

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 0 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

0	9
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11-12

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

4	0	0
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13-15

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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16-21

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION B : CODE 1)

2

22

Q.1. a) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register for Northern Ireland (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

b) (IF DOES NOT APPEAR AT ALL (CODE 4 AT Q1a ASK :)

Is this because you are not entitled to vote in Northern Ireland, or for some other reasons ?

At present address.....	23	1	
At another address.....		2	
Don't know if registered.....		3	
Does not appear at all.....		4	
Is not British.....		5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	24	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

- Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Northern Ireland? Would you say you are ...? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied..... | 25 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied..... | | 2 |
| Not very satisfied..... | | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.4. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1994 - will be better or worse than 1993?
- | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|
| Better..... | 26 | 1 |
| Worse..... | | 2 |
| Same (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.5. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this country is ...? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| A lot better..... | 27 | 1 |
| A little better..... | | 2 |
| Stayed the same..... | | 3 |
| A little worse..... | | 4 |
| A lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.6. And over the next 12 months, how do you think the general economic situation in this country will be ...? Would you say it will ...? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Get a lot better..... | 28 | 1 |
| Get a little better..... | | 2 |
| Stay the same..... | | 3 |
| Get a little worse..... | | 4 |
| Get a lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.7. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household, now is ...? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| A lot better..... | 29 | 1 |
| A little better..... | | 2 |
| Stayed the same..... | | 3 |
| A little worse..... | | 4 |
| A lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.8. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will ...? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Get a lot better..... | 30 | 1 |
| Get a little better..... | | 2 |
| Stay the same..... | | 3 |
| Get a little worse..... | | 4 |
| Get a lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

- Q.9. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the employment situation in this country now is ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| A lot better..... | 31 | 1 |
| A little better..... | | 2 |
| Stayed the same..... | | 3 |
| A little worse..... | | 4 |
| A lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.10. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the employment situation in this country will ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Get a lot better..... | 32 | 1 |
| Get a little better..... | | 2 |
| Stay the same..... | | 3 |
| Get a little worse..... | | 4 |
| Get a lot worse..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.11. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think your own job situation now is ... ? (SHOW CARD Q11 - READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| A lot better..... | 33 | 1 |
| A little better..... | | 2 |
| Stayed the same..... | | 3 |
| A little worse..... | | 4 |
| A lot worse..... | | 5 |
| Haven't been in work in the last year or longer..... | | 6 |
| DK..... | | 7 |
- Q.12. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that your own job situation will ... ? (SHOW CARD Q12 - READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| Get a lot better..... | 34 | 1 |
| Get a little better..... | | 2 |
| Stay the same..... | | 3 |
| Get a little worse..... | | 4 |
| Get a lot worse..... | | 5 |
| Will not be in work over the next 12 months..... | | 6 |
| DK..... | | 7 |
- Q.13. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often..... | 35 | 1 |
| From time to time..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.14. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?
- | | | |
|-------------------|----|---|
| Frequently..... | 36 | 1 |
| Occasionally..... | | 2 |
| Never..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

- Q.15. a) There is a lot of talk these days about what Northern Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD Q15 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).
- b) And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	37 1	38 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

- Q.16. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q16)
- a) watch the news on television ?
- b) read the news in daily papers ?
- c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERY-DAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	39 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	40 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	41 1	2	3	4	5	6

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 42

- Q.17 Have you recently heard or read something about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), its policies, its institutions ?
- Yes..... 43 1
- No..... 2
- DK..... 3

INTERVIEWER: THERE IS NO Q.18

PUNCHER NOTE: NO COL. 44

- Q.19. To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics, that is to say matters related to the European Community : a great deal, to some extent, not much or not at all ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| A great deal..... | 45 | 1 |
| To some extent..... | | 2 |
| Not much..... | | 3 |
| Not at all..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.20. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| Very well..... | 46 | 1 |
| Quite well..... | | 2 |
| Not very well..... | | 3 |
| Not at all well..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.21. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ? (SHOW CARD Q21 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- | | | |
|--|----|-----------|
| I really need to know a lot more about the European Community..... | 47 | 1 |
| I would like to have some more information about the European Community..... | | 2 |
| As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know about the European Community..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | 4 | GO TO Q24 |

Q.22. a) (IF A LOT MORE : CODE 1 IN Q21) Why do you say that ?

48	1,	5,	9,	49	1,	5,	9,
	2,	6,	0,		2,	6,	0,
	3,	7,	X,		3,	7,	X,
	4,	8,	Y,		4,	8,	Y,

Q.22. b) (IF SOME MORE INFORMATION : CODE 2 IN Q21) Why do you say that ?

50	1,	5,	9,	51	1,	5,	9,
	2,	6,	0,		2,	6,	0,
	3,	7,	X,		3,	7,	X,
	4,	8,	Y,		4,	8,	Y,

Q.22. c) (IF HAPPY WITH WHAT IS KNOWN : CODE 3 IN Q21) Why do you say that ?

52	1,	5,	9,	53	1,	5,	9,
	2,	6,	0,		2,	6,	0,
	3,	7,	X,		3,	7,	X,
	4,	8,	Y,		4,	8,	Y,

IF HAPPY WITH WHAT IS KNOWN (Q.22c) - NOW GO TO Q.24

Q.23. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q21)

You said you would like to know more about the European Community. Here is a list of different kinds of information which people might want to get about the European Community.

For each of the following please tell me whether it is very important or not very important for you to have ... ?

READ OUT	VERY IMPORTANT	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	DK
... general information to simply help me understand better how the European Community works and what it does	54 1	2	3
... more specific information helping me in my work	55 1	2	3
... more specific information helping me as a consumer	56 1	2	3
... more specific information helping me as a citizen to better form my personal opinion on various European Community affairs or policies	57 1	2	3

ASK ALL

Q.24 When you are looking for more information about the European Community (the EC), its policies, its institutions, where do you look? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - DO NOT READ OUT IN ANY CASE) (PROBE FULLY) Anything else?

At a meeting	1	58
Discussion with relatives, friends, colleagues.....	2	
Daily newspapers	3	
Other newspapers, magazines.....	4	
Books, brochures, information leaflets.....	5	
European information on notice boards in town halls, stations, post offices, libraries.....	6	
EC-information offices, Euro-info-Centres, Euro-libraries	7	
Specialised national or regional government information offices.....	8	
Trade Unions or professional associations	9	
Other consumer organisations.....	0	
TV, radio.....	X	
Contact a member of European Parliament or a Member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT)	Y	
Other answers.....	1	59
Never look for such information/not interested.....	2	
DK.....	3	

Q.25. Do you think it would be a good idea or not to have a telephone and telefax "hot line" which would provide information about European Community issues, policies and regulations ? (IF YES) Would you yourself probably make use of it or not ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

No, would not be a good idea.....	60	1
Yes, good idea and would probably use it.....		2
Yes, good idea and would probably not use if.....		3
Yes, good idea but only if free of charge.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.26. Many say that people should be given more information about the European Community, its institutions, policies and regulations. Would you be strongly in favour, somewhat in favour, somewhat opposed or strongly opposed to public authorities buying time on television to give such information ?

Strongly in favour.....	61	1
Somewhat in favour.....		2
Somewhat opposed.....		3
Strongly opposed.....		4
There is no need to buy time, media cover EC-issues sufficiently (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
DK.....		6

Q.27. Various institutions and organisations have specialised departments offering detailed information about the European Community or about specific European Community issues. Have you ever heard about any such information services before today ? (IF YES) Do you remember which one or which ones they were ? (SHOW CARD Q27)

No, never heard about such information services.....	62	1
Yes, heard about such information services, but do not remember which.....		2
Yes, heard about (WRITE DOWN DETAILED ANSWER)		3

- Q.28. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much..... | 63 | 1 |
| For - to some extent..... | | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... | | 3 |
| Against - very much..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.29. Generally speaking, do you think that Northern Ireland's membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing..... | 64 | 1 |
| A bad thing..... | | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.30. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Northern Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?
- | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Benefited..... | 65 | 1 |
| Not benefited..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.31. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?
- | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Very sorry..... | 66 | 1 |
| Indifferent..... | | 2 |
| Very relieved..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.32. In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD Q32) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification.
- | | | |
|---------|----|---|
| 1..... | 67 | 1 |
| 2..... | | 2 |
| 3..... | | 3 |
| 4..... | | 4 |
| 5..... | | 5 |
| 6..... | | 6 |
| 7..... | | 7 |
| DK..... | | 8 |
- Q.33. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD Q32 AGAIN)
- | | | |
|---------|----|---|
| 1..... | 68 | 1 |
| 2..... | | 2 |
| 3..... | | 3 |
| 4..... | | 4 |
| 5..... | | 5 |
| 6..... | | 6 |
| 7..... | | 7 |
| DK..... | | 8 |
- Q.34. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?
- | | | |
|--------------|----|---|
| For..... | 69 | 1 |
| Against..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.35. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community.
 Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	DK
1. Security and defence	11 1	2	3
2. Protection of the environment	12 1	2	3
3. Currency	13 1	2	3
4. Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	14 1	2	3
5. Health and social welfare	15 1	2	3
6. Education	16 1	2	3
7. Basic rules for broadcasting and press	17 1	2	3
8. Scientific and technological research	18 1	2	3
9. Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	19 1	2	3
10. Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	20 1	2	3
11. Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	21 1	2	3
12. Industrial policy	22 1	2	3
13. Cultural policy	23 1	2	3
14. Immigration policy	24 1	2	3
15. Rules for political asylum	25 1	2	3
16. Health and safety of workers	26 1	2	3
17. Dealing with unemployment	27 1	2	3
18. The fight against drugs	28 1	2	3

Q.36 In the near future do you see yourself as ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

From Northern Ireland only.....	29	1
From Northern Ireland and European.....		2
European and from Northern Ireland.....		3
European only.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.37 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Community ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	30	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 38, 39

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 31 - 41

Q.40. Have you recently heard or read about ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community	42 1	2	3
b) The Council of Ministers of the European Community, that is members of national governments deciding together	43 1	2	3
c) The European Parliament, that is the Parliament of the European Community	44 1	2	3
d) The European Court of Justice in Luxembourg, that is the Court of Justice of the European Community	45 1	2	3
e) The Single European Market, which started in January 1993	46 1	2	3
f) The Maastricht Treaty on European Monetary Union and European Political Union	47 1	2	3
g) The reform of the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community	48 1	2	3
h) The European-Community/United States negotiations about the GATT World Trade Agreement and the resulting controversies on European Community agricultural exports	49 1	2	3
i) European Community efforts to help solve conflicts in former Yugoslavia	50 1	2	3

Q.41. (IF HAS HEARD ABOUT THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION : CODE 1 IN Q40 a) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	51	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.42. The twelve member countries of the European Community are together trying to solve a certain number of common problems. Here is a list of some of them. Could you please tell me which one of these problems, you think, is the most important at the present time? And which is the next most important problem ? (SHOW CARD Q42)

	MOST		NEXT MOST	
Replacing the currencies of all member countries, including the Pound , with a single European currency	52	1	54	1
Reducing the differences between regions of the member states by helping less developed regions		2		2
A common fight against rising prices		3		3
Co-ordinating the social policies of the member countries in the fields of employment and job training		4		4
Achieving a common policy on energy supplies		5		5
Modernising European agriculture by encouraging the most productive farms and providing retraining for people who leave agriculture		6		6
Achieving a common policy for assisting scientific research		7		7
Achieving a common policy for protecting nature and fighting pollution		8		8
Achieving a common policy on aid to underdeveloped countries		9		9
Protecting consumers against fraudulent selling and misleading advertising		0		0
Getting Europe to speak with one voice in discussions with the Americans and the Russians		X		X
Achieving a truly equivalent number of years of education and qualifications so that young people can study in any country in the European Community		Y		Y
None of these problems	53	1	55	1
DK		2		2

- Q.43. Now some questions on the "Treaty of Maastricht".
If there were a referendum on whether or not to agree to the Maastricht Treaty, would you vote for or against ?
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|---|
| For..... | 56 | 1 |
| Against..... | | 2 |
| Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY)..... | | 3 |
- Q.44. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Pound and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	57 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	58 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community.	59 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	60 1	2	3
e) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	61 1	2	3
f) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	62 1	2	3
g) Any citizen of another EC country who resides in Northern Ireland should have the right to vote in local elections.	63 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another EC country who resides in Northern Ireland should have the right to vote in European elections.	64 1	2	3
i) Any citizen of another EC country who resides in Northern Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	65 1	2	3
j) Any citizen of another EC country who resides in Northern Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in European elections.	66 1	2	3
k) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	67 1	2	3
l) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local Governments.	68 1	2	3

- Q.45. Some say, public authorities should do more to provide people with information about European Community issues. Among the following, who do you think should be responsible for providing such information?(READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|--|----|----|
| The European Commission..... | 69 | 1, |
| The European Parliament..... | | 2, |
| The government..... | | 3, |
| Regional authorities in Northern Ireland..... | | 4, |
| Local authorities in Northern Ireland..... | | 5, |
| Schools and universities..... | | 6, |
| None of them, media coverage suffices (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 7, |
| DK..... | | 8, |

- Q.46. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Very hopeful..... | 70 | 1 |
| Rather hopeful..... | | 2 |
| Rather fearful..... | | 3 |
| Very fearful..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.47. Do you think that the Single European Market brings more advantages or more disadvantages for Northern Ireland ?
- | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Advantages..... | 71 | 1 |
| Disadvantages..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.48. In June 1994, the citizens of countries belonging to the European Community, including Northern Ireland, will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament.
If there were such a "European election" tomorrow (IF CONTACT, UNDER 18 YEARS OLD ADD : "and you had a vote") would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote ?
- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|---|-----------|
| Will certainly go and vote..... | 72 | 1 | GO TO Q49 |
| Will probably go and vote..... | | 2 | GO TO Q49 |
| Will probably not vote..... | | 3 | GO TO Q51 |
| Will certainly not vote..... | | 4 | GO TO Q51 |
| Other answer (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 5 | GO TO Q51 |
| DK..... | | 6 | GO TO Q51 |
- Q.49. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q48) And which party would you be most likely to vote for at these European elections ?
- | | | |
|---|----|---|
| Alliance..... | 73 | 1 |
| Ulster Unionist Party..... | | 2 |
| Democratic Unionist Party..... | | 3 |
| Other Unionist Party..... | | 4 |
| Sinn Fein..... | | 5 |
| SDLP..... | | 6 |
| The workers Party..... | | 7 |
| Conservatives..... | | 8 |
| Democratic Left..... | | 9 |
| Other Party..... | | 0 |
| Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... | | X |
| Would not vote..... | | Y |
| Dont Know/undecided..... | 74 | 1 |
| No Answer..... | | 2 |

Q.50. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q48) Which issue, do you think, will most influence your vote at these European elections ? (SHOW CARD Q50)

Unemployment and recession.....	75	1
Democracy in the European Community.....		2
Worker's rights.....		3
Social benefits and health care.....		4
Education.....		5
Racism.....		6
Foreign policy and defence.....		7
Pensioners'rights.....		8
Homelessness and poverty.....		9
Crime.....		0
The environment.....		X
Taxation.....		Y
Monetary Union.....	76	1
DK.....		2

ASK ALL

Q.51. About the Court of Appeal, that is one of the high Courts in Northern Ireland. Have you recently heard or read anything about it ? (IF YES) Has what you heard or read given you a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Court of Appeal ?

No, not heard or read about it.....	77	1
Yes, generally favourable.....		2
Yes, generally unfavourable.....		3
Yes, neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)		4
DK.....		5

Q.52. Would you say you are very aware, somewhat aware, not very aware or have you never heard of the European Court of Justice before today ?

Very aware.....	78	1
Somewhat aware.....		2
Not very aware.....		3
Never heard of before today.....		4
DK.....		5

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 79 - 80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.53. The European Court of Justice is in charge of hearing cases about the laws of the European Community.
 It decides on the proper interpretation of Community law and whether European Community law or national law prevails.
 For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, you agree somewhat you disagree somewhat or you disagree strongly with it ?
 If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD Q53)

READ OUT	AGREE STRON- GLY	AGREE SOMEW- HAT	UNDEC- IDED	DISAG- REE SOMEW- HAT	DISAG- REE STRON- GLY	DK
a. If the European Court of Justice started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Court altogether.	11 1	2	3	4	5	6
b. The right of the European Court of Justice to decide certain types of controversial issues should be reduced.	12 1	2	3	4	5	6
c. The European Court of Justice can usually be trusted to make decisions that are right for the Community as a whole	13 1	2	3	4	5	6
d. The various laws of the European Community give the European Court of Justice too much power	14 1	2	3	4	5	6

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 54 TO 59

PUNCHER NOTE :
 NO COLS 15 - 23

ASK ALL

Q.60. Which, if any, European Community country(ies) have you visited or travelled through this year (1993) ? (SHOW CARD Q60 EXCLUDING OWN COUNTRY)

Belgium.....	24	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxemburg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		0,
Portugal.....		X,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		Y,
None.....	25	1,
DK.....		2,

Q.61. (ASK ALL, EXCEPT IF "NONE" AT Q.60) Were you checked, by either the police or the customs, when crossing the border into any of these countries ? (IF YES) Which ones ? (SHOW CARD Q61 INCLUDING OWN COUNTRY - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	26	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxemburg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		0,
Portugal.....		X,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		Y,
Not checked.....	27	1,
DK.....		2,

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 62 TO 66

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 28 - 53

Q.67. Here is a list of different problems, for each of them I would like you to tell me if you consider them to be very important problems, important, of little importance or of no importance at all.
(SHOW CARD Q67)

PUNCHER NOTE: NO COLS. 54-60

	VERY IMPORT- ANT	IMPORT- ANT	OF LITTLE IMPORT- ANCE	NO IMP- ORTANCE AT ALL	DK
Protect nature and fight against pollution	61 1	2	3	4	5
Fight against social exclusion	62 1	2	3	4	5
People's safety	63 1	2	3	4	5
Help the poor countries in the Third World	64 1	2	3	4	5
Fight against unemployment	65 1	2	3	4	5
Reduce the differences between the regions of our country by helping the less developed regions or regions in difficulties	66 1	2	3	4	5
Pursue a policy of fitting immigrants into society	67 1	2	3	4	5

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 68 - 70

Q.68. a) In the area where you live, are there people who live in one or other of the following situations ?
b) And in Northern Ireland ?
c) And in the European Community ?
(SHOW CARD Q68 - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	IN THE AREA WHERE YOU LIVE	IN NORTHERN IRELAND	IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
Situation of total social exclusion	71 1,	72 1,	73 1,
Situation of social exclusion	2,	2,	2,
At risk of falling into social exclusion	3,	3,	3,
Nobody in these situation	4,	4,	4,
DK	5,	5,	5,

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 74

- Q.69 Are there in your immediate circle of family or friends, people who are in this situation of social exclusion ?
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 75 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

We are now going to talk again about people living in social exclusion or total social exclusion

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 76

- Q.70 Do you ever happen to see for yourself the conditions in which these people really live ? (IF YES) Do you see these conditions often, sometimes or rarely ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Yes, often..... | 77 | 1 |
| Yes, sometimes..... | | 2 |
| Yes, rarely..... | | 3 |
| No, never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 78

- Q.71 (IF YES - ANSWERS 1 TO 3 AT Q.70) Would you say that, for the most part, these people ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---|----|---|
| Have always been in their present situation..... | 79 | 1 |
| Have fallen into it after knowing something better..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 80

ASK ALL

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4 CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10
--

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 11 - 12

Q.72 Here are some reasons which might explain why people are socially excluded . Which three do you think are the most common ? (SHOW CARD Q72 - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Social welfare cuts.....	13	1,
Lack of concern amongst neighbours.....		2,
Sickness.....		3,
Family breakups.....		4,
Their parents were poors.....		5,
Losing community spirit in our society.....		6,
Alcoholism.....		7,
Long term unemployment.....		8,
They live in a poor area.....		9,
Drug abuse.....		0,
They don't plan for the future.....		X,
Lack of education.....		Y,
They are lazy.....	14	1,
They have too many children.....		2,
They are immigrants.....		3,
They have chosen to be like this.....		4,
DK.....		5,

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 15 - 16

Q.73. a) In the area where you live, are there more, the same or less socially excluded people than 10 years ago ?
b) And in Northern Ireland ?

	AREA	NORTHERN IRELAND
More	17 1	18 1
Same	2	2
Less	3	3
DK	4	4

Q.74 Why, do you think, are there people who live in need ? Here are four opinions, which is the closest to yours ? (SHOW CARD Q74 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Because they have been unlucky.....	19	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower.....		2
Because there is a lot of injustice in our society....		3
It is an inevitable part of the way the modern world is going.....		4
None of these.....		5
DK.....		6

- Q.75. a) In your opinion, do the people who are in such deprived circumstances have a chance of escaping from them or have they virtually no chance of getting out ?
- b) And have the children of these people a chance of getting out of these circumstances ?

	PEOPLE	CHILDREN
A chance	20 1	21 1
Virtually no chance	2	2
DK	3	3

- Q.76 Still thinking of these people, are there those who seem to you to be beyond help : no assistance or policy will get them out of it ?
- Yes..... 22 1
- No..... 2
- DK..... 3

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 23 - 34

- Q.77. For each one of the following situations, would you think of it as social exclusion or not ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Living on the streets because of homelessness	35 1	2	3
Being dependent on drugs	36 1	2	3
Living in poverty	37 1	2	3
Being unemployed for more than a year	38 1	2	3
Living in a psychiatric institution because of mental illness	39 1	2	3
Living in a home for the elderly	40 1	2	3
Those who choose to live on the fringe of society	41 1	2	3
Living in a run down area	42 1	2	3
Living on the road	43 1	2	3
Asylum seekers	44 1	2	3
Having a major physical handicap	45 1	2	3
Being immigrant in modest circumstances	46 1	2	3

Q.78. In your opinion, are there in Northern Ireland or not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
People who can neither read nor write	47 1	2	3
People who are forced to live on the streets	48 1	2	3
Citizens who cannot vote because of their difficult social circumstances (no fixed abode)	49 1	2	3
Parents who cannot bring up their children themselves because of their extreme poverty	50 1	2	3
People who do not have access to necessary health care	51 1	2	3

Q.79. Which of these opinions about our society comes closest to your own view ? (SHOW CARD Q79)

In our society, the rich get richer and the poor get poorer..... 52 1
 In our society, there is less and less difference in income between the rich and the poor..... 2
 DK..... 3

Q.80. Taking everything into account do you yourself have the feeling that society is unfair to you ?

Yes..... 53 1
 That depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 2
 No..... 3
 DK..... 4

Q.81. When they reach your age, do you think that your children or the children of people like you will have a higher or lower standard of living than you have now ?

Higher..... 54 1
 Lower..... 2
 The same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

- Q.82. a) Nowadays, do you yourself feel that you are left out of society ?
 b) And in the past have you felt left out of society ?
 c) And in the future, do you think that you run the risk of being left out of society ?
 (SHOW CARD Q82)

	NOWADAYS	IN THE PAST	IN THE FUTURE
No, not at all	55 1	56 1	57 1
Yes, to some extent	2	2	2
Yes, completely	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4

Q.83. Not everybody has the same idea about what the necessities of life are.
 For each of the following, please tell me if you think it absolutely necessary to live properly nowadays, or not ?
 (SHOW CARD Q83)

	ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY	NOT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY	DK
Having running water and electricity	58 1	2	3
Being able to benefit from social welfare when in need such as in the case of unemployment, sickness or invalidity or old age	59 1	2	3
Having an indoor toilet	60 1	2	3
Having sufficient accommodation for everyone to have their own space	61 1	2	3
Having a good education	62 1	2	3
Having a car available	63 1	2	3
Having sufficient leisure time and the means to enjoy it	64 1	2	3
Having a healthy diet	65 1	2	3
Having a good job	66 1	2	3
Having at least one holiday a year	67 1	2	3
Having guaranteed access to health care	68 1	2	3
Being on friendly terms with the neighbours	69 1	2	3
Being able to go out with friends or family	70 1	2	3
Being able to be useful to others	71 1	2	3
Feeling recognised by society	72 1	2	3
Having a social life (by belonging to associations, unions or parties)	73 1	2	3

Q.84. And are there any from this list, that you don't have or cannot benefit from ? (SHOW CARD Q84 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Having running water and electricity.....	74	1,
Being able to benefit from social welfare when in need such as in the case of unemployment, sickness or invalidity or old age.....		2,
Having an indoor toilet.....		3,
Having sufficient accommodation for everyone to have their own space.....		4,
Having a good education.....		5,
Having a car available.....		6,
Having sufficient leisure time and the means to enjoy it.....		7,
Having a healthy diet.....		8,
Having a good job.....		9,
Having at least one holiday a year.....		0,
Having guaranteed access to health care.....		X,
Being on friendly terms with the neighbours.....		Y,
Being able to go out with friends or family.....	75	1,
Being able to be useful to others.....		2,
Feeling recognised by society.....		3,
Having a social life (by belonging to associations, unions or parties).....		4,
DK.....		5,

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 76 - 80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 4 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.85. I am now going to ask you to talk to me about different aspects of your everyday life.
 In each case could you tell me whether you think this aspect of your life is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad ?
 (SHOW CARD Q85)

READ OUT	VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	FAIRLY BAD	VERY BAD	DK
Your house or flat	11 1	2	3	4	5
The area where you live	12 1	2	3	4	5
Your income	13 1	2	3	4	5
Your work situation	14 1	2	3	4	5
Your standard of living	15 1	2	3	4	5
The way in which you are able to use your leisure time	16 1	2	3	4	5
The food you eat	17 1	2	3	4	5
Your social entitlements in case of sickness, invalidity, unemployment, old age	18 1	2	3	4	5
Travel facilities for going to work, shopping	19 1	2	3	4	5
Your state of health	20 1	2	3	4	5
The time you have available to do the things you have to do	21 1	2	3	4	5
Your general level of education and knowledge	22 1	2	3	4	5
The consideration shown to you by other people	23 1	2	3	4	5
In general, how you get on with other people	24 1	2	3	4	5

Q.86. Some people don't have sufficient income and constantly have to cut back on what they spend. Does this apply to you ?

Yes.....	25	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

We are now going to talk about poverty and social exclusion. By social exclusion, we mean groups or individuals who are permanently excluded from normal economic and social life and who are deprived and disadvantaged in terms of employment, education, income, housing, health, etc ...

Q.87. What, do you think, would be the best way to combat poverty and social exclusion and to allow everyone to find their place in society ? (READ OUT)

Concentrate action on priority areas.....	26	1
Take general action in all areas which have an impact on poverty and social exclusion.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.88. If you had to choose priority areas to combat poverty and social exclusion, which do you think, should be chosen ? (SHOW CARD Q88 - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Housing.....	27	1,
Employment.....		2,
Social Welfare.....		3,
Income.....		4,
Access to cultural activities.....		5,
Health.....		6,
Education.....		7,
Professional/Vocational training.....		8,
DK.....		9,

- Q.89. Some people think that, it is necessary to guarantee certain rights to all so that everyone can live with dignity.
For each of the following opinions, please say whether you agree or disagree.

READ OUT	AGREE	DISAG- REE	DK
Everyone must be able to be cared for, without the cost of care preventing it	28 1	2	3
Everyone must have the right to suitable accommodation at a reasonable cost	29 1	2	3
Everyone should have the right to job training	30 1	2	3
Compulsory, free education should give everyone the means to fit into society	31 1	2	3
Tenants who have difficulties in paying the rent, should be protected against eviction without rehousing	32 1	2	3
Everyone should have the right to actively participate in groups and associations	33 1	2	3
Access to the courts should be free for those without means to pay for it	34 1	2	3
Even if they are not able to pay, everyone should have the minimum of water, gas, electricity	35 1	2	3
To avoid putting children into care, all families should be helped to bring up their children themselves	36 1	2	3
The right to work should be guaranteed	37 1	2	3
Shelter should be guaranteed to the homeless	38 1	2	3
Everyone should have access to cultural activities	39 1	2	3
The right to vote should be really guaranteed to all	40 1	2	3

- Q.90. Do you think that the public authorities in Northern Ireland do too much for people who are poor or excluded, do all that they should, or do not do enough ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|
| Do too much..... | 41 | 1 |
| Do all they should..... | | 2 |
| Do not do enough..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

Q.91. Can you tell me whether or not there is a supplementary income benefit guaranteed by the public authorities in Northern Ireland (IF YES) Who, so far as you know, is entitled to this guaranteed supplementary income benefit? (SHOW CARD Q91)

Yes, anybody who is below the minimum income level.... 42 1

Yes, only those who are below the minimum income level and who fulfil certain specific conditions such as age, nationality, availability for work..... 2

No, there is no guaranteed supplementary income benefit .. 3

DK..... 4

Q.92. Some countries recognise the right of all adults to a minimum income. Which of the following opinions is closest to yours ?(SHOW CARD Q92)

This right encourages laziness and dependency..... 43 1

This right should be guaranteed unconditionally..... 2

This right should be guaranteed, only to those, who are committed to doing something to improve their situation (looking for housing, a job, additional training)..... 3

This right should be accompanied by measures, which makes it easier to fit into society..... 4

DK..... 5

Q.93. In your opinion, who should be involved in the fight against poverty and social exclusion ? (SHOW CARD Q93 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The public authorities (at different levels).....	44	1,
Voluntary groups.....		2,
Heads of companies.....		3,
Every citizen.....		4,
Churches.....		5,
Trade unions.....		6,
The poor themselves.....		7,
People should not intervene.....		8,
DK.....		9,

Q.94. What do you think about the way in which the media (radio, tv, newspapers), give us information about poverty and social exclusion at home ? (SHOW CARD Q94 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The media talk too much about poverty in Third World countries and not enough about poverty at home..... 45 1,

When they talk about people living in poverty, who are socially excluded, they should look less for sensationalism and show more respect..... 2,

The media keep us well informed about poverty at home. 3,

The media gives us good information, but not enough information, about poverty at home..... 4,

Other..... 5,

DK..... 6,

Q.95. In your opinion what should be the role of the voluntary groups, with regard to people who are poor or socially excluded ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD Q95)

Give them money, clothing, food, shelter..... 46 1,

Put pressure on the public authorities to improve their position in society..... 2,

Help them to organise themselves..... 3,

Organise local action to help them to fit into society (to organise basic educational courses, vocational and professional training, to create employment and improve housing)..... 4,

Aim to make them better represented in social and political life, by representing them or helping them to choose representatives from amongst themselves..... 5,

Manage institutions providing accomodation and care... 6,

DK..... 7,

Q.96. Do you think that, people who live in difficult conditions, should form more groups which can represent them and defend their interests ? (SHOW CARD Q96)

No, there are already enough of them.....	47	1
Yes, they do not exist (or exist not enough) and would be useful.....		2
No, that would be useless.....		3
I have never thought about it, but I would like to know more about it.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.97. Today in Northern Ireland, what role is played by the unions in making it easier for all to fit into society ? (SHOW CARD Q97 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

They care more than before about those without any job prospects.....	48	1
They do what they can with the means at their disposal		2
They only defend the interests of workers.....		3
That depends upon the union (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
Other.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.98. What should be the role of the unions in the fight against poverty and social exclusion ? Among the following opinions which comes closest to your own (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD Q98)

It is not their role.....	49	1,
They should take part in local action to fight poverty		2,
They should negotiate with employers to improve the situation of less able workers.....		3,
They should apply pressure on politicians to develop an overall policy to fight poverty and social exclusion (beyond the problem of employment).....		4,
They should represent the unemployed and defend their interests.....		5,
DK.....		6,

Q.99. In Northern Ireland today, what is the role played by employers in making it easier for all to fit into society (SHOW CARD Q99 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

They couldn't do any better than they are already doing.....	50	1
They are responsible for the extent of unemployment...		2
They are not worried about less able workers or those without job prospects.....		3
That depends upon the employer (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

Q.100. What should be the role of the employers in the fight against poverty and social exclusion? Among the following opinions, which comes closest to your own ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD Q100)

It's not their role.....	51	1,
Within their companies, promote the fitting in of people in difficulties.....		2,
Their role must be to avoid redundancies as far as possible.....		3,
They should put pressure on politicians to develop an overall policy to fight poverty and social exclusion (beyond the problem of unemployment).....		4,
DK.....		5,

Q.101. In your opinion, should the European Community be taking action to fight poverty and social exclusion ?

Yes.....	52	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.102. Have you heard of the European Community taking action to combat poverty and social exclusion ?

(IF YES) Do you think it is a good or bad thing ?

Yes, good thing.....	53	1] — CONTINUE
Yes, bad thing.....		2	
Yes, neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)....		3	
No, haven't heard about it.....		4] — GO TO Q104
DK.....		5	

Q.103. (IF YES - CODES 1 TO 3 IN Q.102) Do you think that the European Community is doing enough or not, to fight against poverty and social exclusion ?

Enough.....	54	1
Not enough.....		2
DK.....		3

ASK ALL

Q.104. Do you think that the fight against poverty and social exclusion should become a priority objective for European Union or not ?

Yes.....	55	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.105. The European Community is committed to endowing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a set of rules common to all member countries, for example on the rights and obligations of workers and employers. In your opinion has the social dimension of the Single European Market received sufficient importance compared with the economic dimension? Choose from any of the following answers (SHOW CARD Q105)

The social dimension has taken sufficient importance in the construction of the Single European Market..... 56 1

The social dimension has taken too great an importance in the construction of the Single European Market..... 2

The social dimension has not taken sufficient importance in the construction of the Single European Market..... 3

I don't know anything about it..... 4

Q.106. Following on from the Single European Market, do you think that differences between the rich and the poor will... ? (READ OUT)

Increase.....	57	1
Decrease.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.107. The social chapter of the Maastricht Treaty makes provision for the fight against poverty and social exclusion as a new objective for European Union. Is this a good or bad thing ?

A good thing.....	58	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither a good nor bad thing (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.108. If you were asked to give up a little time to help disadvantaged people, would you agree or not ?

Agree.....	59	1	—	CONTINUE
Not agree.....		2] —	GO TO Q110
DK.....		3		

Q.109. (IF AGREE : CODE 1 IN Q108) Which types of activities would you be prepared to do ? (SHOW CARD Q109 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Help in a centre to which people in difficulties come.	60	1,
Organise distribution of clothing.....		2,
Give lessons in reading & writing.....		3,
Help poor people or those in difficulties, in their dealings with authorities.....		4,
Work towards giving disadvantaged people their say....		5,
Visit elderly people who are isolated.....		6,
Help the unemployed to find a job.....		7,
Look after children in difficulty.....		8,
DK.....		9,

ASK ALL

Q.110. Have you ever given time to help people who live in very difficult conditions ? (IF YES) Does this happen regularly, sometimes or very rarely ?

Yes, regularly (at least once a fortnight).	61	1] — CONTINUE
Yes, sometimes.....		2	
Yes, very rarely.....		3	
No, never.....		4] — GO TO Q112
DK.....		5	

Q.111. (IF YES - CODES 1 TO 3 IN Q110) By doing which of these activities ? (SHOW CARD Q111 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Help in a centre to which people in difficulties come.	62	1,
Organise distribution of clothing.....		2,
Give lessons in reading & writing.....		3,
Help poor people or those in difficulties, in their dealings with authorities.....		4,
Work towards giving disadvantaged people their say....		5,
Visit elderly people who are isolated.....		6,
Help the unemployed to find a job.....		7,
Look after children in difficulty.....		8,
DK.....		9,

ASK ALL

Q.112. In the last twelve months have you given money directly or indirectly to help people who are living in poverty or are socially excluded ?

(IF YES) Does this happen regularly, sometimes or very rarely ?

Yes, regularly.....	63	1] — CONTINUE
Yes, sometimes.....		2	
Yes, very rarely.....		3	
No, never.....		4] — GO TO D1
DK.....		5	

Q.113. (IF YES - CODES 1 TO 3 IN Q112) In what way ? (SHOW CARD Q113 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

To a voluntary group.....	64	1,
To someone begging.....		2,
At the request of a church.....		3,
To people you know who were in need.....		4,
Other.....		5,
DK.....		6,

DEMOGRAPHICS

- D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ?
(SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right
65	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 66 1
DK..... 2

PUNCHER NOTE :
PUNCH '10' AS '0'

- D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 67 1
Fairly close..... 2
Merely a sympathiser..... 3
Close to no particular party..... 4
DK..... 5

NO QUESTION D3

- D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Alliance..... 68 1
Ulster Unionist Party..... 2
Democratic Unionist Party..... 3
Other Unionist Party..... 4
Sinn Fein..... 5
SDLP..... 6
The workers Party..... 7
Conservatives..... 8
Democratic Left..... 9
Other Party..... 0
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... X
Would not vote..... Y
Dont Know/undecided..... 69 1
No Answer..... 2

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of 1992 ?

Alliance.....	70	1
Ulster Unionist Party.....		2
Democratic Unionist Party.....		3
Other Unionist Party.....		4
Sinn Fein.....		5
SDLP.....		6
The workers Party.....		7
Conservatives.....		8
Democratic Left.....		9
Other Party.....		0
Voted blank/spoiled your vote.....		X
Did not vote.....		Y
Don't remember.....	71	1
No answer.....		2

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	72 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	73 1	2	3

D.7. a) Are you currently living with a partner either as a married, or non-married couple ?

Yes, living with a partner.....	74	1
No, not living with a partner.....		2
DK/REFUSAL.....		3

D.7. b) Here is a list describing possible family circumstances.

Could you give me the letter which correspond best to your own situation ? (SHOW CARD D7b) - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A. MARRIED, and never lived as a couple before.....	75	1
B. MARRIED, and lived as a couple before.....		2
C. REMARRIED.....		3
D. UNMARRIED, having never lived with as a couple before.....		4
E. UNMARRIED, having already lived with as a couple before.....		5
F. DIVORCED.....		6
G. SEPARATED.....		7
H. WIDOWED.....		8
DK.....		9

D.7. c) Have you had any children ? (IF YES) How many in total ?
(IF NO : CODE 00)

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76-77

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL
STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

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78-79

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 80

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
(IF NO : CODE 00)

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4 CARD 5 IN COLUMN 5 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10
--

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	11-12 _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	13-14 _ _

D.10. SEX

Male..... 15 1
Female..... 2

D.11. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

--	--

16-17

- D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?
- | | | |
|-----------------|----|---|
| one..... | 18 | 1 |
| 2..... | | 2 |
| 3..... | | 3 |
| 4..... | | 4 |
| 5..... | | 5 |
| 6..... | | 6 |
| 7..... | | 7 |
| 8..... | | 8 |
| 9 and more..... | | 9 |
- D.12. a) Are there any people, aged 65 years or more, (INT. IF THE RESPONDENT IS MORE THAN 65 YEARS, ADD : other than yourself) who live permanently in your household nowadays ?
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 19 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
- D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------|----|---|
| One child..... | 20 | 1 |
| Two children..... | | 2 |
| Three children..... | | 3 |
| Four children..... | | 4 |
| Five children..... | | 5 |
| Six children..... | | 6 |
| Seven children..... | | 7 |
| Eight children..... | | 8 |
| Nine children or more..... | | 9 |
| NONE/NO CHILD..... | | 0 |
- D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---|----|----|
| a colour TV set..... | 21 | 1, |
| a video recorder..... | | 2, |
| a video camera..... | | 3, |
| a radio-clock..... | | 4, |
| a PC/home computer..... | | 5, |
| a still camera..... | | 6, |
| an electric drill..... | | 7, |
| an electric deep fat fryer..... | | 8, |
| 2 or more cars..... | | 9, |
| a second home or a holiday home/flat..... | | 0, |

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D.15a)
 Did you do any paid work in the past ? What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUP.	LAST OCC- UPATION
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 22-23	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	05	24-01 25
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

- D.15. c) In the last five years, have you ever been unemployed or not ?
(IF YES) How many times have you been unemployed in the last five years ? (IF NO : CODE 00)

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26-27

- D.15. d) (IF YES IN D15c - UNEMPLOYED IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS)
For how long in total have you been unemployed in the last five years ?

Up to 6 months.....	28	1
Over 6 months - up to 1 year.....		2
Over 1 year - up to 2 years.....		3
Over 2 years - up to 5 years.....		4
DK/REFUSAL.....		5

- D.15. e) (IF WAGE EARNER : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A)
Do you have a written contract of employment ? (IF YES) Is it ... ?

(READ OUT)

Yes, a contract for an unlimited period of time.....	29	1
Yes, a contract for temporary work.....		2
Yes, a contract for a fixed period of time.....		3
No contract.....		4
DK.....		5

- D.16. (ASK THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15a) How many hours do you work normally per week

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30-32

- D.17. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D15B)
How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	33	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

- D.18. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 06 TO 14 IN D15B)

Are you/were you in ...?

Public employment.....	34	1
Nationalised industry.....		2
Private industry.....		3
Private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE..		5

ASK ALL

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	35 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	36 1	2

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

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37-38

- D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
- b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21a)
Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPAT- ION	LAST OCC- UPATION
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	39-01 40	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	05	41-01 42
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

D.22. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D.21b)

How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	43	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	44	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD D24)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	45	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc...)		7
DK.....		8

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	46	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	47	1] GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2	
Orthodox.....		3	
Jewish.....		4	
Muslim.....		5] GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6	
Hindu.....		7	
Other.....		8	
None.....		9	
DK.....		0	

D.27. (ASK THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	48	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	49	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D29) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	50	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		0
S.....		X
K.....		Y
Refusal.....	51	1
DK.....		2

D.29. a) Over the last five years has your household's income ... ?
(READ OUT)

Increased.....	52	1
Stayed the same.....		2
Decreased.....		3
Varied from time to time.....		4
DK/REFUSAL.....		5

D.29. b) Over the next five years do you think that your household income will ... ? (READ OUT)

Increase.....	53	1
Stay the same.....		2
Decrease.....		3
Vary from time to time.....		4
DK/REFUSAL.....		5

D.29. c) What is the most important source of income for your household ?
(SHOW CARD D29c - ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?

Work.....	54	1
Pensions.....		2
Social security benefits (unemployment, sickness or invalidity benefit).....		3
Income from investments, rents, savings or other private means.....		4
Supplementary income benefit or welfare benefits.....		5
Other (garden produce, gifts).....		6
DK/REFUSAL.....		7

D.29. d) Taking everything into account, at about what level is your
family's standard of living ? (SHOW CARD D29d)
You can give a number from 1 to 7. Figure 1 means a poor family,⁸
Figure 7 a rich family, the other numbers are for the positions
in between.

e) And using the same scale where would you put your father, when
he was your age ?

	a) SELF	b) FATHER
1 = poor family	55 1	56 1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7 = rich family	7	7
Not alive at my age (SPONTANEOUS)	8	8
DK/REFUSAL	9	9

.29. f) In the last twelve months have you or any member of your household had problems in ... ? (SHOW CARDS D29f)/ a), b), c), d)

READ OUT	NO PROBLEM	SOME PROBLEMS	A LOT OF PROBLEMS	ENORMOUS PROBLEMS	DK
a) Paying the rent or mortgage	57 1	2	3	4	5
b) Paying the water, gas, electricity or heating bills	58 1	2	3	4	5
c) Paying for food	59 1	2	3	4	5
d) Re-paying loans (other than for housing)	60 1	2	3	4	5

D.29. g) How well do you get by with your household's income ?
(SHOW CARD D29g)

With great difficulty.....	61	1
With difficulty.....		2
Easily.....		3
Very easily.....		4
DK/REFUSAL.....		5

.29. h) Which of the following has ever applied to you ?
(SHOW CARD D29h) - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I was homeless and I stayed with people I knew (family, friends).....	62	1,
I was homeless and I stayed in a shelter for the homeless.....		2,
I was homeless and I had to sleep outside on the streets or in a places like stations, derelict houses		3,
I have never been homeless.....		4,
DK/REFUSAL.....		5,

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	63-64 _ _	65-66 _ _

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	67-68 _ _	69-70 _ _

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	71-73 _ _ _

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	74	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	75	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality

< 2000 inhabitants.....	76	1
2001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTION P7

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 77 - 80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4 CARD 6 IN COLUMN 5 JOB NUMBER 3L-355 IN COLUMNS 6-10
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P.8 - POSTAL CODE

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11-18

I 9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

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19-26

F 10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

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27-34

F 11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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35-42

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	43	1
No.....		2