

ZA5083

**Regulation of biographical transitions in second
generation immigrants in Germany and Israel**

**[Regulation biographischer Übergänge bei Migranten der
zweiten Generation in Deutschland und Israel]**

Transition 4: Marriage

- Codebook -

CODING BOOK

**“Entwicklungsregulierung von Statusübergängen im
Akkulturationsprozess der zweiten Migrantengeneration in
Deutschland und Israel”**

**(“Regulation of biographical transitions in second
generation immigrants in Germany and Israel”)**

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TRANSITION TO 1st STABLE PARTNERSHIPS

Funding: German Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF)

Legend:

Groups:

GER = in Germany

T = Turkish

RJ = Russian Jewish

RR = Russian Repatriates

D = Native Germans

ISR = in Israel

R = Russian Jewish

A = Arab

I = Veteran Israeli

Missing Values:

0. System missings: question was not asked in country/group

1. Ratingscales: -9X, -9X₊₁, -9X₊₂ with X being the number for highest value of the rating scale

e.g. given a ratingscale from 1 to 6:

→ -96: does not apply (as answering option)

→ -97: not answered due to application of filter-rules

→ -98: real missing value/ missing answer

e.g. given a ratingscale from 1 to 5:

→ -95: does not apply (as answering option)

→ -96: not answered due to application of filter-rules

→ -98: real missing value/ missing answer

2. String Variables: - 98 (filter), -99 (real missing)

3. Dichotomous variables coded 0-1: -98 (filter), -99 (real missing) → like string variables

4. real dates (e.g., day, month, year, numbers): -98 (filter), -99 (real missing) → like string variables

Scale/ variable name(s)	Groups (all groups/ both waves, if not other specified)	Variable label(s)/ specifics	Values & values labels (Missing values as defined above)
<i>Wave 1</i>			
<i>Wave 2</i>			
particip			1 – only first wave 2 – only second wave 12 – both waves
consec_1 consec_2	GER	serial number	
code_1 code_2	GER	Interviewee Code	
code_m	GER	Interviewee Code merged	
code_i_1 code_i_2	ISR	Interviewee code for merging waves in israel	
countr_1 countr_2		country	1 - Germany 2 - Israel
town_1 town_2	GER	survey location	1 - Stuttgart 2 - Frankfurt
trans_1 trans_2		Questionnaire type (transition)	1 - Kindergarten 2 - School 3 - romantic relation (mother) 4 - romantic relation (child) 5 - marriage
wave_1 wave_2		wave	
day_1 day_2		date of data collection (day)	
month_1 month_2		date of data collection (month)	
year_1 year_2		date of data collection (year)	

int_id_1 int_id_2	GER	Interviewer ID	
strth_1	GER	starting time interview (hour)	
strtm_1	GER	starting time interview (minute)	
group_1 group_2		Ethnic group	1 - native Germans 2 - Russian (ethnic German repatriates (GER)) 3 - Russian (Jewish quota refugees (GER)) 4 - Turks 5 - Veteran Israeli 6 - Russian (Jewish immigrants (ISR)) 7 - Arabs
quest_1 quest_2	GER: RJ, RR	Questionnaire type (language)	1 - native Germans 2 - Russian (ethnic German repatriates (GER)) 3 - Russian (Jewish quota refugees (GER)) 4 - Turks 5 - Veteran Israeli 6 - Russian (Jewish immigrants (ISR)) 7 - Arabs
<i>Background characteristics: Biography, religion, partnership</i>			
sex_t_1 sex_t_2		sex (target)	1 male 2 female
b_y_t_1 b_y_t_2		birth - year (target)	
b_m_t_2			
b_c_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	country of birth (target)	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
fc_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	first come host country (year)	
pr_a_1 pr_a_2	1. wave: GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A 2. wave: GER: RJ ISR: R	permanent residence since...(year) (target)	

es1_a_1 es1_a_2	GER: RR, RJ	entry status (target)	1 - (limited) resident's permit 2 - (unlimited) settlement permit 3 - naturalization has been applied for 4 - none 5 - host country citizenship
es2_a_1 es2_a_2	GER: RR, RJ	entry status - other (target)	
rs1_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	residential status (target)	1 - (limited) resident's permit 2 - (unlimited) settlement permit 3 - naturalization has been applied for 4 - none 5 - host country citizenship
rs2_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host country citizenship since birth (target)	0 - yes, since birth [in ISR: 0 - since birth 1 - no, since... otherwise: Missing value]
rs3_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host country citizenship - month (target)	
rs4_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host country citizenship - year (target)	
oh01_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	how often travel to home country (target)	0 - Never 1 - More seldom 2 - Every 2 or 3 years 3 - Once a year 4 - Several times a year
fm_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	family members in host country	0 - no 1 - yes
p_ed1a_1 p_ed1a_2		highest qualification (target)	0 - Pre-Primary education 1 - Primary Education; First stage of basic education 2 - Lower Secondary education; Second stage of basic education 3 - (Upper) secondary education: non tertiary education 4 - Post secondary education; non tertiary education 5 - First stage of tertiary education; not leading directly to a research qualification 6 - Second stage of tertiary education: leading to a

			research qualification
p_ed2a_1 p_ed2a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	training country (target)	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
n_ed1a_1 n_ed1a_2		currently training	1 - no 2 - yes
f_ed1a_1 f_ed1a_2		qualification after taining	0 - Pre-Primary education 1 - Primary Education; First stage of basic education 2 - Lower Secondary education; Second stage of basic education 3 - (Upper) secondary education: non tertiary education 4 - Post secondary education; non tertiary education 5 - First stage of tertiary education; not leading directly to a research qualification 6 - Second stage of tertiary education: leading to a research qualification
f_ed2a_1 f_ed2a_2		education goal (target)	1 - Primary Education; First stage of basic education 2 - Lower Secondary education; Second stage of basic education 3 - (Upper) secondary education: non tertiary education 4 - Post secondary education; non tertiary education 5 - First stage of tertiary education; not leading directly to a research qualification 6 - Second stage of tertiary education: leading to a research qualification 7 - I don't think about my educational qualification
w02_a_1 w02_a_2	GER	main form of employment (target)	
w02i_a_1 w02i_a_2		main form of employment (partner) - ISCO88 coded	4 - unclear 5 - in training 6 - housewife <i>for other values refer to ISCO-88-Code</i>

			<i>(international standard classification of occupations)</i>
w02p_a_1 w02p_a_2	GER	main form of employment (partner) - siops (Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale)	
w02s_a_1 w02s_a_2	GER	main form of employment (partner) - isei (International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status)	
w02m_a_1 w02m_a_2	GER	main form of employment (partner) - mps (magnitude prestige scale)	
w01_a_1 w01_a_2		gainfully employed (target)	0 - yes 1 - no
re1_a_1		which religion (target)	4 - Other religion 5 - No religion 10 - Christian 11 - Protestant 12 - Roman catholic 13 - Orthodox 19 - Other christian religious community 20 - Jewish 21 - Orthodox 22 - Religious 23 - Secular 29 - Other jewish religious community 30 - Muslim 31 - Sunni muslim 32 - Shi'a muslim 33 - Alevi 39 - Other muslim religious community
re2_a_1		how religious (target)	1 - not religious at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - very religious
ch1_2		children - yes?	0 - yes 1 - no children
ch2_2		children - how many?	

b_y_c1_2		year of birth child 1	
b_m_c1_2		months of birth child 1	
b_y_c2_2		year of birth child 2	
b_m_c2_2		months of birth child 2	
b_y_c3_2		year of birth child 3	
b_m_c3_2		months of birth child 3	
b_y_c4_2		year of birth child 4	
b_m_c4_2		months of birth child 4	
b_y_c5_2		year of birth child 5	
b_m_c5_2		months of birth child 5	
b_y_c6_2		year of birth child 6	
b_m_c6_2		months of birth child 6	
b_y_c7_2		year of birth child 7	
b_m_c7_2		months of birth child 7	
b_y_c8_2		year of birth child 8	
b_m_c8_2		months of birth child 8	
ap01_1		currently have partner	1 - yes, since 0 - no
ap02_1		partnership since when - month	
ap03_1		partnership since when - year	
cp2_2		any changes of partnership (TR4)	0 - no 1 - yes, no partner anymore 2 - yes, new partner 3 - yes, partner now
b_y_ap_1 b_y_ap_2		birth - year (partner)	
b_c_ap_1 b_c_ap_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	birth place (partner)	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
rs1_ap_1 rs1_ap_2	GER: T, RJ, RR	residential status (partner)	1 - (limited) resident's permit 2 - (unlimited) settlement permit 3 - naturalization has been applied for 4 - none 5 - host country citizenship

rs2_ap_1 rs2_ap_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host country citizenship since birth (partner)	0 - yes, since birth 1 - no, since... [in ISR: 0 - since birth otherwise: Missing value]
rs3_ap_1 rs3_ap_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host country citizenship - month (partner)	
rs4_ap_1 rs4_ap_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host country citizenship - year (partner)	
w02_ap_1 w02_ap_2	GER	main form of employment (partner)	
w02i_ap_1 w02i_ap_2		main form of employment (partner) - ISCO88 coded	4 - unclear 5 - in training 6 - housewife <i>for other values refer to ISCO-88-Code (international standard classification of occupations)</i>
w02p_ap_1 w02p_ap_2	GER	main form of employment (partner) - siops (Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale)	
w02s_ap_1 w02s_ap_2	GER	main form of employment (partner) - isei (International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status)	
w02m_ap_1 w02m_ap_2	GER	main form of employment (partner) - mps (magnitude prestige scale)	
w01_ap_1 w01_ap_2		gainfully employed (partner)	0 - no 1 - yes
re1_ap_1		which religion (partner)	4 – Other religion 5 – No religion 10 – Christian 11 – Protestant 12 – Roman catholic 13 – Orthodox 19 – Other christian religious community 20 – Jewish 21 – Orthodox 22 – Religious 23 – Secular 29 – Other jewish religious community 30 – Muslim

			31 – Sunni muslim 32 – Shi’a muslim 33 – Alevi 39 – Other muslim religious community
re2_ap_1		how religious (partner)	1 - not religious at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - very religious
oh02_a_1		real estate in host country (Germany / Israel)	0 - no 1 - yes
oh03_a_1		real estate in home country (Immigrants)/ outside of germany/Israel (Natives)	0 - no 1 - yes
ap05_1 ap05_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	where did you meet partner	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
ap06_1 ap06_2		how did you get to know each other	1 - Through my parents or other family members 2 - Through my friends 3 - Through the neighbourhood 4 - During free time activities e.g.: sports club, on holiday or in the disco 5 - At work, school or university 6 - Through a professional matchmaker 7 - Via the Internet 8 - Other occasion
ap14_1 ap14_2		will you marry your partner	1 - I will get married in the next few years 2 - I want to get married, but I have no clue when 3 - I’m doubtful 4 - I don’t want to get married 5 - I haven’t been thinking about marriage 6 - I’m already married
ap15_1 ap15_2		when did you marry (year)	
ap16_1 ap16_2		where did you marry	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere

Romantic relations - partnership commitment (Grau, Mikula, & Engel, 2001; Rusbult, Martz, & Agnew, 1998):

“How much do the following statements apply to your current relationship?”

ap17_1 ap17_2		want our partnership to last a long time	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ap18_1 ap18_2		quickly end would confuse me	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ap19_1 ap19_2		unlikely to have an other partner next year	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ap20_1 ap20_2		feel strongly bounded to my partner	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ap21_1 ap21_2		long time relationship orientation	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree

Romantic relations - marital adjustment (Locke & Wallace, 1959):

“State the approximate extent to which you and your partner agree on ... ”

ap22_1		family finances	1 - never
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ap22_1 ap22_2			2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap23_1 ap23_2		design of free time and recovery	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap24_1 ap24_2		expressing of emotions	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap25_1 ap25_2		friends	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap26_1 ap26_2		sexual relationship	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap27_1 ap27_2		behavioral codes	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap28_1 ap28_2		life attitude	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 -

			5 - 6 - always
ap29_1 ap29_2		relatives in law	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap30_1 ap30_2		housework	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
<i>Romantic relations - marital coping (Bowman, 1990):</i> “When problems occur in our partnership, I ...”			
ap31_1 ap31_2		do things we both like	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap32_1 ap32_2		look for hobbies which cost me much time	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap33_1 ap33_2		tell my partner how much I love him	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap34_1 ap34_2		spend more time with other people without my partner	1 - never 2 - 3 -

			4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap35_1 ap35_2		spend more attention on my partner	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap36_1 ap36_2		try to get to know new people	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap37_1 ap37_2		remind my partner of the good times we had	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap38_1 ap38_2		take on new tasks which cost me much time	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap39_1 ap39_2		do things my partner likes	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
ap40_1 ap40_2		spend more time with my friends	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always

Romantic relations - partnership satisfaction (Schumm et al., 1986):

“The following questions deal with another aspect of your partnership.”

ap41_1 ap41_2		partnership	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
ap42_1 ap42_2		partner	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
ap43_1 ap43_2		relation to partner	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
<i>Positive Development (C3 : connection) - partnership connection/ relationship of couple towards others (Hetsroni, 2000):</i> <i>“Finally, we would like to know what kind of relationship you and your partner have with family and friends.”</i>			
ap44_1 ap44_2		Relation to friends of your partner	1 - very bad 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - very good
ap45_1 ap45_2		Relation of partner to your friends	1 - very bad 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - very good

ap46_1 ap46_2		Relation of you to your partners relatives	1 - very bad 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - very good
ap47_1 ap47_2		Relation of partner to your relatives	1 - very bad 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - very good
ap48_1 ap48_2		Appearing as a couple at parties or shopping	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
aph1_1 aph1_2		lives partner in household (target)	0 - no 1 - yes
aph2_1 aph2_2		hours spent in housework per week; without childcare	
aph3_1 aph3_2		hours spent in housework per week; without childcare (partner)	
aph4_1 aph4_2		partition of housework with partner	1 - I do much more than my fair share of housework 2 - I do a little bit more than my fair share of housework 3 - I do nearly about my fair share of housework 4 - I do a little bit less than my fair share of housework 5 -I do much less than my fair share of housework
Positive Development (C1 : competence) - dating competence (Levenson & Gottman, 1978): <i>“The following questions deal with your behavior in certain situations. How often have you had the following experiences?”</i>			
cd1_a_1 cd1_a_2		long conversation	1 - never 2 -

			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
cd2_a_1 cd2_a_2		second date	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
cd3_a_1 cd3_a_2		sense how opposite sex feels	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
cd4_a_1 cd4_a_2		intime emotional relationship	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
cd5_a_1 cd5_a_2		intime physical relationship	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
Positive Development (C2 : confidence) - self-esteem (Rosenberg, 1965; von Collani & Herzberg, 2003) <i>“The following list contains statements about yourself. Please indicate how strongly you agree with them.”</i>			
ss1_a_1 ss1_a_2		satisfied with myself	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree

ss2_a_1 ss2_a_2		number of good qualities	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ss3_a_1 ss3_a_2		worth equal	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ss4_a_1 ss4_a_2		positive attitude toward myself	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
fi01_1 fi01_2		financial situation	1 - We almost can afford everything. 2 - We can afford not everything but a lot. 3 - It suffices for what is necessary. 4 - We cannot afford many things. 5 - Completely insufficient.
fi02_1		unemployment benefit	0 - no 1 - yes
fi03_1		benefits for securing basic income (in Germany for instance Hartz IV)	0 - no 1 - yes
fi04_d1	GER	Sozialgeld - benefits for unemployable people living with an unemployed partner	0 - no 1 - yes
fi04_i1	ISR	income subsidy - additional money to bring a person to minimum income	0 - no 1 - yes
fi05_1		accomodation allowance	0 - no 1 - yes
fi06_1		kindergarten allowance	0 - no 1 - yes
fi07_1		others (Y/N)	0 - no 1 - yes
fi08_1	GER	others (wich)	
oh04_a_1	GER: T, RJ, RR	thought about leaving host country (mother)	1 - no

oh04_a_2	ISR: R, A, I		2 - yes, but I don't want to leave 3 - yes, I want to live in [home country] 4 - yes, I want to live somewhere else
Positive Development (C4 : character) - delinquent beliefs (Finckenauer, 1995) <i>"How strongly do you agree with the following statements?"</i>			
db1_a_1 db1_a_2		people who don	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
db2_a_1 db2_a_2		stealing from shops	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
db3_a_1 db3_a_2		take advantage of s.o.	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
db4_a_1 db4_a_2		lie to friends	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
Positive Development (C5 : caring) - civic engagement (Hurrelmann & Albert, 2006; Schmitt & Lembcke, 2002) <i>"Have you taken part in any activities in your spare time that were for the benefit of other people? Please indicate how often you have taken part in the following activities over the past year."</i>			
sa1_a_1		concerns of children	1 - never 2 -

sa1_a_2			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa2_a_1 sa2_a_2		improve communal life	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa3_a_1 sa3_a_2		protect the environment	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa4_a_1 sa4_a_2		relations between cultures	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa5_a_1 sa5_a_2		security	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa6_a_1 sa6_a_2		support the elderly	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa7_a_1 sa7_a_2		political changes	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 -

			6 - always
sa8_a_1 sa8_a_2		poor people	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
sa9_a_1 sa9_a_2		culture and traditions	1 - never 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - always
<i>Self-efficacy (Jerusalem & Schwarzer, 1992; Schwarzer & Jerusalem, 1993):</i> <i>“The following statements relate to your behavior when dealing with difficult situations. Please indicate to what extent you agree with each statement.”</i>			
sea1_1 sea1_2		solve problems if try hard	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
sea2_1 sea2_2		deal with unexpected events	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
sea3_1 sea3_2		solve most problems with effort	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
sea4_1 sea4_2		remain calm when difficulties	1 - strongly disagree 2 -

			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
sea5_1 sea5_2		in trouble, I can think of a solution	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
Personality factors (Schupp & Gerlitz, 2008): <i>“Our everyday behaviour is influenced by our basic beliefs. Here are various characteristics a person can have. Please indicate to what extent you agree with each statement.”</i>			
pfa01_1 pfa01_2		I do thorough job	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa02_1 pfa02_2		I am talkative	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa03_1 pfa03_2		I am sometimes rude	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa04_1 pfa04_2		I am original	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 -

			6 - strongly agree
pfa05_1 pfa05_2		I worry a lot	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa06_1 pfa06_2		I have a forgiving nature	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa07_1 pfa07_2		I tend to be lazy	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa08_1 pfa08_2		I am outgoing	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa09_1 pfa09_2		I value artistic experiences	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa10_1 pfa10_2		I get nervous easily	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa11_1 pfa11_2		I do things efficiently	1 - strongly disagree 2 -

			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa12_1 pfa12_2		I am reserved	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa13_1 pfa13_2		I am considerate and kind	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa14_1 pfa14_2		I have an active imagination	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
pfa15_1 pfa15_2		I am relaxed	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
Positive Development (C3 : connection) - partnership preferences (Hetsroni, 2000) <i>“Various things can be important in choosing a romantic partner. Please tell me, how important each of the following reasons are to you.”</i>			
pc01_a_1 pc01_a_2		attitudes toward relationship	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important

pc02_a_1 pc02_a_2		physical appearance	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc03_a_1 pc03_a_2		lifestyle	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc04_a_1 pc04_a_2		values	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc05_a_1 pc05_a_2		age	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc06_a_1 pc06_a_2		status	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc07_a_1 pc07_a_2		money	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc08_a_1 pc08_a_2		parents	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 -

			4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc09_a_1 pc09_a_2		education	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc10_a_1 pc10_a_2		religious background	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
pc11_a_1 pc11_a_2		ethnic background	1 - absolutely unimportant 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - vitally important
<i>Regulation strategies: Engagement & Disengagement - own regulation strategies (Heckhausen & Schulz, 1993; Tomasik & Pinquart, 2008):</i> <i>“Two situations that some young people experience when they grow into adulthood will now be described to you. Please imagine yourself in these situations as best as you can”</i>			
<i>“Please imagine that you and your partner cannot agree on the distribution of house chores between both of you. You find it hard to accept this. How would you typically react to this situation? Please indicate to what extent you agree with the following statements.”</i>			
ars11_1 ars11_2		housework discord: do sth. without hesitation	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars12_1 ars12_2		housework discord: ask others	1 - strongly disagree 2 -

			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars13_1 ars13_2		housework discord: tell myself I can manage	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars14_1 ars14_2		housework discord: reasons not to blame myself	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars15_1 ars15_2		housework discord: stop thinking about it	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars16_1 ars16_2		housework discord: how often	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
<i>“Please imagine that your partner often handles money very differently to you. You find it hard to accept this. How would you typically react to this situation? Please indicate to what extent you agree with the following statements.”</i>			
ars21_1 ars21_1		money discord: do sth. without hesitation	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars22_1		money discord: ask others	1 - strongly disagree 2 -

ars22_2			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars23_1 ars23_2		money discord: tell myself I can manage	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars24_1 ars24_2		money discord: reasons not to blame myself	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars25_1 ars25_2		money discord: stop thinking about it	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ars26_1 ars26_2		money discord:: how often	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
<i>Investments (5 S): Safety/ Sustenance, Stimulation, Socio-emotional Support, Structure, Surveillance (based on Bradley & Corwyn, 2004):</i> <i>“We all have different ways of living our lives. Please tell me to what extent each of these statements applies to you or not.”</i>			
s052_1 s052_2		people I can rely on	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s053_1		household chores	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 -

s053_1 s053_2			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s054_1 s054_2		compare to others	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s055_1 s055_2		apologize if hurt feelings	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s056_1 s056_2		dentist	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s057_1 s057_2		meet people	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s058_1 s058_2		look for a partner	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s059_1 s059_2		affect others	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 -

			6 - completely applies
s060_1 s060_2		company of strangers	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s061_1 s061_2		difficult situations as a challenge	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s062_1 s062_2		punctual	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s063_1 s063_2		try out new things	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s064_1 s064_2		avoid smoking / drinking situations	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s065_1 s065_2		seatbelt	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s066_1 s066_2		not afraid of committing	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 -

			3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s067_1 s067_2		exercise	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s068_1 s068_2		abilities	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s069_1 s069_2		to-do lists	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s070_1 s070_2		fruit and vegetables	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s071_1 s071_2		visit places to meet new people	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s072_1 s072_2		who go to when worried	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 -

			6 - completely applies
s073_1 s073_2		demonstrate interest	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
s074_1 s074_2		clear picture of partner	1 - doesn't apply at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely applies
<i>Ethnic identification (Doosje, Ellemers, & Spears, 1995):</i> <i>“What is your view of yourself? Please tell me how much you agree with each of the following statements.”</i>			
id01_a_1 id01_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	Turk / Russian / Russian Jew / Arab (target)	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
id02_a_1 id02_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A, I	German / Israeli (target)	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
id03_a_1 id03_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR	plaintext (target)	
id04_a_1 id04_a_2	ISR: R, A, I	own religion (target)	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree

Acculturation - language and consumption of culture (adapted from Hazuda, Stern, & Haffner, 1988):

“The next section deals with culture and language.”

“We would like to know in which language you talk to different persons.”

ln01_a_1 ln01_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	what language to mother	1 - primarily ethnic language 2 - equally 3 - primarily host language
ln02_a_1 ln02_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	what language to father	1 - primarily ethnic language 2 - equally 3 - primarily host language
ln03_a_1 ln03_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	what language to partner	1 - primarily ethnic language 2 - equally 3 - primarily host language
ln04_a_1 ln04_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	what language to relatives	1 - primarily ethnic language 2 - equally 3 - primarily host language
ln05_a_1 ln05_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	what language to friends	1 - primarily ethnic language 2 - equally 3 - primarily host language
ln06_a_1 ln06_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	what language to classmates	1 - primarily ethnic language 2 - equally 3 - primarily host language

“Please try to assess your German/ Hebrew language skills.”

ln07_a_1 ln07_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	understand host language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
ln08_a_1 ln08_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	read host language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
ln09_a_1 ln09_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	speak host language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well

			3 - well 4 - very well
ln10_a_1 ln10_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	write host language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
<i>“Please also try to assess your Turkish/ Russian/ Arabic language skills.”</i>			
ln11_a_1 ln11_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	understand ethnic language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
ln12_a_1 ln12_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	read ethnic language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
ln13_a_1 ln13_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	speak ethnic language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
ln14_a_1 ln14_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	write ethnic language	1 - not at all 2 - little / not well 3 - well 4 - very well
<i>“Please estimate, how often you use the following media.”</i>			
ln15_a_1 ln15_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	read newspaper (ethnic language)	1 - never 2 - monthly 3 - weekly 4 - daily
ln16_a_1 ln16_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	watch TV (ethnic language)	1 - never 2 - monthly 3 - weekly 4 - daily
ln17_a_1 ln17_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	watch movies (ethnic language)	1 - never 2 - monthly

			3 - weekly 4 - daily
ln18_a_1 ln18_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	read newspaper (host language)	1 - never 2 - monthly 3 - weekly 4 - daily
ln19_a_1 ln19_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	watch TV (host language)	1 - never 2 - monthly 3 - weekly 4 - daily
ln20_a_1 ln20_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	watch movies (host language)	1 - never 2 - monthly 3 - weekly 4 - daily
<i>Acculturation - acculturation strategies/ -orientation</i> <i>(for immigrants: Ryder, Alden, & Paulhus, 2000; for natives: Zagefka & Brown, 2002)</i>			
<i>„The following statements relate to your cultural origin and to the German/ Israeli culture. Please indicate to what extent you agree with each statement.” (Ryder, Alden, & Paulhus, 2000)</i>			
ac01_a_1 ac01_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	social activities with Turks / Russians / Russian Jews / Arabs	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac02_a_1 ac02_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	social activities with Germans / Israelis	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac03_a_1 ac03_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	maintain ethnic culture	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 -

			5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac04_a_1 ac04_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	maintain host culture	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac05_a_1 ac05_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	ethnic values	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac06_a_1 ac06_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host values	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac07_a_1 ac07_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	ethnic friends	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac08_a_1 ac08_a_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	host friends	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
<i>“The following statements relate to immigrants in Germany/ Israel. Please indicate to what extent you agree with each statement.”</i> <i>(Zagefka & Brown, 2002)</i>			
ac10_a_1 ac10_a_2	GER: D ISR: I	immigrants keep their culture	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 -

			4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac11_a_1 ac11_a_2	GER: D ISR: I	immigrants keep their religion, language, clothing	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac12_a_1 ac12_a_2	GER: D ISR: I	immigrants keep their lifestyle	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac13_a_1 ac13_a_2	GER: D ISR: I	immigrants German / Israeli friends	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac14_a_1 ac14_a_2	GER: D ISR: I	immigrants spend time with Germans / Israelis	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree
ac15_a_1 ac15_a_2	GER: D ISR: I	immigrants remain among themselves	1 - strongly disagree 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - strongly agree

Discrimination (Strobl & Kühnel, 2000):

“Sometimes people from other countries are treated unequally. During the last 12 months, how often have you been discriminated against in the following every day situations due to your country of origin or ethnic background?”

ds01_a_1 ds01_a_2		work / school	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
ds02_a_1 ds02_a_2		public / governmental organisations	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
ds03_a_1 ds03_a_2		bars / restaurants	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
ds04_a_1 ds04_a_2		shopping	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
ds05_a_1 ds05_a_2		neighborhood	1 - never 2 - 1-2 times 3 - 3-5 times 4 - 6-10 times 5 - more than 10 times
<i>Social capital (Lin, Fu, & Hsung, 2001; van der Gaag, Snijders, & Flap, 2000):</i> <i>"Now we are interested in your contacts and relationships with other people."</i>			
<i>Weak ties:</i> <i>"Assuming you or your partner need someone to help you in the following situations. Which of the persons listed would be most likely to help you in these situations?"</i>			
sc01aa_1 sc01aa_2		legal advice	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances

sc01ba_1 sc01ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	legal advice (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc02aa_1 sc02aa_2		borrowing money	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances
sc02ba_1 sc02ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	borrowing money (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc03aa_1 sc03aa_2		official letters	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances
sc03ba_1 sc03ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	official letters (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc04aa_1 sc04aa_2		problems at work place	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances
sc04ba_1 sc04ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	problems at work place (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc05aa_1 sc05aa_2		official appointment	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances
sc05ba_1 sc05ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	official appointment (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc06aa_1 sc06aa_2		problems with other gender	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances
sc06ba_1 sc06ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	problems with other gender (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc07aa_1 sc07aa_2		partner choice	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances

sc07ba_1 sc07ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	partner choice (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc08aa_1 sc08aa_2		help with emotional problems	0 - Nobody 1 - Member of your household 2 - Relations 3 - Friends and Acquaintances
sc08ba_1 sc08ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	help with emotional problems (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
Weak ties: <i>“For each of the following occupations, please tell me if you know anyone in Germany/ Isreal who works in that occupation. Please name only the people of whom you at least know the name and with whom you could begin a short conversation if you met them in the street. If you know several people who work in a particular occupation, please think of the first one who comes into your head at the time.”</i>			
sc10aa_1 sc10aa_2		nurse	0 - no 1 - yes
sc10ba_1 sc10ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	nurse (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc10ca_1 sc10ca_2		nurse (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc11aa_1 sc11aa_2		engineer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc11ba_1 sc11ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	engineer (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc11ca_1 sc11ca_2		engineer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc12aa_1 sc12aa_2		doctor	0 - no 1 - yes
sc12ba_1 sc12ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	doctor (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc12ca_1 sc12ca_2		doctor (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close

sc13aa_1 sc13aa_2		barber	0 - no 1 - yes
sc13ba_1 sc13ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	barber (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc13ca_1 sc13ca_2		barber (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc14aa_1 sc14aa_2		teacher	0 - no 1 - yes
sc14ba_1 sc14ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	teacher (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc14ca_1 sc14ca_2		teacher (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc15aa_1 sc15aa_2		unskilled worker	0 - no 1 - yes
sc15ba_1 sc15ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	unskilled worker (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc15ca_1 sc15ca_2		unskilled worker (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc16aa_1 sc16aa_2		secretary	0 - no 1 - yes
sc16ba_1 sc16ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	secretary (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc16ca_1 sc16ca_2		secretary (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc17aa_1 sc17aa_2		musician / artist / writer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc17ba_1 sc17ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	musician / artist / writer (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc17ca_1 sc17ca_2		musician / artist / writer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close

sc18aa_1 sc18aa_2		policeman	0 - no 1 - yes
sc18ba_1 sc18ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	policeman (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc18ca_1 sc18ca_2		policeman (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc19aa_1 sc19aa_2		insurance agent	0 - no 1 - yes
sc19ba_1 sc19ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	insurance agent (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc19ca_1 sc19ca_2		insurance agent (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc20aa_1 sc20aa_2		lawyer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc20ba_1 sc20ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	lawyer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc20ca_1 sc20ca_2		lawyer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc21aa_1 sc21aa_2		cook	0 - no 1 - yes
sc21ba_1 sc21ba_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	cook (same origin)	0 - no 1 - yes
sc21ca_1 sc21ca_2		lawyer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
Weak ties in home country: <i>“For each of the following occupations, please tell me if you know anyone in your country of origin who works in that occupation.”</i>			
sc10da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	nurse	0 - no 1 - yes
sc10ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR	nurse (last contact)	1 - last month

	ISR: R, A		2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc10fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	nurse (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc11da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	engineer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc11ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	engineer (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc11fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	engineer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc12da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	doctor	0 - no 1 - yes
sc12ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	doctor (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc12fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	doctor (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc13da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	barber	0 - no 1 - yes
sc13ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	barber (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc13fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	barber (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc14da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	teacher	0 - no 1 - yes
sc14ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	teacher (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc14fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	teacher (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close

sc15da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	unskilled worker	0 - no 1 - yes
sc15ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	unskilled worker (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc15fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	unskilled worker (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc16da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	secretary	0 - no 1 - yes
sc16ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	secretary (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc16fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	secretary (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc17da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	musician / artist / writer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc17ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	musician / artist / writer (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc17fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	musician / artist / writer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc18da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	policeman	0 - no 1 - yes
sc18ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	policeman (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc18fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	policeman (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc19da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	insurance agent	0 - no 1 - yes
sc19ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	insurance agent (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year

sc19fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	insurance agent (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc20da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	lawyer	0 - no 1 - yes
sc20ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	lawyer (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc20fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	lawyer (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
sc21da_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	cook	0 - no 1 - yes
sc21ea_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	cook (last contact)	1 - last month 2 - last year 3 - more than a year
sc21fa_2	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	cook (connexion)	1 - not close at all 2 - close 3 - very close
<i>Positive Development (C3 : connection): friends of young adult (Nauck & Kohlmann, 1998; Smith, 2002):</i> <i>“It is important to have good friends. Could you please name up to five best friends (e.g., individuals you like to do things or spend spare time with) and give me some information about them?”</i>			
f12_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult: sex	0 - male 1 - female
f13a_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult: culture (German)	0 - host 1 - other
f13b_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult:: culture (Migrants)	0 - ethnic 1 - host 2 - other
f13c_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult: culture (veteran Israeli)	0 - Russian immigrant 1 - Arab 2 - veteran Israeli (or other)
f13d_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Arab)	0 - Russian/ Arab 1 - other 2 - Israeli

f14_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult: relationship	0 - no 1 - yes
f15_a_2		friend 1 of adolescent/young adult: age	
f22_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: sex	0 - male 1 - female
f23a_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: culture (German)	0 - host 1 - other
f23b_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Migrants)	0 - ethnic 1 - host 2 - other
f23c_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: culture (veteran Israeli)	0 - Russian immigrant 1 - Arab 2 - veteran Israeli (or other)
f23d_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Arab)	0 - Russian/ Arab 1 - other 2 - Israeli
f24_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: relationship	0 - no 1 - yes
f25_a_2		friend 2 of adolescent/young adult: age	
f32_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: sex	0 - male 1 - female
f33a_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: culture (German)	0 - host 1 - other
f33b_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Migrants)	0 - ethnic 1 - host 2 - other
f33c_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: culture (veteran Israeli)	0 - Russian immigrant 1 - Arab 2 - veteran Israeli (or other)
f33d_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Arab)	0 - Russian/ Arab 1 - other 2 - Israeli
f34_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: relationship	0 - no 1 - yes
f35_a_2		friend 3 of adolescent/young adult: age	
f42_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: sex	0 - male 1 - female
f43a_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: culture	0 - host

		(German)	1 - other
f43b_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Migrants)	0 - ethnic 1 - host 2 - other
f43c_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: culture (veteran Israeli)	0 - Russian immigrant 1 - Arab 2 - veteran Israeli (or other)
f43d_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Arab)	0 - Russian/ Arab 1 - other 2 - Israeli
f44_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: relationship	0 - no 1 - yes
f45_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: age	
f52_a_2		friend 5 of adolescent/young adult: sex	0 - male 1 - female
f53a_a_2		friend 5 of adolescent/young adult: culture (German)	0 - host 1 - other
f53b_a_2		friend 5 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Migrants)	0 - ethnic 1 - host 2 - other
f53c_a_2		friend 5 of adolescent/young adult: culture (veteran Israeli)	0 - Russian immigrant 1 - Arab 2 - veteran Israeli (or other)
f53d_a_2		friend 5 of adolescent/young adult: culture (Arab)	0 - Russian/ Arab 1 - other 2 - Israeli
f54_a_2		friend 5 of adolescent/young adult: relationship	0 - no 1 - yes
f55_a_2		friend 4 of adolescent/young adult: age	
b_c_f_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	fathers native country	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
b_c_m_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	mothers native country	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
l_c_f_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	country father currently lives in	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere

l_c_m_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	country mother currently lives in	1 - host country 2 - home country 3 - elsewhere
rs5_f_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	father has german citizenship	0 - no 1 - yes
rs5_m_1	GER: T, RJ, RR ISR: R, A	mother has german citizenship	0 - no 1 - yes
<i>Satisfaction with life (Pavot & Diener, 1993a; Pavot & Diener, 1993b):</i> <i>“Please state, to what extent you are satisfied with the following aspects of your life: To what extent are you satisfied with ...”</i>			
ls1_a_1 ls1_a_2		family life	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
ls2_a_1 ls2_a_2		school/ work	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
ls3_a_1 ls3_a_2		intimate relationships	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
ls4_a_1 ls4_a_2		life in general	1 - not at all 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - completely satisfied
endh_1	GER	end quest (hour)	
endm_1	GER	end quest (minute)	

int1_1 int1_2	1. wave: ISR & GER 2. wave: only GER	language of the interview	1 - German 2 - Turkish 3 - Russian 4 - two languages 5 - Hebrew 6 - Arabic
int2_1 int2_2	GER	bilingual: which	
int3_1 int3_2	GER	situation	1 - with others, influence 2 - with others, no influence 3 - alone
int4_1 int4_2	GER	difficulties	

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