

EUROBAROMETER 44.1

NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 1995

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |   |
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COUNTRY CODE

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+---+---+
|   |   |
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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+
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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
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SPLIT BALLOT :

VERSION A : CODE 1..... 5 1
 VERSION B : CODE 2..... 2

Q.1. What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Belgium..... 6 1,
- Denmark..... 2,
- Germany..... 3,
- Greece..... 4,
- Spain..... 5,
- France..... 6,
- Ireland..... 7,
- Italy..... 8,
- Luxembourg..... 9,
- Netherlands..... 10,
- Portugal..... 11,
- United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)..... 12,
- Austria..... 13,
- Sweden..... 14,
- Finland..... 15,
- Other countries..... 16, CLOSE INTERVIEW
- DK..... 17, CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB44.0 - Q.1 - TREND

Q.2. What are your expectations for the year to come : will 1996 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to ...

READ OUT ITEM BY ITEM	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	DK
... your life in general	7 1	2	3	4
... the economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY)	8 1	2	3	4
... the financial situation of your household	9 1	2	3	4
... the employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY)	10 1	2	3	4
... your personal job situation	11 1	2	3	4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.3. For each of the following sources of information, please tell me if, nowadays, you use it regularly (every time or nearly every time it appears), occasionally (about half of the times it appears), rarely (less often), or never ? (SHOW CARD)

	READ OUT	REGULARLY	OCCASIONALLY	RARELY	NEVER
a)	12	1	2	3	4
b)	13	1	2	3	4
c)	14	1	2	3	4
d)	15	1	2	3	4
e)	16	1	2	3	4
f)	17	1	2	3	4
g)	18	1	2	3	4
h)	19	1	2	3	4
i)	20	1	2	3	4
j)	21	1	2	3	4
k)	22	1	2	3	4
l)	23	1	2	3	4
m)	24	1	2	3	4
n)	25	1	2	3	4
o)	26	1	2	3	4
p)	27	1	2	3	4
q)	28	1	2	3	4
r)	29	1	2	3	4
s)	30	1	2	3	4
t)	31	1	2	3	4
u)	32	1	2	3	4
v)	33	1	2	3	4
w)	34	1	2	3	4
x)	35	1	2	3	4

EB44.0 - Q.4 - TREND

Q.4. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	36	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.0 - Q.2 - TREND

Q.5. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	37	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.0 - Q.3 - TREND

Q.6. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	38	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.0 - Q.6 - TREND

Q.7. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union ?

Benefited.....	39	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB43.1 - Q.9 - TREND

Q.8. a) In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ?
Please look at these people (SHOW CARD) Nø1 is standing still, Nø 7 is running as fast as possible.
Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.
b) And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD)

	a) current speed	b) desired speed
1 STANDSTILL	40 1	41 1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7 RUNS AS FAST AS POSSIBLE	7	7
DK	8	8

EB43.1 - Q.11 - TREND

Q.9. Are you for or against the European Union having one European currency in all member states, including (OUR COUNTRY) ? That is, replacing the (NAME OF NATIONAL CURRENCY) by the European currency? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

Very much for.....	42	1	GO TO Q.10a
Somewhat for.....		2	GO TO Q.10a
Somewhat against.....		3	GO TO Q.10b
Very much against.....		4	GO TO Q.10b
Neither for, nor against (SPONTANEOUS).....		5	GO TO Q.11
DK.....		6	GO TO Q.11

EB44.0 - Q.7. - TREND

Q.10. a) (IF VERY MUCH OR SOMEWHAT FOR - CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.9)
Why are you for ?

43	1,	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	2,	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	3,	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

b) (IF VERY MUCH OR SOMEWHAT AGAINST - CODE 3 OR 4 IN Q.9)
Why are you against ?

44	1,	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	2,	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	3,	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB44.0 - Q.8. - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.11. How well informed do you feel about the European currency ...? (READ OUT)

Very well informed.....	45	1
Well informed.....		2
Not very well informed.....		3
Not at all informed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.0 - Q.9. - TREND

Q.12. The "Maastricht Treaty" which was signed and ratified by all member states, says that full European Economic and Monetary Union will start by January 1999 at the latest. From then on exchange rates will be locked between the countries which meet the relevant conditions of the Treaty. After that, one European currency will replace national currencies. Do you know any of the conditions member countries must meet in order to join the European Economic and Monetary Union?
(IF YES) Please tell me which ones.

No, does not know any of the conditions.....	46	1
Yes.....		2

(INTERVIEWER : WRITE ANSWERS FOR OFFICE CODING, PROBE SEVERAL TIMES)
Anything else ?

(OFFICE CODE, DO NOT PRINT ON NATIONAL FIELD QUESTIONNAIRE) :

- a) low inflation rate
- b) limited interest rates
- c) limited public budget deficit
- d) limited overall public debt
- e) sufficient exchange rate stability
- ...

47 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,

EB44.0 - Q.10. - TREND

Q.13. Two member states have the possibility of remaining out of the monetary union and European currency, even if they meet the conditions. Do you know which ones ? (DO NOT READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

Belgium.....	48	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxembourg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		10,
Austria.....		11,
Portugal.....		12,
Finland.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
United Kingdom.....		15,
DK.....		16,

EB44.0 - Q.11. - TREND

Q.14. Notes and coins in the European currency may be introduced some time after exchange rates are locked. When do you think these notes and coins will be introduced ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

Before 1999.....	49	1
In 1999.....		2
In 2000.....		3
In 2001.....		4
In 2002.....		5
In 2003.....		6
In 2004.....		7
In 2005.....		8
Later.....		9
Never.....		10
DK.....		11

EB44.0 - Q.12. - TREND

Q.15. Do you believe that the European currency will or will not ... (SHOW CARD) ?

READ OUT	WILL	WILL NOT	DK
a) create faster economic growth	50 1	2	3
b) create more jobs	51 1	2	3
c) make it easier to shop around Europe as all prices will be comparable	52 1	2	3
d) eliminate charges for changing from one currency to another	53 1	2	3
e) make life easier for people who travel across borders	54 1	2	3
f) cut down the cost of doing business between Monetary Union member states	55 1	2	3
g) reduce turmoil in international currency markets	56 1	2	3
h) result in higher inflation	57 1	2	3
i) result in increasing volatility in international currency markets	58 1	2	3
j) result in increasing the difference between the rich and the poor	59 1	2	3
k) have more disadvantages than advantages	60 1	2	3
l) imply that (OUR COUNTRY) will lose control over its economic policy	61 1	2	3
m) imply that (OUR COUNTRY) will lose too much of its identity	62 1	2	3

EB44.0 - Q.13. - TREND

Q.16. When notes and coins of the European currency are introduced, would you like this to take place...? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

Gradually, over a period of months.....	63	1
Or, rapidly, within a few days provided that the right to change (NAME OF NATIONAL CURRENCY) notes and coins at the banks is kept for a certain period of time.....	2	
DK.....	3	

EB44.0 - Q.14. - TREND

Q.17. At a certain point in time, prices of goods and services will be displayed in both the (NAME OF NATIONAL CURRENCY) and the European currency. Would you like this dual display to start several months in advance, some weeks in advance, or at the moment of the changeover for notes and coins ... ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	SEVERAL MONTHS IN ADVANCE	SOME WEEKS IN ADVANCE	AT THE MOMENT OF THE CHANGEOVER	DK
a) in shops	64 1	2	3	4
b) on bills and receipts	65 1	2	3	4
c) on bank statements and the like	66 1	2	3	4
d) on pay slips and the like	67 1	2	3	4

EB44.0 - Q.15. - TREND

Q.18. How long would you like this dual display to last after the changeover of banknotes and coins has started ... ?
(SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	SOME WEEKS	SOME MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER	DK
a) in shops	68 1	2	3	4
b) on bills and receipts	69 1	2	3	4
c) on bank statements and the like	70 1	2	3	4
d) on pay slips and the like	71 1	2	3	4

EB44.0 - Q.16. - TREND

Q.19. Thinking about this changeover, are you concerned, or not, about ... ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	CONCERNED	NOT CONCERNED	DK
a) Understanding the new prices	72 1	2	3
b) Conversion errors	73 1	2	3
c) Being cheated in conversions	74 1	2	3
d) Interference in private financial matters; tax problems	75 1	2	3
e) The transition being too complicated	76 1	2	3
f) The transition being too costly	77 1	2	3

EB44.0 - Q.17. - TREND

Q.20. Should there be a special public information campaign or not before the introduction of the European currency?
(IF YES) Who would you prefer to organise it? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, I prefer European Union institutions.....	78	1
Yes, I prefer (NATIONALITY) public authorities.....		2
Yes, I prefer the banks, savings banks, and the like.....		3
Yes, but organised by other(s) (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
No, no campaign.....		5
DK.....		6

EB44.0 - Q.18. - TREND

Q.21. Where do you think useful information on the European currency and the changeover should be available ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

In banks, savings banks, and the like.....	79	1,
In supermarkets and shops.....		2,
In public offices.....		3,
In public libraries.....		4,
In schools and other places of education and training.....		5,
In the workplace.....		6,
From unions, professional organisations, and the like.....		7,
From consumer organisations.....		8,
On radio.....		9,
On television.....		10,
In the (printed) press.....		11,
From family and friends.....		12,
In my letter box.....		13,
On Teletext, Minitel, Ceefax, Internet,		14,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		15,
DK.....		16,

EB44.0 - Q.19. - TREND

Q.22. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2010. Do you think the following things will have become a reality or not ?

READ OUT - ROTATE	YES	NO	DK
a) Other European countries, such as Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic or Slovakia will have become members of the European Union	80 1	2	3
b) You and your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency	81 1	2	3
c) You and your children will study, work, live in any of the European Union countries just as you do today in (OUR COUNTRY)	82 1	2	3
d) We will fight together within the European Union against terrorism and organised crime, such as the mafia	83 1	2	3
e) The Member States of the European Union will have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union (N)	84 1	2	3
f) The Member States of the European Union will have a common defence and military policy (M)	85 1	2	3
g) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of economic policy	86 1	2	3
h) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of social and employment policy	87 1	2	3
i) Throughout the European Union, unemployment will be lower than it is today	88 1	2	3
j) European goods and services will be as competitive as American goods and services, on world markets	89 1	2	3
k) European goods and services will be as competitive as Japanese goods and services, on world markets	90 1	2	3

EB43.1 - Q.24 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.23. When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

91	1,	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	2,	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	3,	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.24. And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

92	1,	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	2,	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	3,	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.25. In the near future do you see yourself as ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(NATIONALITY) only.....	93	1
(NATIONALITY) and European.....		2
European and (NATIONALITY).....		3
European only.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.1 - Q.23 - TREND

Q.26. Over the last 3 months, have you heard or read about ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The European Parliament, that is the Parliament of the European Union	94 1	2	3
b) The European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Union	95 1	2	3
c) The Council of Ministers of the European Union, that is members of national governments deciding together	96 1	2	3
d) The European Court of Justice in Luxemburg, that is the Court of Justice of the European Union	97 1	2	3
e) The Single European Market, which started in January 1993	98 1	2	3
f) The Maastricht Treaty on European Union, which is in force since November 1993 and which provides for a single European currency by 1999, at the latest	99 1	2	3
g) The interGovernmental Conference planned for 1996, to examine and revise the Maastricht Treaty	100 1	2	3
h) A 'two speed Europe' which implies that certain European Union Member States would advance more rapidly than others towards further European integration	101 1	2	3
i) Discussions concerning the future membership of countries in Central and Eastern Europe	102 1	2	3
j) The Conference between all European Union Member States and 12 Mediterranean partners on the creation of a Euro-Mediterranean Partnership, which will take place in Barcelona on the 27th-28th of November 1995 (N)	103 1	2	3
k) The Committee of the Regions of the European Union (N)	104 1	2	3

EB43.1 - Q.13 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.27. In your opinion which one of the following 3 institutions of the European Union takes the most important decisions ?
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The European Commission.....	105 1
The Council of Ministers, in which each member state is represented by a member of its government.....	2
The European Parliament.....	3
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	4
DK.....	5

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.28. SPLIT BALLOT A :

Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONAL) GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DK
a) Defence	106 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	107 1	2	3
c) Currency	108 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	109 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	110 1	2	3
f) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	111 1	2	3
g) Workers' rights vis-à-vis their employers (N)	112 1	2	3
h) Immigration policy	113 1	2	3
i) The fight against unemployment	114 1	2	3
j) Agriculture	115 1	2	3
k) Consumer policy	116 1	2	3
l) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	117 1	2	3

SPLIT BALLOT B :

Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONAL) GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DK
a) Education	118 1	2	3
b) Scientific and technological research	119 1	2	3
c) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	120 1	2	3
d) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	121 1	2	3
e) Cultural policy	122 1	2	3
f) Rules for political asylum	123 1	2	3
g) Health and safety of workers	124 1	2	3
h) The fight against drugs	125 1	2	3
i) Equality for men and women	126 1	2	3
j) Trade with countries outside the European Union (N)	127 1	2	3
k) Fishing policy (N)	128 1	2	3
l) Competition policy (N)	129 1	2	3

EB43.1 - Q.28 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.29. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	130	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.1 - Q.34 - TREND

Q.30. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union	131 1	2	3
b) The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	132 1	2	3
c) The European Union Member States should have a common defence and military policy (M)	133 1	2	3
d) SPLIT BALLOT A : The European Union should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of State and government SPLIT BALLOT B : The formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament	134 1	2	3
e) SPLIT BALLOT A : The European Union should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments SPLIT BALLOT B : The European Union should be responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments	135 1	2	3
f) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign	136 1	2	3
g) In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments	137 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in local elections	138 1	2	3
i) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in local elections	139 1	2	3
j) Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	140 1	2	3
k) The European Union should support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions	141 1	2	3

EB43.1 - Q.35 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.31. SPLIT BALLOT A :
Taking everything into consideration, would you say this new "European Union", as it is now called, makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	142	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.1 - Q.36 - TREND

SPLIT BALLOT B :

I am going to read out a number of words which may describe how you feel about the European Union.

When you think of the European Union, do you feel ... ?

(READ EACH PAIR OF WORDS AND CODE ONE, THEN CONTINUE WITH NEXT PAIR)

	a)	b)	DK
Enthusiastic (a) or indifferent (b)	143 1	2	3
Pessimistic (a) or optimistic (b)	144 1	2	3
For (a) or against (b)	145 1	2	3
Disappointed (a) or satisfied (b)	146 1	2	3
Involved (a) or not involved (b)	147 1	2	3

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK QUESTIONS Q.32 AND Q.33 IN SPAIN ONLY

Q.32. In the European Union, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Spain. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the presidency of Spain ?

Yes.....	148	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB43.1 - Q.25 - TREND

Q.33. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that Spain is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Union at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	149	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.1 - Q.36 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.34. Many important decisions are made by the European Union. They might be in the interest of people like yourself, or they might not. To what extent do you feel you can rely on each of the following institutions to make sure that the decisions taken by this institution are in the interest of people like yourself ?

READ OUT	Can rely on it	Cannot rely on it	DK
a) The European Commission	150 1	2	3
b) The (NATIONALITY) government	151 1	2	3
c) The European Parliament	152 1	2	3
d) THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT : USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE, i.e. "ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE" (FRANCE), BUNDESTAG (GERMANY), HOUSE OF COMMONS (UNITED KINGDOM),...	153 1	2	3
e) The Council of Ministers of the European Union representing the national governments	154 1	2	3

EB43.1 - Q.37 - TREND

Q.35. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	155	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.1 - Q.38 - TREND

Q.36. Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	156	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB43.1 - Q.39 - TREND

Q.37. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well.....	157	1
Fairly well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.1 - Q.40 - TREND

Q.38. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to? (SHOW CARD - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Defence policy.....	158	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
Protection of the consumer.....		3,
Employment.....		4,
Currency and economic policy.....		5,
Co-operation with developing countries, the Third World.....		6,
Health and social welfare.....		7,
Other areas of social policy.....		8,
Education and cultural policy.....		9,
Scientific and technological research.....		10
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....		11
Immigration policy.....		12
Human rights throughout the world.....		13
DK.....		14

EB43.1 - Q.41 - TREND

Q.39. Have you ever heard or read about the 1996 InterGovernmental Conference, or not ? (IF YES) In your opinion, is it about a review of the Maastricht Treaty, a conference on the single currency or a conference on the enlargement of the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?

Yes, have heard about - review of the Maastricht Treaty.....	159	1
Yes, have heard about - conference on the single currency.....		2
Yes, have heard about - conference on the enlargement of the European Union.....		3
No.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.40. a) Wich fundamental objective, do you think, the European Union should set itself within the scope of the 1996 InterGovernmental Conference ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
b) And which others ? (MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

READ OUT	a) FIRST OBJECTIVE	b) OTHER OBJECTIVES (MAX. 2 ANSW.)
Peace	160 1	161 1,
Defence and security	2	2,
Setting up a single European currency	3	3,
Protecting European citizens against drug abuse, crime and terrorism	4	4,
Respect for human rights	5	5,
The right to education and professional training	6	6,
The right to health care	7	7,
Protecting the environment	8	8,
Fighting unemployment	9	9,

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.41. For some time there has been talk of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE". This means that some countries would be ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas, while other countries would not. As regards this idea of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE", which of the following comes closest to your personal preference ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

That those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should do so without having to wait for the others.... 162 1

Or that those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should wait until all Member States of the European Union are ready for it..... 2

DK..... 3

EB43.1 - Q.20 - TREND MODIFIED

Let us now turn to a different topic : food.

Q.42. How often do you or does anyone else in your household buy cheese : at least once a week, less often or never ?
And ... ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
Cheese	163 1	2	3	4
... cooked meats, pft,s, salamis, etc.	164 1	2	3	4
... cakes, sweets, biscuits	165 1	2	3	4
... fruit	166 1	2	3	4
... vegetables	167 1	2	3	4
... honey	168 1	2	3	4
... meat or poultry	169 1	2	3	4
... prepared or pre-cooked meals	170 1	2	3	4
... beer	171 1	2	3	4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.43. (FOR EACH PRODUCT BOUGHT AT LEAST ONCE : IF CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.42)

- a) Here is a list of things that people may take into account when buying food products. Which are the three most important to you and your family when buying cheese ? (SHOW CARD - ROTATE - 3 ANSWERS MAX.).
 b) And when buying cooked meats, pft,s, salamis, etc. ?
 c) And cakes, sweets, biscuits ?
 d) And fruit or vegetables ?
 e) And honey ?
 f) And meat or poultry ?
 g) And prepared or pre-cooked meals ?
 h) And beer ?

3 ANSWERS MAX.	a)	b)	c)	d)	e)	f)	g)	h)
The brand	172 1,	173 1,	174 1,	175 1,	176 1,	177 1,	178 1,	179 1,
A quality label	2,	2,	2,	2,	2,	2,	2,	2,
The area or country where the product was made or produced	3,	3,	3,	3,	3,	3,	3,	3,
Its traditional character	4,	4,	4,	4,	4,	4,	4,	4,
The look of the product i.e. its colour, smell, freshness, consistency.....	5,	5,	5,	5,	5,	5,	5,	5,
The type of outlet selling it	6,	6,	6,	6,	6,	6,	6,	6,
Not too high a price	7,	7,	7,	7,	7,	7,	7,	7,
A "designation of origin"	8,	8,	8,	8,	8,	8,	8,	8,
Not too low a price	9,	9,	9,	9,	9,	9,	9,	9,
Date stamps (packing, best before,....) (SPONTANEOUS)	10,	10,	10,	10,	10,	10,	10,	10,
Something else (SPONTANEOUS)	11,	11,	11,	11,	11,	11,	11,	11,
DK	12,	12,	12,	12,	12,	12,	12,	12,

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.44. If you had to define what a quality food product is, which are the three things you would mention first ?
 A product that ... (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ROTATE - MAX. 3 ANSWERS).

looks appetising.....	180	1,
keeps its natural taste.....		2,
comes from specific countries or areas.....		3,
is made/produced in (OUR COUNTRY).....		4,
is checked by a public body.....		5,
carries a well-known, reputable brand name.....		6,
is tasty, has a good taste.....		7,
carries a quality label.....		8,
is made/produced under strict hygiene conditions.....		9,
is more expensive than the average.....		10
something else (SPONTANEOUS).....		11
DK.....		12

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.45. Have you ever seen quality labels on food products, or not ? (IF YES) How often do you trust them : always, often, sometimes or never ?

Yes, I have seen them and I always trust them.....	181	1
Yes, I have seen them and I often trust them.....		2
Yes, I have seen them and I sometimes trust them.....		3
Yes, I have seen them but I never trust them.....		4
No, I have never seen them.....		5
DK.....		6

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.46. Have you ever seen or heard of any of these, or not ? (SHOW FIRST CARD - READ OUT)
 (Table and Abbreviations to be provided by DG VI for each of the EU-Member-States).

	YES	NO	DK
A.O.C.	182 1	2	3
D.O.C.	183 1	2	3
P.D.O.	184 1	2	3
P.G.I.	185 1	2	3

(CONTINUE WITH SECOND CARD - READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK
Appellation d'Origine Contrôlée / Registered Designation of Origin	186 1	2	3
Dénomination d'Origine Contrôlée	187 1	2	3
Protected Designation of Origin	188 1	2	3
Protected Geographical Indication	189 1	2	3

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.47. Before this interview, had you ever heard of food products with a label "Designation of origin", or not ?
 (IF YES) Have you bought them : often, sometimes or never ?

Yes, heard of and bought often.....	190	1
Yes, heard of and bought sometimes.....		2
Yes, heard of but never bought.....		3
No, never heard of.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.48. Whether you have ever heard of them or not, what does "Designation of origin" for a food product mean to you ?
 (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ROTATE - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

A guarantee of specific flavour, taste.....	191	1,
A guarantee of quality.....		2,
A guarantee of place of production/manufacture.....		3,
A guarantee of traditional character.....		4,
Purely a promotion.....		5,
It does not mean anything; I don't trust them (SPONTANEOUS).....		6,
Something else (SPONTANEOUS).....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.49. Would you be prepared to pay a little more for cheese of guaranteed origin, or not ?
 And for ... ?

READ OUT			IT DEPENDS ON THE PRICE DIFFERENCE (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
	YES	NO		
Cheese	192 1	2	3	4
... cooked meats, pft,s, salamis, etc.	193 1	2	3	4
... pastry, sweets, biscuits	194 1	2	3	4
... fruit or vegetables	195 1	2	3	4
... honey	196 1	2	3	4
... meat or poultry	197 1	2	3	4
... prepared or pre-cooked meals	198 1	2	3	4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.50. Do you often, sometimes or never eat food products - such as cheese, cakes, cooked meats - which are made or produced in the traditional way ?

Often..... 199 1 GO TO Q.51

Sometimes..... 2 GO TO Q.51

Never..... 3 GO TO Q.52

I do not know what you mean with food products which are made/produced in the traditional way (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4 GO TO Q.52

DK..... 5 GO TO Q.52

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.51. (IF CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.50)
When you buy or order these traditional products, is it always, most of the time, sometimes or never in ... ?
(SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	ALWAYS	MOST OF THE TIME	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
... supermarkets and other large stores	200 1	2	3	4	5
... smaller shops	201 1	2	3	4	5
... specialist shops	202 1	2	3	4	5
... restaurants	203 1	2	3	4	5

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.52. What makes it possible for you to know that a product is made or produced in the traditional way ?
Please give me 3 answers at most. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ROTATE - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

The name of the product..... 204 1,
The brand name..... 2,
An explanation of the way it is produced/made on the label..... 3,
A logo..... 4,
A specific word such as "traditional", "real", "authentic"..... 5,
The place of production..... 6,
The list of the ingredients, contents..... 7,
The design of the label..... 8,
The look of the product i.e. its shape, size, colour, packaging..... 9,
The type of shop where it is sold..... 10
DK..... 11

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.53. Do you ever go to restaurants, or not ?
(IF YES) When you do so, do you prefer to choose products carrying a "designation of origin" or traditional specialities, or not ?

Yes, goes to restaurants and prefers to choose such products/meals..... 205 1
Yes, goes to restaurants but has no preference..... 2
No, does not go to restaurants..... 3
DK..... 4

EB44.1 - NEW

- Q.54. a) If the European Union were to guarantee the origin of a food product, would you have more confidence in this product, or not ?
 b) And if the European Union were to guarantee that a food product was made/produced in the traditional way, would you have more confidence in this product, or not ?

	YES	NO	IT DEPENDS ON THE PRODUCT (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
a) If the European Union were to guarantee the origin of a food product	206 1	2	3	4
b) And if the European Union were to guarantee that a food product was made/produced in the traditional way	207 1	2	3	4

EB44.1 - NEW

- Q.55. a) In your view, which one of the following statements best describes how the European Union works in practice today ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And how would you personally like the European Union to be working ten years from now ? As... (SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	a) TODAY	b) TEN YEARS FROM NOW
A grouping of countries having achieved a substantial degree of political integration and making efforts to solve common problems together	208 1	209 1
A grouping of countries pursuing primarily national objectives but doing this within the common European Union institutions	2	2
A grouping of countries trying to gradually adapt their governments and institutions so as to achieve closer integration of their economies and societies.	3	3
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	4	4
DK	5	5

EB44.1 - NEW

- Q.56. Here are two statements about how decisions are being taken within the institutions of the European Union, especially in the Council of Ministers in which each member state is represented by a member of its government. Which one best describes things as you see them ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)
 All fifteen member states have more or less equal influence..... 210 1 GO TO Q.58
 A small number of big and economically strong countries dominate..... 2 GO TO Q.57
 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3 GO TO Q.58
 DK..... 4 GO TO Q.58

EB44.1 - NEW

- Q.57. (IF CODE 2 IN Q.56)
 Which are these big and economically powerful member states ? (DO NOT READ OUT, SIX ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

Belgium.....	211 1,
Denmark.....	2,
Germany.....	3,
Greece.....	4,
Spain.....	5,
France.....	6,
Ireland.....	7,
Italy.....	8,
Luxembourg.....	9,
Netherlands.....	10
Austria.....	11
Portugal.....	12
Finland.....	13
Sweden.....	14
United Kingdom ("Great Britain", "Britain", "England" also accepted).....	15
DK.....	16

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.58. In your opinion, do any political parties, trade unions or other professional organisations, newspapers, radio or TV stations generally represent your views about "Europe", the European Union, and what it does ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Political parties	212 1	2	3
b) Trade unions	213 1	2	3
c) Other professional organisations	214 1	2	3
d) Newspapers	215 1	2	3
e) Radio-stations	216 1	2	3
f) TV-stations	217 1	2	3

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.59. Some say the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, such as the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, should become member states of the European Union. What is your opinion on this ? Should they become members ... (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

... in less than 5 years.....	218	1	GO TO Q.60
... in the next 5 to 10 years.....		2	GO TO Q.60
... in over 10 years.....		3	GO TO Q.60
I don't think these countries should become members of the European Union (SPONTANEOUS).		4	GO TO Q.61
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.61

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.60. (IF CODES 1, 2 OR 3 AT Q.59)
Why do you think these countries should become members of the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Because we have a moral duty to welcome them.....	219	1
Because we have a strong economic interest to welcome them.....		2
Because it is in the interest of our mutual security to have them as European Union members.....		3
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.61. At the present time, farmers in all member states as well as the less developed regions of the European Union, mainly in Greece, Ireland, Southern Italy, Portugal and Spain receive aid from the European Union. Imagine that in ten years from now, several countries from Central and Eastern Europe are members of the European Union. If their level of economic development is lower than the European Union average, and the share of agriculture in their economies is higher than the European Union average : what would you prefer to happen ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

Increase the amount of money available so that both current and new member states can receive aid according to the same rules as now.....	220	1
Keep the total amount of money available the same, and share it out between current and new member states according to stricter rules.....		2
Exclude the new member states from aid programmes during a transition period.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.62. SPLIT BALLOT A :
 When the Ministers from Member State governments take joint decisions by vote in the European Union Council of Ministers, which of the following would you prefer ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

- Their votes should have a weight in proportion to the population of each country : if a country has twice as many inhabitants as another, it should have twice as much weight... 221 1
- Their vote should have a weight which does not only take into account the population of each country : if a country has twice as many inhabitants as another, it should have more weight but not twice as much..... 2
- Each country, big or small, should have one vote (SPLIT BALLOT A : THIS ITEM ON CARD AND READ OUT)..... 3
- DK..... 4

SPLIT BALLOT B :
 When the Ministers from Member State governments take joint decisions by vote in the European Union Council of Ministers, which of the following would you prefer ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

- Their votes should have a weight in proportion to the population of each country : if a country has twice as many inhabitants as another, it should have twice as much weight... 222 1
- Their vote should have a weight which does not only take into account the population of each country : if a country has twice as many inhabitants as another, it should have more weight but not twice as much..... 2
- Each country, big or small, should have one vote (SPLIT BALLOT B : THIS ITEM IS SPONTANEOUS ONLY)..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.63. Which of the following rights do you think are the most important for citizens of the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

- The right to live and work anywhere in the European Union..... 223 1,
- The right for those who reside in another Member State to vote in European elections in that country..... 2,
- The right for those who reside in another Member State to stand as a candidate for the European Parliament elections in that country..... 3,
- The right for those who reside in another Member State to vote in local elections in that country..... 4,
- The right for those who reside in another Member State to stand as a candidate at local elections where they reside..... 5,
- The right, when being outside the Union, to get help and protection from embassies and consulates of any European Union Member State, if one's own country has no embassy or consulate in that country..... 6,
- The right to benefit from specific social protection regulations throughout the European Union..... 7,
- The right to appeal to the European Ombudsman when one sees one's rights disregarded by a European Union institution..... 8,
- The right to bring a case to the European Union court of Justice in Luxembourg when one thinks one's rights under European Union law to be violated..... 9,
- DK..... 10

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.64. Which of the following aims should be given priority in the European Union over the next ten years ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- To ensure that respect for law and justice is upheld..... 224 1,
- To guarantee the individual liberties of European Union citizens..... 2,
- To help establish and maintain peace throughout Europe..... 3,
- To ensure an adequate income for farmers in the European Union..... 4,
- To reduce regional inequalities within the European Union..... 5,
- To promote economic growth in the European Union..... 6,
- To promote social welfare of European Union citizens..... 7,
- To protect the environment..... 8,
- To fight terrorism, drug-trafficking and other organised crime..... 9,
- To defend European Union interests throughout the world..... 10
- DK..... 11

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.65. Which of the following two statements comes closest to your opinion ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

- One of the main reasons for the European Union is to avoid war between member states.... 225 1
- Even if the European Union were dissolved tomorrow, a future war between any of its current member states is unthinkable..... 2
- I disagree with both (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.66. If a decision were to be taken whether or not to send troops to fight a war outside the European Union, who do you think should take it ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

The governments of countries willing to send troops.....	226	1	GO TO Q.68
The European Council, i.e. the Heads of state and government of all member states, by a unanimous decision.....		2	GO TO Q.67
The European Council by a majority vote, but reserving for each member state the right not to send troops.....		3	GO TO Q.67
The European Council by a majority vote, but obliging every member state to send troops.		4	GO TO Q.67
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		5	GO TO Q.68
DK.....		6	GO TO Q.68

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.67. (IF CODES 2, 3 OR 4 AT Q.66)
And should this decision be valid without the approval by the European Parliament or only with European Parliament approval ?

Valid without European Parliament approval.....	227	1
Only valid with European Parliament approval.....		2
DK.....		3

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.68. Which one of the following comes closest to your opinion ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

If we want Europe to be competitive on world markets, we must drastically cut the current levels of social security benefits.....	228	1
If we want Europe to be competitive on world markets, we must accept some significant cuts in current levels of social security benefits.....		2
Europe is capable of being competitive on world markets, while still keeping levels of social security more or less as today.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.69. Would you think all member states working together in the European Union to fight unemployment, to create jobs would be...? (READ OUT)

Very helpful.....	229	1
Somewhat helpful.....		2
Not very helpful.....		3
Not at all helpful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.70. Thinking of people living in (OUR COUNTRY) who are not nationals of a European Union country, do you think that their rights should be extended, restricted or left as they are ?

Extended.....	230	1
Restricted.....		2
Left as they are.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.71. When democratically elected political leaders take decisions about the future of the European Union, in which of the following ways would you prefer them to do this ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

With determination and based on clear and appealing objectives..... 231 1

Step-by-step, explaining their actions to the citizens and taking their opinion into account..... 2

Both (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4

DK..... 5

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.72. a) How much influence, if any, do you think the opinion of people like yourself have on the decisions taken by the (NATIONAL) government ? (SHOW CARD)

b) How much influence, if any, do you think the opinion of people like yourself have on the decisions taken by the institutions of the European Union ?

	A GREAT DEAL OF INFLUENCE	SOME INFLUENCE	NOT VERY MUCH INFLUENCE	NO INFLUENCE AT ALL	DK
a) The (NATIONALITY) government	232 1	2	3	4	5
b) The institutions of the European Union	233 1	2	3	4	5

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.73. Have you ever lived, for reasons of study or work - that is not for holidays or short business travel - in another country of the European Union ? (IF YES) Was it for more than a year, between 3 and 12 months, between 1 and 2 months, or less than one month ? (SHOW CARD)

Yes, for more than a year..... 234 1

Yes, between 3 and 12 months..... 2

Yes, between 1 and 2 months..... 3

Yes, less than one month..... 4

No, has never lived in another European Union country to study or work..... 5

Does not remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... 6

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.74. Here is a list of problems that people of (NATIONALITY) are interested in to varying degrees (SHOW CARD)
 A. Could you please tell me for each one whether you personally consider it is a very important problem, quite important, not very important, or not at all important ?
 B. And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether it is preferable that decisions about it should be taken by the member countries of the European Union acting together or by each country separately ?

READ OUT	A. IMPORTANCE					B. DECISIONS				
	VERY IMPORTANT	QUITE IMPORTANT	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DK	COUNTRIES ACTING TOGETHER	EACH COUNTRY SEPARATELY	DK		
a) Reducing the differences between regions of our country by helping the less developed regions or those in most need	235	1	2	3	4	5	236	1	2	3
b) Ensuring energy supplies	237	1	2	3	4	5	238	1	2	3
c) Working towards reducing the number of very rich or very poor people	239	1	2	3	4	5	240	1	2	3
d) Fighting against terrorism	241	1	2	3	4	5	242	1	2	3
e) Helping the people in poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc (M)	243	1	2	3	4	5	244	1	2	3
f) Fighting unemployment	245	1	2	3	4	5	246	1	2	3
g) Defending our interests against great economic or political powers such as USA, Russia, and Japan (M)	247	1	2	3	4	5	248	1	2	3
h) Protecting nature and fighting pollution	249	1	2	3	4	5	250	1	2	3
i) Strengthening our military defences against possible enemies	251	1	2	3	4	5	252	1	2	3
j) Strengthening our links with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe (N)	253	1	2	3	4	5	254	1	2	3

EB36 - Q.75 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.75. a) Have you recently seen, read, or heard anything about Third World countries ?
 (IF YES) From which sources ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Books.....	255	1,
Newspapers.....		2,
Magazines.....		3,
Specialised press.....		4,
Television.....		5,
Radio.....		6,
Information leaflets received at home.....		7,
Exhibitions.....		8,
The Church, your local church.....		9,
Aid agencies for the Third World, nongovernmental organisations (NGO).....		10
Other.....		11
Never seen, read or heard about Third World countries.....		12
DK.....		13

EB36 - Q.78.A. - TREND

b) (IF HAS RECENTLY SEEN, READ OR HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT THE THIRD WORLD - Q.75A)
 What were the main topics covered by this information ? (MAXIMUM OF 3 ANSWERS - SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

Help, development.....	256	1,
Civil disturbances, coups d'etat.....		2,
Culture, customs, traditions.....		3,
Economy, commerce.....		4,
Environment, ecology.....		5,
Human rights.....		6,
Refugees, immigration.....		7,
War, defence.....		8,
Travel.....		9,
Sport.....		10
Other.....		11
Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS).....		12

EB36 - Q.78.C. - TREND

Q.76. Thinking about Third World countries, are there things on the following list about which you would like to be better informed ?
 IF YES : Which ones ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

Their economic situation (production, resources,...).....	257	1,
The cause of their underdevelopment.....		2,
What the Europeans are doing for these countries.....		3,
Their culture (customs, history, artistic heritage).....		4,
Their political situation.....		5,
The opportunities for people like myself to participate in helping these countries develop.....		6,
What the people in these countries are doing for the development of their own country...		7,
What the people in these countries think of Europeans.....		8,
Other.....		9,
No, take no interest in the Third World (SPONTANEOUS).....		10

EB36 - Q.80 - TREND

Q.77. Some people are for helping the Third World countries and others are against. Are personally ...? (READ OUT)

Very much for.....	258	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Very much against.....		4
DK.....		5

EB36 - Q.82 - TREND

Q.78. In your opinion, what should be our principal aim in our relations with the countries of the Third World ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY - READ OUT)

Help them to become less poor.....	259	1
Co-operate with them so that they become economically independent and enable them to resolve their basic problems (food, health, education,...).....		2
Work with these countries towards their becoming real partners in the world economy.....		3
None of these things (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB36 - Q.83 - TREND

Q.79. And do you think that what the industrialised countries are currently doing ... ?

	YES	NO	DK
a) ... is helping the Third World countries to become less poor.	260 1	2	3
b) ... is leading them to economical independence and enabling them to resolve their basic problems (food, health, education,...)	261 1	2	3
c) ... is moving them towards becoming real partners in the world economy	262 1	2	3

EB36 - Q.84 - TREND

Q.80. a) Who, do you think, provides the most help to Third World countries ... ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And the next most ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 c) And the next ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	a) THE MOST	b) THE NEXT MOST	c) THE NEXT
The (NATIONALITY) government	263 1,	264 1,	265 1,
The European Union	2,	2,	2,
International organisations like the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), development banks, ...	3,	3,	3,
The United Nations (UN) and its agencies (UNESCO, UNICEF, ...)	4,	4,	4,
Private companies	5,	5,	5,
Aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	6,	6,	6,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7,	7,	7,
DK	8,	8,	8,

EB36 - Q.90 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.81. From this card, which one do you think provides the most useful help to the Third World countries ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY - READ OUT)

The (NATIONALITY) government.....	266 1
The European Union.....	2
International organisations like the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), development banks,	3
The United Nations (UN) and its agencies (UNESCO, UNICEF, ...)	4
Private companies.....	5
Aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGO).....	6
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	7
DK.....	8

EB36 - Q.91 - TREND

Q.82. In your opinion, are there any conditions which should be met before help is given to a Third World country or not ?
 (IF YES) For each of the conditions I read out, please tell me whether it should be met or not ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Guarantee that the help will arrive where it was intended to arrive	268 1	2	3
This help must really meet the needs expressed by the local people who benefit	269 1	2	3
This help must fund the activities of local or non-governmental organisations (NGO)	270 1	2	3
The country receiving help must have a democratic system of government	271 1	2	3
The country receiving help must keep to an overall development plan put forward by an international financial agency such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF)	272 1	2	3
The country receiving help must respect human rights	273 1	2	3
The country receiving help must keep to the rules for good public management and fighting corruption	274 1	2	3
No, aid to the Third World countries should not be dependent on any conditions	267 1	-----	-----
DK	2	-----	-----

EB36 - Q.94 - TREND

Q.83. In your opinion, what is the major part of the European Union's assistance to Third World countries devoted to :
 emergency humanitarian action or longer term development of these countries ?

Emergency humanitarian action.....	275	1
Longer term development.....		2
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.1 - NEW

ASK Q.84 TO Q.91 ONLY IN BELGIUM, IN THE NETHERLANDS, IN FRANCE, IN GREECE, IN ITALY, IN SPAIN, IN GERMANY (E+W) AND IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

- Q.84. Since Austria, Sweden and Finland joined the European Union, the number of member countries has increased from 12 to 15. Which of these countries do you know well ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.85. To which of these countries do you feel closer ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.86. Which, if any, European Union country or countries do you think can be politically trusted more than others ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.87. And which, if any, do you think, are more committed to the European Union than others ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.88. And which, if any, do you think are more efficient economically than others ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.89. And which, if any, do you think, are more reliable in business than others ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	KNOW WELL	CLOSER	POLITICALLY TRUSTED	EUROPEAN COMMITMENT	ECONOMICALLY EFFICIENT	BUSINESS RELIABLE
Belgium	276 1,	277 1,	278 1,	279 1,	280 1,	281 1,
Denmark	2,	2,	2,	2,	2,	2,
Germany	3,	3,	3,	3,	3,	3,
Greece	4,	4,	4,	4,	4,	4,
Spain	5,	5,	5,	5,	5,	5,
France	6,	6,	6,	6,	6,	6,
Ireland	7,	7,	7,	7,	7,	7,
Italy	8,	8,	8,	8,	8,	8,
Luxembourg	9,	9,	9,	9,	9,	9,
The Netherlands	10,	10,	10,	10,	10,	10,
Austria	11,	11,	11,	11,	11,	11,
Portugal	12,	12,	12,	12,	12,	12,
Finland	13,	13,	13,	13,	13,	13,
Sweden	14,	14,	14,	14,	14,	14,
United Kingdom	15,	15,	15,	15,	15,	15,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	16,	16,	16,	16,	16,	16,
DK	17,	17,	17,	17,	17,	17,

Q.84) EB44.1 - NEW
 Q.85) EB42 - Q.56 - TREND MODIFIED
 Q.86) EB42 - Q.57.A - TREND MODIFIED
 Q.87) EB42 - Q.57.B - TREND MODIFIED
 Q.88) EB42 - Q.57.C - TREND MODIFIED
 Q.89) EB42 - Q.57.D - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.90. Do you think that in 1999, we will definitely, probably, probably not or definitely not change over to a European currency ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|-----|---|
| Definitely..... | 282 | 1 |
| Probably..... | | 2 |
| Probably not..... | | 3 |
| Definitely not..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB44.1 - NEW

- Q.91. a) On this scale from 1 to 10 , how would you rate the present political situation in Italy ? (SHOW CARD)
 Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

VERY BAD	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	VERY GOOD	DK
283 1										11

b) And how would you rate the present economic situation in Italy ? (SHOW CARD)
 Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	VERY BAD										VERY GOOD	DK
284	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB42 - Q.61 - TREND

ASK Q.92. TO Q.118 ONLY 15-24 YEARS

Now a few questions about primary and secondary schools.

Q.92. What, do you think, is the main role of school ?

285	1,	4,	7,	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	31	34
	2,	5,	8,	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	32	35
	3,	6,	9,	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36

EB44.0 - Q.42. - TREND

Q.93. If you had to choose, would you say that the main role of school for children is to ... (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?

Develop their personality and contribute to broadening their abilities.....	286	1
Prepare them for a career.....		2
Teach them to live in society and adapt to changes in society.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.0 - Q.43. - TREND

Q.94. Do you have children at school, or not ?

Yes.....	287	1	GO TO Q.95
No.....		2	GO TO Q.96

EB44.0 - Q.44. - TREND

Q.95. (IF HAS CHILDREN AT SCHOOL : "YES" - CODE 1 IN Q.94)

- a) Overall, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way school(s) help(s) your child/children to develop their personality and broaden their abilities ? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And with the way school(s) teach(es) your child/children to live in society and adapt to changes in society ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

READ OUT	VERY SATISFIED	FAIRLY SATISFIED	NOT VERY SATISFIED	NOT AT ALL SATISFIED	DK
a) The way school(s) help(s) your child/children to develop their personality and broaden their abilities	288 1	2	3	4	5
b) The way school(s) teach(es) your child/children to live in society and adapt to changes in society	289 1	2	3	4	5

EB44.0 - Q.45. - TREND

Q.96. (IF HAS NO CHILDREN AT SCHOOL : "NO" - CODE 2 IN Q.94)

- a) And, overall, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way schools in (COUNTRY) help young people to develop their personality and broaden their abilities ? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And with the way schools teach young people to live in society and adapt to changes in society ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

READ OUT	VERY SATISFIED		FAIRLY SATISFIED	NOT VERY SATISFIED		NOT AT ALL SATISFIED		DK
a) The way schools in (COUNTRY) help young people to develop their personality and broaden their abilities	290	1	2	3	4	5		
b) And with the way schools teach young people to live in society and adapt to changes in society	291	1	2	3	4	5		

EB44.0 - Q.46. - TREND

Q.97. Here is a list of qualities. Could you tell me the three which seem the most important for a person to have ? (SHOW CARD - ROTATE ITEMS - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Ability to adapt.....	292	1,
Ability to communicate.....		2,
Independence.....		3,
Sense of responsibility.....		4,
Imagination, creativity.....		5,
Tolerance and respect for others.....		6,
A questioning mind.....		7,
Obedience, respect for authority.....		8,
Loyalty.....		9,
Developing efficient ways of working.....		10
Ability to think logically.....		11
DK.....		12

EB44.0 - Q.47 - TREND

Q.98. A. In order to develop each of these qualities, should parents play a very important role or not ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

- B. And should school play a very important role or not ?
 C. And should the working environment play a very important role or not ?

READ OUT	A. PARENTS			B. SCHOOL			C. WORKING ENVIRONMENT					
	VERY	NOT VERY	DK	VERY	NOT VERY	DK	VERY	NOT VERY	DK			
a) Ability to adapt	293	1	2	3	294	1	2	3	295	1	2	3
b) Ability to communicate	296	1	2	3	297	1	2	3	298	1	2	3
c) Independence	299	1	2	3	300	1	2	3	301	1	2	3
d) Sense of responsibility	302	1	2	3	303	1	2	3	304	1	2	3
e) Imagination, creativity	305	1	2	3	306	1	2	3	307	1	2	3
f) Tolerance and respect for others	308	1	2	3	309	1	2	3	310	1	2	3
g) A questioning mind	311	1	2	3	312	1	2	3	313	1	2	3
h) Obedience, a respect for authority	314	1	2	3	315	1	2	3	316	1	2	3
i) Loyalty	317	1	2	3	318	1	2	3	319	1	2	3
j) Developing efficient ways of working	320	1	2	3	321	1	2	3	322	1	2	3
k) Ability to think logically	323	1	2	3	324	1	2	3	325	1	2	3

EB44.0 - Q.48. - TREND

Q.99. Do you think that parents are sufficiently involved or not in ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) choosing their children's school	326 1	2	3
b) following their children's school work	327 1	2	3
c) talking to teachers so as to guide their children	328 1	2	3
d) the way the school is run	329 1	2	3
e) activities organised by the school, such as sports activities, trips...	330 1	2	3
f) helping their children if they are having difficulties	331 1	2	3
g) bringing up their children	332 1	2	3

EB44.0 - Q.49. - TREND

Q.100. Do you think that companies should or should not... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) send members of their staff into schools to teach specific lessons	333 1	2	3
b) take part in preparing general education programmes	334 1	2	3
c) take part in preparing programmes for vocational training	335 1	2	3
d) give young people information to help them to choose a career	336 1	2	3
e) take part in deciding whether a pupil is awarded a vocational qualification	337 1	2	3
f) take part in training young people by welcoming student placements in companies within the context of school or university courses	338 1	2	3
g) take part in training young people by allowing those who want to learn a trade in a company to continue to go to school (day release, apprenticeship)	339 1	2	3

EB44.0 - Q.50. - TREND

Q.101. Overall, would you say that the teaching you received - including any training courses you may have done was (READ OUT)... ?

Totally satisfactory.....	340	1	GO TO Q.103
Satisfactory.....		2	GO TO Q.103
Unsatisfactory.....		3	GO TO Q.102
Totally unsatisfactory.....		4	GO TO Q.102
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.103

EB44.0 - Q.51. - TREND

Q.102. (IF UNSATISFACTORY OR TOTALLY UNSATISFACTORY - CODE 3 OR 4 IN Q.101)

Why ? What do you think was missing ? Anything else at all ?

341	1,	4,	7,	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	31	34
	2,	5,	8,	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	32	35
	3,	6,	9,	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36

EB44.0 - Q.52. - TREND

Q.103. Do you think that school prepares children very well, fairly well, rather badly or very badly for the rapid changes taking place in today's society ?

Very well.....	342	1
Fairly well.....		2
Rather badly.....		3
Very badly.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.0 - Q.53. - TREND

Q.104. Why ?

343	1,	4,	7,	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	31	34
	2,	5,	8,	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	32	35
	3,	6,	9,	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36

EB44.0 - Q.54. - TREND

Q.105. Have the rapid changes in today's society played any part in your plans and decisions, or not ?
 (IF YES) Have these rapid changes in society led you mainly to choose good general training, to choose thorough training in a specific area, to develop efficient ways of working rather than just acquiring knowledge or to work / want to work as soon as possible ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

No part.....	344	1
Yes - good general training.....		2
Yes - thorough training in a specific area.....		3
Yes - developing efficient ways of working rather than just acquiring knowledge.....		4
Yes - work/want to work as soon as possible.....		5
Yes - other (SPONTANEOUS).....		6
DK.....		7

EB44.0 - Q.55. - TREND

Q.106. Some people say that "learning stops when you leave school and start work". On the other hand, others think that "you have to make the effort to learn throughout your life". Would you personally like to be able to continue to learn or be trained throughout your life, or not ?

Yes.....	345	1	GO TO Q.107
No.....		2	GO TO Q.108
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.109

EB44.0 - Q.56. - TREND

Q.107. (IF YES - CODE 1 IN Q.106)

Why ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

To maintain or improve my vocational / qualifications.....	346	1,
To take refresher courses in my basic knowledge / skills.....		2,
To improve my general knowledge.....		3,
To get a higher qualification than I already have.....		4,
To learn a foreign language.....		5,
To improve in an activity I am doing or would like to do.....		6,
To make good use of my leisure time.....		7,
To meet people.....		8,
To find a job or change job.....		9,
Other reason (SPONTANEOUS - SPECIFY) : _____		10
DK.....		11

EB44.0 - Q.57. - TREND

347	1,	4,	7,	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	31	34
	2,	5,	8,	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	32	35
	3,	6,	9,	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36

Q.108. (IF NO - CODE 2 IN Q.106)

Why not ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

I haven't the time.....	348	1,
I don't see the need for it.....		2,
I don't want to go back to school.....		3,
My partner doesn't want me to.....		4,
It is difficult to know what you can do.....		5,
It is expensive.....		6,
Other reason (SPONTANEOUS - SPECIFY) : _____		7,
DK.....		8,

EB44.0 - Q.58. - TREND

349	1,	4,	7,	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	31	34
	2,	5,	8,	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	32	35
	3,	6,	9,	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36

Q.109. a) Do you think that continuing training or education throughout life can improve your working life
 - definitely, probably, probably not or definitely not ? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And your personal life ? (SHOW CARD)

	DEFINITELY	PROBABLY	PROBABLY NOT	DEFINITELY NOT	DK
a) working life	350 1	2	3	4	5
b) personal life	351 1	2	3	4	5

EB44.0 - Q.59. - TREND

Q.110. Have you done a training course in the past twelve months, or not ?
 (IF YES) Did you do the course because your employer asked you to, because it was compulsory in order to get benefits
 (unemployment or other), or because you wanted to ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 Yes - your employer asked you to..... 352 1
 Yes - it was compulsory in order to get benefits (unemployment or other)..... 2
 Yes - you wanted to..... 3
 No..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB44.0 - Q.60. - TREND

Q.111. Do you think that the public authorities should help or not all those who want to be able to do continuing training or
 education throughout life ?
 Yes..... 353 1 GO TO Q.112
 No..... 2 GO TO Q.113
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q.113

EB44.0 - Q.61. - TREND

Q.112. (IF YES - CODE 1 IN Q.111)
 In what way do you think that the public authorities should help them ?
 Do you think that they should or should not ... ?

READ OUT	SHOULD	SHOULD NOT	DK
a) allow those who are doing training courses to take some time off work for training	354 1	2	3
b) give a recognised certificate to those who have completed a training course	355 1	2	3
c) help local associations to organise training courses	356 1	2	3
d) organise suitable courses in schools and universities	357 1	2	3
e) take part in training young people by welcoming student placements in companies within the context of school or university courses	358 1	2	3

EB44.0 - Q.62. - TREND

Q.113. In your opinion, who should pay for continuing education or training courses ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS
 POSSIBLE)
 The state..... 359 1,
 The regions..... 2,
 Towns or villages..... 3,
 Companies..... 4,
 Those who are doing continuing education or training courses..... 5,
 DK..... 6,

EB44.0 - Q.63. - TREND

Q.114. If you were interested in continuing education or training courses, would you personally be prepared to pay part of the
 cost of these courses?
 Yes..... 360 1
 No..... 2
 It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB44.0 - Q.64. - TREND

Q.115. Do you think that the European Union could play a role or not in continuing education or training courses ? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely..... 361 1 GO TO Q.116
 Yes, probably..... 2 GO TO Q.116
 No, probably not..... 3 GO TO Q.117
 No, definitely not..... 4 GO TO Q.117
 DK..... 5 GO TO Q.117

EB44.0 - Q.65. - TREND

Q.116. (IF YES - CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.115)
 How do you think the European Union could play this role ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - TWO ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

By explaining why continuing education or training is necessary..... 362 1,
 By providing information about good examples of training courses in other countries so that we can learn from them..... 2,
 By supporting actions specifically aimed at those who currently cannot take advantage of these courses..... 3,
 By encouraging people to learn languages..... 4,
 Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5,
 DK..... 6,

EB44.0 - Q.66. - TREND

Q.117. Would you say that education or training throughout life has now become a necessity for you personally, or not ? (IF YES) Why ? To avoid becoming or remaining unemployed, to improve your job situation, or to be able to adapt to the rapid changes in society ? (SHOW CARD)

Yes, to avoid becoming or remaining unemployed..... 363 1
 Yes, to improve your job situation..... 2
 Yes, to adapt to the rapid changes in society..... 3
 Yes, other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4
 No..... 5
 DK..... 6

EB44.0 - Q.67. - TREND

Q.118. a) Information is playing a bigger part in our daily and working lives. Information and communication techniques are multiplying. For example, you can now link up computers, telephone, televisions, videos and communication satellites. Do you think today's schools prepare children definitely, probably, probably not or definitely not for the new requirements imposed by the "information society" ? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And do you think that these new communication techniques will improve the quality of teaching ? (SHOW SAME CARD)
 c) And do you think that these new communication techniques will fundamentally change ways of teaching ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

	DEFINITELY	PROBABLY	PROBABLY NOT	DEFINITELY NOT	DK
a) Today's schools prepare children for the new requirements imposed by the "information society"	364 1	2	3	4	5
b) These new communication techniques will improve the quality of teaching	365 1	2	3	4	5
c) These new communication techniques will fundamentally change ways of teaching	366 1	2	3	4	5

EB44.0 - Q.68 - TREND

ASK Q.119 TO Q.121 ONLY IN IRELAND

Q.119. Do you think that Ireland should take part or not in the European currency, if Britain decides not to take part ?
Ireland should ... (READ OUT)

Take part.....	367	1
Not take part.....		2
DK.....		3

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.120. a) Do you know if the European Union has or has not provided special aid for Northern Ireland and the border counties of Ireland, to assist the peace process ?

Has.....	368	1	GO TO Q.120b
Has not.....		2	GO TO Q.121
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.121

EB44.1 - NEW

b) (IF HAS : CODE 1 AT Q.120a)

How much do you know about this European Union special aid to assist the peace process ? (READ OUT)

A great deal.....	369	1
A fair amount.....		2
A little.....		3
Nothing at all.....		4

EB44.1 - NEW

Q.121. European Political Union may include a common defence arrangement involving the member states of the European Union. Successive Irish governments have accepted that moves towards European Political Union could mean scrapping Ireland's policy of military neutrality. Would you be in favour or opposed to Irish participation in a collective European Union defence arrangement ?

In favour.....	370	1
Opposed.....		2
DK.....		3

EB44.1 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ?
 (SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT											RIGHT
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

Refusal..... 372 1
 DK..... 2

EB44.1 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D2 AND D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	373	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote/not (NATIONALITY).....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB44.1 - D.4 - DEMO TREND

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	374	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
Did not vote/not (NATIONALITY).....		22
Don't remember.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB44.1 - D.5 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D6

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single.....	375	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB43.1bis - D7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+---+ 376
+---+---+

EB44.1 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
(IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	_ _ 377
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	_ _ 378

EB44.1 - D.9 - DEMO TREND

D.10. SEX

Male.....	379	1
Female.....		2

EB44.1 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

+---+---+ 380
+---+---+

EB44.1 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?
D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

	PERSONS	CHILDREN
1	381 1	382 1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9 or more	9	9
None		10

EB44.1 - D.12 & D.13 - DEMO TREND

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT - CODE IF YES)		
	A colour TV set.....	383	1,
	A video recorder.....		2,
	A video camera.....		3,
	A radio-clock.....		4,
	A PC/home computer.....		5,
	A still camera.....		6,
	An electric drill.....		7,
	An electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
	2 or more cars.....		9,
	A second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB44.1 - D.14 - DEMO TREND

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	384 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	385 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB44.1 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D16

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B)
How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

None.....	386	1
1 to 5.....		2
6 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - D.17 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D18

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	387 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	388 1	2

EB44.1 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

+---+ 389
| | |
+---+

EB44.1 - D.20 - DEMO TREND

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	390 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	391 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB44.1 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D.21b)
 How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

None.....	392	1
1 to 5.....		2
6 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - D.22 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D23 AND D24

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	393	1
Small or middle sized town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB41.0 - D.25 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D26 TO D28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	394	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB44.1 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __ 395	__ __ 396

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __ 397	__ __ 398

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __ 399

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	400	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	401	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

	402	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
--	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

403

P.8. - Postal code

404

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

405

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

406

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

407

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	408	1
No.....		2

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)

409

Q.23 - BEL - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

JeanLuc DEHAENE/le premier ministre.....	945	1,
Jacques DELORS.....	2,	
Jacques SANTER/le président de la commission européenne.....	3,	
Willy CLAES.....	4,	
Wilfried MARTENS.....	5,	
Philippe MAYSTADT/le ministre des finances.....	6,	
Eric DERYCKE/le ministre des affaires étrangères.....	7,	
Elio DI RUPO/le vice premier ministre.....	8,	
Laurette ONCKELINCKS/ministre président de la communauté française.....	9,	
Etienne DAVIGNON.....	10	
Anne-Marie LIZIN.....	11	
François MITTERAND.....	12	
Jacques CHIRAC.....	13	
Helmut KOHL.....	14	
Le roi ALBERT.....	15	
Karel VAN MIERT.....	16	
Philippe BUSQUIN/le président du parti socialiste.....	17	
Simone WEIL.....	18	
Gérard DEPREZ/le président du parti social chrétien.....	19	
Louis TOBBACK.....	20	
Willy DECLERCQ.....	21	
Herman DE CROO.....	22	
Leo TINDEMANS/parlementaire européen.....	23	
ne fais confiance ... personne.....	24	
autres dirigeants nationaux (le gouvernement.....)	25	
autres dirigeants européens (ministres.....)	26	
les élus communaux/les bourgemestres.....	27	
les élus provinciaux.....	28	
les journalistes/les reporters.....	29	
les directeurs de banque.....	30	
les enseignants/professeurs/les écoles.....	31	
une personnalité régionale de confiance.....	32	
les syndicats.....	33	
personne en particulier.....	34	
autre.....	35	
NSP/SR.....	36	

Q.23 - DEN - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Uffe Elleman Jensen.....	946	1,
Ritt Bjerregaard.....	2,	
Poul Schluter.....	3,	
Erhard Jacobsen.....	4,	
Poul Nyrup Rasmussen/statministeren.....		5,
Niels Helveg/udenrigsministeren.....		6,
Drude Dahlerup.....	7,	
Henning Christoffersen.....	8,	
Freddy Black.....	9,	
Other Danse.....	10	
Jacques Delors.....	11	
Jacques Chirac.....	12	
Jacques Santer.....	13	
Other French.....	14	
Helmut Kohl.....	15	
16.....	16	
Other German.....	17	
Other nationalities.....	18	
None (completely) trustworthy.....		19
No answer/DK.....	20	
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
Jens Peter Bonde.....	23	
Hans Engel.....	24	
Lilly Gyldenkilde.....	25	
Lone Dybkjaer.....	26	
Other politicians/ministers/MP' in general.....		27
(Serious) journalists/editors.....		28
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
35.....	35	
36.....	36	

Q.23 - WGE - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

GENERAL : Politicians.....	947	1,
GENERAL : Ministers.....		2,
3.....	3,	
4.....	4,	
Helmut Kohl.....	5,	
Theo Waigel.....	6,	
Rudolf Scharping.....	7,	
Klaus Kinkel.....	8,	
Roman Herzog.....	9,	
Gregor Gysi.....	10	
Hans-Dietrich Genscher.....		11
Wolfgang Schauble.....		12
Oskar Lafontaine.....		13
Gerhard Schröder.....		14
Güther Rexroth.....		15
Lothar Bisky.....		16
Manfred Stöple.....		17
Reinhard Höppner.....		18
Richard von Weizsäcker.....		19
Joschka Fischer.....		20
Norbert Blüm.....		21
Rita Süßmuth.....		22
23.....		23
Other German politicians.....		24
Journalists, Newscasters.....		25
Experts in economy.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
29.....		29
Our mayor.....		30
31.....		31
Martin Bangemann (EU-commissioner).....		32
Monika Wulf-Matthies (EU-commissioner).....		33
Nobody.....		34
Other.....		35
Don't know.....		36

Q.23 - GRE - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

PAPANDREOU ANDREAS.....	948	1,
PAPANDREOU VASSO.....		2,
PAPANDREOU.....		3,
PAPOUTSIS.....	4,	
PAPANTONIOU.....	5,	
DELOR ZAC.....	6,	
YIANNPOULOS EVANGELOS.....		7,
KARAMANLIS KONSTANTINOS.....		8,
SIMITIS.....	9,	
TSOVOLAS DIMITRIS.....	10	
EVERT MILTIADES.....	11	
MITSO TAKIS KONSTANTINOS.....		12
PAPOULIAS.....	13	
HADJINICOLAOU N.....	14	
KOL HELMOUT.....	15	
STEFANOPOULOS KONSTANTINOS.....		16
ARSENIS.....	17	
VENIZELOS E.....	18	
KONSTANTOPOULOS.....		19
TERENS QUICK.....	20	
ZAC SIRAC.....	21	
PANAYIOTOPOULOS P.....		22
PALEOKRASHAS.....	23	
PAPARIGA.....	24	
PAGALOS.....	25	
SOUFLIAS.....	26	
ALAVANOS.....	27	
PAPAGIANNAKIS M.....		28
SAMARAS.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
OTHER.....	35	
DON'T KNOW/NONE.....		36

Q.23 - ITA - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

politicians/ministers/government/members of the parliament/deputies in general.....	949	1,
members of the European Parliament/ministers of the European Government.....		2,
The President of the Republic/Chief of the State/Scalfaro.....		3,
The President of Cabinet/Dini.....		4,
The Minister of Foreign Affair/S. Agnelli.....		5,
The Minister of Finance/Fantozzi.....		6,
other dignities of the State (President of Chamber.....)		7,
the journalists/press/TV.....		8,
the mayor/the local/regional administrations.....		9,
the economists/experts/neutral authorities/men of culture.....		10
Berlusconi.....		11
Prodi.....		12
13.....		13
14.....		14
15.....		15
16.....		16
17.....		17
18.....		18
other Italian authorities.....		19
Kohl.....		20
21.....		21
22.....		22
23.....		23
24.....		24
25.....		25
26.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
other general.....		29
other foreign authorities.....		30
none.....		31
don't know.....		32
33.....		33
34.....		34
35.....		35
36.....		36

Q.23 - SPA - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Felipe Gonzalez.....	950	1,
Javier Solana.....	2,	
Helmut Kohl.....	3,	
Jose Maria Aznar.....	4,	
Julio Anguita.....	5,	
Jordi Pujol.....	6,	
Fernado Moran.....	7,	
Journalists/(News) presentators on TV/Writers (in general and specific names).....	8,	
Ministers/Politicians from the government/from the PSOE (in general and specific names).	9,	
Ministers/Politicians from the PP (in general and specific names).....	10	
Others spanish (ex)-politicians (in general and specific names).....	11	
Local presidents/Townhalls/Ministers, etc./the president of my autonomous community.....	12	
The/our King/the King Juan Carlos.....	13	
Jacques Santer/President/Secretary General of the EU/of the European Commission.....	14	
Euro MP's (spanish and others).....	15	
Ministers/Members of the European Government/of the European Commission.....	16	
The President of the European Parliament.....	17	
The Council of Ministers of the EU.....	18	
Others politicians/Presidents (European/International).....	19	
Other mentions.....	20	
None/doesn't exist/it is impossible.....	21	
Don't know.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
35.....	35	
36.....	36	

Q.23 - FRA - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Jacques DELORS.....	951	1,
Jacques CHIRAC/Le président de la république.....		2,
Alain JUPPE.....		3,
Helmut KOHL.....		4,
François MITTERRAND.....		5,
Valéry GISCARD D'ESTAING.....		6,
Edouard BALLADUR.....		7,
Jean ARTHUIS/Ministre de l'économie/Ministres des finances.....		8,
9.....	9,	
Lionel JOSPIN.....	10	
Simone WEIL.....	11	
12.....	12	
13.....	13	
Raymond BARRE.....	14	
Robert HUE.....	15	
Philippe SEGUIN.....	16	
Klaus HANSCH.....	17	
18.....	18	
19.....	19	
20.....	20	
Nicolas SARKOZY.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
Autres réponses.....	35	
Personne/Ne sait pas.....	36	

Q.23 - IRL - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

European Commission.....	952	1,	
Helmut Kohl.....	2,		
Jacques Chirac.....	3,		
Jacques Santer.....	4,		
John Major.....	5,		
Flynn (commissioner).....	6,		
7.....	7,		
8.....	8,		
Other European source.....	9,		
President/Mary Robinson.....	10		
Government/Ministers/Government Departments (unnamed).....			11
TDs (unnamed).....	12		
MEPs (unnamed).....	13		
Individual Ministers (specific names).....			14
Individual TDs (specific names).....			15
Individual MEPs (specific names).....			16
17.....	17		
18.....	18		
Other Irish political source.....			19
Gay Byrne.....	20		
Pat Kenny.....	21		
Gerry Ryan.....	22		
Marion Finnuane.....	23		
John Bowman.....	24		
25.....	25		
26.....	26		
27.....	27		
28.....	28		
Other TV Presenters/Newsreaders.....			29
30.....	30		
31.....	31		
32.....	32		
Other person.....			33
Other organisation.....			34
No-one provides reliable information.....			35
Don't know.....			36

Q.23 - NIR - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

European Commission.....	953	1,
Helmut Kohl.....	2,	
Jacques Chirac.....	3,	
Jacques Santer.....	4,	
5.....	5,	
6.....	6,	
7.....	7,	
8.....	8,	
Other European source (e.g. Jacques Delors).....	9,	
John Major/Prime Minister.....	10	
The (UK) Government/(UK) Ministers/Government Departments.....		11
Tony Blair.....	12	
13.....	13	
Ian Paisley.....	14	
John Hume.....	15	
Ken Maginnis.....	16	
Nicholson.....	17	
Local MPs in Ireland (general).....	18	
M.E.P.s.....	19	
Other N.I. political source.....	20	
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
Counterpoint.....	24	
TV Presenters/Newsreaders.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
Other person.....	33	
Other organisation.....	34	
No-one provides reliable information.....		35
Don't know.....	36	

Q.23 - LUX - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Santer.....	954	1,
Delors.....	2,	
Poos (ministre des Affaires Etrangères).....		3,
Juncker (Premier ministre).....		4,
Kohl.....	5,	
Mitterand.....	6,	
Chirac.....	7,	
8.....	8,	
Autres.....	9,	
10.....	10	
11.....	11	
12.....	12	
13.....	13	
14.....	14	
15.....	15	
16.....	16	
17.....	17	
18.....	18	
19.....	19	
20.....	20	
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
35.....	35	
36.....	36	

Q.23 - NET - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Kok (the Prime Minister).....	955	1,
Van den Broek.....	2,	
Van Mierlo (Minister of Foreign Affairs).....	3,	
Lubbers.....	4,	
Duisenberg.....	5,	
Kohl.....	6,	
Andriessen.....	7,	
Bolkestein.....	8,	
Queen Beatrix, the Queen.....	9,	
Wiegel.....	10	
Clinton.....	11	
Witteman, Paul.....	12	
d'Ancona, Hedy.....	13	
May-Weggen.....	14	
Santer.....	15	
Chirac.....	16	
Pronk.....	17	
Zalm.....	18	
Postema, Koos.....	19	
Wijers.....	20	
Dankert.....	21	
Major.....	22	
Van der Stoel.....	23	
The cabinet, the Ministers.....	24	
The public authorities, government institutions.....	25	
Members of Parliament.....	26	
The European Parliament, members of European Parliament.....	27	
Leaders of government, Prime Ministers (of different countries).....	28	
Politicians.....	29	
Journalists, presenters.....	30	
Nobody, nobody can be trusted.....	31	
Others.....	32	
Don't know.....	33	
34.....	34	
35.....	35	
36.....	36	

Q.23 - POR - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Mario SOARES.....	956	1,
Cavaco SILVA.....	2,	
Antonio GUTERRES / 1 Ministro.....		3,
Freitas do amaral.....	4,	
Duro BARROSO.....	5,	
Joao de deus Pinheiro.....	6,	
Manuel MONTEIRO.....		7,
Lucas PIRES.....	8,	
Carlos PIMENTA.....	9,	
Jorge SAMPAIO.....	10	
Jaime GAMA.....	11	
Sousa Franco/Ministro das Finansas.....		12
Santana LOPES.....	13	
Ulvaro CUNHAL.....	14	
Jacques DELORS.....	15	
Jacques SANTER.....	16	
Helmut KOHL.....	17	
Jacques CHIRAC.....	18	
Filipe GONZALEZ.....	19	
20.....	20	
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
Professores.....	28	
Deputados da ue.....	29	
John MAJOR.....	30	
Jornalistas.....	31	
Outras personalidades politicas nacionais.....		32
Politicos / Ministros.....	33	
Governo.....	34	
Nenhuma.....	35	
No sabe / No se lembra.....		36

Q.23 - GB - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Chancellor Kohl/German President.....	957	1,
Tony Blair.....	2,	
3.....	3,	
John Major/Prime Minister.....		4,
Douglas Hurd.....	5,	
Paddy Ashdown.....	6,	
Jacques Santer.....	7,	
Margaret Thatcher.....	8,	
Kenneth Clarke.....	9,	
None/No-one.....	10	
11.....	11	
12.....	12	
Jacques Delors.....	13	
Edward Heath.....	14	
Michael Heseltine.....	15	
Jacques Chirac.....	16	
Neil Kinnock.....	17	
Leon Britton.....	18	
MPs/Politicians.....	19	
20.....	20	
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
TV Newsreaders/Newscasters/Presenters.....		25
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
Others answers.....		35
Don't know.....		36

Q.23 - EGE - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

GENERAL : Politicians.....	958	1,
GENERAL : Ministers.....		2,
3.....	3,	
4.....	4,	
Helmut Kohl.....	5,	
Theo Waigel.....	6,	
Rudolf Scharping.....	7,	
Klaus Kinkel.....	8,	
Roman Herzog.....	9,	
Gregor Gysi.....	10	
Hans-Dietrich Genscher.....		11
Wolfgang Schauble.....		12
Oskar Lafontaine.....		13
Gerhard Schröder.....		14
Güther Rexroth.....		15
Lothar Bisky.....		16
Manfred Stöple.....		17
Reinhard Höppner.....		18
Richard von Weizsäcker.....		19
Joschka Fischer.....		20
Norbert Blüm.....		21
Rita Süßmuth.....		22
23.....		23
Other German politicians.....		24
Journalists, Newscasters.....		25
Experts in economy.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
29.....		29
Our mayor.....		30
31.....		31
Martin Bangemann (EU-commissioner).....		32
Monika Wulf-Matthies (EU-commissioner).....		33
Nobody.....		34
Other.....		35
Don't know.....		36

Q.23 - FIN - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Helmut Kohl.....	959	1,	
Martti Ahtisaari.....	2,		
Erkki Liikanen.....	3,		
Pertti Salolainen.....	4,		
Jacques Chirac.....	5,		
Paavo Väyrynen.....	6,		
Elisabeth Rehn.....	7,		
Esko Aho.....	8,		
Paavo Lipponen.....	9,		
Riitta Uosukainen.....	10		
Mauno Koivisto.....	11		
Sauli Niinistö.....	12		
Jacques Delors.....	13		
Heikki Haavisto.....	14		
Sirkka Hamäläinen.....	15		
16.....	16		
Ole Norback.....	17		
Jacques Santer.....	18		
Jaakko Iioniemi.....	19		
Hilkka Pletilä.....	20		
Klaus Kinkel.....	21		
Jacob Söderman.....	22		
SOMEBODY ELSE.....	23		
MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT.....		24	
Veli Sundbäck.....	25		
Heidi Hautala.....	26		
Iiro Viianen.....	27		
Tarja Halonen.....	28		
Esko Seppänen.....	29		
THE COMMISSARS OF EU.....		30	
THE GOVERNMENT AND MINISTERS.....			31
MEDIA.....	32		
33.....	33		
34.....	34		
NOBODY.....	35		
DON'T KNOW.....	36		

Q.23 - SWE - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Carl Bildt.....	960	1,
Margareta Winberg.....		2,
Ingvar Carlsson.....		3,
Mona Sahlin.....		4,
Gudrun Schyman.....		5,
Per Garton.....		6,
Pierre Schouri.....		7,
Helmut Kohl.....		8,
Dinkelspiel.....		9,
Göran Persson.....		10
11.....		11
Mats Hellström.....		12
Maria Leisner.....		13
Anita Gradin.....		14
15.....		15
Hadar Lars.....		16
Chirac.....		17
Marit Paulsson.....		18
Birger Schlaug.....		19
Kjell Olof Feldt.....		20
Maj Britt Theorin.....		21
Jonas Sjöstedt.....		22
Bengt Westerberg.....		23
Carl B. Hamilton.....		24
The Government, people who work in the Government.....		25
Parliament, people who work in Parliament.....		26
EU ministers.....		27
Employees at EU institute.....		28
Politicians - unspecified.....		29
Prime Minister.....		30
Minister of Finance.....		31
Minister of Foreign Trade.....		32
Journalists.....		33
Other.....		34
No-one.....		35
Don't know of anyone.....		36

Q.23 - AUS - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come

to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Haider.....	961	1,
Mayor of the city I live in.....		2,
Schüssel.....		3,
Vranitzky.....		4,
Fischler.....		5,
Mock.....		6,
Ederer.....		7,
Kohl.....		8,
Petrovic.....		9,
Schmidt.....		10
Ditz.....		11
Various TV speakers.....		12
Politicians, statesmen, members of the government.....		13
Bussek.....		14
Staribacher.....		15
Meischberger.....		16
Häupl.....		17
Klestil.....		18
Purtscher.....		19
20.....		20
21.....		21
22.....		22
23.....		23
24.....		24
25.....		25
26.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
29.....		29
30.....		30
31.....		31
32.....		32
33.....		33
34.....		34
Others.....		35
Don't know.....		36

Q.23 - GER - When it comes to providing reliable information about the European Union, which personalities in public life come to your mind ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

GENERAL : Politicians.....	962	1,
GENERAL : Ministers.....		2,
3.....	3,	
4.....	4,	
Helmut Kohl.....	5,	
Theo Waigel.....	6,	
Rudolf Scharping.....	7,	
Klaus Kinkel.....	8,	
Roman Herzog.....	9,	
Gregor Gysi.....	10	
Hans-Dietrich Genscher.....		11
Wolfgang Schauble.....		12
Oskar Lafontaine.....		13
Gerhard Schröder.....		14
Güther Rexroth.....		15
Lothar Bisky.....		16
Manfred Stöple.....		17
Reinhard Höppner.....		18
Richard von Weizsäcker.....		19
Joschka Fischer.....		20
Norbert Blüm.....		21
Rita Süßmuth.....		22
23.....		23
Other German politicians.....		24
Journalists, Newscasters.....		25
Experts in economy.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
29.....		29
Our mayor.....		30
31.....		31
Martin Bangemann (EU-commissioner).....		32
Monika Wulf-Matthies (EU-commissioner).....		33
Nobody.....		34
Other.....		35
Don't know.....		

Q.24 - BEL - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

les institutions belges.....	963	1,
les gouvernement belge/les ministères.....		2,
les communautés.....		3,
les régions.....		4,
les administrations provinciales.....		5,
les administrations communales.....		6,
l'union européenne.....		7,
la commission européenne.....		8,
le parlement européen.....		9,
les institutions européennes.....		10
la télévision.....		11
la radio.....		12
la presse.....		13
les média/les journalistes.....		14
les associations de consommateurs/Test-Achat.....		15
l'OTAN.....		16
l'OCDE.....		17
les boutiques européennes/centre d'information sur l'Europe.....		18
les banques.....		19
l'ONU.....		20
les syndicats.....		21
les écoles.....		22
les universités.....		23
24.....		24
25.....		25
26.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
29.....		29
30.....		30
31.....		31
32.....		32
33.....		33
34.....		34
autre.....		35
NSP/SR.....		36

Q.24 - DEN - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Regeringen.....	964	1,
Folketinget.....	2,	
Ministerierne generelt.....	3,	
De politiske partier generelt.....	4,	
De borgelige partier generelt.....	5,	
Venstre.....	6,	
Det Konservative Folkeparti.....	7,	
Socialdemokratiet.....	8,	
Socialistisk Folkeparti.....	9,	
EU-modstandere generelt.....	10	
Enhedslisten.....	11	
Folkenbevaegelsen mod EU/EF.....	12	
Junibevaegelsen/6. Junibevaegelsen.....	13	
EU-kommisionen.....	14	
EU-parlamentet.....	15	
EU's infokontor/oplysningskontor/EU-kontoret.....	16	
Offentlige myndigheder/kontorer/kommunen/SI (Statens informationstjeneste).....	17	
Fagforeninger.....	18	
Dansk Arbejdsgiverforening.....	19	
Nationalbanken/banker/sparekasser.....	20	
Biblioteker.....	21	
Skoler generelt.....	22	
TV.....	23	
Radio.....	24	
Aviser/trykt presse.....	25	
Forbrugerorganisationer generelt.....	26	
Landbrugsorganisationer generelt.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
Trovaerdige oplysninger.....	35	
Andet.....	36	

Q.24 - WGE - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

GENERAL : Political parties.....	965	1,
CDU/CSU.....	2,	
SPD.....	3,	
FDP.....	4,	
PDS.....	5,	
Republikamer.....	6,	
Bündnis 90/Grüne.....	7,	
Parliament, Bundestag.....	8,	
National Government, Bundesregierung.....		9,
Trade Unions.....	10	
Consumer organisations.....	11	
Banks, saving banks.....	12	
Universities, schools.....	13	
Professional organisations.....	14	
Institutes for economy.....	15	
The press.....	16	
Radio.....	17	
Television.....	18	
19.....	19	
EU- information offices.....	20	
European Parliament.....	21	
European Court of Justice.....	22	
European Coucil of Ministers.....	23	
European Commission.....	24	
UNO (and its institutions).....	25	
26.....	26	
Upper house of German Parliament, Bundesrat.....		27
Government of the Federal States.....	28	
Ministry of Economy.....	29	
GENERAL : Local authorities.....	30	
The Church.....	31	
Environmental organisations.....	32	
Post.....	33	
Nobody.....	34	
Other.....	35	
Don't know.....	36	

Q.24 - GRE - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

BANKS/SAVINGS.....	966	1,	
MINISTRIES.....	2,		
MINISTRY OF EXTERIOR.....	3,		
MINISTRY OF FINANCE.....	4,		
PRESS/NEWSPAPERS.....	5,		
SCHOOL.....	6,		
TELEVISION.....	7,		
POLITICAL PARTIES.....	8,		
UNISEF.....	9,		
UN.....	10		
FARMERS CO-OPERATIVE.....	11		
PUBLIC OFFICES/SERVICE BUREAU.....	12		
RADIO.....	13		
PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS (ACCOUNTANTS/ECONOMISTS ETC.).....	14		
WORKER'S ASSOCIATIONS/UNIONS.....	15		
EUROPEAN UNION OFFICES.....	16		
ORGANIZATIONS (EOT ETC.).....	17		
GREEN PEACE.....	18		
19.....	19		
20.....	20		
21.....	21		
22.....	22		
23.....	23		
24.....	24		
25.....	25		
26.....	26		
27.....	27		
28.....	28		
29.....	29		
30.....	30		
31.....	31		
32.....	32		
33.....	33		
34.....	34		
OTHER.....	35		
DON'T KNOW/NONE.....	36		

Q.24 - ITA - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

school/university.....	967	1,
the unions.....	2,	
the press/the newspapers.....	3,	
TV/radio.....	4,	
the banks/bank associations.....	5,	
consumer associations.....	6,	
associations categories (Industrial/Trade.....)	7,	
National political bodies (Chamber, Senate, politicians.....)	8,	
Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	9,	
European political bodies (Parliament, Cabinet, Commission).....	10	
International institutions like ONU, UNICEF.....	11	
12.....	12	
13.....	13	
14.....	14	
15.....	15	
16.....	16	
17.....	17	
18.....	18	
19.....	19	
other.....	20	
none.....	21	
don't know/NR.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
35.....	35	
36.....	36	

Q.24 - SPA - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

The Spanish Government/The State.....	968	1,
The Spanish Parliament.....	2,	
The Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	3,	
Others ministeries.....	4,	
Local/regional governments/autonomous communities/townhalls.....	5,	
Spanish political parties (in general and specific ones).....	6,	
Spanish trade unions (in general and specific ones).....	7,	
The media (TV/press/radio/ad campaigns).....	8,	
Consumers associations.....	9,	
The banks.....	10	
Public institutions/state offices/schools (without further specification).....	11	
Specific associations (NGO's/Red Cross/Greenpeace/Pro-Human Rights/Institute for~.....	12	
The EU/European Commission/The Single European Market.....	13	
The European Parliament.....	14	
The Council of Ministers/Council of the EU.....	15	
The UN.....	16	
The NATO.....	17	
Other mentions.....	18	
None/doesn't exist/it is impossible.....	19	
Don't know.....	20	
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
35.....	35	
36.....	36	

Q.24 - FRA - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Parlement Européen.....	969	1,
Commission Européenne.....	2,	
Conseil de l'Europe.....	3,	
Union Européenne.....	4,	
Assemblée Nationale.....	5,	
Parlement.....	6,	
Sénat.....	7,	
Gouvernement/état/ministÈres.....	8,	
Association de consommateurs.....	9,	
Télévision.....	10	
Presse.....	11	
Radio.....	12	
Partis politiques de l'opposition.....	13	
Partis politiques de la majorité.....	14	
Syndicats.....	15	
Banques.....	16	
Assurances.....	17	
Mutuelles.....	18	
Organismes politiquement neutres.....	19	
Mairies.....	20	
Conseil général.....	21	
Conseil régional.....	22	
Ecole.....	23	
Service public.....	24	
Journal Officiel.....	25	
Commerce extérieur.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
Autres réponses.....	35	
Personne/Aucune/Ne sait pas.....	36	

Q.24 - IRL - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

European Union (general - not local offices).....	970	1,
(Local) Office of European Commission/Union.....		2,
European Commission (general).....		3,
MEPs/European Parliament.....		4,
Council of Ministers.....		5,
6.....	6,	
7.....	7,	
8.....	8,	
9.....	9,	
The Government/Government Offices/Government Departments/The State.....		10
The Dail.....	11	
Political parties/Politicians (general and specific).....		12
Local authorities/Councils/Councillors.....		13
Citizens Advice Bureau/Information Bureau.....		14
Consumer Organisations.....	15	
Charities (general and specific).....	16	
The Media (no more specific).....	17	
Television/TV Personalities (general and specific).....		18
Radio/Radio Personalities (general and specific).....		19
Newspapers/Press (general and specific).....		20
Trade Unions (general and specific).....		21
Banks/Building Societies (general and specific).....		22
Post Office.....	23	
Schools.....	24	
Colleges.....	25	
IDA.....	26	
IBEC.....	27	
RTE.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
Other organisation.....		34
None/No organisation provides reliable information.....		35
Don't know.....	36	

Q.24 - NIR - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

European Union (general - not local offices).....	971	1,
(Local) Office of European Commission/Union.....		2,
European Commission (general).....		3,
M.E.P.s/European Parliament.....		4,
Council of Ministers.....		5,
6.....	6,	
7.....	7,	
8.....	8,	
Other European source.....		9,
The (UK) Government/Offices/Departments.....		10
Political parties (general & specific).....		11
Politicians (general & specific).....		12
13.....	13	
14.....	14	
15.....	15	
16.....	16	
The Media (no more specific).....		17
Television/TV Personalities (general & specific).....		18
Radio/Radio Personalities (general & specific).....		19
Newspapers/Press (general & specific).....		20
Trade Unions (general & specific).....		21
Banks/Building Societies (general & specific).....		22
Post Office.....	23	
Schools.....	24	
Colleges.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
Other organisation.....		34
None/No organisation provides reliable information.....		35
Don't know.....	36	

Q.24 - LUX - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

partis politiques.....	972	1,
parlement européen.....		2,
école.....		3,
gouvernement luxembourgeois.....		4,
commission européenne et institutions européennes en général.....		5,
parlement luxembourgeois.....		6,
syndicats.....		7,
cours de justice européenne.....		8,
autre.....		9,
banques.....		10
association de consommateurs.....		11
12.....		12
13.....		13
14.....		14
15.....		15
16.....		16
17.....		17
18.....		18
19.....		19
20.....		20
21.....		21
22.....		22
23.....		23
24.....		24
25.....		25
26.....		26
27.....		27
28.....		28
29.....		29
30.....		30
31.....		31
32.....		32
33.....		33
34.....		34
Autres.....		35
NSP.....		36

Q.24 - NET - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

The (Dutch) cabinet.....	973	1,
The (Dutch) public authorities, government institutions.....		2,
The (Dutch) Lower Chamber (äTweede Kamerä).....		3,
The (Dutch) Upper Chamber (äEerste Kamerä).....		4,
Political parties (CDA, PvdA etc.).....		5,
Trade Unions (FNV, AbvaKabo etc.).....		6,
The Bank of the Netherlands.....		7,
Banks, my bank.....		8,
Consumer's organizations.....		9,
Schools, universities.....		10
The local government, local government offices.....		11
P.O. Box 51 (äPostbus 51ä - a public information service).....		12
Newspapers, magazines.....		13
Television (NOS, NOVA etc.).....		14
Radio.....		15
Library.....		16
Foreign Affairs (Ministry of).....		17
Ministry of the Interior.....		18
Economic Affairs (Ministry of).....		19
Ministries (in general).....		20
The European Union (itself).....		21
The European Commission.....		22
The European Parliament.....		23
Employers, employers' organizations.....		24
SER, the Socio-Economic Council.....		25
The United Nations (World Bank, Unicef, Unesco etc.).....		26
NATO.....		27
Amnesty International.....		28
Red Cross.....		29
Environmental organizations.....		30
Others.....		31
Don't know.....		32
33.....		33
34.....		34
35.....		35
36.....		36

Q.24 - POR - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Imprensa.....	974	1,
Televisio.....	2,	
Radio.....	3,	
Parlamento europeu.....	4,	
Assembleia da Republica.....	5,	
Ministerio negocios estrangeiros.....	6,	
Governo.....	7,	
Comissio europeia.....	8,	
Sindicatos.....	9,	
ONU.....	10	
Unio europeia.....	11	
UNESCO.....	12	
UNICEF.....	13	
Comaras municipais.....	14	
Deco.....	15	
Escolas.....	16	
Juntas de Freguesias.....	17	
Instituisas governamentais.....	18	
Concelho de Ministros.....	19	
Tribunal europeu.....	20	
Associataes.....	21	
Bancos.....	22	
NATO.....	23	
GREENPEACE.....	24	
Organizataes de consuidores.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
Partidos.....	34	
Nenhuma.....	35	
No sabe / No se lembra.....	36	

Q.24 - GB - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Government/Parliament/House of Commons.....	975	1,
Government Offices/Civil Service.....	2,	
Local Authority/Local Government/Civic Centre.....	3,	
European Union/Parliament/Commission.....	4,	
Political Parties.....	5,	
6.....	6,	
7.....	7,	
8.....	8,	
9.....	9,	
None/Nothing/Nobody.....		10
11.....	11	
12.....	12	
Banks, Financial Institutions.....		13
CBI.....	14	
Trade Unions/TUC.....		15
16.....	16	
17.....	17	
Consumer Organisations/Magazines/Programmes.....		18
19.....	19	
20.....	20	
Universities/Colleges/Schools/Education.....		21
Libraries.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
Media.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
34.....	34	
Others Answers.....		35
Don't know.....		36

Q.24 - EGE - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

GENERAL : Political parties.....	976	1,
CDU/CSU.....	2,	
SPD.....	3,	
FDP.....	4,	
PDS.....	5,	
Republikamer.....	6,	
Bündnis 90/Grüne.....	7,	
Parliament, Bundestag.....	8,	
National Government, Bundesregierung.....		9,
Trade Unions.....	10	
Consumer organisations.....	11	
Banks, saving banks.....	12	
Universities, schools.....	13	
Professional organisations.....	14	
Institutes for economy.....	15	
The press.....	16	
Radio.....	17	
Television.....	18	
19.....	19	
EU- information offices.....	20	
European Parliament.....	21	
European Court of Justice.....	22	
European Coucil of Ministers.....	23	
European Commission.....	24	
UNO (and its institutions).....	25	
26.....	26	
Upper house of German Parliament, Bundesrat.....		27
Government of the Federal States.....	28	
Ministry of Economy.....	29	
GENERAL : Local authorities.....		30
The Church.....	31	
Environmental organisations.....		32
Post.....	33	
Nobody.....	34	
Other.....	35	
Don't know.....	36	

Q.24 - FIN - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Finland's Parliament.....	977	1,
Members of the European Parliament.....		2,
Council of Ministers.....		3,
EU's Information office.....		4,
The movement against EU.....		5,
Charity organisations.....		6,
The Church.....		7,
Schools.....		8,
Communes and towns.....		9,
Newspapers.....		10
Post offices/Banks/The Bank of Finland.....		11
The Police/The judicial system.....		12
The president/The President council.....		13
Political parties.....		14
Finland's Government/Ministry of Finance (Ole Nomback).....		15
(Tilastokeskus) Statistical office of Finland.....		16
Researches/universities.....		17
TV/Radio.....		18
The Foreign Ministry.....		19
The Commission (of EU).....		20
Civil servants/Public offices in general.....		21
Business companies in General.....		22
OTHERS.....		23
Trade unions.....		24
Employers organisations.....		25
Employment offices.....		26
Agricultural producer organisations.....		27
Provincial authorities.....		28
Consumer authorities.....		29
Consumer organisations.....		30
Other industrial and commercial organisations.....		31
Other government departments (ministries) than finance or foreign.....		32
33.....		33
34.....		34
NO-ONE, NOTHING, NONE.....		35
DON'T KNOW.....		36

Q.24 - SWE - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Swedish Government/The Government..... 978 1,
 The State..... 2,
 Swedens Parliament..... 3,
 Authorities..... 4,
 The political parties/The parties..... 5,
 The Departments..... 6,
 The National Tax Board..... 7,
 Foreign Political Institutes..... 8,
 EU-Commission..... 9,
 EU facts organisation/Europe information..... 10
 No to EU..... 11
 Yes to EU..... 12
 13..... 13
 County administrative board..... 14
 Trade Unions/Union organisation..... 15
 The Union - LO..... 16
 The Municipality..... 17
 Swedens Radio & TV/Media/Newspapers..... 18
 Consumer associations/National Board for Consumer Policies..... 19
 Environment movement/Environment organisation..... 20
 The Moderates..... 21
 The Environment party..... 22
 Left-wing party..... 23
 Social Democrats..... 24
 Liberal party..... 25
 The Universities..... 26
 Library..... 27
 SSCI..... 28
 Banks..... 29
 LRF..... 30
 SAF..... 31
 Federation of Swedish Industries..... 32
 33..... 33
 No one..... 34
 DK..... 35
 Other..... 36

Q.24 - AUS - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

Media, TV, Radio.....	979	1,
Council of Ministers.....	2,	
European Parliament.....	3,	
Community.....	4,	
Governments of other countries.....	5,	
Government of Austria, Federal Government.....		6,
Parties, various parties like SPO.....	7,	
European Commission.....	8,	
Trade unions.....	9,	
Organisations for protection of consumers.....		10
Insurances, banking business.....	11	
Schools, universities.....	12	
Offices, chambers.....	13	
European Union.....	14	
Foreign ministry.....	15	
State government.....	16	
Employees` associations.....	17	
Political organisations.....	18	
Board of trade.....	19	
Court of the European Union.....		20
21.....	21	
22.....	22	
23.....	23	
24.....	24	
25.....	25	
26.....	26	
27.....	27	
28.....	28	
29.....	29	
30.....	30	
31.....	31	
32.....	32	
33.....	33	
Answers that don't fit the question like politicians.....		34
Others.....	35	
Don't know.....	36	

Q.24 - GER - And which associations, organisations or institutions ? (INTERVIEWER PROBE) And who else ?

GENERAL : Political parties..... 980 1,
 CDU/CSU..... 2,
 SPD..... 3,
 FDP..... 4,
 PDS..... 5,
 Republikamer..... 6,
 Bündnis 90/Grüne..... 7,
 Parliament, Bundestag..... 8,
 National Government, Bundesregierung..... 9,
 Trade Unions..... 10
 Consumer organisations..... 11
 Banks, saving banks..... 12
 Universities, schools..... 13
 Professional organisations..... 14
 Institutes for economy..... 15
 The press..... 16
 Radio..... 17
 Television..... 18
 19..... 19
 EU- information offices..... 20
 European Parliament..... 21
 European Court of Justice..... 22
 European Coucil of Ministers..... 23
 European Commission..... 24
 UNO (and its institutions)..... 25
 26..... 26
 Upper house of German Parliament, Bundesrat..... 27
 Government of the Federal States..... 28
 Ministry of Economy..... 29
 GENERAL : Local authorities..... 30
 The Church..... 31
 Environmental organisations..... 32
 Post..... 33
 Nobody..... 34
 Other..... 35
 Don't know.....



EUROBAROMETER 44.1 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Between 11 November and 19 December, 1995, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 44.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 44.1 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORK DATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1013	15/11 - 08/12	8 356
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	18/11 - 12/12	4 087
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1019	12/11 - 30/11	13 608
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1095	12/11 - 30/11	52 083
Greece	KEME	1008	16/11 - 04/12	7 474
Spain	CIMEI	1000	17/11 - 04/12	28 075
France	TMO	1000	13/11 - 04/12	43 590
Ireland	LANSLOWNE Market Research	1000	15/11 - 14/12	2 549
Italy	PRAGMA	1028	16/11 - 30/12	44 495
Luxemburg	ILRES	770	11/11 - 14/12	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1020	13/11 - 14/12	11 232
Portugal	NORMA	936	20/11 - 13/12	7 338
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1070	11/11 - 08/12	44 225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	311	18/11 - 05/12	1 159
Austria	SPECTRA	1036	13/11 - 01/12	6 044
Sweden	TEMO	990	18/11 - 19/12	7 808
Finland	MARK. DEVELOPMENT CENTER	1050	11/11 - 11/12	4 017

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit Survey Research (EUROBAROMETER) of DGX/B of the European Commission, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

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