

ZA6963

**Eurobarometer 89.1
(2018)**

**Country Questionnaire
Malta (English)**

A your survey number

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EB88.3 A

B Country

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EB88.3 B

C our survey number

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EB88.3 C

D Interview number

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EB88.3 D

E Split ballot

A	1
B	2

EB88.3 E

Q1: CODE 35 CANNOT BE THE ONLY ANSWER OTHERWISE CLOSE THE INTERVIEW

Q1: CODE 36 IS EXCLUSIVE

Q1: IF CODE 36 THEN CLOSE INTERVIEW

ASK ITEM 29 ONLY IN TURKEY

ASK ITEM 30 ONLY IN TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY

ASK ITEM 31 ONLY IN FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

ASK ITEM 33 ONLY IN MONTENEGRO

ASK ITEM 34 ONLY IN SERBIA

ASK ITEM 35 ONLY IN ALBANIA

Q1 What is your nationality? Please tell me the country(ies) that applies(y).

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium	1,
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Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,
Republic of Cyprus	16,
Czech Republic	17,
Estonia	18,
Hungary	19,
Latvia	20,
Lithuania	21,
Malta	22,
Poland	23,
Slovakia	24,
Slovenia	25,
Bulgaria	26,
Romania	27,
Croatia	28,
	29,
	30,
	31,
	32,
	33,
	34,
Other countries	35,
DK	36,

EB88.3 Q1

ASK ALL

D70: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4

DK

5

EB88.3 D70

DO NOT ASK D71a IN CY(tcc) - CY(tcc) GO TO D71b

D71a: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D71a When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Frequently	Occasional ly	Never	DK
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1	National political matters	1	2	3	4
2	European political matters	1	2	3	4
3	Local political matters	1	2	3	4

EB88.3 D71a

ASK D71b ONLY IN CY(tcc) - OTHERS GO TO QA1a

D71b: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D71b

|--|--|--|--|--|--|

1		1	2	3	4
2		1	2	3	4
3		1	2	3	4

EB88.3 D71b

QA1a: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA1a How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very good	Rather good	Rather bad	Very bad	DK
1	The situation in Malta in general	1	2	3	4	5
2	The situation of the Maltese economy	1	2	3	4	5
3	The situation of the European economy	1	2	3	4	5
4	Your personal job situation	1	2	3	4	5
5	The financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4	5
6	The employment situation in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
7	The provision of public services in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QA1a

ASK QA1b ONLY IN CY(tcc) – OTHERS GO TO QA2a

QA1b: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA1b

1		1	2	3	4	5
2		1	2	3	4	5
3		1	2	3	4	5
4		1	2	3	4	5
5		1	2	3	4	5
6		1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QA1b

DO NOT ASK QA2a IN CY(tcc) – CY(tcc) GO TO QA2b

QA2a

What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

		Better	Worse	Same	DK
--	--	--------	-------	------	----

1	Your life in general	1	2	3	4
2	The situation in Malta in general	1	2	3	4
3	The economic situation in Malta	1	2	3	4
4	The financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4
5	The employment situation in Malta	1	2	3	4
6	Your personal job situation	1	2	3	4
7	The economic situation in the EU	1	2	3	4

EB88.3 QA2a

ASK QA2b ONLY IN CY(tcc) – OTHERS GO TO QA3a

QA2b

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1		1	2	3	4
2		1	2	3	4
3		1	2	3	4
4		1	2	3	4
5		1	2	3	4
6	Your personal job situation	1	2	3	4
7		1	2	3	4

EB88.3 QA2b

DO NOT ASK QA3a AND QA4a IN CY(tcc) – CY(tcc) GO TO QA3b

QA3: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 13

QA3: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QA3a: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA3a: CODES 15 AND 16 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QA3a What do you think are the two most important issues facing Malta at the moment?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Crime	1,
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Economic situation	2,
Rising prices inflation cost of living	3,
Taxation	4,
Unemployment	5,
Terrorism	6,
Housing	7,
Government debt	8,
Immigration	9,
Health and social security	10,
The education system	11,
Pensions	12,
The environment, climate and energy issues	13,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	14,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

EB88.3 QA3a

QA4a: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QA4a: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QA4a: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA4a: CODES 17 AND 18 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QA4a And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Crime	1,
The economic situation in Malta	2,
Rising prices inflation cost of living	3,
Taxation	4,
Unemployment	5,
Terrorism	6,
Housing	7,
The financial situation of your household	8,
Immigration	9,
Health and social security	10,
The education system	11,
The environment, climate and energy issues	12,
Pensions	13,
Working conditions	14,
Living conditions	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	17,

--

	1,
	2,
	3,
	4,
	5,
	6,
	7,
	8,
	9,
	10,
	11,
	12,
	13,
	14,
	15,
	16,
	17,
	18,

EB88.3 QA4b

ASK QA5 ONLY IN EU28 - CY(tcc) GO TO QA6b - OTHERS GO TO QA6a

QA5: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 13

QA5: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QA5: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'
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QA5: CODES 15 AND 16 ARE EXCLUSIVE

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QA5	What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Crime	1,
Economic situation	2,
Rising prices inflation cost of living	3,
Taxation	4,
Unemployment	5,
Terrorism	6,
EU's influence in the world	7,
The state of Member States public finances	8,
Immigration	9,

Pensions	10,
The environment	11,
Energy supply	12,
Climate change	13,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	14,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

EB88.3 QA5

DO NOT ASK QA6a AND QA7a IN EU28 AND CY(tcc) – CY(tcc) GO TO QA6b – EU28 GO TO D73a

QA6a

	1
	2
	3
	4

EB88.3 QA6a

QA7a

	1
	2
	3

EB88.3 QA7a

ASK QA6b AND QA7b ONLY IN CY(tcc) – OTHERS GO TO D73a

QA6b

	1
	2
	3
	4

EB88.3 QA6b

QA7b

	1
	2
	3

EB88.3 QA7b

DO NOT ASK D73a IN CY(tcc) – CY(tcc) GO TO D73b

D73a: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D73a At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
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1	In Malta	1	2	3	4
2	The European Union	1	2	3	4
3	The USA	1	2	3	4

EB88.3 D73a

ASK D73b ONLY IN CY(tcc) – OTHERS GO TO QA8a

D73b: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D73b

1		1	2	3	4
2		1	2	3	4
3		1	2	3	4

EB88.3 D73b

DO NOT ASK QA8a IN CY(tcc) - CY(tcc) GO TO QA8b

QA8a I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain media and institutions. For each of the following media and institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
1	The media	1	2	3
2	Political parties	1	2	3
3	Justice the Maltese legal system	1	2	3
4	The police	1	2	3
5	The army	1	2	3
6	Public administration in Malta	1	2	3
7	Regional or local public authorities	1	2	3
8	The Maltese Government	1	2	3
9	The Maltese Parliament	1	2	3
10	The European Union	1	2	3
11	The United Nations	1	2	3

EB87.2 QA4 (STATEMENT 1) EB88.3 QA8a (STATEMENTS 2 TO 11)

ASK QA8b ONLY IN CY(tcc) - OTHERS GO TO QA9

QA8b

1		1	2	3
2		1	2	3
3		1	2	3
4		1	2	3

EB88.3 QA8b

ASK ALL

QA9 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Neutral	3

Fairly negative	4
Very negative	5
DK	6

EB88.3 QA9

DO NOT ASK QA10.9 AND QA10.10 IN CANDIDATE COUNTRIES (CC)

QA10: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 13

QA10: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA10 Could you please tell me for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very positive	Fairly positive	Fairly negative	Very negative	DK
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1	Free trade	1	2	3	4	5
2	Globalisation	1	2	3	4	5
3	Protectionism	1	2	3	4	5
4	Large companies	1	2	3	4	5
5	Small and Medium-sized Enterprises (SMEs)	1	2	3	4	5
6	Welfare State	1	2	3	4	5
7	Security	1	2	3	4	5
8	Solidarity	1	2	3	4	5
9	Entrepreneurship	1	2	3	4	5
10	Liberalisation	1	2	3	4	5
11	Competition	1	2	3	4	5
12	Trade unions	1	2	3	4	5
13	Public service	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QA10 (STATEMENTS 1,2,3) EB86.2 QA10 (STATEMENTS 7,8,10,11,13) EB85.2 QA10 (STATEMENTS 4,5,9,12) EB82.3 QA10 (STATEMENT 6)

ASK ALL

QA11: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 14

QA11: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA11: CODE 16 IS EXCLUSIVE

QA11 What does the EU mean to you personally?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Peace	1,
Economic prosperity	2,
Democracy	3,
Social protection	4,
Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU	5,
Cultural diversity	6,
Stronger say in the world	7,
Euro	8,
Unemployment	9,
Bureaucracy	10,
Waste of money	11,
Loss of our cultural identity	12,
More crime	13,
Not enough control at external borders	14,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

EB88.3 QA11

ASK QA12 ONLY IN EU28

QA12: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA12 Please tell me for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK
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1	Modern	1	2	3	4	5
2	Democratic	1	2	3	4	5
3	Protective	1	2	3	4	5
4	Efficient	1	2	3	4	5
5	Remote	1	2	3	4	5
6	Forward-looking	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QA12

ASK QA13 AND QA14 IN EU28 AND CY(tcc) - OTHERS GO TO QA15

QA13.3 TO QA13.10: ASK ONLY IN EU28

QA13 Have you heard of...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Yes	No	DK
1	The European Parliament	1	2	3
2	The European Commission	1	2	3
3	The European Central Bank	1	2	3
4	The European Council	1	2	3
5	The Council of the European Union	1	2	3
6	The Court of Justice of the European Union	1	2	3
7	The European Court of Auditors	1	2	3
8	The European Committee of the Regions	1	2	3
9	The European Economic and Social Committee	1	2	3
10	The European Ombudsman	1	2	3

EB88.3 QA13 (STATEMENTS 1,2,3) EB73.4 QA17 (STATEMENTS 4, 8, 9, 10) EB79.3 QA17 (STATEMENTS 5, 6) EB68.1 QA15 (STATEMENT 7)

QA14.3 TO QA14.10: ASK ONLY IN EU28

QA14 And please tell me if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions.

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
1	The European Parliament	1	2	3
2	The European Commission	1	2	3
3	The European Central Bank	1	2	3
4	The European Council	1	2	3
5	The Council of the European Union	1	2	3
6	The Court of Justice of the European Union	1	2	3
7	The European Court of Auditors	1	2	3
8	The European Committee of the Regions	1	2	3
9	The European Economic and Social Committee	1	2	3
10	The European Ombudsman	1	2	3

EB88.3 QA14 (STATEMENTS 1,2,3) EB73.4 QA18 (STATEMENTS 4, 8, 9, 10) EB79.3 QA18 (STATEMENTS 5, 6) EB68.1 QA16 (STATEMENT 7)

ASK ALL

QA15: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 3

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QA15 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		True.	False.	DK
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1	The Euro area currently consists of 19 Member States	1	2	3
2	The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State	1	2	3
3	Switzerland is a Member State of the EU	1	2	3

EB88.3 QA15

QA16: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 9

QA16.2, 4-9: ASK ONLY IN EU28

QA16 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell me for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		For	Against	DK
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1	A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro	1	2	3
2	A common foreign policy of the 28 Member States of the EU	1	2	3
3	Further enlargement of the EU to include other countries in future years	1	2	3
4	A common defence and security policy among EU Member States	1	2	3
5	The EU's common trade policy	1	2	3
6	A common European policy on migration	1	2	3
7	A common energy policy among EU Member States	1	2	3
8	A digital single market within the EU	1	2	3
9	The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU	1	2	3

EB88.3 QA16

ASK QA17a/b ONLY IN EU28

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QA17a	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Malta?
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QA17b	And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)
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(385)

	QA17a	QA17b
	In Malta	In the European Union
Very satisfied	1	1
Fairly satisfied	2	2
Not very satisfied	3	3
Not at all satisfied	4	4
DK	5	5

EB88.3 QA17a QA17b

QA18a: DO NOT ASK IN CY(tcc)

QA18a.2, QA18a.5 AND QA18a.6: ASK ONLY IN EU28
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QA18a: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

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QA18a	Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)
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		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	I understand how the EU works	1	2	3	4	5
2	The interests of Malta are well taken into account in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
3	The EU's voice counts in the world	1	2	3	4	5
4	Globalisation is an opportunity for economic growth	1	2	3	4	5
5	Malta could better face the future outside the EU	1	2	3	4	5

6	More decisions should be taken at EU level	1	2	3	4	5
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EB88.3 QA18a

ASK QA18b ONLY IN CY(tcc) – EU28 GO TO QA19 – OTHERS GO TO QC1

QA18b: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA18b

1		1	2	3	4	5
2		1	2	3	4	5
3		1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QA18b

ASK QA19 ONLY IN EU28 – OTHERS GO TO QC1

QA19 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very optimistic	1
Fairly optimistic	2
Fairly pessimistic	3
Very pessimistic	4
DK	5

EB88.3 QA19

Now, let's talk about another topic.

ASK QB ONLY IN EU28 – OTHERS GO TO QC1

QB1: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB1 Thinking about the following objective to be reached by 2020 in the EU, would you say that it is too ambitious, about right or too modest?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Too ambitious	About right	Too modest	DK
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1	To bring industry's contribution to the economy to 20% of GDP by 2020	1	2	3	4
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EB88.3 QB1

Let's now discuss other topics.

QB2: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 11

QB2: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QB2: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QB2: CODES 13 AND 14 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB2	In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in a European energy union?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Guaranteeing reasonable energy prices for consumers	1,
Guaranteeing a continuous supply of energy	2,
Guaranteeing EU's independence in the field of energy	3,
Protecting the environment	4,
Interconnecting energy infrastructure	5,
Fighting global warming	6,
Guaranteeing the competitiveness of EU's industry	7,
Reducing energy consumption	8,
Guaranteeing reasonable energy prices for companies	9,
Pooling EU's negotiating power towards energy providers	10,
Developing renewable energy	11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
DK	14,

EB88.3 QB3

QB3: ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2

QB3: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB3	Please tell me whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you.
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(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very positive	Fairly positive	Fairly negative	Very negative	DK
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1	Immigration of people from other EU Member States	1	2	3	4	5
2	Immigration of people from outside the EU	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QB4

QB4 In your opinion, should additional measures be taken to fight irregular immigration of people from outside the EU?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, preferably at an EU level	1
Yes, preferably at a national level	2
Yes, at both levels (EU and national) (SPONTANEOUS)	3
No, there is no need for additional measures	4
DK	5

EB88.3 QB5

QB5 For each of the following statements, please tell me if you think that it is a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good or a bad thing.

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		A good thing	A bad thing	Neither a good nor a bad thing	DK
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1	The right for EU citizens to live in every Member State of the EU	1	2	3	4
2	The right for EU citizens to work in every Member State of the EU	1	2	3	4
3	The right for EU citizens to live in Malta	1	2	3	4
4	The right for EU citizens to work in Malta	1	2	3	4

EB88.3 QB6

Let's now talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

QC1 Some analysts say that the impact of the economic crisis on the job market has already reached its peak and things will recover little by little. Others, on the contrary, say that the worst is still to come. Which of the two statements is closer to your opinion?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The impact of the crisis on jobs has already reached its peak	1
The worst is still to come	2
DK	3

EB88.3 QC1

ASK QC2a ONLY IN EU28

QC2a.1: ASK ONLY TO SPLIT A

QC2a.2: ASK ONLY TO SPLIT B

QC2a: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QC2a For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	Measures to reduce the public deficit and debt in Malta cannot be delayed	1	2	3	4	5
2	Measures to reduce the public deficit and debt in Malta are not a priority for now	1	2	3	4	5
3	The EU has sufficient power and tools to defend the economic interests of Europe in the global economy	1	2	3	4	5

4	The private sector is better placed than the public sector to create new jobs	1	2	3	4	5
5	Public money should be used to stimulate private sector investment at EU level	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QC2a

ASK QC2b ONLY IN CY(tcc) AND CANDIDATE COUNTRIES (CC)

QC2b: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QC2b

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1		1	2	3	4	5
2		1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QC2b

Let's now talk about another topic.

DO NOT ASK QD1a IN CY(tcc) - CY(tcc) GO TO QD1b

QD1a: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QD1a Please tell me how attached you feel to...

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very attached	Fairly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	DK
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1	Your city town village	1	2	3	4	5
2	Malta	1	2	3	4	5
3	The European Union	1	2	3	4	5
4	Europe	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QD1a

ASK QD1b ONLY IN CY(tcc) - EU28 GO TO QD2 - OTHERS GO TO QD4a

QD1b: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QD1b

1		1	2	3	4	5
2		1	2	3	4	5
3		1	2	3	4	5
4		1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QD1b

ASK QD2 AND QD3 ONLY IN EU28 - OTHERS GO TO QD4a

QD2: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QD2 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	DK
1	You feel you are a citizen of the EU	1	2	3	4	5
2	You know what your rights are as a citizen of the EU	1	2	3	4	5
3	You would like to know more about your rights as a citizen of the EU	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QD2

QD3: IN ITEMS 1, 2 AND 3 REPLACE *?Q1FIRST BY THE FIRST NATIONALITY MENTIONED IN Q1

QD3 Do you see yourself as...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

*?Q1FIRST only	1
*?Q1FIRST and European	2
European and *?Q1FIRST	3
European only	4

None (SPONTANEOUS)	5
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	6
DK	7

EB88.3 QD3

ASK ALL

QD4a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Peace among the Member States of the EU	1
The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	2
The Euro	3
Student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS	4
The Common Agricultural Policy	5
The economic power of the EU	6
The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world	7
The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU	8
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10
DK	11

EB88.3 QD4a

QD4b: ITEM MENTIONED IN QD4a CANNOT BE PROPOSED IN QD4b (except code 9)

QD4b: IF CODE 10 OR 11 IN QD4a THEN QD4b IS SKIPPED

QD4b: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QD4b: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QD4b: CODES 10 AND 11 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD4b And then?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Peace among the Member States of the EU	1,
The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	2,
The Euro	3,
Student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS	4,
The Common Agricultural Policy	5,

The economic power of the EU	6,
The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world	7,
The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU	8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
DK	11,

EB88.3 QD4b

ASK QD5 TO QD8 ONLY IN EU28 - OTHERS GO TO QD9

QD5: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 12

QD5: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD5: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QD5: CODES 14, 15 AND 16 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD5	In your opinion, among the following issues, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

History	1,
Religion	2,
Values	3,
Geography	4,
Languages	5,
The rule of law	6,
Sports	7,
Inventions, science and technology	8,
Economy	9,
Healthcare, education and pensions	10,
Solidarity with poorer regions	11,
Culture	12,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
None, such a feeling does not exist (SPONTANEOUS)	14,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

EB88.3 QD5

QD6: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD6: CODES 13 AND 14 ARE EXCLUSIVE

--

QD6	In the following list, which are the three most important values for you personally?
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

The rule of law	1,
Respect for human life	2,
Human rights	3,
Individual freedom	4,
Democracy	5,
Peace	6,
Equality	7,
Solidarity, support for others	8,
Tolerance	9,
Religion	10,
Self-fulfilment	11,
Respect for other cultures	12,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
DK	14,

EB88.3 QD6

QD7: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD7: CODES 13 AND 14 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD7	In the following list, which values best represent the EU?
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

The rule of law	1,
Respect for human life	2,
Human rights	3,
Individual freedom	4,
Democracy	5,
Peace	6,
Equality	7,
Solidarity, support for others	8,
Tolerance	9,
Religion	10,
Self-fulfilment	11,
Respect for other cultures	12,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
DK	14,

EB88.3 QD7

QD8 In your opinion, in terms of shared values, are EU Member States...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very close to each other	1
Fairly close to each other	2
Fairly distant from each other	3
Very distant from each other	4
DK	5

EB88.3 QD8

ASK ALL

QD9: ROTATE ITEM 1 TO 6

QD9.1, QD9.2 AND QD9.4: ASK ONLY IN EU28

QD9: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QD9 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	--	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	----

1	Immigrants contribute a lot to Malta	1	2	3	4	5
2	People in Malta have a lot of things in common	1	2	3	4	5
3	You understand well what is going on in today's world	1	2	3	4	5
4	Malta should help refugees	1	2	3	4	5
5	Overall, regarding your quality of life, it was better before	1	2	3	4	5
6	You have confidence in the future	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 QD9

ASK QD10a/b ONLY IN EU28 – OTHERS GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS

QD10a In your opinion, what is the current speed of building Europe? Please look at these figures. N°1 is standing still, N°7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the current speed of building Europe.

QD10b And which corresponds best to the speed you would like?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(563)

	QD10a	QD10b
	CURRENT SPEED	DESIRED SPEED
1 Standstill	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7 Runs as fast as possible	7	7
DK	8	8

EB88.3 QD12a QD12b

ASK QE AND QF ONLY IN EU28 – OTHERS GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS

Let's now talk about another topic.

QE1 With which of the following two statements do you most agree?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The EU should have greater financial means given its political objectives	1
The EU's political objectives do not justify an increase in the Union's budget	2
DK	3

EB87.2 QA1

QE2a: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

The EU budget funds a wide range of different activities and investments, across all Member States and outside the EU.

QE2a On which of the following do you think most of the EU budget is spent? Firstly?

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Economic growth	1
Scientific research	2

Education, training, culture and media	3
Energy issues	4
Transport	5
Climate change and environmental protection	6
Agriculture and rural development	7
Regional investment	8
Assistance to EU neighbours, including candidate countries	9
Development and humanitarian aid to countries outside the EU	10
Defence and security	11
Immigration issues	12
Employment and social affairs	13
Public health	14
Administrative and personnel costs, buildings	15
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16
None (SPONTANEOUS)	17
DK	18

EB87.2 QA2a

QE2b: ITEM MENTIONED IN QE2a CANNOT BE PROPOSED IN QE2b (except code 16)

QE2b: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QE2b: IF CODE 17 OR 18 IN QE2a THEN QE2b IS SKIPPED

QE2b: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QE2b: CODE 17 IS EXCLUSIVE

QE2b: CODE 18 IS EXCLUSIVE

QE2b	Any others?
------	-------------

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ROTATE - MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Economic growth	1,
Scientific research	2,
Education, training, culture and media	3,
Energy issues	4,
Transport	5,
Climate change and environmental protection	6,
Agriculture and rural development	7,
Regional investment	8,
Assistance to EU neighbours, including candidate countries	9,
Development and humanitarian aid to countries outside the EU	10,
Defence and security	11,
Immigration issues	12,
Employment and social affairs	13,
Public health	14,

Administrative and personnel costs, buildings	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	17,
DK	18,

EB87.2 QA2b

QE3a: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QE3a And on which of the following would you like EU budget to be spent? Firstly?

(SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Economic growth	1
Scientific research	2
Education, training, culture and media	3
Energy issues	4
Transport	5
Climate change and environmental protection	6
Agriculture and rural development	7
Regional investment	8
Assistance to EU neighbours, and to candidate countries	9
Development and humanitarian aid to countries outside the EU	10
Defence and security	11
Immigration issues	12
Employment and social affairs	13
Public health	14
Administrative and personnel costs, buildings	15
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16
None (SPONTANEOUS)	17
DK	18

EB87.2 QA3a

QE3b: ITEM MENTIONED IN QE3a CANNOT BE PROPOSED IN QE3b (except code 16)

QE3b: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QE3b: IF CODE 17 OR 18 IN QE3a THEN QE3b IS SKIPPED

QE3b: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QE3b: CODE 17 IS EXCLUSIVE

QE3b: CODE 18 IS EXCLUSIVE

QE3b Any others?

(SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ROTATE – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Economic growth	1,
Scientific research	2,
Education, training, culture and media	3,
Energy issues	4,
Transport	5,
Climate change and environmental protection	6,
Agriculture and rural development	7,
Regional investment	8,
Assistance to EU neighbours, and to candidate countries	9,
Development and humanitarian aid to countries outside the EU	10,
Defence and security	11,
Immigration issues	12,
Employment and social affairs	13,
Public health	14,
Administrative and personnel costs, buildings	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	17,
DK	18,

EB87.2 QA3b

Now, let's talk about another topic.

QF1a/b: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 9

QF1a/b: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QF1a In your opinion, what are the main assets of the EU? Firstly?

QF1b And secondly?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

(646-647)

	QF1a	QF1b
	FIRSTLY	SECONDLY
The standard of living of EU citizens	1	1
The economic, industrial and trading power of the EU	2	2
The EU's respect for democracy, human rights and the rule of law	3	3
The skills and talents of EU citizens	4	4
The quality of infrastructure in the EU	5	5
The EU's capacity for research and innovation	6	6
The good relationship between the EU's Member States	7	7
The EU's ability to promote peace and democracy outside its borders	8	8
The EU's commitment to environmental responsibility	9	9

Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11	11
DK	12	12

EB88.1 QC1a QC1b

QF2: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QF2: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QF2: CODES 12 AND 13 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QF2 Which of the following do you think are the main challenges for the EU?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

The ageing of the EU's population	1,
Social inequalities	2,
Competition from emerging countries	3,
Insufficient economic growth	4,
The public debt of EU Member States	5,
Unemployment	6,
Instability in the regions bordering the EU	7,
Environmental issues	8,
Migration issues	9,
Terrorism and security issues	10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
DK	13,

EB88.1 QC2

QF3: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 8

QF3: DISPLAY '93' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'NO CHANGE IS NEEDED (SPONTANEOUS)', DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QF3 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	More decision-making at a European level	Less decision-making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK

1	Fighting terrorism	1	2	3	4
2	Dealing with health and social security issues	1	2	3	4
3	Promoting equal treatment of men and women	1	2	3	4
4	Promoting democracy and peace	1	2	3	4
5	Securing energy supply	1	2	3	4
6	Dealing with migration issues from outside the EU	1	2	3	4
7	Protecting the environment	1	2	3	4
8	Stimulating investment and job creation	1	2	3	4

EB88.1 QC7

QF4	Generally speaking, do you think that the life of those in the EU who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?
-----	--

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Easier	1
More difficult	2
About the same	3
DK	4

EB88.1 QC9

QF5: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QF5: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QF5: CODE 8 AND 9 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QF5	Which two of the following would you consider to be most helpful if anything, for the future of Europe?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Comparable education standards	1,
Well defined external borders of the EU	2,
The introduction of the Euro in all EU countries	3,
Comparable living standards	4,
A common army	5,
An economic government for the EU	6,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
DK	9,

EB88.1 QC6

QF6: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 8

QF6: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QF6 For each of the following achievements of the EU, could you tell me whether you have benefited from it or not.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT– ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Has benefited	Has not benefited	DK
1	No less border controls when travelling abroad	1	2	3
2	Improved consumers rights when buying products or services in another EU country	1	2	3
3	Cheaper calls when using a mobile phone in another EU country	1	2	3
4	Receiving medical assistance in another EU country	1	2	3
5	Strengthened rights of air transport passengers in the EU	1	2	3
6	Working in another EU country	1	2	3
7	Living in another EU country	1	2	3
8	Studying in another EU country	1	2	3

EB81.4 QD5

QF7: DISPLAY '97' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'NOT APPLICABLE', DISPLAY '99' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QF7 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Total ly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Total ly disagree	Not appli cable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
1	You are happy living in Malta	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	(ONLY IN EU27) You are happy living in the EU	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB88.1 QC15

Let's talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

D1: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 11

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?

(SHOW SCREEN) – (INT.: DO NOT PROMPT – IF CONTACT HESITATES, TRY AGAIN)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left									Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) 11

DK 12

EB88.3 D1

D7: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 16

D7 Which of the following best corresponds to your own current situation?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

MARRIED OR REMARRIED	
Living without children	1
Living with the children of this marriage	2
Living with the children of a previous marriage	3
Living with the children of this marriage and of a previous marriage	4
SINGLE LIVING WITH A PARTNER	
Living without children	5
Living with the children of this union	6
Living with the children of a previous union	7
Living with the children of this union and of a previous union	8
SINGLE	
Living without children	9
Living with children	10
DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	
Living without children	11
Living with children	12

WIDOW	
Living without children	13
Living with children	14
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	16

EB88.3 D7

D10: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D10 Gender.

Man	1
Woman	2

EB88.3 D10

D11: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D11: CANNOT BE SMALLER THAN D8

D11 How old are you?

--	--

EB88.3 D11

D8: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED 98

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

(INT: MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS THAT D8 IS ABOUT FULL-TIME EDUCATION) - (IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' – IF "NO EDUCATION" CODE '01' – IF "REFUSAL" CODE '98' – IF "DK" CODE '99')

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EB88.3 D8

ASK D15b IF "NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY", CODES 1 to 4 in D15a

D15a&b: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D15a&b: DO NOT SHOW SCREEN

D15a: IF D15a=2 THEN D8=00

D15a: IF D15a<>2 AND D8=00 THEN CORRECT D8 OR CHANGE THE ANSWER IN D15a

D15a	What is your current occupation?
------	----------------------------------

D15b	Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
------	--

(720-721)

(DO NOT SHOW SCREEN)	D15a	D15b
	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	1
Student	2	2
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	3
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	4
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	5
Fisherman	6	6
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	7
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	8
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	9
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	10
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	11
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	12
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	13
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	14
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	15
Supervisor	16	16
Skilled manual worker	17	17
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	18
Never did any paid work	19	19

EB88.3 D15a D15b

D25: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 4

D25	Would you say you live in a...?
-----	---------------------------------

(READ OUT)

Rural area or village	1
Small or middle sized town	2
Large town	3
DK	4

EB88.3 D25

D40a: MINIMUM = 01

D40a Could you tell me how many people aged 15 years or more live in your household, yourself included?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB88.3 D40a

D40b: MINIMUM = 00

D40b Could you tell me how many children less than 10 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB88.3 D40b

D40c: MINIMUM = 00

D40c Could you tell me how many children aged 10 to 14 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB88.3 D40c

D43a&b: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D43a Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?

D43b Do you own a personal mobile telephone?

(731)

	D43a	D43b
	Fixed	Mobile
Yes	1	1

No	2	2
----	---	---

EB88.3 D43a D43b

D46: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 13

D46 Which of the following goods do you have?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television	1,
DVD player	2,
Music CD player	3,
Desk computer	4,
Laptop	5,
Tablet	6,
Smartphone	7,
An Internet connection at home	8,
A car	9,
An apartment a house which you have finished paying for	10,
An apartment a house which you are paying for	11,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
DK	13,

EB88.3 D46

D60: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Most of the time	1
From time to time	2
Almost never / never	3
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	4

EB88.3 D60

D62.1&2&3: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D62: DISPLAY '95' INSTEAD OF 'NO INTERNET ACCESS'

D62 Could you tell me if...?

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS)
--	--	-------------------------------	---------------------------	-------------------	----------------------------	------------	-------	----------------------------------

1	You use the Internet at home, in your home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	You use the Internet on your place of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EB88.3 D62

D63: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 8

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The working class of society	1
The lower middle class of society	2
The middle class of society	3
The upper middle class of society	4
The higher class of society	5
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	8
DK	9

EB88.3 D63

D72.1&2: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D72: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

D72 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	--	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	----

1	My voice counts in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
2	My voice counts in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

EB88.3 D72

D77 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	5

EB88.3 D77

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P1 Date of the interview

(776-777)

		DAY			MONTH
--	--	-----	--	--	-------

EB88.3 P1

P2 Time of the beginning of the interview

(INT.: USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

(780-781)

		HOUR			MINUTES
--	--	------	--	--	---------

EB88.3 P2

P3 Number of minutes the interview lasted

		MINUTES
--	--	---------

EB88.3 P3

P4: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P4 Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer

Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
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Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

EB88.3 P4

P5: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P5 Respondent cooperation

Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

EB88.3 P5

P6 Size of locality

(LOCAL CODES)

--	--

EB88.3 P6

P7 Region

(LOCAL CODES)

--	--

EB88.3 P7

P8 Postal code

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.3 P8

P9 Sample point number

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.3 P9

P10 Interviewer number

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.3 P10

P11	LEAVE BLANK
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--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EB88.3 P11

ASK P13 ONLY IN LU, BE, ES, FI, EE, LV, MT ET RS
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P13	Language of interview
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Maltese	1
English	2
Language 3	3

EB88.3 P13
