



SHOW CARD "A"

<p>Q. 132 Here is a sort of scale. Would you, with the help of this card, tell me how you would assess the chances of a world war breaking out in the next ten years?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>World war certain within the next ten years</td> <td>100</td> <td>V</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>90</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>80</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>70</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>60</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>50</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>40</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>30</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>20</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>10</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No danger of a war in the next ten years</td> <td>0</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td></td> <td>E</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	World war certain within the next ten years	100	V		90	X		80	0		70	1		60	2		50	3		40	4		30	5		20	6		10	7	No danger of a war in the next ten years	0	8	Don't know/no reply		E	<p>(32)</p>
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<p>Q. 133 How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months? <u>READ OUT</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Got a lot better</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Got a little better</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stayed the same</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Got a little worse</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Got a lot worse</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Got a lot better	1	Got a little better	2	Stayed the same	3	Got a little worse	4	Got a lot worse	5	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(33)</p>																								
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<p>Q. 134 How does the financial situation of your household now compare with what it was 12 months ago? <u>READ OUT</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Got a lot better</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Got a little better</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stayed the same</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Got a little worse</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Got a lot worse</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Got a lot better	1	Got a little better	2	Stayed the same	3	Got a little worse	4	Got a lot worse	5	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(34)</p>																								
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<p>Q. 137 When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Often</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>From time to time</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Rarely</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Never</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Often	1	From time to time	2	Rarely	3	Never	4	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(37)</p>																										
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<p>Q. 138 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Frequently</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Occasionally</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Never</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Frequently	1	Occasionally	2	Never	3	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(38)</p>																												
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SHOW CARD "B"

Q.139 There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider most important in the long run? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q.140 And what would be your second choice? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q.139</u>	<u>Q.140</u>
● Maintaining order in the nation	(39) 1	(40) 1
● Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
● Fighting rising prices	3	3
● Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
● Don't know/no reply	0	0

Q. 141 Have you recently read or heard anything about a European programme for fight against cancer?

YES	1	(41)
NO	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "C"

Q. 142 What sort of things in life interest you a lot? I am going to show you a list of things. Which of these really interest you?

INTERVIEWER: You should get several positive replies.

Science and technology	1	(42)
Politics in Ireland	2	
Sport	3	
Important social problems (e.g. human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc)	4	
Arts Entertainment (theatre, music, cinema)	5	
How people live in other parts of Europe	6	
The life, language or culture of some region or regions of Ireland	7	
The environment, nature protection, ecology	8	
The Third World, problems of under-development	9	
International politics	X	
The Peace Movement	V	
Don't know/no reply	0	
None of these	E	

SHOW CARD "D"

Q. 143 Which of the ideas or causes in the following list are sufficiently important for you to do something about, even if this might involve giving up other things?

INTERVIEWER: SEVERAL REPLIES

POSSIBLE

Sexual equality	1	(43)
Protection of the environment	2	
World peace	3	
Struggle against poverty	4	
Ireland's defences	5	
Your religious faith	6	
The unification of Europe	7	
Freedom of the individual	8	
Human rights	9	
The Revolution	X	
Help to the Third World	V	
Don't know/no reply	0	
None of these	E	

SHOW CARD "E"

Q. 144 Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to three?

INTERVIEWER: THREE RESPONSES

POSSIBLE

Good manners and politeness	1	(44)
Ability to communicate with others	2	
Independence	3	
Hard work	4	
Feeling of responsibility	5	
Imagination	6	
Tolerance and respect for other people	7	
Thrift, sparing money and things	8	
Religious faith	9	
Obedience	X	
Loyalty	V	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "F"

Q. 145 In your opinion, what are the three major problems facing young people today?

INTERVIEWER: YOU SHOULD GET THREE

RESPONSES ONLY

Lack of suitable housing	1	(45)
Racism and discrimination	2	
Lack of jobs	3	
School and training don't prepare young children properly for life	4	
Problems with the authorities (police, civil service etc)	5	
AIDS	6	
Other answer	7	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "G"

Q. 146 Which, if any, of the following groups or associations do you belong to? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE. CODE IN GRID BELOW

● Community or social action groups	1	(46)
● Churches or religious organisations	2	
● Education or arts groups	3	
● Trade unions or professional associations	4	
● Political parties or groups	5	
● Organisations concerned with human rights in Ireland and abroad	6	
● Conservation of nature, environmentalist or animal welfare groups, ecologists	7	
● Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs, etc)	8	
● Consumer groups	9	
● Sporting clubs or associations	X	
● Other groups or associations for a particular interest (e.g. stamp collecting, music, or such)	V	
● Do <u>not</u> belong to any group or association	0	

Q. 147 Are there services such as clubs, drop-in centres, youth or community centres in your neighbourhood for people like you? IF YES: Do you ever use them?  
PROBE TO PRE-CODES

Never use	1	(47)
Occasionally use	2	
Regularly use	3	
No services of this kind in the neighbourhood	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "H"

Q. 148 What languages have you learned? SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE. CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 149 And what languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation? SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE. CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 150 What language do you use at home? CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 148</u> <u>Learned</u>	<u>Q. 149</u> <u>Spoken</u>	<u>Q. 150</u> <u>Use at Home</u>
	(48)	(49)	(50)
● Danish	1	1	1
● German	2	2	2
● French	3	3	3
● Italian	4	4	4
● Dutch	5	5	5
● English	6	6	6
● Spanish	7	7	7
● Portugese	8	8	8
● Greek	9	9	9
● Other	X	X	X
● Don't know/no reply	0	0	0

Q. 151 If you know languages other than the one you use at home, how did you learn them?  
SEVERAL RESPONSES POSSIBLE

READ OUT

Do not know any other languages	1	(51)
From parents, family	2	
Visiting or living abroad	3	
At school, university or college etc. as part of your education	4	
Taking other language courses for your own benefit	5	
Other answer	6	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 152 How important do you think it is to know foreign languages? Would you say, very important, useful, or not important?  
SINGLE CODE

Very important	1	(52)
Useful	2	
Not important	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 153 Do you think enough attention is paid to teaching languages at school, university and other training courses?

Enough	1	(53)
Not enough	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

PUNCHER NOTE: COLS (54) - (68)  
 NOT USED

SHOW CARD "I" AND ALSO READ OUT

Q. 169 Can you tell me, looking at this card, which of these items best describes the usual composition of your household? READ OUT

A couple with <u>no</u> children at home	1	(69)
A couple with 1 or more children at home	2	
A single adult with no children at home	3	
A single adult with 1 or more children at home	4	
Other type	5	
Don't know/no reply	0	



ASK ALL CODED "4" AT Q. 169 - OTHERS GO TO Q. 211

Q.170/  
 Q.177 Can you tell me how many children there are in your household and their age?

◆ SEE INTERVIEWER GUIDELINES

	<u>Number</u>	
● Under 6 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	(70)
● 6 - 10 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	(71)
● 11 - 15 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	(72)
● 16 - 17 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	(73)
● 18 - 20 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	(74)
● 21 - 25 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	(75)
● 26 years and over	<input type="checkbox"/>	(76)
● TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN	<input type="checkbox"/>	(77)

Q. 178	Are we talking about .... <u>READ OUT</u>	Your children	1	(78)
		Grandchildren	2	
		Adopted children	3	
		Someone else's children (e.g. brother/sister/friend)	4	
		Yourself (or yourself and your brothers/sisters)	5	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 179	What is the reason for this situation? Is it .... <u>READ OUT</u>	Separation	1	(79)
		Divorce	2	
		Death of both parents	3	
		Death of one of the parents	4	
		Unmarried mother(or father)	5	
		Something else	6	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 180	<u>SHOW CARD "J"</u> Is there any financial support for bringing up this child or children? <u>IF YES: What is the source?</u> <u>MULTI-CODING POSSIBLE</u>	No financial support apart from income brought in from the head of household	1	(80)
		Maintenance from the other parent	2	
		Financial help from someone else in the family	3	
		Basic family allowance	4	
		Special family allowance for one-parent families	5	
		Supplementary allowance or other benefit from public funds according to circumstances	6	
		Other private sources	7	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "K" AND READ  
OUT STATEMENTS

-8-

RE-PUNCH COLS. (1)-(12) FROM  
CARD ONE. CARD TWO 4/2

Q.211/ Here is a list of problems that people in Ireland are more or less  
Q.219 interested in.

- (A) Could you please tell me for each one, whether you personally consider it a very important problem, an important problem, of little importance or not important at all. CODE IN GRID BELOW
- (B) And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether decisions about it should be taken by the countries of the European Community (EEC) acting together, or by each country separately?

READ OUT ↓	(A)					(B)			
	Very Import- ant	Import- ant	Fairly Import- ant	Not Import- ant at all	D.K./ N.R.	Coun- tries acting together	Each One Separ- ately	D.K./ N.R.	
211: Reducing the differences between regions of our country by helping the less developed regions or those in most need	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(11)
212: Ensuring energy supplies are maintained	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(12)
213: Try and reduce the number of both very rich people and very poor people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(13)
214: Fighting against terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(14)
215: Helping poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(15)
216: Fighting unemploy- ment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(16)
217: Defend our interests against the Super-powers such as the USA and the Soviet Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(17)
218: Protecting nature and fighting pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(18)
219: Strengthen our military defence against possible enemies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	(19)

INTERVIEWER: ASK PART (A) FOR EACH STATEMENT (211-219) BEFORE GOING  
BACK TO ASK PART (B) FOR EACH STATEMENT.

Q.220/ Looking forward over the next ten years or so, how do you think things  
 Q.221 will develop in our world? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>YES</u> <u>(20)</u>	<u>NO</u> <u>(21)</u>
International tensions will have lessened	1	1
The differences in standards of living between the industrial countries and the poorer countries will have become smaller	2	2
Famine will have lessened throughout the world	3	3
Progress in science and technology will have allowed us to improve the situation of the poorest countries	4	4
There will be more mutual confidence and trust between the developed countries and the other countries than there is at present	5	5
The World's resources will be used more thoughtfully in the interest of future generations	6	6

SHOW CARD "L"

Q.222/ Thinking of the countries on this list ...

- Q.224 (A) In which countries would you say that people are dying of hunger? CODE IN GRID BELOW
- (B) Which ones are developing and making progress? CODE IN GRID BELOW
- (C) Which ones seem to be unable to break out of their present situation? CODE IN GRID BELOW

MULTI-CODING POSSIBLE. ANY ONE COUNTRY MAY BE GIVEN AS AN ANSWER TO SEVERAL QUESTIONS.

	<u>(A)</u> <u>Dying of Hunger</u> <u>(22)</u>	<u>(B)</u> <u>Making Progress</u> <u>(23)</u>	<u>(C)</u> <u>Unable to break present situation</u> <u>(24)</u>
● BRAZIL	1	1	1
● ETHIOPIA	2	2	2
● CHINA	3	3	3
● SAUDI ARABIA	4	4	4
● INDIA	5	5	5
● IVORY COAST	6	6	6
● PERU	7	7	7
● SINGAPORE	8	8	8
● BANGLADESH	9	9	9
● EGYPT	X	X	X
● NONE (SPONTANEOUS)	V	V	V
● Don't know/no reply	0	0	0

People use different names and expressions to describe the poor countries of the world such as those in Asia, Africa, South America and so on. For instance, people say: developing countries, poor countries, under-developed countries, Third World. For the rest of the interview, I will call these countries the Third World.

Q. 225	Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio, or on TV, anything about Third World countries?	YES	1	(25)
		NO	2	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 226	In your opinion, are we given a fair picture or not of the situation in the Third World?	YES	1	(26)
		NO	2	
		It depends (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.227/  
Q.230 Here are some statements about the countries of the Third World. Can you tell me for each statement if you tend to agree or disagree? READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE ANSWER BEFORE READING OUT NEXT STATEMENT.

<u>READ OUT</u>		<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>DK/No Reply</u>	
•	It is always the Europeans or the Americans who talk about these countries. It would be good to hear what these countries have to say to us directly	1	2	0	(27)
•	We always hear about what these countries get from us and rarely what we get from them	1	2	0	(28)
•	Beside catastrophies and revolutions, we don't hear very much about these countries	1	2	0	(29)
•	They haven't got the same needs as us and are less unfortunate than people tell us	1	2	0	(30)

Q.231	<u>SHOW CARD "M"</u> On the following list concerning Third World countries, are there things on which you would like to be better informed? <u>MULTIPLE-CODING POSSIBLE</u>	Their economic situation: resources and production	1	(31)
		Causes of their lack of development	2	
		What we are doing for them	3	
		Their culture: customs, history, artistic heritage	4	
		Their type of government and political situation	5	
		The way of life of the people: health, housing, education	6	
		The practical possibilities for people like myself to give help personally	7	
		What they are already doing for themselves to develop	8	
		What they think of us	9	
		None of these things (SPONTANEOUS)	X	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.232 Do you have the feeling that in the countries of the Third World, things are going rather better now than say 15 years ago, or are things rather worse than then?

Things are going rather better	1	(32)
Things are going rather worse	2	
No change (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.233 Some people favour, and others are against, helping the Third World countries? Are you personally ...  
READ OUT

Very much for helping	1	(33)
For, to some extent	2	
Somewhat against helping	3	
Very much against	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.234 What, in your opinion, should be our principal aim in our relations with the countries of the Third World?  
READ OUT AND SINGLE CODE

Relieve their poverty and misery	1	(34)
Help them to become self-sufficient	2	
Co-operate with them so that they become real partners in the world economy	3	
None of these things (SPONTANEOUS)	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.235/ And do you think that what the rich countries are currently doing for the countries of the Third World ....?  
Q.237 READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>	
● ... is relieving the poverty and misery of the people	1	2	0	(35)
● ... is teaching them to be self-sufficient	1	2	0	(36)
● ... is preparing them to become real partners in the world economy	1	2	0	(37)

Q.238/ And do you think that as time goes by it will eventually happen that ...  
Q.240 READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>	
● ... the poverty and misery of the people will be relieved	1	2	0	(38)
● ... they will become self-sufficient	1	2	0	(39)
● ... they will become real partners in the world economy	1	2	0	(40)

Q. 241 Of the following three statements, which one comes closest to what you think? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW READ OUT

•	We have to help the countries of the Third World <u>simply because they are poor and need our help</u>	1	(41)
•	We have to help the countries of the Third World <u>because we need them to continue our own development</u>	2	
•	We should play less attention to the Third World and concentrate first on fighting against poverty in our own countries	3	
•	None of these things (SPONTANEOUS)	4	
•	Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "N"

Q.242 Besides what you have been able to read in the newspapers or see on television, what personal experience have you had of Third World countries?  
MULTI-CODING POSSIBLE

You have visited one or more such countries as a tourist	1	(42)
You have visited one or more such countries for some other reason, not tourism	2	
You have lived in one or more of these countries	3	
Somebody in your family has lived in one of these countries	4	
At school, your children meet other children whose family comes from such countries	5	
In your work or where you live, you meet people who come from these countries	6	
You personally have had or have now, friends or acquaintances among people coming from these countries	7	
Other experience (state & code) .....	8	
None of these	9	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.243 Do you feel that in the next ten to fifteen years, what happens in the Third World countries, their political situation, their economies, their population growth, could affect our lives in Ireland?

YES	1	(43)
NO	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.244/ For each of the following statements, can you tell me if you tend to agree  
 Q.246 or disagree? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Agree</u> (44)	<u>Disagree</u> (45)	<u>DK/NR</u> (46)
• The raw materials of the Third World are vital to us	1	1	1
• Our economy needs the Third World countries as customers	2	2	2
• If the gap widens between the rich and the poor countries, it will lead to violent confrontations	3	3	3
• There is a risk we could be swamped by the growth in the Third World population	4	4	4
• If the standard of living rises in the Third World countries they will have less children and the population threat to us will lessen	5	5	5
• It is in our own interest to cancel the debts of the Third World countries even if it costs a great deal to do so	6	6	6
• We must not help the countries of the Third World to develop because they would become too dangerous as competitors	7	7	7
• If the standard of living increases in the countries of the Third World, we shall be better able to understand one another	8	8	8
• No matter what we do, our own interests go against those of these countries	9	9	9

SHOW CARD "O"

Q.247/ As far as you know, do the  
 Q.248 Third World countries receive help .....

	<u>YES</u> (47)	<u>NO</u> (48)	<u>DK</u>
... from the Irish government	1	1	Z
... from the European Community (Common Market)	2	2	Z
... from international organisations like the United Nations	3	3	Z
... via business and industrial investments	4	4	Z
... from voluntary organisations	5	5	Z

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "O"

Q. 249 Of these five, which one do you think provides the most useful help to these countries?  
SINGLE CODE

The Irish government	1	(49)
The European Community (Common Market)	2	
International Organisations like the United Nations	3	
Business and industry	4	
Voluntary organisations	5	
None of these	6	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.250/  
Q.252 Coming back to the Third World ... READ OUT

	<u>YES</u> (50)	<u>NO</u> (51)	<u>DK</u> (52)
• Are you aware of any actions in your town or area, or where you work to help in some way a country or countries of the Third World?	1	1	1
• Have you been asked to give money for particular activities in the Third World, such as medical aid, building schools, wells, etc?	2	2	2
• Have you been asked to give some of your time in taking an active part in a campaign or activities to help the Third World?	3	3	3
• Are you a member of a group or association which does things to help the Third World?	4	4	4
• Would you be prepared to give some of your time to help in some activity for the Third World?	5	5	5
• Would you be prepared to give money or to give more money than you do now to support some activity to help the Third World?	6	6	6

Now, changing the subject ....

Q.253 Do you think there is an energy problem in Ireland today? IF YES: Do you think it is very serious, fairly serious or not very serious?

Q.254 And in ten year's time do you think there will be an energy problem in Ireland? IF YES: Do you think it will be very serious, fairly serious or not very serious?

	<u>Q.253</u> <u>Today</u> (53)	<u>Q.254</u> <u>In 10yrs</u> (54)
Very serious	1	1
Fairly serious	2	2
Not very serious	3	3
No problem	4	4
Don't know/no reply	0	0

SHOW CARD "P"

Q.255 Some countries have to buy nearly all the fuel they need (oil, gas, coal, electricity, etc) from abroad. Others have almost all they need. Can you tell me on this scale from 1 to 10 to what extent Ireland can supply its own needs of energy without buying from abroad? IF RESPONDENT INDICATES 10 FROM THE CARD, CODE X BELOW

Ireland must buy almost all fuel

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Ireland can supply all its needs at home. (55)

SHOW CARD "Q"

Q.256/ There are many different parts of the world that can supply our country  
 Q.257 with fuel. Which of these do you regard as reliable suppliers for the  
 future and which do you think are unreliable? SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE

	<u>Reliable</u> (56)	<u>Unreliable</u> (57)
• The Countries of the EEC	1	1
• Other Western European countries	2	2
• North Africa	3	3
• Russia and the Eastern European Countries	4	4
• South America	5	5
• South Africa	6	6
• USA and Canada	7	7
• The Middle East	8	8
• Central Africa	9	9
• Australia	X	X
• Don't know/no reply	0	0

Q.258 Thinking of Ireland's future energy needs, there are different ways of handling the problem of getting the fuels we want, and a choice has to be made. Among the following, which is the best policy? READ OUT

The cheapest price even if it makes us more dependent on foreign supplies	1
Be as independent as possible of foreign supplies even if it costs more	2
Minimise pollution, even if it costs more or makes us more dependent on foreign supplies	3
Don't know/no reply	0

(58)

SHOW CARD "R"

Q.259/ Different possibilities can be thought of as solutions to the problem of  
 Q.260 Ireland's energy supplies. Which solution do you feel is the most appropriate? And the next? SINGLE CODE IN EACH COLUMN BELOW

	<u>First</u> (59)	<u>Second</u> (60)
• To buy or continue to buy from abroad to make up for any shortfall in energy supplies	1	1
• To encourage the research needed to solve the technical problems of, and put into practice methods of producing renewable energy (solar power, energy from biological sources, tidal power, etc)	2	2
• To develop or increase production of nuclear power	3	3
• To increase or renew exploitation of energy from traditional sources (coal, lignite or brown coal, peat)	4	4
• To save energy	5	5
• Don't know/no reply	0	0

Q. 261 Would you say that nowadays energy is wasted in Ireland? Do you think that there is a great deal of waste, quite a lot or not much?

A great deal	1	(61)
Quite a lot	2	
Not much	3	
None	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 262 If it becomes necessary to cut down on consumption of energy, do you think that the authorities should restrict it by law or only recommend consumers to economise?

Restrictions by law	1	(62)
Recommend economies	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "S"

Q.263/ Q.265 Public money could be spent in different ways to help to solve our energy problems. For each case I am going to mention, do you think that spending public funds is completely justified, justified to some extent, hardly justified or not justified at all?

Q. 263 Finance research into new forms of energy?

Q. 264 Give financial help to consumers who wish to install energy-saving equipment?

Q. 265 Subsidise some form of energy to keep down the price to consumers?

	Q.263:Research New Forms (63)	Q.264:Finan- cial Help (64)	Q.265: Subsidise (65)
Completely justified	1	1	1
Justified to some extent	2	2	2
Hardly justified	3	3	3
Not at all justified	4	4	4
Don't know/no reply	0	0	0

Q. 266 Looking at Ireland's energy resources in the next ten years or so, which one (coal, gas, oil, nuclear energy, etc) do you think will be the most stable in terms of price? SHOW CARD "T" AND SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 267 And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 268 And finally, which involves the lowest risks of pollution for the future? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	Q.266:Most Stable (66)	Q.267:Most Reliable (67)	Q.268:Lowest risk of poll. (68)
● Solid Fuel	1	1	1
● Oil	2	2	2
● Natural gas	3	3	3
● Nuclear energy	4	4	4
● Renewable sources (solar energy, energy from biological sources, tidal power, etc).	5	5	5
● Don't know/no reply	0	0	0

SHOW CARD "U"

Q. 269 On this list you will find a number of different kinds of industrial installations. Among these could you select three which in your opinion create the greatest risks for people living nearby?

INTERVIEWER: YOU SHOULD GET THREE RESPONSES

Petrol refinery	1	(69)
A coal-fired power station	2	
A large airfield or airport	3	
A food factory	4	
A nuclear power station which uses atomic energy to produce electricity	5	
A chemical factory (producing sulphuric acid, ammonia, chlorine etc)	6	
An explosives factory	7	
A factory for processing natural gas	8	
A furniture factory	9	
A dam producing hydro-electric power	X	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "V"

. 270 All new developments in the industrial field implies effort, time and money and may also involve risk. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations which use atomic energy for the production of electricity. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion on the development of nuclear power?  
SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

● It is worthwhile	1	(70)
● No particular interest	2	
● The risks involved are unacceptable	3	
● Don't know/no reply	0	

. 271 Some say that if we don't continue to develop nuclear power, we shall soon have to cut down on electricity consumption. Do you think this is true or not?

True	1	(71)
Not true	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

. 272 And supposing it were true, do you think this would be a very serious situation, somewhat serious, not so serious or not at all serious?

Very serious	1	(72)
Somewhat serious	2	
Not so serious	3	
Not at all serious	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

273 Again about dangers. I am going to mention certain dangers which people sometimes mention when talking about nuclear power stations. Which of these dangers do you believe one may have reason to seriously worry about? SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE  
READ OUT

The explosion of the power station	1	(73)
The radioactive gaseous emissions while the power station is working	2	
Dangers of storage of radioactive waste	3	
None of these (VOLUNTEERED)	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 274 Do you think that during the next ten years the amount of electricity we use in Ireland will continue to grow, stay about the same as it is now, or will get less?

Continue to grow	1	(74)
Stay the same	2	
Get less	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 275 Some people think that in Ireland in the years to come we should cut down substantially the amount of oil we use to produce electricity, and increase the use of other kinds of fuel in order to reduce our dependence on oil. Do you think this is a good move or not?

YES	1	(75)
NO	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.276/ Q.278 To meet increased demand for electricity in future years, production can be increased in two ways. Either we use more nuclear fuel or we use more coal or other solid fuel. Which of the two is better, nuclear energy or coal, from the point of view of Price, Reliability (of supplies), and the Environment? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>READ OUT</u> →	<u>Q. 276</u>	<u>Q. 277</u>	<u>Q. 278</u>
	<u>Price</u>	<u>Reliability (Of supplies)</u>	<u>The environment</u>
	(76)	(77)	(78)
● Nuclear fuel	1	1	1
● Solid Fuel	2	2	2
● Don't know/no reply	0	0	0

SHOW CARD "W"

Q. 279 In recent years, have you personally done any of the following things? CODE IN GRID BELOW. MULTI-CODING POSSIBLE

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "W"

Q. 280 Of these different points, do you feel that you could personally make more savings than you do now? CODE IN GRID BELOW. MULTI-CODING POSSIBLE

	<u>Q. 279</u>	<u>Q. 280</u>
	<u>Have Done</u>	<u>Could Save more</u>
	(79)	(80)
● Reduce heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (e.g. double glazing, improved roof insulation, adjustment of the controls of your heating equipment, etc)	1	1
● Reduce heating costs by reducing the temperature or amount of heat you use	2	2
● Cut down petrol used in your car (by using the car less, or driving more gently, etc)	3	3
● Economise in lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home	4	4

SHOW CARD "X"

- Q.313/ Here is a list of different ways of home heating and cooking. Which  
Q.314 do you use for heating? And which for cooking? CODE IN GRID BELOW  
Q.315/ What kind of home heating would you prefer, regardless of what you  
Q.316 are actually using? And what kind for cooking? CODE IN GRID BELOW

	Present Way Of ..		Preferred Way Of ...	
	Q.313 Heating	Q.314 Cooking	Q. 315 Heating	Q. 316 Cooking
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
• Coal	1	1	1	1
• Oil	2	2	2	2
• Gas	3	3	3	3
• Electricity	4	4	4	4
• Other (State & code)				
• .....	5	5	5	5
• Don't know/no reply	0	0	0	0

- Q.317 Do you have any of the following appliances or vehicles at home? READ OUT AND CODE FOR ALL MENTIONED

A car or cars	1	(17)
A motorboke (125 cc or more)	2	
Central heating	3	
A washing machine	4	
A dishwasher	5	
An independent electric or gas waterheater	6	
A refrigerator	7	
A deep-freeze separate from refrigerator	8	
Electric power tools	9	
A colour television	X	
Telephone	V	
Don't know/no reply	0	

- Q.318/ There is a lot of discussion about nuclear energy for producing electricity.  
Q.320 For each of the statements I am going to read out, please tell me if you agree or not, that is: agree completely, agree to some extent, disagree to some extent, or disagree completely? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>READ OUT</u>	Agree Complet- ely	Agree to some Extent	Disagree to some Extent	Disagree Complet- ely	D.K./ No Reply	
318: The large scale production of electricity from nuclear power stations is a technical achievement of which a country could be proud	1	2	3	4	0	(18)
319: Increasing the number of nuclear power stations means moving towards a society subject to too much regulation	1	2	3	4	0	(19)
320: Nuclear energy ensures regular supplies of electrical power and helps the economy to work well	1	2	3	4	0	(20)

<p>Q.321 In the case of a serious accident occurring in a nuclear power station in a European country, are there, to your knowledge, protection measures that can be taken internationally?  <u>IF YES:</u> Do they appear effective to you?  <u>PROBE TO PRE-CODES</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>YES, heard about them and think they are effective</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES, heard about them and think they are not effective</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES, heard about them and cannot say if they are effective or not</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO, have not heard about them</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	YES, heard about them and think they are effective	1	YES, heard about them and think they are not effective	2	YES, heard about them and cannot say if they are effective or not	3	NO, have not heard about them	4	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(21)</p>
YES, heard about them and think they are effective	1											
YES, heard about them and think they are not effective	2											
YES, heard about them and cannot say if they are effective or not	3											
NO, have not heard about them	4											
Don't know/no reply	0											

<p>Q.322 Do you think that Ireland nowadays might face problems of oil supplies?  <u>IF YES:</u> What would you think would be the most serious consequence of this? <u>READ OUT AND SINGLE CODE IN GRID OPPOSITE</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A rise in the price of petrol and oil</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The need to cut down energy consumption</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Increased economic difficulties for Ireland</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (VOLUNTEERED)</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No problem of oil supplies</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	A rise in the price of petrol and oil	1	The need to cut down energy consumption	2	Increased economic difficulties for Ireland	3	Other (VOLUNTEERED)	4	No problem of oil supplies	5	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(22)</p>
A rise in the price of petrol and oil	1													
The need to cut down energy consumption	2													
Increased economic difficulties for Ireland	3													
Other (VOLUNTEERED)	4													
No problem of oil supplies	5													
Don't know/no reply	0													

<p>Q.323 Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is, the Commission of the European Community?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1 - CONTINUE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DK/No reply</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </table> <p>GO TO Q. 235</p>	YES	1 - CONTINUE	NO	2	DK/No reply	3	<p>(23)</p>
YES	1 - CONTINUE							
NO	2							
DK/No reply	3							

<p>Q.324 <u>IF YES:</u> Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Generally favourable impression</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Generally unfavourable impression</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	Generally favourable impression	1	Generally unfavourable impression	2	Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)	3	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(24)</p>
Generally favourable impression	1									
Generally unfavourable impression	2									
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)	3									
Don't know/no reply	0									

<p><u>ASK ALL</u>          Q.325 In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? <u>READ OUT</u></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>FOR - Very much</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FOR - To some extent</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AGAINST - To some extent</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AGAINST - Very much</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	FOR - Very much	1	FOR - To some extent	2	AGAINST - To some extent	3	AGAINST - Very much	4	Don't know/no reply	0	<p>(25)</p>
FOR - Very much	1											
FOR - To some extent	2											
AGAINST - To some extent	3											
AGAINST - Very much	4											
Don't know/no reply	0											

<p>Q.326 In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European unification advancing nowadays. Please look at these people. No. 1 is standing still, No. 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European unification?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>D.K.</td> <td>0</td> <td>(26)</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	D.K.	0	(26)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	D.K.	0	(26)		

<p><u>CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "Y"</u>          Q.27 And which corresponds best to what you would like?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>D.K.</td> <td>0</td> <td>(27)</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	D.K.	0	(27)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	D.K.	0	(27)		

Q.328 Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ....  
READ OUT

A good thing	1	(28)
A bad thing	2	
Neither good nor bad	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.329/ Q.331 The coming into being of the single common European market in 1992 will mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community countries. Some people think this will mostly be an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage.

Can you tell me, for each aspect of this single common European market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Advantage</u> (29)	<u>Disadvantage</u> (30)	<u>D.K.</u> (31)
● Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community	1	1	1
● The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any other country of the Community, for instance, to retire there or to study there	2	2	2
● The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community	3	3	3
● The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community	4	4	4
● Bringing closer together the rates of VAT (Value Added Tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that products are sold under similar cost conditions	5	5	5
● The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community	6	6	6
● The ability to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community	7	7	7
● The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community	8	8	8
● The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community	9	9	9
● The possibility for a contractor from another Community country to be in charge of public works (for instance, building a bridge or a road) in our country if his offer is cheaper and at the same level of quality	X	X	X

Q.332 Altogether, do you think that the coming into being of the single common market in the European Community in 1992, will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad?

A good thing	1	(32)
A bad thing	2	
Neither good nor bad	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.333 Are you in favour of going even further than the single Common European Market towards the unification of Europe?

YES	1 - CONTINUE	(33)
NO	2 } GO TO Q.337	
Don't know/no reply		0

IF YES: SHOW CARD "Z"

Q.334 In which direction mainly?

SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE

A political union among the member states	1	(34)
A strong common defence	2	
A single common currency	3	
A true co-operation in science and technology	4	
Other (State & code)		
.....	5	
Don't know/no reply	0	

PUNCHER: COLS (35) AND (36) NOT USED

ASK ALL

Q.337 Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

Benefited	1	(37)
Not benefited	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.338 If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?

Very sorry	1	(38)
Indifferent	2	
Relieved	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.339 In your opinion, over the last 12 months, has the understanding between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in general increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

Increased in general	1	(39)
Decreased in general	2	
Stayed about the same	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.340 Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament? That is, the Parliamentary Assembly of the European Community (Common Market)

YES	1 - CONTINUE	(40)
NO	2 } GO TO Q. 342	
Don't know/No Reply		0

IF YES:

Q.341 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

Generally favourable impression	1	(41)
Generally unfavourable impression	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

.342	If there was an Election tomorrow for the EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probable not go, or certainly would not go?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Would certainly go and vote</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Would probably go and vote</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Probably would not go</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Certainly would not go</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>It depends (VOLUNTEERED)</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Would certainly go and vote	1	Would probably go and vote	2	-----		Probably would not go	3	Certainly would not go	4	-----		It depends (VOLUNTEERED)	5	Don't know/no reply	0	(42)						
Would certainly go and vote	1																								
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-----																									
Probably would not go	3																								
Certainly would not go	4																								
-----																									
It depends (VOLUNTEERED)	5																								
Don't know/no reply	0																								
.343	How important would you say the European Parliament is in the life of the European Community nowadays?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Very important</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Important</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not very important</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not important at all</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Very important	1	Important	2	Not very important	3	Not important at all	4	Don't know/no reply	0	(43)												
Very important	1																								
Important	2																								
Not very important	3																								
Not important at all	4																								
Don't know/no reply	0																								
.344	Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more or less important part than it does now?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>More important</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Less important</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>About the same (VOLUNTEERED)</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	More important	1	Less important	2	About the same (VOLUNTEERED)	3	Don't know/no reply	0	(44)														
More important	1																								
Less important	2																								
About the same (VOLUNTEERED)	3																								
Don't know/no reply	0																								
.345	Are you for or against the European Parliament having power to pass laws that will apply directly in all member countries of the European community, that is, in Ireland as well as elsewhere?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>For</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Against</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	For	1	Against	2	Don't know/no reply	0	(45)																
For	1																								
Against	2																								
Don't know/no reply	0																								
346	Are you for or against the formation of a European Government responsible to the European Parliament?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>FOR</td> <td>1 - CONTINUE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AGAINST</td> <td>2 ] - GO TO Q.348</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DK/No Reply</td> <td>0 ]</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	FOR	1 - CONTINUE	AGAINST	2 ] - GO TO Q.348	DK/No Reply	0 ]	(46)																
FOR	1 - CONTINUE																								
AGAINST	2 ] - GO TO Q.348																								
DK/No Reply	0 ]																								
	<u>IF YES, ASK - SHOW CARD "AA"</u>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Security/defence</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Protection of the environment</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The currency</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Co-operation with developing countries</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Relations with countries outside the European Community (United States, China, Japan, etc)</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Scientific and technological research</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/no reply</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Security/defence	1	Protection of the environment	2	-----		The currency	3	Co-operation with developing countries	4	-----		Relations with countries outside the European Community (United States, China, Japan, etc)	5	-----		Scientific and technological research	6	-----		Don't know/no reply	0	(47)
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Don't know/no reply	0																								
.347	Among the following, which should become the responsibility of the European Government?																								

ASK ALL

.348 Suppose that a majority of the 12 countries belonging to the European Community agree on the formation of a European union, but 2 or 3 countries disagree.

Do you think that the countries who agree should create this European Union among themselves, or do you think they should abandon the project?

Create a European Union	1	(48)
Abandon the project	2	
Other (SPONTANEOUS) - Specify and code		
.....	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

.349 Do you agree or disagree with the idea that the new European Parliament to be elected in 1989 should have the job of preparing the draft of a constitution for a European Union?

Agree	1	(49)
Disagree	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

350 In the course of the last year, the European Community has sponsored several big international sporting events.

Here is a list of some of these events.

SHOW CARD "BB"

Could you tell me which one(s) you have read something about in the newspapers or you heard about on the radio or television?

SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE

The European Community Weightlifting Championship, Athens, April	1	(50)
The European Community Swimming Championships, Leeds, April	2	
The Constitution Race (Transatlantic Yacht Race) Newport, Philadelphia, May - June	3	
The Round-Europe Yacht Race, The Hague-San-Remo, July - August	4	
The European Sabena Golf Trophy Antwerp, August	5	
The Tour of the European Community (Cycling) Rome-Brussels, September	6	
The European Community Championships, (Tennis), Antwerp - October-November	7	
Other Reply(ies) (State & code)		
.....	8	
Don't know/no reply	0	

2.351	In your opinion, do these sporting events help to make the European Community better known:  ... a lot, a little or not at all?	A lot	1	(51)
		A little	2	
		Not at all	3	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

2.352	In your opinion, is it a good thing or a bad thing that the European Community sponsors and gives financial support to European Sporting events?	Good thing	1	(52)
		Bad thing	2	
		Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "CC"

.353	Please use this card to tell me your feelings about the United States of America. Do you have a very good, fairly good, rather bad or very bad opinion of the United States?	Very good	1	(53)
		Fairly good	2	
		Neither good nor bad (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
		Rather bad	4	
		Very bad	5	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "DD"

.354 Which of the statements on this card most closely reflects, in your opinion, present United States policy towards West European Unification? CODE IN GRID BELOW

●	It supports the development of a strong, unified Western Europe and is actively working for it	1	(54)
		2	
		3	
		4	
		0	

.355	In your opinion, how important are the European Community's ties with the United States? Would you say they matter a great deal, or that they aren't very important?	Matter a great deal	1	(55)
		Not very important	2	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

.356 Do you think the European Community's ties with the United States are closer or not as close as they were ten years ago?

Closer	1	(56)
Not as close	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "EE"

.357 In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (DO NOT PROMPT. THE TEN BOXES ON THE CARD ARE NUMBERED. RING CHOICE. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES ASK HIM/HER TO TRY AGAIN. IF RESPONDENT INDICATES "10" FROM THE CARD, CODE X BELOW.

LEFT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	RIGHT	Refusal "R"	(57)
------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------	-------------	------

SHOW CARD "FF"

358 On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis a vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? SINGLE CODE IN GRID OPPOSITE

The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action	1	(58)
Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	2	
Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

359 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

Very close	1	(59)
Fairly close	2	
Merely a sympathiser	3	
Close to no particular party	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

MARITAL STATUS

Are you .....	SINGLE	1	(60)
	MARRIED	2	
	COMMON LAW MARRIAGE	3	
	DIVORCED	4	
	SEPARATED	5	
	WIDOWED	6	

CARD THREE

EDUCATION: How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

- 14 years or younger 1
- 15 years 2
- 16 years 3
- 17 years 4
- 18 years 5
- 19 years 6
- 20 years 7
- 21 years 8
- 22 years or more 9
- Still at School/University X

<u>SEX:</u>	MALE	1	(66)
	FEMALE	2	

PRECISE AGE (WRITE IN IN BOXES BELOW)

(67)	(68)

NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD:

How many persons living at home? (Including respondent, all adults and children) SINGLE CODE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 and over	(69)
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	------------	------

CHILDREN 8 - 15:

How many children living at home between 8 - 15 years inclusive? SINGLE CODE

1	2	3	4	5 and over	(70)
---	---	---	---	------------	------

CHILDREN UNDER 8 YEARS:

How many children living at home under 8 years? SINGLE CODE

1	2	3	4	5 and over	(71)
---	---	---	---	------------	------

POLITICAL PREFERENCE SHOWCARD "GG"

Generally speaking, which political party do you feel closer to?

- FIANNA FAIL 1
- FINE GAEL 2
- LABOUR 3
- WORKERS PARTY 4
- THE ECOLOGY PARTY 5
- PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY 6
- OTHER PARTY (STATE & CODE) 7
- NONE/NO PREFERENCE 9
- DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER 0

(62)

SHOW "INCOME CARD"

Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pension and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into, BEFORE tax and other deductions.

- INCOME GROUP ..... 1
- INCOME GROUP ..... 2
- INCOME GROUP ..... 3
- INCOME GROUP ..... 4
- INCOME GROUP ..... 5
- INCOME GROUP ..... 6
- INCOME GROUP ..... 7
- INCOME GROUP ..... 8
- INCOME GROUP ..... 9
- INCOME GROUP ..... X
- INCOME GROUP ..... V
- DON'T KNOW/NO REPLY 0

(63)

SKIP TO RECORD SEX ETC.

- If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you give your first preference vote to?
- FIANNA FAIL 1
  - FINE GAEL 2
  - LABOUR 3
  - WORKERS PARTY 4
  - THE ECOLOGY PARTY 5
  - PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY 6
  - OTHER PARTY (STATE & CODE) 7
  - WOULD NOT VOTE 8
  - UNDECIDED 9
  - REFUSED V

GO TO NEXT QUESTION

Which party would you be most inclined to give your first preference vote to?

- FIANNA FAIL 1
- FINE GAEL 2
- LABOUR 3
- WORKERS PARTY 4
- THE ECOLOGY PARTY 5
- PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY 6
- OTHER PARTY (STATE & CODE) 7
- WOULD NOT VOTE 8
- UNDECIDED 9
- REFUSED V

(64)



**AREA TYPE:** Would you say you live in .....

- A rural area or village 1 (78)
- A small or middle-sized town 2
- A big town 3

**HABITAT: (O.U.O.)**

- Less than 2,000 people 1 (77)
- 2,000 - 19,000 2
- 20,000 - 99,000 3
- 100,000 and over 4

**REGION (O.U.O.):**

- DONEGAL** 1 (79)
- NORTH WEST**
  - (Sligo/Leitrim) 2
- NORTH EAST**
  - (Cavan/Monaghan/Louth) 3
- WEST**
  - (Mayo/Galway) 4
- MIDLANDS**
  - (Westmeath/Roscommon/Longford/Laois/Offaly) 5
- EAST**
  - (Dublin/Meath/Kildare/Wicklow) 6
- MID-WEST**
  - (Limerick/Clare/Tipperary North Riding) 7
- SOUTH EAST**
  - (Waterford/Wexford/Carlow/Kilkenny/Tipperary South Riding) 8
- SOUTH WEST**
  - (Kerry/Cork) 9

**INTERVIEWER:**

**LANGUAGE QUESTION "W"**

What language is spoken in your family?

- English 1 No Punch
- Irish 2
- Other 3
- Refused to answer 4

INTERVIEWER: NOW RECORD CODE IN APPROPRIATE BOX (10) ON TOP OF PAGE 1

**INTERVIEWER:**

**LANGUAGE QUESTION "Z"**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:-

"Ireland would not really be Ireland without its Irish speaking people"

- Agree 1 No Punch
- Disagree 2
- Don't know/not stated 3

INTERVIEWER: NOW RECORD CODE IN APPROPRIATE BOX (11) ON TOP OF PAGE 1

**SIGNMENT NUMBER:-**

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(80)

Certify that this interview has been carried out only in accordance with your instructions.

SIGNED: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_