

ZA6927

Eurobarometer 88.2

**Country Questionnaire
Malta (English)**

TRANSLATION

A your survey number

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EB88.1 A

B Country

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EB88.1 B

C our survey number

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EB88.1 C

D Interview number

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EB88.1 D

Q1: CODE 29 CANNOT BE THE ONLY ANSWER OTHERWISE CLOSE THE INTERVIEW

Q1: CODE 30 IS EXCLUSIVE

Q1: IF CODE 30 THEN CLOSE INTERVIEW

Q1 What is your nationality? Please tell me the country(ies) that applies(y).

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium	1,
Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,

TRANSLATION

Republic of Cyprus	16,
Czech Republic	17,
Estonia	18,
Hungary	19,
Latvia	20,
Lithuania	21,
Malta	22,
Poland	23,
Slovakia	24,
Slovenia	25,
Bulgaria	26,
Romania	27,
Croatia	28,
Other countries	29,
DK	30,

EB88.1 Q1

A. GENERAL ATTITUDES TOWARDS IMMIGRANTS AND THE PROCESS OF INTEGRATION INTO THE EU SOCIETY AND ECONOMY

ASK ALL

QA1	Generally speaking, would you say that there are more immigrants who are staying legally or staying illegally in Malta?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

There are more immigrants who are staying legally	1
There are more immigrants who are staying illegally	2
There is about the same number of legally and illegally staying immigrants	3
You cannot tell whether immigrants are staying legally or illegally (SPONTANEOUS)	4
DK	5

NEW

In the next questions, we will ask your opinion about immigrants in Malta and the EU. In this interview, immigrants are defined as people born outside the European Union, who have moved away from their country of birth and are at the moment staying legally in Malta. We are not talking about EU citizens, children of immigrants who have Maltese nationality and immigrants staying illegally.

Official statistics show that most of the non-EU immigrants staying legally in Malta come from Australia, Canada, United States of America, Somalia and Russian Federation.

TRANSLATION

QA2	Generally speaking, do you think immigration from outside the EU is more of a problem or more of an opportunity for Malta today?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Immigration is more of a problem	1
Immigration is more of an opportunity	2
Immigration is equally a problem and an opportunity	3
Immigration is neither a problem nor an opportunity	4
DK	5

NEW

QA3A: VALID VALUES ARE: 0 TO 100 AND 999 - ONE DECIMAL IS ALLOWED

QA3A	To your knowledge, what is the proportion of immigrants in the total population in Malta?
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(WRITE DOWN PERCENTAGE GIVEN BY RESPONDENT - IF "DK", PLEASE CODE '999')

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NEW

ASK QA3B IF QA3A>=0 AND <=100

QA3B	(INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER in QA3A USING THE FOLLOWING RANGES)
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(DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

0% to less than 3%	1
3% to less than 6%	2
6% to less than 9%	3
9% to less than 12%	4
12% to less than 15%	5
15% to less than 20%	6
20% to less than 25%	7
25% to less than 35%	8
35% to less than 50%	9
50% or higher	10

NEW

QA4	Overall, to what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about immigration and integration related matters?
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TRANSLATION

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT -ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very well informed	1
Fairly well informed	2
Not very well informed	3
Not at all informed	4
DK	5

NEW

QA5: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 6

QA5: DISPLAY '97' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'NOT APPLICABLE', DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA5	On average, how often do you interact with immigrants? Interaction can mean anything from exchanging a few words to doing an activity together.
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	Daily	At least once a week	At least once a month	At least once a year	Less often or never	Not Applicable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK

1	In your workplace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	At a childcare centre, school or university	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	When using public services (e.g. hospitals, local authorities' services, public transport)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	In your neighbourhood (e.g. shops, restaurants, parks and streets)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	During sport, volunteering or cultural activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	When using household services (e.g. home helps, cleaners, repair technicians or babysitters)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

NEW

QA6: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 6

TRANSLATION

QA6: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA6 Would you personally feel comfortable or uncomfortable having an immigrant as your...

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Somewhat uncomfortable	Totally uncomfortable	DK
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1	Manager	1	2	3	4	5
2	Work colleague	1	2	3	4	5
3	Neighbour	1	2	3	4	5
4	Doctor	1	2	3	4	5
5	Family member (including partner)	1	2	3	4	5
6	Friend	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA7 Please tell me which of the following statements applies best to you?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

You have friends who are immigrants currently living in Malta	1
You have family members who are immigrants currently living in Malta	2
You have both friends and family members who are immigrants currently living in Malta	3
None	4
DK	5

NEW

QA8: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 2

QA8: DISPLAY '93' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'THERE ARE NO OR ALMOST NO IMMIGRANTS IN...', DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA8 Generally speaking, how successful or not is the integration of most immigrants living...

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

TRANSLATION

		Very succ essf ul	Fairl y succ essf ul	Not very succ essf ul	Not at all succ essf ul	Ther e are no or alm ost no imm igra nts in... (SPO NTA NEO US)	DK
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1	In the city or area where you live	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	In Malta	1	2	3	4	5	6

NEW

QA9: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 7

QA9: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA9	There are different views regarding the impact of immigrants on society in Malta. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Overall, immigrants...
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
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1	Have an overall positive impact on the Maltese economy	1	2	3	4	5
2	Are a burden on our welfare system	1	2	3	4	5
3	Take jobs away from workers in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
4	Help to fill jobs for which it's hard to find workers in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

TRANSLATION

5	Bring new ideas and/or boost innovation in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
6	Enrich Maltese cultural life (art, music, food etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
7	Worsen the crime problems in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

We would like to remind you that for the purposes of this interview we define immigrants as people born outside the European Union who have moved from their country of birth and are at the moment staying legally in Malta.

QA10: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 9

QA10: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA10	People have different views about what it means to be well-integrated into Maltese society. How important is each of the following for the successful integration of immigrants in Malta?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
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1	Sharing Maltese cultural traditions	1	2	3	4	5
2	Feeling like a member of Maltese society	1	2	3	4	5
3	Being able to speak at least one of the official languages of Malta	1	2	3	4	5
4	Being committed to the way of life in Malta by accepting the values and norms of society	1	2	3	4	5
5	Being active in any association, organisation or taking part in local elections in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

TRANSLATION

6	Contributing to the welfare system by paying taxes	1	2	3	4	5
7	Having Maltese friends	1	2	3	4	5
8	Having educational qualifications and skills that are sufficient to find a job	1	2	3	4	5
9	Acquiring Maltese citizenship	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA11: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 8

QA11: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA11	Please tell me for each of the following issues if they could be a major obstacle, a minor obstacle or not an obstacle at all for the successful integration of immigrants in Malta?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		A major obstacle	A minor obstacle	Not an obstacle at all	DK
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1	Discrimination against immigrants	1	2	3	4
2	Limited efforts by immigrants to integrate	1	2	3	4
3	Difficulties in accessing long term residence permits	1	2	3	4
4	Difficulties in finding a job	1	2	3	4
5	Limited access to education, healthcare and social protection	1	2	3	4
6	Limited interactions between immigrants and Maltese citizens	1	2	3	4
7	Negative portrayal of immigrants in the media	1	2	3	4
8	Difficulties in bringing in family members	1	2	3	4

NEW

QA12: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 12

QA12: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

TRANSLATION

QA12	To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following measures would support integration of immigrants?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	Providing integration measures in the countries of origin before they arrive in Malta (e.g. language courses, information about destination country)	1	2	3	4	5
2	Better preparing the LOCAL COMMUNITY by providing information about immigrants and immigration	1	2	3	4	5
3	Introducing or improving INTEGRATION PROGRAMMES for immigrants upon arrival (orientation courses, providing basic information on the way of life, values and norms of the society or various forms of training)	1	2	3	4	5
4	Offering or improving LANGUAGE courses to immigrants upon arrival	1	2	3	4	5
5	Making integration programmes and language courses MANDATORY for immigrants upon arrival	1	2	3	4	5
6	Supporting the enrolment of immigrants' children in pre-school	1	2	3	4	5

TRANSLATION

7	Providing measures for JOB FINDING (training, job matching, guidance, recognition of qualifications, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
8	Ensuring that immigrants have the SAME RIGHTS in practice as Maltese citizens in access to education, healthcare and social protection	1	2	3	4	5
9	Promoting intermingling of Maltese people and immigrants in schools and neighbourhoods	1	2	3	4	5
10	Giving immigrants the RIGHT TO VOTE at local elections or maintaining this right where it already exists	1	2	3	4	5
11	Introducing stronger measures to tackle DISCRIMINATION against immigrants	1	2	3	4	5
12	Providing more financial support to CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS that promote integration	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA13: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 9

QA13: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA13	In your opinion, how important or not is the role of each of the following actors for the successful integration of immigrants?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very important	Fairly important	Fairly not important	Not at all important	DK
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1	The immigrants themselves	1	2	3	4	5
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TRANSLATION

2	Maltese citizens	1	2	3	4	5
3	The Maltese government	1	2	3	4	5
4	The EU institutions	1	2	3	4	5
5	The authorities at local and regional level	1	2	3	4	5
6	The media	1	2	3	4	5
7	Education institutions (e.g. pre-school, schools, universities)	1	2	3	4	5
8	Civil society actors (e.g. NGOs, trade unions, religious and cultural institutions)	1	2	3	4	5
9	Employers	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA14 Thinking about the successful integration of immigrants into Maltese society which of the following statements is closest to your personal view?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Immigrants themselves are mostly responsible	1
The Maltese society is mostly responsible	2
Integration is a two-way process where immigrants and the Maltese society are both responsible	3
DK	4

NEW

QA15: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 2

QA15: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA15 To what extent do you agree or not with the following statements?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	Fostering integration of immigrants is a necessary investment in the long run for Malta?	1	2	3	4	5

TRANSLATION

2	The Maltese government is doing enough to foster the integration of immigrants into our society	1	2	3	4	5
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NEW

QA16	When matters concerning immigrants are presented in the media, do you think that they are presented too positively, in an objective way or too negatively?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Too positively	1
Objectively	2
Too negatively	3
DK	4

NEW

QA17: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 4

QA17: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA17	The EU can support the integration of immigrants in EU Member States in a number of ways. Please tell me how important or not each of the following is...?
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very important	Fairly important	Fairly not important	Not at all important	DK
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1	Promoting the sharing of best practices amongst Member States	1	2	3	4	5
2	Promoting better cooperation between all the different actors responsible for integration (e.g. EU, national and local authorities, civil and economic actors)	1	2	3	4	5

TRANSLATION

3	Providing financial support to governments and civil society organisations	1	2	3	4	5
4	Establishing common EU policies and measures on integration	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA18: DISPLAY '98' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'REFUSAL', DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

(INT.: Please code according to what the country is now for example, if the country no longer exists or has changed name or ownership)

QA18 I am now going to ask you some questions about where you and your family were born.

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Malt a or a plac e that is part of Malt a toda y	Anot her coun try that is toda y a me mbe r of the EU	Anot her coun try in Euro pe, not a me mbe r of the EU	USA, Cana da, Japa n, Aust ralia or New Zeal and	Anot her coun try outsi de Euro pe	Refu sal (SPO NTA NEO US)	DK
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1	You were born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Your mother was born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Your father was born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	Your grandmother on your mother's side was born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	Your grandfather on your mother's side was born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	Your grandmother on your father's side was born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

TRANSLATION

7	Your grandfather on your father's side was born in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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EB73.3 QB4 MODIFIED

B. CORRUPTION

(READ OUT) Now, let's talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

QB1	Have you been to a public healthcare practitioner such as a GP (general practitioner) or a public healthcare institution such as a public hospital in the past 12 months? (INT.: If needed, explain to the respondent that a public healthcare institution includes all medical practices where the treatment is largely paid by the public social security funds or from taxes)
-----	--

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

EB79.1 QB1

ASK QB2 AND QB3 IF "HAS HAD CONTACT WITH PUBLIC HEALTHCARE SECTOR IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS", CODE 1 IN QB1 – OTHERS GO TO QB4

QB2	Apart from official fees did you have to give an extra payment or a valuable gift to a nurse or a doctor, or make a donation to the hospital?
-----	---

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	3
DK	4

EB79.1 QB2

ASK QB3 IF "EXTRA PAYMENT", CODE 1 IN QB2 – OTHERS GO TO QB4

QB3: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 6

QB3: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QB3: CODE 8, 9 AND 10 ARE EXCLUSIVE

TRANSLATION

QB3	Which of the following describe what happened?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

You felt that you had to give an extra payment or a valuable gift and you did so before the care was given	1,
You felt that you had to give an extra payment or a valuable gift and you did so after the care was given	2,
The doctor nurse requested an extra payment or a valuable gift in advance	3,
The doctor nurse expected an extra payment or a valuable gift following the procedure	4,
You were asked to go for a private consultation in order to be treated in a public hospital	5,
You were asked to pay for a privileged treatment	6,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

EB79.1 QB3

ASK ALL

QB4: DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB4	Talking more generally, if you wanted to get something from the public administration or a public service, to what extent do you think it is acceptable to do any of the following?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Always acceptable	Sometimes acceptable	Never acceptable	DK
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1	To give money	1	2	3	4
2	To give a gift	1	2	3	4
3	To do a favour	1	2	3	4

EB79.1 QB4

ASK ALL

TRANSLATION

From now on, when we mention corruption, we mean it in a broad sense, including offering, giving, requesting or accepting bribes or kickbacks, valuable gifts or important favours, as well as any abuse of power for private gain. Please note, it is important that you consider the following answers based on your own experience.

QB5	How widespread do you think the problem of corruption is in Malta?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very widespread	1
Fairly widespread	2
Fairly rare	3
Very rare	4
There is no corruption in Malta (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

EB79.1 QB5

QB6	In the past three years, would you say that the level of corruption in Malta has...?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Increased a lot	1
Increased a little	2
Stayed the same	3
Decreased a little	4
Decreased a lot	5
There is no corruption in Malta (SPONTANEOUS)	6
DK	7

EB79.1 QB6

QB7: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QB7: CODE 16 AND 17 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB7	In Malta, do you think that the giving and taking of bribes and the abuse of power for personal gain are widespread among any of the following?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Police, customs	1,
Tax authorities	2,
The Courts (tribunals)	3,
Social security and welfare authorities	4,

TRANSLATION

Public prosecution service (INT.: By this we mean a government or public official who prosecutes criminal actions on behalf of the state or community)	5,
Politicians at national, regional or local level	6,
Political parties	7,
Officials awarding public tenders	8,
Officials issuing buildings permits	9,
Officials issuing business permits	10,
The healthcare system	11,
The education sector	12,
Inspectors (health and safety, construction, labour, food quality, sanitary control and licensing)	13,
Private companies	14,
Banks and financial institutions	15,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
DK	17,

EB79.1 QB7

QB8 Do you personally know anyone who takes or has taken bribes?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	3
DK	4

EB79.1 QB8

ASK QB9b FOR EACH ANSWER GIVEN IN QB9a – OTHERS GO TO QB10

QB9a QB9b: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QB9a QB9b: CODE 16, 17 AND 18 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB9a Over the last 12 months, have you had any contact with any of the following in Malta?

QB9b Thinking about these contacts in the past 12 months has anyone in Malta asked you or expected you to give a gift, favour, or extra money for his or her services?

(SHOW SCREEN – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE BY COLUMN)

(READ OUT – ROTATE)

QB9a

QB9b

TRANSLATION

	HAS HAD CONTACT	ASKED OR EXPECTED YOU TO PAY A BRIBE
Police, customs	1,	1,
Tax authorities	2,	2,
The Courts (tribunals)	3,	3,
Social security and welfare authorities	4,	4,
Public prosecution service (INT.: By this we mean a government or public official who prosecutes criminal actions on behalf of the state or community)	5,	5,
Politicians at national, regional or local level	6,	6,
Political parties	7,	7,
Officials awarding public tenders	8,	8,
Officials issuing buildings permits	9,	9,
Officials issuing business permits	10,	10,
The healthcare system	11,	11,
The education sector	12,	12,
Inspectors (health and safety, construction, labour, food quality, sanitary control and licensing)	13,	13,
Private companies	14,	14,
Banks and financial institutions	15,	15,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	16,	16,
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	17,	17,
DK	18,	18,

EB79.1 QB9a QB9b

ASK QB9c1 IF CODE 1 IN QB9b

QB9c1	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in THE police, customs?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c1

ASK QB9c2 IF CODE 2 IN QB9b

QB9c2	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in tax authorities?
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TRANSLATION

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c2

ASK QB9c3 IF CODE 3 IN QB9b

QB9c3	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in Courts (tribunals)?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c3

ASK QB9c4 IF CODE 4 IN QB9b

QB9c4	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in social security and welfare authorities?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c4

ASK QB9c5 IF CODE 5 IN QB9b

QB9c5	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in THE public prosecution service?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c5

ASK QB9c6 IF CODE 6 IN QB9b

QB9c6	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in politicians at national, regional or local level?
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TRANSLATION

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '999999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '999999998' - IF "DK" CODE '999999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c6

ASK QB9c7 IF CODE 7 IN QB9b

QB9c7	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in political parties?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '999999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '999999998' - IF "DK" CODE '999999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c7

ASK QB9c8 IF CODE 8 IN QB9b

QB9c8	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in officials awarding public tenders?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '999999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '999999998' - IF "DK" CODE '999999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c8

ASK QB9c9 IF CODE 9 IN QB9b

QB9c9	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in officials issuing building permits?
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(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
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EB79.1 QB9c9

ASK QB9c10 IF CODE 10 IN QB9b

TRANSLATION

QB9c10	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in officials issuing business permits?
--------	--

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------

EB79.1 QB9c10

ASK QB9c11 IF CODE 11 IN QB9b

QB9c11	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in the healthcare system?
--------	---

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '999999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '999999998' - IF "DK" CODE '999999999')

								EUROS
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------

EB79.1 QB9c11

ASK OB9c12 IF CODE 12 IN OB9b

QB9c12	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in the education sector?
--------	--

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '999999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '999999998' - IF "DK" CODE '999999999')

								EUROS
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------

EB79.1 QB9c12

ASK QB9c13 IF CODE 13 IN QB9b

QB9c13	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in inspectors (health and safety, construction, labour, food quality, sanitary control and licensing)?
--------	--

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '999999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '999999998' - IF "DK" CODE '999999999')

								EUROS
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------

EB79.1 QB9c13

TRANSLATION

ASK QB9c14 IF CODE 14 IN QB9b

QB9c14	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in private companies?
--------	---

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999999' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------

EB79.1 QB9c14

ASK QB9c15 IF CODE 15 IN QB9b

QB9c15	How much was the gift, favour, or extra money asked for or expected by your contact in banks and financial institutions?
--------	--

(WRITE DOWN THE EXACT AMOUNT WITH DECIMALS - IF "DO NOT REMEMBER" CODE '99999997' - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99999998' - IF "DK" CODE '99999999')

								EUROS
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------

EB79.1 QB9c15

ASK ALL

QB10	If you were to experience or witness a case of corruption, would you know where to report it to?
------	--

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

EB79.1 QB10

ASK ITEM 7 ONLY IN AT, BG, ES, FR, HR, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, PT, RO AND SI

QB11: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QB11: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QB11: CODE 11 AND 12 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB11	And if you wanted to complain about this case of corruption, whom would you trust most to deal with it?
------	---

TRANSLATION

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The police	1,
The Justice (courts, tribunals, or public prosecution services)	2,
Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) or other associations	3,
Media, newspapers, journalists	4,
National Ombudsman	5,
A political representative (Member of the Parliament, of the local council)	6,
Specialised anti-corruption agency (Permanent Commission Against Corruption)	7,
Trade Unions	8,
EU Institutions	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
DK	12,

EB79.1 QB11

ASK ALL

QB12	In the last 12 months, have you experienced or witnessed any case of corruption?
------	--

(READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, experienced	1,
Yes, witnessed	2,
No	3,
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	4,
DK	5,

EB79.1 QB12

ASK QB13 IF "HAS EXPERIENCED OR WITNESSED A CASE OF CORRUPTION", CODE 1 OR 2 IN QB12 – OTHERS GO TO QB14

QB13	Did you report it to anyone or not?
------	-------------------------------------

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	3
DK	4

TRANSLATION

EB79.1 QB13

ASK ALL

QB14: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 8

QB14: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QB14: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QB14: CODE 10 AND 11 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB14	I am going to read out some possible reasons why people may decide not to report a case of corruption. Please tell me those which you think are the most important?
------	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Do not know where to report it to	1,
Difficult to prove anything	2,
Reporting it would be pointless because those responsible will not be punished	3,
Those who report cases get into trouble with the police or other authorities	4,
Everyone knows about these cases and no one reports them	5,
It is not worth the effort of reporting it	6,
There is no protection for those who report corruption	7,
No one wants to betray anyone	8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
DK	11,

EB79.1 QB14

QB15	Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following?
------	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	There is corruption in the local or regional public institutions in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

TRANSLATION

2	There is corruption in the national public institutions in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
3	Corruption is part of the business culture in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
4	You are personally affected by corruption in your daily life	1	2	3	4	5
5	There are enough successful prosecutions in Malta to deter people from corrupt practices	1	2	3	4	5
6	High-level corruption cases are not pursued sufficiently in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
7	The Maltese Government efforts to combat corruption are effective	1	2	3	4	5
8	Too close links between business and politics in Malta lead to corruption	1	2	3	4	5
9	Bribery and the use of connections is often the easiest way to obtain certain public services in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
10	There is sufficient transparency and supervision of the financing of political parties in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
11	In Malta the only way to succeed in business is to have political connections	1	2	3	4	5
12	In Malta, favouritism and corruption hinder business competition	1	2	3	4	5
13	In Malta, measures against corruption are applied impartially and without ulterior motives	1	2	3	4	5

EB79.1 QB15

TRANSLATION

Let's talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

D1: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 11

D1	In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".How would you place your views on this scale?
----	--

(SHOW SCREEN) – (INT.: DO NOT PROMPT – IF CONTACT HESITATES, TRY AGAIN)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left									Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	11
-----------------------	----

DK	12
----	----

EB88.1 D1

D7: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 16

D7	Which of the following best corresponds to your own current situation?
----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

MARRIED OR REMARRIED	
Living without children	1
Living with the children of this marriage	2
Living with the children of a previous marriage	3
Living with the children of this marriage and of a previous marriage	4
SINGLE LIVING WITH A PARTNER	
Living without children	5
Living with the children of this union	6
Living with the children of a previous union	7
Living with the children of this union and of a previous union	8
SINGLE	
Living without children	9
Living with children	10
DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	
Living without children	11
Living with children	12
WIDOW	
Living without children	13

TRANSLATION

Living with children	14
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	16

EB88.1 D7

D10: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D10 Gender.

Man	1
Woman	2

EB88.1 D10

D11: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D11 How old are you?

--	--

EB88.1 D11

D8: CANNOT BE LARGER THAN D11

D8: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED 98

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

(INT: MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS THAT D8 IS ABOUT FULL-TIME EDUCATION) - (IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' – IF "NO EDUCATION" CODE '01' – IF "REFUSAL" CODE '98' – IF "DK" CODE '99')

--	--

EB88.1 D8

ASK D15b IF "NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY", CODES 1 to 4 in D15a

D15a&b: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D15a&b: DO NOT SHOW SCREEN

D15a: IF D15a=2 THEN D8=00

D15a: IF D15<>2 AND D8=00 THEN CORRECT D8 OR CHANGE THE ANSWER IN D15a

TRANSLATION

D15a	What is your current occupation?
------	----------------------------------

D15b	Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
------	--

(DO NOT SHOW SCREEN)

	D15a	D15b
	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	1
Student	2	2
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	3
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	4
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	5
Fisherman	6	6
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	7
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	8
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	9
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	10
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	11
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	12
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	13
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	14
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	15
Supervisor	16	16
Skilled manual worker	17	17
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	18
Never did any paid work	19	19

EB88.1 D15a D15b

TRANSLATION

D25: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 4

D25 Would you say you live in a...?

(READ OUT)

Rural area or village	1
Small or middle sized town	2
Large town	3
DK	4

EB88.1 D25

D40a: MINIMUM = 01

D40a Could you tell me how many people aged 15 years or more live in your household, yourself included?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB88.1 D40a

D40b: MINIMUM = 00

D40b Could you tell me how many children less than 10 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB88.1 D40b

D40c: MINIMUM = 00

D40c Could you tell me how many children aged 10 to 14 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB88.1 D40c

TRANSLATION

D43a&b: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D43a Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?

D43b Do you own a personal mobile telephone?

	D43a	D43b
	Fixed	Mobile
Yes	1	1
No	2	2

EB88.1 D43a D43b

D46: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 13

D46: CODES 12 AND 13 ARE EXCLUSIVE

D46 Which of the following goods do you have?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television	1,
DVD player	2,
Music CD player	3,
Desk computer	4,
Laptop	5,
Tablet	6,
Smartphone	7,
An Internet connection at home	8,
A car	9,
An apartment a house which you have finished paying for	10,
An apartment a house which you are paying for	11,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
DK	13,

EB87.2 D46

D60: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Most of the time	1
From time to time	2
Almost never never	3

TRANSLATION

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)

4

EB88.1 D60

D62.1&2&3&4: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D62: DISPLAY '95' INSTEAD OF 'NO INTERNET ACCESS'

D62 Could you tell me if...?

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS)
--	--	-------------------------------	---------------------------	-------------------	----------------------------	------------	-------	----------------------------------

1	You use the Internet at home, in your home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	You use the Internet on your place of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	You use the Internet on your mobile device (laptop, smartphone, tablet, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EB88.1 D62

D63: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 8

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The working class of society	1
The lower middle class of society	2
The middle class of society	3
The upper middle class of society	4
The higher class of society	5
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6

TRANSLATION

None (SPONTANEOUS)	7
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	8
DK	9

EB88.1 D63

D70: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D70	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?
-----	--

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
DK	5

EB88.1 D70

D79	In your opinion, in five years' time, do you think that your life conditions will be better, worse, or the same than today?
-----	---

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Better	1
Worse	2
The same/ no change	3
DK	4

EB88.1 D79

D71.1&2&3: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D71	When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?
-----	--

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Frequently	Occasionally	Never	DK
--	--	------------	--------------	-------	----

1	National political matters	1	2	3	4
2	European political matters	1	2	3	4
3	Local political matters	1	2	3	4

TRANSLATION

EB88.1 D71

D72.1&2: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D72: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

D72	Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	My voice counts in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
2	My voice counts in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.1 D72

D73: DISPLAY '94' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'NEITHER THE ONE NOR THE OTHER'

D73: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D73	At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
1	In Malta	1	2	3	4
2	The European Union	1	2	3	4

EB88.1 D73

D77	When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Often

1

TRANSLATION

From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	5

EB88.1 D77

D78: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 6

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Neutral	3
Fairly negative	4
Very negative	5
DK	6

EB88.1 D78

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P1 Date of the interview

DAY MONTH

EB88.1 P1

P2 Time of the beginning of the interview

(INT.: USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

HOUR MINUTES

EB88.1 P2

P3 Number of minutes the interview lasted

MINUTES

EB88.1 P3

P4: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

TRANSLATION

P4	Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer
----	---

Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

EB88.1 P4

P5: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P5	Respondent cooperation
----	------------------------

Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

EB88.1 P5

P6	Size of locality
----	------------------

(LOCAL CODES)

--	--

EB88.1 P6

P7	Region
----	--------

(LOCAL CODES)

--	--

EB88.1 P7

P8	Postal code
----	-------------

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.1 P8

P9	Sample point number
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EB88.1 P9

TRANSLATION

P10	Interviewer number
-----	--------------------

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.1 P10

P11	LEAVE BLANK
-----	-------------

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.1 P11

ASK P13 ONLY IN LU, BE, ES, FI, EE, LV AND MT

P13	Language of interview
-----	-----------------------

Maltese	1
English	2
Language 3	3

EB88.1 P13
