

Venezuela

ISSP 2009/Venezuela

Please name the ISSP module which the documentation refers to (e.g "Work Orientations III/ISSSP2005"):

Social Inequality IV/ ISSP2009

Please name your country:

Venezuela

SEX-Sex of respondent

|                              | National Language | English Translation |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 44. Sexo          | 44.Sex              |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Masculino       | 1.Male              |
|                              | 2.Femenino        | 2.Female            |

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Question 44: Ask all

Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →SEX                |
|---|---------------------|
| COMPUTE SEX=question 44                   |                     |
|   | 1.Male              |
|   | 2.Female            |
| Not used                                  | 9.No answer, refuse |

Age of respondent

|                                | National Language            | English Translation             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | 45. ¿En qué año nació usted? | 45. In what year were you born? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                              |                                 |
|                                |                              |                                 |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                              |                                 |
| <i>Translation</i>             |                              |                                 |

|      |  |  |
|------|--|--|
| Note |  |  |
| Note |  |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 45: Ask all

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →AGE                  |
|---|-----------------------|
| COMPUTE AGE=question 45                   |                       |
| 18 Years old                              | [18]                  |
| 98 Years old                              | [98]                  |
| Not used                                  | 99.No answer, refused |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Note | Although the questionnaire included the question about the year in which the person was born, it was the age what was actually asked. |
|------|---|

**MARITAL-R: Marital status**

|                              | National Language | English Translation |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 47. Estado Civil  | 47. Marital status  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Casado (a)      | 1.Married           |
|                              | 2.Unido           | 2.Unmarried partner |
|                              | 3.Separado        | 3.Separated         |
|                              | 4.Divorciado (a)  | 4.Divorced          |
|                              | 5.Viudo (a)       | 5.Widowed           |
|                              | 6.Soltero (a)     | 6.Single            |
|                              | 7.No sabe         | 7.Don't know        |
|                              | 8.No responde     | 8.No answer         |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 47: Ask all

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ Marital  |
|---|--|
| COMPUTE Marital=question 46               |  |
| RECODE Marital (1=1)                      | 1.Married, living with legal spouse                                  |
| RECODE Marital (5=2)                      | 2.Widowed  |
| RECODE Marital (4=3)                      | 3.Divorced   |
| RECODE Marital (3=4)                      | 4.Separated (married but separated/<br>not living with legal spouse) |
| RECODE Marital (6=5)                      | 5.Single, never married  |
| RECODE Marital (7=9)                      | 9.No answer, refused   |

**COHAB-R: Steady life-partner**

|                                | National Language                       | English Translation                        |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | 46.¿Tiene pareja estable?               | 46. Do you have a steady partner?          |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1.Si,tengo y vive en este hogar.        | 1.Yes, I have and live in this home        |
|                                | 2.Si, tengo, pero no vive en este hogar | 2.Yes, I have but do not live in this home |
|                                | 3.No tengo                              | 3.I don't have                             |
|                                | 4.No quiero responder                   | 4.I don't want to answer                   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|                      |
|----------------------|
| Question 46: Ask all |
|----------------------|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →COHAB  |
|---|---|
| COMPUTE COHAB=question 46                 |   |
| RECODE COHAB (1=1)<br>RECODE COHAB (2=1)  | 1.Yes   |
| RECODE COHAB (3=2)                        | 2.No  |
| RECODE COHAB (4=9)                        | 9.No answer, refused  |
| Not used                                  | 0.NAP( living together with spouse-<br>Code 1 in MARITAL, no partner) |

**EDUCYRS-R: Education I: years in school**

|                              | National Language   | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48. ¿Cuál fue el último grado, año o semestre aprobado por Usted y de cuál nivel educativo? | 48. What was the last grade, year or semester approved by you and what level of education? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.No lee ni escribe   | 1.Don't read nor write   |
|                              | 2.Sin nivel pero lee y escribe  | 2.Without level, but reads and writes  |
|                              | 3.Primaria incompleta   | 3.Primary school incomplete  |
|                              | 4.Primaria completa   | 4.Primary school complete  |
|                              | 5.Secundaria incompleta   | 5.Secondary school incomplete  |
|                              | 6.Secundaria completa   | 6.Secondary school complete  |
|                              | 7.Téc. Superior incompleto  | 7.University technician incomplete   |
|                              | 8.Técnico Superior completo   | 8.University technician complete   |
|                              | 9.Universidad incompleta  | 9.University incomplete  |
|                              | 10.Universidad completa   | 10.University complete   |
|                              | 11.Estudio de Post Grado  | 11.Graduate study  |
|                              | 12.No sabe  | 12.Don't know  |
|                              | 13.No responde  | 13.No answer   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 48: Ask all

|                              | National Language                              | English Translation                            |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.3b Último grado aprobado:                   | 48.3b Last grade approved:                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.5b Último año aprobado:                     | 48.5b Last year approved:                      |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.7b Último semestre aprobado:                | 48.7b Last semester approved:                  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.7b Último año aprobado:                     | 48.7b Last year approved:                      |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.7b Último semestre aprobado:                | 48.7b Last semester approved:                  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.9b Último año aprobado:                     | 48.9b Last year approved:                      |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48.11b Años de estudio de postgrado aprobados: | 48.11b Years of approved postgraduate studies: |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]   | [XX]   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 48.3b: To be answered by those who have incomplete primary school (question 48=3)  
 Question 48.5b: To be answered by those who have incomplete secondary school (question 48=5)  
 Question 48.7b: To be answered by those who have incomplete superior technician (question 48=7)  
 Question 48.9b: To be answered by those who incomplete university (question 48=9)  
 Question 48.11b: To be answered by those who have graduate school (question 48=11)

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| <i>Note</i> | These variables were processed by the fieldwork organization in order to construct a variable named 48_esc with the number of education years. |
|-------------|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → EDUCYRS                        |
|---|----------------------------------|
| COMPUTE EDUCYRS=question 48_esc           |                                  |
| 1 year                                    | [1]                              |
| 19 years                                  | [19]                             |
| Not used                                  | 95.Still at school               |
| Not used                                  | 96.Still at Colleague/University |
| Not used                                  | 97.No formal schooling           |
| Not used                                  | 98. Don't know                   |
| 99.No answer                              | 99.No answer, refused            |
| Not used                                  | 00.NAV                           |

**DEGREE-R: Education II: categories**

|                              | National Language   | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48. ¿Cuál fue el último grado, año o semestre aprobado por Usted y de cuál nivel educativo? | 48. What was the last grade, year or semester approved by you and what level of education? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.No lee ni escribe   | 1.Don't read nor write   |
|                              | 2.Sin nivel pero lee y escribe  | 2.Without level, but reads and writes  |
|                              | 3.Primaria incompleta   | 3.Primary school incomplete  |
|                              | 4.Primaria completa   | 4.Primary school complete  |
|                              | 5.Secundaria incompleta   | 5.Secondary school incomplete  |
|                              | 6.Secundaria completa   | 6.Secondary school complete  |
|                              | 7.Téc. Superior incompleto  | 7.University technician incomplete   |
|                              | 8.Técnico Superior completo   | 8.University technician complete   |
|                              | 9.Universidad incompleta  | 9.University incomplete  |
|                              | 10.Universidad completa   | 10.University complete   |
|                              | 11.Estudio de Post Grado  | 11.Graduate study  |
|                              | 12.No sabe  | 12.Don't know  |
|                              | 13.No responde  | 13.No answer   |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules                         | → DEGREE   |
|---|--|
| COMPUTE DEGREE=question 48  |  |
| RECODE DEGREE (1=0)<br>RECODE DEGREE (2=0)<br>RECODE DEGREE (3=0) | 0.No formal qualification  |
| RECODE DEGREE (4=1)   | 1.Lowest formal qualification attainable   |
| RECODE DEGREE (5=2)   | 2.Qualifications which are above the lowest qualification, but below the usual entry requirement for universities (intermediary secondary completed) |
| RECODE DEGREE (6=3)   | 3.(Usual) Entry requirement for universities (higher secondary completed: the German Abitur, th Frech Bac, English A-level,etc.)                     |
| RECODE DEGREE (7=4)<br>RECODE DEGREE (8=4)<br>RECODE DEGREE (9=4) | 4.Qualifications which are above the higher secondary level, but below a full university degree.   |
| RECODE DEGREE (10=5)<br>RECODE DEGREE (11=5)                      | 5.University degree completed  |
| RECODE DEGREE (12=9)<br>RECODE DEGREE (13=9)                      | 9.No answer  |

nat\_DEGR-R: Country-specific degrees of education

|                              | National Language   | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 48. ¿Cuál fue el último grado, año o semestre aprobado por Usted y de cuál nivel educativo? | 48. What was the last grade, year or semester approved by you and of what level of education? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.No lee ni escribe   | 1.Don't read nor write  |
|                              | 2.Sin nivel pero lee y escribe  | 2.Without level, but reads and writes   |
|                              | 3.Primaria incompleta   | 3.Primary school incomplete   |
|                              | 4.Primaria completa   | 4.Primary school complete   |
|                              | 5.Secundaria incompleta   | 5.Secondary school incomplete   |
|                              | 6.Secundaria completa   | 6.Secondary school complete   |
|                              | 7.Téc. Superior incompleto  | 7.University technician incomplete  |
|                              | 8.Técnico Superior completo   | 8.University technician complete  |
|                              | 9.Universidad incompleta  | 9.University incomplete   |
|                              | 10.Universidad completa   | 10.University complete  |
|                              | 11.Estudio de Post Grado  | 11.Graduate study   |
|                              | 12.No sabe  | 12.Don't know   |
|                              | 13.No responde  | 13.No answer  |

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Question 48: Ask all

Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → nat_DEGREE                          |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| COMPUTE Nat_DEGREE=question 48            |                                       |
|   | 1.Don't read nor write                |
|   | 2.Without level, but reads and writes |
|   | 3.Primary school incomplete           |
|   | 4.Primary school complete             |
|   | 5.Secondary school incomplete         |
|   | 6.Secondary school complete           |
|   | 7.University technician incomplete    |
|   | 8.University technician complete      |
|   | 9.University incomplete               |
|   | 10.University complete                |
|   | 11.Graduate study                     |
|   | 12.Don't know                         |
|   | 13.No answer                          |

WRKST-R: Current employment status, main source of living

|                              | National Language  | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 58. ¿Cuál de estas condiciones lo describe mejor en su situación actual? | 58. Which of these conditions best describes your actual situation? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Trabajando   | 1.Working   |
|                              | 2.Desempleado, buscando trabajo  | 2.Unemployed, looking for work                                      |
|                              | 3.Estudiante   | 3.Student   |
|                              | 4.Aprendiz   | 4.Apprentice  |
|                              | 5.Discapacitado  | 5.Disabled  |
|                              | 6.Retirado o jubilado  | 6.Retired or pensioner  |
|                              | 7.Quehaceres del hogar   | 7.Household chores  |
|                              | 8.No sabe  | 8.Don't know  |
|                              | 9.No responde  | 9.No answer   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 58: To be answered by those who answered that they have or had a paid work in question 49

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules    | → WRKST                               |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| COMPUTE WRKST=P58                            |                                       |
| If P50 GE 21 RECODE then WRKST=1             | 1.Empl. Full time                     |
| If P50 GE 11 & P50 LT 21 then RECODE WRKST=2 | 2.Empl. Part time                     |
| If P50 GE 1 & P50 LT 11 then RECODE WRKST=3  | 3.Empl. < part time/temp. out of work |
| Not used                                     | 4.Helping family member               |
| RECODE WRKST (2=5)                           | 5.Unemployed                          |
| RECODE WRKST (3=6)                           | 6.Student/in school/in vocat.         |
| RECODE WRKST (4=6)                           | Training                              |
| RECODE WRKST (6=7)                           | 7.Retired                             |
| RECODE WRKST (7=8)                           | 8.Housewife/home duties               |
| RECODE WRKST (5=9)                           | 9.Permanently disabled                |
| Not used                                     | 10.Other not in labour force          |
| RECODE WRKST (8=98)                          | 98.Don't know                         |
| RECODE WRKST (9=99)                          | 99. No answer                         |
| If question 49=3 then RECODE WRKST=0         | 0.NAV                                 |



WRKHRS R: Weekly working hours

|                              | National Language   | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 50. ¿Cuántas horas trabaja/ó usualmente en una semana normal? | 50. How many hours so you work or worked usually in a normal week? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]  | [XX]   |
|                              | 98.No sabe  | 98.Don't know  |
|                              | 99.No responde  | 99.No answer   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 50: To be answered by those who answered that they have or had a paid work in the question 49

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → WRKHRS  |
|---|---|
| COMPUTE WRKHRS=question 50                |   |
| 1 hour                                    | [1]   |
| 97 hours                                  | [97]  |
| Not used                                  | 96.97 hrs and more  |
| Not used                                  | 97.Resufed  |
|   | 98.Don't know, can't say, varies too much                       |
|   | 99.No answer  |
| If question 49=3 then RECODE WRKHRS=0     | 00.NAV,NAP ( currently not in labour force-Code 6- 10 in WRKST) |

## ISCO88 - R: Occupation ISCO 1988

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO88-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derive from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO88 codes *attached as a separate file*. Please report which kind of ISCO code you apply. The most common ones are the code developed by International Labour Organisation (ILO) and the variant developed for the European Union (EU), ISCO-COM. If you apply another variant such as ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, then please specify.

Please do not enter standard ISCO88 codes here. But please report if your country adds or changes codes compared to ISCO88, if any.

|                                | National Language   | English Translation  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | 57. ¿Cuál es la ocupación, oficio o clase de trabajo principal que desempeña (o desempeñaba) en el negocio, organismo o empresa donde trabaja o trabajaba? (Si está desempleado responder en su último trabajo) | 57. What is the occupation, job or type of work that you do (or did) in the business, agency or company where you work or worked? (if you are unemployed respond respect of the last work) |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |   |  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |
| <i>Use of ISCO</i>             | ISCO88 (ILO)  |  |

### WRKSUP R: Supervises others at work

|                              | National Language   | English Translation                                 |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 53. ¿En su trabajo Usted supervisa o supervisaba empleados? | 53. Do or did you supervise employees in your work? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Sí  | 1.Yes   |
|                              | 2.No  | 2.No  |
|                              | 3.No sabe   | 3.Don't know  |
|                              | 4.No responde   | 4.No answer   |



**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
| Question 53: To be answered by those who answered that they have or had a paid work in the question 49 |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → WRKSUP                |
|---|-------------------------|
| COMPUTE WRKSUP=question 53                |                         |
|   | 1.Yes, supervises       |
|   | 2.No, don't supervise   |
| Not used                                  | 7.Refused               |
| RECODE WRKSUP (3=8)                       | 8.Don't know            |
| RECODE WRKSUP (4=9)                       | 9.No answer             |
| If question 49=3 then RECODE WRKSUP=0     | 0.NAP( Never had a job) |

WRKTYPE R: Working for a private sector, public sector or self-employed

|                              | National Language                        | English Translation                   |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 59. ¿Trabaja Usted para?                 | 59. Do you work for?                  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.El Gobierno                            | 1.The Government                      |
|                              | 2.Para una empresa o institución pública | 2.For a company or public institution |
|                              | 3.Otra                                   | 3.Other                               |
|                              | 4.Por su cuenta                          | 4.For his own/Self employed           |
|                              | 5.Nunca ha trabajado                     | 5.Never worked                        |
|                              | 6.No sabe                                | 6.Don't know                          |
|                              | 7.No responde                            | 7.No answer                           |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
| Question 59: To be answered by those who have or had a paid work (question 49=1,2) |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules  | → WRKTYPE  |
|--|--|
| COMPUTE WRKTYP=question 59                 |  |
|  | 1.Works for government   |
|  | 2.Works for publicly owned firm  |
|  | 3.Does not work for government or publicly owned firm, and not self employed |
|  | 4.Self employed  |
| RECODE WRKTYP (6=9)<br>RECODE WRKTYP (7=9) | 9.NA, DK   |
| RECODE WRKTYP (5=0)                        | 0.NAP, NAV (Never had a job)   |

**NEMPLOY - (If self employed) Number of employees**

|                              | National Language                          | English Translation                 |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 52. ¿Cuántos empleados tiene o tuvo Usted? | 52. How many employees do you have? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]                                       | [XX]                                |
|                              | 98.No sabe                                 | 98.Don't know                       |
|                              | 99.No responde                             | 99.No answer                        |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 52: To be answered by those in the question 51 who are self-employed with employees.

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → NEMPLOY        |
|---|------------------|
| COMPUTE NEMPLOY=question 52               |                  |
| 1 employee                                | [1]              |
| 21 employees                              | [21]             |
| Not used                                  | 9995.No employee |
| Not used                                  | 9997.Refuse      |
| RECODE NEMPLOY (98=9998)                  | 9998.Don't know  |
| RECODE NEMPLOY (99=9999)                  | 9999.No answer   |

|          |                                     |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Not used | 0.NAV, NAP (code 0, 1-3 in WRKTYPE) |
|----------|-------------------------------------|

**UNION- Is/was respondent member of a (trade) union?**

|                              | National Language   | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 61. ¿Pertenece o perteneció Usted a algún sindicato o asociación gremial? | 61. Do you belong or belonged to a union or trade association? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Si, actualmente   | 1.Yes, actually  |
|                              | 2.Si, antes   | 2.Yes, before  |
|                              | 3.No, nunca   | 3.No, never  |
|                              | 4.No sabe   | 4.Don't know   |
|                              | 5.No responde   | 5.No answer  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
| Question 61: To be answered by those who have or had a paid work (question 49=1,2) |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ UNION                |
|---|------------------------|
| COMPUTE UNION=question 61                 |                        |
|   | 1.Currently member     |
|   | 2.Once member, not now |
|   | 3.Never member         |
| RECODE UNION (4=8)                        | 8.Don't know           |
| RECODE UNION (5=9)                        | 9.No answer            |
| Not used                                  | 9.NAP,NAV              |

SPWRKST-R: Spouse/partner: current employment status, main source of living

|                              | National Language  | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 60. En caso de estar casado/a o tener pareja ¿Su esposa(o) o pareja trabaja? | 60. If you are married/have a partner your wife (husband) or partner works? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.A tiempo completo  | 1.Full time   |
|                              | 2.A tiempo parcial   | 2.Part time   |
|                              | 3.A menos de tiempo parcial o sin trabajar pero tiene trabajo                | 3.Less than part-time or not working but have a job                         |
|                              | 4.Ayudante familiar  | 4.Helping family member   |
|                              | 5.Desempleada  | 5.Unemployed  |
|                              | 6.Estudiante   | 6.Student   |
|                              | 7.Retirada/jubilada  | 7.Retired   |
|                              | 8.Quehaceres del hogar/oficios del hogar                                     | 8.Housework/home duties   |
|                              | 9.Incapacitada   | 9.Permanently disabled  |
|                              | 10.Otras, pero en la fuerza de trabajo                                       | 10.Others, but in the labour force  |
|                              | 11.No sabe   | 11.Don't know   |
|                              | 12.No responde   | 12.No answer  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 60: To be answered by those who are married or have a steady partner (question 47=1,2)

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → SPWRKST   |
|---|---|
| COMPUTE SPWRKST=question 60               |   |
| Not Used                                  | 00.NAP ( no spouse, no partner-Code 2-5 in MARITAL or 2 in COHAB) |
|   | 1.Empl. Full time   |
|   | 2.Empl. Part time   |
|   | 3.Empl. < part time/temp. out of work                             |
|   | 4.Helping family member   |
|   | 5.Unemployed  |
|   | 6.Student/ in school/ in vocat. training                          |
|   | 7.Retired   |
|   | 8.Housewife/home duties   |
|   | 9.Permanently disabled  |
|   | 10.Other not in labour force                                      |
| RECODE SPWRKST (11=98)                    | 98.Don't know   |
| RECODE SPWRKST (12=99)                    | 99.No answer  |

SPISCO88

SPWRKTYP

These questions were not asked.

**INCOME - Family income**

|                              | National Language  | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 73. Y ahora, sumados los ingresos de todas las personas que viven en este hogar, ¿cuánto en promedio reciben mensualmente? Ingreso total familiar al mes aproximado Bs.F | 73. And now, combined income of all people living in this home, how much on average receives monthly? Total family income per month approximately Bs.F |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]<br>999999.No responde   | [XX]<br>999999.No answer   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 73: Ask all



**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → INCOME          |
|---|-------------------|
| COMPUTE INCOME=question 73                |                   |
| 600 Bolívares fuertes                     | [600]             |
| 34000 Bolívares fuertes                   | [34000]           |
| Not used                                  | 999997.Refuse     |
| Not used                                  | 999998.Don't know |
|   | 999999. NA        |
| Not used                                  | 000000.No income  |

**RINCOME – R: Family income**

|                              | National Language   | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 72. ¿Sumados todos sus ingresos, cuánto en promedio recibe usted al mes? Ingreso total personal al mes aproximado Bs.F. | 72. Taking all your income, how much on average do you receive per month? Total personal income per month approximately Bs.F. |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]<br>999999.No responde  | [XX]<br>999999.No answer  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|                      |
|----------------------|
| Question 72: Ask all |
|----------------------|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → RINCOME         |
|---|-------------------|
| COMPUTE RINCOME=question 72               |                   |
| 50 Bolívares fuertes                      | [50]              |
| 6700 Bolívares fuertes                    | [6700]            |
| Not used                                  | 999997.Refuse     |
| Not used                                  | 999998.Don't know |
|   | 999999. NA        |
| Not used                                  | 000000.No income  |

### HOMPOP – How many persons in household

|                              | National Language   | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 68. Incluyéndolo a usted y a los niños y jóvenes, ¿cuántas personas viven usualmente en su hogar? | 68. Including yourself and children and young people, how many people usually live in your home? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]<br>99.No responde  | [XX]<br>99.No answer   |

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Question 68: Ask all

#### Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → HOMPOP     |
|---|--------------|
| COMPUTE HOMPOP=question 68                |              |
| 1 person                                  | [1]          |
| 20 persons                                | [20]         |
| 99.No answer                              | 99.No answer |
| Not used                                  | 0.NAV        |

### HHCYCLE – How many persons in household

|                              | National Language  | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 69. ¿Y cuántos de niños menores de 7 años viven en este hogar? | 69. How many children under 7 years live in this household?              |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]<br>99. No responde  | [XX]<br>99. No answer  |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 70. ¿Y cuántos jóvenes entre 7 y 17 años viven en este hogar?  | 70. How many young people between 7 and 17 years live in this household? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]<br>99. No responde  | [XX]<br>99. No answer  |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 71. ¿Y cuántos adultos de 18 años y más viven en este hogar?   | 71. And how many adults over 18 years live in this home?                 |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | [XX]<br>99. No responde  | [XX]<br>99. No answer  |



**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Questions 69,70 and 71: Ask all

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules  | → HHCYCLE                              |
|--|--|
| COMPUTE hhcycle=0                          |  |
| IF (P71=1 & P69=0) hhcycle=1               | 1.Single                               |
| IF (P71=1 & P69=1) hhcycle=2               | 2.One adult and one child              |
| IF (P71=1 & P69=2) hhcycle=3               | 3.One adult and two child              |
| IF (P71=2 & P69 GE 3) hhcycle=4            | 4.One adult and three or more childr.  |
| IF (P71=2 & P69=0) hhcycle=5               | 5.Two adults                           |
| IF (P71=2 & P69=1) hhcycle=6               | 6.Two adults and one child             |
| IF (P71=2 & P69=2) hhcycle=7               | 7.Two adults and two child             |
| IF (P71=2 & P69 GE 3) hhcycle=8            | 8.Two adults and three or more childr. |
| IF (P71=3 & P69=0) hhcycle=9               | 9.Three adults                         |
| IF (P71=3 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=10           | 10.Three adults with children          |
| IF (P71=4 & P69=0) hhcycle=11              | 11.Four adults                         |
| IF (P71=4 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=12           | 12.Four adults with children           |
| IF (P71=5 & P69=0) hhcycle=13              | 13.Five adults                         |
| IF (P71=5 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=14           | 14.Five adults with children           |
| IF (P71=6 & P69=0) hhcycle=15              | 15.Six adults                          |
| IF (P71=6 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=16           | 16.Six adults with children            |
| IF (P71=7 & P69=0) hhcycle=17              | 17.Seven adults                        |
| IF (P71=7 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=18           | 18.Seven adults with children          |
| IF (P71=8 & P69=0) hhcycle=19              | 19.Eight adults                        |
| IF (P71=8 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=20           | 20.Eight adults with children          |
| IF (P71=9 & P69=0) hhcycle=21              | 21.Nine adults                         |
| IF (P71=9 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=22           | 22.Nine adults with children           |
| IF (P71=10 & P69=0) hhcycle=23             | 23.Ten adults                          |
| IF (P71=10 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=24          | 24.Ten adults with children            |
| IF (P71=11 & P69=0) hhcycle=25             | 25.Eleven adults                       |
| IF (P71=11 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=26          | 26.Eleven adults with children         |
| IF (P71=12 & P69=0) hhcycle=27             | 27.Twelve adults                       |
| IF (P71=12 & P69 GE 1) hhcycle=28          | 28.Twelve adults with children         |
|  | 95. Otherwise                          |
| IF (P71=99 OR P70=99 OR P69=99) hhcycle=99 | 99. No answer, refused                 |
|  | 0.NAV                                  |

PARTY\_LR – R: Party affiliation: left- righth

|                              | National Language  | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 65. Se suele decir que una persona es de derecha o de izquierda para determinar la posición política de cada uno, ¿podría usted decirme dónde se ubica usted según la Tarjeta 6? | 65. Usually said that a person is right or left determine the political status of each, how could you tell me Where you place yourself under the card 6? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Extrema izquierda  | 1.Extreme-Left (communist, etc)  |
|                              | 2.Izquierda  | 2.Left/center left   |
|                              | 3.Centro   | 3.Center   |
|                              | 4.Derecha  | 4.Right/Conservative   |
|                              | 5.Extrema derecha  | 5.Extreme-Right (fascist, etc)   |
|                              | 6.Otro   | 6.Other  |
|                              | 7.No sabe  | 7.Don't know   |
|                              | 8.No responde  | 8.No answer  |

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Question 65: Ask all

Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ PARTY_LR                 |
|---|----------------------------|
| COMPUTE PARTY_LR=question 65              |                            |
|   | 1.Far left (communist etc) |
|   | 2.Left/Centre left         |
|   | 3.Centre/ liberal          |
|   | 4.Right/ conservative      |
|   | 5.Far right (fascist, etc) |
|   | 6.Other                    |
| Not used                                  | 7.No party, no preference  |
| RECODE PARTY_LR (7=8)                     | 8.Don't know               |
| RECODE PARTY_LR (8=9)                     | 9.No answer, refused       |
| Not used                                  | 0.NAV,NAP                  |

nat\_PRTY – R: Party affiliation–country specific

|                              | National Language  | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 64. ¿Nos podría decir con cuál de los siguientes partidos políticos se siente Ud. más identificado, es decir, Es militante, simpatizante o le da su apoyo? | 64. Can you tell us which of the following political parties do you feel more identified, that is to say, a militant, supporter or the one you give your support? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.AD   | 1.AD (Democratic Action)  |
|                              | 2.COPEI  | 2.COPEI (Social Christian Party)  |
|                              | 3.MAS  | 3.MAS (Movement Toward Socialism)   |
|                              | 4.Causa R  | 4.R Cause ( Revolutionary Cause)  |
|                              | 5.Patria Para Todos (PPT)  | 5.PPT (Fatherland for All)  |
|                              | 6.Un Nuevo Tiempo (UNT)  | 6.UNT (A New Time)  |
|                              | 7.Primerio Justicia (PJ)   | 7.PJ (First Justice)  |
|                              | 8.Proyecto Venezuela (PV)  | 8.PV (Proyect Venezuela)  |
|                              | 9.Alianza Bravo Pueblo (ABP)   | 9.ABP (Alliance for a Brave People)   |
|                              | 10.PODEMOS   | 10.PODEMOS (We Can)   |
|                              | 11.Tupamaros   | 11.Tupamaros  |
|                              | 12.PSUV  | 12.PSUV (United Socialist Party of Venezuela)   |
|                              | 13.Voluntad Popular  | 13.Popular Will   |
|                              | 14.Otro  | 14.Other  |
|                              | 15.Ninguno   | 15.None   |
|                              | 16.No sabe   | 16.Don't know   |
|                              | 17.No responde   | 17.No answer  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 64: Ask all

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → nat_PRTY                                    |
|---|---|
| COMPUTE nat_PRTY=question 64              |   |
|   | 1.AD (Democratic Action)                      |
|   | 2.COPEI (Social Christian Party)              |
|   | 3.MAS (Movement Toward Socialism)             |
|   | 4.R Cause ( Revolutionary Cause)              |
|   | 5.PPT (Fatherland for All)                    |
|   | 6.UNT (A New Time)                            |
|   | 7.PJ (First Justice)                          |
|   | 8.PV (Proyect Venezuela)                      |
|   | 9.ABP (Alliance for a Brave People)           |
|   | 10.PODEMOS (We Can)                           |
|   | 11.Tupamaros                                  |
|   | 12.PSUV (United Socialist Party of Venezuela) |
|   | 13.Popular Will                               |
|   | 14.Other                                      |
|   | 15.None                                       |
| RECODE nat_PRTY (16=98)                   | 98.Don't know                                 |
| RECODE nat_PRTY (17=99)                   | 99.No answer                                  |

**VOTE\_ LE – Did R vote in last general election?**

|                              | National Language   | English Translation   |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 67. ¿Votó usted en la última elección parlamentaria de septiembre del año pasado? | 67. Did you vote in the parliamentary election of eptember last year? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Si  | 1.Yes   |
|                              | 2.No  | 2.No  |
|                              | 4.No responde   | 4.No answer   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Question 67: ask all

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → VOTE_ LE  |
|---|-------------|
| COMPUTE VOTE_LE=question 67               |             |
|   | 1.Yes       |
|   | 2.No        |
| RECODE VOTE_LE (4=9)                      | 9.No answer |
|   | 0.NAV       |

**ATTEND – R: Religious services – how often**

|                              | National Language  | English Translation                                |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 63. ¿Con qué frecuencia va usted a los servicios religiosos? | 63. How often do you attend to religious services? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Varias veces a la semana                                   | 1.Several times a week                             |
|                              | 2.Una vez a la semana  | 2 Once a week                                      |
|                              | 3.Dos o tres veces al mes                                    | 3.Two or three times a month                       |
|                              | 4.Una vez al mes   | 4.Once a month                                     |
|                              | 5 Varias veces al año  | 5.Several times a year                             |
|                              | 6.Una vez al año   | 6.Once a year                                      |
|                              | 7.Menos de una vez al año                                    | 7.Less than once a year                            |
|                              | 8 Nunca  | 8.Never  |
|                              | 9.No sabe  | 9.Don't know                                       |
|                              | 10.No responde   | 10.No answer                                       |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|                     |
|---------------------|
| Question 63:Ask all |
|---------------------|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → ATTEND                        |
|---|---------------------------------|
| COMPUTE ATTEND=question 63                |                                 |
| 1. Several times a week                   | 1. Several times a week         |
|   | 2. Once a week                  |
|   | 3. Two or three times a month   |
|   | 4. Once a month                 |
|   | 5. Several times a year         |
|   | 6. Once a year                  |
|   | 7. Less frequently              |
|   | 8. Never                        |
| Not used                                  | 97. Refused                     |
| RECODE ATTEND (9=98)                      | 98. Don't know, varies too much |
| RECODE ATTEND (10=99)                     | 99. No answer                   |

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RELIG – R: Religious denomination

|                              | National Language  | English Translation  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | 62. ¿En cuál religión cree Usted o a cuál Iglesia pertenece?   | 62. In which religion do you believe or what church you belong to? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1.Católica   | 1.Catholics  |
|                              | 2.Cristiano  | 2.Christians   |
|                              | 3.Evangélico   | 3.Evangelicals   |
|                              | 4.Santero  | 4.Santero  |
|                              | 5.Testigos de Jehová   | 5.Jehovah Witnesses  |
|                              | 6.Ateo   | 6.Atheist  |
|                              | 7.Cristiano-evangélico   | 7.Evangelical Christian  |
|                              | 8.Adventista   | 8.Adventist  |
|                              | 9.Mundana  | 9.Mundane  |
|                              | 10.Cristiana-Pentecostal   | 10.Pentecostal Christian   |
|                              | 11.Cristiano-católico  | 11.Christian Catholic  |
|                              | 12.Palero  | 12.Palero (religion of African origin)                             |
|                              | 13.Mormón  | 13.Mormon  |
|                              | 14.Creo en dios  | 14.I believe in God  |
|                              | 15.Espiritista   | 15.Espiritista   |
|                              | 16.Pentecostal   | 16.Pentecostal   |
|                              | 17.Protestante   | 17.Protestant  |
|                              | 18.Induismo  | 18.Hinduism  |
|                              | 38.Ninguna   | 38.None  |
|                              | 39.No sabe   | 39.Don't know  |
| 40.No responde               | 40.No answer   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                  | This was an open question. We got 38 answers which will be code in the next Construction/Recoding table. |  |

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Question 62: Ask all

Construction/Recoding:

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules                             | → RELIG   |
|---|---|
| COMPUTE RELIG=question 46   |   |
| RECODE RELIG (6=0)<br>RECODE RELIG (38=0)                             | 000.No religion   |
| RECODE RELIG (1=100)<br>RECODE RELIG (11=100)                         | 100. Roman Catholic   |
|   | 200. Protestant   |
|   | 210. Episcopalian, Anglican, Church of England, Church of Ireland |
|   | 220. Baptists   |
|   | 230. Congregationalists   |
|   | 240. European Free Church (                                       |
|   | 250.Lutheran  |
|   | 260. Methodist  |
| RECODE RELIG (16=270)   | 270. Pentecostal  |
|   | 280. Presbyterian   |
|   | 281. GB: Free Presbyterian  |
| RECODE RELIG (5=282)  | 282. Jehovas Witnesses  |
|   | 283. Church of Christ   |
|   | 284. New Apostolic  |
| RECODE RELIG (17=290)   | 290. Other Protestant ( no specific religion mentioned)           |
|   | 291. Brethren   |
| RECODE RELIG (13=292)   | 292. Mormon   |
|   | 293. Salvation Army   |
|   | 294. Assemblies of God  |
| RECODE RELIG (8=295)  | 295. Seventh Day Adventists                                       |
|   | 296. CZ: Hussites   |
|   | 297. Unitarians, AUS: Uniting church                              |
|   | 298. United Church CDN  |
|   | 299. United Church of Christ                                      |
|   | 300. Orthodox   |
|   | 310. Greek Orthodox   |
|   | 320. Russian Orthodox   |
|   | 390. Orthodox ( no specific religion mentioned)                   |
| RECODE RELIG (3=400)<br>RECODE RELIG (7=400)<br>RECODE RELIG (10=400) | 400. Other Christian Religions                                    |
|   | 401. RP: Aglipayan  |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
|                       | 402. Born Again   |
|                       | 403. Alliance   |
|                       | 404. Dating Daan  |
|                       | 405. Jesus Miracle Crusade                                      |
|                       | 406. Jesus is Lord  |
| RECODE RELIG (2=407)  | 407. Christians   |
| RECODE RELIG (15=408) | 408. Espiritista  |
|                       | 409. Iglesia ni Christo   |
|                       | 410. Phil Independent Church                                    |
|                       | 411. Iglesia Filipina Ind                                       |
|                       | 412. Sayon  |
|                       | 413. Bible Christian  |
|                       | 490. Unspecified Christian Religion                             |
|                       | 500. Jewish   |
|                       | 510. Orthodox   |
|                       | 520. Conservative   |
|                       | 530. Reformist  |
|                       | 590. Jewish Religion general (no specific group mentioned)      |
|                       | 600. Islam  |
|                       | 610. Kharijis   |
|                       | 620. Mu'tazilism  |
|                       | 630. Sunni  |
|                       | 640. Shi'ism  |
|                       | 650. Isma'ilism   |
|                       | 660. Other Muslim Religions                                     |
|                       | 670. Druse  |
|                       | 690. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam (no specific religion mentioned) |
|                       | 700. Buddhism   |
|                       | 701. Specific Buddhist Groups                                   |
|                       | 790. Buddhism general (no specific group mentioned)             |
|                       | 800. Hinduism   |
|                       | 810. Specific Groups  |
|                       | 820. Sikhism  |
| RECODE RELIG (18=890) | 890. Hinduism general (no specific group mentioned)             |
|                       | 900. Other Asian Religions                                      |
|                       | 901. Shintoism  |
|                       | 902. Taoism   |
|                       | 903. Confucianism   |

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | 950. Other east Asian Religion (no specific group mentioned) |
|  |  |
| RECODE RELIG (4=960)<br>RECODE RELIG (12=960)<br>RECODE RELIG (9=960)<br>RECODE RELIG (14=960) | 960. Other religion  |
|  | 961. NZ: Ratana  |
|  | 962. USA: Native American                                    |
|  | 963. BR: Afro brasilian religion                             |
|  | 964. BR: Espirita  |
| RECODE RELIG (39=998)  | 998. Don't Know  |
| RECODE RELIG (40=999)  | 999. No answer   |

**RELIGGRP – R: Religious denomination**

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → RELIGGRP                  |
|---|-----------------------------|
| COMPUTE RELIGGRP=question 62              |                             |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (000=1)                   | 1.No religion               |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (100=2)                   | 2.Roman Catholic            |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (200 to 299=3)            | 3.Protestant                |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (300 to 390=4)            | 4.Christian Ortodox         |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (500 to 590=5)            | 5.Jewish                    |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (600 to 690=6)            | 6.Islam                     |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (700 to 790=7)            | 7.Buddhism                  |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (800 to 890=8)            | 8.Hinduism                  |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (400 to 490=9)            | 9.Other Christian Religions |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (900 to 950=10)           | 10.Other Eastern Religions  |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (960 to 964=11)           | 11.Other Religions          |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (998=98)                  | 98.Don't know               |
| RECODE RELIGGRP (999=99)                  | 99.No answer                |

**Nat\_REG – Region – country specific**

|                              | National Language | English Translation |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | No question       | No question         |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Translation Note</i> | The variable is derived from the survey database of respondent's addresses in the different municipalities |
|-------------------------|--|

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**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → Nat_REG |
|---|-----------|
| 1.Distrito Capital                        |           |
| 2.Anzoátegui                              |           |
| 3.Apure                                   |           |
| 4.Aragua                                  |           |
| 5.Barinas                                 |           |
| 6.Bolívar                                 |           |
| 7.Carabobo                                |           |
| 8.Cojedes                                 |           |
| 9.Falcón                                  |           |
| 10.Guárico                                |           |
| 11.Lara                                   |           |
| 12.Mérida                                 |           |
| 13.Miranda                                |           |
| 14.Monagas                                |           |
| 15.Nueva Esparta                          |           |
| 16.Portuguesa                             |           |
| 17.Sucre                                  |           |
| 18.Táchira                                |           |
| 19.Trujillo                               |           |
| 20.Yaracuy                                |           |
| 21.Zulia                                  |           |
| 22.Vargas                                 |           |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

nat\_SIZE –Size of community – country-specific

|                              | National Language                        | English Translation |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | ¿Cuántas personas viven en su comunidad? |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>      |  |                     |



**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**URBRURAL – Urban – Rural**

|                              | National Language                          | English Translation |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | ¿Cómo definiría usted el lugar donde vive? |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>      |  |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

|  |     |   |
|--|-----|---|
| <i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>   | No  | [ ]   |
|  | Yes | [x]   |
| <i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>  | No  | [x]   |
|  | Yes | [ ] → please specify variables used for calculation of weight                                   |
| <i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i> | No  | [x] → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights<br><br>17.339.722 |
|  | Yes | [ ]   |

|      |  |
|------|--|
| Note |  |
|------|--|

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**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection (OR Data collection method)**

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| <i>Note</i> | Data collection was conducted through direct interviews with selected individuals (face to face). The interview was conducted by an interviewer. It applied a process of visits scheduled for each individual selected in order to ensure realization of the interview. |
|-------------|---|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>➔ Mode</b>                 |
|--|-------------------------------|
|  | 11.F2f, pap a pencil, visuals |
|  | 99.NA                         |
|  | 0.NAV                         |

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