

EB 17/Il

IRLANDE 17

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT FORGET CODE HERE TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM Q. "W" ON PAGE 17 (11)

AND CODE HERE TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM Q. "Z" ON PAGE 17 (12)

I.M.S. J. 9057

EUROBAROMETER NO. 17

PAGE ONE

Survey No.			Card No.	Code	Sample Type	Interview Number			
0	1	7	1	9	1				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

PUNCHER: COLS. (13)-(18) NOT USED

Good morning/afternoon. I am from Irish Marketing Surveys Limited. We are carrying out a short survey and we would be grateful for your help in answering some questions.

INTERVIEWER: Q's 119 - 141 ARE TO BE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS AGED 15-24

Q. 119	What is your present occupation?	Full-time paid employment 1 Part-time paid employment 2 Still studying, school, college, etc. 3 Trainee, apprentice, training on the job, etc. specialised job training centre 4 Unemployed or looking for work 5 None of the above, without paid employment 6 Other 8	(19) GO TO Q. 132
<p>IF IN PAID EMPLOYMENT (YES TO 1 OR 2 IN 119) ASK - OTHERS TO TO 124 INSTRUCTION.</p>			
Q. 120	Is your present job linked to any previous training you have had or not?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know/No reply 0	(20)
Q. 121	Are you reasonably well paid or not?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know/No reply 0	(21)
Q. 122	Do you find your work interesting or not?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know/No reply 0	(22)
Q. 123	Are there chances of promotion, or not?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know/No reply 0	(23)
<p>IF STILL STUDYING (YES TO 3 IN 119, ASK - OTHERS GO TO 127 INSTRUCTION)</p>			
Q. 124	Are you studying what you wanted to, or not?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know/No reply 0	(24)
Q. 125	When you have finished, will these studies enable you to offer yourself for a job, or not?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know/No reply 0	(25)

IF STILL STUDYING (YES TO 3 in Q. 119), ASK:

Q. 126 At what age do you expect to finish your studies?

16 years	1	(26)
17 years	2	
18 years	3	
19 years	4	
20 years	5	
21 to 22 years	6	
23 to 24 years	7	
25 years or more	8	

TRAINEES, APPRENTICES ETC (YES TO 4 IN Q. 119) ASK - OTHERS GO TO 129 INSTRUCTION.

Q. 127 Is this the training you wanted, or not?

Yes	1	(27)
No	2	
Don't know / No reply	0	

Q. 128 Do you expect your training to lead to a qualified job, or not?

Yes	1	(28)
No	2	
Don't know/No reply	0	

THOSE WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED OR LOOKING FOR A JOB (5 IN Q. 119) ASK - OTHERS GO TO Q. 132

Q. 129 How long have you actually been looking for work?

Less than 3 months	1	(29)
3 to 6 months	2	
7 to 12 months	3	
More than 12 months	4	

Q. 130 Have you any financial support, or not? For example ... READ OUT →
MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE

Help from parents	1	(30)
Unemployment pay	2	
Husband/wife or companion working	3	
Odd jobs for cash/nixers	4	
Other sources	5	

SHOW CARD "A"

Q. 131 What is the main reason that you are unemployed?

The jobs I have been offered do not really appeal to me	1	(31)
I can get at least as much money on the dole as I could in a job	2	
There are no jobs available which suit my training or qualifications	3	
There are absolutely no jobs available in my area	4	
Other reasons	5	
None of these/Don't know	0	

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS AGED 15 - 24:

Q. 132 Do you live ... ?
READ OUT →

With your parents	1	(32)
By yourself	2	
With your wife or husband	3	
Together with your girlfriend/boyfriend, fiance	4	
Share accommodation with another person or persons	5	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 133 How would you describe your financial situation?

READ OUT →

I manage more or less comfortably	1	(33)
I have to be careful, but I get by	2	
It's difficult to make ends meet	3	
I am driven to get money any way I can	4	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q.134/ Q.140 I am going to mention different aspects of life. Can you tell me for each one if, in your opinion, things are going very well, quite well, average, rather badly, or very badly?

READ OUT ↓

	Very Well	Quite Well	Average	Rather Badly	Very Badly	DK/Not Stated	
134. Relationships with your parents	1	2	3	4	5	0	(34)
135. With your friends	1	2	3	4	5	0	(35)
136. Love/Romance	1	2	3	4	5	0	(36)
137. Prospects in your personal life (marriage, family etc)	1	2	3	4	5	0	(37)
138. Prospects in your job or career	1	2	3	4	5	0	(38)
139. Housing, accommodation	1	2	3	4	5	0	(39)
140. Holidays and leisure activities	1	2	3	4	5	0	(40)

SHOW CARD "B"

Q. 141 What sort of things in life interest you a lot? I am going to show you a list of things. Which of these really interest you?
(INTERVIEWER: YOU SHOULD GET SEVERAL POSITIVE REPLIES)

Science and Technology	1	(41)
Politics in Ireland	2	
Sport	3	
Important social problems (e.g. human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc)	4	
Arts, entertainment (Theatre/ music/cinema, etc)	5	
How people live in other parts of Europe	6	
The life, language or culture of some region or regions of Ireland	7	
The environment, nature protection, ecology	8	
The Third World - problems of under-development	9	
International politics	X	
None of these	V	
Don't know/no reply	0	

INTERVIEWER: QUESTIONS TO BE ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS - ADULTS AND YOUNG.

<p>Q. 142 On the whole are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied, with the life you lead?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Very satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td><td rowspan="5" style="vertical-align: middle;">(42)</td></tr> <tr><td>Fairly satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Not very satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Not at all satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know/no reply</td><td style="text-align: right;">0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Very satisfied	1	(42)	Fairly satisfied	2	Not very satisfied	3	Not at all satisfied	4	Don't know/no reply	0														
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<p>Q. 143 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland?</p> <p><u>SHOW CARD "C"</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Very satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td><td rowspan="5" style="vertical-align: middle;">(43)</td></tr> <tr><td>Fairly satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Not very satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Not at all satisfied</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know/No reply</td><td style="text-align: right;">0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Very satisfied	1	(43)	Fairly satisfied	2	Not very satisfied	3	Not at all satisfied	4	Don't know/No reply	0														
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<p>Q. 144 Which of the ideas or causes on the following list are sufficiently worthwhile for you to do something about, even if this might involve some risk or giving up other things for?</p> <p><u>INTERVIEWER:</u> MULTI-CODING POSSIBLE.</p> <p><u>SHOW CARD "D"</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Sexual equality</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td><td rowspan="10" style="vertical-align: middle;">(44)</td></tr> <tr><td>Protection of the environment (wildlife, nature, etc)</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>World peace</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Struggle against poverty</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Ireland's defences</td><td style="text-align: right;">5</td></tr> <tr><td>My religious faith</td><td style="text-align: right;">6</td></tr> <tr><td>The unification of Europe</td><td style="text-align: right;">7</td></tr> <tr><td>Freedom of the individual</td><td style="text-align: right;">8</td></tr> <tr><td>Human rights</td><td style="text-align: right;">9</td></tr> <tr><td>The Revolution</td><td style="text-align: right;">X</td></tr> <tr><td>None of these things</td><td style="text-align: right;">V</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know/no reply</td><td style="text-align: right;">0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Sexual equality	1	(44)	Protection of the environment (wildlife, nature, etc)	2	World peace	3	Struggle against poverty	4	Ireland's defences	5	My religious faith	6	The unification of Europe	7	Freedom of the individual	8	Human rights	9	The Revolution	X	None of these things	V	Don't know/no reply	0
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<p>Q. 145 Here are a certain number of things which might bring about changes in the next 10 or 15 years in the way people live in our country. Which of them, in your opinion, are the most promising - offering the most hope for the future?</p> <p><u>(INTERVIEWER: SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Scientific or technological developments</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td><td rowspan="10" style="vertical-align: middle;">(45)</td></tr> <tr><td>Changes in moral values in Ireland</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Prospects for our standard of living in Ireland</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>The unification of Europe</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Understanding and goodwill amongst the people of this country</td><td style="text-align: right;">5</td></tr> <tr><td>Changes in relations between East and West</td><td style="text-align: right;">6</td></tr> <tr><td>Understanding between the industrialised countries and the Third World</td><td style="text-align: right;">7</td></tr> <tr><td>Relations between local and regional authorities and national government</td><td style="text-align: right;">8</td></tr> <tr><td>The quality of life</td><td style="text-align: right;">9</td></tr> <tr><td>None of these</td><td style="text-align: right;">X</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know/no reply</td><td style="text-align: right;">0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Scientific or technological developments	1	(45)	Changes in moral values in Ireland	2	Prospects for our standard of living in Ireland	3	The unification of Europe	4	Understanding and goodwill amongst the people of this country	5	Changes in relations between East and West	6	Understanding between the industrialised countries and the Third World	7	Relations between local and regional authorities and national government	8	The quality of life	9	None of these	X	Don't know/no reply	0		
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SHOW CARD "E"

Q. 146 There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next 10 or 15 years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider most important in the long run?
SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 147 And what would be your second choice?

	<u>Q. 146</u>	<u>Q. 147</u>
	<u>Most Important</u>	<u>2nd Most Important</u>
	(46)	(47)
• Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
• Giving the people more say in important Government decisions	2	2
• Fighting rising prices	3	3
• Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
• Don't know	0	0

SHOW LIST "F"

Q. 148/ Here are some kinds of fears which are sometimes expressed about the future
Q. 150 (say the next 10 or 15 years), of the world we live in.

Q. 148 I would like you to tell me which of the following really concern you or worry you? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

Q. 149 Among those that do worry you, which one is the most worrying? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 150 And after that, which one? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Several Answers</u>	<u>Single Answers Only</u>	
	<u>Q. 148</u>	<u>Q. 149</u>	<u>Q. 150</u>
	<u>Worries you a lot</u>	<u>The Most Worrying</u>	<u>2nd Most Worrying</u>
	(48)	(49)	(50)
More and more artificial things are coming into the life we lead (housing, traffic, food, etc)	1	1	1
The despoiling of natural life and the countryside by pollution of all kinds	2	2	2
Increase in unemployment as a consequence of the automation of jobs	3	3	3
Ireland's loss of influence in Europe	4	4	4
A prolonged breakdown in supplies of oil and natural gas	5	5	5
The invasion of our country by low priced products from the Far East	6	6	6
A critical deterioration in international relations	7	7	7
A rise in tensions between different groups in our society resulting in serious and lasting disorders	8	8	8
A reduction in the influence of Western Europe in the world	9	9	9
The risk that the use of new medical or pharmaceutical discoveries may severely affect the human personality	X	X	X
Rise in crime and terrorism	V	V	V

Q. 151 Do you think that in the next two years you might be needing a job and not be able to find one? Would you say that this READ OUT

... Is very likely	1	(51)
... Could well happen	2	
... Is not very likely	3	
... Won't happen	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 152/ Do you tend to agree or disagree with each of the following opinions about the way things happen in Ireland? (SINGLE CODE FOR EACH STATEMENT).

	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Don't know/ No reply	
152. Everyone is free to express his opinions when he does not agree with something	1	2	0	(52)
153. The freedom to do as you like has gone too far, creating disorder; and in the long run disorder could bring out dictatorship	1	2	0	(53)
154. Money can fix everything	1	2	0	(54)
155. Small groups with different ideas or customs from the majority are largely disapproved of	1	2	0	(55)
156. One may do almost anything one likes so long as it is lawful	1	2	0	(56)
157. It is grossly unfair that some people possess a lot and others almost nothing	1	2	0	(58)
158. To aim for complete equality will destroy personal initiative	1	2	0	(58)
159. The welfare state reduces inequality in our society	1	2	0	(59)
160. Help via the social welfare system doesn't reach those in most need	1	2	0	(60)
161. Everyone is truly equal before the law	1	2	0	(61)

Q. 162 Do you think that if things are not going well in Ireland, people like yourself can help to bring about a change for the better, or not?

Yes	1	(62)
No	2	
Don't know	0	

Q. 163	When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time, or rarely?	Often 1 From time to time 2 Rarely 3 Never 4 Don't know /No reply 0	(63)
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SHOW CARD "G"

Q. 164	On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? <u>SINGLE CODE IN GRID OPPOSITE</u>	The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action 1 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms 2 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces 3 Don't know/no reply 0	(64)
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165	Would you say you are very proud, quite proud, not very proud, or not at all proud, to be Irish?	Very proud 1 Quite proud 2 Not very proud 3 Not at all proud 4 Don't know/no reply 0	(65)
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Q. 166/ Q. 169 Now I would like to ask you about how much you would trust people from different countries. For each country, please say whether in your opinion, they are in general very trustworthy, fairly trustworthy, not particularly trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy? CODE IN GRID BELOW

READ OUT	Very Trust-worthy	Fairly Trust-worthy	Not Partic- ularly T'worthy	Not at all Trust-worthy	Don't Know	
Americans (From the United States)	1	2	3	4	0	(66)
Japanese	1	2	3	4	0	(67)
Russians (From the Soviet Union)	1	2	3	4	0	(68)
Chinese	1	2	3	4	0	(69)

Q. 170	Do you ever think of yourself as a citizen of Europe?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3 Don't know/No reply 0	(70)
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Q. 171	In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? <u>READ OUT</u> →	For - Very much 1 For - To Some Extent 2 Against - To some Extent 3 Against - Very much 4 Don't know/no reply 0	(71)
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172 Newspapers, radio and TV often present news and commentaries about the European Community (also called the Common Market). Are you personally very interested, a little interested, or not at all interested in the problems of the European Community?

Very interested	1	(72)
A little interested	2	
Not at all interested	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

173 Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in the problems of the European Community, do you feel that these problems are very important, important, not very important, or unimportant for the future of Ireland and the people of Ireland?

Very important	1	(73)
Important	2	
Not very important	3	
Unimportant	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

174 All things considered, would you say that people like yourself are sufficiently, or not sufficiently well informed about the problems dealt with by the European Community?

Sufficiently well-informed	1	(74)
Not sufficiently well-informed	2	
Don't know/No reply	0	

SHOW CARD "H"

175 Where do you mainly learn what you know about the European Community and the problems it has to deal with? Please tell me with the help of this card. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Daily newspapers	1	(75)
Magazines and periodicals	2	
Special publications (Professional/Trade Union etc)	3	
Television	4	
Radio	5	
Talking with other people	6	
Other ways (STATE AND CODE)	7	
Does not want to reply	8	
Don't know	0	

176/ 178 Considering your personal knowledge of the questions which the European Community is concerned with, can you tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? CODE IN GRID BELOW

		READ OUT		Don't know/ No reply	
		Agree	Disagree		
176.	I have no time for this and cannot be interested in everything at once	1	2	0	(76)
177.	The newspapers, radio and television do not say enough about European questions	1	2	0	(77)
178.	The newspapers, radio and television do not deal seriously enough with European questions	1	2	0	(78)

Q. 179 In your opinion, over the past 12 months, has the understanding between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in general increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

Increased in general	1	(79)
Decreased in general	2	
Stayed about the same	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 180 Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community (Common Market) is READ OUT

... a good thing	1	(80)
... a bad thing	2	
... Neither good nor bad	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

PUNCHER: RE-PUNCH COLS. 1 - 10 FROM CARD ONE.

CARD TWO 4 / (2)

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE THAT QUESTION NUMBERS DO NOT FOLLOW SEQUENTIALLY.

SHOW CARD "I" AND READ OUT:

Q. 211 There are two ways of looking at the more distant future of the European Community:-

- (i) Some people think that the Community should not only have a directly elected Parliament, but also an actual Government which would have the final say in decisions in some important areas;
- (ii) Others think that the individual Governments of member countries should have the final say.

Which of these two comes closest to your way of thinking? (DO NOT PRESSURISE. DO NOT PROMPT. REPEAT IF NECESSARY.)

● An actual European Government	1	(11)
● National Government to have the final say	2	
● Other answer (SPONTANEOUS) (WRITE IN AND CODE)	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 212 If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent, or relieved?

Very sorry	1	(12)
Indifferent	2	
Relieved	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 213 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

Frequently	1	(13)
Occasionally	2	
Never	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

214/ There are a number of groups and movements seeking the support of the public.
 217 For each of the following movements, can you tell me

- (a) Whether you approve (strongly or somewhat), or you disapprove (strongly or somewhat)?
 (b) Whether you are a member, or might probably join, or would certainly not join? INTERVIEWER: CODE AS APPROPRIATE IN GRID BELOW

READ OUT	(a)					(b)				
	Approve		Disapprove		DK/No Opinion	Is a member	Would		Don't Know	
	Strong-ly	Some-what	Some-what	Strong-ly			Join	not join		
4. Associations concerned with the protection of nature	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	0	(14)
5. The Ecology Movement (such as Friends of the Earth)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	0	(15)
6. Movements concerned with stopping the construction of or use of nuclear power plants	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	0	(16)
7. Anti-war and anti-nuclear weapons movement (such as CND = Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	0	(17)

SHOW CARD "J"

218 In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? DO NOT PROMPT THE 10 BOXES ON THE CARD ARE NUMBERED. RING CHOICE. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK HIM/HER TO TRY AGAIN. MARK REFUSALS UNDER "R" IF RESPONDENT INDICATES "10" FROM THE CARD CODE "X" BELOW.

Left	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Right	Refusal "R"	(18)
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219 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? IF SO: Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close, or merely a sympathiser?

Very close	1	(19)
Fairly close	2	
Merely a sympathiser	3	
Close to no particular party	4	
Don't know/No reply	0	

220 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are READ OUT

A religious person	1	(20)
Not a religious person	2	
A convinced atheist	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

INTERVIEWER: QUESTIONS NOS. DO NOT FOLLOW SEQUENTIALLY.

COLS. 21-27 NOT USED

Q. 228 Do you think there is an energy problem in Ireland today? IF YES: Do you think it is very serious, fairly serious, or not very serious?

Q. 229 And in ten years time, do you think there will be an energy problem in Ireland? IF YES: Do you think it will be very serious, fairly serious or not very serious?

	<u>Q. 228</u>	<u>Q. 229</u>
	<u>Today</u>	<u>In 10 Yrs. time</u>
	(28)	(29)
Very serious	1	1
Fairly serious	2	2
Not very serious	3	3
No problem	4	4
Don't know/No reply	0	0

SHOW CARD "K"

Q. 230/ 231 Different possibilities can be thought of as solutions to the problem of Ireland's energy supplies. Which solution do you feel is most appropriate? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW. And the next? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

	<u>Q. 230</u>	<u>Q. 231</u>
	<u>First</u>	<u>Second</u>
	(30)	(31)
To buy or continue to buy from abroad to make up for any shortfall in energy supplies	1	1
To encourage the research needed to solve technical problems of, and put into practice methods of producing renewable energy (Solar power, energy from biological sources, tidal power, etc)	2	2
Develop or increase production of nuclear power	3	3
To increase or renew exploitation of energy from traditional sources (e.g. coal, peat, etc)	4	4
To save energy	5	5
Don't know/No reply	0	0

SHOW CARD "L"

Q. 232 In recent years, have you personally done any of the following things? CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 233 On which of these different points do you feel that you could personally make more savings than you do now? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

Q. 234 Do you feel that other people in your neighbourhood could do more about energy saving than they do now and in which ways in particular of the few I have mentioned? CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 232</u>	<u>Q. 233</u>	<u>Q. 234</u>
	(32)	(33)	(34)
Reduce heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (i.e. double glazing, improved roof insulation, adjustment of the controls of your heating equipment etc)	1	1	1
Reduce heating costs by reducing the temperature or amount of heat you use	2	2	2
Cut down petrol used in your car (by using the car less, by driving more gently, etc)	3	3	3
Economise in lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home	4	4	4

SHOW CARD "M"

Q. 235 On this list you will find a number of different kinds of industrial installations. Amongst these, could you select three which in your opinion create the greatest risks for people living nearby?

INTERVIEWER: THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE

An Oil Refinery	1	(35)
A coal-fired power station	2	
A large airfield or airport	3	
A food factory	4	
A nuclear power station which uses atomic energy to produce electricity	5	
A chemical factory (producing sulfuric acid, ammonia, chlorine, etc)	6	
An explosives factory	7	
A factory processing natural gas	8	
A furniture factory	9	
A dam producing hydro electric power	X	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 236 Do you know if in the area where you live there is a nuclear power station, actually working or one being built, or one in the planning stages?

IF CODES 1,2, OR 3 IN Q. 236 ASK:

Actually working	1	(36)
One being built	2	
One in the planning stages	3	
None	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 237 How far away from your home is this actual or planned nuclear power station? (IF MORE THAN ONE, TAKE THE NEAREST)

Less than 3 miles	1	(37)
3 - 6 miles	2	
7 - 30 miles	3	
31 - 60 miles	4	
More than 60 miles	5	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 238 All new development in the industrial field implies effort, time and money, and it may also involve risk. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations, which use atomic energy for the production of electricity. Which of these 3 statements comes closest to your own opinion on the development of nuclear power? READ OUT

It is worthwhile	1	(38)

No particular interest	2	

The risks involved are unacceptable	3	

Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 239 Some say that if we don't continue to develop nuclear power, we shall soon have to cut down on electricity consumption. Do you think this is true or not?

True	1	(39)
Not true	2	
Don't know/No reply	0	

Q. 240 And supposing it were true, do you think this would be a very serious situation, somewhat serious, not so serious or not at all serious?

Very serious	1	(40)
Somewhat serious	2	
Not so serious	3	
Not at all serious	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

241 People have been talking about the possibility of accidents taking place in nuclear power plants. What about a nuclear explosion like that of the bomb used in Japan in World War II. Would you say that an explosion of this type in one of the nuclear power plants now operating is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely or technically impossible?

Very likely	1	(41)
Somewhat likely	2	
Not very likely	3	
Technically impossible	4	
Don't know/No reply	0	

242 Again, about dangers. I am going to mention certain dangers which people sometimes mention when talking about nuclear power stations. Which of these dangers do you believe one may have reason to seriously worry about? READ OUT (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The explosion of the power station	1	(42)
The radio-active gaseous emissions whilst the power station is working	2	
Danger of storage of radio-active waste	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

243 If such a thing was to happen, in your opinion what could be the reason for this: a technical breakdown or a human error?

A technical breakdown	1	(43)
A human error	2	
Both (DO NOT PROMPT)	3	
Don't know/No reply	0	

244/246 A number of other things are said about nuclear power stations. For each statement I read out to you, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or disagree? INTERVIEWER: ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT. CODE IN GRID BELOW

READ OUT

	Q. 244 Tend to Agree (44)	Q. 245 Tend to Disagree (45)	Q. 246 Neither Agree/ nor disagree/D.K. (46)
Thanks to nuclear power stations, we shall have available extra resources of electricity	1	1	1
Atomic materials used in these stations could be stolen by terrorists	2	2	2
Electricity from nuclear power is cheaper to produce	3	3	3
Only nuclear installation can be secretly put to use for military purposes	4	4	4
Nuclear power production has a favourable effect on the general economy of the country	5	5	5
When everything is taken into account, producing electricity by nuclear power is not really worthwhile	6	6	6
The expansion of the number of nuclear power stations is dangerous	7	7	7
The safety measures taken at nuclear power stations are so strict that they eliminate nearly all the danger	8	8	8
The numerous systems of security precautions are a clear indication that by their very nature power stations are dangerous	9	9	9
Nuclear power is a clean form of energy	X	X	X
Nuclear power stations can be dangerous for the people who work in them	V	V	V

Q. 247/ 250 I am going to mention different ways in which we get information about energy problems in general. For each one, can you tell me whether in your opinion, they keep people like yourself well informed, badly informed, or give no information on energy problems? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

READ OUT	<u>247</u>	<u>248</u>	<u>249</u>	<u>250</u>
	<u>Well</u>	<u>Badly</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>D.K./Not Stated</u>
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)
Daily newspapers	1	1	1	1
Periodicals and magazines	2	2	2	2
Radio	3	3	3	3
Television	4	4	4	4
Schools and universities	5	5	5	5

SHOW CARD "N"

Q. 251/ 257 Who do you think should have responsibility for regulating the following problems - the European Community, the Irish Government, or the Local Authorities? INTERVIEWER: SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE PER LINE CODE IN GRID

	<u>European Community</u>	<u>The Irish Government</u>	<u>Local Authorities</u>	
251. Nature conservation	1	2	3	(51)
252. Air pollution	1	2	3	(52)
253. Water pollution	1	2	3	(53)
254. Nuclear plant safety	1	2	3	(54)
255. Protection of endangered species	1	2	3	(55)
256. Siting of industrial development	1	2	3	(56)
257. Research for new types of energies	1	2	3	(57)

Q. 258 Which of the following appliances or vehicles are owned by members of your household? READ OUT →

A car or cars	1	(58)
A motorbike (125 cc or more)	2	
Central heating	3	
A washing machine	4	
A dishwasher	5	
An independent electric or gas water-heater	6	
A refrigerator	7	
A deep-freeze separate from refrigerator	8	
Electric power tools	9	
A colour television	X	
A telephone	V	
None of these/Don't know	0	

INTERVIEWER: NOTE THAT QUESTION NUMBERS DO NOT FOLLOW SEQUENTIALLY.

PUNCHER; COL. (59) NOT USED

MARITAL STATUS:

- Are you Single 1
- Married 2
- Common Law Marriage 3
- Divorced 4
- Separated 5
- Widowed 6

SEX:

- MALE 1
- FEMALE 2

PRECISE AGE: (Write in Boxes Below)

(67)	(68)

EDUCATION:

- How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
- 14 years or younger 1
 - 15 years 2
 - 16 years 3
 - 17 years 4
 - 18 years 5
 - 19 years 6
 - 20 years 7
 - 21 years 8
 - 22 years or more 9
 - Still at school/university X

NUMBER IN H/HOLD: How many persons live at home? (Including respondent, all adults and children) SINGLE CODE

- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 and over

CHILDREN 8 - 15:

How many children living at home between 8 - 15 years, inclusive? SINGLE CODE

- 1 2 3 4 5 and over

HOW CARD "0"

If there was a general election tomorrow (SAY CONTACT IS UNDER 18: and you had a vote), which party would you support?

- Fianna Fail 1
- Fine Gael 2
- Labour 3
- Other party (State & code) 4
- None/No preference 9
- Don't know/No reply 0

CHILDREN UNDER 8 YEARS: How many children living at home under 8 years? SINGLE CODE

- 1 2 3 4 5 and over

SHOW "INCOME CARD"

Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pension and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into, before tax and deductions.

- Income group 1
- Income group 2
- Income group 3
- Income group 4
- Income group 5
- Income group 6
- Income group 7
- Income group 8
- Income group 9
- Income group X
- Income group V
- Don't know/no reply 0

PUNCHER: PLEASE NOTE THAT COLUMNS (63/64/65) ARE NOT USED.

(60)

(66)

(61)

(69)

(62)

(70)

(71)

(72)

NAME OF RESPONDENT:

ADDRESS

OCCUPATION OF RESPONDENT:

SKILL/QUALIFICATION:

IF MGR./PROP. NO. OF EMPLOYEES,
IF FARMER, STATE ACREAGE

RELATIONSHIP OF RESPONDENT TO H.O.H.

OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF H/HOLD:

SKILL/QUALIFICATION:

IF MGR./PROP. NO. OF EMPLOYEES,
IF FARMER, STATE ACREAGE :

OCCUPATION/PROFESSION OF RESPONDENT:

Self-employed:

Farmer/fisherman (skipper)	1
Professional (lawyer, accountant, etc)	2
Business (owner of shop/craftsman/proprietor)	3

Employed:

Manual worker	4
White Collar/Office Worker	5
Executive/Top Management/Director	6

Not Employed:

Retired	7
Housewife, not otherwise employed	8
Student	9
Unemployed	0

"NOT EMPLOYED" GO TO NEXT POINT -
OTHERS ASK:

How many people are working where you work (organisation/company, shop, factory, etc.)?

Less than 5	1
5 to 50	2
50 to 500	3
500 and over	4

(74)

RESPONDENT STATUS:

Are you the head of the household?

YES 1 -

**GO TO LANGUAGE
QUESTIONS "W" &
"Z" AND THEN TO
AREA TYPE**

(75)

NO 2 - CONTINUE

IF "NO" ABOVE, SEE INSTRUCTIONS &
CODE OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF H/HOLD.

OCCUPATION/PROFESSION OF HEAD OF
HOUSEHOLD:-

Self-employed:

Farmer/fisherman (skipper)	1
Professional (lawyer/accountant, etc)	2
Business (owner of shop/craftsman/ proprietor)	3

(76)

Employed:

Manual worker	4
White Collar/Office worker	5
Executive/Top Management/Director	6

Not employed:

Retired	7
Housewife, not otherwise employed	8
Student	9
Unemployed	0

(73)

PUNCHER

INTERVIEWER ASK:

AREA TYPE: Would you say you live in

- A rural area or village 1 (78)
- A small or middle-sized town 2
- A big town 3

HABITAT: (O.U.O.)

- Less than 2,000 people 1 (77)
- 2,000 - 19,000 2
- 20,000 - 99,000 3
- 100,000 and over 4

REGION (O.U.O.)

DONEGAL 1 (79)

NORTH WEST
(Sligo/Leitrim) 2

NORTH EAST
(Cavan/Monaghan/Louth) 3

WEST:
(Mayo/Galway) 4

MIDLANDS:
(Westmeath/Roscommon/Longford/Laois/Offaly) 5

EAST:
(Dublin/Meath/Kildare/Wicklow) 6

MID-WEST:
(Limerick/Clare/Tipperary North Riding) 7

SOUTH EAST:
(Waterford/Wexford/Carlow/Kilkenny/Tipperary South Riding) 8

SOUTH WEST:
(Kerry/Cork) 9

INTERVIEWER ASK:

LANGUAGE QUESTION "W"

What language is spoken in your family?

- English 1 No
- Irish 2 Punch
- Other 3
- Refused to answer 4

INTERVIEWER: NOW RECORD CODE IN APPROPRIATE BOX (10) ON TOP OF PAGE 1

INTERVIEWER ASK:

LANGUAGE QUESTION "Z"

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:-

"Ireland would not really be Ireland without its Irish speaking people"

- Agree 1 No
- Disagree 2 Punch
- Don't know/not stated 3

INTERVIEWER: NOW RECORD CODE IN APPROPRIATE BOX (11) ON TOP OF PAGE 1

SIGNMENT NUMBER:-

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(80)

certify that this interview has been carried out fully in accordance with your instructions.

SIGNED: _____

DATE: _____

J. 9057

CARD "B"

- Science and technology
- Politics in Ireland
- Sport
- Important social problems (e.g. human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc)
- Arts, entertainment (Theatre/music/cinema, etc)
- How people live in other parts of Europe
- The life, language or culture of some region or regions of Ireland
- The environment, nature protection, ecology.
- The Third World - problems of under-development
- International Politics

J. 9057

CARD "A"

- The jobs I have been offered do not really appeal to me.
- I can get at least as much money on the dole as I could in a job
- There are no jobs available which suit my training or qualifications
- There are absolutely no jobs available in my area
- Other reasons . . .

- Maintaining order in the nation.
- Giving the people more say in important Government decisions.
- Fighting rising prices
- Protecting freedom of speech

- The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- Our society must be gradually improved by reforms.
- Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

J. 9057

CARD "C"

- Sexual equality
- Protection of the environment (wildlife, nature, etc)
- World peace
- Struggle against poverty
- Ireland's defences
- My religious faith
- The unification of Europe
- Freedom of the individual
- Human rights
- The Revolution

J. 9057

CARD "D"

- Scientific or technological developments.
- Changes in moral values in Ireland
- Prospects for our standard of living in Ireland
- The unification of Europe
- Understanding and goodwill amongst the people of this country.
- Changes in relations between East and West
- Understanding between the industrialised countries and the Third World
- Relations between local and regional authorities and national government
- The quality of life

LEFT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	RIGHT
------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	-------

- To buy or continue to buy from abroad to make up for any shortfall in energy supplies
- To encourage the research needed to solve technical problems of, and put into practice, methods of producing renewable energy (Solar Power, Energy from biological sources, tidal power, etc).
- Develop or increase production of nuclear power
- To increase or renew exploitation of energy from traditional sources (e.g. coal, peat, etc).
- To save energy

J. 9057

CARD "H"

- Daily newspapers
- Magazines and periodicals
- Special publications (Professional/Trade Union, etc)
- Television
- Radio
- Talking with other people
- Other ways (STATE)

J. 9057

CARD "I"

- An actual European Government.
- National Government to have the final say

- Nature conservation
- Air pollution
- Water pollution
- Nuclear plant safety
- Protection of endangered species
- Siting of industrial development
- Research for new types of energies

- Fianna Fail
- Fine Gael
- Labour
- Other party

J. 9057

CARD "L"

- Reduce heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (i.e. double glazing, improved roof insulation, adjustment of the controls of your heating equipment, etc).
- Reduce heating costs by reducing the temperature or amount of heat you use.
- Cut down petrol used in your car (by using the car less, by driving more gently, etc).
- Economise in lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home

J. 9057

CARD "M"

- An oil refinery
- A coal-fired power station
- A large airfield or airport
- A food factory
- A nuclear power station which uses atomic energy to produce electricity
- A chemical factory (producing sulfuric acid, ammonia, chlorine, etc)
- An explosives factory
- A factory processing natural gas
- A furniture factory
- A dam producing hydro electric power

- More and more artificial things are coming into the life we lead (housing, traffic, food, etc).
 - The despoiling of natural life and the countryside by pollution of all kinds.
 - Increase in unemployment as a consequence of the automation of jobs.
 - Ireland's loss of influence in Europe
 - A prolonged breakdown in supplies of oil and natural gas
 - The invasion of our country by low priced products from the Far East
 - A critical deterioration in international relations
 - A rise in tensions between different groups in our society resulting in serious and lasting disorders
 - A reduction in the influence of Western Europe in the World
 - The risk that the use of new medical or pharmaceutical discoveries may severely affect the human personality
 - Rise in crime and terrorism
-

- More and more artificial things are coming into the life we lead (housing, traffic, food, etc).
- The despoiling of natural life and the countryside by pollution of all kinds.
- Increase in unemployment as a consequence of the automation of jobs.
- Northern Ireland's loss of influence in Europe
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