code 1 in V1036);  
not available 1980-1990

98. Don't know

99. No answer

**V1057 IMMIGRANT:HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY,CAT.**

Location: 1057

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has not been born within the current borders of Germany&gt;

Number of years in Germany, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1056.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Less than 5 years	386	0.8	8.1
02. 5 - 9 years	543	1.1	11.4
03. 10 - 19 years	868	1.7	18.3
04. 20 - 29 years	533	1.0	11.2
05. 30 - 39 years	378	0.7	8.0
06. 40 - 49 years	788	1.5	16.6
07. 50 - 59 years	884	1.7	18.6
08. 60 - 69 years	330	0.6	7.0
09. 70 years and more	34	0.1	0.7
98. Don't know	10	0.0	.
99. No answer	178	0.3	.
00. Born within the current borders of Germany (code 1 in V1036); not available 1980-1990	46484	90.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.1	8.7	12.0	12.6	8.1	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.8
2	2.8	5.7	9.4	14.0	17.8	17.6	14.2	13.3	10.6	12.8
3	9.1	11.6	9.5	14.7	16.5	16.1	19.3	30.9	33.2	31.5
4	8.9	9.5	17.4	14.3	15.4	12.8	12.0	8.2	9.8	14.4
5	7.0	7.7	7.8	9.1	6.4	9.5	6.2	9.7	11.5	10.2
6	55.7	50.7	34.6	7.7	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	3.6	3.9
7	2.8	5.4	6.9	26.4	28.5	29.5	32.7	21.8	3.8	3.7
8	3.5	.4	1.7	.6	2.2	1.0	2.8	3.7	20.4	17.3
9	.1	.4	.7	.5	.6	1.2	.4	.6	.9	.4
0	2682M	3066M	2935M	2935M	2794M	3144M	2379M	2393M	2807M	2869M
98		3M				3M		2M	1M	
99	88M	19M	32M	5M	15M	10M	2M	7M	4M	5M
	287	461	483	578	425	647	439	543	609	595

**V1058 MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?**

Location: 1058

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If interview is carried out in one of the old states&gt;

Could you imagine moving to one of the new federal states?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1692	3.3	26.7
2. No	4650	9.0	73.3
9. No answer	53	0.1	.
0. Respondents from the new states (code 2 in V5) not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	45021	87.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	24.2	28.5	26.4
2	75.8	71.5	73.6
0	579M	672M	713M
9	26M	20M	25M
	2452	2855	3066

**V1059 MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?**

Location: 1059

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;If interview is carried out in one of the new federal states&gt;

Could you imagine moving to one of the old federal states?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1380	2.7	35.1
2. No	2548	5.0	64.9
9. No answer	87	0.2	.
0. Respondents from the old states (code 1 in V5) not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	47401	92.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	36.3	34.6	34.3
2	63.7	65.4	65.7
0	2479M	2876M	3091M
9	18M	18M	4M
	561	654	710

**V1060 MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE**

Location: 1060

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Could you imagine moving to another country in the European Union?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3077	6.0	29.8
2. No	7246	14.1	70.2
9. No answer	87	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	41006	79.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*	2000*
1	30.5	33.1	36.8
2	69.5	66.9	63.2
9	19M	33M	33M
	3039	3515	3771

**V1061 RESP.: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN THE FRG?**

Location: 1061

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<1990: If respondent was not born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin>

Since when do you live within the borders of what is now the Federal Republic of Germany, including West Berlin?

(Int.: Record year.)

1891. Since 1891  
 ... Since ...  
 1990. Since 1990  
 9997. Refused  
 9998. Don't know  
 9999. No answer  
 0000. 1990: Born in the Federal Republic or in West-Berlin;  
 not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2008

**V1062 RESPONDENT: HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG?**

Location: 1062

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

<1990: If respondent was not born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin>

Number of years in the Federal Republic

<The data in this variable was calculated using V1061 and the date of the interview.>

0. less than 1 year  
 ... years  
 91. 91 years  
 96. 1990: Born in the Federal Republic or in West-Berlin;  
 not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2008  
 97. Refused  
 98. Don't know  
 99. No answer



**V1063 HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1063

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;1990: If respondent was not born in the Federal Republic or in West Berlin&gt;

Number of years in the Federal Republic, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1062.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. less than 5 years	49	0.1	1.4
2. 5 - 9 years	38	0.1	1.1
3. 10 - 14 years	30	0.1	0.9
4. 15 - 19 years	94	0.2	2.7
5. 20 - 24 years	284	0.6	8.2
6. 25 - 29 years	358	0.7	10.4
7. 30 - 34 years	427	0.8	12.4
8. 35 - 39 years	483	0.9	14.0
9. 40 - 44 years	431	0.8	12.5
10. 45 - 49 years	267	0.5	7.7
11. 50 - 59 years	363	0.7	10.5
12. 60 - 69 years	324	0.6	9.4
13. 70 years and more	301	0.6	8.7
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	8	0.0	.
99. No answer	41	0.1	.
00. 1990: Born in the Federal Republic or in West-Berlin; not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2008	47916	93.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	.3	8.1
2	.5	4.6
3	.6	2.7
4	2.6	3.5
5	9.1	2.7
6	11.2	5.4
7	12.6	10.9
8	14.7	9.6
9	9.2	33.2
10	6.9	12.9
11	11.6	3.5
12	10.6	1.7
13	10.0	1.0
0		2542M
97		2M
98	5M	3M
99	16M	25M
	2970	479

**V1064 WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE?**

Location: 1064

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Where did you live before that? Which of the categories on this list applies to you?

1982: - Or have you lived here all your life?

Previously lived in:

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. GDR or East-Berlin/former Soviet Occupation Zone (1982: Soviet Occupation Zone/GDR or East Berlin)	340	0.7	5.7
2. Formerly German Eastern territories (Pomerania, Silesia, East Prussia)	489	1.0	8.2
3. Neighbouring Eastern countries, south Eastern Europe	113	0.2	1.9
4. Other European country	58	0.1	1.0
5. Country outside of Europe	18	0.0	0.3
6. Have lived here all my life (for 1990 derived from V1061)	4970	9.7	83.0
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	53	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980, 1984-1988, 1991-2008	45374	88.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1990
1	5.7	5.7
2	9.2	7.2
3	1.9	1.9
4	1.1	.9
5	.3	.3
6	81.9	84.1
7		1M
9	27M	26M
	2964	3024

**V1065 PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG**

Location: 1065

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Where did you live for most of your childhood and adolescence?

(Int.: Please present card.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
On what is today German territory, specifically:			
01. A Baden-Württemberg	718	1.4	7.3
02. B Bavaria	950	1.8	9.6
03. C Former West Berlin	139	0.3	1.4
04. D Bremen	49	0.1	0.5
05. E Hamburg	117	0.2	1.2
06. F Hesse	478	0.9	4.9
07. G Lower Saxony	656	1.3	6.7
08. H North Rhine Westphalia	1363	2.7	13.8
09. J Rhineland Palatinate	340	0.7	3.5
10. K Saarland	92	0.2	0.9
11. L Schleswig-Holstein	220	0.4	2.2
12. M Former East Berlin	164	0.3	1.7
13. N Brandenburg	653	1.3	6.6
14. O Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	443	0.9	4.5
15. P Saxony	1093	2.1	11.1
16. R Saxony-Anhalt	708	1.4	7.2
17. S Thuringia	606	1.2	6.2
18. Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g. Silesia, East Prussia)	339	0.7	3.4
95. Other country, please enter on the next page	718	1.4	7.3
99. No answer	102	0.2	.
00. Not available 1980-1990, 1992-2004	41468	80.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	2006*	2008*
1	9.6	8.9	9.8
2	11.6	11.3	14.3
3	2.4	1.7	1.3
4	.9	.4	.7
5	2.1	1.3	1.4
6	6.7	6.6	5.6
7	9.2	9.0	7.8
8	18.8	17.8	17.5
9	4.4	4.8	4.2
10	1.5	1.2	1.1
11	3.2	3.2	2.4
12	1.3	.7	.8
13	3.6	4.2	3.4
14	2.6	2.6	2.4
15	6.3	6.2	6.0
16	4.2	3.5	4.3
17	3.0	3.6	3.3
18	4.7	3.2	2.7
95	3.7	9.9	10.9
99	77M	2M	4M
	2981	3419	3465

**V1066 COUNTRY RESPONDENT LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG**

Location: 1066

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<If respondent did not grow up within the current borders of Germany or in one of the formerly German territories in Eastern Europe>

Where did you live for most of your childhood and adolescence?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
02. Denmark	1	0.0	0.2
03. France	8	0.0	1.3
04. Greece	13	0.0	2.1
05. Great Britain and Northern Ireland	9	0.0	1.4
06. (Republic of) Ireland	0	0.0	0.0
07. Italy	18	0.0	2.8
08. Former Yugoslavia or one of its successor states	53	0.1	8.4
09. The Netherlands	5	0.0	0.8
10. Austria	4	0.0	0.6
11. Poland	42	0.1	6.6
12. Portugal	1	0.0	0.2
13. Romania	19	0.0	3.0
14. Sweden	2	0.0	0.3
15. Switzerland	4	0.0	0.6
16. former Soviet Union (USSR) or one of its successor states	203	0.4	32.1
17. Spain	5	0.0	0.8
18. Former Czechoslovakia	15	0.0	2.4
19. Turkey	95	0.2	15.0
20. Hungary	5	0.0	0.8
21. USA	4	0.0	0.6
22. Other country, please enter: _____	126	0.2	19.9
99. No answer	7	0.0	.
00. Lived within the current borders of Germany or in one of the formerly German territories in Eastern Europe when young (codes 01-18 in V1065); not available 1980-2004	50777	98.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
2	.2	
3	1.1	1.6
4	2.2	2.2
5	1.4	1.4
7	3.6	2.5
8	9.6	7.7
9	.7	.9
10	.7	.6
11	7.4	5.5
12		.3
13	2.2	3.9
14	.7	
15		1.3
16	27.7	35.5
17		1.6
18	1.6	2.7
19	18.2	13.5
20	.9	.6
21	.5	.6
22	21.4	17.7
0	3081M	3086M
99	4M	5M
	336	378

**V1067 DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE**

Location: 1067

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has changed his/her place of residence at least one time>

Approximately how many kilometres away from your previous place of residence do you live?

(Int.: If respondent asks, please explain: Well, the place where you lived before you moved here.)

<The categorization of the original data had to be recoded for this cumulation.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 25 km	1833	3.6	43.4
2. Between 26 and 50 km	560	1.1	13.3
3. Between 51 and 100 km	400	0.8	9.5
4. Between 101 and 200 km	352	0.7	8.3
5. More than 200 km	1074	2.1	25.5
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	44	0.1	.
0. Lives in this town/city since birth (code 9000 in V1068); not available 1982-1998, 2002-2008	47151	91.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1980

1	40.7
2	12.4
3	10.9
4	8.4
5	27.7
0	1138M
7	1M
8	1M
9	18M

1797

2000\*

1	45.8
2	13.2
3	8.1
4	7.9
5	24.9
0	1272M
9	29M

2503

**V1068 RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?**

Location: 1068

Format: F4 Missing: 9998 thru highest; 0

How long have you lived in this town/city?

(Int.: Brief interruptions of residence in current place of residence (military service, higher education, training etc.) do not count as interruption of length of residence.)

(Int.: Record year.)

<First year of residence coded in 4 digits.>

1891. Since 1891

... Since ...

2000. Since 2000

9000. Since birth

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008

**V1069 LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS**

Location: 1069

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

Length of residence - number of years

<This variable was derived from V1068 and the date of the interview. If respondent answered "since birth" in V1068, the age of the respondent (V539) was inserted.>

00. Less than one year

01. One year

... ... years

95. 95 years

96. Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008

98. Don't know

99. No answer

**V1070 LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.**

Location: 1070

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

Length of residence: number of years, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1069.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Less than 5 years	1415	2.8	10.9
02. 5 - 9 years	1195	2.3	9.2
03. 10 - 14 years	1028	2.0	7.9
04. 15 - 19 years	987	1.9	7.6
05. 20 - 24 years	1347	2.6	10.4
06. 25 - 29 years	1110	2.2	8.6
07. 30 - 34 years	1188	2.3	9.2
08. 35 - 39 years	892	1.7	6.9
09. 40 - 44 years	800	1.6	6.2
10. 45 - 49 years	673	1.3	5.2
11. 50 - 59 years	1004	2.0	7.8
12. 60 - 69 years	737	1.4	5.7
13. More than 69 years	575	1.1	4.4
96. Not available 1984-1991, 1994-1998, 2002-2008	38118	74.1	.
98. Don't know	210	0.4	.
99. No answer	137	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	12.6	10.7
2	9.4	9.1
3	8.3	8.8
4	7.4	7.5
5	10.2	11.4
6	8.8	9.7
7	9.6	9.1
8	5.7	6.0
9	5.3	4.8
10	5.1	4.4
11	7.1	7.6
12	6.4	5.9
13	4.2	5.0
98	15M	15M
99	3M	2M
	2937	2974

	1992*	2000*
1	9.6	12.1
2	9.2	10.3
3	8.3	7.4
4	7.9	8.1
5	10.4	9.8
6	8.1	8.1
7	9.2	8.1
8	8.0	6.8
9	7.3	6.7
10	5.3	5.4
11	7.6	7.7
12	5.3	5.2
13	3.9	4.3
98	158M	27M
99	116M	11M
	3274	3766

**V1071 RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING**

Location: 1071

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest

The next question deals with the accommodation you/your family live(s) in. Please tell me which category on this card applies to you/your family.

(Int.: Please present card. Only one choice possible.)

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	A - Sublet	1289	2.5	2.5
02.	B - In an official/company flat	825	1.6	1.6
03.	C - In subsidized municipal housing	6863	13.3	13.4
04.	D - In a rented flat (not subsidized housing)	15222	29.6	29.7
05.	E - In a rented house (detached/semi-detached)	1603	3.1	3.1
06.	F - In a flat owned by you or your family	2246	4.4	4.4
07.	G - In a house owned by you or your family	22619	44.0	44.2
08.	Other type of accommodation (Please enter:)	538	1.0	1.1
97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
99.	No answer	209	0.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.7	2.5	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.3
2	1.5	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.6
3	16.4	13.8	13.3	11.9	12.8	12.1
4	31.2	31.4	30.9	30.1	34.1	31.8
5	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.9
6	6.5	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.3
7	37.4	41.8	42.1	46.6	41.7	41.9
8	.6	.2	.1	.5	.1	1.1
97	1M					1M
99	1M	9M	20M	20M	10M	20M
	2953	2982	2984	3075	3042	3030

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
2	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	.7	1.2	1.0	.8	.6	.6
3	17.3	17.9	13.8	13.2	15.9	9.6	6.9	7.5	7.1	6.5
4	27.4	28.8	27.3	28.9	29.3	28.5	29.4	29.9	30.8	29.6
5	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
6	3.7	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.3	4.5	5.8	5.1
7	41.0	39.6	44.9	45.7	43.9	48.7	48.9	50.7	49.4	51.6
8	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.1	.5	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	1.5
99	15M	15M	4M	17M	29M	7M	4M	7M	4M	6M
	3043	3533	3446	3501	3205	3797	2816	2939	3417	3463



**V1072 FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN**

Location: 1072  
Format: F3

Federal state

	Unweighted	
	n	%
010. Schleswig-Holstein	1738	3.4
020. Hamburg	1083	2.1
030. Lower Saxony	4671	9.1
040. Bremen	419	0.8
050. North Rhine Westphalia	10726	20.9
060. Hesse	3730	7.3
070. Rhineland Palatinate	2386	4.6
080. Baden-Württemberg	5872	11.4
090. Bavaria	7442	14.5
100. Saarland	670	1.3
111. Berlin (from 1991: West Berlin)	1369	2.7
112. From 1991: East Berlin	798	1.6
120. From 1991: Brandenburg	1965	3.8
130. From 1991: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	1297	2.5
140. From 1991: Saxony	3262	6.3
150. From 1991: Saxony-Anhalt	2094	4.1
160. From 1991: Thuringia	1894	3.7
	51416	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.9
20	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.2
30	11.2	11.6	10.8	12.6	11.1	10.9
40	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	.9
50	27.0	27.5	27.9	25.5	27.9	29.6
60	9.6	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.3	9.2
70	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.9
80	14.1	14.7	15.6	15.5	14.7	12.1
90	18.3	17.2	17.2	17.6	18.0	17.1
100	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
111	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.4
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.0	4.1	3.7	3.4
20	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
30	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.0	10.1	10.1
40	.9	.9	.6	1.5	.8	.7	.5	.3	.3	.7
50	21.9	21.9	22.3	21.7	20.2	19.7	20.6	21.1	21.8	20.6
60	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.5	8.8	7.7	10.3	8.5	7.4
70	4.7	5.1	5.8	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0
80	11.8	11.7	11.6	12.8	12.7	10.8	11.7	11.3	13.0	12.7
90	13.7	13.9	14.8	14.7	16.3	19.3	17.0	16.1	14.1	17.0
100	1.6	1.4	1.7	.6	1.5	1.0	1.2	.8	1.3	1.4
111	3.4	3.8	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.6
112	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	.8
120	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.3
130	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.0
140	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.1	6.1	5.4	5.4
150	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.8
160	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.2
	3058	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1073 ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT**

Location: 1073

Format: F3 Missing: 999 thru highest; 0

Administrative district &lt;"Regierungsbezirk"&gt;

<For reasons of data protection, the data for 1988-2002 and 2006 cannot be made available in this data set. The data for 2004 was provided in a form that takes into account data protection issues making it possible to include it into this data set. In 2008, cases considered problematic were coded 999.>

<The coding of Berlin differs from the practice in many other statistics in that ALLBUS retains the distinction between the former East Berlin and West Berlin. This is to allow comparative analyses of East and West Germany.>

See Note No. 37

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
010. Schleswig-Holstein	730	1.4	4.0
020. Hamburg	455	0.9	2.5
031. From 1984: Braunschweig	286	0.6	1.6
032. From 1984: Hannover	337	0.7	1.8
033. From 1984: Lüneburg	212	0.4	1.2
034. From 1984: Weser-Ems	395	0.8	2.1
040. Bremen	194	0.4	1.1
051. Düsseldorf	1297	2.5	7.1
053. Köln	943	1.8	5.1
055. Münster	647	1.3	3.5
057. Detmold	538	1.0	2.9
059. Arnsberg	926	1.8	5.0
061. Until 1982: Darmstadt	433	0.8	2.4
062. Until 1982: Kassel	137	0.3	0.7
064. From 1984: Darmstadt	578	1.1	3.1
065. From 1984: Gießen	165	0.3	0.9
066. From 1984: Kassel	237	0.5	1.3
071. Koblenz	392	0.8	2.1
072. Trier	115	0.2	0.6
073. Rheinhessen / Pfalz	451	0.9	2.5
081. Stuttgart	902	1.8	4.9
082. Karlsruhe	697	1.4	3.8
083. Freiburg	453	0.9	2.5
084. Tübingen	381	0.7	2.1
091. Oberbayern	1016	2.0	5.5
092. Niederbayern	288	0.6	1.6
093. Oberpfalz	229	0.4	1.2
094. Oberfranken	245	0.5	1.3
095. Mittelfranken	462	0.9	2.5
096. Unterfranken	311	0.6	1.7
097. Schwaben	429	0.8	2.3
100. Saarland	283	0.6	1.5
111. Berlin (From 1991: West Berlin)	517	1.0	2.8
112. From 1991: East Berlin	107	0.2	0.6
120. Brandenburg	352	0.7	1.9
130. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	235	0.5	1.3
141. Chemnitz	246	0.5	1.3
142. Dresden	252	0.5	1.4
143. Leipzig	129	0.3	0.7
151. Dessau	95	0.2	0.5
152. Halle	103	0.2	0.6
153. Magdeburg	184	0.4	1.0
160. Thüringen	321	0.6	1.7

## V1073 ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT (continued)

301.	Until 1982: Hannover	159	0.3	0.9
302.	Until 1982: Hildesheim	94	0.2	0.5
303.	Until 1982: Lüneburg	68	0.1	0.4
304.	Until 1982: Stade	64	0.1	0.3
305.	Until 1982: Osnabrück	72	0.1	0.4
306.	Until 1982: Aurich	31	0.1	0.2
307.	Until 1982: Braunschweig	100	0.2	0.5
308.	Until 1982: Oldenburg	92	0.2	0.5
999.	No answer	75	0.1	.
000.	Not available 1988-2002, 2006	32956	64.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.0		
20	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6		
31			2.6	3.0		
32			3.0	3.5		
33			2.2	2.8		
34			3.0	3.3		
40	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4		
51	8.4	8.3	9.3	7.3		
53	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.9		
55	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6		
57	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6		
59	5.7	6.4	6.1	5.1		
61	7.3	7.2				
62	2.3	2.3				
64			5.2	4.9		
65			1.3	1.5		
66			1.6	2.3		
71	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1		
72	.8	.5	.9	.4		
73	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9		
81	5.6	5.3	6.5	4.8		
82	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.8		
83	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.9		
84	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.9		
91	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.8		
92	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.6		
93	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5		
94	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6		
95	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7		
96	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8		
97	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6		
100	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9		
111	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8		
301	2.3	3.1				
302	1.4	1.8				
303	1.0	1.2				
304	1.2	1.0				
305	1.4	1.1				
306	.5	.5				
307	1.7	1.6				
308	1.8	1.3				
0					3052M	3051M
	2955	2991	3004	3095	0	0

## V1073 ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

(continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
10								4.1		3.5
20								1.2		1.6
31								2.0		2.4
32								2.0		3.1
33								1.0		1.2
34								4.0		3.7
40								.3		.7
51								5.8		5.2
53								4.0		4.0
55								3.3		4.7
57								3.2		2.6
59								4.8		3.9
64								5.0		5.2
65								2.1		1.0
66								3.2		1.4
71								2.8		2.5
72								.8		.7
73								1.6		2.0
81								4.2		4.6
82								3.5		2.8
83								1.7		3.7
84								1.8		1.4
91								4.3		6.0
92								2.1		2.0
93								1.5		.7
94								1.0		1.4
95								2.8		3.0
96								2.1		1.6
97								2.3		1.8
100								.8		1.5
111								2.0		1.6
112								1.1		.9
120								3.0		3.4
130								2.3		2.0
141								2.6		2.0
142								2.5		2.2
143								1.0		1.3
151								.8		1.0
152								1.2		.8
153								1.5		1.8
160								2.6		3.3
0	3058M	3548M	3450M	3518M	3234M	3804M	2820M		3421M	
999										79M
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2946	0	3390

**V1074 POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY**

Location: 1074

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Size of municipality

&lt;1991 only for respondents from the new federal states.&gt;

See Note No. 38

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Up to 1,999 residents	4627	9.0	9.3
2.	2,000 - 4,999 residents	4838	9.4	9.7
3.	5,000 - 19,999 residents	11971	23.3	24.0
4.	20,000 - 49,999 residents	8130	15.8	16.3
5.	50,000 - 99,999 residents	4062	7.9	8.1
6.	100,000 - 499,999 residents	8683	16.9	17.4
7.	500,000 residents and more	7551	14.7	15.1
9.	No answer	40	0.1	.
0.	Not available 1991 (West)	1514	2.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.9
2	8.7	7.3	7.8	8.2	7.2	8.4
3	22.2	23.5	24.0	25.0	23.7	23.7
4	14.7	14.8	15.8	17.0	16.5	14.5
5	9.9	9.1	10.8	9.4	10.4	9.6
6	19.7	18.4	16.8	17.0	17.4	19.6
7	17.8	19.9	18.7	17.9	19.4	19.3
9	8M					
	2955	2991	3004	3087	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	23.7	9.1	9.9	7.6	7.4	6.3	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.2
2	9.8	8.2	10.5	10.0	9.4	9.4	11.0	12.9	8.9	9.7
3	16.5	22.8	23.6	23.3	24.6	28.4	27.8	25.9	27.9	26.7
4	15.7	15.6	19.5	17.0	15.4	16.6	14.7	15.3	19.2	20.9
5	6.1	8.4	5.4	7.9	9.6	8.8	7.0	7.0	8.2	5.5
6	13.4	17.9	18.2	20.6	17.1	18.4	15.7	15.7	14.4	15.5
7	14.8	18.0	13.0	13.5	16.5	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.5
0	2479M									
9	25M									
	579	3548	3450	3518	3234	3804	2820	2921	3421	3469

**V1075 BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <7 CATEG.>**

Location: 1075

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Boustedt-type of Municipality - 7 categories

&lt;1991 only for respondents from the old federal states.&gt;

See Note No. 38

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Up to 1,999 residents	1963	3.8	7.4
2.	2,000 - 4,999 residents	1935	3.8	7.3
3.	5,000 - 19,999 residents	3800	7.4	14.3
4.	20,000 - 49,999 residents	2092	4.1	7.8
5.	50,000 - 99,999 residents	918	1.8	3.4
6.	100,000 - 499,999 residents	4402	8.6	16.5
7.	500,000 residents and more	11550	22.5	43.3
0.	Not available 1991 (East), 1996-2008	24756	48.1	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	7.1	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.7
2	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.8
3	13.6	13.2	14.4	15.3	14.9	12.1
4	6.7	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.6	7.1
5	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.0
6	17.5	16.0	15.7	16.5	15.4	16.6
7	45.1	48.1	46.3	44.4	47.5	49.8
	2955	2991	3004	3095	3052	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*
1	5.0	8.9	9.9
2	6.4	7.4	10.7
3	13.6	14.2	16.6
4	7.8	8.7	7.9
5	3.3	4.4	2.8
6	17.0	16.1	18.0
7	46.8	40.4	34.2
0	579M		
	2479	3548	3450

**V1076 BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY<10 CATEG.>**

Location: 1076

Format: F2 Missing: 0

Boustedt-type of Municipality - 10 categories

&lt;1991 and 1992 only for respondents from the old federal states.&gt;

See Note No. 38

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Up to 1,999	949	1.8	7.0
2.	2,000 - 4,999	1055	2.1	7.8
3.	5,000 - 19,999	1928	3.7	14.3
4.	20,000 - 49,999	1071	2.1	7.9
5.	50,000 - 99,999 (peripheral area)	81	0.2	0.6
6.	50,000 - 99,999 (core area)	367	0.7	2.7
7.	100,000 - 499,999 (peripheral area)	846	1.6	6.3
8.	100,000 - 499,999 (core area)	1451	2.8	10.7
9.	500,000 and more (peripheral area)	1953	3.8	14.5
10.	500,000 and more (core area)	3809	7.4	28.2
00.	Not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1991 (East), 1992 (East), 1996-2008	37906	73.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1990
1	5.7	4.7
2	6.7	6.8
3	15.3	12.1
4	8.0	7.1
5	.3	1.9
6	3.1	1.2
7	6.8	6.9
8	9.7	9.7
9	15.1	16.7
10	29.3	33.1
	3095	3051

	1991*	1992*	1994*
1	5.0	5.5	9.9
2	6.4	6.7	10.7
3	13.6	13.7	16.6
4	7.8	7.5	7.9
5	.3	.4	
6	3.0	3.4	2.8
7	6.7	5.7	6.5
8	10.4	10.8	11.5
9	15.3	15.3	13.1
10	31.5	31.0	21.1
0	579M	672M	
	2479	2876	3450

**V1077 BIK-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY**

Location: 1077

Format: F2 Missing: 0

Type of local area where respondent lives  
(corresponding to the "BIK"-index of municipalities and regions)

Zone 1 - Core of a metropolitan area &lt;"Kernbereich"&gt;

Zone 2 - Conurbation area of increased density  
<"Verdichtungsbereich,">

Zone 3 - Transitional area &lt;"Übergangsbereich"&gt;

See Note No. 38

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.	Up to	1,999		1205	2.3	8.6
02.	2,000 to	4,999		1095	2.1	7.8
03.	5,000 to	19,999		2230	4.3	15.9
04.	20,000 to	49,999		1323	2.6	9.4
05.	50,000 to	99,999 (zone 2, 3)		166	0.3	1.2
06.	50,000 to	99,999 (zone 1)		653	1.3	4.7
07.	100,000 to	499,999 (zone 2, 3)		838	1.6	6.0
08.	100,000 to	499,999 (zone 1)		1500	2.9	10.7
09.	500,000 and more	(zone 2, 3)		1265	2.5	9.0
10.	500,000 and more	(zone 1)		3731	7.3	26.6
00.	Not available 1980-1992, 2002-2008			37410	72.8	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*
1	8.7	7.1	6.6	5.9
2	8.6	8.3	7.0	6.8
3	16.3	15.6	15.8	18.6
4	9.9	9.6	9.6	8.6
5	1.1	1.3	.5	1.1
6	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.6
7	6.6	5.4	6.0	6.7
8	8.8	10.1	10.5	11.3
9	9.6	10.9	8.8	10.1
10	26.7	27.4	31.2	26.2
	3450	3518	3234	3804



**V1078 BIK-REGIONS**

Location: 1078

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

**BIK-Zones**

Zone 1 - Core of a metropolitan area

&lt;"Kernbereich der Stadtregion"&gt;

Zone 2 - Conurbation area of increased density

&lt;"Verdichtungsgebiet"&gt;

Zone 3 - Transitional area &lt;"Übergangsbereich"&gt;

Zone 4 - peripheral area &lt;"peripherer Bereich"&gt;

&lt;Cases deemed sensitive for reasons of data protection were recoded to 99.&gt;

See Note No. 38

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.	Up to	1,999		524	1.0	4.2
02.	2,000 to	4,999		628	1.2	5.0
03.	5,000 to	19,999		1383	2.7	11.1
04.	20,000 to	49,999 (zone 1, 2, 3 or 4)		1503	2.9	12.1
05.	50,000 to	99,999 (zone 2, 3 or 4)		1011	2.0	8.1
06.	50,000 to	99,999 (zone 1)		332	0.6	2.7
07.	100,000 to	499,999 (zone 2, 3 or 4)		1718	3.3	13.8
08.	100,000 to	499,999 (zone 1)		1698	3.3	13.6
09.	500,000 and more	(zone 2, 3 or 4)		1114	2.2	8.9
10.	500,000 and more	(zone 1)		2543	4.9	20.4
99.	No answer			202	0.4	.
00.	Not available 1980-2000			38760	75.4	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	7.2	2.8	1.6	2.5
2	8.8	3.3	3.8	3.0
3	16.1	10.2	8.8	10.3
4	8.8	11.2	15.0	12.2
5	1.5	11.1	8.1	8.6
6	4.4	1.7	1.3	2.5
7	7.7	18.1	15.8	16.2
8	9.5	13.7	16.6	14.9
9	9.9	7.3	9.2	10.2
10	26.2	20.4	19.8	19.6
99		144M		22M
	2820	2802	3421	3447

**V1079 PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS IN LOCAL COUNTY**

Location: 1079

Format: F2 Missing: 0

Percentage of foreigners at county level &lt;"Kreisebene"&gt;

<In 1996, this data was made available courtesy of the central register of foreigners at the former "Bundesforschungsanstalt für Landeskunde und Raumordnung (BfLR) - Federal Research Institute for Regional Geography and Regional Planning." The data for 2006 is based on the ongoing monitoring of regional indicators by the BBR ("Bundesamt für Bauwesen und Raumordnung"); basis of 2006 data: extrapolation of federal and state level population statistics.>

				Unweighted		
				n	%	val.%
01.		under	2%	1447	2.8	20.9
02.	2% to	under	4%	1037	2.0	14.9
03.	4% to	under	6%	948	1.8	13.7
04.	6% to	under	8%	742	1.4	10.7
05.	8% to	under	10%	835	1.6	12.0
06.	10% to	under	12%	414	0.8	6.0
07.	12% to	under	14%	548	1.1	7.9
08.	14% to	under	16%	245	0.5	3.5
09.	16% to	under	18%	398	0.8	5.7
10.	18% to	under	20%	92	0.2	1.3
11.	20% to	under	22%	99	0.2	1.4
12.	22% to	under	24%	117	0.2	1.7
13.	24% to	under	26%	0	0.0	0.0
14.	26% to	under	28%	0	0.0	0.0
15.	28% to	under	30%	0	0.0	0.0
16.	30% to	under	32%	17	0.0	0.2
00. Not available 1980-1994, 1998-2004, 2008				44477	86.5	.
				51416	100.0	100.0

	1996*	2006*
1	15.9	8.6
2	8.0	18.6
3	16.3	13.7
4	14.6	10.1
5	10.8	18.2
6	7.9	6.4
7	6.9	10.9
8	2.5	6.1
9	9.5	4.1
10	2.5	.6
11	1.9	1.5
12	2.7	1.3
16	.6	
	3518	3421

**V1080 TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME?**

Location: 1080

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do you have a telephone here in your home?

1986 &lt;as part of an item list&gt;:

I will now ask you about a number of technical appliances.  
Please tell me for each if you have one in your household.

2006:

(Int.: The following questions about telephone and internet  
use are for the respondent again.)Do you have at least one fixed line telephone in your  
household?

&lt;Technical appliances in household:&gt;

**Telephone**

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	27137	52.8	85.3
2. No	4668	9.1	14.7
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	165	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980, 1994, 2000-2004, 2008	19444	37.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	79.4	81.8	95.0	88.2	95.7
2	20.6	18.2	5.0	11.8	4.3
7					2M
9	11M	10M	9M	21M	19M
	2980	2994	3086	3031	3030

	1991*	1992*	1996*	1998*	2006*
1	82.5	83.4	93.5	94.3	93.1
2	17.5	16.6	6.5	5.7	6.9
9	20M	54M	9M	10M	
	3038	3494	3509	3224	3421

**V1081 MULTIPLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?**

Location: 1081

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do any other persons live in this household APART FROM YOU?  
Please do not forget to include toddlers, or people who  
normally live here but are currently away, e.g. in hospital  
or on holiday.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	7864	15.3	80.2
2. No, live alone	1944	3.8	19.8
9. No answer	28	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	82.1	79.3	79.5
2	17.9	20.7	20.5
9	7M	11M	7M
	2939	3410	3462

**V1082 MORE THAN 8 PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD?**

Location: 1082

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is not living alone&gt;

I would like some information about the other people  
living in this household, that is not counting yourself.  
Please include toddlers, or people who normally live here  
but are currently away, e.g. in hospital or on holiday.  
Please name the persons in order of their age (starting with  
the oldest person).

(Int.: Note about each individual (e.g. "father",  
"child", "aunt" or an abbreviation of their first name).)

<This question records details for up to seven individuals.  
If the list is filled out completely, this question  
follows:>

Do any other persons live in your household?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	8	0.0	38.1
2. No	13	0.0	61.9
6. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. Respondent lives alone (code 2 in V1081); fewer than 7 persons on list of household members	9757	19.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	41.6	25.5	44.4
2	58.4	74.5	55.6
0	2932M	3389M	3435M
9	7M	27M	24M
	7	5	11

**V1083 2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1083

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

<The exact wording of this question and the technical details of surveying vary slightly in the different ALLBUS surveys. For exact information, comp. the individual codebooks.>

Now, I would like you to tell me about the other people living in this household, i.e. the people who live here apart from you. Please include toddlers or people who normally live here but are currently absent, e.g. in hospital or on holiday. Please start with the oldest person.

(Int.: First please list all household members - excluding the respondent - according to age (oldest person first) on line A, with a brief note about each individual (e.g. "father", "child", "aunt" or an abbreviation of their first name).)

Notes on household members

first person (oldest) \_\_\_\_\_  
 second person (second oldest) \_\_\_\_\_  
 third person (third oldest) \_\_\_\_\_  
 fourth person (fourth oldest) \_\_\_\_\_

etc.

Family relationship with second person in household

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	26440	51.4	65.8
02. From 1984: Partner	2688	5.2	6.7
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	2027	3.9	5.0
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	44	0.1	0.1
05. Brother, sister	175	0.3	0.4
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	16	0.0	0.0
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	33	0.1	0.1
08. Father or mother	3936	7.7	9.8
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	47	0.1	0.1
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	292	0.6	0.7
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	52	0.1	0.1
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	21	0.0	0.1
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	232	0.5	0.6
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	25	0.0	0.1
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	77	0.1	0.2
16. Other, not related person	432	0.8	1.1
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	3641	7.1	9.1
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	272	0.5	.
00. One-person household	10965	21.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

## V1083 2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP

(continued)

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1			77.5	74.1	74.1	74.4
2			3.2	6.0	5.8	6.7
3	4.5	5.8	6.3	4.9	4.9	4.8
4	.2	.1	.1	.0	.1	.3
5	.7	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
6	.1	.0	.0		.1	
7	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
8	8.5	9.4	9.8	10.9	11.9	9.4
9						.0
10	.4	.8	.4	1.2	.6	.9
11	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
12				.1		.1
13	.4	.5	.4	.7	.8	.5
14	.1	.0			.0	
15	.5	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
16	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	.9	1.9
17	81.5	79.9				
0	684M	737M	749M	678M	782M	799M
97						1M
99	4M	10M	24M	11M	7M	19M
	2267	2244	2231	2406	2263	2232

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	74.8	76.7	73.7	73.7	76.9	72.5	71.0	71.5	75.2	72.3
2	6.3	6.9	8.1	8.3	7.1	7.5	9.7	8.7	8.8	8.8
3	6.5	6.1	3.4	3.6	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.2
4	.2	.0		.1	.1	.2	.0	.2	.0	.1
5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.6	.5	.4	.6	.4	.3
6	.1				.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	
7	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1		.1		.0
8	8.9	7.8	11.2	11.1	8.1	10.9	10.2	11.8	8.6	10.6
9	.2	.1	.1	.1		.1	.2	.4	.2	.4
10	.8	.5	1.1	.9	.5	1.1	1.1	.6	.6	.6
11	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.2
12	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1		.0
13	.6	.4	.7	.7	.2	1.0	.7	.5	.5	.5
14	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1		
15	.2	.1	.1	.4	.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
16	.8	.7	.6	.6	.9	.7	1.7	.6	.7	.7
0	626M	805M	595M	573M	906M	697M	522M	526M	707M	708M
99	10M	2M	19M	11M	15M	42M	18M	22M	44M	25M
	2422	2741	2836	2934	2314	3064	2280	2398	2670	2735

**V1084 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX**

Location: 1084

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

<If more than one person in household>  
 (Until 1984: Int.: Designate sex.  
 Only ask if male or female for those persons whose  
 first name does not allow an unequivocal classification.)

Sex of second person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	20526	39.9	50.9
2. Female	19762	38.4	49.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	162	0.3	.
0. One-person household	10965	21.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	50.7	51.7	49.6	50.8	55.3	49.8
2	49.3	48.3	50.4	49.2	44.7	50.2
0	684M	737M	749M	678M	782M	799M
7						1M
9	7M	4M	10M	8M	4M	6M
	2264	2250	2245	2409	2266	2245

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	50.2	51.2	49.1	50.2	50.7	50.6	50.8	50.6	52.2	51.5
2	49.8	48.8	50.9	49.8	49.3	49.4	49.2	49.4	47.8	48.5
0	626M	805M	595M	573M	906M	697M	522M	526M	707M	708M
9	2M		8M	12M	5M	36M	10M	7M	29M	20M
	2431	2743	2846	2933	2323	3070	2287	2413	2686	2740

**V1085 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1085

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If more than one person in household&gt;

Until 1984:

Now, please tell me in what year these persons were born.

From 1986:

Now, please tell me in what year and month these persons were born.

(Int.: Please record for each household member.)

Year of birth of second person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083.&gt;

1885. 1885

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. One-person household

**V1086 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1086

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of second person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

01. January

... ..  
12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. One-person household,  
not available 1980-1984**V1087 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1087

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

&lt;If more than one person in household&gt;

Age of second person in household<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

0. Less than one year (from 1986)

1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)

... .. years

99. 99 years

996. One-person household

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer



**V1088 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1088

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of second person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1087.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	1162	2.3	2.9
2. 18 - 29 years	4598	8.9	11.5
3. 30 - 44 years	12152	23.6	30.4
4. 45 - 59 years	12314	23.9	30.8
5. 60 - 74 years	7660	14.9	19.2
6. 75 years and older	2043	4.0	5.1
7. Refused	6	0.0	.
8. Don't know	3	0.0	.
9. No answer	513	1.0	.
0. One-person household	10965	21.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.2
2	12.1	13.9	13.5	15.2	14.0	12.8
3	35.0	31.3	31.3	30.1	28.2	30.6
4	30.3	29.6	28.9	30.4	33.5	30.2
5	17.0	18.0	18.3	16.4	16.5	17.7
6	3.2	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.5
0	684M	737M	749M	678M	782M	799M
7						6M
8					1M	2M
9	3M	31M	37M	13M	15M	29M
	2268	2223	2218	2404	2254	2215

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.3	4.0	1.5	1.8	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3
2	14.7	13.2	13.6	11.3	9.4	9.4	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.2
3	32.9	33.4	29.8	30.8	30.8	30.0	31.8	29.5	27.0	25.2
4	29.0	29.7	32.3	33.0	28.4	30.7	29.1	30.4	32.6	32.7
5	15.6	16.1	17.8	18.3	23.0	20.6	22.6	22.5	23.2	23.8
6	4.7	3.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	6.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	7.8
0	626M	805M	595M	573M	906M	697M	522M	526M	707M	708M
9	7M	8M	26M	24M	14M	76M	33M	29M	63M	109M
	2425	2735	2829	2921	2314	3031	2264	2391	2652	2652

**V1089 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1089

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If more than one person in household&gt;

Could you also tell me, please, what marital status the persons in your household have?

(Int.: Please present card. Record for each household member.)

Marital status of second person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

<In 2002, answer categories 1-4 were only available if the person in question was 14 years or older.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	33029	64.2	82.2
2. Married and living apart	191	0.4	0.5
3. Widowed	1607	3.1	4.0
4. Divorced	928	1.8	2.3
5. Never married	4425	8.6	11.0
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	270	0.5	.
0. One-person household	10965	21.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	87.2	85.4	84.8	82.1	83.1	80.6
2	.4	.6	.3	.4	.9	.6
3	3.5	4.7	3.7	5.6	3.9	4.6
4	.8	.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7
5	8.0	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.7	12.5
0	684M	737M	749M	678M	782M	799M
7						1M
9	12M	12M	14M	30M	15M	19M
	2259	2242	2241	2387	2255	2232

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	82.0	82.5	81.9	82.0	82.0	81.5	79.4	81.1	82.3	80.6
2	.2	.5	.4	.7	.7	.3	.6	.4	.5	.5
3	4.1	3.4	5.2	4.8	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.5
4	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5
5	11.8	11.7	10.0	10.1	11.3	11.2	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.9
0	626M	805M	595M	573M	906M	697M	522M	526M	707M	708M
9	6M	5M	9M	10M	14M	41M	16M	17M	31M	24M
	2427	2738	2846	2935	2314	3065	2282	2403	2683	2736

**V1090 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1090

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If more than one person in household&gt;

Please tell me for each person in the household whether this person has a personal income or not.

(Int.: Please circle 'yes' or 'no' for each person.)

Does second person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	6505	12.7	72.0
2. No	2525	4.9	28.0
9. No answer	167	0.3	.
0. One-person household, not available 1988-2008	42219	82.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	70.8	72.0	70.4	74.8
2	29.2	28.0	29.6	25.2
0	684M	737M	749M	678M
9	3M	24M	21M	119M
	2268	2230	2234	2298

**V1091 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1091

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

&lt;If more than one person in household&gt;

How high is ...'s monthly net income?

By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions.

(Int.: Ask for each person with own income.)

Monthly net income of second person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

0044. 44 DM

9990. 9990 DM and more

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. One-person household, second person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1090); not available 1986-2008

**V1092 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1092

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of second person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1091.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	677	1.3	20.8
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	1395	2.7	42.8
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	830	1.6	25.5
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	224	0.4	6.9
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	80	0.2	2.5
6. 5000 and more	50	0.1	1.5
7. Refused	821	1.6	.
8. Don't know	477	0.9	.
9. No answer	279	0.5	.
0. One-person household, second person in household has no personal income (code 0, 2 in V1090); not available 1986-2008	46583	90.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	21.0	21.7	19.7
2	45.4	40.9	41.3
3	24.3	26.6	25.9
4	5.6	7.5	8.1
5	2.4	1.9	3.1
6	1.4	1.4	1.9
0	1346M	1361M	1410M
7	171M	365M	285M
8	36M	243M	198M
9	71M	76M	132M
	1331	946	979

**V1093 3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1093

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Family relationship with third person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	635	1.2	2.8
02. From 1984: Partner	62	0.1	0.3
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	17212	33.5	77.0
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	526	1.0	2.4
05. Brother, sister	321	0.6	1.4
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	12	0.0	0.1
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	77	0.1	0.3
08. Father or mother	2956	5.7	13.2
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	39	0.1	0.2
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	49	0.1	0.2
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	80	0.2	0.4
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	25	0.0	0.1
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	32	0.1	0.1
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	0	0.0	0.0
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	54	0.1	0.2
16. Other, not related person	196	0.4	0.9
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	77	0.1	0.3
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	311	0.6	.
00. Fewer than 3 persons in household	28751	55.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1			2.3	4.5	3.6	4.6
2			.5	.1	.1	.3
3	80.0	80.3	79.0	77.4	74.2	77.0
4	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.1
5	1.4	.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2
6	.1		.1		.2	.1
7	.4	.6	.1	.1	.4	.7
8	11.9	11.0	12.4	12.7	17.1	11.9
9						.2
10	.5	.1	.2	.5	.1	.2
11	.2	.9	.2	.2	.2	.2
12			.2	.1	.1	.1
13	.2				.2	.1
15	.5	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2
16	1.3	.5	.8	.6	.6	1.2
17	2.0	3.7				
0	1632M	1623M	1684M	1622M	1768M	1823M
97						1M
99	2M	5M	10M	22M	11M	21M
	1321	1363	1310	1451	1273	1206

## V1093 3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.9	2.9
2	.3	.5	.3	.4	.3	.4	.6	.2	.3	.2
3	79.1	82.8	74.2	76.4	78.3	72.9	72.0	72.8	76.9	73.4
4	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0
5	1.2	1.6	2.3	.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
6					.2		.1	.2	.1	
7	.1	.2	.5	.2	.3	.4	.5	.2	.4	.3
8	11.6	9.7	14.6	14.9	10.7	15.5	15.0	16.9	14.0	15.5
9	.2		.1	.2	.1	.3	.6	.1	.1	.5
10	.2		.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.1	.2	.3
11	.7	.2	.1	.5	.5	.6	.5	.3	.3	.5
12	.1	.2	.3				.1	.4	.1	.3
13	.1	.1	.1	.1		.4	.2	.3	.0	.3
15	.4		.4	.1	.4	.1	.4	.3	.1	.3
16	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	.6	.8	1.4
0	1642M	1990M	1768M	1805M	2122M	2046M	1563M	1644M	2029M	2050M
99	4M	2M	20M	25M	51M	49M	12M	18M	45M	29M
	1412	1556	1663	1688	1061	1709	1245	1283	1347	1390

## V1094 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

Location: 1094

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of third person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1084&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	11152	21.7	49.8
2. Female	11228	21.8	50.2
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	283	0.6	.
0. Fewer than 3 persons in household	28751	55.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	50.1	49.8	47.7	48.9	47.2	50.6
2	49.9	50.2	52.3	51.1	52.8	49.4
0	1632M	1623M	1684M	1622M	1768M	1823M
7						2M
9	4M	13M	5M	45M	17M	14M
	1319	1355	1315	1428	1267	1212

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	47.8	50.1	49.0	51.3	53.2	49.1	49.8	50.4	49.4	48.3
2	52.2	49.9	51.0	48.7	46.8	50.9	50.2	49.6	50.6	51.7
0	1642M	1990M	1768M	1805M	2122M	2046M	1563M	1644M	2029M	2050M
9	1M	11M	24M	17M	29M	37M	9M	9M	30M	21M
	1415	1547	1659	1696	1083	1722	1248	1293	1362	1398

**V1095 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1095  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of third person in household

<Complete question text V1083, V1085>

1883. 1883

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 3 persons in household

**V1096 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1096  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of third person in household

<Complete question text V1083, V1085>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Fewer than 3 persons in household,  
not available 1980-1984

**V1097 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1097  
Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of third person in household

<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

0. Less than one year (from 1986)

1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)

100. 100 years

996. Fewer than 3 persons in household

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1098 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1098

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of third person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1097.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	12112	23.6	54.3
2. 18 - 29 years	5556	10.8	24.9
3. 30 - 44 years	1752	3.4	7.9
4. 45 - 59 years	2360	4.6	10.6
5. 60 - 74 years	435	0.8	2.0
6. 75 years and older	72	0.1	0.3
7. Refused	4	0.0	.
8. Don't know	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	372	0.7	.
0. Fewer than 3 persons in household	28751	55.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	55.5	53.4	53.2	54.1	51.9	54.3
2	26.1	28.3	28.0	24.9	24.3	24.6
3	7.0	6.7	7.8	7.3	8.1	8.7
4	8.6	9.8	9.1	11.9	13.6	11.0
5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2
6	1.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.2
0	1632M	1623M	1684M	1622M	1768M	1823M
7						4M
8					1M	1M
9	3M	19M	18M	17M	14M	14M
	1320	1349	1302	1456	1269	1209

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	60.3	62.2	50.4	51.3	60.4	52.9	52.0	50.7	54.8	50.1
2	22.0	22.6	25.6	25.7	21.0	22.5	24.6	24.3	23.4	26.5
3	6.1	6.7	8.9	8.3	9.0	9.5	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.4
4	9.4	7.1	12.9	11.9	7.3	11.9	12.1	12.9	11.9	13.0
5	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.4	1.4	2.8
6	.0	.1	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	.3
0	1642M	1990M	1768M	1805M	2122M	2046M	1563M	1644M	2029M	2050M
9	6M	9M	10M	12M	16M	69M	31M	32M	47M	60M
	1410	1549	1672	1700	1096	1689	1226	1270	1345	1359



**V1099 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1099

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Marital status of third person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1089&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	3968	7.7	17.7
2. Married and living apart	60	0.1	0.3
3. Widowed	91	0.2	0.4
4. Divorced	121	0.2	0.5
5. Never married	18121	35.2	81.0
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	302	0.6	.
0. Fewer than 3 persons in household	28751	55.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	14.8	16.6	15.9	18.4	20.9	17.8
2	.1	.1	.3	.5	.4	.3
3	1.4	.1	.6	.6	.4	.4
4	1.0	.5	.5	.3	.3	.5
5	82.7	82.6	82.7	80.3	78.0	81.1
0	1632M	1623M	1684M	1622M	1768M	1823M
7						2M
9	8M	8M	10M	64M	18M	26M
	1315	1360	1310	1409	1266	1200

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	16.1	13.1	19.8	19.8	15.1	21.6	19.6	21.6	17.6	20.4
2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3
3	.2	.2	.5	.2	.4	.5	.1	.3	.2	.3
4	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.9	.4	.7	.5	.7
5	83.0	86.0	79.0	79.3	83.8	76.9	79.6	77.2	81.4	78.3
0	1642M	1990M	1768M	1805M	2122M	2046M	1563M	1644M	2029M	2050M
9	8M	11M	8M	18M	12M	30M	14M	8M	30M	25M
	1408	1547	1675	1695	1100	1728	1243	1293	1362	1394

**V1100 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1100

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Does third person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1090&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1541	3.0	28.7
2. No	3826	7.4	71.3
9. No answer	117	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 3 persons in household, not available 1988-2008	45932	89.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	28.2	28.7	27.5	30.3
2	71.8	71.3	72.5	69.7
0	1632M	1623M	1684M	1622M
9	6M	18M	14M	79M
	1317	1350	1306	1394

**V1101 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1101

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Monthly net income of third person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1091&gt;

0050. 50 DM

... DM

8000. 8000 DM

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 3 persons in household,  
third person in household has no personal income  
(Code 0, 2 in V1100);  
not available 1986-2008

**V1102 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1102

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of third person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1101.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	336	0.7	46.5
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	308	0.6	42.6
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	56	0.1	7.7
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	13	0.0	1.8
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	7	0.0	1.0
6. 5000 DM and more	3	0.0	0.4
7. Refused	151	0.3	.
8. Don't know	193	0.4	.
9. No answer	90	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 3 persons in household, third person in household has no personal income (Code 0, 2 in V1100); not available 1986-2008	50259	97.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	51.4	40.4	46.4
2	39.5	49.1	39.7
3	6.6	7.5	9.6
4	1.4	.9	3.3
5	.7	1.8	.5
6	.3	.4	.5
0	2577M	2585M	2631M
7	50M	51M	50M
8	19M	98M	76M
9	23M	29M	38M
	286	228	209

**V1103 4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1103

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Family relationship with fourth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	102	0.2	0.8
02. From 1984: Partner	33	0.1	0.3
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	9808	19.1	79.8
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	221	0.4	1.8
05. Brother, sister	1593	3.1	13.0
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	24	0.0	0.2
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	107	0.2	0.9
08. Father or mother	202	0.4	1.6
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	5	0.0	0.0
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	7	0.0	0.1
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	58	0.1	0.5
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	14	0.0	0.1
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	5	0.0	0.0
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	0	0.0	0.0
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	35	0.1	0.3
16. Other, not related person	71	0.1	0.6
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	12	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	219	0.4	.
00. Fewer than 4 persons in household	38899	75.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1			.4	1.6	1.2	.8
2			.3	.1	.1	.2
3	80.2	83.5	82.6	79.4	74.7	80.5
4	1.6	.8	1.8	2.2	.9	1.0
5	12.4	11.0	11.9	13.3	18.6	13.0
6			.4	.1	.1	.3
7	1.1	1.0	.7	.5	.9	.8
8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
9						.2
10			.1	.1	.1	
11	.8	.5	.1	.5	.9	.7
12				.1	.1	.5
13	.4		.1			
15	.3	.3		.1	.3	.3
16	.8	.3	.4	.6	.1	.5
17	.5	1.1				
0	2196M	2260M	2233M	2258M	2359M	2425M
97						1M
99	2M	3M	5M	10M	12M	10M
	757	728	766	827	681	615

## V1103 4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.9	.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	.9	.6
2	.1	.3	.1	.5	.3	.2	.7	.2	.2	.7
3	82.0	85.3	77.7	76.8	82.8	76.7	75.7	77.3	80.1	77.2
4	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.0	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.8
5	11.0	9.5	15.3	14.5	9.8	14.1	13.6	15.9	13.8	15.1
6	.0	.1		.1		.4	.2	.6	.1	.4
7	1.7	.7	.4	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	.2	.3	1.2
8	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.4	.6	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.3
9	.2					.1	.2	.2		
10	.0			.1			.3			
11	.5	.1	.6	.7	.5	.2	.3	.5	.5	.3
12			.1	.1		.1		.2	.2	.6
13						.1				
15	.3	.1	.7	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
16	.3	.2	.3	.8	.7	.8	1.5	.6	.7	.7
0	2281M	2722M	2511M	2571M	2629M	2762M	2115M	2184M	2620M	2633M
99	4M	4M	10M	15M	27M	39M	12M	10M	37M	25M
	773	822	929	931	578	1003	692	751	765	811

## V1104 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

Location: 1104

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of fourth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1084&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	6420	12.5	52.3
2. Female	5851	11.4	47.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	245	0.5	.
0. Fewer than 4 persons in household	38899	75.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	52.2	53.9	52.3	55.7	51.8	49.4
2	47.8	46.1	47.7	44.3	48.2	50.6
0	2196M	2260M	2233M	2258M	2359M	2425M
7						1M
9	3M	8M	1M	38M	15M	9M
	756	723	770	799	678	616

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	56.5	50.6	55.6	51.8	46.3	52.8	46.9	49.4	53.9	53.9
2	43.5	49.4	44.4	48.2	53.7	47.2	53.1	50.6	46.1	46.1
0	2281M	2722M	2511M	2571M	2629M	2762M	2115M	2184M	2620M	2633M
9	1M	6M	26M	14M	23M	34M	9M	8M	31M	22M
	776	820	914	932	583	1008	696	753	771	813

**V1105 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1105

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of fourth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

1895. 1895

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 4 persons in household

**V1106 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1106

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of fourth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Fewer than 4 persons in household,  
not available 1980-1984**V1107 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1107

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of fourth person in household<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

0. Less than one year (from 1986)

1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)

... years

90. 90 years

996. Fewer than 4 persons in household

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1108 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1108

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of fourth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1107.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	9108	17.7	74.2
2. 18 - 29 years	2670	5.2	21.8
3. 30 - 44 years	290	0.6	2.4
4. 45 - 59 years	169	0.3	1.4
5. 60 - 74 years	26	0.1	0.2
6. 75 years and older	5	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	246	0.5	.
0. Fewer than 4 persons in household	38899	75.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	75.5	73.0	72.7	72.8	68.3	70.6
2	20.5	23.8	24.4	22.9	27.4	25.9
3	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
4	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.1
5	.4	.1	.5			
6	.4		.1			.2
0	2196M	2260M	2233M	2258M	2359M	2425M
7						2M
8					1M	
9	3M	9M	5M	7M	10M	9M
	756	722	766	830	682	615

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	76.4	83.1	70.2	70.1	79.2	72.3	73.6	73.6	75.7	73.2
2	19.8	14.5	24.7	23.9	16.8	21.8	22.1	22.5	20.6	23.0
3	2.3	1.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.4
4	1.2	.7	1.5	2.1	.2	2.0	1.8	.9	1.3	1.3
5	.3	.1	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4		.2	.1
0	2281M	2722M	2511M	2571M	2629M	2762M	2115M	2184M	2620M	2633M
9	3M	10M	5M	6M	8M	49M	27M	20M	39M	42M
	774	816	934	941	598	993	677	741	763	794

**V1109 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1109

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Marital status of fourth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1089&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	434	0.8	3.5
2. Married and living apart	17	0.0	0.1
3. Widowed	14	0.0	0.1
4. Divorced	21	0.0	0.2
5. Never married	11829	23.0	96.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	201	0.4	.
0. Fewer than 4 persons in household	38899	75.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	4.4	2.9
2				.2	.3	.2
3	.7		.7	.1	.1	
4	.5	.1	.1			.3
5	95.1	96.0	97.3	95.5	95.1	96.6
0	2196M	2260M	2233M	2258M	2359M	2425M
7						1M
9	7M	10M	5M	32M	14M	13M
	752	721	766	805	679	612

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.2	1.6	4.4	5.3	2.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.1	2.8
2	.6	.1	.3			.2	.3	.2	.2	
3						.1	.2			
4	.0	.1		.1	.2	.2		.1	.3	.4
5	96.1	98.1	95.4	94.5	97.5	94.5	95.1	95.7	96.4	96.8
0	2281M	2722M	2511M	2571M	2629M	2762M	2115M	2184M	2620M	2633M
9	5M	4M	3M	3M	10M	30M	12M	7M	29M	20M
	772	822	936	944	595	1012	692	755	773	815



**V1110 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1110

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Does fourth person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1090&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	532	1.0	17.6
2. No	2497	4.9	82.4
9. No answer	69	0.1	.
0. Fewer than 4 persons in household; not available 1988-2008	48318	94.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	15.8	18.5	15.9	20.0
2	84.2	81.5	84.1	80.0
0	2196M	2260M	2233M	2258M
9	4M	12M	11M	42M
	755	719	760	795

**V1111 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1111

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Monthly net income of fourth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1091&gt;

0045. 45 DM

... DM

2500. 2500 DM

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 4 persons in household,  
fourth person has no personal income  
(Code 0, 2 in V1110);  
not available 1986-2008

**V1112 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1112

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of fourth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1111.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	127	0.2	56.4
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	91	0.2	40.4
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	7	0.0	3.1
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
6. 5000 DM and more	0	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	55	0.1	.
8. Don't know	74	0.1	.
9. No answer	46	0.1	.
0. Fewer than 4 persons in household, fourth person has no personal income (Code 0, 2 in V1110), not available 1986-2008	51016	99.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	58.6	56.3	53.7
2	40.2	40.8	40.3
3	1.1	2.8	6.0
0	2832M	2846M	2872M
7	17M	16M	22M
8	9M	41M	24M
9	10M	17M	19M
	87	71	67

**V1113 5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1113

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Family relationship with fifth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	14	0.0	0.4
02. From 1984: Partner	9	0.0	0.2
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	2724	5.3	74.1
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	64	0.1	1.7
05. Brother, sister	626	1.2	17.0
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	6	0.0	0.2
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	108	0.2	2.9
08. Father or mother	30	0.1	0.8
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	1	0.0	0.0
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	3	0.0	0.1
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	6	0.0	0.2
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	9	0.0	0.2
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	5	0.0	0.1
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	0	0.0	0.0
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	34	0.1	0.9
16. Other, not related person	33	0.1	0.9
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	2	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	137	0.3	.
00. Fewer than 5 persons in household	47604	92.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1				.8		
2			.9	.4		.6
3	72.8	76.1	74.2	76.5	68.2	74.4
4	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.0	1.1
5	18.4	16.7	20.6	16.1	22.1	15.3
6						.6
7	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.7	5.6	4.0
8	.8		.9		1.5	
10	.8					
11						.6
12				.4		
13	.4	.4				
15	1.3	1.2			1.0	2.3
16	.8	1.6			.5	1.1
17	.4	.4				
0	2712M	2740M	2769M	2831M	2854M	2870M
97						1M
99	4M		2M	9M	3M	4M
	239	251	233	255	195	176

## V1113 5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.8		.9	1.6		.2		1.5	.5	
2		.5		.2			.3		.5	.4
3	72.6	85.1	73.2	65.7	76.2	73.5	67.7	72.8	79.7	75.3
4	.7	2.5	1.3	.8	4.0	.4	2.1	1.7	.5	1.5
5	17.9	10.2	18.1	21.2	14.1	17.0	20.6	17.8	15.7	16.3
6				.6		.4				.6
7	3.9	1.0	3.6	5.2	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	3.0
8	1.6	.5	.4	.8		2.9	1.1	2.0	.2	.4
9							.5			
10								.5		
11	.8			.6		.2	.5			
12	.8			.2		.6			.5	1.3
13							.5	.2		.4
15	.2		2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	.5	1.5	.7	
16	.8	.2	.4	1.6	2.0	.4	3.4	.5	.2	.6
0	2848M	3307M	3166M	3218M	3077M	3465M	2589M	2692M	3144M	3170M
99	2M		4M	4M	10M	32M	7M	10M	30M	24M
	209	241	280	296	147	308	224	244	247	276

## V1114 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

Location: 1114

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of fifth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1084&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	1907	3.7	52.2
2. Female	1748	3.4	47.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	156	0.3	.
0. Fewer than 5 persons in household	47604	92.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	50.8	57.9	56.8	55.2	51.9	48.9
2	49.2	42.1	43.2	44.8	48.1	51.1
0	2712M	2740M	2769M	2831M	2854M	2870M
7						1M
9	5M	4M	1M	14M	9M	4M
	238	247	234	250	189	176

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	49.4	46.9	54.1	55.4	39.6	52.9	48.4	51.1	54.6	52.8
2	50.6	53.1	45.9	44.6	60.4	47.1	51.6	48.9	45.4	47.2
0	2848M	3307M	3166M	3218M	3077M	3465M	2589M	2692M	3144M	3170M
9		1M	13M	8M	5M	30M	7M	8M	29M	20M
	210	239	271	292	152	309	224	245	248	279

**V1115 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1115  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of fifth person in household

<Complete question text V1083, V1085>

1899. 1899

2007. 2007

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 5 persons in household

**V1116 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1116  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of fifth person in household

<Complete question text V1083, V1085>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Fewer than 5 persons in household;  
not available 1980-1984

**V1117 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1117  
Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of fifth person in household

<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

0. Less than one year (from 1986)

1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)

... years

90. 90 years

996. Fewer than 5 persons in household

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1118 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1118

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of fifth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1117.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	2934	5.7	80.1
2. 18 - 29 years	652	1.3	17.8
3. 30 - 44 years	51	0.1	1.4
4. 45 - 59 years	18	0.0	0.5
5. 60 - 74 years	3	0.0	0.1
6. 75 years and older	5	0.0	0.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	148	0.3	.
0. Fewer than 5 persons in household	47604	92.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	80.5	78.4	72.8	76.0	74.1	83.5
2	15.8	19.6	25.1	23.7	23.3	15.9
3	1.2	1.2	1.3	.4	1.6	
4	.4	.4	.4		1.0	
5	1.2					
6	.8	.4	.4			.6
0	2712M	2740M	2769M	2831M	2854M	2870M
7						1M
9	2M	1M		2M	5M	4M
	241	250	235	262	193	176

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	77.2	88.1	75.6	78.1	90.5	78.0	80.5	81.6	82.2	82.8
2	19.7	10.1	21.8	19.1	9.5	17.0	17.3	15.6	16.9	15.9
3	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.0		3.6	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.3
4	.8	.5	.4	.8		1.4	1.1	.7		
0	2848M	3307M	3166M	3218M	3077M	3465M	2589M	2692M	3144M	3170M
9	0M	4M	2M	1M	6M	36M	15M	15M	33M	27M
	210	237	281	299	151	304	216	239	243	272

**V1119 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1119

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Marital status of fifth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1089&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	74	0.1	2.0
2. Married and living apart	2	0.0	0.1
3. Widowed	7	0.0	0.2
4. Divorced	2	0.0	0.1
5. Never married	3594	7.0	97.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	132	0.3	.
0. Fewer than 5 persons in household	47604	92.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	1.7	1.6	.9	2.0	3.2	
2				.4		
3	1.7		.4			
4						.6
5	96.7	98.4	98.7	97.6	96.8	99.4
0	2712M	2740M	2769M	2831M	2854M	2870M
7						1M
9	4M	4M		10M	8M	5M
	239	247	235	254	190	175

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.3	.5	2.1	3.6	.8	3.3	1.9	4.2	1.7	1.3
2						.2				
3			.2				.5			
4							.5			
5	96.7	99.5	97.7	96.4	99.2	96.5	97.1	95.8	98.3	98.7
0	2848M	3307M	3166M	3218M	3077M	3465M	2589M	2692M	3144M	3170M
9	2M	1M	1M	2M	4M	30M	7M	8M	29M	21M
	209	239	283	298	153	309	224	245	248	278

**V1120 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1120

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Does fifth person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1090&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	160	0.3	16.5
2. No	808	1.6	83.5
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 5 persons in household; not available 1988-2008	50423	98.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	15.9	17.1	18.7	14.6
2	84.1	82.9	81.3	85.4
0	2712M	2740M	2769M	2831M
9	4M	5M	5M	11M
	239	246	230	253

**V1121 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1121

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Monthly net income of fifth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1091&gt;

0180. 180 DM

... DM

4000. 4000 DM

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 5 persons in household,  
fifth person in household has no personal income  
(Code 0, 2 in V1120);  
not available 1986-2008



**V1122 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1122

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of fifth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1121.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	39	0.1	52.7
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	33	0.1	44.6
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	1	0.0	1.4
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	1	0.0	1.4
6. 5000 DM and more	0	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	18	0.0	.
8. Don't know	26	0.1	.
9. No answer	19	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 5 persons in household, fifth person in household has no personal income (Code 0, 2 in V1120); not available 1986-2008	51279	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	56.0	47.8	53.8
2	40.0	47.8	46.2
3	4.0		
5		4.3	
0	2913M	2944M	2956M
7	7M	5M	6M
8	3M	13M	10M
9	7M	6M	6M
	25	23	26

**V1123 6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1123

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Family relationship with sixth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	5	0.0	0.5
02. From 1984: Partner	0	0.0	0.0
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	743	1.4	68.3
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	23	0.0	2.1
05. Brother, sister	214	0.4	19.7
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	3	0.0	0.3
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	54	0.1	5.0
08. Father or mother	3	0.0	0.3
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	1	0.0	0.1
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	5	0.0	0.5
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	1	0.0	0.1
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	5	0.0	0.5
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	3	0.0	0.3
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	0	0.0	0.0
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	13	0.0	1.2
16. Other, not related person	14	0.0	1.3
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	1	0.0	0.1
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	115	0.2	.
00. Fewer than 6 persons in household	50212	97.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
3	68.1	64.9	71.7	75.9	65.4	64.4
4	4.4	6.5	1.7	4.8		
5	16.5	15.6	23.3	13.3	23.1	17.8
6				1.2		
7	4.4	6.5	1.7	2.4	9.6	8.9
8	1.1				1.9	
10	1.1					
12				1.2		2.2
13	1.1	1.3				
15	2.2		1.7	1.2		4.4
16	1.1	3.9				2.2
17		1.3				
0	2863M	2914M	2944M	3010M	2999M	3003M
97						1M
99	1M			2M	1M	2M
	91	77	60	83	52	45

## V1123 6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1				1.3		1.2	1.4	1.7		1.3
3	62.9	81.9	72.6	58.1	71.9	58.6	59.0	67.0	75.0	73.1
4	1.5	1.9	.7				4.2	.8		.6
5	27.4	13.4	19.0	25.7	18.8	25.6	26.4	23.4	19.6	17.3
6				1.3						1.3
7	3.3	.9	5.6	10.1	6.3	7.5	2.8	1.7	3.6	5.1
8						1.2				
9				1.3						
10						2.4		1.7	1.8	
11				.7						
12	3.3	.9		1.3						
13										1.3
15	.8		2.1		3.1	1.2		3.5		
16	.8	.9				2.4	6.3			
0	3004M	3485M	3362M	3427M	3192M	3668M	2727M	2870M	3323M	3354M
99	5M		4M	4M	4M	30M	8M	7M	30M	22M
	49	63	85	88	38	106	85	69	68	92

## V1124 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX

Location: 1124

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of sixth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1084&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	550	1.1	50.2
2. Female	546	1.1	49.8
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	107	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 6 persons in household	50212	97.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	49.5	44.7	48.3	52.5	52.0	55.6
2	50.5	55.3	51.7	47.5	48.0	44.4
0	2863M	2914M	2944M	3010M	2999M	3003M
7						1M
9	1M	1M		5M	3M	2M
	91	76	60	80	50	45

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	61.7	42.9	48.3	46.7	43.7	48.7	57.6	47.5	58.0	51.2
2	38.3	57.1	51.7	53.3	56.3	51.3	42.4	52.5	42.0	48.8
0	3004M	3485M	3362M	3427M	3192M	3668M	2727M	2870M	3323M	3354M
9			3M		4M	29M	8M	7M	27M	20M
	54	63	85	91	38	107	85	70	70	95

**V1125 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1125  
Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of sixth person in household

<Complete question text V1083, V1085>

1893. 1893

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 6 persons in household

**V1126 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1126  
Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of sixth person in household

<Complete question text V1083, V1085>

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Fewer than 6 persons in household,  
not available 1980-1984

**V1127 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1127  
Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of sixth person in household

<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

0. Less than one year (from 1986)

1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)

... years

87. 87 years

996. Fewer than 6 persons in household

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1128 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1128

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of sixth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1127.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	913	1.8	84.5
2. 18 - 29 years	154	0.3	14.3
3. 30 - 44 years	8	0.0	0.7
4. 45 - 59 years	2	0.0	0.2
5. 60 - 74 years	0	0.0	0.0
6. 75 years and older	3	0.0	0.3
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	123	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 6 persons in household	50212	97.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	73.6	84.4	78.0	80.7	82.4	86.7
2	23.1	13.0	22.0	19.3	15.7	11.1
3	1.1					2.2
4		1.3			2.0	
6	2.2	1.3				
0	2863M	2914M	2944M	3010M	2999M	3003M
7						1M
9	1M		1M	2M	2M	2M
	91	77	59	83	51	45

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	84.4	92.2	83.1	87.6	96.9	82.0	84.6	87.8	93.8	87.5
2	15.6	7.8	14.2	11.1	3.1	15.5	14.0	12.2	6.2	12.5
3			2.7	1.3		2.5	1.5			
0	3004M	3485M	3362M	3427M	3192M	3668M	2727M	2870M	3323M	3354M
9	5M	1M			4M	37M	12M	8M	30M	25M
	49	61	88	91	38	99	81	69	68	90

**V1129 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1129

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Marital status of sixth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1089&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	22	0.0	2.0
2. Married and living apart	0	0.0	0.0
3. Widowed	3	0.0	0.3
4. Divorced	0	0.0	0.0
5. Never married	1067	2.1	97.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	111	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 6 persons in household	50212	97.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1		4.1	1.7		2.0	2.3
3	2.2					
5	97.8	95.9	98.3	100.0	98.0	97.7
0	2863M	2914M	2944M	3010M	2999M	3003M
7						1M
9	1M	3M		7M	2M	3M
	91	74	60	78	51	44

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.7			4.6		4.7	4.2	3.5		2.5
3							1.4			
5	99.3	100.0	100.0	95.4	100.0	95.3	94.4	96.5	100.0	97.5
0	3004M	3485M	3362M	3427M	3192M	3668M	2727M	2870M	3323M	3354M
9		1M		1M	4M	29M	8M	8M	27M	20M
	54	61	88	90	38	107	85	69	70	95

**V1130 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1130

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Does sixth person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1090&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	49	0.1	16.1
2. No	256	0.5	83.9
9. No answer	9	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 6 persons in household, not available 1988-2008	51102	99.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	18.7	9.2	20.3	16.5
2	81.3	90.8	79.7	83.5
0	2863M	2914M	2944M	3010M
9	1M	1M	1M	6M
	91	76	59	79

**V1131 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1131

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Monthly net income of sixth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1091&gt;

0259. 259 DM

... DM

2000. 2000 DM

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 6 persons in household,  
sixth person in household has no personal income  
(Code 0, 2 in V1130),  
not available 1986-2008**V1132 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1132

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of sixth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1131.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	13	0.0	72.2
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	4	0.0	22.2
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	1	0.0	5.6
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
6. 5000 DM and more	0	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	8	0.0	.
8. Don't know	9	0.0	.
9. No answer	4	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 6 persons in household, sixth person in household has no personal income (Code 0, 2 in V1130); not available 1986-2008	51377	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	62.5	80.0	80.0
2	25.0	20.0	20.0
3	12.5		
0	2937M	2983M	2991M
7	5M	1M	2M
8	4M	1M	4M
9	1M	1M	2M
	8	5	5

**V1133 7.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1133

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Family relationship with seventh person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	1	0.0	0.3
02. From 1984: Partner	1	0.0	0.3
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	230	0.4	66.3
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	8	0.0	2.3
05. Brother, sister	65	0.1	18.7
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	1	0.0	0.3
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	20	0.0	5.8
08. Father or mother	1	0.0	0.3
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	0	0.0	0.0
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	1	0.0	0.3
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	0	0.0	0.0
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	1	0.0	0.3
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	0	0.0	0.0
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	1	0.0	0.3
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	7	0.0	2.0
16. Other, not related person	10	0.0	2.9
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	0	0.0	0.0
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	101	0.2	.
00. Fewer than 7 persons in household	50967	99.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
2			5.9			
3	60.0	55.6	76.5	67.7	66.7	60.0
4	3.3	16.7		3.2		
5	23.3	16.7	11.8	19.4	20.0	30.0
6	3.3					
7	3.3			9.7	6.7	10.0
14			5.9			
15	3.3	5.6			6.7	
16	3.3	5.6				
0	2924M	2973M	2987M	3062M	3036M	3039M
97						1M
99	1M			2M	1M	1M
	30	18	17	31	15	10

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1						3.2				
3	77.9	85.8	74.5	49.1	65.2	49.5	55.0	71.6	73.4	85.1
4	3.5						5.0	4.8		
5	15.1	7.2	11.8	29.8	17.4	34.7	20.0	16.6	10.6	14.9
7	3.5		9.8	15.8	8.7	6.2	5.0		5.3	
8							5.0			
10						3.2				
12								4.8		
15		3.5			8.7	3.2			5.3	
16		3.5	3.9	5.3			10.0	2.2	5.3	
0	3046M	3530M	3418M	3483M	3220M	3736M	2787M	2914M	3371M	3420M
99	2M	1M	2M	1M		29M	9M	7M	27M	21M
	11	17	30	34	14	40	24	25	23	28



**V1134 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX**

Location: 1134

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of seventh person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1084&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	169	0.3	48.3
2. Female	181	0.4	51.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	98	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 7 persons in household	50967	99.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	36.7	50.0	41.2	56.7	50.0	40.0
2	63.3	50.0	58.8	43.3	50.0	60.0
0	2924M	2973M	2987M	3062M	3036M	3039M
7						1M
9	1M			3M	2M	1M
	30	18	17	30	14	10

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	22.2	50.0	53.9	33.3	47.8	65.7	54.8	42.8	55.7	59.2
2	77.8	50.0	46.1	66.7	52.2	34.3	45.2	57.2	44.3	40.8
0	3046M	3530M	3418M	3483M	3220M	3736M	2787M	2914M	3371M	3420M
9			1M	1M		29M	8M	7M	27M	20M
	12	18	31	34	14	40	25	25	23	29

**V1135 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1135

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of seventh person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

1915. 1915

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 7 persons in household

**V1136 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1136

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of seventh person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Fewer than 7 persons in household,  
not available 1980-1984

**V1137 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1137

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of seventh person in household

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

- 0. Less than one year (from 1986)
- 1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)
- ... years
- 69. 69 years
- 996. Fewer than 7 persons in household
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer

**V1138 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1138

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of seventh person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1137.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	305	0.6	89.7
2. 18 - 29 years	32	0.1	9.4
3. 30 - 44 years	2	0.0	0.6
4. 45 - 59 years	0	0.0	0.0
5. 60 - 74 years	1	0.0	0.3
6. 75 years and older	0	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	108	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 7 persons in household	50967	99.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	86.7	88.9	70.6	93.5	76.9	70.0
2	10.0	11.1	23.5	6.5	23.1	30.0
3	3.3					
5			5.9			
0	2924M	2973M	2987M	3062M	3036M	3039M
7						1M
9	1M			2M	3M	1M
	30	18	17	31	13	10

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	96.5	100.0	81.5	94.7	100.0	89.5	94.1	92.6	100.0	91.8
2	3.5		18.5	5.3		10.5		7.4		8.2
3							5.9			
0	3046M	3530M	3418M	3483M	3220M	3736M	2787M	2914M	3371M	3420M
9	2M			1M		33M	12M	8M	30M	20M
	11	18	32	34	14	36	20	24	20	29

**V1139 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1139

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Marital status of seventh person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1089&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	5	0.0	1.4
2. Married and living apart	0	0.0	0.0
3. Widowed	1	0.0	0.3
4. Divorced	0	0.0	0.0
5. Never married	345	0.7	98.3
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	97	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 7 persons in household	50967	99.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
3			5.9			
5	100.0	100.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	2924M	2973M	2987M	3062M	3036M	3039M
7						1M
9	1M	1M		3M	2M	1M
	30	17	17	30	14	10

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1				3.4		6.3	9.5			
5	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	93.7	90.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	3046M	3530M	3418M	3483M	3220M	3736M	2787M	2914M	3371M	3420M
9						29M	8M	7M	27M	20M
	12	18	32	35	14	40	25	25	23	29

**V1140 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1140

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Does seventh person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1090&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	11	0.0	12.0
2. No	81	0.2	88.0
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 7 persons in household, not available 1988-2008	51317	99.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	10.0		26.7	13.3
2	90.0	100.0	73.3	86.7
0	2924M	2973M	2987M	3062M
9	1M	1M	2M	3M
	30	17	15	30

**V1141 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1141

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Monthly net income of seventh person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1091&gt;

0259. 259 DM

... DM

0400. 400 DM

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 7 persons in household,  
seventh person in household has no personal income  
(Code 0, 2 in V1140);  
not available 1986-2008

**V1142 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1142

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of seventh person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1141.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	3	0.0	100.0
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
6. 5000 DM and more	0	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	3	0.0	.
9. No answer	4	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 7 persons in household, seventh person in household has no personal income (Code 0, 2 in V1140); not available 1986-2008	51405	100.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1	100.0		100.0
0	2951M	2990M	2998M
7	1M		
8	1M		2M
9	1M	1M	2M
	1	0	2

**V1143 8.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP**

Location: 1143

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Family relationship with eighth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. From 1984: Husband, wife	0	0.0	0.0
02. From 1984: Partner	0	0.0	0.0
03. Own (natural) child (son, daughter)	69	0.1	65.1
04. Step-, adoptive-, foster child (child of partner or spouse)	4	0.0	3.8
05. Brother, sister	25	0.0	23.6
06. My stepbrother, my stepsister (from 1988 also adoptive brother or sister)	0	0.0	0.0
07. Own grandson or granddaughter	2	0.0	1.9
08. Father or mother	1	0.0	0.9
09. From 1990: Stepfather or stepmother	0	0.0	0.0
10. Father-in-law or mother-in-law	0	0.0	0.0
11. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law	0	0.0	0.0
12. From 1984: Brother-in-law or sister-in-law	0	0.0	0.0
13. Own grandfather or grandmother	0	0.0	0.0
14. Grandfather or grandmother of my spouse/ my partner	0	0.0	0.0
15. Other related person, also related by marriage (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	3	0.0	2.8
16. Other, not related person	2	0.0	1.9
17. Until 1982: Spouse or partner	0	0.0	0.0
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	95	0.2	.
00. Fewer than 8 persons in household	51214	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
3	60.0	42.9	71.4	70.0	60.0	60.0
4		28.6	14.3			
5	20.0	28.6	14.3	30.0	40.0	40.0
15	10.0					
16	10.0					
0	2945M	2984M	2997M	3083M	3046M	3043M
97						1M
99				2M	1M	2M
	10	7	7	10	5	5

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
3	100.0	81.7	74.9	53.9	71.4	44.4	63.7	50.5	49.1	88.9
4				15.4						
5		18.3	25.1	30.7		33.3	18.2	41.6	25.5	11.1
7					28.6				25.5	
8						11.1				
15						11.1		7.9		
16							18.2			
0	3054M	3541M	3444M	3509M	3230M	3765M	2806M	2932M	3389M	3438M
99			1M	1M		28M	8M	7M	27M	20M
	4	7	5	8	4	11	7	7	5	11

**V1144 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX**

Location: 1144

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Sex of eighth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1084&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	57	0.1	53.3
2. Female	50	0.1	46.7
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	94	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 8 persons in household	51214	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	40.0	50.0	42.9	70.0	60.0	20.0
2	60.0	50.0	57.1	30.0	40.0	80.0
0	2945M	2984M	2997M	3083M	3046M	3043M
7						1M
9		1M		2M	1M	2M
	10	6	7	10	5	5

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	44.9	54.5	39.9	60.1	42.8	55.6	100.0	32.7	37.3	55.6
2	55.1	45.5	60.1	39.9	57.2	44.4		67.3	62.7	44.4
0	3054M	3541M	3444M	3509M	3230M	3765M	2806M	2932M	3389M	3438M
9						28M	8M	7M	27M	20M
	4	7	6	9	4	11	7	7	5	11

**V1145 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH**

Location: 1145

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of eighth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

1943. 1943

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Fewer than 8 persons in household

**V1146 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH**

Location: 1146

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Month of birth of eighth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1085&gt;

01. January

12. December

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. Fewer than 8 persons in household,  
not available 1980-1984

**V1147 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE**

Location: 1147

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of eighth person in household

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

- 0. Less than one year (from 1986)
- 1. 1 year (until 1984: 1 year and younger)
- ... .. years
- 41. 41 years
- 996. Fewer than 8 persons in household
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer

**V1148 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.**

Location: 1148

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of eighth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1147.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	99	0.2	95.2
2. 18 - 29 years	4	0.0	3.8
3. 30 - 44 years	1	0.0	1.0
4. 45 - 59 years	0	0.0	0.0
5. 60 - 74 years	0	0.0	0.0
6. 75 years and older	0	0.0	0.0
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	97	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 8 persons in household	51214	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	90.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	80.0	80.0
2	10.0				20.0	20.0
3			14.3			
0	2945M	2984M	2997M	3083M	3046M	3043M
7						1M
9		1M		2M	1M	2M
	10	6	7	10	5	5

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2			20.0							
0	3054M	3541M	3444M	3509M	3230M	3765M	2806M	2932M	3389M	3438M
9						31M	9M	7M	27M	20M
	4	7	6	9	4	9	5	7	5	11

**V1149 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 1149

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Marital status of eighth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1089&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Married and living with spouse	2	0.0	1.9
2. Married and living apart	0	0.0	0.0
3. Widowed	0	0.0	0.0
4. Divorced	0	0.0	0.0
5. Never married	106	0.2	98.1
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	93	0.2	.
0. Fewer than 8 persons in household	51214	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1						20.0
5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0
0	2945M	2984M	2997M	3083M	3046M	3043M
7						1M
9				2M	1M	2M
	10	7	7	10	5	5

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1						11.1				
5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	3054M	3541M	3444M	3509M	3230M	3765M	2806M	2932M	3389M	3438M
9						28M	8M	7M	27M	20M
	4	7	6	9	4	11	7	7	5	11

**V1150 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?**

Location: 1150

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Does eighth person in household have a personal income?

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1090&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3	0.0	8.8
2. No	31	0.1	91.2
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 8 persons in household, not available 1988-2008	51380	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	10.0		14.3	10.0
2	90.0	100.0	85.7	90.0
0	2945M	2984M	2997M	3083M
9				2M
	10	7	7	10



**V1151 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME**

Location: 1151

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Monthly net income of eighth person in household

&lt;Complete question text V1083, V1091&gt;

0240. 240 DM

9998. Don't know

0000. Fewer than 8 persons in household,  
eighth person in household has no personal income  
(Code 0, 2 in V1150);  
not available 1986-2008

**V1152 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.**

Location: 1152

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Net income of eighth person, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1151.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 1000 DM	1	0.0	100.0
2. 1000 - 1999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
3. 2000 - 2999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
4. 3000 - 3999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
5. 4000 - 4999 DM	0	0.0	0.0
6. 5000 DM and more	0	0.0	0.0
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 8 persons in household, eighth person in household has no personal income (Code 0, 2 in V1150); not available 1986-2008	51414	100.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984
1			100.0
0	2954M	2991M	3003M
8	1M		
	0	0	1

**V1153 NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1153

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Further persons in household

(Until 2000: Int.: If more than seven people excluding the subject have to be listed: Please enter the number of additional people.)

2004, 2006: How many additional persons, apart from those you have already mentioned and not including you, live in your household?

<For 2002, the data was derived from V1154.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. One additional person	13	0.0	44.8
02. Two additional persons	9	0.0	31.0
03. Three additional persons	4	0.0	13.8
04. Four additional persons	1	0.0	3.4
06. Six additional persons	1	0.0	3.4
10. Ten additional persons	1	0.0	3.4
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
98. Don't know	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	99	0.2	.
00. Fewer than nine persons in household, not available 1984	51287	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
1	50.0	100.0	50.0		50.0
2	50.0		25.0		50.0
3			25.0		
0	2953M	2989M	3083M	3052M	3047M
97					1M
99			8M		1M
	2	2	4	0	2

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1				71.5				59.5	100.0	25.0
2			75.1			66.7	100.0	40.5		
3						33.3				50.0
4										25.0
6			24.9							
10				28.5						
0	3058M	3548M	3448M	3514M	3234M	3772M	2812M	2936M	3392M	3441M
99						28M	7M	7M	27M	24M
	0	0	2	4	0	4	1	3	1	5

**V1154 NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1154

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980:

Total number of people living in this household  
(Int.: Attention, record number as a control measure.)

1982:

And what is the total number of people living in this household, including yourself, any children and also any people who might not have German citizenship?  
(Int.: Record total number of persons living in this household.)

From 1988-2002:

What is the total number of people living in your household, including children and yourself?  
(Int.: Record number of persons.)

<For 1984, the data was derived from the list of household members. In 1986, 2004, 2006 and 2008 the data from the list of household members was supplemented by a further question on the number of people living in the household over and above the maximum of eight household members recorded on the list.>

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	Live alone	10965	21.3	21.4
02.	2 people	17786	34.6	34.7
03.	3 people	10148	19.7	19.8
04.	4 people	8705	16.9	17.0
05.	5 people	2608	5.1	5.1
06.	6 people	755	1.5	1.5
07.	7 people	247	0.5	0.5
08.	8 people	81	0.2	0.2
09.	9 people	13	0.0	0.0
10.	10 people	9	0.0	0.0
11.	11 people	4	0.0	0.0
12.	12 people	1	0.0	0.0
14.	14 people	1	0.0	0.0
18.	18 people	1	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
99.	No answer	91	0.2	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	23.1	24.6	24.9	21.9	25.6	26.2
2	32.1	29.6	31.1	30.5	32.3	33.6
3	19.1	21.3	18.3	20.6	19.4	19.7
4	17.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	16.2	14.6
5	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.4
6	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2
7	.7	.4	.3	.7	.3	.1
8	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
9	.0	.1		.1		.0
10	.0			.0		.0
11				.0		
97						1M
99				2M	1M	1M
	2955	2991	3004	3093	3051	3049

## V1154 NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	20.5	22.7	17.3	16.3	28.0	18.5	18.6	17.9	20.8	20.5
2	33.2	33.4	34.0	35.0	37.6	35.7	37.0	38.0	39.0	38.9
3	20.9	20.6	21.5	21.8	15.7	19.0	19.6	18.4	17.4	16.9
4	18.5	16.5	19.0	18.4	13.9	18.6	16.8	17.3	15.5	15.5
5	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.9	3.6	5.4	4.9	6.0	5.3	5.4
6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.9
7	.3	.3	.8	.7	.3	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5
8	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2
9				.1				.1	.0	.0
10			.1			.1	.0	.0		
11						.0				.1
12										.0
14			.0							
18				.0						
99						28M	7M	7M	27M	20M
	3058	3548	3450	3518	3234	3776	2813	2939	3394	3449

## V1155 HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, DETAILED

Location: 1155

Format: F3 Missing: 0; 999

Household classification, detailed (Porst)

See Note No. 39

999. No answer

000. Not applicable, not classifiable

**V1156 HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION, CONDENSED**

Location: 1156

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Household classification, condensed (Porst)

See Note No. 39

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Single households	10968	21.3	21.5
02. One-generation-households	15488	30.1	30.4
03. Two-generation-households	22572	43.9	44.3
04. Three-generation-households	863	1.7	1.7
05. Four-generation-households	42	0.1	0.1
06. Households of relatives with family core	161	0.3	0.3
07. Households of relatives without family core	212	0.4	0.4
08. People sharing a flat with family core	218	0.4	0.4
09. People sharing a flat without family core	414	0.8	0.8
99. No answer	462	0.9	.
00. Not applicable, not classifiable	16	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	23.2	24.7	25.2	22.2	25.8	26.5
2	27.0	23.7	26.0	26.2	28.6	28.8
3	44.2	46.7	45.6	47.6	41.9	40.1
4	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0
5	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
6	.1	.1	.4	.6	.4	.3
7	.7	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5
8	.8	.6	.2	.2	.3	.4
9	2.0	1.8	.9	.8	.6	1.3
0	5M		5M			2M
99	7M	9M	28M	32M	17M	33M
	2943	2982	2971	3063	3035	3016

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	20.6	22.7	17.4	16.5	28.6	18.6	18.7	18.1	21.0	20.6
2	28.3	28.8	31.1	31.8	33.9	32.0	32.7	33.8	35.6	35.0
3	47.2	45.9	47.6	47.7	34.8	45.2	44.1	44.8	40.6	40.8
4	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.8
5	.1		.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	
6	.5	.2	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3
7	.4	.4	.2	.3	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4
8	.3	.3	.5	.7	.2	.6	.6	.3	.4	.4
9	.7	.6	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.4	.5	.6	.6
0			1M					3M		
99	17M	6M	35M	36M	65M	54M	28M	27M	56M	33M
	3041	3542	3414	3482	3169	3750	2792	2916	3365	3436

**V1157 FAMILY TYPOLOGY**

Location: 1157

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Family typology, detailed (Porst)

See Note No. 39

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
11. Complete nuclear family	18132	35.3	81.2
12. Incomplete nuclear family	2155	4.2	9.7
21. Complete two-generation-family	582	1.1	2.6
22. Incomplete two-generation-family	174	0.3	0.8
31. Complete three-generation-family	114	0.2	0.5
32. Incomplete three-generation family	749	1.5	3.4
41. Complete four-generation family	0	0.0	0.0
42. Incomplete four-generation family	42	0.1	0.2
50. Extended family	161	0.3	0.7
60. Composite family <"Haushaltsfamilie">	218	0.4	1.0
99. No answer	446	0.9	.
00. Not applicable, not classifiable	28643	55.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
11	81.7	80.3	81.8	81.3	82.0	80.1
12	8.3	9.5	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.5
21	2.7	3.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.8
22	1.2	.7	1.6	.8	.3	.7
31	.4	.4	.1	.1	1.0	.5
32	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.6	4.4
42	.1	.1	.4	.5	.2	.2
50	.3	.3	1.0	1.2	.9	.8
60	1.7	1.3	.4	.5	.6	1.0
0	1615M	1546M	1618M	1644M	1754M	1791M
99	7M	12M	34M	32M	17M	33M
	1333	1433	1352	1419	1281	1227

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
11	80.3	81.5	82.0	82.1	79.8	80.7	81.6	81.1	82.8	79.3
12	10.9	11.2	7.9	7.8	11.7	8.4	9.5	10.0	9.2	10.6
21	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
22	.6	.7	.5	.7	.8	.9	.7	.6	.5	.7
31	.4	.3	.6	.8	.3	1.2	.8	.8	.3	.6
32	3.6	2.1	4.1	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	4.1
42	.3		.1	.1	.1	.0	.2	.4	.2	
50	1.1	.5	1.0	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.4	.8
60	.7	.8	1.0	1.5	.6	1.3	1.4	.8	.9	1.0
0	1608M	1966M	1761M	1792M	2090M	2029M	1584M	1658M	2051M	2066M
99	17M	6M	35M	36M	65M	54M	28M	3M	56M	33M
	1433	1576	1653	1690	1079	1721	1208	1285	1314	1370

**V1158 ALL PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD GERMAN CITIZENS?**

Location: 1158

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Do all persons living in this household have German citizenship?

&lt;1984 and 1986 derived from V1159-V1165.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	11841	23.0	98.8
2. No	146	0.3	1.2
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. Not available 1988-2008	39371	76.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986
1	99.4	99.3	99.1	97.4
2	.6	.7	.9	2.6
9			56M	2M
	2955	2991	2948	3093

**V1159 2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1159

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If more than one person in household&gt;

Please tell me, for each person, if they have German citizenship? Again, we'll start with...

(Int.: Please circle answer in questionnaire.)

German citizenship, second person?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	4531	8.8	97.8
2. No	101	0.2	2.2
9. No answer	40	0.1	.
0. One-person household (code 1 in V1154), not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	46744	90.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	98.8	96.9
2	1.2	3.1
0	749M	678M
9	38M	2M
	2217	2415

**V1160 3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1160

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

German citizenship, third person?

&lt;Complete question text V1159&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	2722	5.3	98.7
2. No	35	0.1	1.3
9. No answer	36	0.1	.
0. Fewer than three persons in household (code 1, 2 in V1154); not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	48623	94.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	100.0	97.6
2		2.4
0	1684M	1622M
9	34M	2M
	1286	1471

**V1161 4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1161

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

German citizenship, fourth person?

&lt;Complete question text V1159&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	1566	3.0	98.9
2. No	17	0.0	1.1
9. No answer	25	0.0	.
0. Fewer than four persons in household (code 1-3 in V1154); not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	49808	96.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	99.7	98.2
2	.3	1.8
0	2233M	2258M
9	23M	2M
	748	835



**V1162 5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1162

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

German citizenship, fifth person?

&lt;Complete question text V1159&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	488	0.9	99.2
2. No	4	0.0	0.8
9. No answer	7	0.0	.
0. Fewer than five persons in household (code 1-4 in V1154); not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	50917	99.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	99.6	98.9
2	.4	1.1
0	2769M	2831M
9	5M	2M
	230	262

**V1163 6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1163

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

German citizenship, sixth person?

&lt;Complete question text V1159&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	140	0.3	97.9
2. No	3	0.0	2.1
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. Fewer than six persons in household (code 1-5 in V1154); not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	51271	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	100.0	96.4
2		3.6
0	2944M	3010M
9		2M
	60	83

**V1164 7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1164

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

German citizenship, seventh person?

&lt;Complete question text V1159&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	47	0.1	97.9
2. No	1	0.0	2.1
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 7 persons in household (code 1-6 in V1154); not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	51366	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	100.0	96.8
2		3.2
0	2987M	3062M
9		2M
	17	31

**V1165 8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?**

Location: 1165

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

German citizenship, eighth person?

&lt;Complete question text V1159&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	17	0.0	100.0
2. No	0	0.0	0.0
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. Fewer than 8 persons in household (code 1-7 in V1154); not available 1980, 1982, 1988-2008	51397	100.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986
1	100.0	100.0
0	2997M	3083M
9		2M
	7	10

**V1166 REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1166

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest

Until 1990:

Number of adult Germans in the household (18 years and older)

From 1991:

Number of adult Germans and foreigners in the household  
(18 years and older)

<This variable contains information about the number of household members belonging to the ALLBUS population in the year of the survey. Till 1990, ALLBUS targeted all German citizens of adult age living in private households. As of 1991, adult foreign residents were also included in the target population.

Due to differences in the sampling procedures, household samples and samples of individuals use different rules for who counts as an adult in the total population. With household samples, the person to be interviewed is only chosen at the time of the actual interview. Therefore, the ALLBUS household samples (1980-1992 and 1998) comprise all members of a given household who were at least 18 years old at the time of the interview.

With samples of individuals (1994, 1996 and 2000-2008), on the other hand, the targeted respondents are chosen ahead of the actual interview. Consequently, ALLBUS samples of individuals use 1 January of the survey year as the deadline to determine whether an individual is to be regarded as an adult for the purpose of the sample.

Using slightly varying formulations, this data was surveyed directly in 1980, 1982, 1988 and 1990. In 1984, 1986 and as of 1991 the data was derived from the information provided in the list of household members above. The difference in sampling procedures was taken into account.>

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	1 adult	12272	23.9	24.2
02.	2 adults	28606	55.6	56.4
03.	3 adults	6869	13.4	13.5
04.	4 adults	2305	4.5	4.5
05.	5 adults	541	1.1	1.1
06.	6 adults	117	0.2	0.2
07.	7 adults	28	0.1	0.1
08.	8 adults	3	0.0	0.0
09.	9 adults	1	0.0	0.0
97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
99.	No answer	672	1.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	25.6	27.4	28.8	26.3	27.8	29.7
2	56.9	53.2	51.0	52.6	51.7	52.2
3	12.6	13.4	13.5	14.0	13.1	12.4
4	3.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	4.8
5	.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	.7
6	.5	.2	.3	.5	.3	.1
7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
8	.0				.0	
9						.0
97						2M
99			90M	25M	1M	56M
	2955	2991	2914	3070	3051	2993

## V1166 REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued)

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	23.2	25.8	18.7	18.0	30.7	21.2	20.9	20.3	23.2	23.8
2	58.6	57.6	57.8	58.8	55.8	58.0	58.6	58.7	59.4	56.5
3	12.3	12.7	15.7	15.4	9.7	13.7	14.4	14.8	12.3	13.7
4	4.4	3.1	5.9	6.0	3.4	5.4	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.7
5	1.3	.7	1.5	1.5	.4	1.3	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
6	.2	.1	.3	.2	.0	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2
7	.0		.1	.1		.1	.0	.1		.1
8			.0							
99	19M	1M	26M	27M		110M	65M	52M	74M	134M
	3039	3547	3424	3491	3234	3694	2755	2894	3347	3335

**V1167 RESPONDENT: NUMBER OF CHILDREN**

Location: 1167

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

Do you have any children, and if so, how many?

(Int.: This includes adoptive children but not dead children.  
Please, record number.)

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
00.	No children	3601	7.0	28.6
01.	1 child	2900	5.6	23.0
02.	2 children	3844	7.5	30.5
03.	3 children	1456	2.8	11.6
04.	4 children	484	0.9	3.8
05.	5 children	180	0.4	1.4
06.	6 children	71	0.1	0.6
07.	7 children	30	0.1	0.2
08.	8 children	10	0.0	0.1
09.	9 children	6	0.0	0.0
10.	10 children	0	0.0	0.0
11.	11 children	1	0.0	0.0
96.	Not available 1980, 1986-1990, 1994-2008	38815	75.5	.
99.	No answer	18	0.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1984
0	30.2	32.4
1	23.7	20.8
2	28.2	29.2
3	11.8	11.1
4	3.7	4.1
5	1.3	1.2
6	.5	.7
7	.3	.3
8	.1	.1
9	.0	.1
11	.0	
99	8M	8M
	2983	2996

	1991*	1992*
0	29.8	28.9
1	22.3	23.4
2	31.3	29.6
3	10.4	12.5
4	4.0	3.4
5	1.7	1.4
6	.3	.5
7	.1	.2
8	.1	.0
9	.0	.0
99	1M	
	3057	3548

**V1168 CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD?**

Location: 1168

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do any of your own (natural) children live elsewhere,  
i.e. not in this household?

(Int.: This refers to biological children who are alive and  
who grew up at least partially with the respondent.  
1980, 1982: Own children who have died are covered in V1210.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I have children who do not live in my household	9133	17.8	41.0
2. No, I only have children who live in my household	6485	12.6	29.1
3. No, no own (living) children	6656	12.9	29.9
9. No answer	132	0.3	.
0. Not available 1984-1998	29010	56.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	33.4	36.2
2	33.4	33.2
3	33.2	30.7
9	5M	26M
	2950	2965

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	40.8	39.0	41.5	44.5	43.1
2	30.0	28.1	28.8	27.2	27.1
3	29.2	32.9	29.7	28.3	29.8
9	38M	11M	18M	13M	14M
	3766	2809	2928	3408	3455

**V1169 NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1169

Format: F2 Missing: 99 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has children not living in his/her household&gt;

How many children who do not live in your household  
do you have?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. One child	2621	5.1	37.3
02. Two children	2796	5.4	39.8
03. Three children	1059	2.1	15.1
04. Four children	330	0.6	4.7
05. Five children	145	0.3	2.1
06. Six children	41	0.1	0.6
07. Seven children	13	0.0	0.2
08. Eight children	7	0.0	0.1
09. Nine children	6	0.0	0.1
10. Ten children	2	0.0	0.0
99. No answer	157	0.3	.
00. All children living in own household, no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168); not available 1980-1998	44239	86.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	36.0	40.5	34.1	35.1	37.5
2	39.6	39.2	39.5	41.5	39.7
3	15.3	14.7	16.5	15.2	15.2
4	5.8	3.0	6.0	4.7	5.1
5	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6
6	.5	.4	.7	.8	.5
7	.0		.2	.4	.3
8	.2	.1	.2		
9	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
10	.0	.1			
0	2229M	1714M	1713M	1890M	1966M
99	61M	12M	30M	27M	22M
	1515	1094	1204	1504	1480

**V1170 SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1170

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has children not living in his/her household&gt;

<The exact wording of the question and the technical details of surveying vary slightly over the years. Please refer to the individual codebooks for detailed information.>

I would like to ask some questions about your children who are not living with you in this household now.

Please start with the oldest child not living in this household.

(Int.: Please, first enter a short note (abbreviated first name) for each child into the first row. Start with the oldest child then proceed in descending order.)

Sex of first child

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	3488	6.8	49.9
2. Female	3496	6.8	50.1
9. No answer	193	0.4	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168); not available 1980-1998	44239	86.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	49.4	51.5	48.1	50.5	50.7
2	50.6	48.5	51.9	49.5	49.3
0	2229M	1714M	1713M	1890M	1966M
9	79M	12M	33M	35M	27M
	1496	1094	1200	1496	1476

**V1171 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1171

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

<If respondent has children not living in his/her household>  
Please tell me, for each of these children, his/her year of birth.

(Int.: This does not include any dead children.)

Year of birth of first child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

1919. 1919

2008. 2008

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168);  
not available 1984-1998



**V1172 AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1172

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of first child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

- 00. Less than 1 year
- 01. 1 year
- ... .. years
- 77. 77 years
- 996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168);  
not available 1984-1998
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer

**V1173 AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1173

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of first child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1172.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	396	0.8	4.5
2. 18 - 24 years	966	1.9	10.9
3. 25 - 29 years	1276	2.5	14.3
4. 30 - 34 years	1414	2.8	15.9
5. 35 - 39 years	1434	2.8	16.1
6. 40 years and older	3412	6.6	38.3
7. Refused	5	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	361	0.7	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168); not available 1984-1998	42151	82.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	3.2	3.6
2	11.8	12.5
3	18.7	17.2
4	18.6	18.5
5	14.5	13.2
6	33.1	34.9
0	1966M	1892M
7	5M	
8	1M	
9	12M	54M
	971	1045

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	4.2	6.1	5.3	4.8	3.7
2	9.9	11.4	9.5	9.6	9.0
3	13.1	13.9	11.6	13.0	13.0
4	18.8	15.8	15.2	14.3	13.5
5	18.5	18.0	17.6	16.6	15.5
6	35.5	34.7	40.7	41.7	45.2
0	2229M	1714M	1713M	1890M	1966M
9	99M	31M	51M	67M	40M
	1477	1075	1183	1464	1463

**V1174 SEX, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1174

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of second child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	2121	4.1	48.6
2. Female	2241	4.4	51.4
9. No answer	194	0.4	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no second child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	46860	91.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	49.9	46.9	49.7	49.2	47.1
2	50.1	53.1	50.3	50.8	52.9
0	2774M	2157M	2124M	2418M	2521M
9	79M	14M	35M	35M	27M
	951	650	788	968	922

**V1175 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1175

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of second child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1921. 1921

2006. 2006

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no second child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

**V1176 AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1176

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of second child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

00. Less than 1 year

01. 1 year

... .. years

71. 71 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no second child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1177 AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1177

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of second child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1176.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	213	0.4	3.9
2. 18 - 24 years	615	1.2	11.2
3. 25 - 29 years	859	1.7	15.7
4. 30 - 34 years	965	1.9	17.6
5. 35 - 39 years	977	1.9	17.9
6. 40 years and older	1839	3.6	33.6
7. Refused	5	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	319	0.6	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no second child not living in household; not available 1984-1998	45623	88.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	4.0	2.4
2	14.9	12.9
3	18.6	23.2
4	20.8	16.6
5	15.6	15.5
6	26.1	29.5
0	2393M	2316M
7	5M	
8	1M	
9	12M	54M
	544	621

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.7	2.7
2	8.1	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.4
3	15.1	15.3	13.7	12.5	14.2
4	22.9	17.0	15.2	17.9	15.5
5	18.7	23.2	20.9	18.3	14.7
6	31.2	29.2	35.1	36.4	42.5
0	2774M	2157M	2124M	2418M	2521M
9	94M	22M	46M	57M	33M
	935	641	776	946	916

**V1178 SEX, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1178

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of third child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	760	1.5	48.0
2. Female	824	1.6	52.0
9. No answer	176	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no third child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	49656	96.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	48.6	43.0	50.1	46.7	48.6
2	51.4	57.0	49.9	53.3	51.4
0	3374M	2586M	2599M	3041M	3109M
9	68M	14M	33M	33M	25M
	362	221	314	347	335

**V1179 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1179

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of third child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1923. 1923

2007. 2007

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no third child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

**V1180 AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1180

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of third child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

03. 3 years

... ... years

67. 67 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no third child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1181 AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1181

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of third child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1180.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	72	0.1	3.7
2. 18 - 24 years	234	0.5	12.0
3. 25 - 29 years	254	0.5	13.0
4. 30 - 34 years	340	0.7	17.4
5. 35 - 39 years	429	0.8	21.9
6. 40 years and older	629	1.2	32.1
7. Refused	5	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	302	0.6	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no third child not living in household; not available 1984-1998	49150	95.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	2.1	1.6
2	14.2	17.6
3	20.0	18.0
4	17.9	17.2
5	22.1	17.6
6	23.7	27.9
0	2747M	2693M
7	5M	
8	1M	
9	12M	54M
	190	244

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.0	5.5	5.9	3.3	2.7
2	9.3	14.5	7.4	10.9	10.3
3	13.2	7.7	11.9	11.7	11.4
4	24.9	21.4	17.7	14.4	11.5
5	24.7	22.5	26.7	19.4	24.2
6	25.0	28.5	30.4	40.2	40.0
0	3374M	2586M	2599M	3041M	3109M
9	104M	18M	41M	43M	27M
	326	217	306	337	333

**V1182 SEX, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1182

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of fourth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	278	0.5	52.1
2. Female	256	0.5	47.9
9. No answer	167	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no fourth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	50715	98.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	52.2	48.6	47.7	58.1	52.4
2	47.8	51.4	52.3	41.9	47.6
0	3606M	2746M	2798M	3270M	3335M
9	64M	12M	32M	30M	25M
	133	61	115	121	109

**V1183 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1183

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of fourth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1926. 1926

2003. 2003

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no fourth child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

**V1184 AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1184

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of fourth child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

04. 4 years

... ... years

63. 63 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no fourth child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1185 AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1185

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of fourth child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1184.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	23	0.0	3.5
2. 18 - 24 years	55	0.1	8.5
3. 25 - 29 years	74	0.1	11.4
4. 30 - 34 years	128	0.2	19.7
5. 35 - 39 years	139	0.3	21.4
6. 40 years and older	230	0.4	35.4
7. Refused	5	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	257	0.5	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no fourth child not living in household; not available 1984-1998	50504	98.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1	1.6	4.0
2	15.6	16.0
3	25.0	10.7
4	17.2	25.3
5	17.2	12.0
6	23.4	32.0
0	2873M	2862M
7	5M	
8	1M	
9	12M	54M
	64	75

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	4.1	4.9	3.2	5.2	2.2
2	2.2	9.7	5.2	3.5	11.5
3	23.9	4.9	7.9	3.1	9.3
4	22.6	22.3	27.0	17.2	13.7
5	23.3	25.2	22.2	26.4	19.7
6	23.9	33.0	34.6	44.6	43.7
0	3606M	2746M	2798M	3270M	3335M
9	81M	12M	34M	36M	26M
	116	61	114	115	108

**V1186 SEX, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1186

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of fifth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	102	0.2	49.5
2. Female	104	0.2	50.5
9. No answer	165	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no fifth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51045	99.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	44.5	48.9	41.4	64.8	54.2
2	55.5	51.1	58.6	35.2	45.8
0	3694M	2780M	2870M	3341M	3410M
9	64M	12M	32M	30M	24M
	46	28	43	51	35

**V1187 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1187

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of fifth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1927. 1927

2003. 2003

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no fifth child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

**V1188 AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1188

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of fifth child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

02. 2 years

... ... years

60. 60 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no fifth child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer



**V1189 AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1189

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of fifth child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1188.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	5	0.0	2.0
2. 18 - 24 years	27	0.1	10.8
3. 25 - 29 years	25	0.0	10.0
4. 30 - 34 years	43	0.1	17.1
5. 35 - 39 years	72	0.1	28.7
6. 40 years and older	79	0.2	31.5
7. Refused	5	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	241	0.5	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no fifth child not living in household; not available 1984-1998	50918	99.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1		3.3
2	24.0	6.7
3	16.0	13.3
4	28.0	26.7
5	8.0	23.3
6	24.0	26.7
0	2912M	2907M
7	5M	
8	1M	
9	12M	54M
	25	30

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.3	8.5		1.2	
2	13.1	4.3	4.1	13.5	11.9
3	9.8	10.6	11.1	3.7	10.2
4	17.0	29.7	18.2	10.0	6.8
5	38.0	27.7	39.0	28.3	23.7
6	18.7	19.1	27.5	43.3	47.5
0	3694M	2780M	2870M	3341M	3410M
9	72M	12M	33M	32M	24M
	38	28	43	48	35

**V1190 SEX, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1190

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of sixth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	28	0.1	44.4
2. Female	35	0.1	55.6
9. No answer	163	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no sixth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51190	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	57.5	33.3	54.6	53.2	31.8
2	42.5	66.7	45.4	46.8	68.2
0	3729M	2800M	2901M	3373M	3433M
9	64M	12M	32M	28M	22M
	11	7	13	19	13

**V1191 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1191

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of sixth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1928. 1928

1982. 1982

9997. Refused

9998. Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no sixth child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

**V1192 AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1192

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of sixth child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

13. 13 years

... .. years

57. 57 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no sixth child not living in household;  
not available 1984-1998

997. Refused

998. Don't know

999. No answer

**V1193 AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1193

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of sixth child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1192.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	1	0.0	1.1
2. 18 - 24 years	6	0.0	6.9
3. 25 - 29 years	6	0.0	6.9
4. 30 - 34 years	23	0.0	26.4
5. 35 - 39 years	23	0.0	26.4
6. 40 years and older	28	0.1	32.2
7. Refused	5	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	230	0.4	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no sixth child not living in household; not available 1984-1998	51093	99.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982
1		7.1
2	18.2	14.3
3	9.1	7.1
4	27.3	42.9
5	36.4	7.1
6	9.1	21.4
0	2926M	2923M
7	5M	
8	1M	
9	12M	54M
	11	14

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
2			4.3	2.9	
3	18.6			6.3	9.1
4	24.1	41.7	27.6	19.0	18.2
5	26.1	25.0	54.6	15.6	31.8
6	31.2	33.3	13.5	56.1	40.9
0	3729M	2800M	2901M	3373M	3433M
9	65M	12M	32M	28M	22M
	10	7	13	19	13

**V1194 SEX, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1194

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of seventh child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	13	0.0	52.0
2. Female	12	0.0	48.0
9. No answer	160	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no seventh child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51231	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1		100.0	60.7	57.1	66.6
2	100.0		39.3	42.9	33.4
0	3737M	2805M	2909M	3385M	3441M
9	63M	12M	31M	27M	22M
	4	3	6	8	5

**V1195 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1195

Format: F4 Missing: 9999 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of seventh child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1951. 1951

1979. 1979

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no seventh child not living in household;  
not available 1980-1998

**V1196 AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1196

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of seventh child

&lt;Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date of the interview.&gt;

28. 28 years

... .. years

54. 54 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no seventh child not living in household;  
not available 1980-1998

999. No answer

**V1197 AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1197

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Age of seventh child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1196.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	0	0.0	0.0
2. 18 - 24 years	0	0.0	0.0
3. 25 - 29 years	1	0.0	4.2
4. 30 - 34 years	6	0.0	25.0
5. 35 - 39 years	11	0.0	45.8
6. 40 years and older	6	0.0	25.0
9. No answer	161	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no seventh child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51231	99.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
3					22.2
4			44.7	42.9	22.2
5	100.0	60.1	32.9	28.6	11.1
6		39.9	22.4	28.6	44.4
0	3737M	2805M	2909M	3385M	3441M
9	63M	12M	32M	27M	22M
	4	3	5	8	5

**V1198 SEX, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1198

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of eighth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	8	0.0	61.5
2. Female	5	0.0	38.5
9. No answer	159	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no eighth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51244	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	71.4	20.1	59.5	50.0	100.0
2	28.6	79.9	40.5	50.0	
0	3738M	2805M	2912M	3391M	3445M
9	62M	12M	31M	27M	22M
	4	3	3	2	1

**V1199 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1199

Format: F4 Missing: 9999 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of eighth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1952. 1952

1978. 1978

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no eighth child not living in household;  
not available 1980-1998**V1200 AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1200

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of eighth child<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

27. 27 years

... ... years

53. 53 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no eighth child not living in household;  
not available 1980-1998

999. No answer

**V1201 AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1201

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Age of eighth child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1200.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	0	0.0	0.0
2. 18 - 24 years	0	0.0	0.0
3. 25 - 29 years	2	0.0	16.7
4. 30 - 34 years	3	0.0	25.0
5. 35 - 39 years	6	0.0	50.0
6. 40 years and older	1	0.0	8.3
9. No answer	160	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no eighth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51244	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
3			50.0	50.0	
4	58.9	39.9			
5	41.1	60.1	50.0		100.0
6				50.0	
0	3738M	2805M	2912M	3391M	3445M
9	62M	12M	32M	27M	22M
	4	3	2	2	1

**V1202 SEX, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1202

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of ninth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	1	0.0	16.7
2. Female	5	0.0	83.3
9. No answer	159	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no ninth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51251	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1				50.0	
2	100.0	100.0		50.0	100.0
0	3742M	2806M	2915M	3391M	3445M
9	62M	12M	31M	27M	22M
	1	2	0	2	1

**V1203 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1203

Format: F4 Missing: 9999 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of ninth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1954. 1954

1980. 1980

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no ninth child not living in household;  
not available 1980-1998**V1204 AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1204

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of ninth child<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

25. 25 years

... .. years

51. 51 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no ninth child not living in household;  
not available 1980-1998

999. No answer

**V1205 AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1205

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Age of ninth child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1204.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	0	0.0	0.0
2. 18 - 24 years	0	0.0	0.0
3. 25 - 29 years	1	0.0	16.7
4. 30 - 34 years	2	0.0	33.3
5. 35 - 39 years	2	0.0	33.3
6. 40 years and older	1	0.0	16.7
9. No answer	159	0.3	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no ninth child not living in household; not available 1980-1998	51251	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
3				50.0	
4	100.0	33.5			
5		66.5			100.0
6				50.0	
0	3742M	2806M	2915M	3391M	3445M
9	62M	12M	31M	27M	22M
	1	2	0	2	1

**V1206 SEX, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1206

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Sex of tenth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	0	0.0	0.0
2. Female	1	0.0	100.0
9. No answer	97	0.2	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (Code 2, 3 in V1168), no tenth child not living in household; not available 1980-2000	51318	99.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
2	100.0			
0	2806M	2916M	3394M	3447M
9	12M	30M	27M	22M
	1	0	0	0



**V1207 YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HH**

Location: 1207

Format: F4 Missing: 9999 thru highest; 0

Year of birth of tenth child

&lt;Complete question text V1170, V1171&gt;

1966. 1966

9999. No answer

0000. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no tenth child not living in household;  
not available 1980-2000**V1208 AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

Location: 1208

Format: F3 Missing: 996 thru highest

Age of tenth child<Age was calculated from the date of birth and the date  
of the interview.>

35. 35 years

996. All children living in own household or  
no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168),  
no tenth child not living in household;  
not available 1980-2000

999. No answer

**V1209 AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.**

Location: 1209

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

Age of tenth child, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1208.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 18 years	0	0.0	0.0
2. 18 - 24 years	0	0.0	0.0
3. 25 - 29 years	0	0.0	0.0
4. 30 - 34 years	0	0.0	0.0
5. 35 - 39 years	1	0.0	100.0
6. 40 years and older	0	0.0	0.0
9. No answer	97	0.2	.
0. All children living in own household or no own children (code 2, 3 in V1168), no tenth child not living in household; not available 1980-2000	51318	99.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
5	100.0			
0	2806M	2916M	3394M	3447M
9	12M	30M	27M	22M
	1	0	0	0

**V1210 DECEASED CHILDREN?**

Location: 1210

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

We would also like to ask you if you have had children who are now dead.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	443	0.9	5.0
2. No	8467	16.5	95.0
9. No answer	88	0.2	.
0. Not available 1984, 1986, 1990-2008	42418	82.5	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1988
1	5.5	5.8	3.6
2	94.5	94.2	96.4
9	9M	70M	9M
	2946	2921	3043

**V1211 HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?**

Location: 1211

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

<If respondent isn't older than 50 years and has living children>

Would you like to have more children?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	321	0.6	14.4
2. No	1911	3.7	85.6
8. Don't know	138	0.3	.
9. No answer	63	0.1	.
0. Respondent has no living children (code 3 in V1168), respondent older than 50 years (comp. V539); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008	48983	95.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2006*
1	13.8	16.9
2	86.2	83.1
0	2505M	2317M
8	77M	61M
9	49M	13M
	1173	1030

**V1212 HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?**

Location: 1212

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent has children and wants more children&gt;

How many more children would you like to have?

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	One child	229	0.4	74.1
02.	2 children	70	0.1	22.7
03.	3 children	7	0.0	2.3
04.	4 children	2	0.0	0.6
05.	5 children	0	0.0	0.0
06.	6 children	0	0.0	0.0
07.	7 children	1	0.0	0.3
98.	Don't know	138	0.3	.
99.	No answer	75	0.1	.
00.	Respondent has no living children (code 3 in V1168), respondent older than 50 years (comp. V539), doesn't want additional children (code 2 in V1211); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008	50894	99.0	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2006*
1	73.9	70.5
2	21.2	26.6
3	3.2	2.1
4	1.6	
7		.7
0	3516M	3174M
98	77M	61M
99	58M	17M
	153	170

**V1213 CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?**

Location: 1213

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is childless and not older than 50 years&gt;

Would you like to have children one day?

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
1.	Yes	995	1.9	75.1
2.	No	330	0.6	24.9
8.	Don't know	207	0.4	.
9.	No answer	57	0.1	.
0.	Respondent has living children (code 1, 2 in V1168), respondent older than 50 years (comp. V539); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008	49827	96.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2006*
1	75.7	72.1
2	24.3	27.9
0	2907M	2690M
8	146M	67M
9	45M	10M
	707	654

**V1214 CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?**

Location: 1214

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent is childless but would like to have children one day&gt;

How many children would you like to have?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. One child	154	0.3	16.1
02. 2 children	678	1.3	70.8
03. 3 children	97	0.2	10.1
04. 4 children	21	0.0	2.2
05. 5 children	7	0.0	0.7
98. Don't know	207	0.4	.
99. No answer	95	0.2	.
00. Respondent has living children (code 1, 2 in V1168), respondent older than 50 years (comp. V539), doesn't want children (code 2 in V1213); not available 1980-1998, 2002, 2004, 2008	50157	97.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2006*
1	13.7	14.5
2	72.7	71.2
3	10.5	11.2
4	2.0	2.5
5	1.1	.5
0	3078M	2872M
98	146M	67M
99	70M	27M
	510	454

**V1215 FRIEND A: SEX**

Location: 1215

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

We now have some questions about the people you spend a lot of time with socially. Please think of the three people you are most often with socially.

They can be either relatives or friends and acquaintances you are not related to, but not people who live in your household.

To make it simple, let's call the three people A, B and C. To avoid mixing them up, please write down on this piece of paper their first names or a special codeword to identify them.

For the next few questions, please think of person A first.

(Int.: Please hand over pen and paper - first ask questions V1215 to V1221 for "A," then for "B" and then for "C" and enter answers in the adjoining table under the appropriate letter.

If no people have been named as friends or acquaintances, continue with next question.)

1980 (split 2):

We now have some questions about your circle of friends: Please think of the three people you think of as closer friends and whom you meet most frequently.

They can be either relatives or people you are not related to, but not people who live in your household.

I would just like to know some statistics about each of them, e.g. their occupation, their age, etc. To make this more simple, could you give me their first names, please:

(Int.: Write first names under A/B/C respectively and circle "male" or "female." Please use the first names in the next questions to indicate which person the questions refer to. If no person has been named as friend or acquaintance, proceed with the next question. First ask questions V1215 to V1221 for "A," then for "B" and then for "C." Enter answers under the respective letter.)

Is A male or female?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	4159	8.1	50.1
2. Female	4145	8.1	49.9
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	43054	83.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	49.5	49.1
2	50.5	50.9
0	340M	533M
9		53M
	2615	2465

	2000*
1	50.8
2	49.2
0	584M
9	6M
	3214

**V1216 FRIEND A: AGE**

Location: 1216

Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

How old is A?

(Int.: If "Don't know," ask respondent to guess.)

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

- 1. 1 year
- 95. 95 years
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer
- 000. No friends named;  
not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008

**V1217 FRIEND A: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1217

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of person A, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1216.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 18 years	111	0.2	1.3
2. 18 to 29 years	1725	3.4	20.9
3. 30 to 44 years	2728	5.3	33.0
4. 45 to 59 years	1971	3.8	23.8
5. 60 to 74 years	1417	2.8	17.1
6. 75 years and older	319	0.6	3.9
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	89	0.2	.
0. No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	43054	83.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	1.5	1.2
2	21.6	24.9
3	32.3	30.8
4	23.4	22.8
5	18.1	15.5
6	3.0	4.7
0	340M	533M
7	1M	
8	1M	
9	17M	53M
	2596	2465

	2000*
1	1.3
2	16.8
3	35.2
4	24.8
5	17.9
6	4.0
0	584M
9	21M
	3200

**V1218 FRIEND A: FAMILY RELATION**

Location: 1218

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

Is A related to you?

1980 (split 2)

Is any of the persons just mentioned related to you?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to A.

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not related to me	5404	10.5	65.9
02. Own child (son/daughter)	804	1.6	9.8
03. Brother/sister	647	1.3	7.9
04. Father/mother	451	0.9	5.5
05. Son-in-law/daughter-in-law	70	0.1	0.9
06. Brother-in-law/sister-in-law	292	0.6	3.6
07. Father-in-law/mother-in-law	81	0.2	1.0
08. Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	448	0.9	5.5
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	164	0.3	.
00. No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	43054	83.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	66.5	68.5
2	8.0	8.1
3	8.4	7.4
4	4.6	5.5
5	.9	.7
6	4.7	3.6
7	1.0	.9
8	5.8	5.2
0	340M	533M
97	1M	
99	20M	72M
	2594	2446

	2000*
1	65.3
2	11.6
3	7.5
4	6.2
5	.8
6	2.5
7	.9
8	5.2
0	584M
99	77M
	3144

**V1219 FRIEND A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 1219

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And now please tell me if A works or what else on this card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please present card.)

<Complete question text V1215>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business	4814	9.4	59.0
2. Retiree, pensioner (also living on own money)	1413	2.7	17.3
3. Unemployed/looking for work	240	0.5	2.9
4. Pupil/student	551	1.1	6.8
5. Non-employed housewife (2000 also: househusband)	987	1.9	12.1
6. Not working for other reason	156	0.3	1.9
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	78	0.2	.
9. No answer	122	0.2	.
0. No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	43054	83.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	57.2	56.2
2	15.5	17.1
3	.9	1.9
4	6.6	9.1
5	17.8	13.6
6	2.0	2.1
0	340M	533M
7	1M	
8	27M	16M
9	15M	60M
	2572	2442

	2000*
1	63.4
2	18.8
3	3.7
4	5.2
5	7.3
6	1.7
0	584M
8	37M
9	50M
	3133



**V1220 FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 1220

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Please classify the current or last job of A using this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	35	0.1	0.5
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	41	0.1	0.6
12. 1980, 1990: 20 ha and over	46	0.1	0.6
2000: 20 ha - less than 50 ha			
13. 2000: 50 ha and over	5	0.0	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	75	0.1	1.1
16. 2-9 employees	61	0.1	0.9
17. 10 or more employees	15	0.0	0.2
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	219	0.4	3.1
22. 2-9 employees	216	0.4	3.0
23. 1980, 1990: 10 or more employees	48	0.1	0.7
2000: 10-49 employees			
24. 2000: 50 or more employees	3	0.0	0.0
30. Family member assisting in family business	70	0.1	1.0
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	107	0.2	1.5
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	226	0.4	3.2
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	209	0.4	2.9
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	91	0.2	1.3
49. Military/alternative community service	32	0.1	0.5
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	122	0.2	1.7
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	1038	2.0	14.6
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	1249	2.4	17.6
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	684	1.3	9.7
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	132	0.3	1.9
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	274	0.5	3.9
61. Semi-skilled worker	475	0.9	6.7
62. Skilled worker	1214	2.4	17.1
63. Foreman	116	0.2	1.6
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	89	0.2	1.3
65. 2000: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	5	0.0	0.1

## V1220 FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

In vocational training

70.	Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	55	0.1	0.8
71.	Trainee in trades/crafts sector	55	0.1	0.8
72.	Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	6	0.0	0.1
73.	Civil servant trainee	22	0.0	0.3
74.	Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	52	0.1	0.7
96.	Never been employed	716	1.4	.
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Friend's job unknown	323	0.6	.
99.	No answer	235	0.5	.
00.	No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	43054	83.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
10	.6	.7
11	.8	.5
12	1.0	.7
15	.6	1.9
16	.7	1.0
17	.1	.4
21	2.7	3.4
22	2.5	3.1
23	.4	.9
30	1.4	1.4
40	2.1	2.0
41	4.5	4.0
42	3.6	3.3
43	1.6	1.3
49	.5	.5
50	2.2	2.1
51	17.9	13.8
52	15.1	17.2
53	7.2	11.1
54	1.4	2.0
60	4.4	4.0
61	8.2	5.4
62	14.7	13.6
63	1.9	1.5
64	1.2	.8
70	.6	.9
71	.4	.9
72	.1	.1
73	.6	.4
74	.9	.9
0	340M	533M
96	252M	266M
97	1M	
98	155M	85M
99	65M	116M
	2142	2051

## V1220 FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

(continued)

2000*	
10	.3
11	.5
12	.4
13	.2
15	.8
16	.9
17	.2
21	3.3
22	3.6
23	.8
24	.1
30	.4
40	.6
41	1.8
42	2.7
43	1.2
49	.4
50	1.2
51	12.8
52	20.8
53	10.4
54	2.1
60	3.7
61	7.0
62	18.7
63	1.4
64	1.5
65	.1
70	.7
71	.8
72	.1
73	.1
74	.5
0	584M
96	221M
98	87M
99	56M
2856	

**V1221 FRIEND A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR**

Location: 1221

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Can you tell me what party A usually votes for?

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>	1789	3.5	42.7
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	1868	3.6	44.6
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	141	0.3	3.4
04. The Greens <1990: Die Grünen, 2000: Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>	219	0.4	5.2
05. From 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	27	0.1	0.6
06. 2000: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>	78	0.2	1.9
90. Other party: ...	71	0.1	1.7
96. Not eligible to vote	236	0.5	.
97. Refused	337	0.7	.
98. Don't know	3530	6.9	.
99. No answer	66	0.1	.
00. No friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	43054	83.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	44.8	40.1
2	48.9	44.0
3	3.8	3.6
4		10.5
5		1.1
90	2.6	.8
0	340M	533M
96	49M	50M
97	119M	84M
98	956M	892M
99	6M	60M
	1485	1432

	2000*
1	45.4
2	41.0
3	2.8
4	5.4
5	.6
6	3.2
90	1.6
0	584M
96	154M
97	132M
98	1621M
	1313

**V1222 FRIEND B: SEX**

Location: 1222

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Is B male or female?

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	3512	6.8	47.8
2. Female	3837	7.5	52.2
9. No answer	54	0.1	.
0. Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	45.8	48.5
2	54.2	51.5
0	646M	708M
9		42M
	2309	2301

	2000*
1	49.0
2	51.0
0	1027M
9	13M
	2764

**V1223 FRIEND B: AGE**

Location: 1223

Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

How old is B?

(Int.: If "Don't know," ask respondent to guess.)

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

- 1. One Year
- 99. 99 years
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer
- 000. Fewer than two friends named;  
not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008

**V1224 FRIEND B: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1224

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of person B, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1223.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 18 years	166	0.3	2.3
2. 18 to 29 years	1603	3.1	21.9
3. 30 to 44 years	2439	4.7	33.3
4. 45 to 59 years	1745	3.4	23.8
5. 60 to 74 years	1126	2.2	15.4
6. 75 years and older	248	0.5	3.4
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	74	0.1	.
0. Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	2.4	1.3
2	22.4	26.3
3	33.6	30.5
4	22.6	24.0
5	16.3	14.0
6	2.7	3.8
0	646M	708M
7	1M	
8	1M	
9	15M	41M
	2292	2302

	2000*
1	3.1
2	17.4
3	35.5
4	24.6
5	15.8
6	3.7
0	1027M
9	18M
	2759

**V1225 FRIEND B: FAMILY RELATION**

Location: 1225

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

Is B related to you?

1980 (split 2)

Is any of the persons just mentioned related to you?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to B.

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not related to me	4693	9.1	64.5
02. Own child (son/daughter)	626	1.2	8.6
03. Brother/sister	500	1.0	6.9
04. Father/mother	396	0.8	5.4
05. Son-in-law/daughter-in-law	183	0.4	2.5
06. Brother-in-law/sister-in-law	365	0.7	5.0
07. Father-in-law/mother-in-law	88	0.2	1.2
08. Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	428	0.8	5.9
97. Refused	1	0.0	.
99. No answer	123	0.2	.
00. Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	65.7	67.6
2	6.2	6.9
3	7.2	6.8
4	5.2	5.0
5	2.5	2.3
6	6.4	4.4
7	1.0	1.2
8	5.8	5.8
0	646M	708M
97	1M	
99	17M	53M
	2291	2290

	2000*
1	62.4
2	11.9
3	6.6
4	5.7
5	2.3
6	4.0
7	1.4
8	5.7
0	1027M
99	57M
	2719

**V1226 FRIEND B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 1226

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And now please tell me if B works or what else on this card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please present card.)

<Complete question text V1215>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business	4256	8.3	58.9
2. Retiree, pensioner (also living on own money)	1066	2.1	14.8
3. Unemployed/looking for work	206	0.4	2.9
4. Pupil/student	572	1.1	7.9
5. Non-employed housewife (2000 also: househusband)	980	1.9	13.6
6. Not working for other reasons	145	0.3	2.0
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
8. Don't know	61	0.1	.
9. No answer	115	0.2	.
0. Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	55.4	58.8
2	13.3	14.7
3	.8	1.8
4	7.5	9.4
5	21.1	13.6
6	1.9	1.8
0	646M	708M
7	1M	1M
8	17M	11M
9	15M	55M
	2276	2276

	2000*
1	62.7
2	15.7
3	3.9
4	7.0
5	8.4
6	2.3
0	1027M
8	35M
9	47M
	2695



**V1227 FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 1227

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Please classify the current or last job of B using this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	15	0.0	0.2
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	32	0.1	0.5
12. 1980, 1990: 20 ha and over	47	0.1	0.8
2000: 20 ha - less than 50 ha			
13. 2000: 50 ha and over	6	0.0	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	64	0.1	1.0
16. 2-9 employees	43	0.1	0.7
17. 10 or more employees	17	0.0	0.3
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	169	0.3	2.7
22. 2-9 employees	173	0.3	2.8
23. 1980, 1990: 10 or more employees	41	0.1	0.7
2000: 10-49 employees			
24. 2000: 50 or more employees	5	0.0	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	76	0.1	1.2
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	90	0.2	1.5
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	172	0.3	2.8
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	184	0.4	3.0
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	88	0.2	1.4
49. Military/alternative community service	26	0.1	0.4
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	88	0.2	1.4
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	986	1.9	16.0
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	1103	2.1	17.9
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	583	1.1	9.5
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	142	0.3	2.3
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	196	0.4	3.2
61. Semi-skilled worker	383	0.7	6.2
62. Skilled worker	1058	2.1	17.2
63. Foreman	105	0.2	1.7
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	54	0.1	0.9
65. 2000: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	5	0.0	0.1

## V1227 FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

In vocational training

70.	Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	64	0.1	1.0
71.	Trainee in trades/crafts sector	61	0.1	1.0
72.	Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	4	0.0	0.1
73.	Civil servant trainee	23	0.0	0.4
74.	Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	55	0.1	0.9
96.	Never been employed	745	1.4	.
97.	Refused	4	0.0	.
98.	Friend's job unknown	284	0.6	.
99.	No answer	212	0.4	.
00.	Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
10	.4	.3
11	1.0	.4
12	1.3	.5
15	.9	1.6
16	.8	.7
17	.1	.5
21	2.3	3.1
22	2.3	3.1
23	.6	.7
30	1.5	1.7
40	2.1	1.4
41	3.1	3.5
42	2.9	4.0
43	1.2	1.8
49	.3	.4
50	1.8	1.9
51	21.5	15.2
52	16.7	16.8
53	5.9	10.4
54	1.3	2.6
60	4.1	3.1
61	7.3	5.5
62	14.9	13.6
63	1.3	2.4
64	1.0	.7
70	1.0	1.5
71	.7	.8
72		.1
73	.5	.3
74	1.1	1.3
0	646M	708M
96	272M	254M
97	4M	
98	127M	73M
99	57M	109M
	1849	1907

## V1227 FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

(continued)

2000*	
10	.1
11	.3
12	.6
13	.3
15	.7
16	.7
17	.3
21	2.7
22	3.1
23	.8
24	.2
30	.7
40	1.0
41	2.2
42	2.5
43	1.6
49	.5
50	.7
51	12.8
52	20.7
53	11.5
54	2.7
60	2.8
61	6.4
62	19.4
63	1.3
64	.9
65	.1
70	.6
71	1.2
72	.1
73	.4
74	.4
0	1027M
96	240M
98	91M
99	46M
2399	

**V1228 FRIEND B: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR**

Location: 1228

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Can you tell me what party B usually votes for?

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>	1600	3.1	43.9
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	1545	3.0	42.4
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	159	0.3	4.4
04. The Greens <1990: Die Grünen, 2000: Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>	198	0.4	5.4
05. From 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	18	0.0	0.5
06. 2000: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>	71	0.1	1.9
90. Other party: ...	55	0.1	1.5
96. Not eligible to vote	247	0.5	.
97. Refused	239	0.5	.
98. Don't know	3216	6.3	.
99. No answer	55	0.1	.
00. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	44.6	41.3
2	48.1	41.5
3	4.8	5.0
4		10.7
5		.8
90	2.4	.6
0	646M	708M
96	62M	47M
97	94M	66M
98	857M	864M
99	8M	47M
	1288	1319

	2000*
1	49.2
2	36.6
3	3.1
4	5.6
5	.4
6	3.7
90	1.4
0	1027M
96	154M
97	79M
98	1471M
	1073

**V1229 FRIEND C: SEX**

Location: 1229

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Is C male or female?

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	2997	5.8	50.4
2. Female	2945	5.7	49.6
9. No answer	46	0.1	.
0. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	49.5	51.0
2	50.5	49.0
0	1154M	1049M
9		29M
	1801	1973

	2000*
1	50.3
2	49.7
0	1584M
9	19M
	2201

**V1230 FRIEND C: AGE**

Location: 1230

Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

How old is C?

(Int.: If "Don't know," ask respondent to guess.)

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

- 1. One Year
- 96. 96 years
- 997. Refused
- 998. Don't know
- 999. No answer
- 000. Fewer than three friends named;  
not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008

**V1231 FRIEND C: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1231

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of person C, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1230.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Under 18 years	192	0.4	3.2
2. 18 to 29 years	1381	2.7	23.3
3. 30 to 44 years	1930	3.8	32.6
4. 45 to 59 years	1334	2.6	22.5
5. 60 to 74 years	894	1.7	15.1
6. 75 years and older	194	0.4	3.3
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
8. Don't know	0	0.0	.
9. No answer	62	0.1	.
0. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	4.1	1.8
2	24.1	26.9
3	32.2	31.2
4	21.7	22.7
5	15.4	13.4
6	2.5	4.1
0	1154M	1049M
7	1M	
9	13M	26M
	1787	1976

	2000*
1	4.0
2	19.3
3	34.2
4	23.2
5	15.9
6	3.3
0	1584M
9	26M
	2194

**V1232 FRIEND C: FAMILY RELATION**

Location: 1232

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

Is C related to you?

1980 (split 2)

Is any of the persons just mentioned related to you?

(Int.: Please present card.)

Please tell me which of the statements on this card applies to C.

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Not related to me	3793	7.4	64.5
02. Own child (son/daughter)	391	0.8	6.6
03. Brother/sister	476	0.9	8.1
04. Father/mother	287	0.6	4.9
05. Son-in-law/daughter-in-law	109	0.2	1.9
06. Brother-in-law/sister-in-law	284	0.6	4.8
07. Father-in-law/mother-in-law	72	0.1	1.2
08. Other related person (uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, etc.)	472	0.9	8.0
97. Refused	0	0.0	.
99. No answer	104	0.2	.
00. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	68.0	66.1
2	5.1	5.4
3	8.3	7.3
4	3.9	4.9
5	1.1	1.9
6	5.3	5.0
7	1.0	1.2
8	7.4	8.2
0	1154M	1049M
99	20M	33M
	1781	1969

	2000*
1	61.4
2	8.9
3	8.3
4	5.6
5	2.1
6	4.2
7	1.3
8	8.1
0	1584M
99	55M
	2165

**V1233 FRIEND C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 1233

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And now please tell me if C works or what else on this card applies to him/her.

(Int.: Please present card.)

<Complete question text V1215>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Full- or part-time employed, helping in the family business	3442	6.7	59.0
2. Retiree, pensioner (also living on own money)	853	1.7	14.6
3. Unemployed/looking for work	157	0.3	2.7
4. Pupil/student	518	1.0	8.9
5. Non-employed housewife (2000 also: househusband)	733	1.4	12.6
6. Not working for other reasons	133	0.3	2.3
7. Refused	0	0.0	.
8. Don't know	50	0.1	.
9. No answer	102	0.2	.
0. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	56.2	60.0
2	12.9	13.2
3	.9	1.7
4	9.5	9.5
5	18.2	13.5
6	2.2	2.1
0	1154M	1049M
8	19M	7M
9	11M	42M
	1771	1953

	2000*
1	61.3
2	16.6
3	3.8
4	7.5
5	8.2
6	2.6
0	1584M
8	26M
9	52M
	2142



**V1234 FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER**

Location: 1234

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru 99; 0

Please classify the current or last job of C using this card.

(Int.: Please present card.)

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
Independent farmers with farmland of:			
10. Less than 10 hectares	14	0.0	0.3
11. 10 ha - less than 20 ha	15	0.0	0.3
12. 1980, 1990: 20 ha and over	31	0.1	0.6
2000: 20 ha - less than 50 ha			
13. 2000: 50 ha and over	3	0.0	0.1
<1 hectare = approx. 2.5 acres>			
Independent professionals (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)			
15. 1 employee or none	52	0.1	1.1
16. 2-9 employees	37	0.1	0.7
17. 10 or more employees	9	0.0	0.2
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector etc.			
21. 1 employee or none	154	0.3	3.1
22. 2-9 employees	163	0.3	3.3
23. 1980, 1990: 10 or more employees	54	0.1	1.1
2000: 10-49 employees			
24. 2000: 50 or more employees	5	0.0	0.1
30. Family member assisting in family business	73	0.1	1.5
Civil servants/judges/professional soldiers			
40. Civil servants carrying out simple administrative duties	65	0.1	1.3
41. Civil servants carrying out middle level administrative duties	149	0.3	3.0
42. Civil servants carrying out senior administrative duties	154	0.3	3.1
43. Civil servants carrying out executive duties, judges	72	0.1	1.5
49. Military/alternative community service	15	0.0	0.3
Employees			
50. Plant foreman with employee status	61	0.1	1.2
51. Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)	734	1.4	14.8
52. Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, book-keeper, draughtsman)	896	1.7	18.1
53. Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)	481	0.9	9.7
54. Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)	137	0.3	2.8
Workers			
60. Unskilled worker	131	0.3	2.6
61. Semi-skilled worker	266	0.5	5.4
62. Skilled worker	847	1.6	17.1
63. Foreman	94	0.2	1.9
64. Master (crafts- and tradesman), site foreman	56	0.1	1.1
65. 2000: Farmer on a cooperative farm <"Genossenschaftsbauer," 1991 only for respondents from the new federal states>	4	0.0	0.1

## V1234 FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER (continued)

In vocational training

70.	Trainee in commercial/administrative sector	63	0.1	1.3
71.	Trainee in trades/crafts sector	50	0.1	1.0
72.	Trainee in domestic/agricultural sector	7	0.0	0.1
73.	Civil servant trainee	23	0.0	0.5
74.	Trainee on short-term work placement/internship	37	0.1	0.7
96.	Never been employed	620	1.2	.
97.	Refused	1	0.0	.
98.	Friend's job unknown	219	0.4	.
99.	No answer	196	0.4	.
00.	Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
10	.4	.2
11	.5	.2
12	.8	.6
15	1.1	1.2
16	.4	.9
17	.1	.4
21	2.7	3.5
22	3.6	3.2
23	.9	1.3
30	1.5	2.5
40	1.6	1.4
41	3.2	4.1
42	3.2	3.6
43	2.0	1.7
49	.1	.4
50	1.6	1.5
51	18.6	13.7
52	16.0	17.1
53	7.5	10.4
54	2.2	3.1
60	3.3	2.6
61	6.2	4.3
62	15.4	14.9
63	2.2	2.1
64	1.3	1.1
70	1.1	1.3
71	.8	1.3
72	.2	.1
73	.6	.5
74	.9	1.0
0	1154M	1049M
96	222M	204M
97	1M	
98	97M	58M
99	54M	99M
	1427	1641

V1234 FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER

(continued)

2000*	
10	.3
11	.2
12	.6
13	.2
15	1.0
16	1.0
17	.1
21	3.3
22	3.1
23	1.0
24	.3
30	.6
40	1.0
41	2.2
42	3.1
43	1.0
49	.3
50	.8
51	12.7
52	21.5
53	10.7
54	3.1
60	2.2
61	6.1
62	18.2
63	1.2
64	1.1
65	.2
70	1.3
71	.9
72	.2
73	.4
74	.3
0	1584M
96	207M
98	69M
99	45M
1899	

**V1235 FRIEND C: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR**

Location: 1235

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest; 0

Can you tell me what party C usually votes for?

&lt;Complete question text V1215&gt;

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. The Christian Democratic/Christian Social Union <CDU/CSU>	1258	2.4	43.2
02. The Social Democratic Party <SPD>	1233	2.4	42.4
03. The Free Democratic Party <FDP>	133	0.3	4.6
04. The Greens <1990: Die Grünen, 2000: Bündnis 90/Die Grünen>	182	0.4	6.3
05. From 1990: The Republicans <Die Republikaner>	19	0.0	0.7
06. 2000: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>	45	0.1	1.5
90. Other party: ...	41	0.1	1.4
96. Not eligible to vote	258	0.5	.
97. Refused	160	0.3	.
98. Don't know	2614	5.1	.
99. No answer	45	0.1	.
00. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	44.1	43.9
2	47.8	38.1
3	5.5	5.0
4		11.8
5		.8
90	2.7	.4
0	1154M	1049M
96	82M	49M
97	63M	40M
98	647M	721M
99	8M	37M
	1001	1155

	2000*
1	42.4
2	42.2
3	2.8
4	6.9
5	1.0
6	3.5
90	1.2
0	1584M
96	143M
97	56M
98	1245M
	776

**V1236 DO A + B KNOW EACH OTHER?**

Location: 1236

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

1980 (split 1), 1990, 2000:

And finally, please tell me whether A and B know each other well or not.

1980 (split 2):

And finally, please tell me whether A and B consider each other friends or not.

(Int.: Please tick answer for A and B. If three people named, continue with questions.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Know each other well (1980 split 2: Are friends)	5419	10.5	73.6
2. Don't know each other well (1980 split 2: Are not friends)	1943	3.8	26.4
9. No answer	41	0.1	.
0. Fewer than two friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	44013	85.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	74.1	70.5
2	25.9	29.5
0	646M	708M
9	21M	6M
	2288	2337

	2000*
1	75.3
2	24.7
0	1027M
9	14M
	2763

**V1237 DO A + C KNOW EACH OTHER?**

Location: 1237

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And what about A and C?

&lt;Complete question text V1236&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Know each other well (1980 split 2: Are friends)	3836	7.5	64.6
2. Don't know each other well (1980 split 2: Are not friends)	2101	4.1	35.4
9. No answer	51	0.1	.
0. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	63.6	62.5
2	36.4	37.5
0	1154M	1049M
9	20M	12M
	1781	1990

	2000*
1	66.8
2	33.2
0	1584M
9	19M
	2201

**V1238 DO B + C KNOW EACH OTHER?**

Location: 1238

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

And what about B and C?

&lt;Complete question text V1236&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Know each other well (1980 split 2: Are friends)	3912	7.6	66.0
2. Don't know each other well (1980 split 2: Are not friends)	2018	3.9	34.0
9. No answer	58	0.1	.
0. Fewer than three friends named; not available 1982-1988, 1991-1998, 2002-2008	45428	88.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1990
1	66.6	64.7
2	33.4	35.3
0	1154M	1049M
9	19M	17M
	1782	1985

	2000*
1	66.0
2	34.0
0	1584M
9	23M
	2197

**V1239 MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION**

Location: 1239

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

1994, 1996, 2000, 2002:

Are you currently a member of a trade union?

2004, 2006:

May I ask you if you are currently a member of a trade union?  
(Int.: Please read out answers.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I am a member (until 2002: Yes)	3326	6.5	14.2
2. No, I'm not a member (until 2002: No)	20052	39.0	85.8
7. from 2004: No, respondent refuses to answer question	14	0.0	.
9. No answer	36	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1992, 1998	27988	54.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	1996*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	18.1	16.4	14.6	14.3	12.4	11.8	11.4
2	81.9	83.6	85.4	85.7	87.6	88.2	88.6
7					2M	7M	5M
9	4M	4M	8M	6M	4M	5M	4M
	3446	3514	3796	2814	2940	3409	3460

**V1240 PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION?**

Location: 1240

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Have you ever been a member of a trade union before?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	3358	6.5	30.4
2. No	7706	15.0	69.6
7. Refused (from 2004: code 7 in V1239)	20	0.0	.
8. Don't know	10	0.0	.
9. No answer	22	0.0	.
0. Is currently a member of a trade union (code 1 in V1239), not available 1980-2000	40300	78.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	29.2	24.4	21.9	25.3
2	70.8	75.6	78.1	74.7
0	402M	365M	402M	395M
7	6M	2M	7M	5M
8	5M	1M		4M
9		11M	5M	7M
	2408	2567	3007	3058



**V1241 MEMBER OF DGB**

Location: 1241

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

<Until ALLBUS 1984 memberships were surveyed using a single list. From ALLBUS 1986 to ALLBUS 1992 and again in ALLBUS 1998 two separate lists were used. In ALLBUS 1994 and ALLBUS 1996 only membership in a political party and membership in a trade union were surveyed.>

1980 to 1984:

Are you personally a current member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible.

Please note: In questions V1252, V1255 and V1268, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

1986 to 1992, 1998 (V1241, V1242, V1244-V1251):

Are you currently a member of a trade union, a professional organisation or an employer's association?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible.)

1994, 1996 (V1241, V1242, V1243):

Please tell me what you are a member of?

(Int.: Please display card.)

<Note: The number of items on this list and their sequence varied significantly over the years.>

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Trade union affiliated to the German Trade Union Federation  
<Gewerkschaft im Deutschen Gewerkschaftsbund (DGB)>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	29904	58.2	85.9
1. Selected	4900	9.5	14.1
6. Not available 2000-2008	16460	32.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	151	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	87.5	88.0	87.2	86.2	90.0	86.7
1	12.5	12.0	12.8	13.8	10.0	13.3
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

  

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*
0	83.4	84.8	84.1	86.5	90.7
1	16.6	15.2	15.9	13.5	9.3
9	11M	17M	11M	11M	8M
	3047	3531	3439	3507	3226

**V1242 MEMBER OF DAG**

Location: 1242

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

German Salaried Employees' Trade Union  
 <Deutsche Angestellten Gewerkschaft (DAG)>

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	34035	66.2	97.8
1. Selected	769	1.5	2.2
6. Not available 2000-2008	16460	32.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	151	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	97.0	97.9	98.0	98.5	97.4	97.2
1	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.8
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*
0	97.7	97.7	98.7	98.5	96.7
1	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	3.3
9	11M	17M	11M	11M	8M
	3047	3531	3439	3507	3226

**V1243 MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION**

Location: 1243

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Other trade union, please enter...

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	1167	2.3	94.4
1. Selected	69	0.1	5.6
6. Not a member of a trade union (code 2 in V1239), not available 1980-1992, 1998-2008	50158	97.6	.
9. No answer	22	0.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	1996*
0	95.5	92.2
1	4.5	7.8
6	2821M	2937M
9	11M	11M
	617	570

**V1244 MEMBER OF CGB**

Location: 1244

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Trade union affiliated to the Christian Federation of  
Trade Unions  
<Gewerkschaftsverband im Christlichen Gewerkschaftsbund  
Deutschlands (CGB)>

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	18892	36.7	99.9
1. Selected	16	0.0	0.1
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	32378	63.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1	.1	.0	.1
7			1M
9	26M	9M	50M
	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1	.1	.0	.1
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1245 MEMBER OF ULA**

Location: 1245

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Association of Executive Staff

&lt;Verband in der Union der Leitenden Angestellten (ULA)&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	18876	36.7	99.8
1. Selected	32	0.1	0.2
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	32378	63.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	99.9	99.9	99.7
1	.1	.1	.3
7			1M
9	26M	9M	50M
	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.9	99.8	99.6
1	.1	.2	.4
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1246 MEMBER OF FARMERS UNION**

Location: 1246

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Farmer's Association

&lt;Until 1984: Bauernverband (from 1986: (Deutscher Bauernverband oder sonstige))&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	27640	53.8	99.2
1. Selected	218	0.4	0.8
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.4	99.4
1	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	.6	.6
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.2	99.6	99.1
1	.8	.4	.9
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1247 MEMBER OF DBB**

Location: 1247

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Trade Union affiliated to the German Civil Service Federation

&lt;Until 1984: Beamtenorganisation;

from 1986: Verband im deutschen Beamtenbund (DBB)

oder sonstige Beamtenorganisation&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	27393	53.3	98.3
1. Selected	465	0.9	1.7
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.9	98.4	97.9
1	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.1
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	98.4	98.7	98.7
1	1.6	1.3	1.3
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1248 MEMBER OF TRADE ASSOCIATION**

Location: 1248

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

General trade association or association of a specific trade or craft, also of retailers and similar

<Until 1984: Einzelhandels- oder Gewerbeverband;  
from 1986: Einzel- oder Gewerbeverband des Handwerks,  
Einzelhandels und ähnlichem>

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	27434	53.4	98.5
1. Selected	424	0.8	1.5
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.7	98.3	98.6
1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	98.8	98.4	98.1
1	1.2	1.6	1.9
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1249 MEMBER OF BDI**

Location: 1249

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Employers' association affiliated to the Federation of German Industries

&lt;Until 1984: Industrie- oder Unternehmerverband

From 1986:

Unternehmerverband im Bundesverband der deutschen Industrie (BDI) oder sonstiger Unternehmerverband&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	27728	53.9	99.5
1. Selected	130	0.3	0.5
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
1	.6	.8	1.0	.2	.2	.3
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.8	99.7	99.5
1	.2	.3	.5
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226



**V1250 MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT PROFESS.**

Location: 1250

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Association of independent professionals

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	18700	36.4	98.9
1. Selected	208	0.4	1.1
6. Not available 1980-1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	32378	63.0	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1988	1990
0	98.8	99.0	98.5
1	1.2	1.0	1.5
7			1M
9	26M	9M	50M
	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.2	99.2	98.7
1	.8	.8	1.3
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1251 MEMBER OF OTHER PROFESSION.ORGANIZATION**

Location: 1251

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Other professional organisation

&lt;Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	26874	52.3	96.5
1. Selected	984	1.9	3.5
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	1	0.0	.
9. No answer	129	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	97.4	97.5	96.6	96.2	97.2	96.5
1	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.5
7						1M
9				26M	9M	50M
	2955	2991	3004	3069	3043	3000

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	95.1	95.6	95.6
1	4.9	4.4	4.4
9	11M	17M	8M
	3047	3531	3226

**V1252 MEMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY**

Location: 1252

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

1986 to 1992, 1998 (V1252-V1271):

Are you currently a member of an organisation or a club?

Please go through this list and tell me what you are a member of.

(Int.: Please present card, multiple responses possible.

Please note: In questions V1252, V1255 and V1268, please ask what specific organisations are meant.)

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Political party, which?

1994, 1996, 2000-2008:

Are you currently a member of a political party?

&lt;The list of political parties mentioned can be found in V1253 and V1254.&gt;

&lt;1980-1984: Complete question text V1241&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected (1994, 1996, 2000-2008 No)	49389	96.1	96.4
1. Selected (1994, 1996, 2000-2008: Yes)	1845	3.6	3.6
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	180	0.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	95.7	96.3	96.0	96.7	97.4	95.6
1	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.3	2.6	4.4
7						2M
9				14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3004	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	96.5	96.3	95.1	96.1	97.9	96.0	94.5	96.4	96.7	96.9
1	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.9	2.1	4.0	5.5	3.6	3.3	3.1
9	36M	19M	8M	8M	9M	7M	4M	5M	8M	11M
	3022	3529	3442	3510	3225	3797	2816	2941	3413	3458

**V1253 MEMBER OF WHICH POLITICAL PARTY?**

Location: 1253

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Member of which political party (1986, 1990: response 1)

&lt;Complete question text V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Christian Democratic Union or its youth organisation <CDU, Junge Union>	231	0.4	34.7
11. Christian Social Union or its youth organisation <CSU, Junge Union>	39	0.1	5.9
12. Social Democratic Party or its youth organisation <SPD, Jungsozialisten>	283	0.6	42.5
13. German Communist Party or its youth organisation <DKP, SDAJ>	6	0.0	0.9
14. National Democratic Party or its youth organisation <NPD, Junge Nationaldemokraten>	4	0.0	0.6
15. The Greens <GRÜNE>	32	0.1	4.8
16. The Free Democratic Party or its youth organisation <FDP, Jungdemokraten>	27	0.1	4.1
18. Free Association of Voters <FWG (Freie Wählergemeinschaft)>	11	0.0	1.7
20. From 1986: Alternative List <Alternative Liste, Bunte, Grün-Alternative>	5	0.0	0.8
23. 1992: The Republicans <REP, Republikaner>	2	0.0	0.3
24. 1992: Party of Democratic Socialism <PDS>	15	0.0	2.3
25. 1992: Alliance 90 <Bündnis 90>	1	0.0	0.2
90. Other parties or political associations	10	0.0	1.5
97. Refused	9	0.0	.
99. No answer	202	0.4	.
00. Not a party member (code 0 in V1252); not available 1991, 1994-2008	50539	98.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
10	40.6	34.0	41.3	31.3	25.3	34.5
11	5.8	11.7	4.8	7.3	2.7	3.5
12	34.8	45.6	41.3	49.0	48.0	43.4
13	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.0		
14	1.4	1.0		1.0	1.3	
15	2.9	1.0	4.8	2.1	12.0	8.0
16	11.6	2.9	1.9	5.2	4.0	2.7
18		1.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	3.5
20				1.0	2.7	1.8
90	1.4		2.9	1.0	2.7	2.7
0	2828M	2880M	2883M	2978M	2959M	2896M
97	2M	1M		1M	2M	3M
99	56M	7M	17M	20M	16M	39M
	69	103	104	96	75	113

	1992*
10	35.4
11	5.5
12	39.9
15	3.3
16	2.2
18	2.2
23	2.2
24	8.7
25	.5
0	3399M
99	41M

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**V1254 MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND POLITICAL PARTY?**

Location: 1254

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Member of which political party (response 2)

&lt;Complete question text V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Christian Democratic Union or its youth organisation <CDU, Junge Union>	1	0.0	50.0
11. Christian Social Union or its youth organisation <CSU, Junge Union>	1	0.0	50.0
97. Refused	4	0.0	.
99. No answer	59	0.1	.
00. Not a party member (code 0 in V1252), no second response; not available 1980-1984, 1988, 1991-2008	51351	99.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1986	1990
10	100.0	
11		100.0
0	3073M	3008M
97	1M	3M
99	20M	39M
	1	1

**V1255 MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS/CHURCH ORGANIZATION**

Location: 1255

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Church / religious organisation, which one?

&lt;A list of the church or religious organisations mentioned can be found in V1256, V1257 und V1258.&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	26565	51.7	95.4
1. Selected	1290	2.5	4.6
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	94.5	95.1	93.5	94.0	97.3	94.1
1	5.5	4.9	6.5	6.0	2.7	5.9
7						2M
9				14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3004	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	95.1	95.0	97.4
1	4.9	5.0	2.6
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1256 MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION?**

Location: 1256

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

Member of which religious organisation (response 1)

&lt;Complete question text V1255&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. An organisation for women <Mütterkreis, Frauenkreis, kath. Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenverein, Frauenbund, (ab 1986): ev. Frauenhilfe>	191	0.4	32.2
11. A youth organisation <Jugendgruppe, Jungschar, evang. Jugendkreis, christl. Jugendarbeit, (ab 1990): Spielkurs>	14	0.0	2.4
12. Choirs, orchestras, etc. <Kirchenchor, Cäcilienverein, Posaunenchor; (ab 1986): kath. Chorvereinigung, Musikgruppe, (ab 1990): Flötengruppe, Gesangverein, Orchester>	72	0.1	12.1
13. Christian or Catholic workers' movement <Christliche Arbeiterbewegung, kath. Arbeiterbewegung (KAB)>	28	0.1	4.7
14. One of the Evangelical Lutheran regional churches <Evangelische Landeskirche allg., (ab 1986): Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, evangelisch-lutherisch>	16	0.0	2.7
15. A Catholic youth organisation <Kath. Landjugendbund, Bund dt. kath. Jugend, kath. Jugendgruppen>	14	0.0	2.4
16. Parochial church council <Kirchenrat, Kirchenvorstand, Pfarrgemeinderat, (ab 1986): Pfarrverein>	24	0.0	4.0
17. A relief, development or social welfare organisation <Caritas, Diakonie>	34	0.1	5.7
18. A religious order (also of laypersons) or an organisation of clerics <Ordenszugehörigkeit, Elisabethorden, Matthias-Bruderschaft, Klerusverband, (ab 1988): Elisabethenverein, (ab 1990): Dienstbruderschaft>	17	0.0	2.9
19. Organisation involved in welfare work, nursing, etc. <Krankenpflege, (ab 1986:) christlicher Blindendienst, Sozialstation>	7	0.0	1.2
20. Young Men's Christian Association, etc. <Christl. Verein Junger Menschen (ehem. Männer), Kolping, (ab 1990): Männerverein>	58	0.1	9.8
21. 50th anniversary of confirmation <Goldene Konfirmation>	1	0.0	0.2
22. An association of pilgrims <Pilgerverein, (ab 1990): Wallfahrtsverein>	2	0.0	0.3
23. An organisation working with immigrants <Aussiedler-, Ausländerbetreuung>	1	0.0	0.2
24. Christian Science <Christliche Wissenschaft (Christian Science)>	2	0.0	0.3
25. An organisation devoted to building or restoring churches <Kirchenbauverein, (ab 1990): Kirchenförderverein>	5	0.0	0.8
26. Jehovah's Witnesses <Zeugen Jehovas>	18	0.0	3.0
27. A senior citizens association <Altenclub, Altenbetreuung, Altenwerk, (ab 1986): Seniorenverein>	9	0.0	1.5
28. The Catholic Church <Katholische Kirche allg.>	8	0.0	1.3
29. New Apostolic Church <Neuapostolische Kirche>	7	0.0	1.2
30. An Adventist church <Adventisten>	1	0.0	0.2
31. 1982: Russian Orthodox Church <Russisch Orthodoxe Kirche>	1	0.0	0.2
32. 1982: A Baptist church <Baptisten>	1	0.0	0.2
33. 1982: Christian Congregation <Christengemeinde>	1	0.0	0.2
34. 1982: Independent church or religion <Freie kirchliche Religionsgemeinschaft>	1	0.0	0.2
90. Other religious or church organisations	60	0.1	10.1

## V1256 MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION? (continued)

95. Illegible	1	0.0	.
97. Refused	2	0.0	.
98. Don't know	19	0.0	.
99. No answer	371	0.7	.
00. No membership in religious organisation (code 0 in V1255), not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2008	50430	98.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
10	36.0	29.2	26.7	40.0	33.3
11	6.0	.8	2.2	1.3	4.9
12	10.0	10.0	12.6	4.0	18.7
13	4.0	6.7	5.2		4.9
14	6.0	1.7	3.7	1.3	
15	6.0	4.2	1.5		3.3
16	2.0	4.2	3.0	5.3	1.6
17	6.0	7.5	5.9	6.7	4.1
18	2.0	5.8	1.5		3.3
19	2.0		2.2	1.3	.8
20	10.0	7.5	11.1	14.7	10.6
21	2.0				
22	2.0				.8
23	2.0				
24	2.0	.8			
25		.8	.7	1.3	.8
26		6.7	1.5	4.0	2.4
27		2.5	.7	1.3	.8
28		1.7	.7	2.7	.8
29		1.7	1.5		1.6
30		.8			
31		.8			
32		.8			
33		.8			
34		.8			
90	2.0	4.2	19.3	16.0	7.3
0	2793M	2844M	2896M	2956M	2850M
95			1M		
97					2M
98		19M			
99	112M	8M	63M	21M	76M
	50	120	135	75	123

	1992*
10	36.5
12	11.7
13	5.9
14	4.7
16	8.2
17	4.1
18	3.5
19	1.2
20	5.3
25	1.2
26	2.4
27	3.5
28	2.4
29	1.2
90	8.2
0	3354M
99	92M



**V1257 MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.?**

Location: 1257

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Member of which religious organisation (response 2)

&lt;Complete question text V1255&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. An organisation for women <Mütterkreis, Frauenkreis, kath. Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenverein, Frauenbund, (ab 1986): ev. Frauenhilfe>	3	0.0	13.6
11. A youth organisation <Jugendgruppe, Jungschar, evang. Jugendkreis, christl. Jugendarbeit, (ab 1990): Spielkurs>	1	0.0	4.5
12. Choirs, orchestras, etc. <Kirchenchor, Cäcilienverein, Posaunenchor; (ab 1986): kath. Chorvereinigung, Musikgruppe, (ab 1990): Flötengruppe, Gesangverein, Orchester>	2	0.0	9.1
13. Christian or Catholic workers' movement <Christliche Arbeiterbewegung, kath. Arbeiterbewegung (KAB)>	2	0.0	9.1
14. One of the Evangelical Lutheran regional churches <Evangelische Landeskirche allg., (ab 1986): Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, evangelisch-lutherisch>	0	0.0	0.0
15. A Catholic youth organisation <Kath. Landjugendbund, Bund dt. kath. Jugend, kath. Jugendgruppen>	2	0.0	9.1
16. Parochial church council <Kirchenrat, Kirchenvorstand, Pfarrgemeinderat, (ab 1986): Pfarrverein>	0	0.0	0.0
17. A relief, development or social welfare organisation <Caritas, Diakonie>	1	0.0	4.5
18. A religious order (also of laypersons) or an organisation of clerics <Ordenszugehörigkeit, Elisabethorden, Matthias-Bruderschaft, Klerusverband, (ab 1988): Elisabethenverein, (ab 1990): Dienstbruderschaft>	0	0.0	0.0
19. Organisation involved in welfare work, nursing, etc. <Krankenpflege, (ab 1986:) christlicher Blindendienst, Sozialstation>	2	0.0	9.1
20. Young Men's Christian Association, etc. <Christl. Verein Junger Menschen (ehem. Männer), Kolping, (ab 1990): Männerverein>	1	0.0	4.5
21. 50th anniversary of confirmation <Goldene Konfirmation>	0	0.0	0.0
22. An association of pilgrims <Pilgerverein, (ab 1990): Wallfahrtsverein>	0	0.0	0.0
23. An organisation working with immigrants <Aussiedler-, Ausländerbetreuung>	0	0.0	0.0
24. Christian Science <Christliche Wissenschaft (Christian Science)>	0	0.0	0.0
25. An organisation devoted to building or restoring churches <Kirchenbauverein, (ab 1990): Kirchenförderverein>	0	0.0	0.0
26. Jehovah's Witnesses <Zeugen Jehovas>	0	0.0	0.0
27. A senior citizens association <Altenclub, Altenbetreuung, Altenwerk, (ab 1986): Seniorenverein>	3	0.0	13.6
28. The Catholic Church <Katholische Kirche allg.>	0	0.0	0.0
29. New Apostolic Church <Neuapostolische Kirche>	0	0.0	0.0
30. An Adventist church <Adventisten>	0	0.0	0.0
31. 1982: Russian Orthodox Church <Russisch Orthodoxe Kirche>	0	0.0	0.0
32. 1982: A Baptist church <Baptisten>	0	0.0	0.0
33. 1982: Christian Congregation <Christengemeinde>	0	0.0	0.0
34. 1982: Independent church or religion <Freie kirchliche Religionsgemeinschaft>	0	0.0	0.0
90. Other religious or church organisations	5	0.0	22.7

## V1257 MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.? (continued)

97.	Refused	2	0.0	.
99.	No answer	231	0.4	.
00.	No membership in religious organisation (code 0 in V1255), no second response, not available 1980, 1984, 1988, 1991, 1994-2008	51161	99.5	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1982	1986	1990
10	33.3		9.1
11			9.1
12			9.1
13			18.2
17			9.1
19			18.2
20	33.3		
27	33.3	50.0	9.1
90		50.0	18.2
0	2988M	3029M	2962M
97			2M
99		64M	76M
	3	2	11

	1992*
10	18.2
12	8.9
15	36.4
90	36.4
0	3449M
99	92M
	7

**V1258 MEMBER OF WHICH THIRD RELIGIOUS ORGAN.?**

Location: 1258

Format: F2 Missing: 0; 99

Member of which religious organisation (response 3)

&lt;Complete question text V1255&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
11. A youth organisation <Jugendgruppe, Jungschar, evang. Jugendkreis, christl. Jugendarbeit, (ab 1990): Spielkurs>	1	0.0	50.0
20. Young Men's Christian Association, etc. <Christl. Verein Junger Menschen (ehem. Männer), Kolping, (ab 1990): Männerverein>	1	0.0	50.0
99. No answer	155	0.3	.
00. No membership in religious organisation (code 0 in V1255), no third response, not available 1980-1984, 1988-1991, 1994-2008	51259	99.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

1986

11	100.0
0	3030M
99	64M

1

1992\*

20	100.0
0	3454M
99	92M

1

**V1259 MEMBER OF CHORAL SOCIETY**

Location: 1259

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Choral society

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	23617	45.9	95.0
1. Selected	1234	2.4	5.0
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	94.2	93.9	94.8	93.7	94.2
1	5.8	6.1	5.2	6.3	5.8
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	96.8	95.4	95.3
1	3.2	4.6	4.7
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1260 MEMBER OF SPORTS CLUB**

Location: 1260

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Sports club

1984: Sports or leisure activity club

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	21591	42.0	77.5
1. Selected	6264	12.2	22.5
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	78.8	77.6	79.9	72.8	75.6	72.8
1	21.2	22.4	20.1	27.2	24.4	27.2
7						2M
9				14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3004	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	77.0	75.9	77.4
1	23.0	24.1	22.6
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1261 MEMBER OF OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITY CLUBS**

Location: 1261

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Other leisure activity club

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	23384	45.5	94.1
1. Selected	1467	2.9	5.9
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2006	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	94.9	95.2	94.9	94.3	92.7
1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.3
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	93.5	93.4	91.7
1	6.5	6.6	8.3
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1262 MEMBER OF LOCAL CITIZENS CLUB**

Location: 1262

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Local history or community club

&lt;Heimat- und Bürgerverein (Schützenverein)&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	23702	46.1	95.4
1. Selected	1149	2.2	4.6
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	94.7	95.6	94.4	94.7	93.6
1	5.3	4.4	5.6	5.3	6.4
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	95.9	96.4	95.2
1	4.1	3.6	4.8
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1263 MEMBER OF OTHER SOCIAL CLUB**

Location: 1263

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Other social clubs (bowling club, etc.)

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	23094	44.9	92.9
1. Selected	1757	3.4	7.1
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	89.5	91.1	92.9	91.0	90.1
1	10.5	8.9	7.1	9.0	9.9
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	95.0	96.1	94.3
1	5.0	3.9	5.7
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225



**V1264 MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF GERMAN EXPELLEES**

Location: 1264

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Association of German expellees or refugees

<Germans expelled from Eastern and Central European countries  
at the end of World War II.>

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	24623	47.9	99.1
1. Selected	228	0.4	0.9
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.4	99.3	98.8
1	.6	.7	1.2
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1265 MEMBER OF CHARITABLE/VETERANS ASSOC.**

Location: 1265

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Charitable associations/war veterans associations

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	24132	46.9	97.1
1. Selected	719	1.4	2.9
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	96.7	97.3	96.3	97.2	97.0
1	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.0
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	97.0	97.3	96.8
1	3.0	2.7	3.2
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1266 MEMBER OF YOUTH/STUDENT ORGANIZATION**

Location: 1266

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Youth/student organisation

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	24651	47.9	99.2
1. Selected	200	0.4	0.8
6. Not available 1984, 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	26432	51.4	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
0	99.1	98.9	99.6	99.1	98.9
1	.9	1.1	.4	.9	1.1
7					2M
9			14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.2	99.2	99.2
1	.8	.8	.8
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1267 MEMBER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE**

Location: 1267

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Citizens' action group

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	27597	53.7	99.1
1. Selected	258	0.5	0.9
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	131	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.3	98.9	98.8
1	.8	.6	1.2	.7	1.1	1.2
7						2M
9				14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3004	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	99.1	99.2	98.6
1	.9	.8	1.4
9	36M	19M	9M
	3022	3529	3225

**V1268 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS**

Location: 1268

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Member of:&gt;

Other organisation or association, please specify:...

(Int.: Note down carefully.)

&lt;The number of responses to this open question was only surveyed in 1982.&gt;

&lt;Complete question text V1241, V1252&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. Not selected	25259	49.1	90.6
1. Selected (1982: One response)	2566	5.0	9.2
2. 1982: Two responses	40	0.1	0.1
3. 1982: Three responses	7	0.0	0.0
4. 1982: Four responses	2	0.0	0.0
6. Not available 1994, 1996, 2000-2008	23428	45.6	.
7. Refused	2	0.0	.
9. No answer	112	0.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	89.8	89.1	89.4	87.3	94.4	89.0
1	10.2	9.2	10.6	12.7	5.6	11.0
2		1.3				
3		.2				
4		.1				
7						2M
9				14M	13M	20M
	2955	2991	3004	3081	3039	3029

	1991*	1992*	1998*
0	90.8	89.6	94.2
1	9.2	10.4	5.8
9	36M	7M	9M
	3022	3541	3225

**V1269 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1**

Location: 1269

Format: F2 Missing: 95 thru highest; 0

Other organisations or associations (response 1)

&lt;Complete question text V1268&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Fire department, life guards, etc. <Feuerwehr, Technisches Hilfswerk, Wasserwacht, Rettungsflugwacht, Seenotrettungsdienst, Grubenwehr, Deutsche Lebensrettungsgesellschaft, (ab 1986): Rettungsverein, (ab 1990): Bergwacht>	215	0.4	12.0
11. German Red Cross and similar organisations <Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Bayerisches Rotes Kreuz, Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Sozialstation, Krankenhilfe, (ab 1986): Sozialstationförderverein, Lebenshilfe, Krankenpflegeverein, (ab 1992): Volkssolidarität>	162	0.3	9.0
12. Other organisations offering first aid, rescue and social services <Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund (ASB), Malteser, Johanniter>	20	0.0	1.1
13. Other sports club, especially health related <Sport, Gymnastik, Gesundheit, Kneipp-Verein, Sauna-Verein, Tanzgruppe, Ballett, Tennis, Reitsport, Taucherverein, Jazzgymnastik, Windsurfing, Turnverein, (ab 1990): Versehrtensportverein, Herzsportgruppe>	91	0.2	5.1
14. Association of miners, teachers or other occupations <Arbeiterverein, Berg- und Hüttenarbeiterverein, Lehrerverein, Handwerkerverein, Berufsvereine allg.>	12	0.0	0.7
15. Community clubs, neighbourhood associations <Nachbarschaftsverein, Bürgerverein, Bürgerring, Ortsverein, Ortsinteressengemeinschaft, Siedlerbund, Selbsthilfegruppen, (ab 1986): Stadtteilverein>	38	0.1	2.1
16. Veterans associations <Soldatenverein, Marinebund, Verein Deutscher Soldaten, Kriegerverein, Stahlhelm, (ab 1986): Reservisten, Soldaten der Kriegerkameradschaft, Kameraden, Kyffhäuserbund>	45	0.1	2.5
17. Human rights organisations <Amnesty International, Menschenrechtsgruppe, Humanistische Union, Friedensgruppen, Terres des hommes, Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes / Bund der Antifaschisten, (ab 1986): Greenpeace>	39	0.1	2.2
18. Association of senior citizens <Rentner- und Altenvereine, Seniorenclub, 50er Verein, Sozialrentnerverein, Ruhestandsbeamtenbund (ab 1986): Graue Panther>	35	0.1	2.0
19. Company (sports) clubs <Firmenvereine, Firmensportvereine, Postwander-verein, Firmenjubiläumsverein, Betriebssportverband>	10	0.0	0.6
20. Other organisations for women <Frauenvereine, Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenhilfe, Mütterverein, Tagesmütterverein, Hausfrauenverein, Hausfrauenbund, Landfrauenverein, Frauenunion>	85	0.2	4.7
21. Music, art, theatre or history clubs <Kultur, Kunst, Musik, Musikverein, Spielmannszug, Fanfarenzug, Musikschulpflege, Gesellschaft der organisierten Künstler, Pfeifferl-Club, Blasorchester, Eisenbahnerkapelle, Kunstverein, Museumsverein, Theaterverein, Film- / Kinoverein, Malerverein, Buchclub, Volkshochschule, Geschichtsverein, Altertumsverein, Bildung allg.>	165	0.3	9.2
22. Organisation devoted to animals, gardening or conservation <Tier, Garten, Obst, Kleintierverein, Imkerverband, Tierschutzverein, Fischereiverein, Brieftaubenverein, Landesjagdverband, Jagdschutzverein, Hasenzüchter, Vogelschutzverein, Obst- und Gartenbauverein, Anglerverein, Katzenverein, Hundeverein, Geflügelzuchtverein, Naturschutz allg., World Wildlife Fund, Kakteenverein, Aquariumverein, Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, Jagdschutzverein, Bund für Vogel und Umwelt, B.U.N.D., Pferdezüchtervereinigung>	235	0.5	13.1

## V1269 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1 (continued)

23.	Motorist associations, tourist boards, etc. <Auto und Reisen, Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobilclub, Camping, Deutsche Verkehrswacht, Touristikverein, Fremdenverkehrsverein, Buggyclub, Autoverein, Fahrgemeinschaft, ADFC, Mofa-Sport-Club, Motorradclub, Oldtimer-Automobilclub, (ab 1992): VCD (Verkehrsclub Deutschland)>	52	0.1	2.9
24.	Associations of foreign nationals, immigrants <Ausländervereine, Zwasiak polakow, Griechischer Club, Spanisches Zentrum, Französisches Institut>	5	0.0	0.3
25.	Political associations or clubs <Politische Gremien, politische Vereine, Vereinigung für Parlamentsfragen>	10	0.0	0.6
26.	Carnival clubs <Karneval- und Faschingsclubs, Narrenzunft>	22	0.0	1.2
27.	Miscellaneous leisure activity clubs <Freizeitclub, Schachclub, Kegelerverein, Skatverein, Schützenverein, Genealogieverein, Radio-Amateurclub, gesellige Vereine allg., Fotofreunde, Doppelkopfverein, KERBEgesellschaft, Bowlingverein>	86	0.2	4.8
28.	Organisations of ethnic minorities, Danish club	1	0.0	0.1
29.	Associations of disabled persons <Reichsbund, Behindertenverband, Verband der Kriegs- und Wehrdienststopfer, Behinderten und Sozialrentner Deutschlands, Spastikerhilfe, Kriegsgräberfürsorge, Blindenverein 803>	67	0.1	3.7
30.	Alpine or hiking associations, naturists <Alpenverein, Albverein, Schwarzwaldclub, Naturfreunde, Wanderverein, Gebirgsverein, Pfälzer Waldverein, FKK Naturisten>	76	0.1	4.2
31.	Other youth organisations, scouts, etc. <Jugendverbände, Verein für internationale Jugendarbeit, Landjugend, Deutsches Jugendherbergswerk, youth for understanding, Pfadfinder>	17	0.0	0.9
32.	Parenting, child care or protection, schooling <Elternkreis, Erziehung, Kindergarten, Elternbeirat, Familienarbeitskreis, Kleinkinderspielkreis, Deutscher Kinderschutzbund, Abenteuerplatz, Schulverein, Freie Waldorfschule, Fehlstundenverein>	41	0.1	2.3
33.	Charity providing shelter for orphans <SOS-Kinderdorf, Kinderdorf>	3	0.0	0.2
34.	Jehovah's Witnesses	1	0.0	0.1
35.	Club of divorcees, single fathers or mothers <Club der Geschiedenen, alleinstehende Väter und Mütter>	6	0.0	0.3
36.	Self-help organisation for addicts <Blaues Kreuz>	1	0.0	0.1
37.	Trade union	10	0.0	0.6
38.	Church or religious organisation <Kirchliche Organisation, christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, katholische Männerbruderschaft, Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, Wallfahrerverein>	10	0.0	0.6
39.	Organisation of students <Verbindungen, Allgemeiner Studenten Ausschuss, Unitas, Universitätsbund, Studentenbund>	16	0.0	0.9
40.	Organisation promoting international or bi-national friendship <Internationale Beziehungen, Völkerverständigung, Europa-Union, Deutsch-französische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-japanische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-Türkischer Partnerschaftskreis>	14	0.0	0.8
41.	Yacht club, yachting association	4	0.0	0.2
42.	Ethnic or regional association <Heimatverein, Ostfriesenverein, (ab 1992): Sudetendeutsche und andere Landsmannschaften>	6	0.0	0.3
43.	Organisation of a trade, craft or profession <Berufsverbände, -vereinigungen, Handwerksinnung, Gastronomenverband, Verband der Küche, Bund deutscher Baumeister, Industriemeisterverein, Berufsverein für Versicherungskaufleute, Ärztenverband, Hartmannbund, Refa-Verband, Philologenverband, Gesellenausschuss, Biologenverband, Wirtschaftsvereinigung, Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Galvanotechnik, Landesinnung, Kaufmannsvereinigung, Verband der deutschen Bibliothekare>	52	0.1	2.9

## V1269 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1 (continued)

44.	Organisation devoted to the rights of consumers, tenants, landlords or taxpayers, an association promoting the creation of affordable housing <Verbraucher, Mieter, Haus- und Grundbesitzer, Lohnsteuerverein, Wohnungsuchverein, gemeinnütziger Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsgenossenschaft>	43	0.1	2.4
45.	An organisation devoted to the mentally ill <Psychisch Kranke, Komm-rum-Verein, Verein für Sozialpsychiatrie>	6	0.0	0.3
46.	(from 1988): AIDS prevention, support for AIDS patients	2	0.0	0.1
47.	Association for improvement or beautification <Verschönerungsverein>	4	0.0	0.2
48.	Cultural salons, philanthropists, alumni organisations <Kulturelle Freundeskreise, Förderer, Freunde der UNI Dortmund>	2	0.0	0.1
90.	Other organisations or association	85	0.2	4.7
95.	Illegible, cannot be coded	4	0.0	.
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
99.	No answer	127	0.2	.
00.	No membership in other organisation (code 0 in V1268); not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2008	49488	96.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
10	10.2	10.4	14.5	16.8	9.0
11	8.4	9.7	10.7	8.4	6.2
12	1.5	.9	1.3	2.4	
13	5.1	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.0
14	1.5	.3		1.8	.6
15	2.9	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.2
16	2.9	1.6	5.1	1.8	2.5
17	1.1	1.9	.8	.6	5.6
18	3.6	3.5	1.3	.6	.9
19	2.2	.6	.3		.3
20	7.6	8.5	2.1	3.0	4.0
21	8.7	6.6	12.6	7.2	10.8
22	14.2	11.9	9.7	13.8	13.6
23	4.7	2.5	1.6	2.4	2.5
24	.7		.5		
25	.7	.6	.3	1.2	.9
26	1.8	.9	.8	.6	1.5
27	2.2	4.1	5.9	3.6	2.8
28	.4				
29	4.7	5.0	3.8	5.4	2.8
30	3.3	4.1	5.4	3.0	5.6
31	1.1	.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
32	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.2	3.4
33	.7			.6	
34	.4				
35	.7	.3			.6
36	.4				
37	1.1	2.2			
38	.7	.6	.8	1.2	.3
39	.7	.9	.3		2.5
40		.6	.3	1.8	1.2
41		.6			.3
42		.6	.3		.3
43		4.7	4.0	1.8	3.4
44		2.5	1.9	3.6	3.7
45			.3		1.5
46				.6	
47				2.4	
48					.3
90	3.6	2.8	4.3	4.8	5.6
0	2655M	2666M	2690M	2870M	2695M
95			3M		1M
97			1M		2M
99	25M	7M	28M	15M	29M
	275	318	373	167	324



## V1269 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1

(continued)

	1992*
10	13.2
11	8.6
12	1.2
13	4.2
14	.7
15	1.0
16	.7
17	2.7
18	1.7
20	3.2
21	8.7
22	13.8
23	3.6
24	.3
26	1.5
27	10.2
29	2.0
30	3.7
31	1.0
32	1.7
35	.3
39	.7
40	1.2
41	.3
42	.7
43	2.4
44	2.7
46	.3
48	.3
90	7.1
0	3174M
99	21M
352	

**V1270 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2**

Location: 1270

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Other organisations or associations (response 2)

&lt;Complete question text V1268&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Fire department, life guards, etc. <Feuerwehr, Technisches Hilfswerk, Wasserwacht, Rettungsflugwacht, Seenotrettungsdienst, Grubenwehr, Deutsche Lebensrettungsgesellschaft, (ab 1986): Rettungsverein, (ab 1990): Bergwacht>	28	0.1	11.7
11. German Red Cross and similar organisations <Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Bayerisches Rotes Kreuz, Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Sozialstation, Krankenhilfe, (ab 1986): Sozialstationförderverein, Lebenshilfe, Krankenpflegeverein, (ab 1992): Volkssolidarität>	30	0.1	12.6
12. Other organisations offering first aid, rescue and social services <Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund (ASB), Malteser, Johanniter>	7	0.0	2.9
13. Other sports club, especially health related <Sport, Gymnastik, Gesundheit, Kneipp-Verein, Sauna-Verein, Tanzgruppe, Ballett, Tennis, Reitsport, Taucherverein, Jazzgymnastik, Windsurfing, Turnverein, (ab 1990): Versehrtensportverein, Herzsportgruppe>	11	0.0	4.6
14. Association of miners, teachers or other occupations <Arbeiterverein, Berg- und Hüttenarbeiterverein, Lehrerverein, Handwerkerverein, Berufsvereine allg.>	3	0.0	1.3
15. Community clubs, neighbourhood associations <Nachbarschaftsverein, Bürgerverein, Bürgerring, Ortsverein, Ortsinteressengemeinschaft, Siedlerbund, Selbsthilfegruppen, (ab 1986): Stadtteilverein>	6	0.0	2.5
16. Veterans associations <Soldatenverein, Marinebund, Verein Deutscher Soldaten, Kriegerverein, Stahlhelm, (ab 1986): Reservisten, Soldaten der Kriegerkameradschaft, Kameraden, Kyffhäuserbund>	7	0.0	2.9
17. Human rights organisations <Amnesty International, Menschenrechtsgruppe, Humanistische Union, Friedensgruppen, Terres des hommes, Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes / Bund der Antifaschisten, (ab 1986): Greenpeace>	3	0.0	1.3
18. Association of senior citizens <Rentner- und Altenvereine, Seniorenclub, 50er Verein, Sozialrentnerverein, Ruhestandsbeamtenbund (ab 1986:) Graue Panther>	1	0.0	0.4
19. Company (sports) clubs <Firmenvereine, Firmensportvereine, Postwanderverein, Firmenjubiläumsverein, Betriebssportverband>	2	0.0	0.8
20. Other organisations for women <Frauenvereine, Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenhilfe, Mütterverein, Tagesmütterverein, Hausfrauenverein, Hausfrauenbund, Landfrauenverein, Frauenunion>	5	0.0	2.1
21. Music, art, theatre or history clubs <Kultur, Kunst, Musik, Musikverein, Spielmannszug, Fanfarenzug, Musikschulpflege, Gesellschaft der organisierten Künstler, Pfeifferl-Club, Blasorchester, Eisenbahnerkapelle, Kunstverein, Museumsverein, Theaterverein, Film- / Kinoverein, Malerverein, Buchclub, Volkshochschule, Geschichtsverein, Altertumsverein, Bildung allg.>	30	0.1	12.6
22. Organisation devoted to animals, gardening or conservation <Tier, Garten, Obst, Kleintierverein, Imkerverband, Tierschutzverein, Fischereiverein, Brieftaubenverein, Landesjagdverband, Jagdschutzverein, Hasenzüchter, Vogelschutzverein, Obst- und Gartenbauverein, Anglerverein, Katzenverein, Hundeverein, Geflügelzuchtverein, Naturschutz allg., World Wildlife Fund, Kakteenverein, Aquariumverein, Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, Jagdschutzverein, Bund für Vogel und Umwelt, B.U.N.D., Pferdezüchtervereinigung>	36	0.1	15.1

## V1270 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2 (continued)

23.	Motorist associations, tourist boards, etc. <Auto und Reisen, Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobilclub, Camping, Deutsche Verkehrswacht, Touristikverein, Fremdenverkehrsverein, Buggyclub, Autoverein, Fahrgemeinschaft, ADFC, Mofa-Sport-Club, Motorradclub, Oldtimer-Automobilclub, (ab 1992): VCD (Verkehrsclub Deutschland)>	11	0.0	4.6
24.	Associations of foreign nationals, immigrants <Ausländervereine, Zwasiak polakow, Griechischer Club, Spanisches Zentrum, Französisches Institut>	1	0.0	0.4
25.	Political associations or clubs <Politische Gremien, politische Vereine, Vereinigung für Parlamentsfragen>	1	0.0	0.4
26.	Carnival clubs <Karneval- und Faschingsclubs, Narrenzunft>	5	0.0	2.1
27.	Miscellaneous leisure activity clubs <Freizeitclub, Schachclub, Kegelerverein, Skatverein, Schützenverein, Genealogieverein, Radio-Amateurclub, gesellige Vereine allg., Fotofreunde, Doppelkopfverein, KERBEgesellschaft, Bowlingverein>	5	0.0	2.1
28.	Organisations of ethnic minorities, Danish club	0	0.0	0.0
29.	Associations of disabled persons <Reichsbund, Behindertenverband, Verband der Kriegs- und Wehrdienststopfer, Behinderten und Sozialrentner Deutschlands, Spastikerhilfe, Kriegsgräberfürsorge, Blindenverein 803>	3	0.0	1.3
30.	Alpine or hiking associations, naturists <Alpenverein, Albverein, Schwarzwaldclub, Naturfreunde, Wanderverein, Gebirgsverein, Pfälzer Waldverein, FKK Naturisten>	8	0.0	3.3
31.	Other youth organisations, scouts, etc. <Jugendverbände, Verein für internationale Jugendarbeit, Landjugend, Deutsches Jugendherbergswerk, youth for understanding, Pfadfinder>	3	0.0	1.3
32.	Parenting, child care or protection, schooling <Elternkreis, Erziehung, Kindergarten, Elternbeirat, Familienarbeitskreis, Kleinkinderspielkreis, Deutscher Kinderschutzbund, Abenteuerenspielplatz, Schulverein, Freie Waldorfschule, Fehlstundenverein>	5	0.0	2.1
33.	Charity providing shelter for orphans <SOS-Kinderdorf, Kinderdorf>	1	0.0	0.4
34.	Jehovah's Witnesses	0	0.0	0.0
35.	Club of divorcees, single fathers or mothers <Club der Geschiedenen, alleinstehende Väter und Mütter>	0	0.0	0.0
36.	Self-help organisation for addicts <Blaues Kreuz>	0	0.0	0.0
37.	Trade union	0	0.0	0.0
38.	Church or religious organisation <Kirchliche Organisation, christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, katholische Männerbruderschaft, Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, Wallfahrerverein>	2	0.0	0.8
39.	Organisation of students <Verbindungen, Allgemeiner Studenten Ausschuss, Unitas, Universitätsbund, Studentenbund>	3	0.0	1.3
40.	Organisation promoting international or bi-national friendship <Internationale Beziehungen, Völkerverständigung, Europa-Union, Deutsch-französische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-japanische Gesellschaft, Deutsch-Türkischer Partnerschaftskreis>	2	0.0	0.8
41.	Yacht club, yachting association	1	0.0	0.4
42.	Ethnic or regional association <Heimatverein, Ostfriesenverein, (ab 1992): Sudetendeutsche und andere Landsmannschaften>	0	0.0	0.0
43.	Organisation of a trade, craft or profession <Berufsverbände, -vereinigungen, Handwerksinnung, Gastronomenverband, Verband der Küche, Bund deutscher Baumeister, Industriemeisterverein, Berufsverein für Versicherungskaufleute, Ärzteverband, Hartmannbund, Refa-Verband, Philologenverband, Gesellenausschuss, Biologenverband, Wirtschaftsvereinigung, Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Galvanotechnik, Landesinnung, Kaufmannsvereinigung, Verband der deutschen Bibliothekare>	2	0.0	0.8

## V1270 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2 (continued)

44.	Organisation devoted to the rights of consumers, tenants, landlords or taxpayers, an association promoting the creation of affordable housing <Verbraucher, Mieter, Haus- und Grundbesitzer, Lohnsteuerverein, Wohnungsuchverein, gemeinnütziger Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsgenossenschaft>	1	0.0	0.4
45.	An organisation devoted to the mentally ill <Psychisch Kranke, Komm-rum-Verein, Verein für Sozialpsychiatrie>	3	0.0	1.3
46.	(from 1988): AIDS prevention, support for AIDS patients	0	0.0	0.0
47.	Association for improvement or beautification <Verschönerungsverein>	0	0.0	0.0
48.	Cultural salons, philanthropists, alumni organisations <Kulturelle Freundeskreise, Förderer, Freunde der UNI Dortmund>	3	0.0	1.3
90.	Other organisations or association	10	0.0	4.2
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
99.	No answer	127	0.2	.
00.	No membership in other organisation (code 0 in V1268), no second response; not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2008	51047	99.3	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
10	7.7	12.5	17.2	11.8	9.6
11	3.8	12.5	10.9	17.6	9.6
12		4.2	1.6		7.7
13	7.7	10.4	3.1		
14	3.8		1.6	5.9	
15	3.8		4.7		1.9
16		4.2	6.3	5.9	
18		2.1			
19			1.6		1.9
20		4.2	3.1		1.9
21	15.4	8.3	10.9	17.6	11.5
22	3.8	12.5	18.8	11.8	21.2
23	7.7	6.3	3.1		7.7
26			3.1	11.8	1.9
27	7.7		1.6		3.8
29	7.7	2.1			
30	11.5	2.1	4.7		
31	3.8				3.8
32		6.3	1.6		1.9
33		2.1			
38		2.1		5.9	
39		2.1			3.8
40	7.7				
41		2.1			
43			3.1		
45			1.6		3.8
48					3.8
90	7.7	4.2	1.6	11.8	3.8
0	2904M	2936M	3002M	3020M	2968M
97			1M		2M
99	25M	7M	28M	15M	29M
	26	48	64	17	52

## V1270 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2

(continued)

1992*	
10	6.6
11	21.2
13	6.6
15	3.3
17	9.8
21	19.7
22	13.1
24	3.3
25	3.3
30	3.3
44	3.3
48	3.3
90	3.3
0	3490M
99	21M
37	

**V1271 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3**

Location: 1271

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Other organisations or associations (response 3)

&lt;Complete question text V1268&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
10. Fire department, life guards, etc. <Feuerwehr, Technisches Hilfswerk, Wasserwacht, Rettungsflugwacht, Seenotrettungsdienst, Grubenwehr, Deutsche Lebensrettungsgesellschaft, (ab 1986): Rettungsverein, (ab 1990): Bergwacht>	3	0.0	6.7
11. German Red Cross and similar organisations <Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Bayerisches Rotes Kreuz, Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Sozialstation, Krankenhilfe, (ab 1986): Sozialstationförderverein, Lebenshilfe, Krankenpflegeverein, (ab 1992): Volkssolidarität>	6	0.0	13.3
12. Other organisations offering first aid, rescue and social services <Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund (ASB), Malteser, Johanniter>	1	0.0	2.2
13. Other sports club, especially health related <Sport, Gymnastik, Gesundheit, Kneipp-Verein, Sauna-Verein, Tanzgruppe, Ballett, Tennis, Reitsport, Taucherverein, Jazzgymnastik, Windsurfing, Turnverein, (ab 1990): Versehrtensportverein, Herzsportgruppe>	5	0.0	11.1
14. Association of miners, teachers or other occupations <Arbeiterverein, Berg- und Hüttenarbeiterverein, Lehrerverein, Handwerkerverein, Berufsvereine allg.>	1	0.0	2.2
15. Community clubs, neighbourhood associations <Nachbarschaftsverein, Bürgerverein, Bürgerring, Ortsverein, Ortsinteressengemeinschaft, Siedlerbund, Selbsthilfegruppen, (ab 1986): Stadtteilverein>	1	0.0	2.2
16. Veterans associations <Soldatenverein, Marinebund, Verein Deutscher Soldaten, Kriegerverein, Stahlhelm, (ab 1986): Reservisten, Soldaten der Kriegerkameradschaft, Kameraden, Kyffhäuserbund>	1	0.0	2.2
20. Other organisations for women <Frauengemeinschaft, Frauenhilfe, Mütterverein, Tagesmütterverein, Hausfrauenverein, Hausfrauenbund, Landfrauenverein, Frauenunion>	1	0.0	2.2
21. Music, art, theatre or history clubs <Kultur, Kunst, Musik, Musikverein, Spielmannszug, Fanfarenzug, Musikschulpflege, Gesellschaft der organisierten Künstler, Pfeifferl-Club, Blasorchester, Eisenbahnerkapelle, Kunstverein, Museumsverein, Theaterverein, Film- / Kinoverein, Malerverein, Buchclub, Volkshochschule, Geschichtsverein, Altertumsverein, Bildung allg.>	7	0.0	15.6
22. Organisation devoted to animals, gardening or conservation <Tier, Garten, Obst, Kleintierverein, Imkerverband, Tierschutzverein, Fischereiverein, Brieftaubenverein, Landesjagdverband, Jagdschutzverein, Hasenzüchter, Vogelschutzverein, Obst- und Gartenbauverein, Anglerverein, Katzenverein, Hundeverein, Geflügelzuchtverein, Naturschutz allg., World Wildlife Fund, Kakteenverein, Aquariumverein, Deutsche Zoologische Gesellschaft, Jagdschutzverein, Bund für Vogel und Umwelt, B.U.N.D., Pferdezüchtervereinigung>	8	0.0	17.8
26. Carnival clubs <Karneval- und Faschingsclubs, Narrenzunft>	2	0.0	4.4
27. Miscellaneous leisure activity clubs <Freizeitclub, Schachclub, Kegelerverein, Skatverein, Schützenverein, Genealogieverein, Radio-Amateurclub, gesellige Vereine allg., Fotofreunde, Doppelkopfverein, KERBEgesellschaft, Bowlingverein>	1	0.0	2.2
29. Associations of disabled persons <Reichsbund, Behindertenverband, Verband der Kriegs- und Wehrdienststopfer, Behinderten und Sozialrentner Deutschlands, Spastikerhilfe, Kriegsgräberfürsorge, Blindenverein 803>	1	0.0	2.2

## V1271 MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3 (continued)

31.	Other youth organisations, scouts, etc. <Jugendverbände, Verein für internationale Jugend- arbeit, Landjugend, Deutsches Jugendherbergswerk, youth for understanding, Pfadfinder>	1	0.0	2.2
38.	Church or religious organisation <Kirchliche Organisation, christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, katholische Männerbruderschaft, Landeskirchliche Gemeinschaft, Wallfahrerverein>	2	0.0	4.4
43.	Organisation of a trade, craft or profession <Berufsverbände, -vereinigungen, Handwerksinnung, Gastronomenverband, Verband der Küche, Bund deutscher Baumeister, Industriemeisterverein, Berufsverein für Versicherungskaufleute, Ärzteverband, Hartmannbund, Refa-Verband, Philologenverband, Gesellenausschuss, Biologenverband, Wirtschaftsvereinigung, Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Galvanotechnik, Landesinnung, Kaufmanns- vereinigung, Verband der deutschen Bibliothekare>	1	0.0	2.2
44.	Organisation devoted to the rights of consumers, tenants, landlords or taxpayers, an association promoting the creation of affordable housing <Verbraucher, Mieter, Haus- und Grundbesitzer, Lohnsteuerverein, Wohnungsuchverein, gemeinnütziger Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsbauverein, Wohnungsgenossenschaft>	1	0.0	2.2
90.	Other organisations or association	2	0.0	4.4
97.	Refused	3	0.0	.
99.	No answer	128	0.2	.
00.	No membership in other organisation (code 0 in V1268), no third response; not available 1984, 1991, 1994-2008	51240	99.7	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1986	1988	1990
10					11.1
11		37.5	9.1	25.0	
12					11.1
13	20.0		18.2		11.1
14				25.0	
15		12.5			
16			9.1		
20	20.0				
21	20.0	12.5	18.2	25.0	22.2
22		25.0	27.3		22.2
26		12.5	9.1		
29	20.0				
31	20.0				
38				25.0	11.1
43					11.1
90			9.1		
0	2925M	2976M	3054M	3033M	3011M
97			1M		2M
99	25M	7M	29M	15M	29M
	5	8	11	4	9

	1992*
10	25.0
11	12.5
13	12.5
22	12.5
27	12.5
44	12.5
90	12.5
0	3517M
99	21M
	10

**V1272 INTERVIEWER-NUMBER**

Location: 1272  
Format: F7 Missing: 9999999

Interviewer number

<In the original surveys the interviewer numbers vary from four to seven digits.>

**V1273 SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE NET**

Location: 1273  
Format: F5 Missing: 0

Sequential number of sample net  
<The first four digits encode the year of the survey, the fifth digit is the sequential number of the sample net. See the ALLBUS methodological reports for further information about the sampling method.>

00000. Not available 1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008

**V1274 SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE POINT**

Location: 1274  
Format: F7 Missing: 0

Sequential number of sample-point  
<The first four digits encode the year of the survey, the last three digits encode the sequential number of the sample net. See the ALLBUS methodological reports for further information about the sampling method.>

0000000. Not available 1986, 1991-1996, 2000

**V1275 SEQUENTIAL NUMBER IN SAMPLE POINT**

Location: 1275  
Format: F2 Missing: 0

Sequential number in sample-point

1.  
...  
50.

0. Not available 1980-1986, 1990-1996, 2000-2008



**V1276 INTERVIEWER: SEX**

Location: 1276

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

Sex of the interviewer

(from 2006: Int.: The following questions are about YOUR PERSONAL DATA, not that of the respondent.)

2008:

(Int.: Please make sure that you provide the same information for all the interviews you conduct.)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Male	25440	49.5	65.8
2. Female	13200	25.7	34.2
9. No answer	224	0.4	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992	12552	24.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	65.7	62.9	69.7	69.4
2	34.3	37.1	30.3	30.6
9		182M		
	3004	2913	3052	3051

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	65.4	67.0	67.1	67.2	61.5	64.3	62.7	58.7
2	34.6	33.0	32.9	32.8	38.5	35.7	37.3	41.3
9	2M	17M	16M	2M				
	3448	3501	3218	3802	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1277 INTERVIEWER: AGE**

Location: 1277

Format: F3 Missing: 999 thru highest; 0

Age of the interviewer

18. 18 years  
 ... ... years  
 83. 83 years

999. No answer

000. Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992

**V1278 INTERVIEWER: AGE, CATEGORIZED**

Location: 1278

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Age of the interviewer, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1277.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 18 to 29 years	3535	6.9	9.1
2. 30 to 44 years	9159	17.8	23.6
3. 45 to 59 years	15343	29.8	39.6
4. 60 to 74 years	10438	20.3	26.9
5. 75 to 89 years	262	0.5	0.7
6. 90 years and older	0	0.0	0.0
9. No answer	127	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980, 1982, 1991, 1992	12552	24.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	23.5	8.8	25.6	29.0
2	41.1	43.9	47.8	22.7
3	25.5	29.7	16.1	34.9
4	9.9	17.1	10.5	12.4
5		.5		1.0
9		71M		3M
	3004	3024	3052	3048

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	5.6	2.0	7.8	.4	13.7	.1	.3	.3
2	27.0	18.6	27.7	12.9	27.8	9.0	6.9	5.7
3	40.8	51.9	42.0	52.5	45.0	43.7	55.8	33.8
4	26.2	25.7	22.4	33.0	13.4	45.0	35.3	60.0
5	.5	1.8		1.2		2.2	1.7	.1
9	2M	17M	26M	2M				
	3448	3501	3208	3802	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1279 INTERVIEWER: GEN. SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.**

Location: 1279

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

I have the following school leaving certificate:

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling <"Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse">	4476	8.7	16.9
2. Intermediary secondary qualification after 10 years of schooling <"Mittlere Reife/Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse">	9661	18.8	36.4
3. Certificate entitling holders to study at a University of Applied Sciences or at a university <"Fachhochschulreife, Abitur (Hochschulreife) bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse">	4599	8.9	17.4
4. University of Applied Sciences or university degree <"Fachhoch-/Hochschulabschluss">	7770	15.1	29.3
9. No answer	156	0.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1992	24754	48.1	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	21.9	16.7	20.5	20.4	10.0	20.9	20.5	22.8
2	37.5	42.6	32.4	38.3	23.5	40.0	41.1	44.0
3	15.5	15.9	22.2	13.4	37.2	16.8	14.5	15.4
4	25.1	24.8	24.9	27.9	29.3	22.2	24.0	17.8
9	2M	30M	103M	2M				
	3448	3488	3131	3802	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1280 INT.:SINCE WHEN WITH SURVEY INSTITUTE?**

Location: 1280

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

2000: For how many years have you been working for Infratest as an interviewer?

&lt;In ALLBUS 2000 prequoted answer categories were used (comp. V1281).&gt;

2002: For how many years have you been working for infas as an interviewer?

from 2004: For how many years have you been working for Infratest as an interviewer?

- 0. Not yet a full year
- 1. For one year
- ... For ... years
- 41. For 41 years

96. Not available 1980-2000

98. 2002: Don't know

99. 2004: No answer

**V1281 INT.:SINCE WHEN WITH SURVEY INST.,CATEG.**

Location: 1281

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Years of experience as an interviewer, categorized

<For 2002-2008 this variable was derived from V1280.  
In ALLBUS 2000 this question was surveyed using the answer  
categories below.>

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 2 years	1761	3.4	10.7
2. 2 to under 5 years	3190	6.2	19.4
3. 5 to under 10 years	3908	7.6	23.8
4. 10 years and more	7563	14.7	46.1
8. 2002: Don't know	34	0.1	.
9. 2000, 2004: No answer	4	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1998	34956	68.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	10.9	19.8	7.9	6.8	11.0
2	18.9	29.6	10.3	19.2	13.4
3	25.5	29.4	23.2	13.3	20.3
4	44.6	21.1	58.6	60.7	55.2
8		37M			
9	2M		1M		
	3802	2783	2945	3421	3469

**V1282 DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY**

Location: 1282

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Date of the interview, day

01. 1st day of the month  
 ... day of the month  
 31. 31st day of the month  
 99. No answer  
 00. Not available 1991

**V1283 DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH**

Location: 1283

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Date of the interview, month

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. January	2101	4.1	4.4
2. February	4985	9.7	10.3
3. March	11996	23.3	24.9
4. April	10058	19.6	20.8
5. May	11441	22.3	23.7
6. June	4852	9.4	10.1
7. July	2165	4.2	4.5
8. August	666	1.3	1.4
99. No answer	94	0.2	.
00. Not available 1991	3058	5.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	55.0					
2	44.9	6.4				
3	.1	37.2	39.7	6.1		16.4
4		13.6	26.6	83.1	.4	40.6
5		42.7	30.4	10.8	40.2	42.9
6		.0	3.2		55.6	
7					3.8	
99				21M		39M
	2955	2991	3004	3074	3052	3012

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1					11.8				
2		60.4	.1		31.2	4.8			
3		21.4	73.2	37.2	12.7	29.6	57.6	13.3	25.6
4		14.3	8.3	20.1	14.6	16.9	19.7	34.4	25.0
5	93.0	3.9	7.7	14.9	17.3	7.7	7.3	14.4	19.9
6	7.0		10.7	17.0	4.8	18.4	12.8	14.2	10.5
7			.0	10.7	7.7	14.4	2.7	15.1	14.7
8						8.2		8.6	4.4
99	12M	11M	1M		14M				
	3536	3439	3517	3234	3790	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1284 DATE OF THE INTERVIEW**

Location: 1284

Format: F8 Missing: 99999997 thru highest; 0

Date of the interview

<This variable was computed from V1282, V1283 and the year of the survey.>

19800101. 1 January 1980

20080823. 23 August 2008

99999999. No answer

00000000. Not available 1991

**V1285 DATE OF THE INTERVIEW, CAT.**

Location: 1285

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

Date of the interview, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1284.&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
01.	01 Jan. 1980 - 31 Dec. 1981	2955	5.7	6.1
02.	01 Jan. 1982 - 31 Dec. 1983	2991	5.8	6.2
03.	01 Jan. 1984 - 31 Dec. 1985	3004	5.8	6.2
04.	01 Jan. 1986 - 31 Dec. 1987	3074	6.0	6.4
05.	01 Jan. 1988 - 31 Dec. 1989	3052	5.9	6.3
06.	01 Jan. 1990 - 31 Dec. 1990	3012	5.9	6.2
08.	01 Jan. 1992 - 31 Dec. 1993	3538	6.9	7.3
09.	01 Jan. 1994 - 31 Dec. 1995	3440	6.7	7.1
10.	01 Jan. 1996 - 31 Dec. 1997	3517	6.8	7.3
11.	01 Jan. 1998 - 31 Dec. 1999	3234	6.3	6.7
12.	01 Jan. 2000 - 31 Dec. 2001	3790	7.4	7.9
13.	01 Jan. 2002 - 31 Dec. 2003	2820	5.5	5.8
14.	01 Jan. 2004 - 31 Dec. 2005	2946	5.7	6.1
15.	01 Jan. 2006 - 31 Dec. 2007	3421	6.7	7.1
16.	01 Jan. 2008 - 31 Dec. 2009	3469	6.7	7.2
99.	No answer	95	0.2	.
00.	Not available 1991	3058	5.9	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	100.0					
2		100.0				
3			100.0			
4				100.0		
5					100.0	
6						100.0
99				21M		39M
	2955	2991	3004	3074	3052	3012

	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
8	100.0								
9		100.0							
10			100.0						
11				100.0					
12					100.0				
13						100.0			
14							100.0		
15								100.0	
16									100.0
99	12M	11M	1M		15M				
	3536	3439	3517	3234	3789	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1286 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: HOUR**

Location: 1286

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

Beginning of interview, hour

6. 6 am  
 ...  
 22. 10 pm

96. Not available 1980-1990, 1998

99. No answer

**V1287 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES**

Location: 1287  
Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

Beginning of interview, minutes

0. Full hour  
59. 59 minutes  
96. Not available 1980-1990, 1998  
99. No answer

**V1288 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: TIME**

Location: 1288  
Format: F5.2 Missing: ,00; 99,99

Start of interview, time

6.07. 6:07 am  
22.42. 22:42 pm  
99.99. No answer  
00.00. Not available 1980-1990

**V1289 END OF INTERVIEW: HOUR**

Location: 1289  
Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

End of interview, hour

6. 6 am  
23. 11 pm  
96. Not available 1980-1990, 1998  
99. No answer

**V1290 END OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES**

Location: 1290  
Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

End of interview, minute

0. Full hour  
59. 59 minutes  
96. Not available 1980-1990, 1998  
99. No answer

**V1291 END OF INTERVIEW: TIME**

Location: 1291  
Format: F5.2 Missing: ,00; 99,99

End of interview, time

6.43. 6:43 am  
23.36. 11:36 pm  
99.99. No answer  
00.00. Not available 1980-1990

**V1292 LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES**

Location: 1292

Format: F3 Missing: 997 thru highest; 0

Length of interview:

015. 15 minutes

... minutes

590. 590 minutes

999. No answer

**V1293 LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES, CATEGOR.**

Location: 1293

Format: F1 Missing: 9

Length of interview, categorized

&lt;This variable was derived from V1292.&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Less than 40 minutes	6744	13.1	13.3
2. 40 to less than 60 minutes	23142	45.0	45.6
3. 60 to less than 75 minutes	13520	26.3	26.7
4. 75 to less than 100 minutes	5720	11.1	11.3
5. 100 minutes and more	1581	3.1	3.1
9. No answer	709	1.4	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	10.3	3.7	5.6	12.1	.9	4.7
2	52.0	47.0	43.4	59.8	35.7	40.9
3	32.0	41.3	36.9	23.4	45.0	34.2
4	4.7	6.7	11.8	4.2	15.8	13.7
5	1.0	1.2	2.3	.5	2.7	6.5
9	1M	9M	9M	66M	1M	88M
	2954	2982	2995	3029	3051	2963

	1991*	1992*	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	.9	4.2	18.4	13.1	9.0	29.6	21.9	24.0	23.0	29.4
2	29.5	29.5	45.9	48.6	55.5	41.9	55.2	52.8	51.7	52.2
3	37.3	38.0	21.8	21.7	25.1	15.6	15.8	15.4	15.8	12.2
4	24.9	22.7	11.6	13.3	9.0	9.9	5.8	6.4	7.0	4.9
5	7.5	5.5	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.4
9	26M	11M	127M	37M	57M	151M	31M	55M	43M	
	3032	3537	3323	3481	3177	3653	2820	2915	3366	3426

**V1294 RESP.: PARTICIPATED IN HOW MANY SURVEYS?**

Location: 1294

Format: F4 Missing: 9997 thru highest; 0

How many surveys, INCLUDING THIS ONE, have you taken part in?  
Please count telephone interviews and interviews at home as well as street interviews and postal surveys.

Number of surveys

1. One survey  
... surveys  
200. 200 surveys

9998. 2004: Don't know

9999. No answer

0000. Not available 1980-2000, 2006, 2008



**V1295 RESP.: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AGAIN?**

Location: 1295

Format: F1 Missing: 9 thru highest; 0

(2002: Int.: Please read question word for word.)

Finally, let me ask you about something completely different. We are planning to continue our research project with another survey. Your future participation would be very valuable.

Therefore, we would like to ask you whether you would be willing to participate in a further survey (2004: covering the topics we have just talked about).

If you are willing to participate in a further survey, it will be necessary to keep your address. Current data protection laws rightly demand that we obtain your permission for this. Your address will be kept separately from the questionnaire and will be used exclusively for the purpose of a further survey.

2002:

At no time will it be possible to link your answers in this survey with your address.

2004:

At no time will your address be linked to analyses of your answers in this survey.

Your answers will remain absolutely anonymous.

After finishing the research project, we will permanently erase your address from our files. Your permission is voluntary, of course, and can be retracted at any time.

We would be very grateful if you agreed to further participate in our research project.

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. 2002: R. wants to join panel 2004: Respondent agrees to further survey	3991	7.8	69.5
2. 2002: R. does not want to join panel 2004: Respondent does not agree to further survey	1748	3.4	30.5
9. 2002: No answer	27	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-2000, 2006, 2008	45650	88.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2002*	2004*
1	70.6	68.5
2	29.4	31.5
9	25M	
	2795	2946

**V1296 INTERVIEW: DIFFICULTY TO CONTACT RESP.**

Location: 1296

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

How difficult was it to contact the respondent for this interview?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very difficult	2828	5.5	14.4
2. Fairly difficult	6481	12.6	33.0
3. Fairly easy	6883	13.4	35.1
4. Very easy	3420	6.7	17.4
9. No answer	82	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1996	31722	61.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	9.6	17.3	10.9	14.3	16.2	17.2
2	33.9	34.5	27.4	32.9	35.3	32.7
3	37.5	34.5	35.9	35.0	33.7	34.0
4	19.0	13.7	25.8	17.8	14.8	16.1
9	74M	7M			2M	
	3160	3797	2820	2946	3419	3469

**V1297 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON MONDAY**

Location: 1297

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

On which of the last four days have you been at home during the time I have been calling on you today?

1992:

On ..., on ..., and on ...?

(Int.: Only in case the respondent asks why you want this information:

"We interviewers often find it difficult to actually contact the people we want to interview. Therefore, our survey institute wants to get an overview of when people are at home and available to be interviewed."

Please, mark the four days previous to the interview. Then read out the days in question.)

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Monday

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	3004	5.8	70.5
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1258	2.4	29.5
9. No answer	2344	4.6	.
1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Monday			
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	70.0	68.8
2	30.0	31.2
9	1093M	1224M
	1965	2324

**V1298 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON TUESDAY**

Location: 1298

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Tuesday

&lt;Complete question text V1297&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	2391	4.7	64.4
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1323	2.6	35.6
9. No answer	2892	5.6	.
1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Tuesday			
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	62.4	64.2
2	37.6	35.8
9	1364M	1482M
	1694	2066

**V1299 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON WEDNESDAY**

Location: 1299

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Wednesday

&lt;Complete question text V1297&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	1618	3.1	58.8
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1133	2.2	41.2
9. No answer	3855	7.5	.
1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Wednesday			
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	56.2	57.6
2	43.8	42.4
9	1809M	2006M
	1249	1542

**V1300 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON THURSDAY**

Location: 1300

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Thursday

&lt;Complete question text V1297&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	1747	3.4	60.7
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1132	2.2	39.3
9. No answer 1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Thursday	3727	7.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	60.9	58.0
2	39.1	42.0
9	1745M	1975M
	1313	1573

**V1301 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON FRIDAY**

Location: 1301

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Friday

&lt;Complete question text V1297&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	2064	4.0	61.5
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1292	2.5	38.5
9. No answer 1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Friday	3250	6.3	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	61.1	60.2
2	38.9	39.8
9	1463M	1811M
	1595	1737

**V1302 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SATURDAY**

Location: 1302

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Saturday

&lt;Complete question text V1297&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	2237	4.4	58.3
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1599	3.1	41.7
9. No answer 1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Saturday	2770	5.4	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	56.9	57.3
2	43.1	42.7
9	1244M	1590M
	1814	1958

**V1303 RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SUNDAY**

Location: 1303

Format: F1 Missing: 0; 9

&lt;At home on:&gt;

Sunday

&lt;Complete question text V1297&gt;

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Selected (1992: Yes)	2840	5.5	62.1
2. Not selected (1992: No)	1732	3.4	37.9
9. No answer 1992: No explicit information about respondent's presence on Sunday	2034	4.0	.
0. Not available 1980-1990, 1994-2008	44810	87.2	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1991*	1992*
1	59.5	61.7
2	40.5	38.3
9	937M	1145M
	2121	2403

**V1304 INTERVIEW: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT**

Location: 1304

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Please classify without asking the respondent:)  
And how difficult was it to convince the respondent to participate?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very difficult	1598	3.1	8.2
2. Fairly difficult	5327	10.4	27.2
3. Fairly easy	8340	16.2	42.6
4. Very easy	4331	8.4	22.1
9. No answer	98	0.2	.
0. Not available 1980-1996	31722	61.7	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	9.3	9.6	6.2	6.3	7.0	9.8
2	28.1	30.1	23.1	25.3	29.1	25.9
3	42.6	42.7	41.2	45.7	41.0	42.2
4	20.1	17.6	29.5	22.7	22.9	22.0
9	87M	5M			2M	
	3147	3799	2820	2946	3419	3469

**V1305 INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ALONE WITH RESP.?**

Location: 1305

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent, or  
were other persons present during the interview? If so, who?

&lt;Presence of third person during interview:&gt;

Interview conduct alone with respondent?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
0. No	12987	25.3	29.1
1. Yes	31678	61.6	70.9
6. Not available 1991, 1992	6606	12.8	.
9. No answer	145	0.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	34.0	33.4	32.6	35.1	24.0	29.9
1	66.0	66.6	67.4	64.9	76.0	70.1
9		2M	8M	21M	3M	39M
	2955	2989	2996	3074	3049	3012

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	34.4	31.3	27.4	27.8	25.4	26.9	23.3	21.9
1	65.6	68.7	72.6	72.2	74.6	73.1	76.7	78.1
9	48M	18M		7M				
	3402	3500	3234	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1306 SPOUSE OR PARTNER PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?**

Location: 1306

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Presence of third person during interview:&gt;

Spouse/partner present?

&lt;Complete question text V1305&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	No	35859	69.7	80.3
1.	Yes	8770	17.1	19.7
6.	Not available 1991, 1992	6606	12.8	.
9.	No answer	181	0.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	77.2	78.2	80.2	78.5	85.1	79.9
1	22.8	21.8	19.8	21.5	14.9	20.1
9		7M	8M	22M	3M	39M
	2955	2984	2996	3073	3049	3012

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	74.8	77.6	82.4	81.4	82.5	81.2	84.0	84.2
1	25.2	22.4	17.6	18.6	17.5	18.8	16.0	15.8
9	48M	18M	33M	7M				
	3402	3500	3201	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1307 CHILDREN PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW?**

Location: 1307

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Presence of third person during interview:&gt;

Children present?

&lt;Complete question text V1305&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	No	41781	81.3	93.6
1.	Yes	2848	5.5	6.4
6.	Not available 1991, 1992	6606	12.8	.
9.	No answer	181	0.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	92.9	92.0	92.1	91.6	94.2	93.1
1	7.1	8.0	7.9	8.4	5.8	6.9
9		7M	8M	22M	3M	39M
	2955	2984	2996	3073	3049	3012

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	93.7	94.0	92.5	93.3	93.8	94.1	94.9	95.6
1	6.3	6.0	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4
9	48M	18M	33M	7M				
	3402	3500	3201	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1308 OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS PRES. AT INTERVIEW?**

Location: 1308

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Presence of third person during interview:&gt;

Other family members present?

&lt;Complete question text V1305&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	No	43054	83.7	96.5
1.	Yes	1575	3.1	3.5
6.	Not available 1991, 1992	6606	12.8	.
9.	No answer	181	0.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	96.2	96.1	96.5	95.6	96.6	96.5
1	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.4	3.5
9		7M	8M	22M	3M	39M
	2955	2984	2996	3073	3049	3012

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	96.0	95.9	97.0	95.7	97.4	96.1	97.1	97.7
1	4.0	4.1	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.3
9	48M	18M	33M	7M				
	3402	3500	3201	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1309 OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?**

Location: 1309

Format: F1 Missing: 6 thru highest

&lt;Presence of third person during interview:&gt;

Others present?

&lt;Complete question text V1305&gt;

		Unweighted		
		n	%	val.%
0.	No	43826	85.2	98.2
1.	Yes	803	1.6	1.8
6.	Not available 1991, 1992	6606	12.8	.
9.	No answer	181	0.4	.
		51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
0	97.4	97.4	96.4	95.8	98.0	98.0
1	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.2	2.0	2.0
9		7M	8M	22M	3M	39M
	2955	2984	2996	3073	3049	3012

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
0	98.4	98.4	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.9
1	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	.5	.9	1.1
9	48M	18M	33M	7M				
	3402	3500	3201	3797	2820	2946	3421	3469



**V1310 INTERRUPTION DURING INTERVIEW?**

Location: 1310

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If other persons present&gt;

Did any of the persons present interrupt during the interview?

See Note No. 40

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. No	6883	13.4	58.8
2. Yes, sometimes	4013	7.8	34.3
3. Yes, often	810	1.6	6.9
9. No answer	172	0.3	.
0. Interview conducted alone with respondent, not available 1991-1994	39538	76.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	57.4	61.3	61.6	65.8	52.3	48.7
2	37.4	33.0	34.0	31.1	39.4	41.4
3	5.2	5.6	4.4	3.1	8.2	9.9
0	1949M	1990M	2019M	1995M	2318M	2112M
9	1M	8M	13M	30M	6M	48M
	1005	993	972	1070	728	891

	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	60.8	57.1	61.3	65.2	57.6	54.2	57.6
2	32.3	34.8	32.0	26.7	34.2	32.3	32.9
3	6.9	8.1	6.7	8.1	8.2	13.5	9.4
0	2404M	2349M	2741M	2105M	2154M	2626M	2709M
9	17M	46M	7M				
	1097	840	1056	715	792	795	760

**V1311 WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT TO ANSWER**

Location: 1311

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

How would you describe the willingness of the respondent to answer the questions?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Good	35827	69.7	80.5
2. Middling	6625	12.9	14.9
3. Poor	802	1.6	1.8
4. At first good, later poorer	693	1.3	1.6
5. At first poor, later good (from 1988: better)	553	1.1	1.2
9. No answer	310	0.6	.
0. Not available 1991, 1992	6606	12.8	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	74.5	74.0	72.9	83.7	77.6	80.9
2	20.3	19.5	18.6	12.6	16.7	14.5
3	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.4
4	1.9	1.9	4.1	1.2	2.5	1.7
5	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	.9	1.3
9	2M	22M	25M	37M	6M	66M
	2953	2969	2979	3058	3046	2985

	1994*	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	82.8	84.5	74.5	80.4	84.0	83.4	85.1	87.3
2	13.0	11.9	19.2	15.4	12.1	13.2	11.9	10.3
3	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2
4	1.4	.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	.8	.8	.6
5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	.5	.5
9	48M	23M	78M	8M				
	3402	3495	3156	3796	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1312 RELIABILITY OF RESPONDENTS ANSWERS**

Location: 1312

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

How would you rate the respondent's answers?

See Note No. 41

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. On the whole not so reliable	1169	2.3	2.9
2. On some questions not so reliable (1996, from 2000: Int.: Please specify questions:)	509	1.0	1.2
3. On the whole reliable	39321	76.5	95.9
9. No answer	361	0.7	.
0. Not available 1991-1994	10056	19.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
1	2.9	3.6	4.7	1.6	4.1	2.9
2	1.0	1.1	.7	1.2	.5	2.0
3	96.0	95.3	94.6	97.2	95.4	95.1
9	1M	26M	40M	58M	13M	83M
	2954	2965	2964	3037	3039	2968

	1996*	1998*	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5
2	2.0	1.8	1.3	.9	1.3	1.2	.8
3	95.0	94.4	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.5	96.7
9	21M	112M	10M				
	3497	3122	3794	2820	2946	3421	3469

**V1313 RESP.: FOLLOWED INTERVIEW ON SCREEN**

Location: 1313

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

(Int.: Has the respondent followed the interview on the screen?)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. No, not at all	3989	7.8	57.9
2. Yes, some of the time	1254	2.4	18.2
3. Yes, a lot of the time	468	0.9	6.8
4. Yes, all the time	1104	2.1	16.0
5. The respondent completed all of the questions himself/herself.	75	0.1	1.1
0. Not available 1980-2004	44526	86.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	57.5	57.1
2	19.8	16.4
3	8.0	5.8
4	13.8	19.3
5	.9	1.3
	3421	3469

**V1314 PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET**

Location: 1314

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

Do you use the internet for private purposes?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I use the internet for private purposes	3449	6.7	50.1
2. No, I don't use the internet	3441	6.7	49.9
0. Respondent does not use the internet for private purposes (code 2 in V1314); not available 1980-2004	44526	86.6	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	46.9	55.1
2	53.1	44.9
	3421	3469

**V1315 FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET**

Location: 1315

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent does use the internet for private purposes&gt;

How often do you use the internet for private purposes?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Every day	1469	2.9	42.6
2. Several times a week	1127	2.2	32.7
3. At least once a week	577	1.1	16.7
4. At least once a month	192	0.4	5.6
5. Less than once a month	84	0.2	2.4
0. Respondent does not use the internet for private purposes (code 2 in V1314); not available 1980-2004	47967	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	35.8	49.6
2	34.0	30.9
3	19.4	13.7
4	7.1	4.3
5	3.7	1.5
0	1817M	1556M
	1604	1913

**V1316 WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN ONLINE SURVEY?**

Location: 1316

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

&lt;If respondent does use the internet for private purposes&gt;

Finally, there is one last thing we would like to ask you. The survey you have just taken part in is part of a research project by the Center for Survey Research and Methodology (ZUMA).

It is intended that the study will continue.

Which means we would like to interview you again in a few months time in the form of an internet survey.

2006:

For this purpose we need to store your email address.

This is subject to the data privacy regulations you can read on this sheet.

(Int.: Hand over data protection sheet. Check the address in the address record.)

2008:

Of course, your participation in the internet survey is voluntary and does not entail any further obligations.

All pertaining data protection regulations will be observed and GESIS will not provide your e-mail address to any third parties.

Would you be willing to continue supporting our research project by participating in our internet survey?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes, I would	1407	2.7	40.8
2. No, I wouldn't	2042	4.0	59.2
0. Respondent does not use the internet for private purposes (code 2 in V1314); not available 1980-2004	47967	93.3	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2006*	2008*
1	37.7	44.6
2	62.3	55.4
0	1817M	1556M
	1604	1913

**V1317 NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, TELEPHONE**

Location: 1317

Format: F2 Missing: 96 thru highest

&lt;Question answered by interviewer&gt;

Please enter the number of contacts with this respondent.  
Enter telephone and personal contacts separately.

Note that the contact resulting in this interview counts  
towards the number of personal contacts.

Number of telephone contacts with this address:

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
00. No telephone contact	2672	5.2	47.3
01. 1 telephone contact	1332	2.6	23.6
02. 2 telephone contacts	835	1.6	14.8
03. 3 telephone contacts	408	0.8	7.2
04. 4 telephone contacts	182	0.4	3.2
05. 5 telephone contacts	117	0.2	2.1
06. 6 telephone contacts	49	0.1	0.9
07. 7 telephone contacts	18	0.0	0.3
08. 8 telephone contacts	10	0.0	0.2
09. 9 telephone contacts	19	0.0	0.3
10. 10 telephone contacts	4	0.0	0.1
13. 13 telephone contacts	1	0.0	0.0
15. 15 telephone contacts	1	0.0	0.0
20. 20 telephone contacts	1	0.0	0.0
40. 40 telephone contacts	1	0.0	0.0
96. Not available 1980-1998, 2000 PAPI, 2002-2006	44809	87.1	.
99. No answer	957	1.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2008*
0	33.4	59.4
1	27.9	18.6
2	18.8	11.3
3	9.7	5.4
4	4.5	2.5
5	2.9	1.5
6	1.1	.7
7	.6	.1
8	.3	.0
9	.7	
10		.2
13		.0
15		.0
20		.0
40		.0
96	666M	
99		936M
	3138	2533

**V1318 NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, VISITS**

Location: 1318

Format: F2 Missing: 97 thru highest; 0

&lt;Question answered by interviewer&gt;

Number of personal contacts with this address (2000: (visits, including this interview)):

&lt;Complete question text V1317&gt;

			Unweighted		
			n	%	val.%
01.	1	personal contact	2396	4.7	36.3
02.	2	personal contacts	2231	4.3	33.8
03.	3	personal contacts	1021	2.0	15.5
04.	4	personal contacts	473	0.9	7.2
05.	5	personal contacts	225	0.4	3.4
06.	6	personal contacts	126	0.2	1.9
07.	7	personal contacts	48	0.1	0.7
08.	8	personal contacts	41	0.1	0.6
09.	9	personal contacts	13	0.0	0.2
10.	10	personal contacts	21	0.0	0.3
11.	11	personal contacts	1	0.0	0.0
12.	12	personal contacts	4	0.0	0.1
14.	14	personal contacts	2	0.0	0.0
15.	15	personal contacts	1	0.0	0.0
16.	16	personal contacts	1	0.0	0.0
17.	17	personal contacts	1	0.0	0.0
20.	20	personal contacts	1	0.0	0.0
22.	22	personal contacts	1	0.0	0.0
00.	Not available 1980-1998, 2000 PAPI, 2002-2006		44809	87.1	.
99.	No answer		0	0.0	.
			51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2008*
1	47.3	29.0
2	31.6	34.5
3	13.2	16.8
4	5.0	8.7
5	1.7	4.7
6	.7	2.9
7	.1	1.2
8	.1	.9
9	.2	.2
10		.7
11		.0
12		.1
14		.1
15		.0
16		.0
17		.0
20		.0
22		.0
0	666M	
	3138	3469

**V1319 RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING**

Location: 1319

Format: F2 Missing: 98 thru highest; 0

Now some questions about the way the respondent lives.

What type of building does the respondent  
(2000, from 2004: the respondent's household) live in?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
01. Farm house	693	1.3	4.2
02. Detached house (1 or 2 families)	6443	12.5	39.3
03. Semi-detached or terraced house (1 or 2 families)	2519	4.9	15.4
04. Apartment house with 3 to 4 units	1507	2.9	9.2
05. Apartment house with 5 to 8 units	2665	5.2	16.3
06. Apartment house with 9 or more units (but with a maximum of 8 stories, i.e. not a multi-storey building)	2090	4.1	12.8
07. Multi-storey building (9 or more storeys)	261	0.5	1.6
08. Other house/building, please specify:...	199	0.4	1.2
98. Don't know	81	0.2	.
99. No answer	2	0.0	.
00. Not available 1980-1998	34956	68.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	5.0	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.7
2	37.5	40.2	40.8	38.1	40.2
3	16.3	13.8	16.1	17.1	16.8
4	9.9	9.5	8.8	10.1	9.6
5	17.9	17.1	14.4	17.7	14.6
6	11.3	10.6	12.9	11.0	12.1
7	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2
8	.9	1.6	.9	1.2	1.7
98	60M	24M	4M	2M	2M
99				2M	
	3744	2796	2942	3417	3467

**V1320 RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING**

Location: 1320

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

How would you assess the building's state of repair?  
(2002: Would you say it ...)

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Is in good to very good condition	11549	22.5	70.6
2. Needs some renovation	3911	7.6	23.9
3. Needs major renovation	902	1.8	5.5
8. Don't know	55	0.1	.
9. No answer	43	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1998	34956	68.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	70.9	72.3	68.3	73.4	71.5
2	23.2	22.5	26.2	22.4	23.7
3	5.9	5.1	5.5	4.2	4.8
8	16M	26M	5M	4M	9M
9	48M			2M	
	3740	2794	2941	3415	3460



**V1321 DOOR PHONE?**

Location: 1321

Format: F1 Missing: 8 thru highest; 0

Does this house have a door phone system?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Yes	7291	14.2	44.9
2. No	8949	17.4	55.1
8. Don't know	177	0.3	.
9. No answer	43	0.1	.
0. Not available 1980-1998	34956	68.0	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2000*	2002*	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	41.9	45.6	45.2	46.6	47.1
2	58.1	54.4	54.8	53.4	52.9
8	24M	73M	20M	39M	44M
9	48M			2M	
	3732	2747	2926	3380	3425

**V1322 ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.**

Location: 1322

Format: F1 Missing: 7 thru highest; 0

All in all, how would you rate the area where the respondent's household is located?

	Unweighted		
	n	%	val.%
1. Very good	2386	4.6	24.3
2. Good	4732	9.2	48.1
3. Average	2449	4.8	24.9
4. Bad	242	0.5	2.5
5. Very bad	25	0.0	0.3
9. No answer	2	0.0	.
0. Not available 1980-2002	41580	80.9	.
	51416	100.0	100.0

	2004*	2006*	2008*
1	21.8	27.0	23.2
2	45.8	48.5	48.8
3	28.9	22.0	25.4
4	3.2	2.3	2.3
5	.2	.2	.3
9		2M	
	2946	3419	3469

**V1323 WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL**

Location: 1323

Format: F11.9 Missing: 9,99999999 thru highest

Transformation weight for analyses on individual-level:

Transforms household samples to individual-level.

See Note No. 42

0.488782443

4.603109656

1.000000000 Sample of individuals  
(1994, 1996, 2000-2008: Code 2 in V8) -  
no transformation weighting needed  
9.999999999 No answer

**V1324 EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, INDIVIDUALS**

Location: 1324

Format: F11.9

Weight for East German oversample, individual-level:

Adjusts the East German oversample, for individual-level  
analyses of the German population as a whole; use with  
data from samples of individuals (1994, 1996, 2000-2008).

See Note No. 43

0.375278577

1.637100315

1.000000000 No East German oversample (1980-1990) -  
weighting not necessary

**V1325 WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL**

Location: 1325

Format: F11.9 Missing: 9,99999999 thru highest

Combined weight for analyses of German population as a whole on individual-level:

- transforms household samples to individual-level  
- adjusts for the East German oversample.

See Note No. 42

See Note No. 43

0.184793469

4.846838000

9.999999999 No answer

**V1326 WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL**

Location: 1326

Format: F11.9 Missing: 9,99999999 thru highest

Transformation weight for analyses on household-level:  
Transforms samples of individuals to household-level.

Only separate analyses of East and West Germany permissible.

See Note No. 44

0.227686032

1.862775536

1.000000000 Household sample (1980-1992, 1998: code 1 in V8)  
- no transformation weighting needed

9.999999999 No answer

**V1327 EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS**

Location: 1327

Format: F11.9 Missing: 9,99999999 thru highest

Weight for East German oversample, household-level:

<This variable is used to compute V1328. It is part of this  
data set for didactic reasons, i.e. to show how V1328 was  
generated.>

0.374809356

1.637578834

1.000000000 No East German oversample (1980-1990) -  
weighting not necessary

9.999999999 No Answer

**V1328 WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL**

Location: 1328

Format: F11.9 Missing: 9,99999999 thru highest

Combined weight for analyses of Germany as a whole  
on household-level:

- transforms samples of individuals to household-level  
- adjusts for the East German oversample.

See Note No. 43

See Note No. 44

0.143938846

2.233114929

1.000000000 No East German oversample (1980-1990) -  
no household weight for East German  
oversample needed

9.999999999 No answer

**V1329 RELEASE NUMBER**

Location: 1329

Format: A8

This variable encodes the release id for the data set.

The release id of the data handbook can be found on the  
title page of this publication.

**V1330 RELEASE DATE**

Location: 1330  
Format: F8

This variable encodes the release date for the data set.

The release date of the data handbook can be found on the title page of this publication.

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## Note 0001

**Split Questionnaires in ALLBUS**

This note concerns variable V3.

In 1980, 1982, 1988, 1994, 2000 and 2006 the ALLBUS surveys used a split questionnaire.

In 1980 the split questionnaire was used to test the influence of alternative question wordings. The split concerned three item batteries that were surveyed in two slightly different versions.

The 1982 survey was conducted using two forms of the questionnaire that varied a) with regard to the sequence of the questions on religiousness and cosmology (cf. also note 17) and b) with regard to the wording of the questions on work orientations, educational goals and the self-assessment of social class.

In 1988 a split questionnaire was used to test for sequence effects in surveying two similar item batteries on political participation. Two forms of the questionnaire varying the order of the items in question were used (cf. also note 7).

In 1990, two split versions with a partially different program of questions were surveyed so as to increase the overall number of questions in the survey.

In the 1994 survey, the alternate split substituted the previously established term "guest workers" with the politically more neutral expression "the foreigners living in Germany" in the questions on attitudes towards and contacts with foreigners. The term "guest workers" was abandoned in subsequent ALLBUS surveys.

The 2000 survey again used two split versions with a partially different question program so as to increase the total number of questions surveyed.

Since 2000, the ALLBUS-surveys have been conducted using the method of computer assisted interviewing (CAPI), i.e. the interviewer uses a laptop computer to read out the questions and to record the answers. With one notable exception, this was also the case for ALLBUS 2006. To survey the four items on ethnocentrism in F017, a split questionnaire was used such that one half of the respondents answered the question in the usual CAPI-mode while the other half used the laptop computer to read and answer the questions on their own (CASI - computer assisted self-interviewing). By thus varying the degree of anonymity of the interview situation, the data can be used to test for social desirability effects in the respondents' answers on the topic of ethnocentrism.

## Note 0002

## The Economic Situation in Germany

This note concerns variables V9 to V14.

The questions about the economic situation in Germany were surveyed in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- Until 1990 only V9, V11, V12 and V14 were surveyed. They also appeared in a different sequence (V9, V12, V11, V14). The table below lists the 1990 question numbers as an example.
- In 1991, variables V9 to V14 were surveyed as part of two extended item batteries (F41A-F41E and F42A-F42E). The order of questions F41D, F41E and F42D, F42E was reversed in the questionnaire for East Germany.
- In 1992 and 1994 the extended item batteries from 1991 were pared down again. Only V9 to V14 were surveyed (1992: F23A-F23C and F24A-F24C; 1994: F1A-F1C and F2A-F2C).
- From 1996 onwards, the same items as until 1990 (i.e. V9, V11, V12 and V14) were surveyed in the sequence documented in this data handbook (1996: F35A-F35B and F36A-F36B; 1998: F1-F1A and F2-F2A; 2000: F62-F65; 2002: #26\_a-#26\_b and #27\_a-#27\_b; 2004: F001-F004; 2006: F041-F044).

To provide a better overview, the table below again assembles, separately for each year, all the information about which variables were surveyed and in what sequence:

CUMUL.	1990*	1991-W	1991-E	1992	1994
V9	FB1/V32	F41A/V129	F41A/V129	F23A/V81	F1A/V6
V10	-	F41B/V130	F41B/V130	F23B/V82	F1B/V7
V11	FB3/V34	F41C/V131	F41C/V131	F23C/V83	F1C/V8
-	-	F41D/V132	F41E/V132	-	-
-	-	F41E/V133	F41D/V133	-	-
V12	FB2/V33	F42A/V134	F42A/V134	F24A/V84	F2A/V9
V13	-	F42B/V135	F42B/V135	F24B/V85	F2B/V10
V14	FB4/V35	F42C/V136	F42C/V136	F24C/V86	F2C/V11
-	-	F42D/V137	F42E/V137	-	-
-	-	F42E/V138	F42D/V138	-	-

\* Only split 2 with questionnaire B (=FB)

CUMUL.	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
V9	F35A/V113	F1/V5	F62/V210	#26_a/V107	F001/V5
V10	-	-	-	-	-
V11	F35B/V114	F1A/V6	F63/V211	#26_b/V108	F002/V6
-	-	-	-	-	-
V12	F36A/V115	F2/V7	F64/V212	#27_a/V109	F003/V7
V13	-	-	-	-	-
V14	F36B/V116	F2A/V8	F65/V213	#27_b/V110	F004/V8
-	-	-	-	-	-

(Table continues on next page...)

Note 0002

(continued)

CUMUL.	2006	2008
V9	F041/V146	F001/V6
V10	-	-
V11	F042/V147	F002/V7
-	-	-
-	-	-
V12	F043/V148	F003/V8
V13	-	-
V14	F044/V149	F004/V9
-	-	-
-	-	-

The additional questions in the Baseline Survey 1991 were:

- F41D (West)/F41E (East) And what about the economic situation in the old federal states?
- F41E (West)/F41D (East) And what about the economic situation in the new federal states?
- F42D (West)/F42E (East) And what about the economic situation in the old federal states a year from now?
- F42E (West)/F42D (East) And what about the economic situation in the new federal states a year from now?

**Note 0003****Coding of Political Parties**

This note concerns variables V23 to V25, V29, V33, V1221, V1228 and V1235.

This variable has been recoded so as to conform with the standardized ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook therefore deviates from that actually used in the field.



## Note 0004

## Eligibility to Vote in Last State Elections

This note concerns variable V34.

The exact wording of this question varies in some technical details between 1988 and 1998. To facilitate a comparison, both question texts are here reproduced.

1988:

(Int.: Please tick federal state in which interview takes place and use together with the appropriate date in the question. If elections are currently taking place in this state, please nevertheless use the dates provided.)

Interview is taking place in:

Schlesw.-Holstein	13.09.1987	Hesse	05.04.1987
Hamburg	17.05.1987	Rhineland-Palatinate	17.05.1987
Bremen	13.09.1987	Saarland	10.03.1985
Lower Saxony	15.06.1986	Baden-Württemberg	20.03.1988
N. Rhine Westph.	12.05.1985	Bavaria	12.10.1986

Berlin (Please continue with question F.13)

1998:

(Int.: Before asking the questions, please tick the federal state in which the interview is being held, and then use the state and date for the question text. In states currently undergoing elections, please nevertheless name the dates listed here.)

Interview is taking place in:

West German States:

East German States:

Baden-Württembg.	24.03.1996	Brandenburg	11.09.1994
Bavaria	25.09.1994	Mecklenbg.-Vorpomm.	16.10.1994
Bremen	14.05.1995	Saxony	11.09.1994
Hamburg	21.09.1997	Saxony-Anhalt	26.06.1994
Hesse	19.02.1995	Thuringia	16.10.1994
Lower Saxony	01.03.1998		
N. Rhine Westph.	14.05.1995		
Rhineland Palat.	24.03.1996	Berlin	22.10.1995
Saarland	16.10.1994		
Schlesw.-Holstein	24.03.1996		

## Note 0005

## Party-Sympathy-Thermometers

This note concerns variables V36 to V42.

V36 to V42 were first surveyed in 1980 as part of a list of seven questions (F34A-F34G). In the following years the sequence of the questions varies slightly. Also, the list of parties was adapted to fit the changing political landscape. In 1994, for example, the sympathy-thermometer for the DKP (1980: F34F; 1984: F53G) was replaced by a question about the PDS (1994: F51G) because the PDS had succeeded the DKP as the most relevant leftist party.

The following table documents the varying sequence of questions for each year:

CUMUL.	1980	1984	1994
V36	F34A/V121	F53A/V173	F51A/V144
V37	F34B/V122	F53B/V174	F51B/V145
V38	F34C/V123	F53C/V175	F51C/V146
V39	F34D/V124	F53D/V176	F51D/V147
V40	F34E/V125	F53F/V178	F51F/V149
V41	F34F/V126	F53G/V179	F51G/V150
V42	F34G/V127	F53E/V177	F51E/V148

## Note 0006

## Probability of voting for a specific political party

This note concerns variables V43 to V51.

The question concerning the likelihood of voting for a number of political parties was surveyed in varying contexts in the original surveys:

- In ALLBUS 2002 questions #10\_1-#10\_7 were surveyed for the first time.
- The 2008 survey again contained a number of the original questions from 2002. However, the list of parties was modified to reflect the current political landscape. Instead of asking for the likelihood of voting for the PDS (2002: #10\_5), for example, the 2008 question refers to its successor party "Die Linke" (2008: F083\_5).

To provide a better overview, the table below shows the questions surveyed in each year and their original sequence:

CUMUL.	2002	2008
V43	#10_1/V41	F038_1/V131
V44	#10_2/V42	F038_2/V132
V45	#10_3/V43	F038_3/V133
V46	#10_4/V44	F038_4/V134
V47	-	F083_5/V135
V48	#10_5/V45	-
V49	-	F083_6/V136
V50	#10_6/V46	-
V51	#10_7/V47	-

## Note 0007

**Political Participation - Willingness to Participate in Political Activities**

This note concerns variables V52 to V74.

The questions concerning the willingness to participate in various political activities were surveyed in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- In ALLBUS 1988, V52 to V55 and V57 to V67 were surveyed in two different sequences (split versions). The items were part of an extended list that also contained some questions which were only surveyed in 1988 and are therefore not part of this cumulation.
  - 1988, split 1: F8A-F8D Political activities  
F9A-F9D Participation in activities  
F10A-F10L Would participate in
  - 1988, split 2: F8A-F8L Would participate in  
F9A-F9D Political activities  
F10A-F10D Participation in activities
- In ALLBUS 1988, V57 to V71 were surveyed as part of an extended list of items (F18A-F18S). A set of cards was used to randomize the sequence of items.
- In ALLBUS 1990, 1991, 1992 and 2000 only the four items concerning participation in activities (V52-V55) were surveyed. In ALLBUS 1991 and 1992 an additional item about the occupation of buildings for political reasons was added to the list.
- In ALLBUS 2002, 8 items (#19\_A\_A-#19\_A\_H) of the extended list from 1998 were surveyed. Again a set of cards was used to randomize the sequence of items.
- ALLBUS 2008 surveyed the eight 2002 items plus four new items. Again the sequence of items was randomized by using a set of cards.

To provide a better overview, the table below shows the questions surveyed in each year and their original sequence.

CUMUL.	1988 Split 1	1988 Split 2	1990	1991
	F8A/V30	F9A/V30	-	-
	F8B/V31	F9B/V31	-	-
	F8C/V32	F9C/V32	-	-
	F8D/V33	F9D/V33	-	-
V52	F9A/V34	F10A/V34	F.25A/V103	F.36(a)/V113
V53	F9B/V35	F10B/V35	F.25B/V104	F.36(b)/V114
V54	F9C/V36	F10C/V36	F.25C/V105	F.36(c)/V115
V55	F9D/V37	F10D/V37	F.25D/V106	F.36(d)/V116
V56	-	-	-	F.36(e)/V117
V57	F10A/V38	F8A/V38	-	-
V58	F10B/V39	F8B/V39	-	-
V59	F10C/V40	F8C/V40	-	-
V60	F10D/V41	F8D/V41	-	-
V61	F10E/V42	F8E/V42	-	-
V62	F10F/V43	F8F/V43	-	-
V63	F10G/V44	F8G/V44	-	-
V64	F10H/V45	F8H/V45	-	-
V65	F10J/V46	F8J/V46	-	-
V66	F10K/V47	F8K/V47	-	-
V67	F10L/V48	F8L/V48	-	-
V68	-	-	-	-
V69	-	-	-	-
V70	-	-	-	-
V71	-	-	-	-
V72	-	-	-	-
V73	-	-	-	-
V74	-	-	-	-

(Table continues on next page...)

Note 0007

(continued)

CUMUL.	1992	1998	2000	2002
	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
V52	F.21(a)/V75	-	F10a/V39	-
V53	F.21(b)/V76	-	F10b/V40	-
V54	F.21(c)/V77	-	F10c/V41	-
V55	F.21(d)/V78	-	F10d/V42	-
V56	F.21(e)/V79	-	-	-
V57	-	F18(A)/V85	-	-
V58	-	F18(B)/V86	-	#19_A_A/V81
V59	-	F18(C)/V87	-	-
V60	-	F18(D)/V88	-	#19_A_B/V82
V61	-	F18(E)/V89	-	#19_A_C/V83
V62	-	F18(F)/V90	-	-
V63	-	F18(G)/V91	-	#19_A_D/V84
V64	-	F18(H)/V92	-	-
V65	-	F18(J)/V93	-	-
V66	-	F18(K)/V94	-	-
V67	-	F18(L)/V95	-	-
V68	-	F18(M)/V96	-	#19_A_E/V85
V69	-	F18(P)/V97	-	#19_A_F/V86
V70	-	F18(Q)/V98	-	#19_A_G/V87
V71	-	F18(R)/V99	-	#19_A_H/V88
V72	-	F18(S)/V100	-	-
V73	-	-	-	-
V74	-	-	-	-

CUMUL. 2008

	-
	-
	-
	-
V52	-
V53	-
V54	-
V55	-
V56	-
V57	F016(A)/V33
V58	F016(B)/V34
V59	F016(C)/V35
V60	F016(D)/V36
V61	F016(E)/V37
V62	-
V63	F016(F)/V38
V64	-
V65	-
V66	-
V67	-
V68	F016(G)/V39
V69	F016(H)/V40
V70	F016(J)/V41
V71	F016(K)/V42
V72	-
V73	F016(L)/V43
V74	F016(M)/V44

## Note 0008

**Political Participation - Participation in Political Activities**

This note concerns variables V75 to V110.

This question determines which forms of political action the respondent has already participated in. The range of items varied in the different surveys:

- In 1988, only V75 to V85 were surveyed.
- In 1998, an extended list of items was surveyed in two forms. The first question asked for previous participation in general (F18a(A)-F18a(S)), the second questions asked for participation in the last two years (F18c(A)-F18c(S)). In both cases the sequence of items was randomized using a set of cards.
- ALLBUS 2002 surveyed 8 items (#19\_B\_A-#19\_B\_H) taken from the extended list of 1998. The sequence of items was randomized using a set of cards.
- ALLBUS 2008 surveyed a number of items from the extended list of 1998 as well as two additional items on new forms of political action (critical consumption and online protests). Again, respondents were asked for previous participation in general and within the last two years. The sequence of items was randomized using a set of cards.

To provide a better overview, this table shows the questions surveyed in each year in their original context.

CUMUL.	1988	1998	2002	2008
V75	F.10a.A/V49	F18a(A)/V101	-	F016A(A)/V45
V76	F.10a.B/V50	F18a(B)/V102	#19_B_A/V89	F016A(B)/V46
V77	F.10a.C/V51	F18a(C)/V103	-	F016A(C)/V47
V78	F.10a.D/V52	F18a(D)/V104	#19_B_B/V90	F016A(D)/V48
V79	F.10a.E/V53	F18a(E)/V105	#19_B_C/V91	F016A(E)/V49
V80	F.10a.F/V54	F18a(F)/V106	-	-
V81	F.10a.G/V55	F18a(G)/V107	#19_B_D/V92	F016A(F)/V50
V82	F.10a.H/V56	F18a(H)/V108	-	-
V83	F.10a.J/V57	F18a(J)/V109	-	-
V84	F.10a.K/V58	F18a(K)/V110	-	-
V85	F.10a.L/V59	F18a(L)/V111	-	-
V86	-	F18a(M)/V112	#19_B_E/V93	F016A(G)/V51
V87	-	F18a(P)/V113	#19_B_F/V94	F016A(H)/V52
V88	-	F18a(Q)/V114	#19_B_G/V95	F016A(J)/V53
V89	-	F18a(R)/V115	#19_B_H/V96	F016A(K)/V54
V90	-	F18a(S)/V116	-	-
V91	-	-	-	F016A(L)/V55
V92	-	-	-	F016A(M)/V56
V93	-	F18c(A)/V118	-	F016B(A)/V57
V94	-	F18c(B)/V119	-	F016B(B)/V58
V95	-	F18c(C)/V120	-	F016B(C)/V59
V96	-	F18c(D)/V121	-	F016B(D)/V60
V97	-	F18c(E)/V122	-	F016B(E)/V61
V98	-	F18c(F)/V123	-	-
V99	-	F18c(G)/V124	-	F016B(F)/V62
V100	-	F18c(H)/V125	-	-
V101	-	F18c(J)/V126	-	-
V102	-	F18c(K)/V127	-	-
V103	-	F18c(L)/V128	-	-
V104	-	F18c(M)/V129	-	F016B(G)/V63
V105	-	F18c(P)/V130	-	F016B(H)/V64
V106	-	F18c(Q)/V131	-	F016B(I)/V65
V107	-	F18c(R)/V132	-	F016B(J)/V66
V108	-	F18c(S)/V133	-	-
V109	-	-	-	F016B(K)/V67
V110	-	-	-	F016B(L)/V68

## Note 0009

Views on Political Problems: "The death penalty should be introduced for terrorist acts of violence."

This note concerns variable V112.

In 1988, V112 was surveyed in a different context than in 1980 and 1990. This data handbook documents the original item battery used in 1980 and 1990, in which V112 was second in the list of four items documented in V111-V114.

In ALLBUS 1988 (ZA1670) the question concerning the death penalty for terrorist acts of violence came third in a battery of four questions (F22.A-F22.D). The two preceding questions asked whether a communist (ZA1670: F.22A) or a Neo-Nazi (ZA1670: F.22B) were fit to teach 15 year old school children. The fourth question asked whether the death penalty should be introduced for child murderers (ZA1670: F22.D).

The following text was used to introduce the item-battery in ALLBUS 1988 (ZA1670):

"Now we would like to hear your views on a number of political problems. Using the scale at the top of this card, please tell me to what extent you agree with the following statements."

## Note 0010

## Opinions on State and Economy and on Social Inequalities in the FRG

This note concerns variables V125 to V130, V166 to V172 and V187 to V194.

These questions on state and economy and on social inequalities in the FRG were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original ALLBUS-surveys:

- ALLBUS 1984 surveyed two separate item batteries: V125, V166 to V172 (F28A-F28H) and V187 to V194 (F35A-F35H). These two batteries were replicated in ALLBUS 1994 and 2004.
- In ALLBUS 1988, a subset (V192-V194) of the second battery from 1984 was surveyed as F17A-F17C. V125 was also replicated but as part of a new list of items (F13A-F13E). ALLBUS 1998 replicated this set of questions with an additional item (V130) complementing the list containing V125. The 1998 questions minus V128 were again surveyed in ALLBUS 2008.
- In 1991, V130 and V151-V155 were surveyed as a partial replication of the two item batteries from 1984 (F35, F28). This list of questions plus V125 was replicated in 2000.

To provide a better overview, this table shows the questions surveyed in each year in their original context:

CUMUL.	1984	1988	1991	1994
V125	F28F/V75	F13A/V62	-	F36F/V84
V126	-	F13B/V63	-	-
V127	-	F13C/V64	-	-
V128	-	F13D/V65	-	-
V129	-	F13E/V66	-	-
V130	-	-	-	-
V166	F28A/V70	-	-	F36A/V79
V167	F28B/V71	-	-	F36B/V80
V168	F28C/V72	-	-	F36C/V81
V169	F28D/V73	-	F17F/V66	F36D/V82
V170	F28E/V74	-	-	F36E/V83
V171	F28G/V76	-	-	F36G/V85
V172	F28H/V77	-	-	F36H/V86
V187	F35A/V111	-	-	F39A/V89
V188	F35B/V112	-	-	F39B/V90
V189	F35C/V113	-	-	F39C/V91
V190	F35D/V114	-	F17A/V61	F39D/V92
V191	F35E/V115	-	F17B/V62	F39E/V93
V192	F35F/V116	F17A/V79	F17C/V63	F39F/V94
V193	F35G/V117	F17B/V80	F17D/V64	F39G/V95
V194	F35H/V118	F17C/V81	F17E/V65	F39H/V96

(Table continues on next page...)

Note 0010

(continued)

CUMUL.	1998	2000	2004	2008
V125	F24A/V149	F45G/V172	F051F/V144	F020_a_A/V84
V126	F24B/V150	-	-	F020_a_B/V85
V127	F24C/V151	-	-	F020_a_C/V86
V128	F24D/V152	-	-	-
V129	F24E/V153	-	-	F020_a_D/V87
V130	F24F/V154	-	-	-
V166	-	-	F051A/V139	-
V167	-	-	F051B/V140	-
V168	-	-	F051C/V141	-
V169	-	F45F/V171	F051D/V142	-
V170	-	-	F051E/V143	-
V171	-	-	F051G/V145	-
V172	-	-	F051H/V146	-
V187	-	-	F055A/V161	-
V188	-	-	F055B/V162	-
V189	-	-	F055C/V163	-
V190	-	F45A/V166	F055D/V164	-
V191	-	F45B/V167	F055E/V165	-
V192	F30A/V166	F45C/V168	F055F/V166	F024_A/V96
V193	F30B/V167	F45D/V169	F055G/V167	F024_B/V97
V194	F30C/V168	F45E/V170	F055H/V168	F024_C/V98

The introduction to the item batteries from ALLBUS 1988 (F17), 1991 (F30), 1998 (F30) and 2000 (F45) is documented in V187.

V125 documents the introductory text for the item batteries in ALLBUS 1988 (F13), ALLBUS 1998 (F24) and ALLBUS 2008 (F020).



## Note 0011

## Inglehart-Index

This note concerns variable V139.

The Inglehart-Index has been with reference to Robert Inglehart's work on 'materialist' and 'postmaterialist' value orientations. It is based on the respondents' statements about their political priorities as given in V135 to V138.

Respondents who rank 'maintaining law and order in this country' as well as 'fighting rising prices' as the two most important issues are classified as 'materialists'. Respondents who consider 'giving citizens more influence on government decisions' and 'protecting the right of free speech' as the two most important goals are categorized as 'postmaterialists'.

All other respondents show ambiguous priorities in terms of this index and are therefore classified as 'mixed types'. The number of categories for these 'mixed types' can vary. In V139 two such 'mixed types' are differentiated. Respondents who rank a 'postmaterialist' item first and a 'materialist' item second are grouped into the category 'postmaterialist mixed type', while the reverse order of preferences is assigned to the 'materialist mixed type'.

However, if a missing value occurs in one of the two political preferences relevant for index construction, the index is set to the corresponding missing value, as it is impossible to construct the index according to its own logic in this case.

For further information see:

Inglehart 1971.

**Note 0012****Fair Share in Standard of Living?**

This note concerns variable V149.

For some years, the data in this variable had to be recoded so as to conform with the standard ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook may therefore deviate from that used in the field.

**Note 0013****Top-Bottom-Scale**

This note concerns variable V151.

For some years, the data in this variable had to be recoded so as to conform with the standard ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook may therefore deviate from that used in the field.

## Note 0014

## Conflicts between Social Groups

This note concerns variables V155 to V165.

The questions concerning conflicts between different social groups were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- V155 to V165 were first surveyed in one item battery (F24A-F24L) in ALLBUS 1980.
- V155, V156, V159 to V163 and V165 were part of a modified item battery (F30A-F30M) in ALLBUS 1982.
- ALLBUS 1990 replicated the original item battery from 1980 plus two new questions (FB5A-FB5N).

To provide a better overview, this table shows the questions surveyed in each year in their original context.

CUMULATION	1980	1982	1990*
V155	F24A/V90	F30A/V114	FB5A/V37
V156	F24B/V91	F30B/V115	FB5B/V38
-	-	F30C/V116	-
-	-	F30D/V117	-
V157	F24C/V92	-	FB5C/V39
V158	F24D/V93	-	FB5D/V40
V159	F24E/V94	F30E/V118	FB5E/V41
V160	F24F/V95	F30F/V119	FB5F/V42
V161	F24G/V96	F30G/V120	FB5G/V43
-	-	F30H/V121	-
V162	F24H/V97	F30J/V122	FB5H/V44
V163	F24J/V98	F30K/V123	FB5J/V45
-	-	F30L/V124	-
V164	F24K/V99	-	FB5K/V46
V165	F24L/V100	F30M/V125	FB5L/V47
-	-	-	FB5M/V48
-	-	-	FB5N/V49

\* Only split 2 with questionnaire B (=FB)

The additional questions in ALLBUS 1982 were:

- F30C Conflicts of interest in the FRG:  
Between Catholics and Protestants
- F30D Conflicts of interest in the FRG:  
Between religious people and non-religious people
- F30H Conflicts of interest in the FRG:  
Between people who believe in God and people who do not believe in God
- F30L Conflicts of interest in the FRG:  
Between the church and the state

The additional questions in ALLBUS 1990 were:

- FB5M Conflicts of interest in the FRG:  
Between citizens of the FRG and migrants from the GDR
- FB5N Conflicts of interest in the FRG:  
Between citizens of the FRG and ethnic German migrants from Eastern Europe

## Note 0015

## Migration of Different Groups of People to Germany

This note concerns variables V235 to V238.

The questions concerning the migration of different groups of people to Germany were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- V235 to V238 were first surveyed in ALLBUS 1990 as part of a list of five questions (F55A-F55E).
- V235 to V238 were surveyed in the sequence here documented in ALLBUS 1991, 1992, 1996, 2000 and 2006 (1991: F19A-F19D, 1992: F9A-F9D, 1996: F9A-F9D; 2000: F30A-F30D; 2006: F008A-F008D).

To provide a better overview, this table shows the questions surveyed in each year in their original context:

CUMUL.	1990	1991	1992	1996
-	F55A/V213	-	-	-
V235	F55B/V214	F19A/V68	F9A/V41	F9A/V31
V236	F55C/V215	F19B/V69	F9B/V42	F9B/V32
V237	F55D/V216	F19C/V70	F9C/V43	F9C/V33
V238	F55E/V217	F19D/V71	F9D/V44	F9D/V34

CUMUL.	2000	2006
-	-	-
V235	F30A/V119	F008A/V21
V236	F30B/V120	F008B/V22
V237	F30C/V121	F008C/V23
V238	F30D/V122	F008D/V24

The additional question in ALLBUS 1990 was:

- F55A What about people from the GDR moving to the west?

## Note 0016

## Importance of Job Characteristics

This note concerns variables V393 to V405.

The questions concerning the importance of various job characteristics were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- V393 to V402 were first surveyed as an item battery (F4A-F4K) in ALLBUS 1980.
- In 1982 and 1991, V393 to V405 were surveyed as an extended battery (1982: F6A-F6N, 1991: F8A-F8N).
- A subset of the extended battery (V394, V395, V398, V399, V402 and V403) was again surveyed in ALLBUS 1992 (F6A-F6F) and ALLBUS 2000 (F6A-F6F).

To provide a better overview, this table shows the questions surveyed in each year in their original context.

CUMUL.	1980	1982	1991	1992	2000
V344	F4A/V16	F6A/V21	F8A/V21	-	-
V345	F4B/V17	F6B/V22	F8B/V22	F6A/V33	F6A/V21
V346	F4C/V18	F6C/V23	F8C/V23	F6B/V34	F6B/V22
V347	F4D/V19	F6D/V24	F8D/V24	-	-
V348	F4E/V20	F6E/V25	F8E/V25	-	-
V349	F4F/V21	F6F/V26	F8F/V26	F6C/V35	F6C/V23
V350	F4G/V22	F6G/V27	F8G/V27	F6D/V36	F6D/V24
V351	F4H/V23	F6H/V28	F8H/V28	-	-
V352	F4J/V24	F6J/V29	F8J/V29	-	-
V353	F4K/V25	F6K/V30	F8K/V30	F6E/V37	F6E/V25
V354	-	F6L/V31	F8L/V31	F6F/V38	F6F/V26
V355	-	F6M/V32	F8M/V32	-	-
V356	-	F6N/V33	F8N/V33	-	-

## Note 0017

## Cosmologies, Meaning of Life and Religiousness

This note concerns variables V451 to V463.

The questions concerning 'Cosmologies', 'Meaning of Life' and the self-assessment of religiousness were surveyed in varying contexts and constellations and using different methods of collecting the data:

- In ALLBUS 1982 two different split versions with varying sequences were used to survey the thematic module 'Religion and Cosmologies':

Split 1: F23A-F23H - Cosmologies  
           F24A-F24K - Meaning of Life  
           F25 - Self-Assessment of Religiousness

Split 2: F23 - Self-Assessment of Religiousness  
           F24A-F24H - Cosmologies  
           F25A-F25K - Meaning of Life

This part of the survey was administered as a self-completion questionnaire.

- For ALLBUS 1992, a revised version of the thematic module 'Religion and Cosmologies' was designed. For this purpose, the original module from ALLBUS 1982 was both abridged and supplemented by new questions. In the 1992 version, the two thematic batteries 'Cosmologies (F25) and 'Meaning of Life' (F26) now comprise six items each. Moreover, the sequence of items concerning the 'Meaning of Life' was modified. As in split 1 of ALLBUS 1982, the self-assessment of religiousness concludes the module. In contrast to ALLBUS 1982, however, the questions were administered in a face-to-face interview.
- In ALLBUS 2000 only the self-assessment of religiousness (V463) was replicated. The question was part of the demography section of the interview.
- ALLBUS 2002 replicated the module 'Religion and Cosmologies' from ALLBUS 1992. The item battery 'Cosmologies' comprises questions #28\_A-#28\_F, the item battery 'Meaning of Life' comprises questions #29\_A-#29\_F and the self-assessment of religiousness was surveyed in #31.

To provide a better overview, this table shows the questions surveyed in each year:

CUMUL.	1982 Split 1	1982 Split 2	1992	2000	2002
V451	-	-	F25A/V87	-	#28_A/V111
V452	F23A/V82	F24A/V82	F25B/V88	-	#28_B/V112
-	F23B/V83	F24B/V83	-	-	-
-	F23C/V84	F24C/V84	-	-	-
V453	-	-	F25C/V89	-	#28_C/V113
V454	F23D/V85	F24D/V85	F25D/V90	-	#28_D/V114
V455	-	-	F25E/V91	-	#28_E/V115
-	F23E/V86	F24E/V86	-	-	-
V456	F23F/V87	F24F/V87	F25F/V92	-	#28_F/V116
-	F23G/V88	F24G/V88	-	-	-
-	F23H/V89	F24H/V89	-	-	-
V457	F24E/V94	F25E/V94	F26A/V93	-	#29_A/V117
V458	F24F/V95	F25F/V95	F26B/V94	-	#29_B/V118
V459	F24A/V90	F25A/V90	F26C/V95	-	#29_C/V119
V460	-	-	F26D/V96	-	#29_D/V120
V461	F24J/V98	F25J/V98	F26E/V97	-	#29_E/V121
V462	-	-	F26F/V98	-	#29_F/V122
-	F24B/V91	F25B/V91	-	-	-
-	F24C/V92	F25C/V92	-	-	-
-	F24D/V93	F25D/V93	-	-	-
-	F24G/V96	F25G/V96	-	-	-
-	F24H/V97	F25H/V97	-	-	-
V463	F25/V100	F23/V100	F28/V100	S109/V623	#31/V124

## Note 0017

(continued)

The additional items on a higher reality (cosmologies) in ALLBUS 1982 were:

- F23B/F24B There is a God who has shown himself to us in Jesus Christ.
- F23C/F24C If there is a God, one certainly doesn't notice it very much.
- F23E/F24E There is something like a God.
- F23G/F24G I believe in the existence of a higher being.
- F23H/F24H You won't get an answer to the question whether there is something outside of this world.

The additional questions on the 'Meaning of life' in ALLBUS 1982 were:

- F24B/F25B Human life often seems to have no meaning.
- F24C/F25C Human life always has meaning, otherwise there would be no human life.
- F24D/F25D For me life has no meaning.
- F24G/F25G I doubt that life has any specific meaning.
- F24H/F25H It is hard to say whether life has meaning.



**Note 0018****Religious Denomination**

This note concerns variables V466, V542 and V791.

For some years, the data in this variable had to be recoded so as to conform with the standard ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook may therefore deviate from that used in the field.

**Note 0019****General School Leaving Certificate**

This note concerns variable V548, V792, V852, V902, V959 and V994.

For some years, the data in this variable had to be recoded so as to conform with the standard ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook may therefore deviate from that used in the field.

## Note 0020

## Occupational Training of Respondent I

This note concerns variable V551.

In ALLBUS 1980-84 respondents were asked to indicate their occupational training by choosing their last occupational qualification from a list of categories. Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, occupational training has been surveyed in a multiple response question (cf. V553-V566).

In 1991, occupational training was surveyed using two different lists of items, one for East Germany and one for West Germany. With ALLBUS 1992 these two lists were combined into a common list for both East and West Germany. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in East and West, the practice of reconstructing V551 has been discontinued.

The data for 1986-1990 has been reconstructed from V553-V556, V558-V560 and V562-V566. There are, however, a number of factors to consider when working with the reconstructed data:

- There is no clear information as to which qualification is actually the last one. Therefore, the default assumption has been that the highest qualification is also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1986 onwards has influenced the respondents' answers.
- As of 1986 the list contains the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1986 code 1 'No completed vocational training' also contains respondents who had not yet finished their training at the time of the interview. As of 1988 the filtering rules were changed, so that respondents who were then in occupational training but had previously earned a different qualification could be assigned their original qualification.
- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (cf. V559).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to a bias in the data. One example is code 1 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986, the (reconstructed) value is lower than in the previous surveys.

## Note 0021

## Occupational Training of Respondent II

This note concerns variables V553 to V566.

The questions concerning the respondent's occupational training were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- Variables V553 and V554 were surveyed in 1988 only.
- V555 was surveyed as of 1988. The data for 1986 were reconstructed from V552.
- Variables V557 and V561 were added in 1991. In 1991, V557 and V561 were surveyed exclusively in the new federal states while V562 and V564 were only surveyed in the old federal states.

## Note 0022

**International Standard Classification of Occupations  
(ISCO 1968)**

This note concerns variables V572, V602, V623, V633, V643, V812, V840, V868, V921, V944, V977 and V1012.

**Source:**

International Labour Office (ed.) 1986.  
(The German codes used in the original ALLBUS data handbook were taken from:  
Statistisches Bundesamt (ed.) 1971.)

**Professional, technical and related workers**

0011	Chemists
0012	Physicists
0013	Physical scientists not elsewhere classified
0014	Physical science technicians
0021	Architects and town planners
0022	Civil engineers
0023	Electrical and electronics engineers
0024	Mechanical engineers
0025	Chemical engineers
0026	Metallurgists
0027	Mining engineers
0028	Industrial engineers
0029	Architects and engineers, n.e.c.
0031	Surveyors
0032	Draughtsmen
0033	Civil engineering technicians
0034	Electrical and electronics engineering technicians
0035	Mechanical engineering technicians
0036	Chemical engineering technicians
0037	Metallurgical technicians
0038	Mining technicians
0039	Engineering technicians, n.e.c.
0040	Aircraft pilots, ship officers
0041	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
0042	Ships' deck officers and pilots
0043	Ships' engineers
0050	Life scientists and related technicians
0051	Biologists, zoologists and related scientists
0052	Bacteriologists, pharmacologists and related scientists
0053	Agronomists and related scientists
0054	Life sciences technicians
0060	Medical, dental and veterinary professions
0061	Medical doctors
0062	Medical assistants
0063	Dentists
0064	Dental assistants
0065	Veterinarians
0066	Veterinary assistants
0067	Pharmacists
0068	Pharmaceutical assistants
0069	Dietitians and public health nutritionists
0071	Professional nurses
0072	Nursing personnel, n.e.c.
0073	Professional midwives
0074	Midwifery personnel, n.e.c.
0075	Optometrists and opticians
0076	Physiotherapists and occupational therapists
0077	Medical X-ray technicians
0079	Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers, n.e.c. (Herbalist, sanitary officer, osteopath)
0081	Statisticians
0082	Mathematicians and actuaries
0083	Systems analysts
0084	Statistical and mathematical technicians

Note 0022

(continued)

0090 Economists  
 0110 Accountants (general)  
 0121 Lawyers  
 0122 Judges  
 0129 Jurists, n.e.c.  
 0131 University and higher education teachers and related  
 0132 Secondary education teachers and related  
 0133 Primary education teachers and related  
 0134 Pre-primary education teachers  
 0135 Special education teachers  
 0139 Teachers, n.e.c.  
 0141 Ministers of religion and related members of  
 religious orders  
 0149 Workers in religion, n.e.c.  
 0151 Authors and critics  
 0159 Authors, journalists and related writers, n.e.c.  
 0161 Sculptors, painters and related artists  
 0162 Commercial artists and designers  
 0163 Photographers and cameramen  
 0171 Composers, musicians and singers  
 0172 Choreographers and dancers  
 0173 Actors and stage directors  
 0174 Producers, performing arts (theater, movie, radio, TV)  
 0175 Circus performers  
 0179 Performing artists, n.e.c.  
 0191 Librarians, archivists and curators  
 0192 Sociologists, anthropologists and related scientists  
 0193 Social workers  
 0194 Personnel and occupational specialists  
 0195 Philologists, translators and interpreters  
 0199 Other scientists, technical and related professions,  
 n.e.c.

#### Administrative and managerial workers

0201 Heads of government jurisdiction, legislative officials  
 0202 Members of legislative bodies, government officials  
 0211 General managers and businessmen, manager in enterprise  
 0212 Production managers (except farm)  
 0219 Managers in private enterprises, industry,  
 business, n.e.c.

#### Clerical and related workers

0300 Clerical supervisors  
 0310 Government executive officials  
 0321 Stenographers, typists and teletypists  
 0322 Card- and tapepunching machine operators  
 0331 Bookkeepers and cashiers  
 0339 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers, n.e.c.  
 0341 Bookkeeping and calculating machine operators  
 0342 Automatic data-processing machine operators  
 0351 Railway station masters  
 0352 Postmasters  
 0359 Transport and communications supervisors, n.e.c.  
 0360 Transport conductors  
 0370 Mail distribution clerks  
 0380 Telephone and telegraph operators  
 0390 Clerical and related workers  
 0391 Stock clerks  
 0392 Material and production planning clerks  
 0393 Correspondence and reporting clerks  
 0394 Receptionists and travel agency clerks  
 0395 Library and filing clerks  
 0399 Clerks n.e.c.

#### Sales workers

0400 Managers (wholesale and retail trade)  
 0410 Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)  
 0421 Sales supervisors  
 0422 Buyers  
 0431 Technical salesmen and service advisers  
 0432 Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents

Note 0022

(continued)

0441 Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen  
 0442 Business services salesmen  
 0443 Auctioneers  
 0451 Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators  
 0452 Street vendors, canvassers and newsvendors  
 0490 Sales workers, n.e.c.

#### Service workers

0500 Managers (catering and lodging services)  
 0510 Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)  
 0520 Housekeeping and related service workers  
 0531 Cooks  
 0532 Waiters, bartenders and related workers  
 0540 Maids and related housekeeping service workers, n.e.c.  
 0551 Building caretakers (general)  
 0552 Charworkers, cleaners and related workers  
 0560 Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers  
 0570 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers  
 0581 Fire fighters  
 0582 Policemen and detectives  
 0589 Protective service workers, n.e.c.  
 0591 Guides  
 0592 Undertakers and embalmers  
 0599 Other service workers. n.e.c.

#### Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters

0600 Farm managers and supervisors  
 0610 Farm manager or director  
 0611 General farmers  
 0612 Specialised farmers  
 0621 General farm workers (including cooperative farmers)  
 0622 Field crop and vegetable farm workers  
 0623 Orchard, vineyard and related tree and shrub crop  
 workers  
 0624 Livestock workers  
 0625 Dairy farm workers  
 0626 Poultry farm workers  
 0627 Nursery workers and gardeners  
 0628 Farm machinery operators  
 0629 Agricultural and animal husbandry workers, n.e.c.  
 0631 Loggers  
 0632 Forestry workers (except logging)  
 0641 Fishermen  
 0649 Fishermen, hunters and related workers, n.e.c.

#### Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers

0700 Production supervisors and general foremen  
 0711 Miners and quarrymen  
 0712 Mineral and stone treaters  
 0713 Well drillers, borers and related workers  
 0721 Metal smelting, converting and refining furnacemen  
 0722 Metal rolling-mill workers  
 0723 Metal melters and reheaters  
 0724 Metal casters  
 0725 Metal moulders and coremakers  
 0726 Metal annealers, temperers and case-hardeners  
 0727 Metal drawers and extruders  
 0728 Metal platers and coaters  
 0729 Metal processors, n.e.c.  
 0731 Wood treaters  
 0732 Sawyers, plywood makers and related wood-processing  
 workers  
 0733 Paper pulp preparers  
 0734 Paper makers  
 0741 Crushers, grinders and mixers  
 0742 Cookers, roasters and related heat-treaters  
 0743 Filter and separator operators  
 0744 Still and reactor operators  
 0745 Petroleum-refining workers

Note 0022

(continued)

0749 Chemical processors and related workers, n.e.c.  
0751 Fibre preparers  
0752 Spinners and winders  
0753 Weaving- and knitting-machine setters and  
pattern-card preparers  
0754 Weavers and related workers  
0755 Knitters  
0756 Bleachers, dyers and textile product finishers  
0759 Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related  
workers, n.e.c.  
0761 Tanners and fellmongers  
0762 Pelt dressers  
0771 Grain millers and related workers  
0772 Sugar processors and refiners  
0773 Butchers and meat preparers  
0774 Food preservers  
0775 Dairy product processors  
0776 Bakers, pastrycooks and confectionery makers  
0777 Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers  
0778 Brewers, wine and beverage makers  
0779 Food and beverage processors, n.e.c.  
0781 Tobacco preparers  
0782 Cigar makers  
0783 Cigarette makers  
0789 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers, n.e.c.  
0791 Tailors and dressmakers  
0792 Fur tailors and related workers  
0793 Milliners and hatmakers  
0794 Patternmakers and cutters  
0795 Sewers and embroiderers  
0796 Upholsterers and related workers  
0799 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and  
related workers, n.e.c.

0801 Shoemakers and shoe repairers  
0802 Shoe cutters, lasters, sewers and related workers  
0803 Leather goods makers  
0811 Cabinetmakers  
0812 Woodworking-machine operators  
0819 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers, n.e.c.  
0820 Stone cutters and carvers  
0831 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging-press operators  
0832 Toolmakers, metal patternmakers and metal markers  
0833 Machine-tool setter-operators  
0834 Machine-tool operators  
0835 Metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners  
0839 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool  
operators, n.e.c.  
0841 Machinery fitters and machine assemblers  
0842 Watch, clock and precision instrument makers  
0843 Motor vehicle mechanics  
0844 Aircraft engine mechanics  
0849 Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision  
instrument makers (except electrical), n.e.c.  
0851 Electrical fitters  
0852 Electronics fitters  
0853 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers  
0854 Radio and television repairmen  
0855 Electrical wiremen  
0856 Telephone and telegraph installers  
0857 Electric linemen and cable jointers  
0859 Electrical fitters and related electrical and  
electronics workers, n.e.c.  
0861 Broadcasting station operators  
0862 Sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists  
0871 Plumbers and pipe fitters  
0872 Welders and flame cutters  
0873 Sheet metal workers  
0874 Structural metal preparers and erectors  
0880 Jewellery and precious metal workers  
0891 Glass formers, cutters, grinders and finishers  
0892 Potters and related clay and abrasive formers  
0893 Glass and ceramics kilnmen  
0894 Glass engravers and etchers  
0895 Glass and ceramics painters and decorators



Note 0022

(continued)

0899 Glass formers, potters and related workers, n.e.c.  
0901 Rubber and plastics product makers (except tire  
makers and tire vulcanisers)  
0902 Tire makers and vulcanisers  
0910 Paper and paperboard products makers  
0921 Compositors and typesetters  
0922 Printing pressmen  
0923 Stereotypers and electrotypers  
0924 Printing engravers (except photo-engravers)  
0925 Photo-engravers  
0926 Bookbinders and related workers  
0927 Photographic darkroom workers  
0929 Printers and related workers, n.e.c.  
0931 Painters, construction  
0939 Painters, n.e.c.  
0941 Musical instrument makers and tuners  
0942 Basketry weavers and brush makers  
0943 Non-metallic mineral product makers  
0949 Other production and related workers  
0951 Bricklayers, stonemasons and tile setters  
0952 Reinforced-concreters, cement finishers and  
terrazzo workers  
0953 Roofers  
0954 Carpenters, joiners and parquetry workers  
0955 Plasterers  
0956 Insulators  
0957 Glaziers  
0959 Construction workers, n.e.c.  
0961 Power-generating machinery operators  
0969 Stationary engine and related equipment  
operators, n.e.c.  
0971 Dockers and freight handlers  
0972 Riggers and cable splicers  
0973 Crane and hoist operators  
0974 Earth-moving and related machinery operators  
0979 Material-handling equipment operators, n.e.c.  
0981 Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen  
0982 Ships' engine-room ratings  
0983 Railway engine drivers and firemen  
0984 Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters  
0985 Motor vehicle drivers  
0986 Animal and animal-drawn vehicle drivers  
0989 Transport equipment operators, n.e.c.  
0999 Labourers, factory workers, unskilled workers  
not elsewhere classified  
  
0001 Soldier (armed forces)  
0002 Officer (armed forces)  
  
1004 Workers with inadequately described or  
undefinable (not classifiable) job  
  
1007 Refused  
1008 Don't know  
1009 No answer  
0000 Not applicable

## Note 0023

## Occupational Minor Groups

This note concerns variables V573, V603, V624, V634, V644, V813, V841, V869, V922, V945, V978 and V1013.

Categories 01 to 99 correspond to the minor groups of ISCO 1968 while categories 101 to 109 were created by ZUMA:

001	Chemists, physicists and related professions
002	Architects, engineers and related technicians
003	Architects, engineers and related technicians
004	Aircraft and ships' officers
005	Life scientists and related life science technicians
006	Medical, dental, veterinary and related professions
007	Medical, dental, veterinary and related professions
008	Statisticians, mathematicians, system analysts and related technicians
009	Economists
011	Accountants
012	Jurists
013	Teachers
014	Workers in religion
015	Authors, journalists, and related writers
016	Sculptors, painters, photographers and related creative artists
017	Musicians, composers, dancers and performing artists
018	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
019	Professionals, scientists, technical and related workers not elsewhere classified
020	Legislative officials and government administrators
021	Managers
030	Clerical supervisors
031	Government executive officials
032	Stenographers, typists, and card- and tape-punching machine operators
033	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers
034	Computing machine operators
035	Transport and communication supervisors
036	Transport conductors
037	Mail distribution clerks
038	Telephone and telegraph operators
039	Clerical and related workers not elsewhere classified
040	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
041	Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
042	Sales supervisors and buyers
043	Technical salesman, commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
044	Insurance, real estate, securities and business services salesman, and auctioneers
045	Salesmen, shop assistants and related workers
049	Sales workers not elsewhere classified
050	Managers (catering and lodging services)
051	Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
052	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
053	Cooks, waiters, bartenders and related workers
054	Maids and related housekeeping service workers not elsewhere classified
055	Building caretakers, charworkers, cleaners and related workers
056	Launderers, dry-cleaners and pressers
057	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
058	Protective service workers not elsewhere classified
059	Service workers not elsewhere classified
060	Farm managers and supervisors
061	Farmers (including specialized farmers)
062	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers
063	Forestry workers
064	Fishermen, hunters and related workers
070	Production supervisors and general foremen
071	Miners, quarrymen, well drillers and related workers
072	Metal processors
073	Wood preparation workers and paper makers

## Note 0023

(continued)

- 074 Chemical processors and related workers
- 075 Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers
- 076 Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
- 077 Food and beverage processors
- 078 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product managers
- 079 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers
- 080 Shoemakers and leather goods makers
- 081 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers
- 082 Stone cutters and carvers
- 083 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators
- 084 Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical)
- 085 Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers
- 086 Broadcasting station and sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
- 087 Plumbers, welders, sheet metal and structural metal preparers and erectors
- 088 Jewellery and precious metal workers
- 089 Glass formers, potters and related workers
- 090 Rubber and plastics product makers
- 091 Paper and paperboard products makers
- 092 Printers and related workers
- 093 Painters
- 094 Production and related workers not elsewhere classified
- 095 Bricklayers, carpenters and other construction workers
- 096 Stationary engine and related equipment operators
- 097 Material-handling and related equipment operators, dockers and freight handlers
- 098 Transport equipment operators
- 099 Labourers not elsewhere classified
- 101 Soldiers (Armed forces)
- 102 Officers (Armed forces)
- 104 Workers with undefinable (not classifiable) and inadequately described job
- 107 Refused
- 108 Don't know
- 109 No answer
- 000 Not applicable

## Note 0024

## Occupational Prestige Scale

This note concerns variables V575, V576, V605, V606, V626, V627, V636, V637, V646, V647, V815, V816, V843, V844, V871, V872, V924, V925, V947, V948, V980, V981, V1015 and V1016.

The occupational prestige scale is based on the ISCO classification of 1968 (cf. note 22).

Respondents are assigned prestige values according to their three-digit ISCO occupational categories. If possible, undefinable and not classifiable cases (Code 1004) receive prestige values according to their occupational minor group (cf. note 23). Cases which cannot be classified according to their occupational minor group receive the average prestige value of their occupational major group. Only the following categories from the occupational major group rest defined as 'missing':

One-digit	Prestige scale	
0	0	Not applicable
97	99.7	Refused
98	99.8	Don't know
99	99.9	No answer

For further explanation see:

Treiman 1977 (especially 'Appendix A'); Treiman 1979.

## Note 0025

**Magnitudeprestige Scale (MPS) for ISCO 1968 and ISCO 1998**

This note concerns variables V577, V578, V585, V586, V607, V608, V615, V616, V628, V629, V638, V639, V648, V649, V656, V657, V817, V818, V825, V826, V845, V846, V873, V874, V926, V927, V934, V935, V949, V950, V982, V983, V990, V991, V1017, V1018, V1025 and V1026.

The Magnitudeprestige Scale is based on an alternative measurement of social prestige created by Bernd Wegener. Starting point is a prestige assessment without a list of pre-quoted categories, i.e. respondents were asked to give an implicit ratio estimation of the relative magnitude of prestige. The resulting MPS-scale describes a gradual mapping of social closure.

For further explanation see:

Wegener 1984, 1985.

## Note 0026

## Ganzeboom's ISEI for ISCO 1968 and ISCO 1988

This note concerns variables V579, V580, V587, V588, V609, V610, V617, V618, V650, V651, V658, V659, V819, V820, V827, V828, V928, V929, V936, V937, V984, V985, V992, V993, V1019, V1020, V1027 and V1028.

In contrast to social prestige scales, this index of socio-economic status is constructed so as to include information on the educational level and the income connected to an occupational position. For ALLBUS, two versions of the index, based on ISCO 1968 and ISCO 1988 respectively, were constructed.

Please be advised that there are as yet no ISEI-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO.

For further explanation see:

Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman and de Leeuw 1992; Ganzeboom and Treiman 1996; Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik 1993; Wolf 1995, 1997.

## Note 0027

## The Goldthorpe Class Scheme

This note concerns variables V581, V611, V630, V640, V652, V821, V847, V875, V930, V951, V986 and V1021.

For further information see:

Beckmann and Trometer 1991; Erikson and Goldthorpe 1992; Erikson, Goldthorpe, König, Lüttinger and Müller 1989, Goldthorpe 1980.

The class scheme by Goldthorpe groups individuals on the basis of their occupational position (reference number) and their occupational function (using ISCO 1968). By combining these two variables, 12 different class categories are then constituted (for V640 and V652 compare also the comments on the construction of the occupational metaclassification schemes in note 30.)

In contrast to an 'hierarchical' scale, based for instance on prestige and status, the Goldthorpe index is rather oriented towards a nominal concept of class structure. This makes it especially useful in analyzing, for example, the development of industrial societies into service societies, because the categories of the Goldthorpe class scheme allow a more precise analysis and description of the growth or decline of different parts of the middle classes or of various groups of dependent employees and civil servants than scales which consist of horizontally differentiated ordinal status or prestige measures.

Moreover, the Goldthorpe class scheme in its present form is especially suitable for internationally comparative analyses (e.g. analyses of social mobility).

## Note 0028

International Standard Classification of Occupations  
(ISCO 1988)

This note concerns variables V582, V612, V631, V653, V822, V848, V876, V931, V987 and V1022.

Source:

International Labour Office (ed.) 1990.

The categories of the open question on occupations were coded by ZUMA based on the official German translation of the source cited above, which was provided by the 'Federal Statistical Office' (Statistisches Bundesamt). Some new Codes, marked '\*\*' in this documentation, were added when ISCO-88 was introduced with ALLBUS 1992. All codes in the data file are in a four digit format. Where necessary, leading zeros were added.

# 1 Legislators, senior officials and managers in private industry, enterprise and business

- 11 Legislators and senior officials
  - 111 Legislators
    - 1110 Legislators
  - 112 Senior government officials
    - 1120 Senior government officials
  - 113 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages
    - 1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages
  - 114 Senior officials of special-interest organisations
    - 1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations
    - 1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations
    - 1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations
- 12 Corporate managers in big enterprises (1)
  - 121 Directors and chief executives
    - 1210 Directors and chief executives
  - 122 Production and operations department managers
    - 1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
    - 1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing
    - 1223 Production and operations department managers in construction
    - 1224 Production and operations department managers on wholesale and retail trade
    - 1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels
    - 1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications
    - 1227 Production and operations department managers in business services
    - 1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
    - 1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified
  - 123 Other department managers
    - 1231 Finance and administration department managers
    - 1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers
    - 1233 Sales and marketing department managers
    - 1234 Advertising and public relations department managers
    - 1235 Supply and distribution department managers
    - 1236 Computing services department managers



Note 0028

(continued)

- 1237 Research and development department managers
- 1239 Other department managers, not elsewhere classified
- 13 General managers small enterprises (2)
  - 131 General managers
    - 1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
    - 1312 General managers in manufacturing
    - 1313 General managers in construction
    - 1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade
    - 1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels
    - 1316 General managers in transport, storage and communications
    - 1317 General managers of business services
    - 1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
    - 1319 General managers not elsewhere classified
- 2 Scientists, professionals
  - 21 Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
    - 211 Physicists, chemists and related professionals
      - 2111 Physicists and astronomers
      - 2112 Meteorologists
      - 2113 Chemists
      - 2114 Geologists and geophysicists
    - 212 Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
      - 2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
      - 2122 Statisticians
    - 213 Computing professionals
      - 2131 Computer systems designers and analysts
      - 2132 Computer programmers
      - 2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
    - 214 Architects, engineers and related professionals
      - 2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
      - 2142 Civil engineers
      - 2143 Electrical engineers
      - 2144 Electronics and telecommunications engineers
      - 2145 Mechanical engineers
      - 2146 Chemical engineers
      - 2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
      - 2148 Cartographers and surveyors
      - 2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 22 Life science and health professionals
    - 221 Life science professionals
      - 2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
      - 2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals (not medicines)
      - 2213 Agronomists and related professionals
    - 222 Health professionals (except nursing)
      - 2221 Medical doctors
      - 2222 Dentists
      - 2223 Veterinarians
      - 2224 Pharmacists
      - 2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
    - 223 Nursing and midwifery professionals
      - 2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals
  - 23 Teaching professionals
    - 231 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
      - 2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
    - 232 Secondary education teaching professionals
      - 2320 Secondary education teaching professionals

Note 0028

(continued)

- 233 Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals
  - 2331 Primary education teaching professionals
  - 2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
- 234 Special education teaching professionals
  - 2340 Special education teaching professionals
- 235 Other teaching professionals
  - 2351 Education methods specialists
  - 2352 School inspectors
  - 2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
- 24 Other professionals and related professions
  - 241 Business professionals
    - 2411 Accountants
    - 2412 Personnel and careers professionals
    - 2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 242 Legal professionals
    - 2421 Lawyers
    - 2422 Judges
    - 2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 243 Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
    - 2431 Archivists and curators
    - 2432 Librarians and related information professionals
  - 244 Social science and related professionals
    - 2441 Economists
    - 2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
    - 2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
    - 2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
    - 2445 Psychologists
    - 2446 Social work professionals
  - 245 Writers and creative or performing artists
    - 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
    - 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
    - 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
    - 2454 Choreographers and dancers
    - 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
  - 246 Religious professionals
    - 2460 Religious professionals
- 25 Education professionals n.e.c. \*  
(mostly nursery school teachers or social workers)
- 3 Technicians and associate professionals
  - 31 Physical and engineering science associate professional
    - 311 Physical and engineering science technicians
      - 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
      - 3112 Civil engineering technicians
      - 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
      - 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
      - 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
      - 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
      - 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
      - 3118 Draughtspersons
      - 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
    - 312 Computer associate professionals
      - 3121 Computer assistants
      - 3122 Computer equipment operators
      - 3123 Industrial robot controllers
    - 313 Optical and electronic equipment operators
      - 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
      - 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
      - 3133 Medical equipment operators
      - 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified

Note 0028

(continued)

- 314 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
  - 3141 Ships' engineers
  - 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
  - 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
  - 3144 Air traffic controllers
  - 3145 Air traffic safety technicians
- 315 Safety and quality inspectors
  - 3151 Building and fire inspectors
  - 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors
- 32 Life science and health associate professionals
  - 321 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
    - 3211 Life science technicians
    - 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
    - 3213 Farming and forestry advisers
  - 322 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
    - 3221 Medical assistants
    - 3222 Sanitarians
    - 3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
    - 3224 Optometrists and opticians
    - 3225 Dental assistants
    - 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
    - 3227 Veterinary assistants
    - 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
    - 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
  - 323 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
    - 3231 Nursing associate professionals
    - 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
  - 324 Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
    - 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
    - 3242 Faith healers
- 33 Teaching associate professionals
  - 331 Primary education teaching associate professionals
    - 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
  - 332 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
    - 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
  - 333 Special education teaching associate professionals
    - 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
  - 334 Other teaching associate professionals
    - 3340 Other teaching associate professionals
- 34 Other associate professionals
  - 341 Finance and sales associate professionals
    - 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
    - 3412 Insurance representatives
    - 3413 Estate agents
    - 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
    - 3415 Technical and commercial sales representative
    - 3416 Buyers
    - 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
    - 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 342 Business services agents and trade brokers
    - 3421 Trade brokers
    - 3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
    - 3423 Employment agents and labour contractors
    - 3429 Other business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified

Note 0028

(continued)

- 343 Administrative associate professionals
  - 3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals
  - 3432 Legal and related business associate professionals
  - 3433 Bookkeepers
  - 3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
  - 3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 344 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
  - 3441 Customs and border inspectors
  - 3442 Government tax and excise officials
  - 3443 Government social benefits officials
  - 3444 Government licensing officials
  - 3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 345 Police inspectors and detectives
  - 3450 Police inspectors and detectives
- 346 Social work associate professionals
  - 3460 Social work associate professionals
- 347 Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals
  - 3471 Decorators and commercial designers
  - 3472 Radio, television and other announcers
  - 3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers
  - 3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals
  - 3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals
- 348 Religious associate professionals
  - 3480 Religious associate professionals

#### 4 Clerks

- 41 Office clerks
  - 411 Secretaries, keyboard-operating clerks and related clerks
    - 4111 Stenographers and typists
    - 4112 Word-processor and related operators
    - 4113 Data entry operators
    - 4114 Calculating machine operators
    - 4115 Secretaries
  - 412 Numerical clerks
    - 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
    - 4122 Statistical and finance clerks
  - 413 Material-recording and transport clerks
    - 4131 Stock clerks
    - 4132 Production clerks
    - 4133 Transport clerks
  - 414 Library, mail and related clerks
    - 4141 Library and filing clerks
    - 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
    - 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
    - 4144 Scribes and related workers
  - 419 Other office clerks
    - 4190 Other office clerks
- 42 Customer services clerks
  - 421 Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
    - 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
    - 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
    - 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
    - 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
    - 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
  - 422 Client information clerks
    - 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
    - 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
    - 4223 Telephone switchboard operators
- 43 Office helping workers \*
- 44 Post office \*
- 45 Railway official, higher civil service \*

Note 0028

(continued)

## 5 Personal service, service workers and shop and market sales workers

- 51 Personal and protective services workers
  - 511 Travel attendants and related workers
    - 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
    - 5112 Transport conductors
    - 5113 Travel guides
  - 512 Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
    - 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
    - 5122 Cooks
    - 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
  - 513 Personal care and related workers
    - 5131 Child care workers
    - 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
    - 5133 Home-based personal care workers
    - 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified
  - 514 Other personal services workers
    - 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
    - 5142 Companions and valets
    - 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
    - 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified
  - 515 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
    - 5151 Astrologers and related workers
    - 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers
  - 516 Protective services workers
    - 5161 Fire-fighters
    - 5162 Police officers
    - 5163 Prison guards
    - 5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
- 52 Models, salespersons and demonstrators
  - 521 Fashion and other models
    - 5210 Fashion and other models
  - 522 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
    - 5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
  - 523 Stall and market salespersons
    - 5230 Stall and market salespersons

## 6 Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

- 61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
  - 611 Market gardeners and crop growers
    - 6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
    - 6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
    - 6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
    - 6114 Mixed-crop growers
  - 612 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
    - 6121 Dairy and livestock producers
    - 6122 Poultry producers
    - 6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
    - 6124 Mixed animal producers
    - 6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified
  - 613 Market-oriented crop animal producers
    - 6130 Market-oriented crop animal producers
  - 614 Forestry and related workers
    - 6141 Forestry workers and loggers
    - 6142 Charcoal burners and related workers
  - 615 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
    - 6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
    - 6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
    - 6153 Deep-sea fishery workers
    - 6154 Hunters and trappers
- 62 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
  - 621 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
    - 6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

Note 0028

(continued)

## 7 Craft and related trades workers

- 71 Extraction and building trades workers
  - 711 Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
    - 7111 Miners and quarry workers
    - 7112 Shotfirers and blasters
    - 7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
  - 712 Building frame and related trades workers
    - 7121 Builders, traditional materials
    - 7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
    - 7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
    - 7124 Carpenters and joiners
    - 7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
  - 713 Building finishers and related trades workers
    - 7131 Roofers
    - 7132 Floor layers and tile setters
    - 7133 Plasterers
    - 7134 Insulation workers
    - 7135 Glaziers
    - 7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
    - 7137 Building and related electricians
  - 714 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
    - 7141 Painters and related workers
    - 7142 Varnishers and related painters
    - 7143 Building structure cleaners
- 72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
  - 721 Metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers, and related trades workers
    - 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
    - 7212 Welders and flamecutters
    - 7213 Sheet-metal workers
    - 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
    - 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
    - 7216 Underwater workers
  - 722 Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
    - 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
    - 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
    - 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
    - 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
  - 723 Machinery mechanics and fitters
    - 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
    - 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
    - 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
  - 724 Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
    - 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
    - 7242 Electronics fitters
    - 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
    - 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
    - 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers
- 73 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers
  - 731 Precision workers in metal and related materials
    - 7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
    - 7312 Musical-instrument makers and tuners
    - 7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
  - 732 Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers
    - 7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers
    - 7322 Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
    - 7323 Glass engravers and etchers
    - 7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters

Note 0028

(continued)

- 733 Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials
  - 7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials
  - 7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
- 734 Printing and related trades workers
  - 7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers
  - 7342 Stereotypers, and electrotypers
  - 7343 Printing engravers and etchers
  - 7344 Photographic and related workers
  - 7345 Bookbinders and related workers
  - 7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers
- 74 Other craft and related trades workers
  - 741 Food processing and related trades workers
    - 7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
    - 7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionary maker
    - 7413 Dairy-products makers
    - 7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
    - 7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders
    - 7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products maker
  - 742 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
    - 7421 Wood treaters
    - 7422 Cabinet-makers and related workers
    - 7423 Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators
    - 7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers
  - 743 Textile, garment and related trades workers
    - 7431 Fibre preparers
    - 7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers
    - 7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters
    - 7434 Furriers and related workers
    - 7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
    - 7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
    - 7437 Upholsterers and related workers
  - 744 Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers
    - 7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
    - 7442 Shoe-makers and related workers
  - 751 Metal workers n.e.c. \*
    - (skilled workers, semi-skilled workers, foremen, masters)
  - 752 Electronics engineers n.e.c. \*
    - (skilled workers, semi-skilled workers, foremen, masters)
- 79 Master craftsman as supervisor \*

## 8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers

- 81 Stationary-plant and related operators
  - 811 Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators
    - 8111 Mining-plant operators
    - 8112 Mineral-ore and stone-processing-plant operators
    - 8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
  - 812 Metal-processing-plant operators
    - 8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
    - 8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
    - 8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
    - 8124 Metal drawers and extruders
  - 813 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators
    - 8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
    - 8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
  - 814 Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators
    - 8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
    - 8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
    - 8143 Papermaking-plant operators

Note 0028

(continued)

- 815 Chemical-processing-plant operators
  - 8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery-operators
  - 8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
  - 8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
  - 8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
  - 8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators
  - 8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
- 816 Power-production and related plant operators
  - 8161 Power-production plant operators
  - 8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
  - 8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
- 817 Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators
  - 8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
  - 8172 Industrial-robot operators
- 82 Machine operators and assemblers
  - 821 Metal- and mineral-products machine operators
    - 8211 Machine-tool operators
    - 8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
  - 822 Chemical-products machine operators
    - 8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry products machine operators
    - 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
    - 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
    - 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
    - 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
  - 823 Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
    - 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
    - 8232 Plastic-products machine operators
  - 824 Wood-products machine operators
    - 8240 Wood-products machine operators
  - 825 Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
    - 8251 Printing-machine operators
    - 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
    - 8253 Paper-products machine operators
  - 826 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators
    - 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
    - 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
    - 8263 Sewing-machine operators
    - 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
    - 8265 Fur- and leather-preparing-machine operators
    - 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
    - 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
  - 827 Food and related products machine operators
    - 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators
    - 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
    - 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
    - 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators
    - 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing-machine operators
    - 8276 Sugar production machine operators
    - 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
    - 8278 Brewers-, wine and other beverage machine operators
    - 8279 Tobacco production machine operators



Note 0028

(continued)

- 828 Assemblers
  - 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
  - 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
  - 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
  - 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
  - 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
  - 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
- 829 Other machine operators and assemblers
  - 8290 Other machine operators and assemblers
- 83 Drivers and mobile-plant operators
  - 831 Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers
    - 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
    - 8312 Railway breakers, signallers and shunters
  - 832 Motor-vehicle drivers
    - 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
    - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
    - 8323 Bus and tram drivers
    - 8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
  - 833 Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators
    - 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
    - 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
    - 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
    - 8334 Lifting-truck operators
  - 834 Ship's deck crews and related workers
    - 8340 Ship's deck crews and related workers
- 9 Elementary occupations, unskilled workers
  - 91 Sales and services elementary occupations
    - 911 Street vendors and related workers
      - 9111 Street food vendors
      - 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
      - 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
    - 912 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
      - 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
    - 913 Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
      - 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
      - 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
      - 9133 Hand-launderers and pressers
    - 914 Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
      - 9141 Building caretakers
      - 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
    - 915 Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
      - 9151 Messengers, package, and luggage porters and deliverers
      - 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons, and related workers
      - 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
    - 916 Garbage collectors and related labourers
      - 9161 Garbage collectors
      - 9162 Sweepers and related labourers
  - 92 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
    - 921 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
      - 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
      - 9212 Forestry labourers
      - 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers
  - 93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
    - 931 Mining and construction labourers
      - 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
      - 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
      - 9313 Building construction labourers

## Note 0028

(continued)

- 932 Manufacturing labourers
  - 9321 Assembling labourers
  - 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
- 933 Transport labourers and freight handlers
  - 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
  - 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
  - 9333 Freight handlers
- 0001 Soldiers (armed forces)
- 0002 Officers (armed forces)
- 10004 Workers with unidentifiable (not classifiable) or inadequately described job
- 10007 Refused
- 10008 Don't know
- 10009 No answer

## Remarks:

(\*) new codes added by ZUMA

(1) This occupational group is intended to cover persons who, as directors, chief executives or department managers, manage enterprises, organizations or departments, requiring a total of three or more managers.

(2) This occupational group is intended to include persons who, either on their own behalf or on behalf of the proprietor, manage enterprises or in some cases organizations with the help of non-managerial staff and no more than one other senior staff, who should also be classified in this sub-major group, because this person's responsibilities will usually be more varied than those of a department manager in a larger enterprise or organization. Non-managerial staff should be classified according to their specific tasks.

(3) This code was introduced to supplement the existing ISCO-classification. It was taken from the European Community variant of the classification called ISCO 88 (COM).

Elias and Birch 1994.

For further information compare also:

Wolf 1997.

## Note 0029

## Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

This note concerns variables V583, V584, V613, V614, V654, V655, V823, V824, V932, V933, V988, V989, V1023 and V1024.

The "Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale" is based on the ISCO classification of 1988. It was conceived as an alternative prestige measure to Treiman's occupational prestige scale (cf. note 24), which is based on ISCO 1968.

Please be advised that there are as yet no SIOPS-scores for the incomplete codes and the general categories of ISCO.

For further explanation see:

Ganzeboom and Treiman 1996.

## Note 0030

**Metaclassification of Occupations**

This note concerns variables V632 to V659.

For those respondents who are not in the labor force, the metaclassification of occupations allows an indirect occupational classification, e.g. according to the profession or occupation of the respondent's spouse or father. Thus, the purpose of the metaclassification is to arrive at a description of the social circumstance and social positions of otherwise unclassifiable respondents by (indirectly) linking them to positions in the occupational system in a principled way.

For further explanation see:

Pappi 1979.

Based on the criteria suggested by Pappi, a first meta-classification of occupations was constructed for ALLBUS. The corresponding data can be found in V632 to V640. The metaclassification was constructed as follows:

- 1) All men and unmarried women were, as far as possible, assigned their own current or previous occupation.
- 2) Women who were married, widowed or divorced were assigned their <ex->spouse's current or previous occupation, even if they had an occupation of their own.
- 3) School or university students who had never been working full- or part-time were classified according to their fathers' occupation.
- 4) If rule 1) and 2) do not allow a classification, because of missing information, the respondent is classified according to the occupation of the father.
- 5) Respondents in military/alternative community service were not regarded as being in full- or part-time employment. Instead they were classified according to their previous occupation (men and unmarried women who had previously been working), according to their spouse's occupation (married or widowed women whose husband was or had been working) or according to their father's occupation.

No occupational metaclassification is possible if one of the relevant sources of occupational data is missing (inadequate description of occupation, refused, don't know or no answer) or if all relevant sources of occupational data register as code 0 'Not applicable'.

Construction of the metaclassification according to Pappi was discontinued with ALLBUS 1994 because the data on the last occupation of spouses who are not working and the data on the occupation of ex-spouses is no longer part of the ALLBUS-demography.

Pappi himself points out that there is probably more than one way of constructing a metaclassification of occupations (Pappi 1979: 297). As an alternative to Pappi's rather male-centered operationalization (e.g. married women are classified according to their husbands' occupation), Michael Terwey has developed a modified metaclassification scheme that gives more weight to women's direct social position (V641-V659). This more recent classification thus takes into account that in contemporary society it is more and more the individual's personal circumstance rather than his or her family's social capital that determines social position.

The construction of Terwey's metaclassification proceeds in the following steps:

## Note 0030

(continued)

- 1) All respondents who are employed full-time or part-time are classified according to their own current occupation.
- 2) All respondents who were formerly employed full-time or part-time are categorized according to their last occupational status.
- 3) Only those married women and men who themselves have never been employed before are classified according to their spouses' occupation. If the spouse is a pupil/student, a housewife/househusband or doing compulsory military/alternative community service, classification is based on the father's occupation. For former ALLBUS-surveys the spouse's last occupation was used for categorization if the spouse was retired, unemployed or out of work for other reasons. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 4) In previous ALLBUS-surveys, respondents who were widowed, divorced or living in separation and who had never been employed themselves, were categorized according to their previous spouse's occupation. As this information is not available since ALLBUS 1994, these cases are coded as not classifiable.
- 5) All unmarried respondents who have never been employed themselves are categorized using their father's occupation.
- 6) Insofar as they cannot be considered full-time or part-time employed in the sense of this metaclassification, respondents in compulsory military or alternative community service and those in vocational training represent a general exception. For these and for all other respondents who have no identifiable main occupation, the nearest possible occupational position is used. Married respondents in this group are, for example, categorized according to their spouses' current occupation or, if this is impossible, according to their fathers' occupation.

If a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer') appears within an occupation code relevant for metaclassification or if, for any other reason, occupational information does not permit a metaclassification according to a main occupation, the case is also coded as not classifiable.

## Note 0031

## Income Variables

This note concerns variables V690 to V693 and V695 to V698.

In 2002, income was surveyed in EURO for the first time in ALLBUS. In order to maintain the intercomparability of the data and with a view to future ALLBUS-surveys, the income data from ALLBUS 1980 to 2000 has been converted from DM to EURO values for this cumulated data set. As practiced in ALLBUS 2002 (cf. the interviewer instructions in V690 and V695 or #S61.1 and #S64.1 in the questionnaire for ZA No. 3700 ALLBUS 2002), the income was divided by two and the result subsequently rounded to integers.

The collection of income data has been modified over time in order to maximize the number of valid responses.

When analyzing income data, please decide for yourself whether you want to include as valid data persons or households that report a zero income. By default, these cases are already coded as 0, but are defined as missing data.

Respondent's personal income

The respondent's income was surveyed using a single, open question (V690) in 1980 and 1982. From 1984, a second question using a list of categories (V691) was added as a follow up for those who refused to answer the open question (V690). From 1986 to 1992 only respondents who lived in multi-person households were asked to specify their personal income. For respondents living in one-person households, household income (V695) was assumed to equal personal income.

Variable V690 contains the consolidated information of all open questions concerning the respondent's personal income, including the responses of one-person households (V695) from the years 1986-1992. Categorization and integration of this data with the data from the list query was forgone, because there is no unequivocal way of mapping the data from one variable onto the second. V692 provides an example for a consolidation of all data on the respondent's personal income. This variable also includes data from the list query. For each of the listed categories the mid-point of class entered into the summary. The lowest income category 'Under 200 EURO' received the value 150 EURO, while the highest open category of '7500 EURO and over' was coded as 8750 EURO.

Household income

From 1980 to 1984, household income (V697) was calculated from the collection of data on the individual household members. As of 1986, household income was surveyed as a separate question accompanied by a follow up list query to minimize refusals (V695 and V696). From 1994, respondent's living in one-person households no longer received a separate question on their household income on the assumption that household income equals personal income. In these cases, the data from V690 and V691 was recoded into V695 and V696.

V697 contains a consolidation of the data on household income. For 1980 to 1984, the data in V697 was calculated as the sum of the respondent's personal income (V692) and the income of further household members (V1091, V11101 V1111, V1121, V1131, V1141, V1151). If one of these variables contained a missing value ('Refused', 'Don't know' or 'No answer'), no valid income could be calculated. From 1986 onwards, the data in V695 and V696 could be directly included. For each of the listed categories the mid-point of class entered into the summary. The open categories at the beginning ('Under 200 EURO') and at the end ('7500 EURO and over') of the list were coded as 150 EURO and 8750 EURO respectively.

## Note 0032

## Occupational Training of &lt;Ex-&gt;Spouse

This note concerns variables V793 and V853.

In ALLBUS 1980-84 respondents were asked to choose their last occupational qualification from a list of categories. Only one answer was permitted. As of 1988, occupational qualification has been surveyed in a multiple response question (cf. V794-V807 and V854-V865).

For 1988 and 1990, the data in V793 was reconstructed by summarizing the information in V794-V797, V799-V801 and V803-V807. The reconstruction of data in V853 is based on V854 to V865. There are, however, a number of factors to consider when working with the reconstructed data:

- There is no clear information as to which qualification is actually the last one. Therefore, the default assumption has been that the highest qualification was also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1988 onwards has influenced the respondents' answer.
- As of 1988 the list contains the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- Until 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1980-1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1988 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (cf. V800 and V859).

These differences in the actual survey praxis can lead to a bias in the data. One example is code 1 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1988, the (reconstructed) value is lower than expected for the above mentioned reasons.

In 1991, occupational training was surveyed using two different lists of items, one for East Germany and one for West Germany. With ALLBUS 1992 these two lists were combined into a common list for both East and West Germany. However, due to the largely incomparable systems of education in East and West, the practice of reconstructing V793 and V853 was discontinued after 1990.

## Note 0033

## Occupational Training of Spouse

This note concerns variables V794 to V807.

The questions on the occupational training of the respondent's spouse were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- Variables V794 and V795 were surveyed in 1988 only.
- Variables V798 and V802 have only been surveyed as of 1991.
- In 1991, V798 and V802 were exclusively surveyed in the new federal states, while V803 and V805 were only surveyed in the old federal states.



## Note 0034

**Occupational Training of the Respondent's Steady Extra-Marital Partner**

This note concerns variables V903 to V916.

The questions on the occupational training of the respondent's steady extra-marital partner were asked in varying contexts and constellations in the original surveys:

- Variables V903 and V904 were surveyed in 1988 only.
- Variables V907 and V911 have only been surveyed as of 1991.
- In 1991, V907 and V911 were exclusively surveyed in the new federal states, while V912 and V914 were only surveyed in the old federal states.

## Note 0035

## Occupational Training of the Respondent's Father

This note concerns variable V961.

In ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate their father's occupational training by choosing his last occupational qualification from a list of categories. Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, occupational training was surveyed in a multiple response question (cf. V963-V974).

For 1986-1990, the data in V961 has been reconstructed by summarizing the information in V963, V964, V966-V968 and V970-V974. There are, however, a number of factors to consider when working with the reconstructed data:

- There is no clear information as to which qualification is actually the last one. Therefore, the default assumption has been that the highest qualification is also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1986 onwards has influenced the respondents' answer.
- As of 1986 the list contains the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- In 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (cf. V967).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to a bias in the data. One example is code 1 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986, the (reconstructed) value is lower than expected for the above mentioned reasons.

Due to the largely incomparable systems of education in East and West, the practice of reconstructing V961 was discontinued after 1990

## Note 0036

## Occupational Training of the Respondent's Mother

This note concerns variable V996.

In ALLBUS 1984 respondents were asked to indicate their mother's occupational training by choosing her last occupational qualification from a list of categories. Only one answer was permitted. As of 1986, occupational training was surveyed in a multiple response question (cf. V998-V1009).

For 1986-1990, the data in V996 was reconstructed by summarizing the information in V998, V999, V1001-V1003 and V1005-V1009. There are, however, a number of factors to consider when working with the reconstructed data:

- There is no clear information as to which qualification is actually the last one. Therefore, the default assumption has been that the highest qualification is also the last qualification.
- There is a possibility that the extended list of categories used from 1986 onwards has influenced the respondents' answer.
- As of 1986 the list contains the additional code 9 'Completed other occupational training'.
- In 1984, code 1 explicitly includes respondents who attended a vocational school without being in a traineeship scheme.
- In 1984 code 3 was 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986 this category has been restricted to 'Completed commercial traineeship' (cf. V1002).

These differences in the actual survey practice can lead to a bias in the data. One example is code 1 'Completed commercial or other traineeship'. As of 1986, the (reconstructed) value is lower than expected for the above mentioned reasons.

Due to the largely incomparable systems of education in East and West, the practice of reconstructing V996 has been discontinued as of 1991.

## Note 0037

## Administrative District

This note concerns variable V1073.

In 1984, the list of administrative districts used in the ALLBUS-surveys was revised to reflect the regional reforms of 1977.

The following is a list of the old administrative districts from before the regional reforms, which as of 1984 are no longer used in ALLBUS (for technical reasons some of the original codes had to be marked by interposing a zero):

- 301: 'Hannover' (originally code = 31)
- 302: 'Hildesheim' (originally code = 32)
- 303: 'Lüneburg' (originally code = 33)
- 304: 'Stade' (originally code = 34)
- 305: 'Osnabrück' (originally code = 35)
- 306: 'Aurich' (originally code = 36)
- 307: 'Braunschweig' (originally code = 37)
- 308: 'Oldenburg' (originally code = 38)
- 61: 'Darmstadt'
- 62: 'Kassel'

A list of the new administrative district introduced with ALLBUS 1984:

- 31: 'Braunschweig'
- 32: 'Hannover'
- 33: 'Lüneburg'
- 34: 'Weser-Ems'
- 64: 'Darmstadt'
- 65: 'Gießen'
- 66: 'Kassel'

An exact mapping of old and new administrative districts is impossible due to the divergent territories of the districts. (For information about the exact borders of the administrative districts compare the yearbooks of the 'Federal Statistical Office Germany').

In 1994, the list of administrative districts was revised to reflect the changes in the regional administration of the new federal states in East Germany after unification. (For information about the exact borders of the administrative districts in the new federal states compare: Statistisches Bundesamt Deutschland (ed.) 1994.)

## Note 0038

**Political Size of Municipality, Boustedt-Type and BIK-Type of Municipality**

This note concerns variables V1074 to V1078.

Size of Municipality (V1074) categorizes the respondents' places of residence according to their number of inhabitants. For reasons of data protection uncategorized data of this kind cannot be published. Categorization of respondent's places of residence is based on information about their size as political/administrative units.

However, political or administrative units are in many cases unsuitable to accurately describe the type of community in which respondents actually live. Consider, for example, the case of small suburban communities. Although politically and administratively independent, they are nevertheless socio-economically tied to the metropolis. In order to address the ecological factors in regional statistics, ALLBUS provides the 'Boustedt-type of Municipality' as an additional regional categorization (V1075 is a 7-category version, V1076 a 10-category version). This classification is based, as far as possible, not on political or administrative criteria, but on the actual regional character of the place of residence.

For further explanation see:

Boustedt 1975; Tönnies 1988.

In the early 1990s, a revision of the concept of Boustedt-municipalities seemed in order, because this categorization was based on the census data of 1970 and there was no equivalent taxonomy for the area of the new federal states in East Germany. Based on data from the 1987 census, the BIK-Institute Aschpurwis + Behrens therefore developed a revised taxonomy of urban regions for the area of the old federal states (West Germany) - the BIK-type of municipalities and regions (V1077) - which takes into account the changes in residential patterns over the last 20 years. Compared to the older Boustedt-system, the indicators used to delimit classes have been revised extensively for this new taxonomy. For the area of the new federal states in East Germany, classification into BIK-types of municipalities and regions followed the same principles as for West Germany. However, due to a lack of comparable data, classification proceeded from a different and partly reduced database. Similar to the Boustedt-classification, categorization into BIK-regions is based on the number of residents (zones 1-3). Outside these urban regions, classification was based on the respective municipality's number of residents (categories 1-4).

As of 2002, ALLBUS uses the updated BIK-Regions (V1078) by 'BIK-Institut Aschpurwis + Behrens', which, for the first time, provide a taxonomy of regions based on a uniform set of data for both East and West Germany. Similar to the 'Boustedt-type of Municipality', classification is first based on the number of residents of a given urban region. Furthermore, this classification distinguishes four different types of region: core areas, conurbation areas, transitional areas and peripheral areas. Outside these urban regions, classification was based on the 'political size of municipality'.

For further explanation see:

Behrens 1994; BIK Aschpurwis + Behrens GmbH (ed.) 2000.

## Note 0039

Household Classification, Detailed;  
Household Classification, Condensed;  
Family Typology According to Porst (1984)

This note concerns variables V1155, V1156 and V1157.

For detailed information see:

Beckmann and Trometer 1991; Funk 1989; Porst 1984.

Household and family structures are relevant subjects of empirical sociological research for political, sociological and methodological reasons (cf. Porst 1984). Using an SPSS-program (cf. Funk 1989), suitable data has been extracted from the ALLBUS-household-demographics to form two household classifications, one detailed and one condensed, as well as a family typology. Together, these three typologies map the variety of family types and household compositions, thus forming a basis for further structural analysis.

The condensed household classification differentiates between one-person households, one- to four-generation-households, households of relatives with and without a family core - i.e. households with at least one member related to the others by kinship yet outside the line of descent - and between cohabiting communities with and without a family core. As relevant microstructures within these nine basic types of household, the detailed household classification distinguishes various combinations of kinship relations and the respondent's position within the context of the household (e.g. the detailed classification of households differentiates between married and cohabiting couples in one-generation-households and between two-generation-households in which the respondent takes the role of child and those in which the respondent takes the role of parent).

As an extension of the household-classifications, the family typology identifies nuclear families, two- to four-generation-families (in all cases differentiating complete and incomplete families), extended families (i.e. households of relatives with a family core) and composite families (i.e. cohabiting communities with a family core).

Household-classification according to Porst, detailed

010	H1A	Singles living alone
020	H1B	Singles living alone, separated, divorced, widowed
030	H2A	Cohabiting couples
040	H2B	Married couples
051	H3A	Single adults with at least one child, respondent is single parent
052	H3A	Single adults with at least one child, respondent is child of a single parent
061	H3B	Cohabiting couples with single children, respondent is parent of the single child. The case 'respondent is partner of the single child's parent' can only be coded, if the respondent calls the child 'step-child'
064	H3B	Cohabiting couples with single children, respondent is single and the child of both partners

Note 0039

(continued)

- 081 H3D Cohabiting couples with grandchildren,  
respondent is grandchild's grandparent
- 091 H3E Married couples, all children are single;  
complete nuclear family, respondent is parent
- 092 H3E Married couples all children are single;  
complete nuclear family, respondent is child
- 093 H3E Separated, divorced, widowed adults, all children  
are single;  
incomplete nuclear family, respondent is parent
- 094 H3E Separated, divorced, widowed adults, all children  
are single;  
incomplete nuclear family, respondent is child
- 101 H3F Married couples with at least one non-single  
child;  
possibly other single children,  
complete two-generation-family,  
respondent is parent
- 102 H3F Separated, divorced, widowed adults with at least  
one non-single child;  
possibly other single children,  
incomplete two-generation-family,  
respondent is parent
- 103 H3F Married couples with at least one non-single  
child; possibly other single children,  
complete two-generation-family,  
respondent is child and single
- 107 H3F Married couples with at least one non-single  
child; possibly other single children;  
two-generation-families with two persons of the  
parent-generation, respondent is non-single child  
or this child's spouse
- 108 H3F Married couples with at least one non-single  
child; possibly other single children;  
two-generation-families with one parent/parent-  
in-law, respondent is non-single child or this  
child's spouse
- 111 H3G Married couples with grandchildren,  
older generation complete, respondent is  
grandparent
- 112 H3G Married couples with grandchildren,  
older generation incomplete, respondent is  
grandparent
- 115 H3G Married couples with grandchildren,  
two persons of the older generation, respondent  
is grandchild
- 116 H3G Married couples with grandchildren,  
one person of the older generation, respondent  
is grandchild
- 121 H4 Members of three generations in linear succession,  
at least one person of each generation regardless  
of the marital status must actually live  
in the household;  
respondent is grandparent, i.e., apart from the  
respondent, one child or child-in-law and one  
grandchild have to live in the household
- 122 H4 Members of three generations in linear succession,  
at least one person of each generation regardless  
of the marital status must actually live  
in the household;  
respondent is parent, i.e., apart from the  
respondent, at least one parent or parent-in-law  
and one child must live in the household
- 123 H4 Members of three generations in linear succession,  
at least one person of each generation regardless  
of the marital status must actually live  
in the household;  
respondent is child, i.e., apart from the  
respondent at least one grand-parent and one  
parent or parent-in-law must live in the household
- 132 H5 Four-generation-households;  
members of four successive generations,  
at least one person each of three generations must  
actually live in the household, of which at least  
one person belongs to the first and one person to  
the last generation;  
respondent is parent, i.e., apart from the  
respondent, at least one parent and one grandchild  
must live in the household

## Note 0039

(continued)

- 133 H5 Four-generation-households;  
Members of four successive generations,  
at least one person each of three generations must  
actually live in the household, of which at least  
one person belongs to the first and one person to  
the last generation;  
respondent is child, i.e., apart from the  
respondent, at least one grandparent and one of  
his/her own children must live in the household
- 140 H6 Households of relatives with family core;  
all households of types H2B and H3E to H5  
with additionally at least one person related to  
household members, but not in the linear  
succession of generations.
- 150 H7A Households of relatives without family core;  
households of types H2A, H3A-H3D with at least  
one additional relative outside of the linear  
succession of generations
- 170 H7C Only relatives not in the linear succession  
of generations
- 180 H8 People sharing a flat with family core; households  
of types H2B and H3E to H6 with at least one  
person not related with the household members
- 190 H9 People sharing a flat;  
households of persons without kinship relations,  
excluding households made up of a cohabiting  
couple and its children (i.e. excluding H2A  
and H3B to H3D).
- 000 Not classifiable  
999 No answer



**Note 0040****Interruption During Interview?**

This note concerns variable V1310.

For some years, the data in this variable had to be recoded so as to conform with the standard ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook may therefore deviate from that used in the field.

**Note 0041****Reliability of Respondent's Answers**

This note concerns variable V1312.

For some years, the data in this variable had to be recoded so as to conform with the standard ALLBUS coding. The sequence of answer categories shown in the data handbook may therefore deviate from that used in the field.

## Note 0042

**Transformation of Household Sample Data to Individual-Level Data**

This footnote concerns variables V1323 and V1325.

From 1980 to 1992 and in 1998, the ALLBUS data was surveyed based on a sample of households. Therefore, analyses of this data involving the characteristics of individuals (attitudes, demographic attributes, etc.) should in principle be weighted using a transformation weight that adjusts for the effect of household size on the probability of selection for each respondent. A transformation weight suitable for analyses treating East and West Germany separately is provided in V1323.

Individual-level analyses of data from household samples that target Germany as a whole must additionally address the oversampling of East German respondents from 1991 onwards. The appropriate weighting factors are calculated as the product of the transformation weight in V1323 and the individual-level East-West-weight in V1324 (cf. note 43). This combined weight is provided in V1325.

Because the effects of household size on the composition of the sample are often minimized by conditions in the field - the higher selection probability of one-person households, for example, is often offset by the fact that these households are harder to contact - transformation weighting can often be neglected. However, it is always good advice to compare the results of unweighted and weighted analyses to check for any major deviations.

**Application of weights:**

Level of analysis	separate for E+W	Germany as a whole
individual	V1323	V1325
household	V1326	V1328

See also:

Bens 2006; Gabler 1994; Haarmann, Scholz, Wasmer, Blohm and Harkness 2006; Terwey 2007.

## Note 0043

**Weights Adjusting for the Oversample of Respondents from East Germany**

This footnote concerns variable V1324.

Applying the East-West-weight in V1324 adjusts for the overrepresentation of respondents from East Germany in the ALLBUS surveys using samples of individuals (1994, 1996, 2000 and following), i.e. it obviates the need to perform separate analyses for the Western and Eastern subsample. Please note that data from samples of households is not transformed to individual-level data (cf. notes 42 and 44).

## Note 0044

**Household-Level Data**

This note concerns variables V1326 and V1328.

The ALLBUS surveys in 1994 and 1996 and those in 2000 and following years were conducted on the basis of a sample of individuals. These samples show a design bias favouring larger households and must consequently be weighted when performing analyses targeting household-level attributes like household income, etc. For separate analyses of the East and West German subsamples please use V1326. Household-level analyses of the sample as a whole should be weighted by V1328, which also adjusts for the overrepresentation of East German respondents. The weighting factors in V1328 are calculated as the product of V1326 (transformation weight) and V1327 (household-level East-West-weight).

The household-level East-West-weight V1327 can also be used if only data from samples of households is concerned (ALLBUS 1980 to 1992 and ALLBUS 1998). The weighting factors will adjust for the overrepresentation of East German households so that the data can be treated as representative of total Germany.

**Application of weights:**

Level of analysis	separate for E+W	Germany as a whole
individuals	V1323	V1325
households	V1326	V1328

See also:

Bens 2006; Gabler 1994; Haarmann, Scholz, Wasmer, Blohm and Harkness 2006; Terwey 2007.

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## Appendix

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## Variables by Year – A List of Correspondences between the Cumulated Data File and the Original Studies

This list of correspondences provides an overview of those variables from the original surveys that are represented in this ALLBUS cumulation.

The first column of the following table contains a variable label indicating the content of the variable. Under the heading 'CUM', column two then lists the variable number used in this cumulated data file, while the following columns, headed '80' to '08', list the corresponding variable numbers in the original surveys.

Variables based on integrated data from several original variables are marked in column one with the label 'INTEGRATED: ...' followed by the years concerned, e.g. 'INTEGRATED: 1980–1986'. Columns '80' to '08' then list the variable numbers of the original data that entered into the integrated variable.

A dash ('-') in columns '80' to '08' indicates that this variable was not part of the ALLBUS survey in this particular year. Finally, data that has been newly generated for this cumulated data file is marked 'NEW' in columns '80' to '08'.

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
ZA STUDY NUMBER	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
YEAR	2	NEW	NEW	NEW	421	530	468	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-
RESPONDENT ID NUMBER	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST	5	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	6	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
INTERVIEW: CAPI OR PAPI?	7	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	6	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
SAMPLING DESIGN	8	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY	9	-	150	3	3	-	32	129	81	6	113	5	212	107	5	146	6
CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN FED. STATE	10	-	-	-	-	-	130	82	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP. OWN CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION	11	-	152	5	5	-	34	131	83	8	114	6	213	108	6	147	7
ECONOMIC SITUATION I.GERMANY IN ONE YEAR	12	-	151	4	4	-	33	134	84	9	115	7	214	109	7	148	8
ECONOMIC SITUATION FED.STATE IN ONE YEAR	13	-	-	-	-	-	135	85	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.OWN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN ONE YEAR	14	-	153	6	6	-	35	136	86	11	116	8	215	110	8	149	9
SATISFACTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF FED.GOV	15	-	-	-	-	-	85	56	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	-	95
SATISFACTION WITH PERFORM. OF STATE GOV.	16	-	-	-	-	-	86	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY IN THE FRG	17	-	-	-	-	77	83	54	-	-	162	211	99	-	-	-	94
DOES OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM WORK?	18	-	-	-	-	78	84	55	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELF-PLACEMENT ON LEFT-RIGHT CONTINUUM	19	119	138	-	189	101	109	118	80	123	112	175	209	106	188	145	106
POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT<ORDINAL>	20	109	126	147	184	-	97	107	69	117	106	169	203	100	182	139	100
POLITICAL INTEREST, RESPONDENT <SCALE>	21	-	127	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DO YOU TEND TO SUPPORT A POLITIC. PARTY?	22	-	154	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	43	97	-	-	-	69
RESPONDENT: PARTY PREFERENCE	23	-	155	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	44	98	-	-	-	70
VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION	24	120	139	363	406	507	452	414	428	329	325	431	627	521	673	506	534
VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT	25	-	140	364	408	509	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?	26	-	-	180	190	108	64	87	58	-	-	177	-	522	794	-	-
INTEGRATED: 2004	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	873	-	-
WHY NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST FED.ELECT.	27	-	-	-	-	-	88	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION?	28	-	-	181	191	109	65	89	60	-	326	178	-	523	795	507	535
INTEGRATED: 2004	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	874	-	-
PARTY VOTE IN LAST FEDERAL ELECTION	29	-	-	182	192	110	66	90	61	-	327	179	-	524	796	-	536
INTEGRATED: 2004	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	-	-
REASONS FOR NOT VOTING IN LAST ELECTION	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	-	537
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE LAST BERLIN ELECTION?	31	-	-	183	193	111	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION?	32	-	-	184	194	112	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTY VOTE IN LAST BERLIN ELECTION	33	-	-	185	195	113	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST STATE ELECTION?	34	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-
DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTION?	35	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-
CDU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	36	121	-	173	-	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	37	122	-	174	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CSU SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	38	123	-	175	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FDP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	39	124	-	176	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REPUBLICANS+NPD SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	40	125	-	178	-	-	-	-	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PDS+DKP SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	41	126	-	179	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENS SYMPATHY-THERMOMETER	42	127	-	177	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR CDU-CSU	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	131
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SPD	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	132
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR FDP	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	133
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE GREENS	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	134
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE LEFT	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR PDS	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE NPD	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICANS	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-
PROBABILITY: VOTE FOR SCHILL-PARTY	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-
POLIT.ACTIVITY: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	52	-	-	-	-	34	103	113	75	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
POLIT.ACTIVITY: COLLECTING SIGNATURES	53	-	-	-	-	35	104	114	76	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
POLIT.ACTIVITY: BOYCOTT	54	-	-	-	-	36	105	115	77	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-
POLIT.ACTIVITY: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	55	-	-	-	-	37	106	116	78	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
POLIT.ACTIVITY: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	56	-	-	-	-	-	117	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: EXPRESS OPINION	57	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	33
WOULD DO: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	58	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	81	-	-	34
WOULD DO: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	59	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	35
WOULD DO: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	60	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	82	-	-	36
WOULD DO: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	61	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	83	-	-	37
WOULD DO: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	62	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: UNAUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	63	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	84	-	-	38
WOULD DO: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	64	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	65	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: USE VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	66	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: INTIMIDATE POLITICAL OPPONENTS	67	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: TAKE PART IN AUTHORIZED DEMO	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	85	-	-	39
WOULD DO: REFUSE TO VOTE	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	86	-	-	40
WOULD DO: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	87	-	-	41
WOULD DO: SIGN A PETITION	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	88	-	-	42
WOULD DO: TRAFFIC BLOCKADE	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
WOULD DO: CONSCIENTIOUS CONSUMPTION	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
WOULD DO: ONLINE PROTEST	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
ALREADY DONE: EXPRESS OPINION	75	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	45
ALREADY DONE: VOTE AT ELECTIONS	76	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	89	-	-	46
ALREADY DONE: PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS	77	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	47
ALREADY DONE: CITIZENS INITIATIVE	78	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	90	-	-	48
ALREADY DONE: WORK FOR POLITICAL PARTY	79	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	91	-	-	49
ALREADY DONE: WORK AS ELECTION VOLUNTEER	80	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: UNAUTHORIZED DEMO	81	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	92	-	-	50
ALREADY DONE: OCCUPY HOUSE, FACTORY	82	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: RIOT AT DEMONSTRATION	83	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: VIOLENCE AGAINST PEOPLE	84	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: INTIMIDATE POLIT.OPPONENTS	85	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-
ALREADY DONE: AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	93	-	-	51
ALREADY DONE: REFUSED TO VOTE	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	94	-	-	52
ALREADY DONE: PROTEST VOTE FOR PARTY	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	95	-	-	53
ALREADY DONE: SIGN A PETITION	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	96	-	-	54
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INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986		110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986		111	129	149	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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INTEGRATED: 1980 - 1986		110	128	148	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
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Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
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LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: DRUNK DRIVING	530	-	-	-	-	-	203	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: SHOPLIFTING	531	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-
LIKELINESS OF DETECTION: TAX FRAUD	532	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANCE: PUNISHMENT FOR THIEF	533	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-
VICTIM OF THEFT IN LAST 3 YEARS?	534	-	-	-	-	-	207	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-
APPROVAL: OBEY THE LAW	535	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-
CRIME REDUCTION THROUGH PUNISHMENT?	536	-	-	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: YEAR OF BIRTH	537	187	245	188	270	426	321	320	315	246	36	306	218	184	57	26	153
RESPONDENT: MONTH OF BIRTH	538	-	244	187	269	425	320	320	316	245	35	307	217	183	56	25	152
RESPONDENT: AGE	539	218	260	242	318	433	368	321	317	247	37	308	219	185	58	27	154
RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED	540	219	261	243	319	434	369	322	318	248	38	309	220	186	59	28	155
RESPONDENT: SEX	541	335	369	380	196	153	220	139	146	330	141	194	216	182	55	174	151
RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	542	220	68	245	316	431	366	315	303	321	318	383	619	329	667	500	524
RESPONDENT: WHAT NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION?	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	668	501	525
FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE	544	221	69	246	317	432	367	316	306	322	319	384	622	333	669	502	526
HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	-	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	705
CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY?	546	132	156	7	56	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL, UNIV. DO YOU ATTEND?	547	133	157	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	548	134	158	9	26	154	221	140	147	12	142	195	221	187	60	175	173
YEARS OF SCHOOLING	549	-	-	-	-	-	222	141	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOLING, CATEGORIZED	550	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	551	135	159	10	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL IN TRAINING?	552	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	553	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT STILL A STUDENT	554	-	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	555	-	-	-	NEW	157	232	153	161	24	154	207	233	199	72	187	185
RESP: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	556	-	-	-	30	158	223	142	150	13	143	196	222	188	61	176	174
RESP.:COMPACT VOCATIONAL TRAINING COURSE	557	-	-	-	-	-	143	151	14	144	197	223	189	62	177	175	-
RESP.:TRADE, CRAFT OR AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	558	-	-	-	32	159	224	144	152	15	145	198	224	190	63	178	176
RESP.: COMPLETED COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	559	-	-	-	34	160	225	145	153	16	146	199	225	191	64	179	177
RESP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	560	-	-	-	36	161	226	146	154	17	147	200	226	192	65	180	178
R: TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	561	-	-	-	-	-	147	155	18	148	201	227	194	67	182	180	-
R: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	562	-	-	-	38	162	227	148	156	19	149	202	228	193	66	181	179
R: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLLEGE CERTIFICATE	563	-	-	-	40	163	228	149	157	20	150	203	229	195	68	183	181
RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE	564	-	-	-	42	164	229	150	158	21	151	204	230	196	69	184	182
RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	565	-	-	-	44	165	230	151	159	22	152	205	231	197	70	185	183
RESP.: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERTIF.	566	-	-	-	46	166	231	152	160	23	153	206	232	198	71	186	184
DO YOU HAVE A DRIVERS LICENSE?	567	-	-	-	76	-	455	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	568	136	160	11	197	167	233	154	162	25	155	208	234	200	73	188	186
RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	569	-	-	-	-	-	251	177	183	51	170	227	265	220	104	217	219
RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION	570	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	168	234	155	163	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	201	74	189	187
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	571	137	161	12	198	169	235	156	164	26	156	209	235	202	75	190	188
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	572	145	NEW	NEW	199	170	236	157	165	27	157	211	237	203	76	191	189
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	162	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	168	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	174	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MINOR GROUP I68	573	147	NEW	NEW	201	173	239	160	169	31	161	215	244	210	83	203	190
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	164	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	170	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	176	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION. MAJOR GROUP I68	574	148	NEW	NEW	202	174	240	161	170	32	162	216	245	211	84	204	191
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	165	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	171	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	177	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	575	146	NEW	NEW	200	171	237	158	167	29	159	213	239	205	78	193	192
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	163	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	169	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984	-	175	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	576	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	194	193
R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	577	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	510	172	238	159	168	30	160	214	241	207	80	197
INTEGRATED: 1984	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1984	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68,CAT.	578	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	198	195
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	208	81	199
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I68, CAT.	580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	200
R.: CURRENT OCC. GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, I68	581	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	425	217	246	212	85	205	198
RESP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	28	158	212	238	204	77	192	199	-
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988	583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	206	79	195	200
R.: CURRENT OCCUP., SIOPS ISCO 88, CAT.	584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	196	201
R.: CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202
R.: CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88,CAT.	586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1988	587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	209	82	201	204
R.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI I88, CAT.	588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	202	205
RESPONDENTS INDUSTRY	589	149	187	37	208	175	241	162	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYEES	590	140	-	-	-	-	-	167	176	40	164	219	255	-	94	210	212
AFRAID OF THREAT TO LIVELIHOOD,SELF-EMPL	591	141	-	-	-	-	-	165	174	38	163	218	249	-	95	211	213
INTEGRATED: 2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	592	-	-	-	-	-	242	166	175	39	165	220	256	213	86	206	206
FULL-TIME EMPLOYED: COMMUTE IN MINUTES	593	-	-	-	209	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULL-TIME EMPL.:COMMUTE IN MINUTES, CAT.	594	-	-	-	210	-	-	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: SUPERVISING THE WORK OF OTHERS?	595	-	-	41	-	-	245	173	179	35	166	223	259	216	91	209	211
NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES	596	-	-	42	-	-	246	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESP. SUPERVISES, CAT.	597	-	-	43	-	-	247	-	-								

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
RESP.: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT	598	154	190	49	215	182	252	178	184	56	171	228	267	221	105	218	220
RESP.: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGORIZED	599	155	191	50	216	183	253	179	185	57	172	229	268	222	106	219	221
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION	600	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	184	254	180	186	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	223	107	220	222
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	601	156	192	51	217	185	255	181	187	58	172	230	269	224	108	221	223
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	602	157	193	52	218	186	256	182	188	59	173	231	270	225	109	222	224
R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP ISCO 1968	603	159	195	55	220	189	259	185	192	63	177	235	277	232	116	234	225
R.: LAST OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP ISCO 1968	604	160	196	56	221	190	260	186	193	64	178	236	278	233	117	235	226
R.: LAST OCCUPATION TREIMANPRESTIGE I68	605	158	194	53	219	187	257	183	190	61	175	233	272	227	111	224	227
R.:LAST OCCUP. TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	606	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	225	228
R.: LAST OCCUPAT., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68	607	NEW	NEW	54	511	188	258	184	191	62	176	234	274	229	113	228	229
R.: LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68,CAT.	608	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	229	230
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968	609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	230	114	230
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 1968,CAT.	610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	231
R.:LAST OCCUPAT., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68	611	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	279	234	118	236
RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	60	174	232	271	226	110	223	234
R.: LAST OCCUPATION, SIOPS ISCO 1988	613	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	228	112	226
R.: LAST OCCUPATION,SIOPS ISCO 1988,CAT.	614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	227	236
R.:LAST OCCUPATION MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88	615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237
R.:LAST OCC.,MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.	616	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	231	115	232
RESP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISEI 1988, CAT.	618	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	233	240
YEAR RESPONDENT BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION	619	-	-	60	-	-	-	191	-	69	-	-	-	-	123	-	-
YEAR RESP. BEGAN FIRST OCCUPATION, CAT.	620	-	-	61	-	-	-	192	-	70	-	-	-	-	124	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION	621	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	193	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	125	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	622	-	-	62	-	-	-	194	-	71	-	-	-	-	126	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	623	-	-	63	-	-	-	195	-	72	-	-	-	-	127	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GRP	624	-	-	66	-	-	-	198	-	76	-	-	-	-	134	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GRP	625	-	-	67	-	-	-	199	-	77	-	-	-	-	135	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE	626	-	-	64	-	-	-	196	-	74	-	-	-	-	129	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE,CATEG.	627	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE	628	-	-	65	-	-	-	197	-	75	-	-	-	-	131	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE,CAT.	629	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	630	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	136	-	-
FIRST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	128	-	-
OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METACCLASS. <PAPPI>	632	487	393	NEW	NEW	NEW	545	510	544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ISCO 1968, METACCLASSIFICATION <PAPPI>	633	483	389	NEW	NEW	NEW	546	511	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP,METACL. <PAPPI>	634	485	391	NEW	NEW	NEW	549	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP,METACL. <PAPPI>	635	486	392	NEW	NEW	NEW	550	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE, METACCLASSIFICAT.<PAPPI>	636	484	390	NEW	NEW	NEW	547	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TREIMANPRESTIGE, METACCLASS.<PAPPI>, CAT.	637	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACCLASS. <PAPPI>	638	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, METACL.<PAPPI>,CATEG.	639	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOLDTHORPE CLASSES, METACCLASSIF. <PAPPI>	640	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	557	514	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	641	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	703	876	715
OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METACCLASS.<TERWEY>	642	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	551	512	546	429	423	461	822	704	877	716	771
ISCO 1968, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	643	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	552	513	547	430	424	462	823	705	878	717	772
OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>	644	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	555	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	830	712	885	729	773
OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68,METACL.<TERWEY>	645	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	556	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	831	713	886	730	774
TREIMANPRESTIGE I68, METACCLASS. <TERWEY>	646	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	553	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	825	707	880	719	775
TREIMANPRESTIGE I68,METACL.<TERWEY>,CAT.	647	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	720	776
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, METACL. <TERWEY>	648	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	554	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	827	709	882	723	777
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.	649	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	724	778
ISEI I68, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	828	710	883	725
ISEI I68, METACCLASSIFIC.<TERWEY>, CATEG.	651	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	726
GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68, METACL. <TERWEY>	652	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	558	515	549	431	430	467	832	714	887	731	781
ISCO 1988, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	653	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	824	706	879	718	782
SIOPS I88, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	654	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	826	708	881	721
SIOPS I88, METACCLASSIF. <TERWEY>, CATEG.	655	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	722
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, METACL. <TERWEY>	656	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	785
MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, MET.<TERWEY>,CAT.	657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	786
ISEI I88, METACCLASSIFICATION <TERWEY>	658	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829	711	884	727
ISEI I88, METACCLASSIFIC.<TERWEY>, CATEG.	659	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	728
SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB?	660	138	NEW	NEW	203	-	-	163	172	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	-	-	166	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	-	-	172	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	-	-	178	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-
SINCE WHAT YEAR IN CURRENT JOB, CATEG.	661	139	NEW	NEW	204	-	-	164	173	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	-	-	167	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	-	-	173	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1982, 1984, 2000	-	-	179	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	-	-	-
RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK	662	-	-	44	211	176	243	171	177	-	-	221	257	214	87	207	207
RESP.: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK,CATEGORIZED	663	-	-	45	212	177	244	172	178	-	-	222	258	215	88	208	208
RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE, HOURS PER WEEK	664	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	102	215	217
RESP.: JOB ON THE SIDE,HOURS P.WEEK CAT.	665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	103	216	218
HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO?	666	150	188	38	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	89	-	209
HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK WHERE YOU DO, CAT.	667	151	189	39	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	90	-	210
RESP.: UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS	668	142	184	34	205	178	248	174	180	41	167	224	260	217	96	212	214
RESP.: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN WEEKS	669	143	185	35	206	179	249	175	181	42	168	225	261	218	97	213	215
RESP.: WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	670	144	186	36	207	180	250	176	182	43	169	226	262	219	98	214	216
NOT EMPL.: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	671	-	197	57	222	191	261	187	194	65	179	240	282	236	119	237	243
INT.: RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED	672	-	-	-	-	192	262	188	195	66	180	238	280	-	-	-	-
UNEMPLOYED: BEEN UNEMPLOYED BEFORE?	673	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	281	235	120	238	244
ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT	674	-	198	58	223	193	263	189	196	67	181	241	283	237	121	239	245
ALL PERIODS OF <PAST> UNEMPLOYMENT, CAT.	675	-	199	59	224	194	264	190	197	68	182	242	284	238	122	240	246
DID YOU STOP WORKING AT SOME TIME?	676	-	-	-	225	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: UNEMPLOYMENT	677	-	-	-	226	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: OFF-THE-JOB TRAINING	678	-	-	-	227	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: WAR, POW	679	-	-	-	228	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING:MILITARY,COMMUNITY SERV.	680	-	-	-	229	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: MARRIAGE	681	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: PREGNANCY	682	-	-	-	230	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: CHILD REARING	683	-	-	-	231	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHY NOT WORKING: HOME MAKING	684	-	-	-	232	203	-	-									

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
RESP.:WOULD YOU WANT TO HAVE WORK TODAY?	688	161	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-
RESP.: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF LIVELIHOOD	689	162	200	359	374	477	417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <OPEN QUESTION>	690	223	201	360	371	600	539	508	542	264	261	318	484	359	473	379	386
RESP.: MONTHLY NET INCOME <LIST QUERY>	691	-	-	362	373	601	540	509	543	265	262	319	485	360	474	380	387
RESP.:NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>	692	223	201	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	423	417	320	486	361	475	381	388
NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>,CAT.	693	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	424	418	321	487	362	476	382	389
RESP.: CAPITAL INCOME EXCEEDING DM10000?	694	163	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: OPEN QUESTION	695	-	-	-	286	435	375	338	337	425	419	376	542	439	555	439	446
HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME: LIST QUERY	696	-	-	-	288	436	376	339	338	426	420	377	543	440	556	440	447
HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>	697	282	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	427	421	378	544	441	557	441	448
HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	698	283	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	428	422	379	545	442	558	442	449
HH INCOME: WAGES, SALARIES	699	-	-	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: FROM SELF-EMPLOYED WORK	700	-	-	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HH INCOME: FROM <SELF->EMPLOYED WORK	701	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	-	-
HH INCOME: INTEREST FROM SAVINGS	702	-	-	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	-	-
HH INCOME: DIVIDENDS FROM STOCKS, BONDS	703	-	-	344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	-	-
HH INCOME: FROM RENT AND LEASE	704	-	-	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	-	-
HH INCOME: FROM OTHER ASSETS	705	-	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-
HH INCOME: CHILD BENEFIT	706	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	-	-
HH INCOME: HOUSING BENEFIT	707	-	-	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	-	-
HH INCOME: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, ETC.	708	-	-	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	-	-
HH INCOME: SICKNESS OR MATERNITY BENEFIT	709	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	-	-
HH INCOME: CHILD-RAISING ALLOWANCE	710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	-	-
HH INCOME: STUDENT GRANTS, BAFOEG, ETC.	711	-	-	351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	-	-
HH INCOME:GRANTS FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING	712	-	-	352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	-	-
HH INCOME: SOCIAL WELFARE BENEFITS	713	-	-	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	-	-
HH INCOME: REGULAR ALIMONY PAYMENTS	714	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	-	-
HH INCOME: OTHER SOCIAL BENEFITS	715	-	-	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	575	-	-
HH INCOME: RETIREMENT PENSIONS	716	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	-	-
HH INCOME: RETIREMENT PAY CIVIL SERVANTS	717	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	-	-
HH INCOME: OTHER INCOME	718	-	-	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	-	-
AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME	719	-	-	-	424	-	387	-	-	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	-
AGE WHEN LEAVING PARENTAL HOME, CATEGOR.	720	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	463	-	-	-	-
SELF-ASSESSMENT OF PLACE WHERE R LIVES	721	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	821	-	791	490	497
INTEGRATED: 2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	870	-	-
RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS	722	164	75	186	237	208	265	200	198	161	183	243	285	239	337	242	248
RESP.:LIVED WITH SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE?	723	-	-	-	590	-	-	214	203	391	-	-	327	-	-	-	-
RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, MONTH	724	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-
RESP.: LIVED TOGETHER SINCE, YEAR	725	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	726	-	-	-	209	-	-	201	-	-	-	-	287	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	727	165	205	187	238	209	-	201	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 1, CATEGORIZED	728	166	206	188	239	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	729	-	-	-	210	-	-	202	-	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	730	167	207	189	240	210	-	202	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEGORIZED	731	168	208	190	241	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	732	-	-	-	211	-	-	203	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	733	169	209	191	242	211	-	203	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1, CATEG.	734	170	210	192	243	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	735	-	-	-	212	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	736	171	211	193	244	212	-	204	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF WEDDING 2, CATEGORIZED	737	172	212	194	245	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	298	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	738	-	-	-	213	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	299	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	739	173	213	195	246	213	-	205	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEGORIZED	740	174	214	196	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	301	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	741	-	-	-	214	-	-	206	-	-	-	-	302	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	742	175	215	-	247	214	-	206	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	743	-	-	-	215	-	-	207	-	-	-	-	305	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	744	177	217	197	248	215	-	207	-	-	-	-	306	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	745	-	-	-	216	-	-	207	-	-	-	-	308	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	746	-	-	199	216	-	-	207	-	-	-	-	309	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	747	-	-	-	217	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	311	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	748	-	-	-	217	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: MONTH OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	749	-	-	-	218	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-
MARRIED: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	750	-	-	200	218	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	315	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 1	751	-	-	-	256	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	363	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 1	752	186	228	207	259	256	-	247	-	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.1,CAT.	753	187	229	208	260	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	365	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 1	754	-	-	-	257	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	366	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 1	755	188	230	209	261	257	-	248	-	-	-	-	367	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 1, CATEG.	756	189	231	210	262	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	368	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	757	-	-	-	258	-	-	249	-	-	-	-	369	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 1	758	190	232	211	263	258	-	249	-	-	-	-	370	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 1,CAT.	759	191	233	212	264	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	371	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 2	760	-	-	-	259	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 2	761	192	234	213	265	259	-	250	-	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF WEDDING MARR.2,CAT.	762	193	235	214	266	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 2	763	-	-	-	260	-	-	251	-	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 2	764	194	236	215	267	260	-	251	-	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DIVORCE 2, CATEG.	765	195	237	216	268	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	377	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	766	-	-	-	261	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	378	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 2	767	196	238	217	269	261	-	252	-	-	-	-	379	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: DATE OF DEATH,SPOUSE 2,CAT.	768	197	239	218	270	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 3	769	-	-	-	262	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 3	770	198	240	219	271	262	-	253	-	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 3	771	-	-	-	263	-	-	254	-	-	-	-	384	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 3	772	200	242	-	272	263	-	254	-	-	-	-	385	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	773	-	-	-	264	-	-	255	-	-	-	-	387	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 3	774	202	244	221	264	255	-	255	-	-	-	-	388	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF WEDDING,MARRIAGE 4	775	-	-	-	265	-	-	256	-	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF WEDDING, MARRIAGE 4	776	-	-	-	265	-	-	256	-	-	-	-	391	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DIVORCE,MARRIAGE 4	777	-	-	-	266	-	-	257	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DIVORCE, MARRIAGE 4	778	-	-	-	266	-	-	257	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: MONTH OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	779	-	-	-	267	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	-
WIDOW.,DIV.: YEAR OF DEATH, SPOUSE 4	780	-	-	-	267	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	397	-	-	-	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	247	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	248	-

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	783	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	249	-
SPOUSE: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	250	-
SPOUSE: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	251	-
SPOUSE: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	786	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	252	-
PRESENT SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	787	-	-	-	213	232	250	211	199	-	-	-	324	243	339	244	250
PRESENT SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	788	-	-	-	212	231	249	211	200	-	-	-	323	242	338	243	249
PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE	789	-	-	-	249	222	266	212	201	-	-	-	325	244	340	245	251
PRESENT SPOUSE: AGE, CATEGORIZED	790	-	-	-	250	223	267	213	202	-	-	-	326	245	341	246	252
<EX->SPOUSE: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	791	211	253	231	-	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERT.	792	209	251	229	-	224	268	216	204	162	190	244	331	246	342	253	253
PRES.SP.: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	793	210	252	230	-	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	794	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: STUDENT	795	-	-	-	-	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAIING	796	-	-	-	-	227	278	228	216	174	202	256	343	258	354	265	265
PRES.SP.: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	797	-	-	-	-	228	269	217	205	163	191	245	332	247	343	254	254
PRES.SP.: COMPACT VOC. TRAINING COURSE	798	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	206	164	192	246	333	248	344	255	255
PRES.SP.: TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	799	-	-	-	-	229	270	219	207	165	193	247	334	249	345	256	256
PRES.SP.: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	800	-	-	-	-	230	271	220	208	166	194	248	335	250	346	257	257
PRES.SP.: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	801	-	-	-	-	231	272	221	209	167	195	249	336	251	347	258	258
PRES.SP.: TECHN.,VOCATION. COLLEGE CERT.	802	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	210	168	196	250	337	253	349	260	260
PRES.SP.: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	803	-	-	-	-	232	273	223	211	169	197	251	338	252	348	259	259
PRES.SP.: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	804	-	-	-	-	233	274	224	212	170	198	252	339	254	350	261	261
PRESENT SP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	805	-	-	-	-	234	275	225	213	171	199	253	340	255	351	262	262
PRESENT SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	806	-	-	-	-	235	276	226	214	172	200	254	341	256	352	263	263
PRES.SP.:OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	807	-	-	-	-	236	277	227	215	173	201	255	342	257	353	264	264
PRESENT SPOUSE:CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	808	179	219	201	251	237	279	229	217	175	203	257	344	259	355	266	266
PRES. SPOUSE: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	809	-	-	-	-	-	287	237	226	183	211	266	360	272	368	285	289
PRESENT SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION	810	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	247	280	230	218	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	260	356	267
PRES.SP.: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.	811	204	246	223	254	248	281	231	219	176	204	258	345	261	357	268	268
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	812	205	247	224	255	249	282	232	220	177	205	259	346	262	358	269	269
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MINOR GROUP I68	813	207	249	227	257	252	285	235	224	181	209	263	353	269	365	281	270
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUPAT. MAJOR GROUP I68	814	208	250	228	258	253	286	236	225	182	210	264	354	270	366	282	271
SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	815	206	248	225	256	250	283	233	222	179	207	261	348	264	360	271	272
SPOUSE:CURRENT TREIMANPRESTIGE I68 ,CAT.	816	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	272	273
SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68	817	NEW	NEW	NEW	226	512	251	284	234	223	180	208	262	350	266	362	275
SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I68, CAT.	818	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	276	275
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 68	819	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	267	363	277	276
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUP. ,ISEI ISCO 68,CAT.	820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	278	277
SPOUSE: CURRENT GOLDTHORPE CLASSES I68	821	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	427	265	355	271	367	283	278
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	178	206	260	347	263	359	270	279
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT. ,SIOPS ISCO 1988	823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	265	361	273	280
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPAT. ,SIOPS I88, CAT.	824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	274	281
SPOUSE:CURRENT MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88	825	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282
SPOUSE:CURR. MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE I88, CAT.	826	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	283
SPOUSE: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISEI ISCO 88	827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	268	364	279	284
SPOUSE:CURRENT OCCUP. ,ISEI ISCO 88, CAT.	828	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	280	285
PRES.SP.: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	829	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	286
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 1	830	184	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 1	831	185	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING? 2	832	-	-	202	252	238	288	238	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: UNTIL WHEN WORKING, CATEG. 2	833	-	-	203	253	239	289	239	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:WORKING: EVER BEEN UNEMPLOYED?	834	180	220	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREVIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT	835	181	221	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.:LENGTH OF PREV. UNEMPL., CATEG.	836	182	222	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT?	837	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	-	-	-	287
PRESENT SPOUSE: LAST OCCUPATION	838	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	240	290	240	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.	839	204	246	223	254	241	291	241	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	840	205	247	224	255	242	292	242	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	841	207	249	227	257	245	295	245	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	842	208	250	228	258	246	296	246	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE	843	206	248	225	256	243	293	243	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.	844	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE	845	NEW	NEW	NEW	226	512	244	294	244	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, CATEG.	846	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUP. ,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	847	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRES.SP.: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	848	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: YEAR OF BIRTH	849	-	-	-	233	281	-	259	239	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MONTH OF BIRTH	850	-	-	-	232	280	-	259	240	-	-	-	399	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: DATE OF BIRTH, CATEGORIZED	851	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	-	260	241	-	-	-	401	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	852	209	251	229	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	853	210	252	230	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	854	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: STUDENT	855	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	856	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	857	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE:TRADE,CRAFT,AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	858	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	859	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	860	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: SPEC.VOCATIONAL COLLEGE CERT.	861	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MASTER,TECHNICIAN COLL. CERT.	862	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: UNIV. OF APPLIED SC. DEGREE	863	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	864	-	-	-	-	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OTHER VOCAT. TRAINING CERTIF.	865	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION	866	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	284	297	261	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	867	204	246	223	275	285	298	262	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	868	205	247	224	276	286	299	263	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	869	207	249	227	278	289	302	266	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	870	208	250	228	279	290	303	267	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE	871	206	248	225	277	287	300	264	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: TREIMANPRESTIGE, CATEGORIZED	872	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE	873	NEW	NEW	226	513	288	301	265	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, CATEGOR.	874	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUP. ,GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	875	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EX-SPOUSE: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	876	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A STEADY PARTNER?	877	-	-	-	280	292	304	268	252	184	212	267	403	273	369	286	290
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	-	291	-
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	879	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	-	-	292	-
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	293	-
PARTNER: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	294	-
PARTNER: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	295	-
PARTNER: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	883	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	296	-
PARTNER: YEAR OF BIRTH	884	-	-	-	238	300	275	272	254	187	215	269	405	275	372	288	293
PARTNER: MONTH OF BIRTH	885	-	-	-	237	299	274	272	255	186	214	270	404	274	371	287	292
PARTNER: AGE	886	-	-	-	281	293	306	273	256	188	216	271	406	276	373	289	294
PARTNER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	887	-	-	-	282	294	307	274	257	189	217	272	407	277	374	290	295
PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP	888	-	-	-	283	327	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LENGTH OF RELATIONSHIP, CATEG.	889	-	-	-	284	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD	890	-	-	-	285	328	305	270	253	185	213	268	438	-	370	-	291
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, YEAR	891	-	-	-	329	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, MONTH	892	-	-	-	329	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: JOINT HOUSEHOLD SINCE, CATEGOR.	893	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOINT HH: WHO PREPARES MEALS?	894	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	439	-	-	-	-	378
JOINT HH: WHO BUYS FOOD?	895	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	407	-	-	440	-	-	-	-	379
JOINT HH: WHO DOES MINOR REPAIRS?	896	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	405	-	-	441	-	-	-	-	380
JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE LAUNDRY?	897	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	404	-	-	442	-	-	-	-	381
JOINT HH: WHO DOES INSURANCE PAPERWORK?	898	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	-	382
JOINT HH: WHO CLEARS UP AFTER MEALS?	899	-	-	-	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	383
JOINT HH: WHO DOES THE CLEANING?	900	-	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	445	-	-	-	-	384
JOINT HH: WHO DEALS WITH AUTHORITIES?	901	-	-	-	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	385
PARTNER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	902	-	-	-	295	308	275	258	190	224	273	408	279	375	297	296	-
PARTNER: STILL IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING	903	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: STUDENT	904	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	905	-	-	-	298	318	287	270	202	236	285	420	291	387	309	308	-
PARTNER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	906	-	-	-	299	309	276	259	191	225	274	409	280	376	298	297	-
PARTNER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	907	-	-	-	-	-	277	260	192	226	275	410	281	377	299	298	-
PARTNER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	908	-	-	-	300	310	278	261	193	227	276	411	282	378	300	299	-
PARTNER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	909	-	-	-	301	311	279	262	194	228	277	412	283	379	301	300	-
PARTNER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	910	-	-	-	302	312	280	263	195	229	278	413	284	380	302	301	-
PARTNER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	911	-	-	-	-	281	264	196	230	279	414	286	382	304	303	-	-
PARTNER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	912	-	-	-	303	313	282	265	197	231	280	415	285	381	303	302	-
PARTNER: MASTER, TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	913	-	-	-	304	314	283	266	198	232	281	416	287	383	305	304	-
PARTNER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	914	-	-	-	305	315	284	267	199	233	282	417	288	384	306	305	-
PARTNER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	915	-	-	-	306	316	285	268	200	234	283	418	289	385	307	306	-
PARTNER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	916	-	-	-	307	317	286	269	201	235	284	419	290	386	308	307	-
PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	917	-	-	-	308	319	288	271	203	237	286	421	292	388	310	309	-
PARTNER: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	918	-	-	-	-	327	296	280	211	245	295	437	305	401	329	332	-
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION	919	-	-	-	318	320	289	272	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	293	389	311	310	-
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, REF. NR.	920	-	-	-	319	321	290	273	204	238	287	422	294	390	312	311	-
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	921	-	-	-	320	322	291	274	205	239	288	423	295	391	313	312	-
PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP I68	922	-	-	-	323	325	294	278	209	243	292	430	302	398	325	313	-
PARTNER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP I68	923	-	-	-	324	326	295	279	210	244	293	431	303	399	326	314	-
PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	924	-	-	-	321	323	292	276	207	241	290	425	297	393	315	315	-
PARTNER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	925	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	316	316	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	926	-	-	-	322	324	293	277	208	242	291	427	299	395	319	317	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	927	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	320	318	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968	928	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	300	396	321	319	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	322	320	-
PARTNER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	930	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	428	294	432	304	400	327	321	-
PARTNER: CURRENT OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	206	240	289	424	296	392	314	322
PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	932	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	298	394	317	323	-
PARTNER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	933	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	318	324	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	-
PARTNER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988	936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	301	397	323	327	-
PARTNER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	937	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	324	328	-
PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR	938	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	329
AFRAID OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR PARTNER?	939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	-	330
PARTNER: UNTIL WHAT YEAR IN EMPLOYMENT?	940	-	-	-	309	328	297	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: UNTIL WHEN EMPLOYED, CATEGOR.	941	-	-	-	310	329	298	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION	942	-	-	-	311	330	299	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NR.	943	-	-	-	312	331	300	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	944	-	-	-	313	332	301	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP	945	-	-	-	316	335	304	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP	946	-	-	-	317	336	305	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUPATION, TREIMANPRESTIGE	947	-	-	-	314	333	302	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., TREIMANPRESTIGE, CAT.	948	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE	949	-	-	-	315	334	303	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCC., MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE, CAT.	950	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARTNER: LAST OCCUP., GOLDTHORPE CLASSES	951	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: FATHER	952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	-	330	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDFATHER	953	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	-	-	331	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER	954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	332	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MOTHER	955	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	-	-	333	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDFATHER	956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	334	-
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER	957	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	335	-
PARENTS: LIVING WITH RESP. WHEN RESP.15?	958	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	336	335
FATHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	959	217	259	238	294	399	344	313	301	219	259	304	458	318	427	371	374
FATHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	460	319	-	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	961	-	-	239	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	962	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	376	-
FATHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	963	-	-	-	295	400	345	-	-	231	-	-	-	-	440	-	-
FATHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	964	-	-	-	296	401	346	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	429	-	-
FATHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	965	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	430	-	-
FATHER: TRADE, CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	966	-	-	-	297	402	347	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	431	-	-
FATHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	967	-	-	-	298	403	348	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	432	-	-
FATHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	968	-	-	-	299	404	349	-	-	224	-	-	-	-	433	-	-
FATHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	435	-	-
FATHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	970	-	-	-	300	405	350	-	-	226	-	-	-	-	434	-	-
FATHER: MASTER, TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	971	-	-	-	301	406	351	-	-	227	-	-	-	-	436	-	-
FATHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	972	-	-	-	302												

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
FATHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	973	-	-	-	303	408	353	-	-	229	-	-	-	-	438	-	-
FATHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	974	-	-	-	304	409	354	-	-	230	-	-	-	-	439	-	-
FATHER: OCCUPATION	975	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	392	337	306	293	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	306	403	337	336
FATHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	976	212	254	232	289	393	338	307	294	212	252	296	447	307	404	338	337
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1968	977	213	255	233	290	394	339	308	295	213	253	297	448	308	405	339	338
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68	978	215	257	236	292	397	342	311	299	217	257	301	455	315	412	351	339
FATHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	979	216	258	237	293	398	343	312	300	218	258	302	456	316	413	352	340
FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	980	214	256	234	291	395	340	309	297	215	255	299	450	310	407	341	341
FATHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	981	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	342	342
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	982	NEW	NEW	235	514	396	341	310	298	216	256	300	452	312	409	345	343
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	983	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	346	344
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	453	313	410	347	345
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	985	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	348	346
FATHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	986	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	429	303	457	317	414	353	347
FATHER: OCCUPATION, ISCO 1988	987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	214	254	298	449	309	406	340	348
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	311	408	343	349
FATHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	344	350
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351
FATHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	314	411	349	353
FATHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	350	354
MOTHER: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFIC.	994	-	-	240	305	410	355	314	302	232	260	305	459	320	428	372	375
MOTHER: UNIVERSITY EDUCATION?	995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	461	321	-	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, LATEST	996	-	-	241	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUP. TRAINING, HIGHEST DEGREE	997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	374	377
MOTHER: NO COMPLETED VOCATIONAL TRAINING	998	-	-	-	306	411	356	-	-	244	-	-	-	-	452	-	-
MOTHER: ON-THE-JOB VOCATIONAL TRAINING	999	-	-	-	307	412	357	-	-	233	-	-	-	-	441	-	-
MOTHER: COMPACT VOCAT. TRAINING COURSE	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	442	-	-
MOTHER: TRADE,CRAFT, AGRIC. TRAINEESHIP	1001	-	-	-	308	413	358	-	-	235	-	-	-	-	443	-	-
MOTHER: COMPL. COMMERCIAL TRAINEESHIP	1002	-	-	-	309	414	359	-	-	236	-	-	-	-	444	-	-
MOTHER: WORK PLACEMENT, INTERNSHIP	1003	-	-	-	310	415	360	-	-	237	-	-	-	-	445	-	-
MOTHER: TECHNICAL OR VOC. COLLEGE CERT.	1004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	-	-	-	-	447	-	-
MOTHER: SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL COLLEGE	1005	-	-	-	311	416	361	-	-	239	-	-	-	-	446	-	-
MOTHER: MASTER,TECHNIC. COLLEGE CERTIF.	1006	-	-	-	312	417	362	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	448	-	-
MOTHER: UNIV. OF APPL. SCIENCES DEGREE	1007	-	-	-	313	418	363	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	449	-	-
MOTHER: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	1008	-	-	-	314	419	364	-	-	242	-	-	-	-	450	-	-
MOTHER: OTHER VOCATIONAL TRAINING CERT.	1009	-	-	-	315	420	365	-	-	243	-	-	-	-	451	-	-
MOTHER: OCCUPATION	1010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	354	355
MOTHER: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	1011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	416	355	356
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1968	1012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	751	-	417	356	357
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MINOR GROUP ISCO 68	1013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	758	-	424	368	358
MOTHER: OCCUPATIONAL MAJOR GROUP ISCO 68	1014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	759	-	425	369	359
MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	753	-	419	358	360
MOTHER: TREIMANPRESTIGE ISCO 1968, CAT.	1016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	359	361
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1968	1017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	755	-	421	362	362
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 68, CAT.	1018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	363	363
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968	1019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	756	-	422	364	364
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1968, CATEGORIZED	1020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	365	365
MOTHER: GOLDTHORPE CLASSES ISCO 1968	1021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	370	366
MOTHER: OCCUPATION THEN, ISCO 1988	1022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	752	-	418	357	367
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988	1023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	754	-	420	360	368
MOTHER: SIOPS ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	361	369
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 1988	1025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370
MOTHER: MAGNITUDEPRESTIGE ISCO 88, CAT.	1026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	371
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988	1027	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	757	-	423	366	372
MOTHER: ISEI ISCO 1988, CATEGORIZED	1028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	-	NEW	367	373
CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT	1029	-	-	-	-	-	-	323	319	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESP.: NUMBER OF CITIZENSHIPS	1030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	NEW	NEW	NEW	456	32	140
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 1. RESPONSE	1031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	315	123	66	453	29	137
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 2. RESPONSE	1032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	316	124	67	454	30	138
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP, 3. RESPONSE	1033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	125	68	455	31	139
RESP.: GERMAN SINCE BIRTH?	1034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	33	-
RESP.: CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH	1035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	34	-
BORN WITHIN CURRENT BORDERS OF GERMANY?	1036	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	320	249	39	310	464	343	457	35	156
RESP.: BORN IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?	1037	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	321	250	-	-	465	345	459	-	-
INTERVIEW: IN WHICH FEDERAL STATE?	1038	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	322	251	-	-	466	344	458	-	-
BORN IN EAST-WEST;INTERVIEW IN EAST-WEST	1039	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	323	252	-	-	467	346	460	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR	1040	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	324	253	-	-	468	347	461	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH	1041	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO WEST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED	1042	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	325	254	-	-	469	348	462	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, YEAR	1043	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	326	255	-	-	470	349	463	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, MONTH	1044	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOVED TO EAST GERMANY WHEN, CATEGORIZED	1045	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	327	256	-	-	471	350	464	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, YEAR	1046	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	328	257	-	-	472	351	465	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, MONTH	1047	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SINCE WHEN IN THIS FEDERAL STATE, CATEG.	1048	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	329	258	-	-	473	352	466	-	-
RESPONDENT: COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	36	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, YEAR	1050	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	330	259	-	-	474	355	467	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE,MONTH	1051	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN FED.STATE, CAT.	1052	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	331	260	-	-	475	356	468	-	-
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, YEAR	1053	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	332	261	41	311	476	353	469	39	157
IMMIGRANT: SINCE WHEN IN GERMANY, MONTH	1054	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMMIGRANT:SINCE WHAT YEAR I.GERMANY,CAT.	1055	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	333	262	42	312	477	354	470	40	158
IMMIGRANT: HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY?	1056	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	NEW	263	43	313	478	357	471	41	159
IMMIGRANT:HOW MANY YEARS IN GERMANY,CAT.	1057	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	314	479	358	472	42	160
MOVE TO NEW FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	1058	-	-	-	-	-	-	335	334	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	-
MOVE TO OLD FEDERAL STATES IMAGINABLE?	1059	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	335	-	-	-	482	-	-	-	-
MOVE TO OTHER EU-COUNTRY IMAGINABLE	1060	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	336	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-
RESP.: SINCE WHAT YEAR IN THE FRG?	1061	-	7	-	-	-	371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG?	1062	-	8	-	-	-	373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOW MANY YEARS IN THE FRG, CATEGORIZED	1063	-	9	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE?	1064	-	10	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PART OF GERMANY R LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	1065	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	161
COUNTRY RESPONDENT LIVED IN WHEN YOUNG	1066	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	162
DISTANCE TO LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE	1067	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	618	-	-	-	-
RESP.: HOW LONG HAVE YOU LIVED HERE?	1068	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	-	615	-	-	-	-

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS	1069	5	5	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	616	-	-	-	-	-
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS, CATEGOR.	1070	6	6	-	-	-	-	395	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT: TYPE OF DWELLING	1071	8	11	378	375	478	418	388	396	320	316	380	613	443	660	489	496
FEDERAL STATE THAT RESPONDENT LIVES IN	1072	351	385	399	425	513	472	NEW	447	351	353	458	839	721	893	742	798
INTEGRATED: OLD FEDERAL STATES, 1991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: OLD FEDERAL STATES, 1991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT	1073	352	386	400	NEW	602	562	519	553	435	436	474	840	722	894	743	799
POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	1074	353	387	401	515	514	474	435	449	352	354	459	837	719	891	740	796
BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <7 CATEG.>	1075	354	388	402	NEW	515	475	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOUSTEDT-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY <10 CATEG.>	1076	-	-	-	426	-	476	433	448	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIK-TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY	1077	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	354	355	460	838	-	-	-	-
BIK-REGIONS	1078	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	720	892	741	797
PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGNERS IN LOCAL COUNTY	1079	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435	-	-	-	-	739	-
TELEPHONE IN YOUR HOME?	1080	-	368	379	71	512	456	416	429	-	329	381	-	-	-	697	-
MULTIPLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?	1081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	477	383	390
MORE THAN 8 PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD?	1082	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	478	384	391
2.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1083	225	262	247	321	438	378	341	340	267	264	323	489	365	483	388	395
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1084	226	263	248	328	445	379	342	341	268	265	324	490	366	484	389	396
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1085	194	248	194	293	433	337	343	343	270	267	326	492	368	486	391	398
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1086	-	-	-	286	432	331	343	342	269	266	325	491	367	485	390	397
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1087	227	264	249	335	452	380	344	344	271	268	327	493	369	487	392	399
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1088	228	265	250	336	453	381	345	345	272	269	328	494	370	488	393	400
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1089	229	266	252	349	466	382	346	346	273	270	329	495	371	489	394	401
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1090	230	267	253	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1091	231	268	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1092	232	269	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1093	233	270	257	322	439	383	347	347	274	271	330	496	375	493	395	402
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1094	234	271	258	329	446	384	348	348	275	272	331	497	376	494	396	403
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1095	200	254	202	294	438	337	349	350	277	274	333	499	378	496	398	405
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1096	-	-	-	287	437	336	349	349	276	273	332	498	377	495	397	404
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1097	235	272	259	337	454	385	350	351	278	275	334	500	379	497	399	406
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1098	236	273	260	338	455	386	351	352	279	276	335	501	380	498	400	407
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1099	237	274	262	350	467	387	352	353	280	277	336	502	381	499	401	408
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1100	238	275	263	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1101	239	276	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1102	240	277	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1103	241	278	267	323	440	388	353	354	281	278	337	503	385	503	402	409
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1104	242	279	268	330	447	389	354	355	282	279	338	504	386	504	403	410
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1105	206	260	210	295	443	342	355	357	284	281	340	506	388	506	405	412
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1106	-	-	-	288	442	341	355	356	283	280	339	505	387	505	404	411
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1107	243	280	269	339	456	390	356	358	285	282	341	507	389	507	406	413
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1108	244	281	270	340	457	391	357	359	286	283	342	508	390	508	407	414
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1109	245	282	272	351	468	392	358	360	287	284	343	509	391	509	408	415
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1110	246	283	273	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1111	247	284	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1112	248	285	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1113	249	286	277	324	441	393	359	361	288	285	344	510	395	513	409	416
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1114	250	287	278	331	448	394	360	362	289	286	345	511	396	514	410	417
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1115	212	266	218	296	448	347	361	364	291	288	347	513	398	516	412	419
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1116	-	-	-	289	447	346	361	363	290	287	346	512	397	515	411	418
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1117	251	288	279	341	458	395	362	365	292	289	348	514	399	517	413	420
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1118	252	289	280	342	459	396	363	366	293	290	349	515	400	518	414	421
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1119	253	290	282	352	469	397	364	367	294	291	350	516	401	519	415	422
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1120	254	291	283	359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1121	255	292	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1122	256	293	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1123	257	294	287	325	442	398	365	368	295	292	351	517	405	523	416	423
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1124	258	295	288	332	449	399	366	369	296	293	352	518	406	524	417	424
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1125	218	272	226	297	453	352	367	371	298	295	354	520	408	526	419	426
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1126	-	-	-	290	452	351	367	370	297	294	353	519	407	525	418	425
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1127	259	296	289	343	460	400	368	372	299	296	355	521	409	527	420	427
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1128	260	297	290	344	461	401	369	373	300	297	356	522	410	528	421	428
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1129	261	298	292	353	470	402	370	374	301	298	357	523	411	529	422	429
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1130	262	299	293	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1131	263	300	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1132	264	301	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1133	265	302	297	326	443	403	371	375	302	299	358	524	415	533	423	430
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1134	266	303	298	333	450	404	372	376	303	300	359	525	416	534	424	431
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1135	224	278	234	298	458	357	373	378	305	302	361	527	418	536	426	433
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1136	-	-	-	291	457	356	373	377	304	301	360	526	417	535	425	432
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1137	267	304	299	345	462	405	374	379	306	303	362	528	419	537	427	434
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1138	268	305	300	346	463	406	375	380	307	304	363	529	420	538	428	435
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1139	269	306	302	354	471	407	376	381	308	305	364	530	421	539	429	436
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1140	270	307	303	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1141	271	NEW	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1142	272	NEW	305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HH: DEGREE OF RELATIONSHIP	1143	273	308	307	327	444	408	377	382	309	306	365	531	425	543	430	437
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: SEX	1144	274	309	308	334	451	409	378	383	310	307	366	532	426	544	431	438
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: YEAR OF BIRTH	1145	230	284	242	299	463	362	379	385	312	309	368	534	428	546	433	440
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MONTH OF BIRTH	1146	-	-	-	292	462	361	379	384	311	308	367	533	427	545	432	439
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE	1147	275	310	309	347	464	410	380	386	313	310	369	535	429	547	434	441
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: AGE, CAT.	1148	276	311	310	348	465	411	381	387	314	311	370	536	430	548	435	442
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: MARITAL STATUS	1149	277	312	312	355	472	412	382	388	315	312	371	537	431	549	436	443
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: OWN INCOME?	1150	278	313	313	362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME	1151	279	NEW	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: NET INCOME, CAT.	1152	280	NEW	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD	1153	281	314	-	370	473	413	383	389	316							

Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
6.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	1163	-	-	296	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	1164	-	-	306	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD: GERMAN CITIZEN?	1165	-	-	316	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDUCED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	1166	290	317	NEW	NEW	474	414	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	373	539	436	482	387	394
RESPONDENT: NUMBER OF CHILDREN	1167	-	78	244	-	-	-	317	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILDREN NOT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD?	1168	292	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	546	444	578	443
NUMBER OF CHILDREN NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	445	579	444
SEX, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	551	447	580	445
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HH	1171	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	548	448	582	446
AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1172	293	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	449	583	447
AGE, CHILD 1, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1173	294	321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	450	584	448
SEX, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	454	588	449
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HH	1175	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552	455	590	450
AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1176	295	322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	553	456	591	451
AGE, CHILD 2, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1177	296	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	554	457	592	452
SEX, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	461	596	453
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HH	1179	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	556	462	598	454
AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1180	297	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	557	463	599	455
AGE, CHILD 3, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1181	298	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	558	464	600	456
SEX, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	468	604	457
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HH	1183	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	469	606	458
AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1184	299	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	470	607	459
AGE, CHILD 4, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1185	300	327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	471	608	460
SEX, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	475	612	461
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HH	1187	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564	476	614	462
AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1188	301	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	477	615	463
AGE, CHILD 5, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1189	302	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	478	616	464
SEX, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	482	620	465
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HH	1191	NEW	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	483	622	466
AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1192	303	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	484	623	467
AGE, CHILD 6, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1193	304	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	485	624	468
SEX, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	575	489	628	469
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HH	1195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	490	630	470
AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	573	491	631	471
AGE, CHILD 7, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	492	632	472
SEX, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579	496	636	473
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HH	1199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	497	638	474
AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	577	498	639	475
AGE, CHILD 8, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	578	499	640	476
SEX, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583	503	644	477
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HH	1203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	580	504	646	478
AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	581	505	647	479
AGE, CHILD 9, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	582	506	648	480
SEX, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	652	481
YEAR OF BIRTH, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HH	1207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	511	654	482
AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	512	655	483
AGE, CHILD 10, NOT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, CAT.	1209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	656	484
DECEASED CHILDREN?	1210	305	332	-	-	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTEGRATED: 1988	-	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAS CHILD: WANT MORE CHILDREN?	1211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	598	-	485	-
HAS CHILD:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	1212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	599	-	486	-
CHILDLESS: DO YOU WANT TO HAVE CHILDREN?	1213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	587	-	487	-
CHILDLESS:HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU WANT?	1214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588	-	488	-
FRIEND A: SEX	1215	38	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	-	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE	1216	39	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-
FRIEND A: AGE, CATEGORIZED	1217	40	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-
FRIEND A: FAMILY RELATION	1218	41	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	-	-	-
FRIEND A: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1219	42	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	-
FRIEND A: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	1220	43	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-
FRIEND A: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	1221	44	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	-	-	-
FRIEND B: SEX	1222	45	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE	1223	46	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-
FRIEND B: AGE, CATEGORIZED	1224	47	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-
FRIEND B: FAMILY RELATION	1225	48	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-
FRIEND B: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1226	49	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	-	-	-
FRIEND B: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	1227	50	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-
FRIEND B: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	1228	51	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	-	-	-
FRIEND C: SEX	1229	52	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	-	-	-
FRIEND C: AGE	1230	53	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	-	-	-
FRIEND C: AGE, CATEGORIZED	1231	54	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-	-
FRIEND C: FAMILY RELATION	1232	55	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-
FRIEND C: EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1233	56	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-
FRIEND C: OCCUPATION, REFERENCE NUMBER	1234	57	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-
FRIEND C: POL. PARTY USUALLY VOTED FOR	1235	58	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-
DO A + B KNOW EACH OTHER?	1236	59	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-
DO A + C KNOW EACH OTHER?	1237	60	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	-
DO B + C KNOW EACH OTHER?	1238	61	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	-
MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION	1239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	324	320	-	624	517	670	503	528
PREVIOUSLY MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION?	1240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	519	671	504	529
MEMBER OF DGB	1241	315	342	365	376	479	421	389	399	325	321	385	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF DAG	1242	316	343	366	377	480	422	390	400	326	322	386	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION	1243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	323	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CGB	1244	-	-	-	378	481	423	391	401	-	-	387	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ULA	1245	-	-	-	379	482	424	392	402	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF FARMERS UNION	1246	317	344	367	381	484	426	394	404	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF DBB	1247	318	345	368	380	483	425	393	403	-	-	389	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF TRADE ASSOCIATION	1248	319	346	369	382	485	427	395	405	-	-	391	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF BDI	1249	320	347	370	383	486	428	396	406	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF INDEPENDENT PROFESS.	1250	-	-	-	384	487	429	397	407	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER PROFESSION.ORGANIZATION	1251	321	348	371	385	488	430	398	408	-	-	394	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY	1252	322	349	372	398	499	442	408	421	328	324	404	626	520	672	505	533
MEMBER OF WHICH POLITICAL PARTY?	1253	491	350	373	399	500	443	-	422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND POLITICAL PARTY?	1254	-	-	-	400	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS/CHURCH ORGANIZATION	1255	323	351	374	393	496	438	406	416	-	-	402	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION?	1256	492	352	-	394	497	439	-	417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Label	CUM	80	82	84	86	88	90	91	92	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08
MEMBER OF WHICH SECOND RELIGIOUS ORG.?	1257	-	353		395	-	440	-	418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF WHICH THIRD RELIGIOUS ORGAN.?	1258	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	419	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CHORAL SOCIETY	1259	324	354	-	386	489	431	399	409	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF SPORTS CLUB	1260	325	355	375	387	490	432	400	410	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITY CLUBS	1261	326	356	-	388	491	433	401	411	-	-	397	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF LOCAL CITIZENS CLUB	1262	327	357	-	389	492	434	402	412	-	-	398	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER SOCIAL CLUB	1263	328	358	-	390	493	435	403	413	-	-	399	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF ASSOC. OF GERMAN EXPELLEES	1264	329	359	-	391	494	436	404	414	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CHARITABLE/VETERANS ASSOC.	1265	330	360	-	392	495	437	405	415	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF YOUTH/STUDENT ORGANIZATION	1266	331	361	-	397	498	441	407	420	-	-	403	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE	1267	332	362	376	401	501	445	409	423	-	-	405	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS	1268	333	363	377	402	502	446	410	424	-	-	406	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 1	1269	493	364	-	403	503	447	-	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 2	1270	494	365	-	404	504	448	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATION 3	1271	495	366	-	405	505	449	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTERVIEWER-NUMBER	1272	347	381	392	424	531	469	431	446	350	352	457	658	551	691	708	760
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE NET	1273	349	383	397	-	534	-	-	-	-	-	442	-	-	-	-	-
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER OF SAMPLE POINT	1274	350	384	398	-	535	473	-	-	-	-	443	-	534	706	518	550
SEQUENTIAL NUMBER IN SAMPLE POINT	1275	-	-	-	-	516	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-
INTERVIEWER: SEX	1276	-	-	393	422	532	470	-	-	346	348	453	652	545	685	702	754
INTERVIEWER: AGE	1277	-	-	394	423	533	471	-	-	347	349	454	653	546	686	703	755
INTERVIEWER: AGE, CATEGORIZED	1278	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	-	348	350	455	654	547	687	704	756
INTERVIEWER: GEN. SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIF.	1279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	351	456	655	548	688	705	757
INT.:SINCE WHEN WITH SURVEY INSTITUTE?	1280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	689	706	758
INT.:SINCE WHEN WITH SURVEY INST.,CATEG.	1281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	550	690	707	759
DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY	1282	345	379	390	419	528	466	-	437	331	330	449	628	526	696	508	538
DATE OF INTERVIEW: MONTH	1283	346	380	391	420	529	467	-	438	332	331	450	629	527	697	509	539
DATE OF THE INTERVIEW	1284	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	540
INTEGRATED: 2006		345	379	390	419	528	466	-	437	331	330	449	628	526	696	508	-
INTEGRATED: 2006		346	380	391	420	529	467	-	438	332	331	450	629	527	697	509	-
DATE OF THE INTERVIEW, CAT.	1285	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	541
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: HOUR	1286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	439	334	332	-	630	528	699	511
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES	1287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	440	333	333	-	631	529	700	512
BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW: TIME	1288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	441	335	334	432	NEW	NEW	698	510
END OF INTERVIEW: HOUR	1289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	442	337	335	-	632	530	702	514
END OF INTERVIEW: MINUTES	1290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	443	336	336	-	633	531	703	515
END OF INTERVIEW: TIME	1291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	444	338	337	433	NEW	NEW	701	513
LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES	1292	344	378	389	418	527	465	430	445	339	338	451	634	532	704	516	548
LENGTH OF INTERVIEW IN MINUTES, CATEGOR.	1293	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	452	635	533	705	517
RESP.: PARTICIPATED IN HOW MANY SURVEYS?	1294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	707	-	-
RESP.: WILLING TO PARTICIPATE AGAIN?	1295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	709	-	-
INTERVIEW: DIFFICULTY TO CONTACT RESP.	1296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	646	543	683	713	765
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON MONDAY	1297	-	-	-	-	-	-	417	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON TUESDAY	1298	-	-	-	-	-	-	418	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON WEDNESDAY	1299	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON THURSDAY	1300	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON FRIDAY	1301	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SATURDAY	1302	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESPONDENT AT HOME ON SUNDAY	1303	-	-	-	-	-	-	423	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTERVIEW: WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT	1304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448	647	544	684	714	766
INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ALONE WITH RESP.?	1305	336	370	381	410	519	457	-	-	340	339	434	638	535	675	519	551
SPOUSE OR PARTNER PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?	1306	337	371	382	411	520	458	-	-	341	340	435	639	536	676	520	552
CHILDREN PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW?	1307	338	372	383	412	521	459	-	-	342	341	436	640	537	677	521	553
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS PRES. AT INTERVIEW?	1308	339	373	384	413	522	460	-	-	343	342	437	641	538	678	522	554
OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT INTERVIEW?	1309	340	374	385	414	523	461	-	-	344	343	438	642	539	679	523	555
INTERRUPTION DURING INTERVIEW?	1310	341	375	386	415	524	462	-	-	344	439	643	540	680	524	556	-
WILLINGNESS OF RESPONDENT TO ANSWER	1311	342	376	387	416	525	463	-	-	345	345	440	644	541	681	525	557
RELIABILITY OF RESPONDENTS ANSWERS	1312	343	377	388	417	526	464	-	-	-	346	441	645	542	682	526	558
RESP.: FOLLOWED INTERVIEW ON SCREEN	1313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	527	559
PRIVATE USE OF INTERNET	1314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	699	560
FREQUENCY OF USING THE INTERNET	1315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	561
WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN ONLINE SURVEY?	1316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	701	562
NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, TELEPHONE	1317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	768
NUMBER OF ATTEMPTED CONTACTS, VISITS	1318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	769
RESP.: TYPE OF BUILDING	1319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	648	552	692	709	761
RESP.: STATE OF REPAIR OF BUILDING	1320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	553	693	710	762
DOOR PHONE?	1321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	650	554	694	711	763
ASSESSMENT: AREA OF RESIDENCE OF RESP.	1322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	695	512	764	-
WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL	1323	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	603	563	521	554	-	-	473	-	-	-	-	-
EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, INDIVIDUALS	1324	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	555	436	434	471	836	718	895	735	792
WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL	1325	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
WEIGHT: TRANSFORM TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	1326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	896	736	793
EAST-WEST-WEIGHT, HOUSEHOLDS	1327	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	472	NEW	NEW	897	737	794
WEIGHT: E-W+TRANSF. TO HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL	1328	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	898	738	795
RELEASE NUMBER	1329	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW
RELEASE DATE	1330	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	800

## Notes on the Additional ALLBUS / GGSScompact 1980–2008 (Study No. 4573)

As an alternative to ALLBUS / GGSS 1980–2008 with its relatively complex demography module, GESIS also offers an additional compact version with a reduced number of demographic variables. Providing an easily manageable selection of basic demographic descriptors, this ALLBUS / GGSScompact addresses, amongst others, the needs of newcomers to data analysis. Moreover, access conditions for ALLBUS / GGSScompact are less strict than for the more extensive ALLBUS / GGSS data, because data protection issues become less salient.

However, for reasons of data protection some of the remaining demographic data still had to be simplified. When part of the ALLBUS / GGSS survey in question, detailed data concerning the respondents' citizenship has been dichotomized ("German citizenship" vs. "No German citizenship"). The information on the respondents' occupational position has been recoded into more inclusive categories. Finally, the two largest categories of the variable 'Political Size of Municipality' have been combined. (A detailed account of recodes follows on page C3.)

Apart from demography, all other questions have been retained completely in the compact version. Moreover, variable labels and variable numbers in ALLBUS / GGSScompact are the same as in the unabridged ALLBUS / GGSS data set. In this way, users may easily move between both versions of the ALLBUS / GGSS data if necessary.

## Demographic Variables in ALLBUS / GGSScompact 1980-2008

V5	REGION OF INTERVIEW: WEST - EAST	
V6	GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?	(recoded*)
V24	VOTING INTENTION: FEDERAL ELECTION	
V25	VOTING INTENTION: BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT	
V539	RESPONDENT: AGE	
V540	RESPONDENT: AGE, CATEGORIZED	
V541	RESPONDENT: SEX	
V542	RESPONDENT: RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	
V544	FREQUENCY OF CHURCH ATTENDANCE	
V545	HOW OFTEN DO YOU PRAY? <11-POINT SCALE>	
V548	RESP: GENERAL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE	
V551	OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING	
V564	RESP.: UNIV. OF APPLIED SCIENCES DEGREE	
V565	RESP.: UNIVERSITY DEGREE	
V568	RESPONDENT: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
V569	RESP.: STATUS OF NON-EMPLOYMENT	
V570	RESPONDENT: CURRENT OCCUPATION	
V600	RESPONDENT: LAST OCCUPATION	
V632	OCCUPATION, REF. NR., METAClass. <PAPPI>	(recoded*)
V641	OCCUPATION, METAClassification <TERWEY>	
V692	RESP.: NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST+LIST QUERY>	
V693	NET INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	
V697	HH INCOME <OPEN QUESTION+LIST QUERY>	
V698	HH INCOME <OPEN QUEST.+LIST QUERY>, CAT.	
V722	RESPONDENT: MARITAL STATUS	
V1074	POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY	(recoded*)

\* In general, the coding of variables is the same as documented in this codebook. However, some variables have been recoded for reasons of data protection. For a comprehensive overview of recodes compare the following page.

## Overview of Recoded Variables in ALLBUS / GGSScompact 1980-2008

### V6 GERMAN CITIZENSHIP?

1. Yes, I have German citizenship  
*(Codes 1, 2 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS / GGSS 1980-2008)*
2. No, I don't have German citizenship  
*(Codes 0, 3 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS / GGSS 1980-2008)*

### V632 OCCUPATION, METAClassification <PAPPI>

*The original reference numbers have been grouped into the following categories:*

01. Independent farmer *(reference numbers 10-13)*
02. Independent professionals *(reference numbers 15-17)*
03. Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.  
*(reference numbers 21-24)*
04. Civil servants, judges, professional soldiers *(reference numbers 40-43)*
05. Employees *(reference numbers 50-54)*
06. Workers *(reference numbers 60-64)*
07. In vocational training *(reference numbers 70-74)*
08. Family member assisting in family business *(reference number 30)*
09. Farmer on a collective farm *(reference number 65)*

### V1074 POLITICAL SIZE OF MUNICIPALITY

01. Up to 1,999 inhabitants
  02. 2,000 - 4,999 inhabitants
  03. 5,000 - 19,999 inhabitants
  04. 10,000 - 49,999 inhabitants
  05. 50,000 - 99,999 inhabitants
  06. 100,000 inhabitants and more
- (Codes 6 and 7 in the unabridged version of ALLBUS / GGSS 1980-2008)*