

**ZA7483**

**Eurobarometer 89.3 (2018)**

**Country Questionnaire  
Malta (English)**

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SCO	Respondent answer						
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Agree	1						
Disagree	2						
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NEW							

IF SC0=2 THEN STOP INTERVIEW

D11 How old are you?

(IF "REFUSAL" CODE '99')

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EB89.2 D11

IF D11=99 (REFUSAL) THEN STOP INTERVIEW

ASK SC1 IF D11=15 - OTHERWISE GO TO SC6

SC1 The European General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) only allows us to interview you if we have prior permission from one of your parents or legal guardians. Is one of you parents there at the moment? Can we speak to him/her?

Yes	1
No	2

NEW

ASK SC2 IF SC1=1 - OTHERWISE STOP INTERVIEW

SC2 Are you the parent or legal guardian of the teenager in question?

Yes	1
No	2

NEW

ASK SC3 IF SC2=1 - OTHERWISE STOP INTERVIEW

SC3A Today we are looking for people who are willing to share their opinions about current events for a study we are conducting across Europe and we would like to speak to your son/ daughter about this subject. Do we have your permission to conduct this interview with your son/ daughter?

Yes	1
No	2

NEW

IF SC3A=1 THEN GO TO SC3B - IF SC3=2 THEN DISPLAY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE AND STOP INTERVIEW

Thank you for your time. This is the end of the interview.

SENSITIVE QUESTIONS: QA20, QA21, QC5, D1, D71, D72, D73, D78

Throughout this survey we will ask some questions about your son's/daughter's political opinions that can be considered sensitive.

SC3B Do we have your permission to ask these sensitive questions?

- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No  | 2 |

NEW

IF SC3B=2 THEN DISPLAY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE

Thank you. These questions will be skipped. Please pass me back to your son/daughter to continue with the interview.

PROG: IF SC3B=2, SKIP ALL MARKED SENSITIVE QUESTIONS

IF SC3B=1 THEN DISPLAY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE

Thank you. Please pass me back to your son/ daughter to continue with the interview.

ASK SC6 IF CODE 1 IN SC3B

Throughout this survey we will ask you some questions about your political opinions that can be considered sensitive.

SC6 Do we have you permission to ask you these sensitive questions?

- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No  | 2 |

NEW

IF SC6=2 DISPLAY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE

Thank you for your answer. These questions will be skipped for you.

PROG: IF SC6=2, SKIP ALL MARKED SENSITIVE QUESTIONS

READ IF D11>15

For quality control reasons, we might need to re-contact you. Do you agree to give us your name and phone number for this purpose? Your personal data would be then carefully handled in compliance with the European General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and Kantar Privacy Policy, not shared with third parties and deleted at the completion of the quality controls.

This interview was conducted within the Code of Conduct of the Market Research Society. I would like to remind you that all your replies will be treated in the strictest confidence.

SC4 Respondent agrees to give its name and phone number

Yes	1
No	2

NEW

ASK SC5A AND SC5B IF SC4=1

SC5A Write respondent's name

(WRITE DOWN THE NAME OF THE RESPONDENT)

1	30	(146,147-176)
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NEW

SC5B Write respondent's phone number

(WRITE DOWN THE PHONE NUMBER OF THE RESPONDENT)

1	30	(177,178-207)
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NEW

Q1: CODE 29 CANNOT BE THE ONLY ANSWER OTHERWISE CLOSE THE INTERVIEW

Q1: CODE 30 IS EXCLUSIVE

Q1: IF CODE 30 THEN CLOSE INTERVIEW

Q1 What is your nationality? Please tell me the country(ies) that applies(y).

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium	1,
Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,
Republic of Cyprus	16,
Czech Republic	17,
Estonia	18,
Hungary	19,
Latvia	20,
Lithuania	21,
Malta	22,
Poland	23,
Slovakia	24,
Slovenia	25,
Bulgaria	26,
Romania	27,
Croatia	28,
Other countries	29,
DK	30,

EB89.2 Q1

Now, let's talk about another topic.

QA1 Have you ever heard of the Schengen Area?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, you have heard of it and know what it is	1
Yes, you have heard of it but you do not know what it is	2
No, you have never heard of it	3
DK	4

NEW

ASK QA2 IF QA1=1,2

QA2 As far as you know, is Malta part of the Schengen Area?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

NEW

The Schengen Area consists of 26 European countries (of which 22 are EU Member States). In principle, the Schengen Area allows people to cross internal borders without being subjected to border checks within that Area. However, border checks are carried out at the external borders of the Schengen Area.

ASK QA3a IF QA1=1,2

QA3a Having heard this explanation, is this what you thought the Schengen Area was?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, exactly	1
Yes, to some extent	2
No, not really	3
No, not at all	4
DK	5

NEW

ASK QA3b IF QA1=3

QA3b Having heard this explanation, can you please tell me if you were aware of the Schengen Area before this interview?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, you were aware of it	1
No, you were not aware of it	2
DK	3

NEW

QA4

1

2

3

NEW

QA5

1

2

3

4

NEW

QA6

1

2

3

NEW

QA7

1

2

	3
	4

NEW

ASK ALL

QA8: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA8 How often do you travel for any reason, including commuting to work to...

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Dail y	At leas t onc e a wee k	Mo nthl y or sev eral tim es a mo nth	Sev eral tim es a year	Onc e a year	Less ofte n	Nev er	DK
--	--	-----------	---	---	------------------------------------	--------------------	-------------------	-----------	----

1	... other countries within the EU?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	... countries INSIDE the Schengen Area? (This includes countries both inside and outside the EU)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	... countries OUTSIDE the Schengen Area? (This includes countries both inside and outside the EU)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

NEW

IF HAVE TRAVELLED TO BOTH SCHENGEN AND NON-SCHENGEN COUNTRIES  
(QA8.2=1-6 AND QA8.3=1-6)

QA9 In general, how does your experience of travelling to a country OUTSIDE the Schengen Area compare with travelling to a country INSIDE the Schengen Area? Is it...?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Much easier	1
A little easier	2
A little more difficult	3
Much more difficult	4
No different	5
DK	6

NEW

ASK QA10 IF QA8.2=1-6

QA10: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 7

QA10: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QA10: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA10: CODE 9 IS EXCLUSIVE

QA10 What are your main reasons for travelling to other countries WITHIN the Schengen Area?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Holidays	1,
Business trips (excluding commuting)	2,
Studies	3,
Grocery shopping	4,
Other non-grocery shopping	5,
Medical reasons (e.g. doctor or hospital)	6,
Commuting for work or for education	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
DK	9,

NEW

ASK QA11 IF QA8.2=1-6

QA11: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QA11: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QA11: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA11: CODE 11 IS EXCLUSIVE

QA11 Which of the following means of transportation do you mostly use when you travel to other countries within the Schengen Area?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Car	1,
Train	2,
Bus	3,

Plane	4,
Boat	5,
Coach	6,
Tram	7,
Bicycle	8,
On foot	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
DK	11,

NEW

ASK ALL

QA12: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 5

QA12: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QA12 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the Schengen Area?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	--	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	----

1	The Schengen Area is one of the EU's main achievements	1	2	3	4	5
2	The Schengen Area is good for business in Malta	1	2	3	4	5
3	The Schengen Area contributes to EU security	1	2	3	4	5
4	The Schengen Area has more advantages than disadvantages for me personally	1	2	3	4	5
5	The Schengen Area has more advantages than disadvantages for Malta	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA13a: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 8

QA13a Which of the following do you think is the main positive aspect of the Schengen Area?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

It makes trade easier	1
It increases tourism in Malta	2
It encourages interactions between people of different countries	3
There are no passport controls	4
It reduces queues or traffic jams at internal borders	5
It makes daily cross-border cooperation between EU countries easier (e.g. police)	6
It makes daily cross-border travel easier	7
It fosters a sense of European identity	8
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10
DK	11

NEW

QA13b: IF "NONE" OR "DK" IN QA13a THEN SKIP QA13b

QA13b: DO NOT PROPOSE ANSWER GIVEN IN QA13a (EXCEPT FOR CODE 9)

QA13b: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 8

QA13b: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QA13b: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA13b: CODE 10 AND 11 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QA13b And which are the other positive aspects of the Schengen Area?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

It makes trade easier	1,
It increases tourism in Malta	2,
It encourages interactions between people of different countries	3,
There are no passport controls	4,
It reduces queues or traffic jams at internal borders	5,
It makes daily cross-border cooperation between EU countries easier (e.g. police)	6,
It makes daily cross-border travel easier	7,
It fosters a sense of European identity	8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
DK	11,

NEW

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QA14a	
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	1
	2
	3

NEW
-----

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QA14b	
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--

	1
	2
	3

NEW
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Since autumn 2015, temporary internal border controls have been reintroduced by some countries belonging to the Schengen Area.
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ASK ALL
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QA15	In your opinion, why have temporary internal border controls been reintroduced in some countries?
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(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
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To prevent terrorism	1
To discourage people from coming illegally to Malta	2
None of the above (SPONTANEOUS)	3
Both (SPONTANEOUS)	4
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW
-----

ASK QA16 IF QA8.2=1-6
-----------------------

QA16	Have you experienced temporary internal border controls when travelling to countries within the Schengen Area?
------	--

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

NEW

ASK QA17 IF QA16=1

QA17 Overall, how was your experience of crossing the border with temporary internal border controls? Did the border crossing take...

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Much longer than before	1
A little longer than before	2
No difference	3
You have no prior experience (SPONTANEOUS)	4
DK	5

NEW

ASK ALL

Now I would like to ask about the EU's external borders, meaning those borders with countries which are not members of the EU.

QA18 Are you aware of any EU initiatives to secure its external borders?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

NEW

ASK QA19 IF QA18=1

QA19: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 6

QA19: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QA19: CODE 8 AND 9 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QA19 What EU initiatives to secure external borders are you aware of?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

European Border and Coast Guard Agency (Frontex)	1,
European Travel Information and Authorisation System (ETIAS)	2,
Entry/Exit System (EES)	3,
Visa Information System (VIS)	4,
Schengen Information System (SIS)	5,
Funding programmes such as the Internal Security Fund	6,
Other	7,
None	8,
DK	9,

NEW

ASK ALL

QA20 Do you think the EU should be more involved in helping countries located at the EU's external borders to secure them?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, to some extent	2
No, not really	3
No, definitely not	4
DK	5

NEW

QA21 To what extent do you agree or disagree that funding should be increased to strengthen the EU's external borders?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Totally agree	1
Tend to agree	2
Tend to disagree	3
Totally disagree	4
DK	5

NEW

Now, let's talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

INT. (READ OUT): Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about fishery and aquaculture products. This includes edible fish, shellfish (for example, prawns or crayfish), molluscs (for example oysters or octopus) and seaweeds. It includes fishery and aquaculture products that are farmed or wild and come from the sea or fresh water sources. It includes both raw and prepared products (for example fresh, frozen or tinned).

QB1: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 3

QB1: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB1 How frequently do you...

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		At least once a week	At least once a month but less than once a week	Several times a year but less than once a month	Less than once a year	Never	DK
--	--	----------------------	---	---	-----------------------	-------	----

1	Eat fishery or aquaculture products at home	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	Eat fishery or aquaculture products at restaurants and other food outlets (canteens, bars, market stands etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	Buy fishery or aquaculture products	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB85.3 QC1 MODIFIED

ASK QB2 IF NEVER EATS FISHERY OR AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS (QB1.1=4,5 AND QB1.2=4,5)

QB2: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 9

QB2: CODES 11,12 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB2 Which of the following are the main reasons why you never or almost never eat fishery or aquaculture products?

(READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
--

You do not like the taste, the smell or the appearance of these products	1,
They are too difficult to prepare or eat (for example removing bones or shell)	2,
They are too expensive	3,
Because of health concerns (for example allergies or contamination by metals)	4,
You are not used to these products	5,
You have environmental concerns and think it is better not to eat these products	6,
You are vegetarian or vegan	7,
There is no or very little availability in your area	8,
Fish deteriorate quickly	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
DK	12,

EB85.3 QC2 MODIFIED
---------------------

ASK QB3 AND QB4 IF IF BUYS FISHERY OR AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS (QB1.3=1,2,3) - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE QB5
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QB3: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 5
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QB3: CODES 7,8 ARE EXCLUSIVE
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QB3	Where do you buy your fishery or aquaculture products?
-----	--

(READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
--

At a street market	1,
At a fishmonger, a fishmonger's stall in a market hall or a specialist store	2,
At the grocery store, supermarket or hypermarket	3,
At a fish farm or at the fish harbour/ fish auction or from the fisherman	4,
From an online shop	5,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
DK	8,

EB85.3 QC3
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QB4a: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 5
---------------------------

QB4a: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB4a How frequently would you say you buy each of the following types of fishery and aquaculture products?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Often	From time to time	Rarely	Never	DK
--	--	-------	-------------------------	--------	-------	----

1	Fresh products, including live	1	2	3	4	5
2	Frozen products	1	2	3	4	5
3	Products that are smoked, salted, dried or in brine	1	2	3	4	5
4	Tinned products	1	2	3	4	5
5	Breaded products and ready meals based on fishery and aquaculture products	1	2	3	4	5

EB85.3 QC4a

DO NOT ASK QB4b IF QB4a.1=4 AND QB4a.2=4 AND QB4a.3=4

QB4b: ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2

QB4b: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB4b How frequently would you say you buy each of the following types of fishery and aquaculture products?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Often	From time to time	Rarely	Never	DK
--	--	-------	-------------------------	--------	-------	----

1	Loose products (e.g. from the fishmonger's slab)	1	2	3	4	5
2	Pre-packed products	1	2	3	4	5

EB85.3 QC4b

ASK QB5 IF BUYS FRESH OR FROZEN PRODUCTS (CODES 1, 2 OR 3 IN QB4a.1 OR QB4a.2)

QB5: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 3

QB5 Which of the following products do you prefer?

(READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Whole products	1,
Products that have been cleaned (for example removing head, bones or shell)	2,
Fillets	3,
It depends on the type of product (SPONTANEOUS)	4,
DK	5,

NEW

ASK QB6 TO QB9 IF BUYS AND/OR EATS FISHERY OR AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS (QB1.1=1,2,3 OR QB1.2=1,2,3 OR QB1.3=1,2,3) - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE QB10

QB6: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 2

QB6 Fishery and aquaculture products can be wild or farmed. Would you say that...

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

You prefer wild products	1
You prefer farmed products	2
You have no preference	3
You do not know if the products you buy or eat are wild or farmed	4
It depends on the type of product	5
DK	6

EB85.3 QC5

QB7: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 2

QB7 Fishery and aquaculture products can come from the sea or from freshwater sources. Would you say that...

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

You prefer products from the sea	1
You prefer freshwater products	2
You have no preference	3

You do not know if the products you buy or eat are from the sea or freshwater sources	4
It depends on the type of product	5
DK	6

EB85.3 QC6

QB8: CODES 5,6,7,8 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB8 Do you have any preference in terms of product origin?

(READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Products from your region	1,
Products from your country	2,
Products from the European Union	3,
Products from outside the European Union	4,
You don't know where the products come from	5,
It depends on the type of product	6,
You don't have any preference	7,
DK	8,

EB85.3 QC7

QB9: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 8

QB9: CODES 10,11 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB9 In your opinion, what are the main reasons for buying or eating fishery and aquaculture products?

(READ OUT - MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

They are healthy	1,
They taste good	2,
They are products for special occasions	3,
They contain little fat	4,
They are quick to prepare	5,
They are easy to prepare	6,
They are easy to digest	7,
They are less expensive than other food	8,
Other reason (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
No specific reason (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
DK	11,

EB85.3 QC8 MODIFIED

ASK QB10 TO QB12 IF BUYS FISHERY OR AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS (QB1.3=1,2,3) - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE QB13

QB10: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 6

QB10: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QB10: CODES 8,9 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB10 When you buy fishery and aquaculture products, which of the following aspects are the most important for you?

(READ OUT - MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

How easy and quick it is to prepare	1,
The origin of the product	2,
The product's appearance (freshness, presentation, etc.)	3,
The cost of the product	4,
The brand or quality labels (e.g. PGI, PDO)	5,
The environmental, social or ethical impact	6,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
DK	9,

EB85.3 QC9

QB11: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 3

QB11: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB11 To what extent do you trust or not the following information accompanying fishery or aquaculture products?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Do not trust at all	DK
--	--	---------------	---------------	-------------------	---------------------	----

1	The information that must be shown by law or regulation	1	2	3	4	5
2	Information certified by independent bodies	1	2	3	4	5
3	The information provided by the brand or the seller	1	2	3	4	5

EB85.3 QC10

QB12 Do you think the information accompanying fish or aquaculture products you buy is clear and easy to understand?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, to some extent	2
No, not really	3
No, not at all	4
DK	5

EB85.3 QC11

ASK QB13 TO QB17 IF BUYS OR EATS FISHERY OR AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS (QB1.1=1,2,3 OR QB1.2=1,2,3 OR QB1.3=1,2,3) - OTHERS GO TO END OF QB SECTION

QB13: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 6

QB13: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB13 How important or not is it to find the following information on labels of fishery and aquaculture products like fresh, frozen, smoked and dried products?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
1	The name of the product and the species	1	2	3	4	5
2	Whether it is a wild or farmed product	1	2	3	4	5
3	The area of catch or production	1	2	3	4	5
4	The fishing gear (e.g. longlines, trawls) used to catch the product	1	2	3	4	5
5	Whether the product was previously frozen	1	2	3	4	5
6	The "use by" or "best before" date	1	2	3	4	5

EB85.3 QC12

QB14: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 5

QB14: CODES 7,8 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB14 Which of the following information do you think should be mentioned on the label of tinned or prepared products?

(READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The species that the product contains	1,
Where the product used comes from	2,
Whether the product used is wild or farmed	3,
The fishing gear (e.g. longlines, trawls) used to catch the product	4,
Where the plant that processed the product is located	5,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
DK	8,

EB85.3 QC13

QB15: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 7

QB15: CODES 9,10 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB15 Which of the following do you think should be mentioned on the label for all fishery and aquaculture products?

(READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Date of catch or production	1,
The port in which the product was landed	2,
The country where the ship that caught the product is registered	3,
Ethical information	4,
Social information	5,
Environmental information	6,
Information on the fisherman / fish farmer	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

EB85.3 QC14

QB16: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 7

QB16: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QB16: CODES 9, 10 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB16 From which sources do you get most of your information about fishery and aquaculture products?

(READ OUT - MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Friends and family	1,
Television, books and magazines	2,
The Internet	3,
Public institutions	4,
Non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	5,
Store employee or fishmonger	6,
Advertising and other commercial information	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

EB85.3 QC15

QB17: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 8

QB17: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QB17 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding fishery and aquaculture products?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
1	You like to try new products and species	1	2	3	4	5
2	You buy or eat products recommended by family or friends	1	2	3	4	5
3	You buy or eat products you hear about on TV, websites, books or magazines	1	2	3	4	5
4	You try new products at home	1	2	3	4	5
5	You try new products in restaurants or on special occasions	1	2	3	4	5

6	You try new products when there is a promotional event, for example at the supermarket	1	2	3	4	5
7	You would buy or eat more fishery and aquaculture products if the choice and the points of sale were more diversified	1	2	3	4	5
8	You would buy or eat more fishery and aquaculture products if the price was not so high	1	2	3	4	5

EB85.3 QC16

Now, let's talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

QC1 In your opinion, is it very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important to help people in developing countries?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very important	1
Fairly important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
DK	5

EB86.3 QC1

QC2: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 14

QC2: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QC2: CODE 16 IS EXCLUSIVE

QC2 Which of the following challenges do you consider the most pressing for the future of developing countries?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Food security and agriculture	1,
Health	2,

Education	3,
Gender equality	4,
Migration and hosting refugees	5,
Trade	6,
Water and sanitation	7,
Peace and security	8,
Environmental protection and climate change	9,
Democracy and human rights	10,
Energy	11,
Economic growth and employment	12,
Urban development and population growth	13,
Social equality	14,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

EB86.3 QC2 MODIFIED

QC3: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 AND 3

QC3 The European Union and its Member States provide financial assistance to developing countries. Which of the following statements best describes your opinion?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

We should spend more money in support of developing countries	1
We should continue spending as we do	2
We should spend less money in support of developing countries	3
DK	4

EB86.3 QC3

QC4: ROTATE STATEMENTS 1 TO 9

QC4: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

QC4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	As an individual, you can play a role in tackling poverty in developing countries	1	2	3	4	5

2	Tackling poverty in developing countries should be one of the main priorities of the EU	1	2	3	4	5
3	Tackling poverty in developing countries should be one of the main priorities of the Maltese government	1	2	3	4	5
4	Tackling poverty in developing countries has a positive influence on EU citizens as well	1	2	3	4	5
5	Tackling poverty in developing countries is also in the EU's own interest (e.g. by creating trade opportunities or better access to energy and raw materials)	1	2	3	4	5
6	Tackling poverty in developing countries is a moral obligation for the EU	1	2	3	4	5
7	Providing financial assistance to developing countries contributes to a more peaceful and fairer world	1	2	3	4	5
8	Providing financial assistance to developing countries is an effective way to address irregular migration	1	2	3	4	5
9	Providing financial assistance to developing countries is an effective way to tackle poverty in these countries	1	2	3	4	5

EB86.3 QC4
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QC5: ROTATE CODES 1 TO 6
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QC5: CODE 7 IS EXCLUSIVE
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QC5	Are you personally involved in helping developing countries in any of the following ways?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

You are involved as a member of a political party or an NGO or taking part in demonstrations	1,
You support or contribute to digital campaigns	2,
You do voluntary work, individually or for an organisation (NGOs, charities, etc.)	3,
You give money to an organisation (NGOs, charities, etc.)	4,
You give money directly to projects (“crowdfunding”)	5,
You make ethical choices when you shop for groceries, clothing, etc.	6,
You are not involved	7,
Others (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
DK	9,

EB86.3 QC5 MODIFIED

QC6a: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QC6a	From which sources do you get information related to development issues? Firstly?
------	---

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

National newspapers (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	1
Local or regional newspapers (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	2
TV (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	3
National radio (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	4
Local or regional radio (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	5
Online social networks	6
Other websites	7
Adverts or media campaigns including billboards	8
Through relatives, colleagues, or friends	9
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11
Not interested in development issues/ Don't look for such information (SPONTANEOUS)	12
DK	13

NEW BASED ON EB82.1 QB12

QC6b: IF "NONE", "NOT INTERESTED" OR "DK" IN QC6a THEN SKIP QC6b

QC6b: DO NOT PROPOSE ANSWER GIVEN IN QC6a (EXCEPT FOR CODE 10)

QC6b: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QC6b: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QC6b: CODE 11, 12 AND 13 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QC6b And then?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

National newspapers (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	1,
Local or regional newspapers (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	2,
TV (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	3,
National radio (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	4,
Local or regional radio (INTERVIEWER: Can be offline or online)	5,
Online social networks	6,
Other websites	7,
Adverts or media campaigns including billboards	8,
Through relatives, colleagues, or friends	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
Not interested in development issues/ Don't look for such information (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
DK	13,

NEW BASED ON EB82.1 QB12

ASK ALL

QC7 Do you think that European Union development policy should also focus on equality between women and men?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, probably	2
No, not really	3
No, not at all	4
DK	5

NEW

ASK QC8 IF QC7=1,2

QC8: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 6

QC8: DISPLAY '96' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'OTHER'

QC8: CODE 8 AND 9 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QC8 And which of the following areas should be prioritised?

(SHOW SCREEN - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Tackling violence against women and girls	1,
Supporting women's economic empowerment	2,
Strengthening women's political participation	3,
Supporting women's sexual reproductive health and rights	4,
Tackling discriminative attitudes against women	5,
Supporting access to education for women and girls	6,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
DK	9,

NEW

ASK ALL

QC9 In your opinion, how important do you think the role of private companies in the sustainable development of developing countries should be?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very important	1
Fairly important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
DK	5

NEW

Let's talk about another topic.

ASK ALL

D1: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 11

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".How would you place your views on this scale?

(SHOW SCREEN) – (INT.: DO NOT PROMPT – IF CONTACT HESITATES, TRY AGAIN)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left									Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	11
-----------------------	----

DK	12
----	----

EB89.2 D1
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D7: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 16
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D7	Which of the following best corresponds to your own current situation?
----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)
--

<b>MARRIED OR REMARRIED</b>	
Living without children	1
Living with the children of this marriage	2
Living with the children of a previous marriage	3
Living with the children of this marriage and of a previous marriage	4
<b>SINGLE LIVING WITH A PARTNER</b>	
Living without children	5
Living with the children of this union	6
Living with the children of a previous union	7
Living with the children of this union and of a previous union	8
<b>SINGLE</b>	
Living without children	9
Living with children	10
<b>DIVORCED OR SEPARATED</b>	
Living without children	11
Living with children	12
<b>WIDOW</b>	
Living without children	13
Living with children	14
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	16

EB89.2 D7
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D10: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED
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D10	Gender.
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Man	1
Woman	2

EB89.2 D10
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D8: CANNOT BE LARGER THAN D11

D8: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED 98

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

(INT: MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS THAT D8 IS ABOUT FULL-TIME EDUCATION) - (IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' – IF "NO EDUCATION" CODE '01' – IF "REFUSAL" CODE '98' – IF "DK" CODE '99')

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EB89.2 D8

ASK D15b IF "NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY", CODES 1 to 4 in D15a

D15a&b: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D15a&b: DO NOT SHOW SCREEN

D15a: IF D15a=2 THEN D8=00

D15a: IF D15<>2 AND D8=00 THEN CORRECT D8 OR CHANGE THE ANSWER IN D15a

D15a What is your current occupation?

D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

(DO NOT SHOW SCREEN)

**(585-586)**

(DO NOT SHOW SCREEN)	D15a	D15b
	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	1
Student	2	2
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	3
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	4
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		
Farmer	5	5
Fisherman	6	6
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	7
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	8

Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	9
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	10
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	11
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	12
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	13
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	14
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	15
Supervisor	16	16
Skilled manual worker	17	17
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	18
Never did any paid work	19	19

EB89.2 D15a D15b

D25: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 4

D25 Would you say you live in a...?

(READ OUT)

Rural area or village	1
Small or middle sized town	2
Large town	3
DK	4

EB89.2 D25

D40a: MINIMUM = 01

D40a Could you tell me how many people aged 15 years or more live in your household, yourself included?

(WRITE DOWN)

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EB89.2 D40a

D40b: MINIMUM = 00

D40b Could you tell me how many children less than 10 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB89.2 D40b

D40c: MINIMUM = 00

D40c Could you tell me how many children aged 10 to 14 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB89.2 D40c

D43a&b: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D43a Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?

D43b Do you own a personal mobile telephone?

(596)

	D43a	D43b
	Fixed	Mobile
Yes	1	1
No	2	2

EB89.2 D43a D43b

D60: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Most of the time	1
From time to time	2
Almost never/ never	3
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	4

EB89.2 D60

D62.1&2&3&4: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D62: DISPLAY '95' INSTEAD OF 'NO INTERNET ACCESS'

D62 Could you tell me if...?

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS)
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1	You use the Internet at home, in your home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	You use the Internet on your place of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	You use the Internet on your mobile device (laptop, smartphone, tablet, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EB89.2 D62

D63: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 8

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The working class of society	1
The lower middle class of society	2
The middle class of society	3
The upper middle class of society	4
The higher class of society	5
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	8
DK	9

EB89.2 D63

D70: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
DK	5

EB89.2 D70

D79 In your opinion, in five years' time, do you think that your life conditions will be better, worse, or the same than today?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Better	1
Worse	2
The same/ no change	3
DK	4

EB89.2 D79

D71.1&2&3: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D71 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Frequentl y	Occasion ally	Never	DK
1	National political matters	1	2	3	4
2	European political matters	1	2	3	4
3	Local political matters	1	2	3	4

EB89.2 D71

D72.1&2: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D72: DISPLAY '99' INSTEAD OF 'DK'

D72	Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
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1	My voice counts in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
2	My voice counts in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

EB89.2 D72

D73: DISPLAY '94' ON SCREEN INSTEAD OF 'NEITHER THE ONE NOR THE OTHER'

D73: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D73	At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
--	--	---	---	---	----

1	In Malta	1	2	3	4
2	The European Union	1	2	3	4

EB89.2 D73

D77	When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	5

EB89.2 D77

D78: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 6

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Neutral	3
Fairly negative	4
Very negative	5
DK	6

EB89.2 D78

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P1 Date of the interview

(637-638)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	DAY	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	MONTH
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EB89.2 P1

P2 Time of the beginning of the interview

(INT.: USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

(641-642)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	HOUR	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	MINUTES
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EB89.2 P2

P3 Number of minutes the interview lasted

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	MINUTES
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EB89.2 P3

P4: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P4 Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer

Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

EB89.2 P4

P5: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P5 Respondent cooperation

Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

EB89.2 P5

P6 Size of locality

(LOCAL CODES)

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EB89.2 P6

P7 Region

(LOCAL CODES)

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EB89.2 P7

P8 Postal code

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EB89.2 P8

P9 Sample point number

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EB89.2 P9

P10 Interviewer number

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EB89.2 P10

P11 LEAVE BLANK

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EB89.2 P11

ASK P13 ONLY IN LU, BE, ES, FI, EE, LV AND MT

P13	Language of interview
-----	-----------------------

- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| Maltese    | 1 |
| English    | 2 |
| Language 3 | 3 |

EB89.2 P13