PIAAC-L 2016:
Codebook for ZA5989_Household_16

PIAAC-L Project

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German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) at DIW Berlin
LIfBi – Leibniz Institute for Educational Trajectories

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Contents

1 Overview

This documentation refers to the dataset ZA5989_Household_16 and is part of the project PIAAC-L. PIAAC-L was funded by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung, BMBF; project reference number: 01 JP 1301 A, B, C). The codebook lists all variables contained in the dataset and gives information on a) the question(s) associated with the variable, b) additional information, especially for derived variables. For all variables with value labels, frequencies of these value labels are displayed. No frequencies are displayed for unlabeled numerical variables (e.g., years) or alphanumerical variables.

The variables in this dataset contain information about an anchor person's household. Data are available for 2,946 cases. Thus, in case of 21 anchor persons no household interview was carried out. The codebook is organized in 11 sections including this overview. Section 2 contains the identifier. The order of the variables in sections 3-9 mainly follows the order of questions in the household-questionnaire. In section 10, some generated variables (corresponding to the SOEP-dataset "HGEN") including information on how they were generated can be found. Section 11 contains information about the interview. Please note that due to technical reasons, one household (hnrid = 805433) was not allocated the correct participation status during fieldwork and therefore the members of this household were treated as new participants despite their participation in PIAAC-L wave 1 (2014). Please refer to the variables participant2014_16, part2014corr_16 and part2014_flag_16 from the dataset ZA5989_Persons_16 for further information.

2 Identifier

The section on identifiers entails four identifier. One for the current household (hnrid), one to identifiy the person who answered the questions in the household interview (pnr), and two for the PIAAC anchor person (pnrfestid and seqid). See codebook ZA5989_Persons_16 for further information on identifier in PIAAC-L.

pnrfestid – Permanent person ID anchor (randomly derived)

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable pnrfestid is a global identifier in all PIAAC-L datasets for PIAAC-L anchor person and each person living in a household of a PIAAC anchor person. Note that in case of the dataset ZA5989_Household_16, the pnrfestid of the PIAAC-L anchor person is included, no matter whether the anchor person was the interviewed person in the household questionnaire (see pnr for this information).

hnrid – Household ID (randomly derived)

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

pnr – Serial number of person in household

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

If possible, the household interview should be conducted with the PIAAC-L anchor person (pnr=1). This was the case for 2,737 cases (92.9%).

seqid – Sequential ID PIAAC 2012-Respondent (anchor)

This variable is the PIAAC Scientific Use File identification number for PIAAC 2012 respondents (anchor).

3 General information on the housing situation

hvj_16 – Last interview in this dwelling (with anchor)

? Were you already living in this dwelling when you were interviewed in <month of interview 2014>?

1	Yes	2393
2	No	343
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	210
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hvjb_16 – Last interview in this dwelling (proxy about anchor)

? Did <first name of anchor> already live in this dwelling in <month of interview 2014> 2014?

1	Yes	192
2	No	18
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2736
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hwj_16 – In this dwelling since year

? When did this change occur, that is, when did you move into this new dwelling, right after the move you just mentioned? // Year

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2585
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hwm_16 – In this dwelling since month

? When did this change occur, that is, when did you move into this new dwelling, right after the move you just mentioned? // Month

1	January	30
2	February	47
3	March	33
4	April	33
5	May	18
6	June	26
7	July	22
8	August	30
9	September	29
10	October	43
11	November	25
12	December	25
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0

-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2585
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hwohn08_16 – Neighborhood of household

? How would you describe your neighborhood?

1	A residential area with mostly older houses	192
2	A residential area with mostly newer houses	70
3	A mixed residential and commercial area	92
4	A commercial area (shops, banks, offices) with few flats	6
5	An industrial area with few flats	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2585
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hhtyp_16 – Type of dwelling

? What kind of building do you live in?

1	Farm house	6
2	Detached house containing 1 or 2 dwellings (one above the other)	74
3	Row house or duplex (with one dwelling next to the other)	43
4	Residential building containing 3 or 4 dwellings	57
5	Residential building containing 5 to 8 dwellings	95
6	Residential building containing 9 or more dwellings (up to 8 stories)	83
7	High-rise building (9 or more stories)	2
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	2585
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

humb_16 – Change in size of dwelling

? Has the size of your dwelling changed within the last year, e.g., due to reconstruction or changes in usage?

1	Yes	162
2	No	2782
-1	Don't know	1
-2	Refused	1
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hqm_16 – Size of unit in square metres

? How large is the total living area of this dwelling? // sqm

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	2946
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

This variable was anonymized in the course of data protection measures. Please also see variable hqm_16_C.

hqm_16_C – Size of unit in square metres (top-coded at 300)

? How large is the total living area of this dwelling? // sqm

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	20
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

This variable was anonymized in the course of data protection measures, which means that values were topcoded at 300.

hraum_16 – Number of rooms larger than 6 square metres

? How many rooms does the dwelling have? // Rooms

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	2946
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

This variable was anonymized in the course of data protection measures. Please also see variable hraum_16_C.

hraum_16_C – Number of rooms larger than 6 square metres (top-coded at 10)

? How many rooms does the dwelling have? // Rooms

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

This variable was anonymized in the course of data protection measures, which means that values were topcoded at 10.

4 Housing costs and ownership

hm01_16 – Tenant or owner of dwelling, home occupant

? The next questions deal with the costs of living in your dwelling.
First the question: Are you the main tenant, subtenant, or owner?

1	Main tenant	1340
2	Subtenant	52
3	Owner	1554
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0

-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

he01_16 – Interest and mortgage payment for dwelling

[?] Do you still owe money, for example, on loans or a mortgage, for the dwelling/building you live in?

1	Yes	791
2	No	753
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	10
-4	Valid skip	1392
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

he02_16 – Interest and mortgage payment, Euro per month

[?] What are your monthly payments including interest on this loan or mortgage? // Loan or mortgage payments and interest: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	41
-4	Valid skip	2155
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

he03_16 – Maintenance costs prev. year, Euro

[?] What were the costs for the maintenance and modernization of this dwelling/building in the last calendar year? // Euro per year

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	57
-4	Valid skip	1392
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hm04_16 – Rent in Euro, per month

? What are your household's current housing costs, including rent and all utilities? // Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	1554
-5	Not applicable	83
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hm05_16 – Do not pay rent

? What are your household's current housing costs, including rent and all utilities?

1	Pay no rent but charges	43
2	Pay neither rent nor charges	25
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	15
-4	Valid skip	1554
-5	Not applicable	1309
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hnebk_16 – Ancillary costs

? Do you pay utility costs for water, garbage removal, street cleaning, property taxes, or other shared costs not listed above?

1	Yes	2239
2	No	667
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	40
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hnebkm_16 – Ancillary costs, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for water, garbage removal, street cleaning, property taxes, or other shared costs not listed above? // Monthly amount: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	707
-5	Not applicable	1011
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hnebkj_16 – Ancillary costs, Euro per year

? How much do you pay for water, garbage removal, street cleaning, property taxes, or other shared costs not listed above? // Annual amount: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	217
-4	Valid skip	707
-5	Not applicable	1228
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

5 Income and wealth

hverm1_16 – Income from rent prev. year

? Did you or someone in your household receive income from rent or lease of property (land/dwelling) last year?

1	Yes	359
2	No	2581
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	6
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hverm2_16 – Income from rent prev. year, Euro

? About what was your total income from rent and lease last year?
Please provide the gross amount including cost allocations (for 2015). // Euro in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0

-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	39
-4	Valid skip	2587
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hverm3_16 – Operating, maintenance costs prev. year, Euro

? What expenses did you have for the properties you rented out or leased to someone in the last calendar year?
Please state the total amount comprising operating costs, costs for maintenance and modernization, loans, and mortgage and interest payments. // Euro in the year 2015 (operating and maintenance costs)

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	45
-4	Valid skip	2587
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkred1_16 – Pay-off loans

? Are you or is someone in your household currently paying back loans and interest on loans that you took out for large purchases or other expenditures?

1	Yes	724
2	No	2212
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	10
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkred2_16 – Amount of loans paid off prev. year, Euro per month

? How much do you pay per month on these loans? // Euros per month (loan repayment incl. interest payments)

| -1 | Don't know | 0 |
| -2 | Refused | 0 |

-3	Don't know or refused	21
-4	Valid skip	2222
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

6 Benefits

hlkg1_16 – Child benefit prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Child benefit ("Kindergeld")

1	Yes	1286
2	No	1660
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlkg2_16 – Child benefit prev. year, number of months

? How many months did you receive child benefit last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	1660
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlkg3_16 – Child benefit prev. year, Euro per month

? How much child benefit without supplementary child benefit did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	1660

-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdkg1_16 – Child benefit, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Child benefit ("Kindergeld")

1	Yes	1245
2	No	1700
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdkg2_16 – Child benefit today, Euro per month

? Child benefit ("Kindergeld"), currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	1701
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdkg3_16 – Child benefit, number of children

? Child benefit ("Kindergeld"), currently // For: ... children

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	1701
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlkz1_16 – Supplementary child benefit prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Supplementary child benefit ("Kinderzuschlag" which is paid to low-income earners in addition to the child allowance, "Kindergeld")

1	Yes	19
2	No	2927
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlkz2_16 – Supplementary child benefit prev. year, number of months

? How many months did you receive supplementary child benefit last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2927
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlkz3_16 – Supplementary child benefit prev. year, Euro per month

? How much child benefit did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	3
-4	Valid skip	2927
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdkz1_16 – Supplementary child benefit, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Supplementary child benefit ("Kinderzuschlag") which is paid to low-income earners in addition to the child allowance, ("Kindergeld")

1	Yes	16
2	No	2929
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdkz2_16 – Supplementary child benefit, today, Euro per month

? Supplementary child benefit, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2930
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlbg1_16 – Childcare allowance benefit prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Childcare allowance

1	Yes	26
2	No	2920
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlbg2_16 – Childcare allowance benefit prev. year, number of months

? How many months did you receive childcare allowance last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2920
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlbg3_16 – Childcare allowance benefit prev. year, Euro per month

? How much childcare allowance benefit did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	2920
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdbg1_16 – Childcare allowance benefit, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Childcare allowance

1	Yes	18
2	No	2927
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdbg2_16 – Childcare allowance benefit, today, Euro per month

? Childcare allowance benefit, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0

-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	2928
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlag1_16 – Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV"), social benefit prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV") including social benefit and accomodation expenses ("Arbeitslosengeld II einschließlich Sozialgeld und Unterkunftskosten")

1	Yes	199
2	No	2747
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlag2_16 – Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV"), social benefit prev. year, num. of months

? How many months did you or one of the members of your household receive unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV") including social benefits and accomodation expenses last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2747
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlag3_16 – Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV") prev. year, Euro per month

? How much unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV") including social benefits and accommodation expenses did you or one of the members of your household receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0

-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	3
-4	Valid skip	2747
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdag1_16 – Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV"), social benefit, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV") including social benefit and costs of accomodation expenses ("Arbeitslosengeld II einschließlich Sozialgeld und Unterkunftskosten")

1	Yes	175
2	No	2770
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdag2_16 – Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV"), social benefit, today, Euro per month

? Unemployment benefit II ("Hartz IV") including social benefit and accomodation expenses, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2771
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlpg1_16 – Long-term care insurance benefit prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Long-term care insurance benefit

1	Yes	46
2	No	2900
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0

-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlpg2_16 – Long-term care insurance benefit prev. year, number of months

[?] How many months did you or one of the members of your household receive long-term care insurance last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2900
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlpg3_16 – Long-term care insurance prev. year, Euro per month

[?] How much long-term care insurance benefit did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	4
-4	Valid skip	2900
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdpg1_16 – Long-term care insurance benefit, today

[?] Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Long-term care insurance benefit

1	Yes	44
2	No	2901
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0

-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdpg2_16 – Long-term care insurance benefit, today, Euro per month

? Long-term care insurance benefit, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	3
-4	Valid skip	2902
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlsh1_16 – Subsistence allowance/assistance spec. circumstances, prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Monthly subsistence allowance/assistance in special circumstances

1	Yes	11
2	No	2935
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlsh2_16 – Subsistence allowance/assistance spec. circumstances, prev. year, num. of months

? How many months did you receive monthly subsistence allowance/assistance in special circumstances last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2935
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlsh3_16 – Subsistence allowance/assistance spec. circumstances, prev. year, Euro per month

? How much monthly subsistence allowance/assistance in special circumstances benefit did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2935
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdsh1_16 – Subsistence allowance/assistance spec. circumstances, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Monthly subsistence allowance/assistance in special circumstances

1	Yes	12
2	No	2933
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdsh2_16 – Subsistence allowance/assistance spec. circumstances, today, Euro per month

? Monthly subsistence allowance/assistance in special circumstances benefit, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2934
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlgs1_16 – Basic inc. support for elderly/reduced earning capacity prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Basic income support for the elderly/those with reduced earning capacity ("Grundsicherung im Alter und bei Erwerbsminderung")

1	Yes	24
2	No	2921
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlgs2_16 – Basic inc. support for elderly/reduced earning capacity prev. yr, num. of months

? How many months did you receive income support for the elderly/those with reduced earning capacity last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2922
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlgs3_16 – Basic inc. support for elderly/reduced earning capacity prev. yr, Euro per month

? How much income support for the elderly/those with reduced earning capacity benefit did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2922
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdgs1_16 – Basic inc. support for elderly/reduced earning capacity, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Basic income support for the elderly/those with reduced earning capacity ("Grundsicherung im Alter und bei Erwerbsminderung")

1	Yes	24
2	No	2920
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdgs2_16 – Basic inc. support for elderly/reduced earning capacity, today, Euro per month

? Basic income support for the elderly/those with reduced earning capacity benefit, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2922
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlwg1_16 – Housing allowance not includ. unemployment benefit prev. year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Housing allowance if not included in the unemployment benefit II/social assistance

1	Yes	36
2	No	2910
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlwg2_16 – Housing allowance not includ. unemployment benefit prev. year, number of months

? How many months did you receive housing allowance last calendar year? // Months in the year 2015

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2910
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hlwg3_16 – Housing allowance not includ. unemployment benefit prev. year, Euro per month

? How much housing allowance ("Wohngeld oder Lastenzuschuss") did you receive last calendar year? // Average amount per month: Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	4
-4	Valid skip	2910
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdwg1_16 – Housing allowance not includ. unemployment benefit, today

? Do you or one of the members of your household currently receive any of the following benefits? // Housing allowance if not included in the unemployment benefit II/social assistance

1	Yes	38
2	No	2907
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hdwg2_16 – Housing allowance not includ. unemployment benefit, today, Euro per month

? Housing allowance if not included in the unemployment benefit II/social assistance benefit, currently // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2908
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

7 Household income

hnetto_16 – Household income - net

? If you take a look at the total income from all members of the household: how high is the monthly household income today? // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	193
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

znetto_16 – Household income - net - per month - 6 categories (derived)

? How high is the monthly household income today?

1	Less than 750 Euro	4
2	GT 750 and less than 1500 Euro	7
3	GT 1500 and less than 2500 Euro	17
4	GT 2500 and less than 3500 Euro	25
5	GT 3500 and less than 5000 Euro	37
6	GT 5000 Euro	16
19	Aborted: 750 Euro	0
21	Aborted: 1500 Euro	1
31	Aborted: 2500 Euro	8
41	Aborted: 3500 Euro	25
51	Aborted: 5000 Euro	15
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	38
-4	Valid skip	2753

-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

This variable reflects the so-called Einkommensschaukel ("income swing") question in the questionnaire. As the household income is an important information, people who do not answer the question with an exact figure (-3 in hnetto_16) are asked in a series of subsequent questions whether their income is higher or lower than a certain benchmark. This is done starting with the question of whether their income is higher or lower than 1500 euros. Depending on the answer, the following question is either "Is your income higher or lower than 2500 euros?" or "Is your income higher or lower than 750 euros?". If the person completes all the questions, this results in the categories 1 to 6 of the variable znetto_16. If he or she decides to stop at some point, this results in the categories 19 -51. The information from znetto_16 and hnetto_16 is combined in the derived variable hinccat_16.

hspar1_16 – Monthly savings

? Do you usually have an amount left over at the end of the month that you can put aside? This can include regular savings deposits for asset formation such as: savings plan of a bank, a personal pension scheme with state grant ("Riester- or Rüruprente"), other personal pension schemes, building savings contracts, cash-value life insurances, capital formation savings payment. We are also looking for precautionary saving such as for a larger purchase or for a state of emergency.

1	Yes	2090
2	No	818
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	38
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hspar2_16 – Monthly amount of savings

? How much do you have left per month to save or put aside? // About: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	84
-4	Valid skip	856
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hzahl_16 – Pay rent without problems

[?] Are you able to pay your rent or mortgage/interest payments without any difficulty?

1	Yes	2034
2	No	109
3	Does not apply, do not pay rent or principal/interest	796
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	7
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

8 Equipment of the apartment/house

hh01_16 – Dwelling has colour TV

[?] Which of the following apply to your household? // There is a colour television in the household.

1	Yes	2863
2	No	83
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh01a_16 – No colour TV, reasons

[?] Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // There is a colour television in the household.

1	Financial reasons	5
2	Other reasons	78
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2863
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0

-9   Longitudinal missing   0

hh12_16 – Dwelling has landline telephone

[?] Which of the following apply to your household? // There are one or more fixed telephone lines (landlines) in the household.

1	Yes	2621
2	No	325
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh12b_16 – Number of landline telephones

[?] How many landline telephones are there in your household?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	3
-4	Valid skip	325
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh12a_16 – No landline telephone, reasons

[?] Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // There are one or more fixed telephone lines (landlines) in the household.

1	Financial reasons	69
2	Other reasons	256
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2621
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh13_16 – Dwelling has mobile phone

? Which of the following apply to your household? // There are one or more mobile telephones in the household.

1	Yes	2908
2	No	38
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh13b_16 – Number of mobile phones

? How many mobile telephones are there in your household that are actually used?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	38
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh13a_16 – No mobile phone, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // There are one or more mobile telephones in the household.

1	Financial reasons	10
2	Other reasons	28
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2908
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh11_16 – Dwelling has internet

? Which of the following apply to your household? // There is an internet connection in the household.

1	Yes	2713
2	No	233
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh11a_16 – No internet, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // There is an internet connection in the household.

1	Financial reasons	57
2	Other reasons	176
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2713
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh05_16 – Building is in a good condition

? Which of the following apply to your household? // The apartment is in a building that is in good condition.

1	Yes	2716
2	No	230
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh05a_16 – Building in no good condition, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // The apartment is in a building that is in good condition.

1	Financial reasons	117
2	Other reasons	107
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	6
-4	Valid skip	2716
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh06_16 – Building is in a good neighborhood

? Which of the following apply to your household? // The building is in a good neighborhood.

1	Yes	2770
2	No	174
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh06a_16 – Building is not in a good neighborhood, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // The building is in a good neighborhood.

1	Financial reasons	76
2	Other reasons	98
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2772
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh07_16 – Emergency savings set aside

? Which of the following apply to your household? // I/We have money put aside for emergencies.

1	Yes	2402
2	No	539
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	5
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh07a_16 – No emergency savings set aside, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // I/We have money put aside for emergencies.

1	Financial reasons	497
2	Other reasons	41
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	2407
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh08_16 – Annual holiday trip

? Which of the following apply to your household? // I/We go on a vacation trip for at least one week every year.

1	Yes	2110
2	No	836
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh08a_16 – No annual holiday trip, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // I/We go on a vacation trip for at least one week every year.

1	Financial reasons	470
2	Other reasons	365
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	2110
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh09_16 – Invite friends for dinner at least once a month

? Which of the following apply to your household? // I/We invite friends over for dinner at least once a month.

1	Yes	1632
2	No	1313
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh09a_16 – No invitation of friends, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // I/We invite friends over for dinner at least once a month.

1	Financial reasons	195
2	Other reasons	1116
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	1633
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh10_16 – Fresh meat/fish/poultry regularly

? Which of the following apply to your household? // I/We eat a hot meal with meat, fish, or poultry at least once every two days.

1	Yes	2684
2	No	262
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh10a_16 – No fresh meat/fish/poultry regularly, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // I/We eat a hot meal with meat, fish, or poultry at least once every two days.

1	Financial reasons	21
2	Other reasons	241
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2684
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh04_16 – Replace old furniture

? Which of the following apply to your household? // I/We replace furniture that is worn out but still usable with new furniture.

1	Yes	1786
2	No	1149
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	11
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hh04a_16 – No new furniture, reasons

? Are there financial or other reasons why the questions above do not apply to your household? // I/We replace furniture that is worn out but still usable with new furniture.

1	Financial reasons	353
2	Other reasons	792
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	4
-4	Valid skip	1797
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

9 Children in household

hkind_16 – Children under 18 years in household

? Are there children born in 1999 or later living in your household?

1	Yes	746
2	No	2200
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkanz_16 – Number of children under 18 years in household

? Is there another child living in your household?

0	No children under 18 years in household	2200
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable hkanz_16 provides information on the number of children under 18 years old

(max. 6 children), living in the household of the anchor. It is based on information taken from the variables hkind_16 and hkgeba_16 - hkgebf_16. In the household questionnaire hkanz_16 serves as central filter variable within the group of questions concerning the children in the household (questions 25 to 33B-F).

hknra_16 – Child a: serial number in household

? What year were these children born? // First name <child a>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hknrb_16 – Child b: serial number in household

? What year were these children born? // First name <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hknrc_16 – Child c: serial number in household

? What year were these children born? // First name <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hknrd_16 – Child d: serial number in household

? What year were these children born? // First name <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hknre_16 – Child e: serial number in household

? What year were these children born? // First name <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hknrf_16 – Child f: serial number in household

? What year were these children born? // First name <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgeba_16 – Child a: year of birth

? What year were these children born? // Year of birth <child a>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgebb_16 – Child b: year of birth

? What year were these children born? // Year of birth <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgebc_16 – Child c: year of birth

? What year were these children born? // Year of birth <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgebd_16 – Child d: year of birth

? What year were these children born? // Year of birth <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgebe_16 – Child e: year of birth

? What year were these children born? // Year of birth <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0

-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgebf_16 – Child f: year of birth

? What year were these children born? // Year of birth <child b-f>

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgescha_16 – Child a: sex

? What year were these children born?

1	Male	380
2	Female	366
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgeschb_16 – Child b: sex

? What year were these children born?

1	Male	213
2	Female	171
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgeschc_16 – Child c: sex

? What year were these children born?

1	Male	50
2	Female	36
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgeschd_16 – Child d: sex

? What year were these children born?

1	Male	8
2	Female	12
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgesche_16 – Child e: sex

? What year were these children born?

1	Male	0
2	Female	4
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hkgeschf_16 – Child f: sex

? What year were these children born?

1	Male	1
2	Female	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein4a_16 – Child a: not in school

[?] What school does your <child a> currently attend? // Does not attend school

1	Child a: does not attend school	230
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	516
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein4b_16 – Child b: not in school

[?] Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend? // Does not attend school.

1	Child b: does not attend school	187
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	197
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein4c_16 – Child c: not in school

[?] Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend? // Does not attend school.

1	Child c: does not attend school	49
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0

-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	37
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein4d_16 – Child d: not in school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend? // Does not attend school.

1	Child d: does not attend school	14
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	6
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein4e_16 – Child e: not in school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend? // Does not attend school.

1	Child e: does not attend school	2
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	2
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein4f_16 – Child f: not in school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend? // Does not attend school.

1	Child f: does not attend school	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0

-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein3a_16 – Child a: type of school

? What school does your <child a> currently attend?

1	Elementary school ("Grundschule", "Foerderstufe", "Orientierungsstufe")	164
2	Lower secondary school ("Hauptschule")	17
3	Intermediate school ("Realschule")	85
4	Upper secondary school ("Gymnasium")	159
5	Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")	61
6	Vocational school ("Berufsschule")	5
7	Other type of school	25
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	230
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein3b_16 – Child b: type of school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend?

1	Elementary school ("Grundschule", "Foerderstufe", "Orientierungsstufe")	103
2	Lower secondary school ("Hauptschule")	2
3	Intermediate school ("Realschule")	29
4	Upper secondary school ("Gymnasium")	41
5	Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")	18
6	Vocational school ("Berufsschule")	0
7	Other type of school	4
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	187
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein3c_16 – Child c: type of school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend?

1	Elementary school ("Grundschule", "Foerderstufe", "Orientierungsstufe")	26
2	Lower secondary school ("Hauptschule")	1
3	Intermediate school ("Realschule")	1
4	Upper secondary school ("Gymnasium")	4
5	Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")	3
6	Vocational school ("Berufsschule")	0
7	Other type of school	2
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	49
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein3d_16 – Child d: type of school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend?

1	Elementary school ("Grundschule", "Foerderstufe", "Orientierungsstufe")	4
2	Lower secondary school ("Hauptschule")	0
3	Intermediate school ("Realschule")	0
4	Upper secondary school ("Gymnasium")	1
5	Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")	0
6	Vocational school ("Berufsschule")	0
7	Other type of school	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	14
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein3e_16 – Child e: type of school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend?

1	Elementary school ("Grundschule", "Foerderstufe", "Orientierungsstufe")	2
2	Lower secondary school ("Hauptschule")	0
3	Intermediate school ("Realschule")	0
4	Upper secondary school ("Gymnasium")	0
5	Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")	0
6	Vocational school ("Berufsschule")	0
7	Other type of school	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0

-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	2
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein3f_16 – Child f: type of school

? Let us now turn to <child b-f>. What school do your children currently attend?

1	Elementary school ("Grundschule", "Foerderstufe", "Orientierungsstufe")	0
2	Lower secondary school ("Hauptschule")	0
3	Intermediate school ("Realschule")	0
4	Upper secondary school ("Gymnasium")	0
5	Comprehensive school ("Gesamtschule")	0
6	Vocational school ("Berufsschule")	0
7	Other type of school	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein9a_16 – Child a: stays at school all day

? Does <child a> usually stay at school all day?

1	Yes	168
2	No	348
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2430
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein9b_16 – Child b: stays at school all day

? Does <child b-f> usually stay at school all day?

| 1 | Yes | 54 |
| 2 | No | 143 |

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2749
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein9c_16 – Child c: stays at school all day

? Does <child b-f> usually stay at school all day?

1	Yes	7
2	No	30
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2909
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein9d_16 – Child d: stays at school all day

? Does <child b-f> usually stay at school all day?

1	Yes	2
2	No	4
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2940
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein9e_16 – Child e: stays at school all day

? Does <child b-f> usually stay at school all day?

1	Yes	0
2	No	2
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0

-4	Valid skip	2944
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein9f_16 – Child f: stays at school all day

? Does \<child b-f\> usually stay at school all day?

1	Yes	0
2	No	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2946
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein1a_16 – Child a: pre-school

? Does \<child a\> currently attend one of the following care facilities?

1	No, does not attend	527
2	Yes, does attend	219
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Please note that the order of the categories of variable hein1a_16 differs between the questionnaire documentation and the dataset.

hein1b_16 – Child b: pre-school

? Does \<child b-f\> currently attend one of the following care facilities?

1	No, does not attend	224
2	Yes, does attend	160
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0

-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Please note that the order of the categories of variable hein1b_16 differs between the questionnaire documentation and the dataset.

hein1c_16 – Child c: pre-school

? Does <child b-f> currently attend one of the following care facilities?

1	No, does not attend	47
2	Yes, does attend	39
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Please note that the order of the categories of variable hein1c_16 differs between the questionnaire documentation and the dataset.

hein1d_16 – Child d: pre-school

? Does <child b-f> currently attend one of the following care facilities?

1	No, does not attend	15
2	Yes, does attend	5
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Please note that the order of the categories of variable hein1d_16 differs between the questionnaire documentation and the dataset.

hein1e_16 – Child e: pre-school

? Does <child b-f> currently attend one of the following care facilities?

1	No, does not attend	3
2	Yes, does attend	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Please note that the order of the categories of variable hein1e_16 differs between the questionnaire documentation and the dataset.

hein1f_16 – Child f: pre-school

[?] Does <child b-f> currently attend one of the following care facilities?

1	No, does not attend	0
2	Yes, does attend	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Please note that the order of the categories of variable hein1f_16 differs between the questionnaire documentation and the dataset.

hein1sa_16 – Child a: attends pre-school, hours per day

[?] How many hours does <child a> attend nursery school, daycare, pre-school, creche, etc.? // Approximately: hours per day

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2727
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein1sb_16 – Child b: attends pre-school, hours per day

? How many hours does <child b-f> attend nursery school, daycare, pre-school, creche, etc.?
// Approximately: hours per day

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2786
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein1sc_16 – Child c: attends pre-school, hours per day

? How many hours does <child b-f> attend nursery school, daycare, pre-school, creche, etc.?
// Approximately: hours per day

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2907
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein1sd_16 – Child d: attends pre-school, hours per day

? How many hours does <child b-f> attend nursery school, daycare, pre-school, creche, etc.?
// Approximately: hours per day

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2941
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein1se_16 – Child e: attends pre-school, hours per day

? How many hours does <child b-f> attend nursery school, daycare, pre-school, creche, etc.?
// Approximately: hours per day

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0

-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hein1sf_16 – Child f: attends pre-school, hours per day

? How many hours does <child b-f> attend nursery school, daycare, pre-school, creche, etc.? // Approximately: hours per day

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbesa_16 – Child a: in facility since year

? Since when does <child a> attend the facility?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2727
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbesb_16 – Child b: in facility since year

? Since when does <child b-f> attend the facility?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2786
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbesc_16 – Child c: in facility since year

? Since when does <child b-f> attend the facility?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2907
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbesd_16 – Child d: in facility since year

? Since when does <child b-f> attend the facility?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2941
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbese_16 – Child e: in facility since year

? Since when does <child b-f> attend the facility?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbesf_16 – Child f: in facility since year

? Since when does <child b-f> attend the facility?

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0

-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet18a_16 – Child a: amount of costs for facility, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Average monthly cost in Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2266
-5	Not applicable	305
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	3
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet18b_16 – Child b: amount of costs for facility, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Average monthly cost in Euro:

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2622
-5	Not applicable	120
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	3
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet18c_16 – Child c: amount of costs for facility, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Average monthly cost in Euro:

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2881
-5	Not applicable	24
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet18d_16 – Child d: amount of costs for facility, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Average monthly cost in Euro:

-1	Don't know	0

-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2935
-5	Not applicable	6
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet18e_16 – Child e: amount of costs for facility, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Average monthly cost in Euro:

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2943
-5	Not applicable	2
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet18f_16 – Child f: amount of costs for facility, Euro per month

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Average monthly cost in Euro:

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet19a_16 – Child a: no costs for facility

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Nothing

1	No costs for facility	303
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2266
-5	Not applicable	372
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	3
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet19b_16 – Child b: no costs for facility

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Nothing

1	No costs for facility	118
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	2
-4	Valid skip	2622
-5	Not applicable	201
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	3
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet19c_16 – Child c: no costs for facility

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Nothing

1	No costs for facility	23
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	1
-4	Valid skip	2881
-5	Not applicable	41
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet19d_16 – Child d: no costs for facility

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Nothing

1	No costs for facility	6
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2935
-5	Not applicable	5
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet19e_16 – Child e: no costs for facility

? How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Nothing

1	No costs for facility	2
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0

-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2943
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet19f_16 – Child f: no costs for facility

[?] How much do you pay for the school or facility? // Nothing

1	No costs for facility	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet5a_16 – Child a: babysitter outside household

[?] Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child a> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, babysitter outside the home.

1	Yes	11
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	735
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet5b_16 – Child b: babysitter outside household

[?] Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, babysitter outside the home.

1	Yes	3
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	381
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0

-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet5c_16 – Child c: babysitter outside household

[?] Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, babysitter outside the home.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	86
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet5d_16 – Child d: babysitter outside household

[?] Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, babysitter outside the home.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	20
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet5e_16 – Child e: babysitter outside household

[?] Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, babysitter outside the home.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	4
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet5f_16 – Child f: babysitter outside household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, babysitter outside the home.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet3a_16 – Child a: babysitter in household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child a> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, paid caregiver comes into home.

1	Yes	3
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	743
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet3b_16 – Child b: babysitter in household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, paid caregiver comes into home.

1	Yes	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	383
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet3c_16 – Child c: babysitter in household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, paid caregiver comes into home.

1	Yes	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	85
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet3d_16 – Child d: babysitter in household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, paid caregiver comes into home.

1	Yes	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	19
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet3e_16 – Child e: babysitter in household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, paid caregiver comes into home.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	4
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet3f_16 – Child f: babysitter in household

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, paid caregiver comes into home.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet1a_16 – Child a: relatives take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child a> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, relatives.

1	Yes	143
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	603
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet1b_16 – Child b: relatives take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, relatives.

1	Yes	69
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	315
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet1c_16 – Child c: relatives take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, relatives.

1	Yes	7
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	79
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet1d_16 – Child d: relatives take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, relatives.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	20
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet1e_16 – Child e: relatives take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, relatives.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	4
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet1f_16 – Child f: relatives take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, relatives.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet2a_16 – Child a: friends take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child a> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, friends/acquaintances/neighbors.

1	Yes	18
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	728
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet2b_16 – Child b: friends take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, friends/acquaintances/neighbors.

1	Yes	7
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	377
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet2c_16 – Child c: friends take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, friends/acquaintances/neighbors.

1	Yes	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	85
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet2d_16 – Child d: friends take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, friends/acquaintances/neighbors.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	20
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet2e_16 – Child e: friends take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, friends/acquaintances/neighbors.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	4
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet2f_16 – Child f: friends take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // Yes, friends/acquaintances/neighbors.

1	Yes	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet4a_16 – Child a: no other people take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child a> (aside from members of the household)? // No

1	Yes	584
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2200
-5	Not applicable	162
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet4b_16 – Child b: no other people take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // No

1	Yes	309
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2562
-5	Not applicable	75
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet4c_16 – Child c: no other people take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // No

1	Yes	78
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2860
-5	Not applicable	8
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet4d_16 – Child d: no other people take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // No

1	Yes	19
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2926
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet4e_16 – Child e: no other people take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // No

1	Yes	4
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2942
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet4f_16 – Child f: no other people take care

? Are there any other people who regularly take care of <child b-f> (aside from members of the household)? // No

1	Yes	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet6a_16 – Child a: amount of cost for child care, Euro per month

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // The child care costs: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2784
-5	Not applicable	148
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet6b_16 – Child b: amount of cost for child care, Euro per month

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // The child care costs: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2871
-5	Not applicable	71
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet6c_16 – Child c: amount of cost for child care, Euro per month

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // The child care costs: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0

-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2938
-5	Not applicable	7
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet6d_16 – Child d: amount of cost for child care, Euro per month

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // The child care costs: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet6e_16 – Child e: amount of cost for child care, Euro per month

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // The child care costs: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2946
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet6f_16 – Child f: amount of cost for child care, Euro per month

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // The child care costs: Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2946
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0

-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet7a_16 – Child a: no costs for child care

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // No, it doesn't cost anything

1	No costs for child care	148
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2784
-5	Not applicable	14
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet7b_16 – Child b: no costs for child care

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // No, it doesn't cost anything

1	No costs for child care	71
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2871
-5	Not applicable	4
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet7c_16 – Child c: no costs for child care

? Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // No, it doesn't cost anything

1	No costs for child care	7
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2938
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet7d_16 – Child d: no costs for child care

[?] Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // No, it doesn't cost anything

1	No costs for child care	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2945
-5	Not applicable	1
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet7e_16 – Child e: no costs for child care

[?] Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // No, it doesn't cost anything

1	No costs for child care	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2946
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

hbet7f_16 – Child f: no costs for child care

[?] Is the care provided by the person(s) free of charge or did it incur costs? // No, it doesn't cost anything

1	No costs for child care	0
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	2946
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

10 Generated variables

The variables in this section are similar to variables in the corresponding SOEP-dataset "HGEN" and provide a set of time-consistent variables generated from the household questionnaire. In this wave – wave three – the information is updated as information was asked again for those who have moved to a new home. For all other respondents, the information is carried forward from these generated variables.

moveyr_16 – Year moved into dwelling

? Were you already living in this dwelling when you were interviewed in <month of interview 2014>?

? Did <first name of anchor> already live in this dwelling in <month of interview 2014> 2014?

? When did this change occur, that is, when did you move into this new dwelling, right after the move you just mentioned? // Year

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	14
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable moveyr_16 contains the year when the anchor person moved into the dwelling. It is based on the information given in the variables hwj_16, hvj_16 and hvjb_16. People who stated that they did not move since their PIAAC-L interview in 2014, were given the information from moveyr_14 in PIAAC-L 2014. For 14 cases, no value was determinable due to missing information from PIAAC-L 2014.

condit_16 – Condition of building

? Which of the following apply to your household? // The apartment is in a building that is in good condition.

1	Yes in good condition	2716
2	Not in good condition	230
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable condit_16 contains the respondent's subjective assessment of the condition of

the building. It is based on the information given in hh05_16 and is binary coded (1 "Yes in good condition" 2 "Not in good condition"). Please note that in PIAAC- L 2016 the variable is generated differently from PIAAC-L 2014 where the respondents ranked the condition of the building on a 4-point scale.

owner_16 – Tenant or owner of dwelling

[?] The next questions deal with the costs of living in your dwelling.
First the question: Are you the main tenant, subtenant, or owner?

1	Owner	1554
2	Main tenant	1340
3	Subtenant	52
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable owner_16 is based on information given in hm01_16.

hinc_16 – Monthly net household income (Euro)

[?] If you take a look at the total income from all members of the household: how high is the monthly household income today? // Euro per month

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	193
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable hinc_16 contains the current monthly net household income asked for in the household questionnaire. It is provided in Euro. It is based on information given in hnetto_16.

hinccat_16 – Monthly net household income (grouped)

[?] If you take a look at the total income from all members of the household: how high is the monthly household income today? // Euro per month
[?] How high is the monthly household income today?

1	Less than 750 Euro	95
2	GE 750 and less than 1500 Euro	318

3	GE 1500 and less than 2500 Euro	622
4	GE 2500 and less than 3500 Euro	696
5	GE 3500 and less than 5000 Euro	702
6	GE 5000 Euro	426
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	87
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

This variable is based on the information given in hnetto_16 and znetto_16.

eqptel_16 – Dwelling has landline telephone

? Which of the following apply to your household? // There are one or more fixed telephone lines (landlines) in the household.

1	Yes	2621
2	No	325
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable eqptel_16 is based on information contained in hh12_16. It is set to "1" when a household stated that it had at least one landline telephone.

eqpmob_16 – Dwelling has mobile phone

? Which of the following apply to your household? // There are one or more mobile telephones in the household.

1	Yes	2908
2	No	38
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable eqpmob_16 is based on information contained in hh13_16. It is set to "1" when a household stated that it had at least one mobile phone.

eqpnet_16 – Dwelling has internet

? Which of the following apply to your household? // There is an internet connection in the household.

1	Yes	2713
2	No	233
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable eqpnet_16 is based on information contained in hh11_16. It is set to "1" when a household stated that it had an internet connection.

eqptv_16 – Dwelling has TV

? Which of the following apply to your household? // There is a colour television in the household.

1	Yes	2863
2	No	83
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable eqptv_16 is based on information contained in hh01_16. It is set to "1" when a household stated that it had at least one colour television.

rent_16 – Rent in Euro/month

? What are your household's current housing costs, including rent and all utilities? // Euro

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	1554

-5	Not applicable	83
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable rent_16 is based on information contained in hm04_16.

rentinfo_16 – Pay rent/charges

? The next questions deal with the costs of living in your dwelling.
First the question: Are you the main tenant, subtenant, or owner?
? What are your household's current housing costs, including rent and all utilities?

1	Pay rent	1309
2	Pay no rent but charges	43
3	Pay neither rent nor charges	25
4	I am owner	1554
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	15
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

The variable rentinfo_16 is based on information contained in hm01_16, hm04_16 and hm05_16. Please note that the variable norent_14 from the dataset ZA5989_Household_14 is not provided in 2016. Instead, the more detailed variable rentinfo_16 was introduced in 2016.

osubs_16 – Received government housing subsidies last year

? Did you or one of the members of your family receive any of the following benefits during the last calendar year? // Housing allowance if not included in the unemployment benefit II/social assistance

1	Yes, received	36
2	No, did not receive	2910
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

Osubs_16 contains information on cash housing subsidies received from the government

during the year prior to the interview. It is a duplicate of the variable hlwg1_16.

11 Information about the interview

hdauer1_16 – Interview length (in minutes), estimated by the interviewer

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	2
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

interview_gesamt_16 – Interview length (in minutes)

-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	1
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0

pausiert_16 – Interview several days

0	Start/end on the same day	2945
1	Start/end on different days	1
-1	Don't know	0
-2	Refused	0
-3	Don't know or refused	0
-4	Valid skip	0
-5	Not applicable	0
-6	Not reached or not attempted	0
-7	Implausible value or not determinable	0
-8	Anonymized	0
-9	Longitudinal missing	0