

**IRELAND**

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

4	3	6	L	1
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1-5

COUNTRY CODE

0	8
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6-7

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

5	6	1
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8-10

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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11-16

Q.1. What is your nationality? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	17	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxembourg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		10,
Portugal.....		11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)...		12,
Austria.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
Finland.....		15,
Other countries.....		16, CLOSE INTERVIEW
DK.....		17, CLOSE INTERVIEW

**LET'S TALK ABOUT SOCIAL EXCLUSION**

Q.2. For each of the following, please tell me if you think it absolutely necessary to live properly nowadays or not?

READ OUT	ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY		NOT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY	DK
1. Having a good job	34	1	2	3
2. Having a good education	35	1	2	3
3. Living with a partner with whom one has a good relationship	36	1	2	3
4. Having children	37	1	2	3
5. Seeing friends regularly	38	1	2	3
6. Having sufficient leisure time and the means to enjoy it	39	1	2	3
7. Having at least one holiday a year	40	1	2	3
8. Being on friendly terms with the neighbours	41	1	2	3
9. Being able to go out with friends or family	42	1	2	3
10. Having sufficient accommodation for everyone to have their own space	43	1	2	3
11. Being able to be useful to others	44	1	2	3
12. Feeling recognised by society	45	1	2	3
13. Having a successful career	46	1	2	3
14. Participating in associations, unions or parties	47	1	2	3

Q.3. In your opinion, what would be the very lowest net weekly income that your household would have to have in order to make ends meet, given the present circumstances and composition of your household? Net income is after tax and social security contributions have been deducted. (ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
(INT: IF "DK", CODE '000000000' - IF "REFUSAL", CODE '999999999')

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48-56

Q.4. Is the total net weekly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Higher.....	57	1
Lower.....		2
More or less the same.....		3
DK.....		4
Refusal.....		5

Q.5. How well do you get by on your household's income? (SHOW CARD 'Q.5' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

With great difficulty.....	58	1	} GO TO Q.6
With difficulty.....		2	
Easily.....		3	} GO TO Q.9
Very easily.....		4	
DK.....		5	
Refusal.....		6	

IF "WITH DIFFICULTY", CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.5, OTHERS GO TO Q.9

Q.6. How long has your household been in this financial situation? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Less than a year.....	59	1
1 year.....		2
From 2 to 3 years.....		3
From 4 to 5 years.....		4
From 6 to 10 years.....		5
Over 10 years.....		6
DK.....		7
Refusal.....		8

Q.7. Have any of the following events had an effect on your household's current financial situation? (SHOW CARD 'Q.7'- READ OUT -MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I have a low paid job.....	60	1,
I lost my job.....		2,
My partner lost his(her) job.....		3,
I broke up with the person with whom I was living.....		4,
I had a child.....		5,
My child(ren) started school.....		6,
I had health problems.....		7,
I retired.....		8,
My partner retired.....		9,
No, none of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
DK.....		11,
Refusal.....		12,

Q.8. When do you think your household will be out of this difficult financial situation? (SHOW CARD 'Q.8'- READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

In less than a year.....	72	1
In 1 year.....		2
In 2 or 3 years.....		3
In 4 or 5 years.....		4
In 6 to 9 years.....		5
In 10 years or more.....		6
Never (SPONTANEOUS).....		7
DK.....		8
Refusal.....		9

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

ASK ALL

Q.9. In the last twelve months, have you, or any member of your household, had problems in...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.9' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	NO PROBLEM	SOME PROBLEMS	A LOT OF PROBLEMS	ENORMOUS PROBLEMS	DK
1. paying the rent or mortgage	73 1	2	3	4	5
2. paying the water, gas, electricity or heating bills	74 1	2	3	4	5
3. paying for food	75 1	2	3	4	5
4. repaying loans (other than for housing)	76 1	2	3	4	5

Q.10. In the area where you live, are there people who live in one or other of the following situations? (SHOW CARD 'Q.10' READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Situation of extreme poverty..... 77 1, } GO TO Q.11  
 Situation of poverty..... 2, }  
 At risk of falling into poverty..... 3, }  
 Nobody in these situations..... 4, } GO TO Q.13  
 DK..... 5, }

IF "SITUATION OF POVERTY", CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.10, OTHERS GO TO Q.13

Q.11. Do you ever happen to see for yourself the conditions in which these people really live (IF YES) Do you see these conditions often, sometimes or rarely?

Yes, often..... 82 1, } GO TO Q.12  
 Yes, sometimes..... 2, }  
 Yes, rarely..... 3, }  
 No, never..... 4, } GO TO Q.13  
 DK..... 5, }

IF "YES", CODE 1, 2 OR 3 IN Q.11

Q.12. Would you say that, for the most part, these people..? (SHOW CARD 'Q.12' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

have always been in their present situation..... 83 1  
 have fallen into it after knowing something better..... 2  
 DK..... 3  
 Refusal..... 4

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

**ASK ALL**

Q.13. Why in your opinion are there people who live in need? Here are four opinions: which is closest to yours? (SHOW CARD 'Q.13' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Because they have been unlucky.....	84	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower.....		2
Because there is much injustice in our society.....		3
It's an inevitable part of modern progress.....		4
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
DK.....		6

Q.14. Here are some reasons, which might explain why people are socially excluded. Which three do you think are the most common? (SHOW CARD 'Q.14' - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Social welfare cuts.....	85	1,
Lack of concern amongst neighbours.....		2,
Sickness.....		3,
Family break-ups.....		4,
Their parents were poor.....		5,
Losing community spirit in our society.....		6,
Alcoholism.....		7,
Long-term unemployment.....		8,
They live in a poor area.....		9,
Drug abuse.....		10,
They don't plan for the future.....		11,
Lack of education.....		12,
They are lazy.....		13,
They have too many children.....		14,
They are immigrants.....		15,
They have chosen to be like this.....		16,
DK.....		17,

Q.15. Which of these statements comes closest to your view?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.15' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Anyone is at risk of poverty at some point in their lives...	102	1
The risk of poverty is confined to certain groups of people.....		2
None of these two statements (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.16. In the last five years, have you ever been unemployed, or not?

Yes..... 103 1  
No..... 2

**IF YES**

How many times have you been unemployed in the last five years?

(INT.: IF "NEVER", CODE '00' - IF "REFUSAL", CODE '98' - IF "DK", CODE '99')

104-105

**IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.16**

Q.17. For how long in total have you been unemployed in the last five years?

Less than a week..... 106 1  
From a week to less than 3 months..... 2  
From 3 months to less than 6 months..... 3  
From 6 months to less than 1 year..... 4  
From 1 year to less than 2 years..... 5  
From 2 years to less than 3 years..... 6  
3 years or more..... 7  
DK..... 8  
Refusal..... 9

**ASK ALL**

Q.18. For each of these statements, please tell me if it applies to your situation, or not.

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK	NOT APPLICABLE
1. My partner has a paid job	107 1	2	3	4
2. I have a child at home under five years of age	108 1	2	3	4
3. I have close friends or family who are poor	109 1	2	3	4
4. I have close friends or family who are much richer than I am	110 1	2	3	4
5. I talk to my neighbours almost every day	111 1	2	3	4
6. I meet my friends several times a week	112 1	2	3	4
7. I meet up with relatives from outside the household several times a week	113 1	2	3	4
8. Over half of my friends are unemployed	114 1	2	3	4
9. Over half of my friends are in paid work	115 1	2	3	4
10. I am a member of a leisure or sports club	116 1	2	3	4
11. I am a member of a voluntary or charitable organisation	117 1	2	3	4
12. I am a member of a political party	118 1	2	3	4
13. I go regularly to church (or to another place of worship)	119 1	2	3	4

Q.19 If you had any of the following problems, is there anyone you could rely on to help you, from outside your own household?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. If you were feeling depressed	120 1	2	3
2. If you needed help finding a job for yourself or a member of your family	121 1	2	3
3. If you needed to borrow money to pay an urgent bill, like electricity, gas, rent or mortgage	122 1	2	3

Q.20. I am now going to ask you to talk to me about different aspects of your everyday life. For each of them, could you tell me if you think this aspect of your life is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.20' WITH SCALE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	FAIRLY BAD	VERY BAD	DK
1. Your house or flat	123 1	2	3	4	5
2. The area where you live	124 1	2	3	4	5
3. Your income	125 1	2	3	4	5
4. Your standard of living	126 1	2	3	4	5
5. Travel facilities for going to work, shopping	127 1	2	3	4	5
6. Your state of health	128 1	2	3	4	5
7. The time you have available to do the things you have to do	129 1	2	3	4	5
8. The medical services in your local area	130 1	2	3	4	5
9. Your social entitlements in case of sickness, invalidity, unemployment, old age	131 1	2	3	4	5
10. The consideration shown to you by other people	132 1	2	3	4	5
11. The shopping facilities in your local area	133 1	2	3	4	5
12. The job opportunities in your local area	134 1	2	3	4	5
13. The level of noise where you live	135 1	2	3	4	5



## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.21. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.21' WITH SCALE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
1. I have felt lonely at some time during the last two weeks	136 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. I don't feel that the value of what I do is recognised by the people I meet	137 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. It's difficult to have close friends in the area in which I live	138 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. I feel left out of society	139 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. I feel left out of my family	140 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. I don't feel that I have the chance to play a useful part in society	141 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. Some people look down on me because of my income or job situation	142 1	2	3	4	5	6
8. I feel that there is a risk that I could fall into poverty	143 1	2	3	4	5	6
9. The area in which I live has buildings in a bad state of repair	144 1	2	3	4	5	6
10. There is a lot of unemployment in the area in which I live	145 1	2	3	4	5	6
11. There are problems of drug abuse in the area in which I live	146 1	2	3	4	5	6
12. The area in which I live has a lot of vandalism and theft	147 1	2	3	4	5	6
13. There is a lot of violence in the area in which I live	148 1	2	3	4	5	6
14. The area in which I live has not got a good reputation	149 1	2	3	4	5	6

- D.15a) What is your current occupation?  
(IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D.15a)
- D.15b) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
What was your last occupation ?

	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NOT WORKING</b>	150-151	-----
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	-----
Student	02	-----
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	-----
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	-----
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		152-153
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
<b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>	-----	15

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

IF "UNEMPLOYED" OR "NON-ACTIVE", CODE 01, 02, 03 OR 04 IN D.15.a - OTHERS GO TO Q.23.

Q.22. Which of these statements comes closest to your personal position? (SHOW CARD 'Q.22' READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I would like a full-time paid job and I am actively looking for one.....	154	1
I would like a part-time paid job and I am actively looking for one .....		2
I would like a paid job, but I am not actively looking for one at the moment.....		3
I do not want a paid job.....		4
DK.....		5

IF "EMPLOYED" OR "SELF-EMPLOYED", CODE 05 TO 18 IN D.15.a, OTHERS GO TO Q.44

Q.23. For you personally, how important do you think each of the following is in choosing a job? Would you say it is very important, important, neither important nor unimportant, not important or not important at all? (SHOW CARD 'Q.23 WITH SCALE -ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	VERY IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	NEITHER IMPORTANT NOR UNIMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	DK
1. A job that leaves a lot of leisure time	155 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. A secure job	156 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. A high income	157 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. A job that allows you to work independently	158 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. Friendly people to work with	159 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. A job that gives good promotion opportunities	160 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. A job that enables you to use your own initiative	161 1	2	3	4	5	6
8. A job with flexible working hours	162 1	2	3	4	5	6
9. A job that gives you the opportunity to use your abilities	163 1	2	3	4	5	6
10. Convenient hours of work	164 1	2	3	4	5	6
11. Good training provision	165 1	2	3	4	5	6
12. A job that allows you to work all or a lot of the time at home	166 1	2	3	4	5	6
13. A job with a lot of variety	167 1	2	3	4	5	6
14. A job with an easy workload	168 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.24. What is the full title of your main job?  
(INT.: PROBE TO GET CLEAR JOB TITLE - TO BE CODED IN OFFICE)

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Q.25. Which of these categories best describes your job?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.25' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Self-employed with employees.....	171	1
Self-employed without employees.....		2
Manager(ess).....		3
Foreman or supervisor.....		4
Other employee, permanent job.....		5
Other employee, seasonal, temporary or casual job.....		6
Other employee, under contract or for fixed time period.....		7
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		8
DK.....		9

Q.26. How many people are employed at your workplace?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.26' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I work entirely on my own.....	172	1
Less than 10 people.....		2
From 10 to 24 people.....		3
From 25 to 49 people.....		4
From 50 to 99 people.....		5
From 100 to 499 people.....		6
500 people or more.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.27. What does the firm or organisation that you currently work for actually make or do? (INT.: PROBE TO GET CLEAR INFORMATION - TO BE CODED IN OFFICE)

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Q.28. How long have you been continuously employed by this employer/continuously self-employed?

(INT.: IF LESS THAN A YEAR, CODE '00' FOR NUMBER OF YEARS AND FILL IN ONLY NUMBER OF MONTHS - IF "REFUSAL", CODE '98' - IF "DK", CODE '99')

Number of years:   175-176

Number of months:   177-178

Q.29. How many hours do you usually work a week in your job, including overtime? Please do not include meal breaks. If it varies, take the average over the last 4 weeks (INT.: IF "REFUSAL", CODE '998' - IF "DK": CODE '999')

Number of hours:    179-181

Q.30.a) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work, not necessarily in your present job, or would you stop working?

Continue to work.....	182	1
Stop working.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.30.b) If you were completely free to choose, how many hours a week would you like to work overall? (INT.: IF "REFUSAL", CODE '998' - IF "DK", CODE '999')

Number of hours:    183-185

Q.31. For each of the following statements, please tell me if it applies to you, or not?

READ OUT	APPLIES		DOES NOT APPLY		DK
1. My job is a part-time job	186	1	2	3	
2. I work for a temporary employment agency	187	1	2	3	
3. The organisation I work for is in the private rather than the public sector	188	1	2	3	
4. I can use almost all of my experience, skills and abilities in my present job	189	1	2	3	
5. The total number of hours I work varies from week to week	190	1	2	3	
6. My job involves the use of computerised or automated equipment	191	1	2	3	
7. I work under a great deal of pressure	192	1	2	3	
8. I work with other employees in a group or team that has responsibility for organising how the work is done	193	1	2	3	
9. I have had an injury at work in the last five years	194	1	2	3	
10. I have been promoted while I have been with my current employer	195	1	2	3	
11. My job is funded as part of a government training or job creation scheme	196	1	2	3	
12. I am a member of a trade union	197	1	2	3	
13. The number of people employed in my organisation has been reduced over the last three years	198	1	2	3	

Q.32. Here is a list of statements about your current job. For each of them, please tell me if it is very true, quite true a little true or not at all true?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.32' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	VERY TRUE	QUITE TRUE	A LITTLE TRUE	NOT AT ALL TRUE	DK	
1. I have a lot of say over what happens at work	199	1	2	3	4	5
2. My job allows me to take part in making decisions that affect my work	200	1	2	3	4	5
3. There is a lot of variety in my work	201	1	2	3	4	5
4. My job requires that I keep learning new things	202	1	2	3	4	5
5. My job is interesting	203	1	2	3	4	5
6. My job is secure	204	1	2	3	4	5
7. I get a lot of support from management when there is pressure at work	205	1	2	3	4	5
8. I have good friends at work	206	1	2	3	4	5
9. My organisation is facing financial difficulties at the moment	207	1	2	3	4	5

## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.33. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements describing your job? Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (SHOW CARD 'Q.33' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
1. My job requires that I work very hard	208 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. I never seem to have enough time to get everything done in my job	209 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. I often have to work extra time, over and above the formal hours of my job, to get through the work or to help out	210 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. I work almost all the time at very high speed	211 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. I work almost all the time to tight deadlines	212 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Most of the time my work involves short repetitive hand or arm movements	213 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. I have a great deal of influence in deciding what tasks I do	214 1	2	3	4	5	6
8. I have a great deal of influence in deciding how to do my tasks	215 1	2	3	4	5	6
9. I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help this organisation succeed	216 1	2	3	4	5	6
10. I find that my values and this organisation's values are very similar	217 1	2	3	4	5	6
11. I am proud to be working for this organisation	218 1	2	3	4	5	6
12. I would turn down another job elsewhere with more pay in order to stay with this organisation	219 1	2	3	4	5	6
13. I am likely to get a better job in this organisation in the next three years	220 1	2	3	4	5	6
14. I am likely to get a better job with another employer in the next three years	221 1	2	3	4	5	6

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

- Q.34 I would like you to compare your current job with what you were doing five years ago (even if you were in the same job). For each of the following things, would you say there has been a significant increase compared to five years ago, a significant decrease or little or no change?  
(INT: IF NOT IN WORK 5 YEARS AGO, GO BACK TO WHEN STARTED WORKING IN PAST 5 YEARS)

READ OUT	SIGNIFICANT INCREASE	SIGNIFICANT DECREASE	LITTLE/NO CHANGE	DK
1. Job security	222 1	2	3	4
2. The level of skill you use in your job	223 1	2	3	4
3. The variety of tasks you perform	224 1	2	3	4
4. The effort you have to put into your job	225 1	2	3	4
5. The responsibility involved in your job	226 1	2	3	4
6. The stress involved in your job	227 1	2	3	4
7. The provision of training	228 1	2	3	4
8. Tightness of supervision over your job	229 1	2	3	4
9. Your job satisfaction	230 1	2	3	4

- Q.35. Suppose there was to be some decision made at your place of work that changed the way you do your job. Do you think that you personally would have any say in the decision about the change, or not? (IF YES) How much influence over the decision do you think that you personally would have? A great deal, quite a lot or just a little?

No..... 231 1  
 Yes, a great deal of influence..... 2  
 Yes, quite a lot of influence..... 3  
 Yes, just a little influence..... 4  
 DK..... 5

- Q.36. Do you think that you should have more say in the decisions that affect your work, or are you satisfied with the way things are?

Should have more say..... 232 1  
 Satisfied the way things are..... 2  
 DK..... 3



## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.37. Did you receive any education or training in the last five years, which was paid for by your employer or former employer? (IF YES) How long in total?

No..... 233-234 1  
 Yes, a few hours - less than one day..... 2  
 Yes, 1 or 2 days..... 3  
 Yes, from 3 to 5 days..... 4  
 Yes, from 6 days to 2 weeks..... 5  
 Yes, from 3 to 4 weeks..... 6  
 Yes, from 1 to 2 months..... 7  
 Yes, from 3 to 6 months..... 8  
 Yes, from 7 months up to 1 year..... 9  
 Yes, more than one year..... 10  
 DK..... 11

Q.38. How long do you think it would be before a person doing your sort of job would be dismissed in your organisation if they persistently...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.38' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	A WEEK	A MONTH	6 MONTHS	A YEAR	MORE THAN A YEAR	NEVER	DK
1. arrived late	235 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. did not work hard	236 1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q.39. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace between management and employees? Would you say they are very good, quite good, neither good nor bad, quite bad or very bad?

Very good..... 237 1  
 Quite good..... 2  
 Neither good nor bad..... 3  
 Quite bad..... 4  
 Very bad..... 5  
 DK..... 6

Q.40.a) I am going to read out a list of various aspects of jobs. Please choose between the two ends of this scale. If you are completely dissatisfied with that particular aspect of your present job, you give a score of 1. If you are completely satisfied with that particular aspect of your present job, you give a score of 7. The scores between 1 and 7 allow you to say how close to either side you are. (SHOW CARD 'Q.40' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	1 COMPLETELY DISSATISFIE D	2	3	4	5	6	7 COMPLETEL Y SATISFIED
1. Your pay	238 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. The opportunities to use your abilities	239 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3. Being able to use your own initiative	240 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4. The chance to develop yourself	241 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. The scope for innovation and creativity	242 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6. The hours you work	243 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7. The amount of work	244 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8. The variety in the work	245 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9. The possibility of achieving your work targets	246 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10. Your job security	247 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11. Relations with your supervisor or manager	248 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12. Your promotion prospects	249 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13. The training provided	250 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14. The ability to contribute something useful to society	251 1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q.40.b) All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job? (SHOW CARD 'Q.40' AGAIN)

READ OUT	1 COMPLETELY DISSATISFIE D	2	3	4	5	6	7 COMPLETEL Y SATISFIED
1. Your job	252 1	2	3	4	5	6	7

## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.41. How often do you...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.41' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	HARDLY EVER	NEVER	DK	NOT APPLICABL E
1. find your work stressful	253 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. work in dangerous or unhealthy conditions	254 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3. have headaches as a result of work	255 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4. have muscular pains as a result of work	256 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. get verbally abused for example by clients, patients or pupils	257 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6. come home from work exhausted	258 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7. keep worrying about job problems after you leave work	259 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8. find it difficult to unwind at the end of the workday	260 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9. find your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family	261 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10. feel too tired after work to enjoy the things you would like to do at home	262 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11. feel too tired after work to go out with friends	263 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12. find that your partner/family gets fed up with the pressure of your job	264 1	2	3	4	5	6	7

(IF "EMPLOYED", CODE 10 TO 18 IN D.15.a)

Q.42a). How likely or unlikely is it that you will lose your job or decide to leave your employer for some reason over the next 12 months? Would you say it is very likely, quite likely, not very likely or not at all likely?

(IF "SELF-EMPLOYED", CODE 05 TO 09 IN D.15.a)

Q.42b) How likely or unlikely is it that you will be forced to close or decide to close your business or to quit your job for some reason over the next 12 months? Would you say it is very likely, quite likely, not very likely or not at all likely?

Very likely.....	265	1	} GO TO Q.43
Quite likely.....		2	
Not very likely.....		3	} GO TO Q.44
Not at all likely.....		4	
DK.....		5	

IF "LIKELY", CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.42

Q.43. Why do you think you may leave your current employer/close your business/quit your job? (SHOW CARD 'Q.43' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The organisation/workplace will close down.....	266	1,
I will be declared redundant.....		2,
I will reach normal retirement age.....		3,
My contract of employment will expire.....		4,
Running my own business is no longer financially worthwhile.		5,
I will take early retirement.....		6,
I will decide to leave and work for another employer.....		7,
I will decide to leave and work for myself.....		8,
I will leave to look after my home/relatives/children.....		9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		10
DK.....		11

## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

## ASK ALL

Q.44. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (SHOW CARD 'Q.44' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
1. Differences in income in Ireland are too large	277 1	2	3	4	5	6
2. In our society, the rich get richer and the poor get poorer	278 1	2	3	4	5	6
3. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences between those with high and low incomes	279 1	2	3	4	5	6
4. The government should ensure that all children have a decent standard of living	280 1	2	3	4	5	6
5. The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	281 1	2	3	4	5	6
6. The government should provide everyone with a guaranteed basic income	282 1	2	3	4	5	6
7. I would be ready to pay more tax if it were definitely used to improve the situation of the poor	283 1	2	3	4	5	6
8. The government should provide decent housing for all who cannot afford it	284 1	2	3	4	5	6
9. The government should provide a job for everyone who wants one	285 1	2	3	4	5	6
10. The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	286 1	2	3	4	5	6
11. The unemployed should be forced to take a job quickly, even if it is not as good as their previous job	287 1	2	3	4	5	6
12. The unemployed should be given the time and opportunity to improve their education and skills	288 1	2	3	4	5	6
13. Workers need strong trade unions to protect their interests	289 1	2	3	4	5	6
14. The fight against poverty and social exclusion should be a priority objective for the European Union	290 1	2	3	4	5	6
15. The government should do more to reduce the risk of poverty and social exclusion among new immigrants	291 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.45. Would you say that you have...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.45' WITH SCALE - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	NOT AT ALL	NO MORE THAN USUAL	MORE THAN USUAL	MUCH MORE THAN USUAL	DK
1. lost much sleep over worry	292 1	2	3	4	5
2. been feeling unhappy and depressed	293 1	2	3	4	5
3. been losing confidence in yourself	294 1	2	3	4	5
4. been feeling you could not overcome your difficulties	295 1	2	3	4	5
5. been feeling constantly under strain	296 1	2	3	4	5
6. been thinking of yourself as a worthless person	297 1	2	3	4	5
7. had problems of high blood pressure	298 1	2	3	4	5

Q.46. Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with each of the following things? (SHOW CARD 'Q.46' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	VERY SATISFIED	FAIRLY SATISFIED	NOT VERY SATISFIED	NOT AT ALL SATISFIED	DK
1. With the life you lead	299 1	2	3	4	5
2. Your leisure life at home	300 1	2	3	4	5
3. Your social life outside the house	301 1	2	3	4	5
4. Your family life	302 1	2	3	4	5
5. With the way democracy works in Ireland	303 1	2	3	4	5
6. With the kind of society we live in	304 1	2	3	4	5

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.47. Before you were 18, did you experience any of the following problems?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.47' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Your parents had major financial difficulties.....	305	1,
You lived with only one parent who had to struggle to maintain the family.....		2,
A parent died.....		3,
Your parents' marriage broke up.....		4,
Your parents quarrelled frequently.....		5,
You were badly treated by adults.....		6,
You were physically or verbally bullied by other children at school.....		7,
Your school studies were disrupted.....		8,
One of your parents was unemployed for some time.....		9,
You had health problems that lasted for a long time.....		10
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		11
DK.....		12
Refusal.....		13

LET'S TALK ABOUT ANOTHER TOPIC: THE FUTURE OF PENSION SYSTEMS

IF "NON-PENSIONER" (NOT CODE 04 IN D.15.a), ASK:  
(INT.: SEE D.15 ASKED BEFORE Q.22)

Q.48. At what age do you intend to retire? (INT.: IF "DK", CODE '99')

		318-319
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IF "PENSIONER" (CODE 04 IN D.15.a), ASK:

Q.49. At what age did you retire? (INT.: IF "DK", CODE '99')

		320-321
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ASK ALL

Q.50. Which of the following comes closest to your present standard of living?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.50' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Rich.....	322	1
Very comfortable.....		2
Comfortable.....		3
Average.....		4
Just getting along.....		5
Poor.....		6
Very poor.....		7
DK.....		8

IF "NON-PENSIONER" (NOT CODE 04 IN D.15.a), ASK. OTHERS GO TO Q.56.

Q.51. What percentage of your household's total current income after tax would you consider sufficient in retirement? (all income sources to be considered)

Less than 50%.....	323	1
From 50% to less than 60%.....		2
From 60% to less than 70%.....		3
From 70% to less than 80%.....		4
80% or more.....		5
DK.....		6



## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.52. Which of the following will probably be your main source of income after retirement? (SHOW CARD 'Q.52' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

And your second most important? (SHOW CARD 'Q.52' AGAIN - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

And which other(s)? (SHOW CARD 'Q.52' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	MAIN SOURCE	SECOND SOURCE	OTHER SOURCE(S)
1. Compulsory state or public pension (old age or widow's/widower's)	324-325 01	326-327 01	328 1,
2. Optional private pension scheme, through an employer	02	02	2,
3. Personal private pension scheme, not through an employer or long-term savings plan (life assurance, etc.)	03	03	3,
4. Returns from savings or other assets (shares, bonds, etc.)	04	04	4,
5. Returns from property (e.g. renting of apartment, etc.)	05	05	5,
6. Earnings from other employment	06	06	6,
7. Social welfare/income support	07	07	7,
8. Support in cash or kind (e.g. housing) from relatives, family members	08	08	8,
Others (SPONTANEOUS)	09	09	9,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10	10,
DK	11	11	11,

Q.53. Do you think that the state pension you will receive when you retire, will allow you to get by....? (SHOW CARD 'Q.53' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

with great difficulty.....	339	1
with difficulty.....		2
easily.....		3
very easily.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.54. Which of the following applies to you? (SHOW CARD 'Q.54' - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I make voluntary additional contributions to the compulsory state pension scheme.....	340	1,
I and/or my employer are contributing to an occupational pension scheme.....		2,
I am saving for my retirement (through life assurance, savings plans or personal pensions plans, investments in the stock market, etc.).....		3,
By the time I retire, I won't have to pay a mortgage or rent.....		4,
I invest in assets (property, etc.).....		5,
I am unable to put more money aside for my retirement.....		6,
I do not want to put anything aside for my retirement.....		7,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

Q.55. What do you anticipate your situation will be after retirement? (SHOW CARD 'Q.55' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I will be able to enjoy retirement without having to worry about money.....	349	1
I will have to watch my spending, but will be able to live reasonably well.....		2
I will find it very difficult to make ends meet.....		3
I have not thought about it, but I am quite confident.....		4
I have not thought about it, but I am quite worried.....		5
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		6
DK.....		7

## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

IF "PENSIONER" (CODE 04 IN D.15.a), ASK. OTHERS GO TO Q.61

Q.56. Compared to the time before your retirement, is your current financial situation...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.56' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Much better.....	350	1
A bit better.....		2
More or less the same.....		3
A bit worse.....		4
Much worse.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.57. Which of the following is your main source of income? (SHOW CARD 'Q.57' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

And your second more important? (SHOW CARD 'Q.57' AGAIN - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

And which other(s)? (SHOW CARD 'Q.57' AGAIN - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	MAIN SOURCE	SECOND SOURCE	OTHER SOURCE (S)
	351-352	353-354	
1. Compulsory state or public pension (old age or widow's/widower's)	01	01	355 1,
2. Optional private pension scheme, through an employer	02	02	2,
3. Personal private pension scheme, not through an employer or long-term savings plan (life assurance, etc.)	03	03	3,
4. Returns from savings or other assets (shares, bonds, etc.)	04	04	4,
5. Returns from property (e.g. renting of apartment, etc.)	05	05	5,
6. Earnings from other employment	06	06	6,
7. Social welfare/income support	07	07	7,
8. Support in cash or kind (e.g. housing) from relatives, family members	08	08	8,
Others (SPONTANEOUS)	09	09	9,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10	10,
DK	11	11	11,

Q.58. Do you think that the state pension you receive now, allows you to get by...?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.58' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

with great difficulty.....	366	1
with difficulty.....		2
easily.....		3
very easily.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.59. Which of the following applies to your own situation? (SHOW CARD 'Q.59' -  
READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I prepared well for my retirement.....	367	1,
If I had saved more for my retirement my state pension/benefits would have been reduced accordingly, leaving me with no extra money.....		2,
I should have made voluntary additional contributions to the compulsory state pension scheme.....		3,
I should have contributed (more) to an occupational pension scheme, through my employer.....		4,
I should have saved (more) for my retirement (through life assurance, savings plans, or personal pension plans, investments in the stock market, etc.).....		5,
I should have bought my own accommodation.....		6,
I should have invested in assets (property, etc.).....		7,
I was not able to put more money aside for my retirement....		8,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,
DK.....		10

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.60. What do you anticipate your situation will be in 5 to 10 years?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.60' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I will be able to live without having to worry about money..	377	1
I will have to watch my spending, but will be able to live reasonably well.....		2
I will find it very difficult to make ends meet.....		3
I have not thought about it, but I am quite confident.....		4
I have not thought about it, but I am quite worried.....		5
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		6
DK.....		7

ASK ALL

Q.61. How do you think that pensions should be provided...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.61' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

mainly by state or public pension schemes, financed from taxes and contributions.....	378	1
mainly by occupational schemes, financed from employers' and their employees' contributions.....		2
mainly by private arrangements between individuals and insurance companies, banks, etc.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.62. For each of the following statements, could you please tell me whether you strongly agree, slightly agree, slightly disagree or strongly disagree?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.62' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK	
1. Those who are now working have a duty to ensure, through their taxes and contributions, that elderly people have a decent standard of living	379	1	2	3	4	5
2. There should be a legal obligation for children to financially support their elderly parents if they don't have enough income of their own	380	1	2	3	4	5
3. The primary goal of a good pension scheme should be to protect elderly people against the risk of poverty	381	1	2	3	4	5
4. A guaranteed minimum pension should be a basic social right of every citizen	382	1	2	3	4	5
5. A good pension system should allow everybody to maintain an adequate standard of living relative to their income before retirement	383	1	2	3	4	5
6. Older people who have wealth or sufficient income from other sources should not receive a pension from the state	384	1	2	3	4	5
7. A good pension system should contribute to greater equality in income and living conditions among the elderly	385	1	2	3	4	5
8. Basic pensions should be financed from general tax revenues	386	1	2	3	4	5
9. It should be compulsory for all persons in employment (whether employed or self-employed) to contribute to a pension scheme	387	1	2	3	4	5
10. The amount of one's pension should be strictly based on the amount of contributions one has paid into the pension scheme	388	1	2	3	4	5
11. State pensions should only provide a basic minimum, but people should be obliged to make additional private provisions for old age	389	1	2	3	4	5
12. It should be left entirely to the individual whether he/she contributes to an additional private pension scheme for their old age	390	1	2	3	4	5
13. People who cannot pay sufficient contributions into a pension scheme (e.g. the unemployed, those on low earnings) should receive some extra help from the state for old age	391	1	2	3	4	5
14. Women should have to pay higher contributions into pension schemes because they live longer	392	1	2	3	4	5
15. Couples of the same sex should be entitled to a widow's/widower's pension as if they had lived with a partner of the opposite sex	393	1	2	3	4	5

## LANSLOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.63. What level of minimum guaranteed income, do you think, should be provided for elderly people? (SHOW CARD 'Q.63' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The same level of social welfare or income support as  
needy people of working age, after checking that they don't  
have sufficient other income or wealth..... 394 1

The same level of social welfare or income support,  
regardless of other income or wealth..... 2

A higher level of social welfare or income support than  
needy people of working age, after checking that they  
don't have sufficient other income or wealth..... 3

A higher level of social welfare or income support than  
needy people of working age, regardless of other income  
or wealth..... 4

Others (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5

DK..... 6

Q.64. Which of the following do you think, should apply, when the main family  
income earner dies....? (SHOW CARD 'Q.64' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

the widow or widower and any dependent children should  
receive the pension or at least a portion of it, to which  
the deceased person was entitled..... 395 1

the widow or widower and any dependent children should  
receive a fixed benefit, regardless of the entitlements of  
the deceased..... 2

the widow or widower and any dependent children should  
receive no such benefits at all..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.65. For each of the following, please indicate whether, you think men and women  
should be treated equally or not?

READ OUT	EQUALLY		NOT EQUALLY	DK
1. The age at which they can retire	396	1	2	3
2. The contributions they make for their retirement pension	397	1	2	3
3. The amount they receive when they retire	398	1	2	3
4. The right to receive a widow's/widower's pension	399	1	2	3

Q.66. The population in Ireland is ageing, due to lower birth rates and increasing life expectancy. Do you think that in the future this will pose...? (SHOW CARD 'Q.66' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

a major problem..... 400 1  
a minor problem..... 2  
no problem at all..... 3  
DK..... 4

Q.67. Given the fact that the share of elderly people in the population is growing, many different proposals have been put forward. Please, tell me for each of the following whether you strongly agree, slightly agree, slightly disagree or strongly disagree. (SHOW CARD 'Q.67' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
1. Current pension levels should be maintained even if this means raising taxes or contributions	401 1	2	3	4	5
2. Contribution rates should not be raised even if this means lower pension levels	402 1	2	3	4	5
3. The age of retirement should be raised so that people work longer and therefore spend less time in retirement	403 1	2	3	4	5
4. The government should cut spending in other areas in order to make more money available for pensions	404 1	2	3	4	5
5. The government should build up a pension reserve fund to pay for future pensions	405 1	2	3	4	5
6. The government should provide tax incentives to encourage people to save/make private provisions for their retirement	406 1	2	3	4	5
7. The government should allow people to put their contributions into private pension funds or life assurance policies of their choice	407 1	2	3	4	5
8. The government should give priority to fighting unemployment so that there will be more people who pay the taxes and contributions needed to finance pensions	408 1	2	3	4	5
9. More foreigners should be allowed to work in Ireland so that there will be more people who pay the contributions and taxes needed to finance pensions	409 1	2	3	4	5
10. The government should make it easier - especially for women - to combine family and work and thereby attempt to increase the number of women in employment	410 1	2	3	4	5
11. The government should give greater support to people who want to have more children	411 1	2	3	4	5



## LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH - 56.1 - OCTOBER, 2001

Q.68. For each of these statements about work and retirement, I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, slightly agree, slightly disagree or strongly disagree. (SHOW CARD 'Q.68' WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY AGREE	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
1. People in their late 50's should give up work to make way for younger and unemployed people	412 1	2	3	4	5
2. Older workers should be forced to retire at a fixed age	413 1	2	3	4	5
3. Older workers who retire early should accept a reduced pension	414 1	2	3	4	5
4. Older workers should be allowed to retire gradually from work (e.g.: to combine a partial pension with reduced work)	415 1	2	3	4	5
5. People who are forced to retire early for health reasons or reasons which have to do with the labour market, such as being made redundant, should receive a full pension as if they had worked until the normal retirement age	416 1	2	3	4	5
6. Someone who retires after the normal retirement age should receive a higher pension	417 1	2	3	4	5
7. Pensioners should be allowed to earn as much as they want on top of their pension	418 1	2	3	4	5
8. Older workers should be helped to stay in employment by being offered the same access to training as younger workers	419 1	2	3	4	5
9. Companies should not be allowed to put older workers into early retirement, when the state will then have to pay a pension or social welfare	420 1	2	3	4	5

DEMOGRAPHICS

- D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD 'D1'- DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	Left										Right
421-422	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Refusal..... 423 1  
DK..... 2

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

- D.7. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation? (SHOW CARD 'D.7 - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY')

424-425  
Married..... 01  
Remarried..... 02  
Unmarried. Currently living with partner..... 03  
Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner..... 04  
Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own.. 05  
Divorced..... 06  
Separated..... 07  
Widowed..... 08  
Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 09  
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10

- D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ?  
(IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

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426-427

NO QUESTION D.9

- D.10. GENDER  
Male..... 428 1  
Female..... 2

- D.11. How old are you ?

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429-430

NO QUESTIONS D12 TO D18 - D15 ASKED BEFORE

D.19a) Are you, in your household, the person who contributes most to the household income? **READ OUT**

Yes.....	431	1
No.....		2
Both equally.....		3
DK.....		4

**IF 'NO', CODE 2 IN D.19a**

D.19b) Then, what is your relationship with that person?

Spouse/partner.....	432	1
Son/daughter.....		2
Mother/father/mother-in-law/father-in-law.....		3
Other relatives.....		4
No family relationship with chief income earner.....		5

NO QUESTION D20

IF CODE 2 AT D.19a), ASK

D.21.a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?

D.21.b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21a)

Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?

What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NOT WORKING</b>	433-434	-----
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	-----
Student	02	-----
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	-----
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	-----
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		435-436
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
<b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>	-----	15

NO QUESTIONS D.22 TO D.24

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	437	1
Small or middle sized town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D.26 - D.28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD 'D.29') Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc. ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into **AFTER** tax and other deductions.

	438-439
B.....	01
T.....	02
P.....	03
F.....	04
E.....	05
H.....	06
L.....	07
N.....	08
R.....	09
M.....	10
S.....	11
K.....	12
Refusal.....	13
DK.....	14

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	_ _  440-441	_ _  442-443

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	_ _  444-445	_ _  446-447

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	_ _  448-450

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	451	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	452	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality

Less than 2,000 people.....	453	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people and more.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE: NO COL 454

P.7. - Region

Donegal.....	455	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....		2
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....		3
West (Mayo, Galway).....		4
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....		5
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow).....		6
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding).....		7
South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding).....		8
South West (Kerry, Cork).....		9

PUNCHER NOTE: NO COL.456

P.8. - Postal code

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457-464

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

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465-472

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

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473-480

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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481-488

P.12 - Telephone available in household?

Yes.....	489	1
No.....		2