

**NORTHERN IRELAND**

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH – 57.0 – SPRING 2002 - N.I.

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER 

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 1-5

COUNTRY CODE 

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 6-7

OUR SURVEY NUMBER 

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 8-10

INTERVIEW NUMBER 

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 11-16

Q.1. What is your nationality? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- Belgium.....17 1,
- Denmark..... 2,
- Germany..... 3,
- Greece..... 4,
- Spain..... 5,
- France..... 6,
- Ireland..... 7,
- Italy..... 8,
- Luxembourg..... 9,
- Netherlands..... 10,
- Portugal..... 11,
- United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)... 12,
- Austria..... 13,
- Sweden..... 14,
- Finland..... 15,
- Other countries..... 16, CLOSE INTERVIEW
- DK..... 17, CLOSE INTERVIEW

**LET'S TALK ABOUT AGRICULTURE**

Q.2. European Union agricultural policy aims to benefit consumers as well as farmers. With which of the following statements do you agree?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.2' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

It ensures that the food you buy is safe to eat .....	34	1,
It ensures that the food you buy is of good quality .....		2,
It ensures that the food you buy is healthy .....		3,
It ensures that the food you buy is reasonably priced .....		4,
It ensures that you have enough information about the geographic area your food comes from .....		5,
It ensures that you have enough information about how the food was produced and processed .....		6,
It ensures that farm animals are well treated .....		7,
It favours consumers rather than farmers .....		8,
It favours farmers rather than consumers .....		9,
It favours farmers and consumers equally .....		10
None of these (SPONTANEOUS) .....		11
DK .....		12

Q.3. In your opinion, should the European Union use agricultural policy to...?

READ OUT ▼	YES			NO			DK		
1. ensure stable and adequate incomes for farmers	46	1		2			3		
2. make European agriculture more competitive on world markets	47	1		2			3		
3. help farmers to adapt their production to consumers' expectations	48	1		2			3		
4. defend farmers' interests in their dealings with intermediaries and distributors	49	1		2			3		
5. favour and improve life in the countryside	50	1		2			3		
6. reduce development gaps between regions	51	1		2			3		
7. encourage the diversification of agricultural products and activities	52	1		2			3		
8. favour methods of organic production	53	1		2			3		
9. promote the respect of the environment	54	1		2			3		
10. protect the specific nature of European agricultural products	55	1		2			3		
11. protect the taste of European agricultural products	56	1		2			3		
12. protect medium or small sized farms	57	1		2			3		
13. ensure that agricultural products are healthy and safe	58	1		2			3		

Q.4. And, do you think that the European Union's agricultural policy currently plays its role rather well, or rather badly in terms of...?

READ OUT ↓	RATHER WELL	RATHER BADLY	DK	
1. ensuring stable and adequate suitable incomes for farmers	59	1	2	3
2. making European agriculture more competitive on world markets	60	1	2	3
3. helping farmers to adapt their production to consumers' expectations	61	1	2	3
4. defending farmers interests in their dealings with intermediaries and distributors	62	1	2	3
5. favouring and improving life in the countryside	63	1	2	3
6. reducing development gaps between regions	64	1	2	3
7. encouraging the diversification of agricultural products and activities	65	1	2	3
8. favouring methods of organic production	66	1	2	3
9. promoting the respect of the environment	67	1	2	3
10. protecting the specific nature of European agricultural products	68	1	2	3
11. protecting the taste of European agricultural products	69	1	2	3
12. protecting medium or small sized farms	70	1	2	3
13. ensuring that agricultural products are healthy and safe	71	1	2	3

Q.5. The European Union is subsidising agricultural products less and less. However, it is granting more funds to the protection and development of the overall rural economy and to direct support to farmers. Do you think that this development is...?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.5' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A very good thing .....	72	1
A fairly good thing .....		2
A fairly bad thing .....		3
A very bad thing .....		4
Neither good nor bad thing (SPONTANEOUS) .....		5
DK .....		6

**NOW, LET'S TALK ABOUT ANOTHER TOPIC: ENERGY**

Q.6.a) Energy in the form of electricity, oil, coal, etc. is needed for many purposes. Which two of the following do you think use the most energy?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.6a' - READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Household appliances and lighting at home .....	73	1,
Heating and cooling homes and offices .....		2,
Lighting streets and other public places .....		3,
Transport (planes, trains, lorries, cars, etc.) .....		4,
Factories .....		5,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		6,
DK .....		7,

Q.6.b) For each of the following statements, please tell me if you think it is the case or not?

READ OUT ▼	YES, IT IS THE CASE	NO, IT IS NOT THE CASE	DK
1. Overall energy use is increasing in Northern Ireland	80 1	2	3
2. Overall energy use is increasing in the European Union	81 1	2	3
3. We could, simply and cheaply, avoid wasting much of the energy we use in our homes and offices	82 1	2	3
4. Transport in all its forms is almost completely dependent on oil, petrol or diesel	83 1	2	3

Q.7. To what extent is each of the following used to produce energy in Northern Ireland? (SHOW CARD 'Q.7' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	SMALL EXTENT	MEDIUM EXTENT	GREAT EXTENT	NOT AT ALL/NIL (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
1. Coal	84 1	2	3	4	5
2. Oil	85 1	2	3	4	5
3. Gas	86 1	2	3	4	5
4. Nuclear energy	87 1	2	3	4	5
5. Hydroelectric energy	88 1	2	3	4	5
6. Other renewable sources, such as wood, wind, solar energy, etc.	89 1	2	3	4	5

Q.8. For each of the following statements about ELECTRICITY, please tell me if you think it is the case or not.

READ OUT ↓	YES, IT IS THE CASE		NO, IT IS NOT THE CASE		DK
1. More than half of the electricity used in the European Union comes from coal	90	1	2	3	
2. More than one quarter of the electricity used in the European Union comes from nuclear power stations	91	1	2	3	
3. More than one quarter of the electricity produced in the European Union comes from renewable sources of energy, such as hydroelectric energy (dams), wind, or solar power	92	1	2	3	
4. Compared to 5 years ago, gas has become more important as a means of producing electricity in the European Union	93	1	2	3	
5. It is important for me to know approximately how much electricity in kilowatt hours is used in my home per year	94	1	2	3	
6. I know roughly how much was paid in total for electricity in my home over the last year	95	1	2	3	

Q.9. For each of the following, please tell me if it is the case, or not?

READ OUT ↓	YES, IT IS THE CASE		NO, IT IS NOT THE CASE		DK
1. Global warming and climate change are serious issues which need immediate action	96	1	2	3	
2. The use of fossil fuels (coal, oil, gas, etc.) contributes significantly to global warming and climate change	97	1	2	3	
3. Nuclear power contributes significantly to global warming and climate change	98	1	2	3	
4. Transport is largely responsible for global warming and climate change	99	1	2	3	
5. The use of fossil fuels adversely affects air quality	100	1	2	3	
6. The use of natural gas contributes to environmental problems, but less than oil	101	1	2	3	

Q.10. 50% of the energy used in the European Union comes from outside the European Union. This dependency is expected to increase in the future. With which of the following statements, if any, do you agree?  
**(SHOW CARD 'Q.10' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

It is an urgent issue .....	102	1,
Energy imports (of coal, oil, gas, uranium, etc.) from outside the European Union should be reduced .....		2,
More energy sources should be developed within the European Union .....		3,
More should be done to encourage energy saving in the European Union .....		4,
There are other issues which are more urgent .....		5,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS) .....		6,
DK .....		7,

Q.11. Nuclear energy is currently produced by fission that is the splitting of heavy atoms. Another option being developed is nuclear fusion, which involves the merging of light atoms. Do you think that power stations using nuclear fusion...?

READ OUT ▼	YES	NO	DK
1 would be safe against major nuclear accidents	109 1	2	3
2. would produce as much long-term nuclear waste as today's nuclear power stations do	110 1	2	3
3. would contribute significantly to global warming	111 1	2	3
4. would use fuel resources which are plentiful	112 1	2	3
5 need much more research and development to confirm their potential	113 1	2	3

Q.12. Which of the following would you like to know more about?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.12' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

How to save energy at home .....	114	1,
How to save energy at work .....		2,
How to use renewable energy sources such as solar power or wind at home .....		3,
What the alternatives are to petrol and diesel in vehicles .		4,
The safety of nuclear power stations and radioactive waste .		5,
The prospects for new energy options, such as fuel cells, hydrogen, nuclear fusion, etc. ....		6,
European Union activities in energy-related research and development .....		7,
Nothing, I am interested, but do not really wish to be informed about specific topics (SPONTANEOUS) .....		8,
Nothing, I am not interested and do not wish to be informed (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		10,
DK .....		11,

Q.13. Are you aware of European Union energy-related research and development, or not? (IF YES) In which of the following areas?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.13' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

No, I am not aware .....	125	1,
Yes, coal .....		2,
Yes, oil .....		3,
Yes, gas .....		4,
Yes, renewable energy sources, such as solar power, wind ...		5,
Yes, nuclear fission (the splitting of heavy atoms) .....		6,
Yes, nuclear fusion (the merging of light atoms) .....		7,
Yes, cleaner means of transport such as electric cars .....		8,
Yes, other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,

Q.14. What are your main information sources on energy issues and related technologies? (SHOW CARD 'Q.14' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television .....	134	1,
Radio .....		2,
The Internet .....		3,
Newspapers and general magazines .....		4,
Science and technology magazines .....		5,
Electricity, gas and other energy companies .....		6,
Energy agencies or local authorities .....		7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		8,
None (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,
DK .....		10,

Q.15. On which of the following areas do you think energy-related research and development will have a strong impact? (SHOW CARD 'Q.15' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Social and economic development .....	144	1,
Quality of air, soil and water .....		2,
Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions that contribute to global warming and climate change .....		3,
Employment .....		4,
Reducing bills for electricity, gas, etc .....		5,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		6,
None (SPONTANEOUS) .....		7,
DK .....		8,

Q.16. In respect of energy, what do you think the two top priorities should be for the government? (SHOW CARD 'Q.16' READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Low prices for consumers .....	152	1,
Ensuring uninterrupted supplies of oil, gas, electricity ...		2,
Protection of the environment and public health and safety associated with energy supply .....		3,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		4,
DK .....		5,

- Q.17. a) Let's think forward about fifty years, to 2050. Which of the following energy resources do you think will be the least expensive?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.17' - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)  
 b) And which do you think will provide the greatest amount of useful energy?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.17' AGAIN - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)  
 c) And which do you think will be the best for the environment?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.17' AGAIN - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

READ OUT ↓	a) LEAST EXPENSIVE		b) GREATEST AMOUNT OF ENERGY		c) BEST FOR THE ENVIRONMENT	
1. Solid fuels (coal, peat, etc.)	157	1	166	1	175	1
2. Oil		2		2		2
3. Natural gas		3		3		3
4. Nuclear fission		4		4		4
5. Nuclear fusion		5		5		5
6. Hydroelectric power (dams, etc.)		6		6		6
7. Other renewable sources of energy (solar power, wind, biomass, etc.)		7		7		7
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)		8		8		8
DK		9		9		9

- Q.18. From the following list, which do you think should be the three top priorities governments in the European Union should take more action about?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.18 - READ OUT - MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

Health and safety at work .....	184	1,
The safety of chemical plants and the transport of chemical substances .....		2,
The safety of nuclear power stations .....		3,
The management and disposal of radioactive waste .....		4,
Food safety .....		5,
The safety of oil refineries .....		6,
The safety of oil and gas transport (tankers, pipelines, etc.)		7,
Road accidents .....		8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,
DK .....		10,

- Q.19.a) In 20 years from now, do you think that all our energy needs will be satisfied by...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.19' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

One single energy source .....	194	1	GO TO Q.19.b
A mix of different energy sources, .....		2	GO TO Q.20
DK .....		3	

IF "ONE SINGLE ENERGY SOURCE", CODE 1 IN Q.19.a

Q.19.b) Which of the following would it be?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.19b' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Renewable energy sources (wind, solar, hydroelectric, etc.)	195	1
Natural gas .....		2
Oil .....		3
Solid fuels (coal, peat, etc.) .....		4
Nuclear fission .....		5
Nuclear fusion .....		6
Other source (SPONTANEOUS) .....		7
DK .....		8

**ASK ALL**

Q.20. For which of the following reasons do you think the European Union should continue to fund nuclear research?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.20' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

To reduce the cost of nuclear power .....	196	1,
To increase the safety of nuclear power stations in the European Union .....		2,
To achieve a broadly accepted solution for the disposal of radioactive waste in the European Union .....		3,
To improve nuclear safety and waste disposal in non-European Union countries .....		4,
For other reasons (SPONTANEOUS) .....		5,
The European Union should not continue to fund nuclear research .....		6,
DK .....		7,

Q.21. In which of the following areas would you like to see more energy-related research in the European Union?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.21' READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Coal .....	203	1,
Oil .....		2,
Gas .....		3,
Renewable energy sources, such as solar power, wind .....		4,
Nuclear fission, the splitting of heavy atoms .....		5,
Nuclear fusion, the merging of light atoms .....		6,
Cleaner means of transport such as electric cars .....		7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		8,
I would not like to see more energy-related research in the European Union (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,
DK .....		10,

Q.22. Some people say that there is a lack of interest amongst young people in energy-related studies at university. What do you think are the two main reasons for this?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.22' - READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

Energy-related studies are not appealing enough to most young people .....	213	1,
Energy-related studies are not promoted enough as a course of study .....		2,
Energy-related studies are too difficult .....		3,
Energy-related businesses are not appealing enough .....		4,
I don't think that there is a lack of interest (SPONTANEOUS)		5,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		6,
DK .....		7,

Q.23. Who do you think can make a significant impact on the amount of energy used in the European Union?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.23' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Citizens .....	220	1,
Industry .....		2,
The European Union institutions (the European Commission, the European Parliament, the Council, etc.) .....		3,
National governments .....		4,
Local or regional authorities .....		5,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....		6,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS) .....		7,
DK .....		8,

- Q.24.a) a) What have you done or are you doing to save energy?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.24' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 b) And what do you intend to start doing?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.24' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) ACTIONS		b) INTENTIONS	
1. Cut down on heating and/or air conditioning	228	1	241	1
2. Cut down on lighting and/or the use of domestic electrical appliances		2		2
3. Insulate(d) my house (walls, windows, etc.)		3		3
4. Taking/Taken initiatives to save energy at work		4		4
5. Reduce(d) travel		5		5
6. Cut down on fuel used in my car, e.g. by using the car less, driving more slowly, etc.		6		6
7. Buying/Bought a car which uses less fuel		7		7
8. Use(d) public transport more		8		8
Nothing (SPONTANEOUS)		9		9
Nothing, because I do not feel the need to do anything (SPONTANEOUS)		10		10
Nothing, because I lack the necessary information and motivation (SPONTANEOUS)		11		11
Other (SPONTANEOUS)		12		12
DK		13		13

Q.25. Which of the following possible energy-saving measures would you support?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.25' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Higher taxes on energy for industry, provided that other taxes decrease accordingly and that the overall amount of taxes does not increase .....254 1,
- Higher taxes on energy for individuals, provided that other taxes decrease accordingly and that the overall amount of taxes does not increase ..... 2,
- Stricter regulations for individuals, like for example, insulation in buildings ..... 3,
- Stricter regulations for private car drivers, like speed limits, restrictions on the access of cars to certain places, etc ..... 4,
- Stricter regulations and checks for industry ..... 5,
- Public information campaigns ..... 6,
- Financial incentives for people who buy energy-saving products ..... 7,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 8,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 9,
- DK ..... 10,

Q.26. Would you be prepared to pay more for energy produced from renewable sources than for energy produced from other sources?  
 (IF YES) How much more would you be prepared to pay?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.26' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- No, I am not prepared to pay more ..... 264 1
- Yes, I would pay up to 5% more ..... 2
- Yes, I would pay 6 to 10% more ..... 3
- Yes, I would pay 11 to 25% more ..... 4
- Yes, I would pay more than 25% more ..... 5
- DK ..... 6

Q.27. I am going to show you a list of products or equipment. When you decide to buy a new one, please tell me whether you pay attention to the energy it uses or not?

READ OUT ↓	YES, PAY ATTENTION	I WOULD BUY THE CHEAPEST (SPONTANEOUS)	NO, DO NOT PAY ATTENTION	I WOULD NEVER BUY ONE (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
1. A light bulb	265 1	2	3	4	5
2. A washing machine	266 1	2	3	4	5
3. A refrigerator	267 1	2	3	4	5
4. A car	268 1	2	3	4	5

Q.28. Some people say that major investments are required into long-term research activities (nuclear fusion, renewable energy sources, etc.) which may provide cleaner energy for future generations. Please choose from the following statements those that come closest to your own opinion.

(SHOW CARD 'Q.28' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- The potential benefits justify major investments ..... 269 1,
- Other energy resources are limited and may run out ..... 2,
- I would welcome any attempt to promote such research, provided that its cost and progress are carefully monitored 3,
- Priority should be given to technologies that bring immediate results ..... 4,
- It is more important to improve what we are doing now than to invest in something uncertain ..... 5,
- I don't believe such solutions exist (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 6,
- DK ..... 7,

Q.29. Would you like to be consulted on the following?

READ OUT ↓	YES WOULD LIKE TO BE CONSULTED	NO WOULD NOT LIKE TO BE CONSULTED	I HAVE ALREADY BEING CONSULTED (SPONTANEOUS)	I DON'T KNOW ENOUGH TO SAY (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
1. The choice of energy sources for the future	276 1	2	3	4	5
2. Transport in your city/region such as road improvements, public transport, cycle lanes	277 1	2	3	4	5
3. Company and government plans for the construction of new energy facilities	278 1	2	3	4	5

**NOW, LET'S TALK ABOUT ANOTHER TOPIC: DISCRIMINATION**

Discrimination is when one person or a group of people are treated less favourably than others because of their racial or ethnic origin, religion, belief, disability, age or sexual orientation. In other words, discrimination means treating people differently, negatively or adversely because they are for instance black, muslim, under 25 or above 50 years of age, disabled or homosexual.

Q.30. In the past two years, have you witnessed (in person or in writing) someone being discriminated against or harassed in your workplace?

- Yes, ..... 279 1 GO TO Q.31
- No, ..... 2 } GO TO Q.32
- I don't work (SPONTANEOUS), ..... 3 }
- DK ..... 4 }

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.30.

Q.31. Why do you think he/she was discriminated against or harassed?  
 Because...  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.31' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- of his/her racial or ethnic origin ..... 280 1,
- of his/her religion or beliefs ..... 2,
- he/she is physically disabled ..... 3,
- he/she has learning difficulties/mental illness ..... 4,
- of his/her age ..... 5,
- of his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) ..... 6,
- he/she is a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 7,
- of his/her nationality (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 8,
- other reason (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 9,
- DK ..... 10,

**ASK ALL**

Q.32. In the past two years, have you personally felt discriminated against or harassed in your workplace, including opportunities for promotion?

- Yes, ..... 290 1 GO TO Q.33
- No, ..... 2
- I don't work, I haven't been working during these past two years (SPONTANEOUS), ..... 3 GO TO Q.34
- DK ..... 4

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.32.

Q.33. In your opinion, for what reason(s) have you been discriminated against?  
 Because... (SHOW CARD 'Q.33' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- of my racial or ethnic origin ..... 291 1,
- of my religion or beliefs ..... 2,
- I am physically disabled ..... 3,
- I have learning difficulties/mental illness ..... 4,
- of my age ..... 5,
- of my sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) ..... 6,
- I am a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 7,
- of my nationality (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 8,
- other reason (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 9,
- DK ..... 10,

**ASK ALL**

Q.34. In the past two years, have you personally felt discriminated against or harassed while looking for a job?

- Yes, ..... 301 1 GO TO Q.35
- No, ..... 2
- I haven't been looking for a job during these past two years (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 3 GO TO Q.36
- DK ..... 4

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.34.

Q.35. In your opinion, for what reason(s) have you been discriminated against?  
Because... (SHOW CARD 'Q.35' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

of my racial or ethnic origin ..... 302 1,  
of my religion or beliefs ..... 2,  
I am physically disabled ..... 3,  
I have learning difficulties/mental illness ..... 4,  
of my age ..... 5,  
of my sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) ..... 6,  
I am a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 7,  
of my nationality (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 8,  
other reason (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 9,  
DK ..... 10,

**ASK ALL**

Q.36. Do you think that, with the same skills or qualifications, the following people would have less chance, the same chance or more chance than others of getting a job, training or a promotion?

READ OUT ▼	LESS CHANCE	THE SAME CHANCE	MORE CHANCE	DK
1. A person from another racial or ethnic origin	312 1	2	3	4
2. A person with minority religious or other beliefs	313 1	2	3	4
3. A physically disabled person	314 1	2	3	4
4. A person with learning difficulties/mental illness	315 1	2	3	4
5. A person under 25	316 1	2	3	4
6. A person over 50	317 1	2	3	4
7. A homosexual (a gay or a lesbian)	318 1	2	3	4

Q.37. Do you think that it is right or wrong to refuse a job or training to an applicant because he or she is...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.37' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. A person from another racial or ethnic origin	319 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. A person with minority religious or other beliefs	320 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. A physically disabled person	321 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. A person with learning difficulties/mental illness	322 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. A person under 25	323 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. A person over 50	324 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. A homosexual (a gay or a lesbian)	325 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.38. Do you think that in general people consider it right or wrong to refuse a job to an applicant because he or she is...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.38' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. A person from another racial or ethnic origin	326 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. A person with minority religious or other beliefs	327 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. A physically disabled person	328 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. A person with learning difficulties/mental illness	329 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. A person under 25	330 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. A person over 50	331 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. A homosexual (a gay or a lesbian)	332 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.39. Do you think that it would be right or wrong to refuse a promotion to a person because he or she is...?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.39' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. A person from another racial or ethnic origin	333 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. A person with minority religious or other beliefs	334 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. A physically disabled person	335 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. A person with learning difficulties/mental illness	336 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. A person under 25	337 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. A person over 50	338 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. A homosexual (a gay or a lesbian)	339 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.40. Do you think that in general people consider it right or wrong to refuse a promotion to a person because he or she is...?  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.40 WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. A person from another racial or ethnic origin	340 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. A person with minority religious or other beliefs	341 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. A physically disabled person	342 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. A person with learning difficulties/mental illness	343 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. A person under 25	344 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. A person over 50	345 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. A homosexual (a gay or a lesbian)	346 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.41. Did you personally ever feel discriminated against or harassed when you were...?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.41')

- a) in primary school
- b) in secondary school
- c) at university or other third-level colleges

	YES	NO	I DON'T REMEMBER (SPONTANEOUS)	NEVER WENT (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
a) in primary school	347 1	2	3	4	5
b) in secondary school	348 1	2	3	4	5
c) at university or other third-level colleges	349 1	2	3	4	5

Q.42. In your opinion for what reason(s) have you been discriminated against...?

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.41.a

a) in primary school, because...

(SHOW CARD 'Q.42' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.41.b

b) in secondary school, because...

(SHOW CARD 'Q.42' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.41.c

c) at the university or other third-level colleges, because...

(SHOW CARD 'Q.42' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) PRIMARY	b) SECONDARY	c) UNIVERSITY OR THIRD-LEVEL COLLEGES
of my racial or ethnic origin	350 1,	360 1,	370 1,
of my religion or beliefs	2,	2,	2,
I am physically disabled	3,	3,	3,
I have learning difficulties/mental illness	4,	4,	4,
of my age	5,	5,	5,
of my sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.)	6,	6,	6,
I am a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS)	7,	7,	7,
of my nationality (SPONTANEOUS)	8,	8,	8,
Other reason (SPONTANEOUS)	9,	9,	9,
DK	10,	10,	10,

**ASK ALL**

Q.43. Have you personally ever witnessed someone being discriminated against or harassed when you were...?

READ OUT ↓	YES	NO	I DON'T REMEMBER (SPONTANEOUS)	NEVER WENT (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
a) in primary school	380 1	2	3	4	5
b) in secondary school	381 1	2	3	4	5
c) at university or other third-level colleges	382 1	2	3	4	5

Q.44. In your opinion for what reason(s) was this person discriminated against..?  
 a) in primary school, because...  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.44' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.43.b

b) in secondary school, because...  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.44' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.43.c

c) at the university or other high school, because...  
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.44' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) PRIMARY	b) SECONDARY	c) UNIVERSITY OR THIRD-LEVEL COLLEGES
of his/her racial or ethnic origin	383 1,	393 1,	403 1,
of his/her religion or beliefs	2,	2,	2,
Of his/her physical handicap	3,	3,	3,
of his/her learning difficulties/mental illness	4,	4,	4,
of his/her age	5,	5,	5,
of his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.)	6,	6,	6,
he/she is a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS)	7,	7,	7,
of his/her nationality (SPONTANEOUS)	8,	8,	8,
Other reason (SPONTANEOUS)	9,	9,	9,
DK	10,	10,	10,

**ASK ALL**

Q.45. In the past two years, have you personally felt discriminated against  
 in places like restaurants, banks, insurance companies or shops?

Yes, ..... 413 1 GO TO Q.46  
 No, ..... 2 } GO TO Q.47  
 DK ..... 3 }

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.45

Q.46. Why do you think you were discriminated against?  
 Because... (SHOW CARD 'Q.46' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- of my racial or ethnic origin ..... 414 1,
- of my religion or beliefs ..... 2,
- I am physically disabled ..... 3,
- I have learning difficulties/mental illness ..... 4,
- of my age ..... 5,
- of my sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) ..... 6,
- I am a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 7,
- of my nationality (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 8,
- other reason (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 9,
- DK ..... 10

ASK ALL

Q.47. In the past two years, have you personally felt discriminated against in respect of getting housing/accommodation?

- Yes ..... 424 1 GO TO Q.48
- No ..... 2
- Haven't been looking for housing/accommodation during these past two years (SPONTANEOUS), ..... 3 GO TO Q.49
- DK ..... 4

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.47

Q.48. Why do you think you have been unfairly denied housing/accommodation?  
 Because... (SHOW CARD 'Q.48' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- of my racial or ethnic origin ..... 425 1,
- of my religion or beliefs ..... 2,
- I am physically disabled ..... 3,
- I have learning difficulties/mental illness ..... 4,
- of my age ..... 5,
- of my sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) ..... 6,
- financial reasons (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 7,
- he/she is a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 8,
- of my nationality (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 9,
- other reason (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 10
- DK ..... 11

ASK ALL

Q.49. In the past two years, have you personally witnessed someone being discriminated against in places like restaurants, banks, insurance companies or shops?

- Yes, ..... 436 1 GO TO Q.50
- No, ..... 2
- DK ..... 3 GO TO Q.51

**IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.49**

Q.50. Why do you think this person was discriminated against?  
 Because... (SHOW CARD 'Q.50' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

of his/her racial or ethnic origin .....	437	1,
of his/her religion or beliefs .....		2,
he/she is physically disabled .....		3,
he/she has learning difficulties/mental illness .....		4,
of his/her age .....		5,
of his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) .....		6,
he/she is a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) .....		7,
of his/her nationality (SPONTANEOUS) .....		8,
other reason (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,
DK .....		10

**ASK ALL**

Q.51. In the past two years, have you personally witnessed someone being discriminated against in respect of getting housing/accommodation?

Yes, .....	447	1	GO TO Q.52
No, .....		2	} GO TO Q.53
DK .....		3	

**IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.51**

Q.52. Why do you think this person was unfairly denied housing/accommodation ?  
 Because... (SHOW CARD 'Q.52'- READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

of his/her racial or ethnic origin .....	448	1,
of his/her religion or beliefs .....		2,
he/she is physically disabled .....		3,
he/she has learning difficulties/mental illness .....		4,
of his/her age .....		5,
of his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.) .....		6,
financial reasons (SPONTANEOUS) .....		7
he/she is a man/a woman (SPONTANEOUS) .....		8,
of his/her nationality (SPONTANEOUS) .....		9,
other reason (SPONTANEOUS) .....		10,
DK .....		11,

**ASK ALL**

Q.53.a) Do you think that it is right or wrong to deal with customers in a different way in a restaurant, etc. based on...?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.53' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. his/her racial or ethnic origin	459 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. his/her religion or beliefs	460 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. his/her physical handicap	461 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. his/her learning difficulties/mental illness	462 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. his/her age	463 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.)	464 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. financial reasons	465 1	2	3	4	5	6
8. him/her being a man/a woman	466 1	2	3	4	5	6
9. his/her nationality	467 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.53.b) Do you think that it is right or wrong to refuse housing/accommodation to a person on grounds of...?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.53' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. his/her racial or ethnic origin	468 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. his/her religion or beliefs	469 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. his/her physical handicap	470 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. his/her learning difficulties/mental illness	471 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. his/her age	472 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.)	473 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. financial reasons	474 1	2	3	4	5	6
8. him/her being a man/a woman	475 1	2	3	4	5	6
9. his/her nationality	476 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.54.a) Do you think in general people consider it right or wrong to deal with customers in a different way in a restaurant, etc. based on...?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.54' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. his/her racial or ethnic origin	477	1 2	3	4	5	6
2. his/her religion or beliefs	478	1 2	3	4	5	6
3. his/her physical handicap	479	1 2	3	4	5	6
4. his/her learning difficulties/mental illness	480	1 2	3	4	5	6
5. his/her age	481	1 2	3	4	5	6
6. his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.)	482	1 2	3	4	5	6
7. financial reasons	483	1 2	3	4	5	
8. them being a man/a woman	484	1 2	3	4	5	6
9. his/her nationality	485	1 2	3	4	5	6

Q.54.b) Do you think in general people consider it right or wrong to refuse a housing/accommodation to a person on grounds of...?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.54' AGAIN WITH SCALE)

READ OUT ▼	ALWAYS RIGHT	USUALLY RIGHT	SOMETIMES RIGHT SOMETIMES WRONG	USUALLY WRONG	ALWAYS WRONG	DK
1. his/her racial or ethnic origin	486	1 2	3	4	5	6
2. his/her religion or beliefs	487	1 2	3	4	5	6
3. his/her physical handicap	488	1 2	3	4	5	6
4. his/her learning difficulties/mental illness	489	1 2	3	4	5	6
5. his/her age	490	1 2	3	4	5	6
6. his/her sexual orientation (homosexual, etc.)	491	1 2	3	4	5	6
7. financial reasons	492	1 2	3	4	5	
8. them being a man/a woman	493	1 2	3	4	5	6
9. his/her nationality	494	1 2	3	4	5	6

Q.55. If you felt you had been discriminated against in a restaurant, bank, etc., would you be willing to complain verbally or in writing or go to the courts? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

Yes, verbally .....	495	1,
Yes, in writing .....		2,
Yes, go to the courts .....		3,
No .....		4,
It depends <b>(SPONTANEOUS)</b> .....		5,
DK .....		6,

Q.56. Do you know your rights if you are discriminated against or harassed?

Yes .....	501	1
No .....		2
It depends <b>(SPONTANEOUS)</b> .....		3
DK .....		4

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
 How would you place your views on this scale?  
 (SHOW CARD 'D.1' - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT									RIGHT
502-503	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal ..... 004 1  
 DK ..... 2

**NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6**

D.7. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation? (SHOW CARD 'D.7 - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY')

505-506

Married..... 01  
 Remarried..... 02  
 Unmarried. Currently living with partner..... 03  
 Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner..... 04  
 Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own.. 05  
 Divorced..... 06  
 Separated..... 07  
 Widowed..... 08  
 Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 09  
 Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ?  
(IF STILL STUDYING: CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

		507-508
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NO QUESTION D.9

D.10. GENDER  
Male ..... 509 1  
Female ..... 2

D.11 How old are you?

		510-511
--	--	---------

NO QUESTIONS D12 TO D14

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D.15a)  
 Did you do any paid work in the past?  
 What was your last occupation?

	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NOT WORKING</b>	512-513	-----
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	-----
Student	02	-----
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	-----
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	-----
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		514-515
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
<b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>	-----	15

NO QUESTIONS D.16 TO D.18

D.19 Are you, in your household, the person who contributes most to the household income? **READ OUT**

Yes .....	516	1
No .....		2
Both equally .....		3
DK .....		4

**NO QUESTION D20**

**IF CODE 2 AT D.19, ASK**

D.21.a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?

D.21.b) **(IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 AT D.21a)**

Did he/she do any paid work in the past?

What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NOT WORKING</b>	517-518	-----
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	-----
Student	02	-----
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	-----
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	-----
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		519-520
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
<b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>	-----	15

**NO QUESTIONS D.22 TO D.24**

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? **(READ OUT)**

Rural area or village .....	521	1
Small or middle sized town .....		2
Large town .....		3
DK .....		4

**THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D.26 – D.28**

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. **(SHOW INCOME CARD 'D.29')** Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc. ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into **BEFORE** tax and other deductions.

522-523

B.....	01
T.....	02
P.....	03
F.....	04
E.....	05
H.....	06
R.....	07
M.....	08
S.....	09
D.....	10
A.....	11
Q.....	12
U.....	13
B.....	14
C.....	15
Refusal.....	16
DK.....	17

**THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D30-D32**



P.12 - Telephone available in household?

Yes .....	573	1
No .....		2