

INRA (EUROPE) - EUROBAROMETER 34.0 - FALL 1990

Job Number 0231 IN COLUMNS 1-4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COLUMNS 5-8

CARD 1 IN COLUMN 9

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+---+---+---+ 10-14				
0	L	2	3	1
+---+---+---+---+				

COUNTRY CODE

+---+---+ 15-16		
0	8	
+---+---+		

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+---+---+ 17-19			
3	4	0	
+---+---+---+			

INTERVIEW NUMBER

+---+---+---+---+ 20-25					
+---+---+---+---+					

- Q.1. Are you Irish? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|-----------|
| at present address..... | 26 | 1 |
| at another address..... | | 2 |
| don't know if registered..... | | 3 |
| does not appear at all..... | | 4 |
| is not Irish..... | | 5 - CLOSE |
| | | INTERVIEW |
- Q.2. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1991 - will be better or worse than 1990 ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|
| Better..... | 27 | 1 |
| Worse..... | | 2 |
| Same (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.3. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this country is ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| A lot better..... | 28 | 1 |
| A little better..... | | 2 |
| Stayed the same..... | | 3 |
| A little worse..... | | 4 |
| A lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.4. And over the next 12 months, how do you think the general economic situation in this country will be ... ? Would you say it will ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Get a lot better..... | 29 | 1 |
| Get a little better..... | | 2 |
| Stay the same..... | | 3 |
| Get a little worse..... | | 4 |
| Get a lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.5. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household now is ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| a lot better..... | 30 | 1 |
| a little better..... | | 2 |
| Stayed the same..... | | 3 |
| a little worse..... | | 4 |
| a lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

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Q.6. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will ... ? (READ OUT)

Get a lot better.....	31	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.7. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

very satisfied.....	32	1
fairly satisfied.....		2
not very satisfied.....		3
not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.8. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

very satisfied.....	33	1
fairly satisfied.....		2
not very satisfied.....		3
not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

PUNCHER:
NO. Cols. 34-38

Q.9. What sort of things in life interest you a lot? I am going to show you a list of things. Which of these really interest you ? (SHOW CARD 'Q9' - PROBE) Which others ?

Science and technology.....	39	1,
National politics.....		2,
Sport.....		3,
Major social problems (eg : human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc)		4,
Arts & entertainment (theatre, music, cinema).....		5,
How people live in other countries in Europe.....		6,
Regional life, language and culture.....		7,
The environment, nature protection, ecology.....		8,
The Third World, problems of under development.....		9,
International politics.....		0,
The peace movement.....		X,
None of these.....		V,
DK.....	40	1,

Q.10. In your opinion, in this list which are the greatest causes which nowadays are worth the troubles of taking risks and making sacrifices for ? (SHOW CARD 'Q10' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Sexual equality.....	41	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
World peace.....		3,
Struggle against racism.....		4,
Defence of Ireland		5,
Fight against poverty.....		6,
My religious faith.....		7,
Freedom of the individual.....		8,
The unification of Europe.....		9,
Human rights.....		0,
The revolution.....		X,
Help to the Third World.....		V,
None of these.....	42	1,
DK.....		2,

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Q.11. Which, if any, of the following groups or associations do you belong to ?
(SHOW CARD 'Q11' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Charities and social action groups.....	43	1,
Church or religious organizations.....		2,
Cultural or arts groups.....		3,
Trade unions or professional associations.....		4,
Political parties or movements.....		5,
Organizations concerned with any abuse of human rights taking place in IRELAND or abroad.....		6,
Nature conservation, animal welfare or ecology groups.....		7,
Youth organisations (e.g. scouts, youth clubs etc ...)		8,
Consumer groups.....		9,
Sports clubs or associations.....		0,
Other specific groups or associations (e.g. stamp collecting, etc ...)		X,
Do not belong to any group or association.....		V,

Q.12. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

often.....	44	1
from time to time.....		2
rarely.....		3
never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.13. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

frequently.....	45	1
occasionally.....		2
never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.14. There is a lot of talk these days about what IRELAND's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ?
(SHOW CARD 'Q14' - ONE ANSWER ONLY).
And what would be your second choice ?

		MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
		1st	2nd
maintaining order in the country	46 1	47 1	
giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2	
fighting rising prices	3	3	
protecting freedom of speech	4	4	
DK	5	5	

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- Q.15. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes towards the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion (SHOW CARD 'Q15', ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?
- The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action..... 48 1
- Our society must be gradually improved by reforms..... 2
- Our present society must be strongly defended against all subversive forces..... 3
- DK..... 4
- Q.16. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that in the next 12 months, there will be a war, involving military forces from several European countries. Is it ... ? (READ OUT)
- Very likely..... 49 1
- Fairly likely..... 2
- Not very likely..... 3
- Not at all likely..... 4
- DK..... 5
- Q.17. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics ? (READ OUT)
- a great deal..... 50 1
- to some extent..... 2
- not much..... 3
- not at all..... 4
- DK..... 5
- Q.18. And as far as European politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European Community, to what extent would you say that you are interested in them ? (READ OUT)
- a great deal..... 51 1
- to some extent..... 2
- not much..... 3
- not at all..... 4
- DK..... 5
- Q.19. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of IRELAND and the PEOPLE OF IRELAND ?
- very important..... 52 1
- important..... 2
- not very important..... 3
- Not at all important..... 4
- DK..... 5
- Q.20. How do you think the European Community and its future development will influence your own life ? Will your life be influenced ... ? (READ OUT)
- Very positively..... 53 1
- Fairly positively..... 2
- Fairly negatively..... 3
- Very negatively..... 4
- No influence at all..... 5
- DK..... 6
- Q.21. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- for - very much..... 54 1
- for - to some extent..... 2
- against - to some extent..... 3
- against - very much..... 4
- DK..... 5

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Q.22. Generally speaking, do you think that IRELAND'S membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ... ? (READ OUT)

a good thing.....	55	1
a bad thing.....		2
neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

PUNCHER:
NO. Col. 56

Q.23. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that IRELAND has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market) ?

benefited.....	57	1
not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

PUNCHER:
NO. Col. 58

Q.24. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

very sorry.....	59	1
indifferent.....		2
very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.25. In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD 'Q25')

NO.1 is standing still, NO. 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification

1.....	60	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.26. And which corresponds best to what you would like ?

1.....	61	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.27. In your opinion, has the level of agreement between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in generally increased, decreased or stayed about the same, over the last 12 months ?

Generally increased.....	62	1
Generally decreased.....		2
Stayed about the same.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.28. Do you feel you know enough about the European Community and what it does or would you like to know more ?

Know enough.....	63	1
Would like to know more.....		2
DK.....		3

PUNCHER:
NO. Col. 64-77

INTERVIEWER: NO QS. 29-34

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- Q.35. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 78 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.36. Personally would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| very hopeful..... | 79 | 1 |
| rather hopeful..... | | 2 |
| rather fearful..... | | 3 |
| very fearful..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.37. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---|
| a good thing..... | 80 | 1 |
| a bad thing..... | | 2 |
| neither good, nor bad thing..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

INTERVIEWER: NO QS. 38,39

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Job Number 0231 IN COLUMNS 1-4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COLUMNS 5-8

CARD 2 IN COLUMN 9

NO COLUMNS 10,11

Q.40 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the IRISH government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the IRISH government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ? (READ OUT)

	Should be decided by the IRISH government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	12 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	13 1	2	3
Currency	14 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	15 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	16 1	2	3
Education	17 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	18 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	19 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	20 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	21 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	22 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	23 1	2	3

Q.41. Thinking about people living in IRELAND, who are not citizen of any European Community country, who should decide on their social and political rights ?
(SHOW CARD 'Q41' AND READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The government of each member state should make its own decision without consulting the others.....	24 1
The Governments of the member states should consult each other in order to produce similar national laws.....	2
The institutions of the European Community should produce common laws which apply in all member countries, including IRELAND.....	3
DK.....	4

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Q.42. Still thinking of these people, do you think that the rights should be ... ? (READ OUT)

Extended.....	25	1
Restricted.....		2
Left as they are.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.43. The Council of Heads of States and governments of the European Community has adopted a declaration which constitutes a "Community Charter of Fundamental Social Rights", i.e. a set of common principles in all member-countries concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a declaration is a good thing or a bad thing ?

good thing.....	26	1
bad thing.....		2
neither good, nor bad thing (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.44. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	27	1	- GO TO Q45
No.....		2	- GO TO
DK.....		3	Q46

IF YES IN Q.44

Q.45. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	28	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.46. Have you seen, read or heard anything about the activities of the Commission of the European Communities in cultural matters ?

Yes.....	29	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.47. Whether you have heard about these activities or not, what do you think about the following measures being taken or envisaged by the European Commission ? Would you say they are useful or not ? (READ OUT)

	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
Protecting and restoring important European buildings and monuments	30 1	2	3
Sponsoring literary prizes and translations in order to make European literature more widely known	31 1	2	3
Every year nominating a "European City of Culture" or a "European month of Culture"	32 1	2	3
Improving the living and working conditions of authors, composers, musicians, actors and other artists, through such means as social legislation	33 1	2	3
Preserving archives: old documents, films, books and other works of art	34 1	2	3
Tax measures promoting the arts and the preservation of Europe's cultural heritage	35 1	2	3
Expand European cooperation between cultural organisations with regard to, for example, training in the arts	36 1	2	3
Subsidies for specific events such as plays, exhibitions, festivals or on conferences on cultural themes	37 1	2	3

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Q.48 We are currently witnessing changes in Central and Eastern Europe.
In your opinion, what should the European Community do about this ? I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree.
(SHOW CARD 'Q48' - READ OUT)

The European Community should in view of the changes .. (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
Speed up its economic, political and monetary integration so that, by becoming stronger, it can participate more effectively in building a wider united democratic Europe	38 1	2	3
Increase its budget in order to help the countries of Central and Eastern Europe in their progress towards democracy and their economic reforms	39 1	2	3
Allow the countries of Central and Eastern Europe to also benefit from the programmes and resources currently available only to member-countries, in the fields of technological research, youth training and university student exchanges	40 1	2	3
Offer countries undergoing genuine reforms in Central and Eastern Europe, treaties of association and close economic and political cooperation, without necessarily envisaging them becoming EC members	41 1	2	3
Prepare itself, for each of the countries of Central and Eastern Europe that requests it, to join the EC, as soon as it has established democracy and an open economy	42 1	2	3

Q.49. And are you personally in favour, of or opposed to, the unification of the two German states ?
In favour..... 43 1
Opposed..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.50. The Soviet Union has asked for financial aid from the European Community and other industrialised countries to support its economic and political reforms. Do you think that the European Community should aid the Soviet Union or not ?
Yes..... 44 1
No..... 2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.51 Currently, the world is worried about the crisis in the Persian Gulf provoked by the invasion of Kuwait by Iraq. Please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree that, in order to deal effectively with such crises, the European Community should ... ? (READ OUT)

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
speed up its political, economic and monetary integration	45 1	2	3
form a common defence organisation	46 1	2	3
set up a European rapid deployment force	47 1	2	3

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- Q.52. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?
- | | | | |
|----------|----|---|-------------|
| Yes..... | 48 | 1 | - GO TO Q53 |
| No..... | | 2 | - GO TO |
| DK..... | | 3 | Q54 |

IF YES IN Q.52

- Q.53. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?
- | | | |
|---|----|---|
| Generally favourable..... | 49 | 1 |
| Generally unfavourable..... | | 2 |
| Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

ASK ALL

- Q.54. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very important..... | 50 | 1 |
| Important..... | | 2 |
| Not very important..... | | 3 |
| Not at all important..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.55. And in your opinion, how important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE EVERYDAY LIFE OF CITIZENS nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very important..... | 51 | 1 |
| Important..... | | 2 |
| Not very important..... | | 3 |
| Not at all important..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.56. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|
| More important..... | 52 | 1 |
| Less important..... | | 2 |
| About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

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Q.57 The Council of Heads of State and Governments of the European Community has called for intergovernmental conferences this December to discuss details of a European Economic and Monetary Union and of a Political Union.

I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... (SHOW CARD 'Q57' - READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	53 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to put forward draft laws for the European Community on its own initiative	54 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to approve the nomination of the members of the Commission of the European Community	55 1	2	3
The European Parliament having power to ratify all international agreements and conventions of the European Community before they come into action	56 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	57 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	58 1	2	3
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	59 1	2	3
The European Parliament having control over the European Central Bank's management of the Economic and Monetary Union	60 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	61 1	2	3

Q.58. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For..... 62 1
Against..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.59. In your opinion, what are the three major problems facing young people today ?

(SHOW CARD 'Q59' - THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Lack of suitable housing..... 63 1,
Racism and discrimination..... 2,
Unemployment..... 3,
Education doesn't prepare young people properly for life..... 4,
Problems with the authorities (police, civil service)..... 5,
A.I.D.S..... 6,
Drugs..... 7,
Other..... 8,
DK..... 9,

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Q.60. Here is a list of qualities which parents can try to encourage in their children. Which do you consider to be especially important ?

Please choose three (SHOW CARD 'Q60' - THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Good manners and politeness.....	64	1,
Ability to communicate with others.....		2,
Independence.....		3,
Conscientiousness at work.....		4,
A sense of responsibility.....		5,
Imagination.....		6,
Tolerance and respect for others.....		7,
Thrift, not wasting money and other things.....		8,
Religious faith.....		9,
Obedience.....		0,
Loyalty.....		X,
DK.....		V,

Q.61. Are there places such as clubs or community centres in your neighbourhood for people like you ?

(IF YES) How often do you use them ... ? (READ OUT)

Never.....	65	1
Occasionally.....		2
Regularly.....		3
No places of this kind in the neighbourhood.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.62. What is your mother tongue ?

English.....	66	1
Irish		2
Danish.....		3
Dutch.....		4
French.....		5
German.....		6
Greek.....		7
Italian.....		8
Portuguese.....		9
Spanish.....		0
Other.....		X

PUNCHER:
NO COL. 67

Q.63 Which of the following languages have you learned (except your mother tongue) ?

(SHOW CARD 'Q63' - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.64 And which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation (except your mother tongue) ? (SHOW CARD 'Q63' AGAIN - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.65 And which (one or more) of these languages do you use at home ?

	LEARNED		SPOKEN		USED AT HOME	
Danish	68	1,	69	1,	70	1,
German		2,		2,		2,
French		3,		3,		3,
Italian		4,		4,		4,
Dutch		5,		5,		5,
English		6,		6,		6,
Spanish		7,		7,		7,
Portuguese		8,		8,		8,
Greek		9,		9,		9,
Other		0,		0,		0,
None of these languages		X,		X,		X,
DK		V,		V,		V,

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Q.66. (IF OTHER LANGUAGES LEARNED THAN THE MOTHER TONGUE) If you know other languages than your mother tongue, how did you learn them ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Does not know any other language.....	71	1,
From parents, family.....		2,
Travelling abroad or living abroad.....		3,
At school, university, or college, etc ... as part of my education.....		4,
Taking other courses, at my own initiative.....		5,
Other.....		6,
DK.....		7,

Q.67. Do you think knowing foreign languages is very important, useful, or not important ? (ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Very important.....	72	1
Useful.....		2
Not important.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.68. Do you think enough attention is paid to teaching languages at school, university and other training courses ?

Enough.....	73	1
Not enough.....		2
DK.....		3

INTERVIEWER: NO QS. 69-71

PUNCHER:
NO. COLS. 74-80

Job Number 0231 IN COLUMNS 1-4
QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COLUMNS 5-8
CARD 3 IN COLUMN 9
NO COLUMNS 10-28

D.1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ?
(SHOW CARD 'D.1' - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

[illegible]

	10	15	16	21	TOTALS	
Refusal.....					30	1
DK.....						2

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|------------|
| very close..... | 31 | 1 | - GO TO D3 |
| fairly close..... | | 2 | |
| merely a sympathiser..... | | 3 | |
| | | | |
| close to no particular party..... | | 4 | - GO TO |
| DK..... | | 5 | D4 |

FIANNA FAIL.....	32	1
FINE GAEIL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS' PARTY.....		4
GREEN PARTY.....		5
PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
DK.....		9

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|
| FIANNA FAIL..... | 34 | 1 |
| FINE GAEL..... | | 2 |
| LABOUR..... | | 3 |
| WORKERS' PARTY..... | | 4 |
| GREEN PARTY..... | | 5 |
| PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY..... | | 6 |
| SINN FEIN..... | | 7 |
| OTHER PARTY..... | | 8 |
| WOULD SPOIL VOTE/VOTE BLANK..... | | 9 |
| WOULD NOT VOTE..... | | 0 |
| DK..... | | X |
| NO ANSWER..... | | V |
- GO TO D5

PUNCHER:
NO. COL. 35

LANSLOWNE MARKET RESEARCH

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IF DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER - CODE X OR V IN D4

D.5. Which party would you be INCLINED to vote for ?

FIANNA FAIL.....	36	1
FINE GAEL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS' PARTY.....		4
GREEN PARTY.....		5
PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
WOULD SPOIL VOTE/VOTED BLANK.....		9
WOULD NOT VOTE.....		0
DK.....		X
NO ANSWER.....		V

ASK ALL

D.6. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of JUNE 1989?

FIANNA FAIL.....	37	1
FINE GAEL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS' PARTY.....		4
GREEN PARTY.....		5
PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
WOULD SPOIL VOTE/VOTED BLANK.....		9
WOULD NOT VOTE.....		0
DK.....		X
NO ANSWER.....		V

PUNCHER:

NO. COLS. 38,39

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ?

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	40	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	41	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

Irish Transport and General Workers Union.....	42	1
Federated Workers Union of Ireland.....		2
Amalgamated Transport & General Workers Union.....		3
Irish National Teachers Organisation.....		4
Manufacturing Science & Finance.....		5
Local Government and Public Service Union.....		6
SIPTU.....		7
Other		8
DK.....		9

PUNCHER:

NO. COL. 43

ASK ALL

D.10. Are you ... ?

Single.....	44	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

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INTERVIEWER: NO QUESTION D11

D.12. (SEX)

Male.....	45	1
Female.....		2

D.13. How old are you ?

	+--+--+ 46-47
YEARS OF AGE	
	+--+--+

D.14. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one.....	48	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9

D.15. How many children under 15 living at home ?

one.....	49	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9
none.....		0

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD 'D.16').
Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	50	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		0
K.....		X
L.....		V
Refusal.....	51	1
DK.....		2

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D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+--+--+ 52-53
| | |
| | |
+--+--+

TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17

D.18. Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+--+--+ 54-55
| | |
| | |
+--+--+

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TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK: CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18

D.19. Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	56	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED: CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18

D.20. How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?

none (works/worked alone or with family).....	57	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 to 49.....		4
50 to 499.....		5
500 and over.....		6
DK.....		7

TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED: CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18

D.21. How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	58	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.22. Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	59	1 - GO TO D25
No.....		2 - GO TO D23

ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD: CODE 2 IN D22

D.23. What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT) ..
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

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ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23

- D.24. Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
02 FISHERMAN
03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
10 SUPERVISORS
11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER
00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+---+ 62-63

+---+ 62-63

ASK ALL

- D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD 'D.25' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

middle class.....	64	1
lower middle class.....		2
working class.....		3
upper class.....		4
upper middle class.....		5
refuses to be classified.....		6
other.....		7
DK.....		8

- D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ?
(SHOW CARD 'D.26')

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	65	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...)		7
DK.....		8

- D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	66	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

- D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	67	1	- GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	
Orthodox.....		3	
Jewish.....		4	
Muslim.....		5	- GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	
Hindu.....		7	
Other.....		8	
None.....		9	
DK.....		0	

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TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28

D.29. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	68	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.30. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

religious.....	69	1
not religious.....		2
an agnostic.....		3
an atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

I would now ask you some questions that may seem similar to what I've already asked. However, I need to ask them in a slightly different way.

E.1. Who is in your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home ?

Respondent.....	70	1
Other person.....		2

E.2. And who is in your household the person who contributes most to the household income ?

Respondent	- 1	71	COMPLETE E3 TO E8 COVERING THE RESPONDENT.THEN SKIP TO E.15
Other person	- 2		COMPLETE E3 TO E8 COVERING RESPONDENT AND E9 TO E14 COVERING THE OTHER PERSON EARNING THE MAIN INCOME

COMPLETE E3 TO E8 COVERING THE RESPONDENT

E.3. At what level did you finish your full-time EDUCATION?

Still at 2nd level.....	72	1
Still at 3rd level.....		2
Finished at primary level.....		3
Finished at 2nd level.....		4
Finished at 3rd level.....		5
No formal education.....		6

PUNCHER:
NO. COL. 73

E.4. How old were you when you finished full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING CODE 00 AND GO TO E9)

+---+ 74-75
| | |
| | |
+---+

E.5a) Any time after that, did you take any apprenticeship or professional training for your job ?

Yes.....	76	1 - GO TO E6
No.....		2 - CONTINUE

E.5b) Or did you resume general education at a later stage in your life ?

Yes.....	77	1 - GO TO E6
No.....		2 - GO TO E7A

E.6. How many months did your apprenticeship, professional training or resumed general education last ? IF YEARS GIVEN, PLEASE ASK QUESTION AGAIN. IF NECESSARY, CONVERT TO MONTHS.

+---+ 78-79
| | |
| | | months
+---+

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- E.7a) At present are you ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- | | | | |
|--|----|---|-------------|
| Self-employed..... | 80 | 1 | - GO TO E8A |
| In paid employment..... | | 2 | - GO TO E8C |
| Unemployed, temporarily not working..... | | 3 | - GO TO |
| Retired or unable to work through illness..... | | 4 | E7B |
| NOT WORKING or responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home. | | 5 | - GO TO E9 |

Job Number 0231 IN COLUMNS 1-4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COLUMNS 5-8

CARD 4 IN COLUMN 9

- E.7b) And were you ... ?
- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|-------------|
| Self-employed..... | 10 | 1 | - GO TO E8A |
| In paid employment..... | | 2 | - GO TO E8C |

- E.8a) What kind of work do (did) you do ?
- | | | |
|---|----|---|
| Professional (Doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)..... | 11 | 1 |
| Owner of a shop or company or other self-employed..... | | 2 |
| Farmer..... | | 3 |

- E.8b) How many employees are/were in your business ?

GO TO E9

```

+---+ 12-13
|   |
|   |
|   |
+---+

```

- E.8c) What kind of work do (did) you do ?
- | | | | |
|---|----|---|-------------|
| Employed professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)..... | 14 | 1 | - GO TO E9 |
| General management, Director or top management (managing director, other director)..... | | 2 | - GO TO E8D |
| Other management, Department or Branch Head, Junior Manager, teacher, technician..... | | 3 | |
| Other employed position..... | | 4 | - GO TO E8E |

- E.8d) How many employees are (were) you responsible for ?

GO TO E9

```

+---+ 15-16
|   |
|   |
|   |
+---+

```

- E.8e) Do (did) you work mainly at a desk or not at a desk ?
- | | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|-------------|
| At a desk..... | 17 | 1 | - GO TO E9 |
| Not at a desk..... | | 2 | - GO TO E8F |

- E.8f) Do (did) you do this work ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| In an office, public or private..... | 18 | 1 |
| In a shopfloor or on a construction site or on a farm..... | | 2 |
| In a shop, hospital, school, restaurant, hotel..... | | 3 |
| In a private house..... | | 4 |
| Travelling (salesmen, driver)..... | | 5 |

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COMPLETE E9 TO E14 COVERING THE MAIN INCOME EARNER IF NOT RESPONDENT, OTHERS GO TO E15

E.9. At what level did he/she finish full-time EDUCATION?

Still at 2nd level.....	19	1
Still at 3rd level.....		2
Finished at primary level.....		3
Finished at 2nd level.....		4
Finished at 3rd level.....		5
No formal education.....		6

PUNCHER:
NO. COL. 20

E.10. How old was he/she when he/she finished full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING CODE 00 AND GO TO E15)

+	---	+	+	21-22
+	---	+	+	

E.11a) Any time after that, did he/she take any apprenticeship or professional training for his/her job ?

Yes.....	23	1 - GO TO E12
No.....		2 - CONTINUE

E.11b) Or did he/she resume general education at a later stage in his/her life ?

Yes.....	24	1 - GO TO E12
No.....		2 - GO TO E13A

E.12. How many months did his/her apprenticeship, professional training or resumed general education last ?

+	---	+	+	25-26
+	---	+	+	

E.13a) At present is he/she ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Self-employed.....	27	1 - GO TO E14A
In paid employment.....		2 - GO TO E14C
Unemployed, temporarily not working.....		3 - GO TO
Retired or unable to work through illness.....		4 E13B
NOT WORKING.....		5 - GO TO E15

E.13b) And was he/she ... ?

Self-employed.....	28	1 - GO TO E14A
In paid employment.....		2 - GO TO E14C

E.14a) What kind of work does (did) he/she do ?

Professional (Doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	29	1
Owner of a shop or company or other self-employed.....		2
Farmer.....		3

E.14b) How many employees are/were in his/her business ?

+	---	+	+	30-31
+	---	+	+	

GO TO E15

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E.14c) What kind of work does (did) he/she do ?

Employed professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect.....	32	1	- GO TO E15
General management, Director or top management (managing director, other director).		2	- GO TO
Middle management, Department or Branch Head, Junior Manager, teacher, technician..		3	E14D
Other employed position.....		4	- GO TO E14E

E.14d) How many employees is (was) he/she responsible for ?

GO TO E15

+---+ 33-34

| | |

| | |

+---+

E.14e) Does (did) he/she work mainly at a desk or not at a desk ?

At a desk.....	35	1	- GO TO E15
Not at a desk.....		2	- GO TO E14F

E.14f) Does (did) he/she do this work ... ? (READ OUT)

In an office, public or private.....	36	1
In a shopfloor or on a construction site or on a farm.....		2
In a shop, hospital, school, restaurant, hotel.....		3
In a private house.....		4
Travelling (salesmen, driver).....		5

ASK ALL

E.15. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ?

a colour TV set.....	37	1,
a video recorder.....		2,
a video camera.....		3,
a radio-clock.....		4,
a PC/home computer.....		5,
a still camera.....		6,
an electric drill.....		7,
an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
2 or more cars.....		9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		0,
1 car or more made in 1986 or more recently (bought new or second hand).....		X,

COMPLETE QUESTIONS TR1 TO TR3 FOR PEOPLE CURRENTLY WORKING (D.17 CODES 01-12)

- TR.1. Is the job for a limited period, for example : temporary work, a contract for a fixed period, paid training ... ?
- Yes..... 38 1
- No..... 2
- DK..... 3
- TR.2. Is the job ... ? (READ OUT)
- Full time, that is at least 30 hours a week..... 39 1
- Part time, that is 20 to 30 hours a week..... 2
- Part time, that is less than 20 hours a week..... 3
- DK..... 4
- TR.3. And, if you had the choice, would you prefer to work ... ? (READ OUT)
- Full time, that is at least 30 hours a week..... 40 1
- Part time, that is 20 to 30 hours a week..... 2
- Part time, that is less than 20 hours a week..... 3
- DK..... 4
- TR.4. How old were you when you married for the first time ?
(NOT YET OR NEVER MARRIED : CODE 00)

+---+ 41-42
| | |
| | | YEARS OLD
+---+

ASK ALL

- TR.5. How many children have you had, altogether ? (IF NONE : CODE 00)

+---+ 43-44
| | |
| | |
+---+

IF NONE GO TO TR7

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.6 In which year was your first child born ?	45-46	47-48	49-50
And in which year was your second child born ? (IF NO 2ND CHILD, WRITE IN 00)			
And your third child ? (IF NO 3RD CHILD, WRITE IN 00)	19	19	19

ASK ALL

- TR.7. How old were you when you started your first regular job, lasting 6 months or more ?
(IF NEVER HAD A REGULAR JOB, WRITE IN 00 AND GO TO TR23)

+---+ 51-52
| | |
| | |
+---+

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TR.8. Have changes in your family life - such as getting married, starting to live with someone, or having children - brought about changes in your working life, such as ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
a. You cut short your education	53 1	2	3
b. You settled down in a steady job	54 1	2	3
c. You reduced your working hours, for example by working part time	55 1	2	3
d. You took a break of a year or more in your working life	56 1	2	3
e. You took a job below the level of your qualifications	57 1	2	3
f. It limited your chances for promotion	58 1	2	3
g. You stopped working for good	59 1	2	3

TR.9. In more general terms, since you started working, has there been any period of a year or more, during which you did not work, for whatever reason ?

(IF MALE ADD : EXCLUDING ALL KINDS OF POSSIBLE MILITARY SERVICE OR EQUIVALENT)

No..... 60 1 - GO TO TR19
 Yes, once..... 2 - CONTINUE
 Yes, several times..... 3

TR.10. I would now like you to think in more detail about the longest period during which you did not work (THIS HAS TO HAVE LASTED AT LEAST 1 YEAR AND EXCLUDES MILITARY SERVICE OR EQUIVALENT FOR MALE RESPONDENTS)

How long was this for ? (IN YEARS AND MONTHS)

YEARS: +---+ 61-62
 | | |
 | | |
 +---+

MONTHS: +---+ 63-64
 | | |
 | | |
 +---+

TR.11. And how old were you at the start of this period ?

+---+ 65-66
 | | |
 | | |
 +---+

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TR.12. What was your occupation at that time ?

WRITE IN AND CODE :

Working in agriculture or fisheries.....	67	1
Shopkeeper, company owner.....		2
Self-employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant).....		3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching).....		4
Teaching.....		5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching).....		6
Office worker.....		7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant.....		8
Foreman, supervisor.....		9
Skilled worker.....		0
Unskilled worker.....		X
Paid worker, working from home.....		V
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm).....	68	1

TR.13. Was it a part-time job, that is less than 30 hours per week ?

Yes.....	69	1
No.....		2

TR.14 What were the main reasons for leaving the job ?

(SHOW CARD 'TR.14' - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS; MOST IMPORTANT = 1, SECOND MOST IMPORTANT = 2, NEXT MOST IMPORTANT = 3)

	REASONS
Redundancy, dismissal, bankruptcy, end of contract	170
The work wasn't very interesting, the pay was too low	171
The journey was too long, the hours were difficult, the work tiring	172
You moved house	173
To bring up your children	174
To look after an adult member of your family	175
Your partner/spouse wanted you to	176
Your partner/spouse held a position which made it possible	177
For personal reasons, for example : health, studies, retraining	178

TR.15. Did you start working again after that break ? (IF YES) Was it at a higher level, the same level or a lower level ?

Yes, at a higher level.....	79	1
Yes, at the same level.....		2
Yes, at a lower level.....		3
No.....		4 - GO TO TR19

PUNCHER:
NO COL. 80

INRA (EUROPE) - EUROBAROMETER 34.0 - FALL 1990

Job Number 0231 IN COLUMNS 1-4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COLUMNS 5-8

CARD 5 IN COLUMN 9

NO COLUMNS 10,11

IF RESPONDENT STARTED WORKING AGAIN AFTER THIS BREAK

TR.16 What occupation did you then take up ?

(INTERVIEWER: IF THE SAME AS BEFORE, COPY THE CODE FROM TR.12)

WRITE IN AND CODE :

Working in agriculture or fisheries.....	12	1
Shopkeeper, company owner.....		2
Self-employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant).....		3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching).....		4
Teaching.....		5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching).		6
Office worker.....		7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant.....		8
Foreman, supervisor.....		9
Skilled worker.....		0
Unskilled worker.....		X
Paid worker, working from home.....		V
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm).....	13	1

TR.17. Was it a part time job, that is less than 30 hours per week ?

Yes.....	14	1
No.....		2

TR.18 Apart from the money, what was your main reason for starting work again ? (SHOW CARD 'TR.18')
And the second most important ?

	Main reason	Second important reason
You found a job (again) after a period of unemployment	15 1	16 1
The job had many advantages (close to home, good working hours, interesting work)	2	2
You no longer had problems in getting your children looked after	3	3
You had separated from your spouse/partner, or you were intending to do so	4	4
You wanted to work outside your home	5	5

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INTERVIEWER: CHECK TR6 - IF NO CHILD, GO TO TR29

IF CHILD(REN): ASK QUESTIONS TR19 TO TR27 FOR THE FIRST CHILD;
 THEN REPEAT FOR THE SECOND CHILD;
 AND THEN REPEAT FOR THE THIRD CHILD.

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.19 We are now going to look in more detail at how you reconciled your working life with your family life at the time when you first (second, third) child was still too young to go to school. Did you work during this period ? (READ OUT)			
No, not at all -----> GO TO TR22	17 1	20 1	23 1
Yes, but only occasionally	2	2	2
Yes, part time (< 30 hours) for most of this period	3	3	3
Yes, full time (+ 30 hours) for most of this period	4	4	4
TR.20 What occupation did you have during most of this period ?			
WRITE IN AND CODE :			
Working in agriculture or fisheries	18 1	21 1	24 1
Shopkeeper, company owner	2	2	2
Self-employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant)	3	3	3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching)	4	4	4
Teaching	5	5	5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching)	6	6	6
Office worker	7	7	7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant	8	8	8
Foreman, supervisor	9	9	9
Skilled worker	0	0	0
Unskilled worker	X	X	X
Paid worker, working from home	V	V	V
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm)	19 1	22 1	25 1

INRA (EUROPE) - EUROBAROMETER 34.0 - FALL 1990

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.21 Which of the following apply to the job that you had during most of this period? (READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)			
a. The job was close to your home	26 1,	29 1,	32 1,
b. You had fixed days off every week	2,	2,	2,
c. You could choose the hours you worked	3,	3,	3,
d. Your hours were irregular but predictable	4,	4,	4,
e. Your hours were irregular and unpredictable	5,	5,	5,
f. Your hours didn't coincide with those of your spouse/partner	6,	6,	6,
g. You sometimes had to be away overnight	7,	7,	7,
h. You were able to take your child to your work place	8,	8,	8,
TR.22 IF WORKED FULL TIME IN TR19, GO TO TR23 What was the main reason why you didn't work full time or had a steady job during this period? (SHOW CARD 'TR.22' - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)			
You couldn't find such a job	27 1	30 1	33 1
In order to combine work with looking after the family	2	2	2
In order to undergo training or retraining	3	3	3
Other reason	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5
IF NO CHILDREN, GO TO TR.29			
TR.23 If your partner/spouse had a job when this child was too young to go to school, which of the following list applied to that job? (READ OUT)			
a. His/her job was close to your home	28 1,	31 1,	34 1,
b. He/she had fixed days off every week	2,	2,	2,
c. He/she could choose the hours he/she worked	3,	3,	3,
d. His/her hours were irregular but predictable	4,	4,	4,
e. His/her hours were irregular and unpredictable	5,	5,	5,
f. His/her hours didn't coincide with the hours you worked	6,	6,	6,
g. He/she sometimes had to be away overnight	7,	7,	7,
h. He/she was able to take your child to his/her work place	8,	8,	8,

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	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.24 Who was mainly responsible for looking after this child during the day in his/her preschool years? (SHOW CARD 'TR.24') - RANK BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE 1 = USED MOST OFTEN. CODE 0 FOR THOSE NEVER USED.			
Yourself	35	45	55
Your partner/spouse	36	46	56
A group childminding service such as creche or nursery	37	47	57
Grandparents, friends or neighbours	38	48	58
A paid person	39	49	59
Other	40	50	60
TR.25 During this time, did you have a cleaning lady? (IF YES) Was this regularly or occasionally?			
Yes, regularly	41 1	51 1	61 1
Yes, occasionally	2	2	2
No, never	3	3	3
TR.26 a) IF RESPONDENT IS A WOMAN Was it your partner/spouse who usually took care of the following tasks? (READ OUT)			
Not applicable, no partner during this period	42 1,	52 1,	62 1,
Cooking	2,	2,	2,
Washing up	3,	3,	3,
Cleaning	4,	4,	4,
Groceries and other shopping	5,	5,	5,
Dressing your child in the morning	6,	6,	6,
Taking the child to and from the nursery or childminder	7,	7,	7,
TR.26 b) IF RESPONDENT IS A MAN Was it you who most often took care of the following tasks? (READ OUT)			
Cooking	43 1,	53 1,	63 1,
Washing up	2,	2,	2,
Cleaning	3,	3,	3,
Groceries and other shopping	4,	4,	4,
Dressing your child in the morning	5,	5,	5,
Taking the child to and from the nursery or childminding	6,	6,	6,
TR.27 If something came up, did you often have difficulties in making last minute arrangements for getting your child looked after the day?			
Yes	44 1	54 1	64 1
No	2	2	2
DK	3	3	3

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ASK THOSE WITH CHILDREN (TR.5)

TR.28. Supposing you could have a completely free choice, which one of these arrangements would you have preferred when your child was, or your children were, too young to go to school ? (READ OUT)

I would have devoted all my time to my child/children.....	65	1
I would have worked part time, and used a group childminding service.....		2
I would have worked part time, and used an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour.....		3
I would have worked full time, and used a group childminding service.....		4
I would have worked full time, and used an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour.....		5

ASK THOSE WITHOUT CHILDREN (TR.5)

TR.29. If you had a child which was too young to go to school and you could choose freely between the following arrangements, which one of them would you prefer ? (READ OUT)

I would devote all my time to my child.....	66	1
I would work part time, and use a group childminding service.....		2
I would work part time, and use an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour.....		3
I would work full time, and use a group childminding service.....		4
I would work full time, and use an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour.....		5

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INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	67-68 _ _	69-70 _ _

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
	71-72 _ _	73-74 _ _
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK		

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	75-77 _ _ _

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	78	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	79	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6 - Size of locality

Less than 2,000 people.....	80	1
2,001 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
1000,001 people or more.....		4

Job Number 0231 IN COLUMNS 1-4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COLUMNS 5-8

CARD 6 IN COLUMN 9

P.7 - Region

Donegal.....	10	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....		2
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....		3
West (Mayo, Galway).....		4
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Sligo).....		5
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow).....		6
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary, North Riding).....		7
South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding).....		8
South West (Kerry, Cork).....		9

PUNCHER:
NO COL. 11

12-19

20-27

28-35

36-43

SHOW CARD 'Q9'

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

NATIONAL POLITICS

SPORT

MAJOR SOCIAL PROBLEMS (EG: HUMAN RIGHTS, POVERTY,
SEXUAL EQUALITY, ETC...)

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT (THEATRE, MUSIC, CINEMA)

HOW PEOPLE LIVE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE

REGIONAL LIFE, LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

THE ENVIRONMENT, NATURE PROTECTION, ECOLOGY

THE THIRD WORLD, PROBLEMS OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

THE PEACE MOVEMENT

SHOW CARD 'Q10'

SEXUAL EQUALITY

PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT

WORLD PEACE

STRUGGLE AGAINST RACISM

DEFENCE OF IRELAND

FIGHT AGAINST POVERTY

MY RELIGIOUS FAITH

FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL

THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE

HUMAN RIGHTS

THE REVOLUTION

HELP TO THE THIRD WORLD

SHOW CARD 'Q11'

CHARITIES AND SOCIAL ACTION GROUPS

CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS ORGANISATIONS

CULTURAL OR ARTS GROUPS

TRADE UNIONS OR PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

POLITICAL PARTIES OR MOVEMENTS

ORGANISATIONS CONCERNED WITH ANY ABUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS
TAKING PLACE IN IRELAND OR ABROAD

NATURE CONSERVATION, ANIMAL WELFARE OR ECOLOGY GROUPS

YOUTH ORGANISATIONS (E.G. SCOUTS, YOUTH CLUBS ETC...)

CONSUMER GROUPS

SPORTS CLUBS OR ASSOCIATIONS

OTHER SPECIFIC GROUPS OR ASSOCIATIONS (E.G. STAMP
COLLECTING, ETC....)

SHOW CARD 'Q14'

MAINTAINING ORDER IN THE COUNTRY

GIVING THE PEOPLE MORE SAY IN IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT
DECISIONS

FIGHTING RISING PRICES

PROTECTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH

SHOW CARD 'Q15'

THE ENTIRE WAY OUR SOCIETY IS ORGANISED MUST BE RADICALLY CHANGED
BY REVOLUTIONARY ACTION

OUR SOCIETY MUST BE GRADUALLY IMPROVED BY REFORMS

OUR PRESENT SOCIETY MUST BE STRONGLY DEFENDED AGAINST ALL
SUBVERSIVE FORCES

SHOW CARD 'Q25'



1



2



3



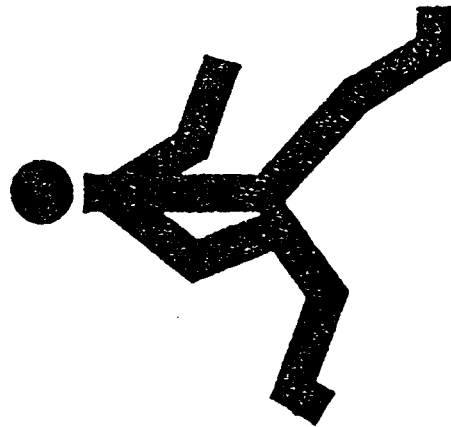
4



5



6



7

SHOW CARD 'Q41'

THE GOVERNMENT OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHOULD MAKE ITS OWN DECISION
WITHOUT CONSULTING THE OTHERS

THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE MEMBER STATES SHOULD CONSULT EACH OTHER IN
ORDER TO PRODUCE SIMILAR NATIONAL LAWS

THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY SHOULD PRODUCE COMMON
LAWS WHICH APPLY IN ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING IRELAND

SHOW CARD 'Q48'

THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY SHOULD IN VIEW OF THE CHANGES

- SPEED UP ITS ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MONETARY INTEGRATION SO THAT, BY BECOMING STRONGER, IT CAN PARTICIPATE MORE EFFECTIVELY IN BUILDING A WIDER UNITED DEMOCRATIC EUROPE.
- INCREASE ITS BUDGET IN ORDER TO HELP THE COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE IN THEIR PROGRESS TOWARDS DEMOCRACY AND THEIR ECONOMIC REFORMS.
- ALLOW THE COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE TO ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE PROGRAMMES AND RESOURCES CURRENTLY AVAILABLE ONLY TO MEMBER-COUNTRIES, IN THE FIELDS OF TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH, YOUTH TRAINING AND UNIVERSITY STUDENT EXCHANGES.
- OFFER COUNTRIES UNDERGOING GENUINE REFORMS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, TREATIES OF ASSOCIATION AND CLOSE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION, WITHOUT NECESSARILY ENVISAGING THEM BECOMING EC MEMBERS.
- PREPARE ITSELF FOR EACH OF THE COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE THAT REQUESTS IT, TO JOIN THE EC, AS SOON AS IT HAS ESTABLISHED DEMOCRACY AND AN OPEN ECONOMY.

SHOW CARD 'Q57'

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING THE RIGHT TO DECIDE TOGETHER WITH THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS, ON THE LEGISLATION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING THE RIGHT TO PUT FORWARD DRAFT LAWS FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE.

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING THE RIGHT TO APPROVE THE NOMINATION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING POWER TO RATIFY ALL INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND CONVENTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY BEFORE THEY COME INTO ACTION.

AS A POLITICAL UNION, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE EC.

AS A POLITICAL UNION, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR A COMMON POLICY IN MATTERS OF SECURITY AND DEFENCE.

AS A ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY HAVING A COMMON EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK, WITH THE HEADS OF NATIONAL CENTRAL BANKS ON ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING CONTROL OVER THE EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK'S MANAGEMENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION.

WITHIN THIS EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION, A SINGLE COMMON CURRENCY REPLACING THE DIFFERENT CURRENCIES OF THE MEMBER STATES IN FIVE OR SIX YEARS' TIME.

SHOW CARD 'Q59'

LACK OF SUITABLE HOUSING

RACISM AND DISCRIMINATION

UNEMPLOYMENT

EDUCATION DOESN'T PREPARE YOUNG PEOPLE PROPERLY FOR
LIFE

PROBLEMS WITH THE AUTHORITIES
(POLICE, CIVIL SERVICE)

A.I.D.S.

DRUGS

SHOW CARD 'Q60'

GOOD MANNERS AND POLITENESS

ABILITY TO COMMUNICATE WITH OTHERS

INDEPENDENCE

CONSCIENTIOUSNESS AT WORK

A SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY

IMAGINATION

TOLERANCE AND RESPECT FOR OTHERS

THRIFT, NOT WASTING MONEY AND OTHER THINGS

RELIGIOUS FAITH

OBEDIENCE

LOYALTY

SHOW CARD 'Q63'

DANISH

GERMAN

FRENCH

ITALIAN

DUTCH

ENGLISH

SPANISH

PORTUGUESE

GREEK

OTHER

SHOW CARD 'D1'

LEFT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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RIGHT

INCOME CARD 'D16'

COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL

PLEASE USE THIS CARD TO GIVE ME JUST THE CODE NUMBER FOR:- YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES, BEFORE TAX AND OTHER DEDUCTIONS

A	LESS THAN £45 PER WEEK	A	LESS THAN £200 A MONTH	A	LESS THAN £2,400 A YEAR
B	£45 - £55 PER WEEK	B	£200 - £239	B	£2,400 - £2,879
C	£56 - £75	C	£240 - £319	C	£2,880 - £3,839
D	£76 - £90	D	£320 - £399	D	£3,840 - £4,799
E	£91 - £110	E	£400 - £479	E	£4,800 - £5,759
F	£111 - £140	F	£480 - £599	F	£5,760 - £7,199
G	£141 - £170	G	£600 - £729	G	£7,200 - £8,759
H	£171 - £190	H	£730 - £829	H	£8,760 - £9,959
I	£191 - £230	I	£830 - £999	I	£9,960 - £11,999
J	£231 - £265	J	£1,000 - £1,149	J	£12,000 - £13,799
K	£266 - £385	K	£1,150 - £1,664	K	£13,800 - £19,967
L	£386 and over	L	£1,665 and over	L	£19,968 and over

SHOW CARD ' D25'

MIDDLE CLASS

LOWER MIDDLE CLASS

WORKING CLASS

UPPER CLASS

UPPER MIDDLE CLASS

SHOW CARD 'D26'

OWN OUTRIGHT OR HAVE MORTGAGE ON A HOUSE

OWN OUTRIGHT OR HAVE MORTGAGE ON AN APARTMENT

RENT A PRIVATELY OWNED HOUSE

RENT A PRIVATELY OWNED APARTMENT

RENT A COUNCIL, MUNICIPAL OR CORPORATION HOUSE

RENT A COUNCIL, MUNICIPAL OR CORPORATION APARTMENT

OTHER (RENT A ROOM, LIVE AS A LODGER, SQUATTER, ETC)

SHOW CARD 'TR.14'

REDUNDANCY, DISMISSAL, BANKRUPTCY, END OF CONTRACT

THE WORK WASN'T VERY INTERESTING, THE PAY WAS TOO LOW

THE JOURNEY WAS TOO LONG, THE HOURS WERE DIFFICULT,
THE WORK TIRING

YOU MOVED HOUSE

TO BRING UP YOUR CHILDREN

TO LOOK AFTER AN ADULT MEMBER OF YOUR FAMILY

YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE WANTED YOU TO

YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE HELD A POSITION WHICH MADE IT POSSIBLE

FOR PERSONAL REASONS, FOR EXAMPLE: HEALTH, STUDIES,
RETRAINING

SHOW CARD 'TR.18'

YOU FOUND A JOB (AGAIN) AFTER A PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT

THE JOB HAD MANY ADVANTAGES (CLOSE TO HOME, GOOD WORKING HOURS,
INTERESTING WORK)

YOU NO LONGER HAD PROBLEMS IN GETTING YOUR CHILDREN LOOKED AFTER

YOU HAD SEPARATED FROM YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, OR YOU WERE
INTENDING TO DO SO

YOU WANTED TO WORK OUTSIDE YOUR HOME

SHOW CARD 'T.24'

YOURSELF

YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE

A GROUP CHILDMINDING SERVICE SUCH AS CRECHE OR NURSERY

GRANDPARENTS, FRIENDS OR NEIGHBOURS

A PAID PERSON

SHOW CARD 'T.24'

YOURSELF

YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE

A GROUP CHILDMINDING SERVICE SUCH AS CRECHE OR NURSERY

GRANDPARENTS, FRIENDS OR NEIGHBOURS

A PAID PERSON