

RAS 5847

# RESEARCH & AUDITING SERVICES LIMITED MONARCH HOUSE VICTORIA ROAD LONDON W3 6RZ

**FINAL** 

## **EUROBAROMETER 47.1**

QUOTA NO: (Use	leading zeros)		•
NAME:			
ADDRESS: _			
Post Code:			
TELEPHONE NUN	1BER:		
CCUPATION OF CHIEF INCOME A. Which member of your WAGE EARNER, that is	EARNER* household, either yourself or related to you, would you say is the CHIEF the person with the largest income, whether from employment, pensions,	*NB	CODE F
state benefits, investn	ents or any other source?		CLAS
Self ☐ Spouse/Pari B. Is the CHIEF WAGE EARNER	ner  Other adult (specify)	1 If two or more related people in	
	ne}1	household have equal income, code the person	A B
Retired/not working with PRI	ATE PENSIONS/MEANS2 ASK QC	who is the <u>oldest</u> .	C1
· •	ths3	2 Treat couples living together as	C2
	nths4	married, therefore related.	D
Retired with STATE BENEFIT	PENSION ONLY5 CODE SOCIAL GRADE AS "E"	3 Take respondent's	Е
	IEFIT ONLY6	occupation if not related to others	
	7 ASK QC	in household.	
C. OCCUPATION OF CHIEF INC b title:			
b title:		-	
dustry	Size of company	_	
ualifications		-	
manager/supervisor/self-employ	ed - Number of people responsible for	.	
INTERVIEWER'S	interview was carried out in accordance with the writt ode of Conduct, with the person named above who pr		
INTERVIEWER'S	NAME (PLEASE PRINT)		<del></del>
INTERVIEWER'S	NUMBER:		
DATE:			1997

#### **INTRODUCTION**

Good morning/afternoon. My name is .... from RAS, an independent market research company (SHOW ID CARD). We are carrying out a survey in this area, and would be grateful if you could help by answering some questions.

	HOUR MINUTES			
	RECORD INTERVIEW START TIME			
Q1.	What is your nationality? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		T	7
	Belgium	1	(17)	
	Denmark	1	(18)	
	Germany	1	(19)	
	Greece	1	(20)	l
	Spain	1	(21)	
	France	1	(22)	
	Ireland	1	(23)	
	Italy	1	(24)	ŀ
	Luxembourg	1	(25)	
	Netherlands	1	(26)	ľ
	Portugal	1	(27)	l
	United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	1	(28)	ŀ
	Austria	1	(29)	Į
	Sweden	1	(30)	ĺ
	Finland	1	(31)	
	Other countries	1	(32)	ŀ
	Don't know	1	(33)	l
			CLOSE INTERVIEW	
		EB47	7.0 - Q.2 - TREND	•
02.	When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?	(34)		
	Frequently	1		ļ
	Occasionally	2		
	Never	3		-
	Don't know	4		
		EB47	7.0 - Q.2 - TREND	
Q3.	When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen? (READ OUT)	(35)		
	Often	1		ŀ
	From time to time	2	:	
	Rarely	3		-
	Never	4		

Don't know

EB47.0 - Q.3 - TREND

Q4a. There is a lot of talk these days about what the UK's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you, yourself, consider to be most important in the long run? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- Q4b. And what would be your second choice ? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	READ OUT	MOST IMPO	RTANT GOALS
	NEAD OUT	1ST	2ND
		(36)	(37)
1.	Maintaining order in the country	1	1
2.	Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
3.	Fighting rising prices	3	3
4.	Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Doi	n't know	5	5

EB47.0 - Q.3. - TREND

Q5. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD)

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio?

	TICK START	READ OUT	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DON'T KNOW	
_		a) News on television	1	2	3	4	5	6	(38)
		b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6	(39)
_		c) News on the radio	1	2	3	4	5	6	(40)

EB46.0 - Q.5. - TREND

Q6. In general, would you say you know very well, quite well, not very well or not at all well how the UK government is organised and works?

	(41)	
Very well	1	
Quite well	2	
Not very well	3	
Not at all well	4	
Don't know	5	

EB47.1 - NEW

Q7. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the government of the UK, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well
Quite well
Not very well
Not at all well
Don't know

(42)	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

Q8.	In general, would you say you know very well, quite well, not very well or not at all well how the European Union is organised and works?	(43)	-
	Very well	1	
	Quite well	2	~
	Not very well	3	
	Not at all well	4	
	Don't know	5	
		E	847.1 - NEW
Q9.	All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Union, its policies, its institutions? (READ OUT)	(44)	-
	Very well	1	_
	Quite well	2	
	Not very well	3	_
	Not at all well	4	
	Don't know	5	
		EDAC (	
		EB40.0	0 - Q.6 - NEW
Q10.	Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(45)	- 0.6 - NEW
Q10.			- Q.6 - NEW
Q10.	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(45)	- Q.6 - NEW
Q10.	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union	(45) 1	- Q.6 - NEW
Q10.	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union  I would like to have some more information about the European Union	(45) 1 2	- Q.6 - NEW
Q10.	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union I would like to have some more information about the European Union  As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know	(45) 1 2 3 4	Q.7 TREND
Q10.	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union I would like to have some more information about the European Union  As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know  Don't know  When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, how would you get it? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY)	(45) 1 2 3 4	-
	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union I would like to have some more information about the European Union  As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know  Don't know  When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its	(45) 1 2 3 4 EB46.0 -	-
	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union I would like to have some more information about the European Union  As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know  Don't know  When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, how would you get it? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY)	(45) 1 2 3 4 EB46.0 -	-
	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union I would like to have some more information about the European Union  As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know  Don't know  When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, how would you get it? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY)	(45) 1 2 3 4 EB46.0 -	-
	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  I really need to know a lot more about the European Union I would like to have some more information about the European Union  As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know  Don't know  When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, how would you get it? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY)	(45) 1 2 3 4 EB46.0 -	-

— · Q12.	In general, how would you prefer to get information about the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		
-	(1) A short leaflet, that just gives an overview	1	(82)
	(2) A more detailed brochure	1	(83)
	(3) A book giving you a complete description	1	(84)
	(4) A video tape	1	(85)
	(5) On the Internet	1	(86)
	(6) A CD-rom	1	(87)
	(7) A computer floppy disk	1	(88)
	(8) A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases	1	(89)
	(9) By the media only	1	(90)
***	(10) I do not want information about the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(91)
	(11) None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(92)
	(12) Don't know	1	(93)

EB44.2bis - Q.36 - TREND MODIFIED

#### IF CODES 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 OR 8 in Q.12

- Q13. In order to get such information, would you be prepared, or not, to ... ?

TICK START			YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
	a)	Call a specially reserved phone number and pay for it	1	2	3	(94)
	b)	Send a fax to a specially reserved number and pay for it	1	2	3	(95)
	c)	Call a specially reserved free-phone number	1	2	3	(96)
	d)	Send a fax to a specially reserved number free of charge	1	2	3	(97)
	e)	Write, send a letter to a person competent in this area	1	2	3	(98)
	f)	Go to an information office of the European Commission	1	2	3	(99)
	g)	Go to a public information office	1	2	3	(100)
	h)	Go to a journalist, who is informed about European affairs	1	2	3	(101)
	i)	Consult databases, via a computer terminal located in your town/city/village	1	2	3	(102)
	j)	Consult databases, via a PC, a computer at home	1	2	3	(103)

EB44.2bis - Q.37 - TREND

	ASK ALL	İ		ı
Q14.	Do you have access to, or do you use? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - CODE IF YES)			-
	A video recorder	1	(104)	
	A fax	1	(105)	-
	A satellite dish to pick up satellite TV programmes	1	(106)	
	A decoder for pay-TV programmes, such as (SkySports/SkyMovies)	1	(107)	
	A television fitted with teletext	1	(108)	_
	A minitel or another videotext system working without a television set	1	(109)	
	A computer	1	(110)	-
	A CD-ROM or CDI-reader	1	(111)	
	A modem	1	(112)	-
	The Internet or the World Wide Web	1	(113)	_
	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(114)	
	Don't know	1	(115)	-
	EB44.2bis	- Q.38 - TR	REND MODIFIED	,
Q15.	Generally speaking, do you think that the U.K.'s membership of the European Union is? (READ OUT)	(116)		-
	A good thing	1		
	A bad thing	2		-
	Neither good nor bad	3		
	Don't know	4		-
		EB47.0	0 - Q.4 - TREND	
Q16.	Taking everything into consideration, would you say that the U.K. has on balance	(117)		
	benefited or not from being a member of the European Union?  Benefited	1		
	Not benefited	2		
	Don't know	3		-
		EB47.0	) - Q.5 - TREND	
	N. O. 11 O. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.			
	No Questions Q17 or Q18 SKIP (118-119)			
Q19.	ASK ALL	(4.00)		-
uis.	In the near future do you see yourself as? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(120)		
	British only	1		-
	British and European	2		
	European and British	3		
	European only	4		
	Don't know	5		

EB46.0 - Q.10 - TREND

Q20. For each of the following countries, are you in favour or not of it becoming part of the European Union in the future? (INT: SHOW CARD - READ OUT ONE BY ONE - ROTATE THE LIST FOR EACH NEW RESPONDENT: TOP TO BOTTOM AND VICE-VERSA)

TICK START		IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DON'T KNOW	
	1. Bulgaria	1	2	3	(121
	2. Cyprus	1	2	3	(122
	3. Czech Republic	1	2	3	(123
	4. Estonia	1	2	3	(124
	5. Hungary	1	2	3	(125
	6. Iceland	1	2	3	(126
	7. Latvia	1	2	3	(127
	8. Lithuania	1	2	3	(128
	9. Malta	1	2	3	(129
	10. Norway	1	2	3	(130
	11. Poland	1	2	3	(131
	12. Romania	1	2	3	(132
	13. Russia	1	2	3	(133
	14. Slovakia	1	2	3	(134
	15. Slovenia	1	2	3	(135
	16. Switzerland	1	2	3	(136
	17. Turkey	1	2	3	(137

Q21. I am going to read out a number of statements about Switzerland. For each of these, please tell me if you tendto agree or tend to disagree? (ROTATE)

TICK START		TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
1	<ol> <li>Switzerland makes me think above all about mountains, snow, cheese, watches and chocolate</li> </ol>	1	2	3	(138)
2	2. Switzerland is a good example of a multicultural society and the peaceful co-existence of different groups and languages	1	2	3	(139)
	3. Swiss banks often play a dubious role in international finance and business	1	2	3	(140)
4	<ol> <li>The Swiss system of direct democracy, that is to say frequent votes and referenda, etc. works well and should be considered as a model</li> </ol>	1	2	3	(141)
Ę	5. The Swiss federal system, which gives the communes and cantons a high degree of autonomy, works well and should be considered as a model	1	2	3	(142
(	<ol> <li>Switzerland does not participate enough in joint efforts aimed at solving current economic, social and political problems in Europe and in the world</li> </ol>	1	2	3	(143
	7. Swiss banks should not be blamed because foreign investors deposit their money in accounts in Switzerland	1	2	3	(144
8	3. Switzerland is a very conservative and traditional country which urgently needs reforms	1	2	3	(145
!	Its neutrality and independence have helped Switzerland to mediate successfully in many international conflicts	1	2	3	(146
	<ol> <li>The Swiss do not like foreigners and accept them only as workers or tourists</li> </ol>	1	2	3	(147
	11. Switzerland has a strong tradition of humanitarian aid	1	2	3	(148
	<ol> <li>Switzerland has not made enough efforts to return all the money belonging to Jews and other victims of World War Two</li> </ol>	1	2	3	(149
	13. I know Switzerland well from personal experience	1	2	3	(150

Q22. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are forit or against it. (EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

TICK START			TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	7
	1.	There should be one single currency, the Euro, replacing the Pound and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union	1	2	3	(151)
	2.	The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	1	2	3	(152)
	3.	The European Union Member States should have a common defence and military policy	1	2	3	(153)
	4.	The European Union should be responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments	1	2	3	(154)
	5.	The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign	1	2	3	(155)
	6.	In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments	1	2	3	(156)
	7.	Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in the UK should have the right to vote in local elections	1	2	3	(157)
	8.	Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in the UK should have the right to be a candidate in local elections	1	2	3	(158)
	9.	Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	1	2	3	(159)
	10.	The European Union should support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions	1	2	3	(160)

EB46.0 - Q.12 - TREND MODIFIED

Q23. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the UK government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union.

Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the UK government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union?

**READ OUT - ROTATE ORDER** 

TICK START		UK GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DON'T KNOW	
	a) Defence	1	2	3	(16
	b) Protection of the environment	1	2	3	(16
	c) Currency	1	2	3	(16
	d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	1	2	3	(16
	e) Health and social welfare	1	2	3	(16
	f) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	1	2	3	(16
	g) Workers' rights vis-à-vis their employers	1	2	3	(16
	h) Immigration policy	1	2	3	(16
	i) The fight against unemployment	1	2	3	(16
	j) Agriculture and Fishing policy	1	2	3	(17
	I) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	1	2	3	(17
	m) Education	1	2	3	7(17
	n) Scientific and technological research	1	2	3	(17
	o) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	1	2	3	](17
	p) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	1	2	3	[(17
	q) Cultural policy	1	2	3	](17
	r) Rules for political asylum	1	2	3	](17
	t) The fight against drugs	1	2	3	7(17

EB46.0 - Q.13 - TREND

(179)

O24. Some people say that "learning stops when you leave school and start work". On the other hand, others think that "you have to make the effort to learn throughout your life". Would you personally like to be able to continue to learn or be trained throughout your life, or not?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

EB44.0 - Q.56 - TREND

GO TO Q25

GO TO Q27

**GO TO Q28** 

#### (IF YES - CODE 1 IN Q.24) Why? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS) Q25. (82)To maintain or improve my vocational / qualifications 1 (180)To take refresher courses in my basic knowledge/skills (181)To improve my general knowledge (182)To get a higher qualification than I already have 1 (183)To learn a foreign language (184)To improve in an activity I am doing or would like to do (185)To make good use of my leisure time (186)To meet people (187)To find a job or change job (188)1 Other reason (SPONTANEOUS) (189)1

(190)

1

Don't know

EB44	1.0 - Q.57 - TRE	ND MODIFIED	-
Q26. If you had to take any type of training course, would you prefer to take it (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)?	(191-192)		-
Alone, with a private tutor	1		
Alone, using your computer	2		
Alone, by correspondence	3		
In a small group, with your partner	4		
In a small group, with friends/acquaintances	5	1	-
In a small group, with colleagues	6		
In a small group, with people you don't know	7		-
In a group of more than 10 people, and with your partner	8		
In a group of more than 10 people, and with friends/acquaintances	9		
In a group of more than 10 people, and with colleagues	10		L
In a group of more than 10 people, with people you don't know	11		
You don't usually have the choice (SPONTANEOUS)	12		-
I don't mind (SPONTANEOUS)	13		
Don't know	14	GO TO Q28	_

(IF NO - CODE 2 IN Q.24)		
Q27. Why not? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)		
I haven't the time	1	(193)
I don't see the need for it	1	(194)
I don't want to go back to school	1	(195)
My partner doesn't want me to	1	(196)
It is difficult to know what you can do	1	(197)
It is expensive	1	(198)
Other reason (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(199)

EB44.0 - Q.58 - TREND MODIFIED

(200)

Don't know

#### **ASK ALL**

Q28a) Do you think that continuing training or education throughout life can improve your working life - definitely, probably, probably not or definitely not? (SHOW CARD)

Q28b) And your personal life? (SHOW CARD)

-	TICK START			YES, DEFINITELY	YES, PROBABLY	NO, PROBABLY NOT	NO, DEFINITELY NOT	DON'T KNOW	
		a)	working life	1	2	3	4	5	(201)
_		b)	personal life	1	2	3	4	5	(202)

EB44.0 - Q.59 - TREND

			EB44.0	D - Q.60 - TREND	
_		Don't know	5		]
		No	4		
-		Yes - You wanted to	3		l
		Yes - It was compulsory in order to get benefits (unemployment or other)	2		
-		Yes - Your employer asked you to	1		
		(IF YES) Did you do the course because your employer asked you to, because it was compulsory in order to get benefits (unemployment or other), or because you wanted to? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(203)		
	Q29.	Have you done a training course in the past twelve months, or not?			

		EB44.	0 - Q.60 - TREND
Q30.	Do you think that the European Union could play a role or not in continuing education or training courses? (READ OUT)	(204)	
	Yes, definitely	1	CO TO 021
	Yes, probably	2	GO TO Q31
	No, probably not	3	
	No, definitely not	4	GO TO Q32
	Don't know	5	

EB44.0 - Q.65 - TREND

5847	- 12 -			-
	(IF YES - CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q30)			]
Q31.	How do you think the European Union could play this role? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - TWO ANSWERS POSSIBLE)			-
·	By explaining why continuing education or training is necessary	1	(205)	-
	By providing information about good examples of training courses in other countries so that we can learn from them	1	(206)	
	By supporting actions specifically aimed at those who currently cannot take advantage of these courses	1	(207)	
	By encouraging people to learn languages	1	(208)	-
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(209)	
	Don't know	1	(210)	}-
		EB440	- Q66 - TREND	7
	ASK ALL			┢
Q32.	Would you say that education or training throughout life has now become a necessity for you personally, or not?			
	(IF YES) Why? To avoid becoming or remaining unemployed, to improve your job situation, or to be able to adapt to the rapid changes in society?	(211)		
	Yes, to avoid becoming or remaining unemployed	1		-
	Yes, to improve your job situation	2		
	Yes, to adapt to the rapid changes in society	3		-
	Yes, other (SPONTANEOUS)	4		
	No	5		1
	Don't know	6		
		EB440	- Q67 - TREND	_ ٦
Q33.	Would you say that continuing education and training is a topical theme?			
	(IF YES) Where have you heard about it? Was it (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - <u>SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE</u> )	ļ		
	On the radio	1	(212)	-
	On television	1	(213)	
	In newspapers, magazines	1	(214)	-
	From family and friends	1	(215)	
	In public libraries	1	(216)	ŀ
	In schools and other places of education and training	1	(217)	
	In the workplace	1	(218)	-
	From trade unions, professional organisations, etc	1	(219)	
	On Teletext, Minitel, Ceefax, the Internet, etc	1	(220)	1
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(221)	
	No, this is not a topical theme	1	(222)	1

(223)

Don't know

Q34. Information and communication technologies are increasingly prominent in our private and working lives: today, you can link computers, televisions, videos and communication satellites. I am going to read out a number of statements regarding the relationship between this so-called "Information Society" and continuing training and education. For each of them, please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree? READ OUT

		TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
1.	Schools prepare children well to use the new technologies and tools of the information society	1	2	3	(224)
2.	Throughout your working life, it is essential to follow training courses so as to adapt to rapid technological changes	1	2	3	(225)
3.	I personally feel the need to follow such training courses	1	2	3	(226)
4.	Nowadays, to avoid becoming or staying unemployed, it is essential to know how to use these new technologies and tools	1	2	3	(227)
5.	New technologies and tools of the information society make training easier	1	2	3	(228)
6.	I am personally afraid that training courses are becoming too complicated, as it is difficult to fully understand these new technologies and tools	1	2	3	(229)
7.	The Internet and new technologies will divide society rather than bring it together	1	2	3	(230)
8.	I don't trust the Internet and new technologies, because they contain violence, pornography, and so on	1	2	3	(231)
9.	When there is too much information, the quality of education falls	1	2	3	(232)
10.	The Internet and new technologies are too expensive for me	1	2	3	(233)
11.	In reality, people don't use computers for learning	1	2	3	(234)

#### THE NEXT QUESTION APPLIES ONLY TO PEOPLE AGED 55 OR MORE.

_	Ω35.	Are you 55 or more? (IF YES)  During your retirement or early retirement, what would encourage you to start a training course?  (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  (IF YOUNGER, GO TO Q36)		
		A wish to improve my general knowledge	1	(235)
_		A wish to learn a foreign language	1	(236)
		A wish to improve in an activity I am doing or would like to do	1	(237)
_		A wish to make good use of my leisure time	1	(238)
		A wish to meet people	1	(239)
		A wish to teach young people what I have learnt	1	(240)
		A wish to teach people in need what I have learnt	1	(241)
_		A wish to keep in touch with working life and the work environment	1	(242)
		A wish to make up for lost opportunities during my school years, my youth or my working life	1	(243)
		A wish to learn new things in order to set up or manage a company	1	(244)
_		Others (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(245)
		Nothing, I don't want to learn anymore (SPONTANEOUS)	1	(246)
-		Don't know	1	(247)

•	ASK ALL					7
	Let us talk about your present situation and your expectations to	for the futur	е.			-
Q36.	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are? (READ	atisfied or n OUT)	ot at all	(248)		-
		V	ery satisfied	1		
		Fa	airly satisfied	2		_
		Not v	ery satisfied	3		
		Not a	t all satisfied	4		_
			Don't know	5		
				EB4	31 - Q2 -TREND	ا 
Q37.	If you compare your present situation with five years ago, would	d you say it	has	(249)		7
	improved, stayed about the same or got worse?		Improved	1 1		_
		Stayed abo	out the same	2		
			Got worse	3		_
			Don't know	4		
					EB471 - NEW	]
Q38.	In the course of the next five years, do you expect your personal	al situation 1	to improve, to	(250)		7
	stay about the same or to get worse?		Improve	1 1		_
		Stay abo	out the same	2		
		,	Get worse	3		_
			Don't know	4		
)39 If					EB471 - NEW	<b>-</b>
239 II ap	you think back over the last five years, could you please tell me plies to you, or not? During the last five years READ OUT	for each of	these situatio	ons wheth	er it	
		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW/ NOT APPLICABI		
1. Ih	ave been unemployed once or more	1	2	3	(251)	
2. at	least one member of my family has been unemployed	1	2	3	(252)	_
3. at	least one of my close friends has been unemployed	1	2	3	(253)	
	ere has been at least one occasion when the company in which was working has made people redundant	1	2	3	(254)	
	Can we now talk about how you feel about the UK society and	VOUE OVER	otiona for ita		EB471 - NEW	]_
	future?	your expect	ations for its			
Q40.	Would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud (NATIONALITY AS SPECIFIED IN QUESTION 1 OF QUESTIONNA	or not at all .IRE)? (ONE	proud to be ANSWER	(255)		_
	ONLY)		Very proud	1		
			Fairly proud	2		-
			t very proud	3		
			at all proud	4		-
			Don't know	5		
				1 - 1		1

Would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the UK? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very satisfied

Fairly satisfied

Not very satisfied

Don't know

5

EB443 - Q103 - TREND MODIFIED

#### (SHOW CARD)

Q42. For each of the following statements, could you please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

	TICK START			TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
- !		1.	The people who run the country are more concerned with themselves than with the good of the country	1	2	3	(257)
		2.	Corruption amongst politicians is increasing	1	2	3	(258)
-		3.	The way government and public bodies work is getting worse	11	2	3	(259)
		4.	I have little control over what is happening in the world around me	1	2	3	(260)
-		5.	Public services look less and less after the interests of people like me	1	2	3	(261)
_		6.	The rich get richer and the poor get poorer	1	2	3	(262)
		7.	There is nothing one can do to change things in our society	1	2	3	(263)

EB471 - NEW

Q43a. I am going to read out a list of some of the big political and social issues of our time. Could you please tell me which THREE you are most worried about? (SHOW CARD - THREE ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

- Q43b. And which THREE are you least worried about? (SHOW SAME CARD - THREE ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

		Q43(a) MOST	Q43(b) LEAST
1.	International economic competition / The globalisation of the economy	1 (264)	1 (278)
2.	Poverty	1 (265)	1 (279)
3.	Unemployment in Europe	1 (266)	1 (280)
4.	Racism	1 (267)	1 (281)
5.	The ageing population	1 (268)	1 (282)
6.	The environment	1 (269)	1 (283)
7.	Immigration	1 (270)	1 (284)
8.	European integration	1 (271)	1 (285)
9.	Crime	1 (272)	1 (286)
10.	The loss of traditional values	1 (273)	1 (287)
11.	AIDS	1 (274)	1 (288)
12.	Drug abuse	1 (275)	1 (289)
Non	e of these (SPONTANEOUS)	1 (276)	1 (290)
Don	't know	1 (277)	1 (291)

Q44a. Could you please tell me which THREE of the following aims you think the UK government should address as a priority? (SHOW CARD - THREE ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

Q44b. And which are the THREE aims you personally would be most willing to commit yourself to? (SHOW SAME CARD - THREE ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

	READ OUT	Q44(a) MOST IMPORTANT	Q43(b) COMMITMENT
1.	Equality of men and women	1 (292)	1 (303)
2.	Protection of the environment	1 (293)	1 (304)
3.	Defence of the UK	1 (294)	1 (305)
4.	Unification of Europe	1 (295)	1 (306)
5.	Fight against racism	1 (296)	1 (307)
6.	Protection of human rights	1 (297)	1 (308)
7.	Fight against hunger in the world	1 (298)	1 (309)
8.	Fight against unemployment	1 (299)	1 (310)
9.	Fight against crime	1 (300)	1 (311)
Non	e of these (SPONTANEOUS)	1 (301)	1 (312)
Don	't know	1 (302)	1 (313)

O45. Here are three opinions about political systems. Which one comes closest to your own opinion? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Democracy is the best political system in all circumstances

In certain circumstances a dictatorship can be preferable to democracy

2

Living in a democracy or under a dictatorship makes no difference to people like me

EB471 - NEW

3

4

Don't know

Q46. For each of the following rights and freedoms, could you please tell me whether you think they should be respected under all circumstances, or whether this depends on the circumstances? (SHOW CARD)

	READ OUT	ALL CIRCUMSTANCES	IT DEPENDS	DON'T KNOW	
1.	Freedom of speech	1	2	3	(315
2.	Freedom of association	1	2	3	(316
3.	The right to one's own language and culture	1	2	3	(317
4.	Religious liberty and freedom of conscience	1	2	3	(318
5.	Equality before the law	1	2	3	(319
6.	The right to asylum because of political persecution	1	2	3	(320)
7.	The right to asylum because of religious persecution	1	2	3	(321)
8.	The right to vote and be a candidate in political elections	1	2	3	(322
9.	The right to education and training	1	2	3	(323)
10.	The right to legal protection against discrimination	1	2	3	(324)
11.	The right to live with one's family	1	2	3	(325)
12.	The right to housing	1	2	3	(326)

The people who live in the UK come from different races, religions and cultures. They form different groups of varying sizes which are more or less homogeneous.

Q47. Do you personally have the feeling that you belong in the UK to one of the majority groups or one of the minority groups in terms of race, religion and culture?

Majority groups

I don't feel I belong to any group (SPONTANEOUS)

3

EB471 - NEW

Don't know

4

Q48a. Have you, or have you had, a parent or grandparent of a different nationality from your own, or not?

Q48b. And of a different race?

Q48c. And of a different religion?

Q48d. And of a different culture?

TICK START			YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
	a)	Nationality	1	2	3	(328)
	b)	Race	1	2	3	(329)
	c)	Religion	1	2	3	(330)
	d)	Culture	1	2	3	(331)

EB471 - NEW

## Q49. For each of the following opinions, please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree? (SHOW CARD-ROTATE)

TICK START		READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
	1.	In schools where there are too many children from these minority groups, the quality of education suffers	1	2	3
	2.	People from these minority groups get poorer housing, largely because of discrimination	1	2	3
	3.	People from these minority groups abuse the system of social benefits	1	2	3
	4.	Without people from these minority groups, the UK would do less well in international sport	1	2	3
	5.	The authorities should make efforts to improve the situation of people from these minority groups	1	2	3
	6.	People from these minority groups are enriching the cultural life of the UK	1	2	3
	7.	The religious practices of people from these minority groups threaten our way of life	1	2	3
	8.	People from these minority groups pay more into our social security system than they claim	1	2	3
	9.	Where schools make the necessary efforts, the education of all children can be enriched by the presence of children from minority groups	1	2	3
	10.	The presence of people from these minority groups is a cause of insecurity	1	2	3
	11.	People from these minority groups are given preferential treatment by the authorities	1	2	3
	12.	People from these minority groups do the jobs which others do not want to do	1	2	3
	13.	When hiring personnel, employers should only take account of qualifications, regardless of the person's race, religion or culture	1	2	3
	14.	People from these minority groups keep entire sections of the UK's economy going	1	2	3
	15.	The presence of people from these minority groups increases unemployment in the UK	1	2	3
	16.	People from these minority groups are being discriminated against in the job market	1	2	3
	17.	Discrimination in the job market on grounds of a person's race, religion or culture should be outlawed	1	2	3

	(349)	Again, speaking generally about people from minority groups in terms of race, religion and culture, do you think there are not many, a lot but not too many, or too many of them living in the UK? ( <b>ONE ANSWER ONLY</b> )	Q50.
	1	Not many	
	2	A lot, but not too many	
	3	Too many	
	4	Don't know	
EB471 - NEW			
	(350)	Do you have many friends, some friends or no friends at all amongst people from these minority groups?	Q51.
	1	Many	
_	2	Some	
	3	None	
EB471 - NEW			
		What do you think ought to be done to improve the relationship between people of different races, religions and cultures in the UK? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	Q52.
(351)	1	Take to court people who incite racism	
(352)	1	Promote the teaching of mutual acceptance and respect in schools	
(353)	1	Outlaw discrimination against minority groups	
(354)	1	Promote fair reporting in the press, radio and TV	
(355)	1	Encourage the creation of organisations that bring people from different races, religions and cultures together	
(356)	1	Promote equality of opportunity in all areas of social life	
(357)	1	Promote understanding of different cultures and lifestyles in the UK	
(358)	1	Give a greater role to organisations which have already gained experience in the fight against racism	
(359)	1	Encourage the participation of people from these minority groups in the political life of the UK	
(360)	1	Encourage trade unions and churches to do more against racism	
(361)	1	Nothing	
(362)	1	Don't know	
EB471 - NEW			

5847

- 19 -

Now can we talk about the place of people belonging to minority groups in terms of race, religion and culture within UK society

Q53. For each of the following opinions, could you please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree? (SHOW CARD)

	READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
1.	It is a good thing for any society to be made up of people from different races, religions and cultures	1	2	3	(363)
2.	The UK has always consisted of various cultural and religious groups	1	2	3	(364)
3.	The UK's diversity in terms of race, religion and culture adds to its strengths	1	2	3	(365)
4.	In order to be fully accepted members of UK society, people belonging to these minority groups must give up their own culture	1	2	3	(366)
5.	In order to be fully accepted members of UK society, people belonging to these minority groups must give up such parts of their religion or culture which may be in conflict with UK law	1	2	3	(367)
6.	In two or three generations' time, people belonging to these minority groups will be like all other members of society	1	2	3	(368)
7.	There is a limit to how many people of other races, religions or cultures a society can accept	1	2	3	(369)
8.	The UK has reached its limits; if there were to be more people belonging to these minority groups we would have problems	1	2	3	(370)
9.	Not everybody belonging to these minority groups wants to be a full member of UK society	1	2	3	(371)
10.	Whether people belonging to these minority groups can be fully accepted members of UK society depends on which group they belong to	1	2	3	(372)
11.	People belonging to these minority groups are so different, they can never be fully accepted members of UK society	1	2	3	(373)

Now we are going to talk about people who have come to live in the UK and who are not citizens of a Member State of the European Union, who from now on we will call "immigrants".

— Q54. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree? (SHOW CARD)

TICK START			TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
	1.	Legally established immigrants from outside the European Union should have the same social rights as the UK citizens	1	2	3	(3
	2.	Legally established immigrants from outside the European Union should have the right to bring members of their immediate family into the UK	1	2	3	(3
	3.	Legally established immigrants from outside the European Union should be sent back to their country of origin if they have been convicted of serious offences	1	2	3	(3
	4.	Legally established immigrants from outside the European Union should be sent back to their country of origin if they are unemployed	1	2	3	(3
	5.	Legally established immigrants from outside the European Union should all be sent back to their country of origin	1	2	3	(3
	6.	Legally established immigrants from outside the European Union should be able to become naturalised easily	1	2	3	(3
	7.	All illegal immigrants should be sent back to their country of origin without exception	1	2	3	(3
	8.	Employers who hire illegal workers should be punished more severely	1	2	3	(3
	9.	As regards illegal immigrants, whether they are allowed to stay in the UK should always depend on their personal circumstances	1	2	3	(3
	10.	All immigrants, whether legal or illegal, from outside the EU and their children, even those who were born in the UK, should be sent back to their country of origin	1	2	3	(3
	11.	The right to asylum in the UK should be easier to obtain	1	2	3	٦ <sub>(3</sub>

Q55.	Generally speaking, do you think that the UK benefits from the presence of immigrants from non European Union countries, or do you think that the UK would be better off without them?			_
	(IF BENEFITS / IF BETTER OFF) Would you say a great deal or a little?	(385)	,	-
	(SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)			
	Benefits a great deal (from immigrants)	1		
	Benefits a little (from immigrants)	2		
	Would be a little better off (without immigrants)	3		
	Would be a great deal better off (without immigrants)	4		-
	Whether they are here or not makes no difference (SPONTANEOUS)	5		
	Don't know	6		-

Q56. For each of the following opinions about the European institutions and the fight against racism, could you please tell me whether you tend to agree, or tend to disagree? The European institutions...... (SHOW CARD)

	READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	]
1.	should take a stronger role in the fight against racism	1	2	3	(386)
2.	are doing enough to fight racism	1	2	3	(387)
3.	ought to do a lot more to fight racism	1	2	3	(388)
4.	ought to do a lot more to support organisations which fight racism	1	2	3	(389)
5.	ought not to interfere in this at all and should leave it to the national authorities	1	2	3	(390)
6.	ought to adopt and enforce European laws against racial discrimination	1	2	3	(391) -

EB471 - NEW

Q57. 1997 has been designated as the 'European Year against Racism'. For each of the following statements, could you please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree? (SHOW CARD)

	READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	_
1.	Designating 1997 as the 'European Year against Racism' was a good decision	1	2	3	(392)
2.	The European Union means well, but this will not do much to change the situation	1	2	3	(393)
3.	If I knew more about the European Year against Racism, I would take part in some of the events that will take place	1	2	3	(394)
4.	This European Year against Racism must lead to a greater long term effort to fight racism	1	2	3	(395) -
5.	This European Year against Racism is a waste of time and money	1	2	3	(396)

Now can we talk about groups who live in the UK and who are not of the same race, religion or culture as yourself.

	Q58a)	Amongst the groups of people who live in the UK and who are not of the same race, religion or culture as yourself, which <u>one</u> group strikes you as being particularly different from yourself and which you find sometimes disturbing? (WRITE DOWN VERBATIM - <u>ONE ANSWER ONLY</u> )	(397-398)	
				GO TO Q.59
			(399)	
		None	1	GO TO Q58(b)
		Don't know	2	GO TO Q58(b)
	Q58b)	Is there any one group in the UK which is not of the same race, religion or culture as yourself and which you think some British people find sometimes disturbing? (WRITE DOWN VERBATIM - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(400-401)	
				GO TO Q.59
			(402)	
		None	1	GO TO Q68
		Don't know	2	GO TO Q68
_		(IF GROUP QUOTED IN Q58a/b)		
_	Q59.	If you had a child who wanted to marry a person from this group, from the same socio-economic background as yours, would you find it difficult to accept him or her in your family, or not?	(403)	
		Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	3	
				EB471 - NEW
	Q60.	If your child had children by a person from this group, would you find this difficult to accept, or not?	(404)	
		Yes	1	GO TO Q61
		No	2	GO TO Q62(a)
		Don't know	3	GO 10 Q02(u)
				EB471 - NEW
	Q61.	(IF YES / CODE 1 IN Q60)		
-		Would it be more difficult to accept this in the case of your daughter(s) or in the case of your son(s)?	(405)	
		More difficult in the case of my daughter(s)	1	
_		More difficult in the case of my son(s)	2	
		The same for both (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
_		Don't know	4	

#### ASK ALL THOSE WHO HAVE IDENTIFIED A GROUP IN Q58a/b

Q62a) Could you imagine having a close personal relationship with someone from this group, or not?

Q62b) If people from this group lived in your neighbourhood, would you find this difficult to accept, or not?

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
a) Close personal relationship	1	2	3	(406)
b) Neighbourhood	1	2	3	(407)

EB471 - NEW Q63. If a suitably qualified person from this group became your boss, would you find this very difficult, fairly difficult, not very difficult, or not at all difficult to accept? (408)Very difficult to accept 1 Fairly difficult to accept 2 Not very difficult to accept 3 Not at all difficult to accept 4 Don't know 5 Not applicable (not working, self employed) 6

EB471 - NEW

Q64. If a person from this group had financial problems, would you be willing to help, or not?

	(409)	you be willing to help, or not?
	1	Yes
_	2	No
	3	Depends (SPONTANEOUS)
_	4	Don't know
_	 	

EB471 - NEW

Q65a) In your opinion, in your neighbourhood, are there "not many", "a lot but not too many", or "too many" people from this group? (SHOW CARD)

Q65b) And where you work? (SHOW SAME CARD)

·	NOT MANY	A LOT, BUT NOT TOO MANY	TOO MANY	DON'T KNOW/ NOT APPLICABLE	
a) In neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	(410)
b) At the workplace	1	2	3	4	(411)

EB471 - NEW

Q66. I am now going to read out some statements about people from this group. For each of them, could you please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

	READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
1.	Their religious practices threaten our way of life	1	2	3	(412)
2.	They are more often involved in criminality than the average	1	2	3	(413)
3.	They enrich the cultural life of the UK	1	2	3	(414)
4.	They are so different, they can never be fully accepted members of UK society	1	2	3	(415)
5.	Without them, the UK would do less well in international sport	1	2	3	(416)
	n order to become fully accepted members of UK society, they must give up their own culture	1	2	3	(417)
				FR471	- NEW

— Q67. For each of the following rights and freedoms, would you say that they should apply equally to people from this group and to the rest of the population, or should they apply only to the rest of the population?

	APPLY EQUALL	ONLY TO REST OF POPULATION	DON'T KNOW	
1 Freedom of speech	1	2	3	(418)
2 Freedom of association	1	2	3	(419)
3 The right to one's own language and culture	1	2	3	(420)
4 Religious liberty and freedom of conscience	1	2	3	(421)
5 Equality before the law	1	2	3	(422)
6 The right to asylum because of political persecution	1	2	3	(423)
7 The right to asylum because of religious persecution	1	2	3	(424)
8 The right to vote and be a candidate in political elections	1	2	3	(425)
9 The right to education and training	1	2	3	(426)
10 The right to legal protection against discrimination	1	2	3	(427)
11 The right to bring one's family to where one lives	1	2	3	(428)
12 The right to housing	1	2	3	(429)

EB471 - NEW

#### **ASK ALL**

Q68. Some people feel they are not at all racist. Others feel they are very racist. Would you look at this card andgive me the number that shows your own feelings about this? If you feel you are not at all racist, you give a score of 1. If you feel you are very racist, you give a score of 10 The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

	NOT AT ALL VERY RACIST RACIST						VERY ACIST	DON'T KNOW	(430-431)			
Degree of racism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB471 - NEW

	Let's now talk about another topic		
Q69. 	Let's suppose you had an elderly father or mother who lived alone. What do you think would be best if this parent could no longer manage to live on his/her own? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(432)	
	Myself or one of my brothers or sisters should invite my father or mother to live with one of us	1	
	I or one of my brothers or sisters should move in with my father or mother	2	
	One should move closer to the other	3	
_	My father or mother should move in to an old people's home or a nursing home	4	
-	My father or mother should stay at home, and receive visits there, as well as appropriate health care and services	5	
	It depends (SPONTANEOUS)	6	
_	Don't know	7	

Q70.	Irrespective of your answer, who do you think should mainly pay for taking care of elderly parents? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(433)		
	The elderly parents themselves	1		
	Their children	2		_
	The State or the community	3		
	Everyone equality (SPONTANEOUS)	4		_
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	5		
	Don't know	6		
	·		EB471 - NEW	
Q71.	How many children have you had in total, including those who may have since left home excluding those you may have adopted?	or may	have died, but	
	Number of children : (434 - 435)			
			TREND MODIFIED	_
<b>Q72</b> a)	Between what ages do you think a woman should have her first child? (SHOW CARD - RE	AD OUT	·)	
	Not before years (WRITE IN BOX) (436 - 437)		-	
	and not after years (WRITE IN BOX) (438 - 439)		-	
		(440)		
	It does not matter (SPONTANEOUS)	1		_
	Don't know	2		
Q72b)	Between what ages do you think a woman should have her last child? (SHOW SAME CAR	RD - REA	.D OUT)	
	Not before years (WRITE IN BOX) (441 - 442)			_
	and not after years (WRITE IN BOX) (443 - 444)			
		(445)	]-	_
	It does not matter (SPONTANEOUS)	1		
	Don't know	2		_
Q73.	Which of the following best describes your current work situation? (SHOW CARD -	40 - <u>077 -</u>	TREND MODIFIED	
	READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(446)		_
	I work full-time, that is 34 hours or more per week	1		_
	I work part-time, that is 10 to 33 hours per week	2		
	I work part-time, but less than 10 hours a week	3	_	_
	I am unemployed and I am looking for a job	4		
	I do not have paid work	5	-	
	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	6		
			EB471 - NEW	_

Q74.	Which of these situations applies to you at present? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(447)	
	I live with my spouse/partner	1	CO TO 075
	I have a partner, but do not live with him/her	2	GO TO Q75
	I do not have a partner	3	
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	4	GO TO Q76

Q75.	(IF PARTNER / CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q74) Which of the following best describes your partner's current work situation? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(448)	
	He/she works full-time, that is 34 hours or more per week	1	
	He/she works part-time, that is 10 to 33 hours per week	2	
	He/she works part-time, but less than 10 hours a week	3	
	He/she is unemployed and he/she is looking for a job	4	
	He/she does not have paid work	5	
	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	6	

EB471 - NEW

#### **ASK ALL**

Q76. For many women and an increasing number of men the question of how to combine bringing up children with having a job outside the home is an important issue in their lives

a) From the following list, and regardless of your actual situation, which one do you consider ideal for yourself? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

b) And which one, do you think, would your partner consider ideal for himself/herself? (SHOW SAME CARD - <u>ONE ANSWER ONLY</u>)

		Q76(a) FOR YOURSELF	Q76(b) FOR YOUR PARTNER
		(449-450)	(451-452)
1.	A full-time job and no children	1	1
2.	A full-time job and one child	2	2
3.	A full-time job and more than one child	3	3
4.	A part-time job and no children	4	4
5.	A part-time job and one child	5	5
6.	A part-time job and more than one child	6	6
7.	No job as long as the child(ren) are below school age	7	7
8.	No job as long as there are children living at home	8	8
9.	No job at all even if there are no children (SPONTANEOUS)	9	9
10.	Another situation (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10
Don	't know	11	11
Not	applicable - No partner		12

- Q77. The British government could introduce a number of measures to make it easier to have, to care for, and to bring up children
  - a) From the following list, could you please tell me which measure you would most like to see brought in? (SHOW CARD ONE ANSWER ONLY)
  - b) And which measure would be your second choice? (SHOW SAME CARD ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	READ OUT	Q77(a) FIRST CHOICE	Q77(b) SECOND CHOICE
		(453)	(454)
1.	Better maternity/paternity and parental leave arrangements for working people who are having a baby	1	1
2.	Better and cheaper day-care facilities for children below school age	2	2
3.	Child allowances that would cover half of the real costs of having a child	3	3
4.	Flexible work arrangements for people with young children	4	4
5.	More and better opportunities for parents of young children to work part-time	5	5
Non	e of these/Others (SPONTANEOUS)	6	6
Don	't know	7	7

#### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

D1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

(457)			RIGHT									LEFT
1	Refusal	(455-456)	10	09	08	07	06	05	04	03	02	01
2	Don't know											

EB47.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

### NO QUESTIONS D2 AND D3

D4. ASK ALL - If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?	(458- 459)
The Conservative Party	1
The Labour Party	2
The Liberal Democrats	3
The Referendum Party	4
The Scottish National Party (SNP)	5
Plaid Cymru	6
The Green Party	7
Other Party	20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote	21
Would not vote/not British	22
Don't know	23
No answer	24

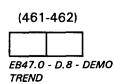
EB460 - D4 - DEMO TREND

#### NO QUESTIONS D5 AND D6

1			
D7.	Are you?		(460)
		Single	1
		Married	2
		Living as married	3
		Divorced	4
		Separated	5
		Widowed	6

EB47.0 - D7 - DEMO TREND

D8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education? (IF STILL STUDYING: CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)



#### **NO QUESTION D9**

D10. SEX:

(463)
Male 1
Female 2

EB47.0 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

(464-465)
D11 How old are you?

EB47.0 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

- D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, that is all adults and children?
- D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home?

1101110		
	D12 PEOPLE	D13 CHILDREN
	(466)	(467-468)
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9 or more	9	9
None		10

EB47.0 - D.12 & D.13 - DEMO TREND

D14. Do you or anyone else in your household own.... (READ OUT - CODE IF YES)

A colour TV set	1 (469)
A video recorder	1 (470)
A video camera	1 (471)
A radio-clock	1 (472)
A PC/home computer	1 (473)
A still camera	1 (474)
An electric drill	1 (475)
An electric deep fat fryer	1 (476)
2 or more cars	1 (477)
A second home or a holiday home/flat	1 (478)

EB460 - D14 - DEMO TREND

D15a) What is your current occupation? MUST BE ONE CODE
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation? MUST BE ONE CODE

	D15 CURF	RENT	D15(b) LAST	
	OCCUP		OCCUPATION	╢
NOT WORKING	(479-	480)	(481-482)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1			
Student	2	ASK		
Unemployed or temporarily not working	_	Q.15b		
Retired or unable to work through illness	4			
SELF EMPLOYED	<b> </b>	L		╢
Farmer	5		1	
Fisherman	6		2	
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,)	7		3	
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8		4	
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9		5	
EMPLOYED	<u> </u>			1
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	)	6	
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11		7	
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	2	8	
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	3	9	
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver,)	14	ı İ	10	
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman,)	15	5	11	
Supervisor	16	3	12	
Skilled manual worker	17	,	13	
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	3	14	
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK			15	1

			-
Q15c.	(IF DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 5 TO 18 IN D15a) How likely do you think it is that you may lose your job in the next few years? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	(483)	
	0% / No risk at all	1	
	25% / Low risk	2	-
	50% / Fifty-fifty	3	İ
	75% / High risk	4	-
	100% / Definitely will	5	
	Don't know	6	_

D19. Are you ...?

		YES	NO	]
a)	In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	1	2	(484)
b)	In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	1	2	(485)

EB47.0 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

#### No Question D20

#### - D21. (IF CODE 2 AT D19b)

- a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income? MUST BE ONE CODE
- b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation? MUST BE ONE CODE

	D21 CURF OCCUP	RENT	D21(b) LAST OCCUPATION
	(486-	487)	(488-489)
NON ACTIVE			
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1		
Student	2	ASK	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	Q.21b	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	L	
SELF EMPLOYED			
Farmer	5		1
Fisherman	6		2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,)	7		3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8		4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9		5
EMPLOYED			
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	)	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	1	1	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	1:	2	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	1:	3	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver,)	14	4	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman,)	1!	5	11
Supervisor	10	6	12
Skilled manual worker	1	7	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	В	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK			15

EB47.0 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

#### No Questions D22 to D24

D25. Would you say you live in a.... (READ OUT)

	(490)	
Rural area or village	1	
Small or middle sized town	2	
Large town	3	
Don't know	4	

D26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES) Which one?

YES) Which one?	(491-492)	
Roman Catholic	1	
Protestant	2	
Orthodox	3	
Jewish	4	
Muslim	5	
Buddhist	6	
Hindu	7	
Other	8	
None	9	
Don't know	0	 

EB440 - D26 - DEMO TREND

#### No Questions D27 to D28

D29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

a list of tries PER urance			_
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K	13		
Refusal			_
Don't know	14		
DON EKNOW	<u>.</u>		_
	EB47.0 - D.	29 - DEMO TREND	

EB47.0 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

## INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

		DAY	MONTH
		5 - 496)	(497 - 498)
P1. Date of interview		T	
	- <u> </u>		
		IOUR 9 - 500)	(501 - 502)
P2. Time of the beginning of the interview USE 24 HOUR CLOC	<del></del>	1	(001 002)
	26/211/77		
	MINUTE	:5 T	_
P3. Number of minutes the interview lasted			(503-505)
P4. Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.			
Two (interviewer and respondent)			
	Three	2	
	Four	3	
Fiv	e or more	4	
P5. Respondent cooperation			
	Excellent	1	
	Fair	2	
	Average	3	
	Bad	4	
INTERVIEWER: PLEASE LEAVE P6 AND P7 BLANK			
P6. Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)		(508 - 509)	
		<b>-</b>	
P7. Region (LOCAL CODES)		(510	- 511)
P8. Postal code			(512-519)
P9. Sample Point Number (your quota number)			(520-527)
P10. Interviewer Number			(528-535)
P11. Weighting Factor (INTERVIEWER PLEASE LEAVE BLANK)			(536-543)
P12. Telephone available in the household?			
	Yes	1	
	No	2	