

**ZA2294**

**Eurobarometer 38.0**

**Country Specific Questionnaire  
United Kingdom**

21438

E38.0 MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENTS NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

Q.1 Are you British? IF YES Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

	(35)	
At present address .....	1	
At another address .....	2	35
Don't know if registered .....	3	ASK Q2
Does not appear at all .....	4	
Is not British .....	5	Close Interview

Q.2 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ...? (READ OUT)

	(36)	
Very satisfied .....	1	
Fairly satisfied .....	2	36
Not very satisfied .....	3	
Not at all satisfied .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.3 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain? Would you say you are ...? (READ OUT)

	(37)	
Very satisfied .....	1	
Fairly satisfied .....	2	37
Not very satisfied .....	3	
Not at all satisfied .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.4 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ...? (READ OUT)

	(38)	
Often .....	1	
From time to time .....	2	38
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.5 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	(39)	
Frequently .....	1	
Occasionally .....	2	39
Never .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**SHOW CARD A**

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what Britain's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**.

And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	(40) 1	(41) 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't Know	5	5

40  
41

**SHOW CARD B**

Q.7 About how often do you ...

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio?

	Every day	Several Times a Week	Once or Twice a Week	Less Often	Never	DK
a) News on Television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (43)
c) News on radio	1	2	3	4	5	6 (44)

4  
4

Q.8 Have you recently heard or read anything about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), its policies and its institutions?

(45)  
 Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 Don't know ..... 3

45

Q.9 Thinking about the European Community, its policies, and its institutions, what are the things that you most like about it or that make you feel most hopeful?

	(46)	
1	2 3 4	
5	6 7 8	
9	0 X Y	
	(47)	
1	2 3 4	
5	6 7 8	
9	0 X Y	
	(48)	
1	2 3 4	
5	6 7 8	
9	0 X Y	

46/48

Q.10 And what are the things that you least like or feel most concerned about with regard to the European Community, its policies and its institutions?

	(49)	
1	2 3 4	
5	6 7 8	
9	0 X Y	
	(50)	
1	2 3 4	
5	6 7 8	
9	0 X Y	
	(51)	
1	2 3 4	
5	6 7 8	
9	0 X Y	

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INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QS 11-14

Q.15 All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies and its institutions? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT)

	(52)
Very well informed .....	1
Quite well informed .....	2
Not very well informed .....	3
Not at all well informed .....	4
Don't know .....	5

52

Q.16 In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? Are you ...? (READ OUT)

	(53)
For - very much .....	1
For - to some extent .....	2
Against - to some extent .....	3
Against - very much .....	4
Don't know .....	5

53

Q.17 Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Community is ...? (READ OUT)

(54)

A good thing .....	1
A bad thing .....	2
Neither good nor bad .....	3
Don't know .....	4

54

Q.18 Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community?

(55)

Benefited .....	1
Not benefited .....	2
Don't know .....	3

55

Q.19 If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent, or very relieved?

(56)

Very sorry .....	1
Indifferent .....	2
Very relieved .....	3
Don't know .....	4

56

Q.20 Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important, or not at all important for the future of Britain and the British?

(57)

Very important .....	1
Important .....	2
Not very important .....	3
Not at all important .....	4
Don't know .....	5

57

Q.21 Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament?

(58)

For .....	1
Against .....	2
Don't know .....	3

58

Q.22 Do you think that citizens have sufficient democratic influence in EC -decision making, or not?

(59)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

59

Q.23 I'd now like you to think about which countries should be part of the European Community in the year 2000, if you had the choice. For each of the countries on this map, please tell me whether or not it should be a member of the European Community in the year 2000.

**GIVE MAP TO RESPONDENT, THEN READ OUT THE LIST ONE BY ONE IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER - MAKE SURE YOU GET AN ANSWER FOR EACH COUNTRY**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	
Albania	1	2	3 (60)	60
Armenia	1	2	3 (61)	61
Austria	1	2	3 (62)	62
Azerbaijan	1	2	3 (63)	63
Belgium	1	2	3 (64)	64
Bosnia - Herzegovina	1	2	3 (65)	65
Bulgaria	1	2	3 (66)	66
Byelorussia	1	2	3 (67)	67
Croatia	1	2	3 (68)	68
Cyprus	1	2	3 (69)	69
Czech Republic	1	2	3 (70)	70
Denmark	1	2	3 (71)	71
Estonia	1	2	3 (72)	72
Finland	1	2	3 (73)	73
France	1	2	3 (74)	74
Georgia	1	2	3 (75)	75
Germany	1	2	3 (76)	76
Great Britain	1	2	3 (77)	77
Greece	1	2	3 (78)	78
Hungary	1	2	3 (79)	79
Iceland	1	2	3 (80)	80
DUP COLS 1-9 CARD NO: (2)(10)				
Ireland	1	2	3 (11)	11
Italy	1	2	3 (12)	12
Latvia	1	2	3 (13)	13
Lithuania	1	2	3 (14)	14
Luxembourg	1	2	3 (15)	15
(Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia	1	2	3 (16)	16
Malta	1	2	3 (17)	17
Moldova/Moldavia	1	2	3 (18)	18
Netherlands	1	2	3 (19)	19
Norway	1	2	3 (20)	20
Poland	1	2	3 (21)	21
Portugal	1	2	3 (22)	22
Romania	1	2	3 (23)	23
Russia	1	2	3 (24)	24
Serbia & Montenegro	1	2	3 (25)	25
Slovakia	1	2	3 (26)	26
Slovenia	1	2	3 (27)	27
Spain	1	2	3 (28)	28
Sweden	1	2	3 (29)	29
Switzerland	1	2	3 (30)	30
Turkey	1	2	3 (31)	31
Ukraine	1	2	3 (32)	32

Q.24 In the European Community each member state, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of the United Kingdom. Have you recently read anything in the newspapers or heard anything on radio or television about the British presidency?

(33)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

33

Q.25 Whether or not you have heard about it, how important do you think it is that the United Kingdom is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time? Would you say it is ...  
(READ OUT)

(34)

Very important .....	1
Important .....	2
Not very important .....	3
Not at all important .....	4
Don't know .....	5

34

SHOW CARD C

Q.26 There is a lot of talk about national identity and European identity in the countries of the European Community.  
Some say (A): If a real European Union ever came about, it would mean the end of other national cultural identities and their diversity.  
Others say (B): The only way to protect our national cultural identities and their diversity is through the countries of Europe coming to a real European Union.  
Do you feel closer to the first (A) or the second (B) of these two statements?  
Please answer by choosing a number from the scale on the card.

(35)

Statement A .....	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
Statement B .....	7
Don't know .....	8

35

**SHOWCARD D**

Q.27 For each of the twelve countries of the European Community, please tell me if you know it very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all? **READ OUT**

	VERY WELL	FAIRLY WELL	NOT VERY WELL	NOT AT ALL	
Belgium	1	2	3	4	(36)
Denmark	1	2	3	4	(37)
Germany	1	2	3	4	(38)
Greece	1	2	3	4	(39)
Spain	1	2	3	4	(40)
France	1	2	3	4	(41)
Ireland	1	2	3	4	(42)
Italy	1	2	3	4	(43)
Luxembourg	1	2	3	4	(44)
The Netherlands	1	2	3	4	(45)
Portugal	1	2	3	4	(46)
United Kingdom	1	2	3	4	(47)

**SHOWCARD E**

Q.28 Which countries of the European Community are in your opinion the most.....?

- a) pleasant (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- b) conscientious (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- c) efficient (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- d) trustworthy (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) PLEASANT (48)	b) CONSCIENTIOUS (49)	c) EFFICIENT (50)	d) TRUSTWORTHY (51)
Belgium	1	1	1	1
Denmark	2	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	3	3
Greece	4	4	4	4
Spain	5	5	5	5
France	6	6	6	6
Ireland	7	7	7	7
Italy	8	8	8	8
Luxembourg	9	9	9	9
The Netherlands	0	0	0	0
Portugal	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom	Y	Y	Y	Y
Don't know	N	N	N	N

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Qs 29-30

SKIP COLS  
52-69



Q.31 Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities?

(70)  
 Yes..... 1 ASK Q32  
 No..... 2 GO TO Q33  
 Don't know..... 3

70

Q32 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

(71)  
 Generally favourable ..... 1  
 Generally unfavourable ..... 2  
 Neither favourable nor  
 unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 3  
 Don't know ..... 4

71

ASK ALL  
SHOW CARD E

Q.33 I am going to show you some opinions about the European Commission. Please choose between each set of two statements shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are. So firstly ...  
**ONE ANSWER PER LINE. IF DK, CODE AS 8**

										DK
Necessary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Superfluous	8	(72)
Bureaucratic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Innovative	8	(73)
Efficient	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Not efficient	8	(74)
Static	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dynamic	8	(75)
Good value for money	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Bad value for money	8	(76)
Too large	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	The right size for its tasks	8	(77)
Technocratic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Not technocratic	8	(78)
Makes clear regulations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Makes unclear regulations	8	(79)

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79

SKIP COL 80  
 DUP COLS 1-9  
 CARD NO: ③(10)

- Q.34 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the British government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the British government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community. **READ OUT.**

	Should be decided by the British government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK	
Security and defence	1	2	3	(11)
Protection of the environment	1	2	3	(12)
Currency	1	2	3	(13)
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	1	2	3	(14)
Health and social welfare	1	2	3	(15)
Education	1	2	3	(16)
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	1	2	3	(17)
Scientific and technological research	1	2	3	(18)
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	1	2	3	(19)
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	1	2	3	(20)
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	1	2	3	(21)
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	1	2	3	(22)
Industrial policy	1	2	3	(23)
Cultural policy	1	2	3	(24)
Immigration policy	1	2	3	(25)
Rules for political asylum	1	2	3	(26)
Health and safety of workers	1	2	3	(27)
Dealing with unemployment	1	2	3	(28)

- Q.35 In recent years, the European Community has been very active in working to complete the Single European Market. On which date is this Single Market to be completed and come into force? **IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR MONTH AND YEAR - IF DON'T KNOW, CODE BOTH BOXES AS 00**

**\* EXAMPLE:**  
JANUARY 1995  
WOULD BE CODED AS  
01 - 95

MONTH:

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(29) (30)

YEAR:

--	--

(31) (32)

- Q.36 Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992?

Yes ..... (33) 1  
No ..... 2  
Don't know ..... 3

29/32

33

Q.37 Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by the end of 1992/the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful?

	(34)	
Very hopeful .....	1	
Rather hopeful .....	2	34
Rather fearful .....	3	
Very fearful .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.38 Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market by the end of 1992/the beginning of 1993 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing?

	(35)	
A good thing .....	1	
A bad thing .....	2	35
Neither good, nor bad thing .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

ASK Q39 IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET (CODE 1 OR 2) AT Q37. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE Q40

SHOWCARD G

Q.39 You said that you feel hopeful about the Single European Market. From the statements on this card could you tell me the main reasons for your hopes about the Single Market - Please do not give more than three answers.

	(36)	
The opportunity to work anywhere in the European Community .....	1	
Lower prices and cost of living .....	2	
Easier trade and commerce .....	3	
Stand up better to competition from the USA and Japan .....	4	36
More opportunities for companies .....	5	
More jobs and less unemployment .....	6	
The same prices and taxes in all member states .....	7	
Solve the major problems better together .....	8	
Reviving and improving the economy .....	9	
Less social inequality .....	0	
A wider choice of goods and products .....	X	
Other .....	Y	
Don't know .....	N	

ASK Q40 IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET (CODE 3 OR 4) AT Q37. OTHERS GO TO Q41.

SHOWCARD H

Q.40 You said that you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your fears about the Single Market? Once again, please do not give more than three answers.

	(37)	
The loss of our national identity .....	1	
An uncertain future .....	2	
Our country won't have any say anymore .....	3	
Too much competition .....	4	
More unemployment and less jobs .....	5	
Too much immigration into Britain .....	6	
Higher prices and cost of living .....	7	
We are not ready yet .....	8	
No more border controls to stop criminals and drugs .....	9	
We will have to pay for others .....	0	
Too many changes, too much upheaval .....	X	
Other .....	Y	
Don't Know .....	N	

37

ASK ALL

Q.41 The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules, for example, concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing?

	(38)	
Good thing .....	1	
Bad thing .....	2	
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

38

Q.42 Have you recently seen or heard anything in the papers, on the radio or on TV, about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community?

	(39)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q 43
No .....	2	GO TO 44
Don't know .....	3	

39

Q.43 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

	(40)	
Generally favourable .....	1	
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable, nor Unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

40

**ASK ALL**

Q.44 How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays. Would you say it was ...? (READ OUT)

(41)

Very important .....	1
Important .....	2
Not very important .....	3
Not at all important .....	4
Don't know .....	5

41

Q.45 For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ...? (READ OUT)

	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK	
European social policy	1	2	3	(42)
The common recognition of qualifications	1	2	3	(43)
Student exchange policy	1	2	3	(44)
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	1	2	3	(45)
Consumer protection policy	1	2	3	(46)
Environmental protection policy	1	2	3	(47)

Q.46 Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now?

(48)

More important .....	1
Less important .....	2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3
Don't know .....	4

48

Q.47 For each of the following areas, do you think that important decisions should be approved by the European Parliament before being applied? (READ OUT)

(49)

Reform of the Common Agricultural Policy .....	1
European citizenship .....	2
The policy of development towards non EC countries ...	3
European Social policy .....	4
Don't know .....	5

49

Q.48 Have you recently heard anything about the Treaty of Maastricht? This Treaty foresees, within the European Community, the development of a European Union with a single currency and common foreign and security policy.

(50)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

50

Q.49 If there were a referendum on whether to agree to the Maastricht Treaty or not, would you vote for or against?

	(51)	
For .....	1	51
Against .....	2	
Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY) .....	3	

Q.50 How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty? READ OUT

	(52)	
A great deal .....	1	52
A fair amount .....	2	
Know just a little .....	3	
Heard of, know nothing else .....	4	
Never heard of it before today .....	5	

Q.51 In your opinion, will the Treaty of Maastricht have a positive effect, a negative effect, or no effect at all on ...? READ OUT

	Positive Effect	Negative Effect	No Effect	DK		
... the European Community	1	2	3	4	(53)	53/55
... Britain	1	2	3	4	(54)	
... your life	1	2	3	4	(55)	

Q.52 Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me whether you are for or against each proposal I read out.

**READ OUT THE STATEMENTS IN A DIFFERENT ORDER EVERY INTERVIEW**

	FOR	AGAINST	DK	
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the pound and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	1	2	3	(56)
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	1	2	3	(57)
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	1	2	3	(58)
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	1	2	3	(59)
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	1	2	3	(60)
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	1	2	3	(61)
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organised crime.	1	2	3	(62)
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	1	2	3	(63)
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	1	2	3	(64)
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	1	2	3	(65)
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Britain should have the right to vote in local elections.	1	2	3	(66)
l) Any citizen of another EC country who resides in Britain should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	1	2	3	(67)
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	1	2	3	(68)
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	1	2	3	(69)

56/69

Q.53 At the moment, the debate on European Union continues. Could you please tell me whether or not you are in favour of ... (READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK	
As an Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors.	1	2	3	(70)
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time.	1	2	3	(71)
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC.	1	2	3	(72)
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence.	1	2	3	(73)
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community.	1	2	3	(74)

Q.54 If all countries of the European Community come together in a European Union, do you think that the sense of national identity will end up disappearing and being replaced by a sense of European identity, or can one have a national sense of identity and a European sense of identity at the same time?

(75)

National identity replaced by European identity .....	1
National and European identity at the same time .....	2
Don't know .....	3

Q.55 The treaty of Maastricht foresees that in order to participate fully in the Economic and Monetary Union, a country must bring itself in line with the most efficient countries and meet strict conditions for exchange rates, debt or public deficit, inflation, and interest rates. To what extent do you think these aims can be achieved?

(76)

Completely .....	1
More or less .....	2
Not really .....	3
Not at all .....	4
Don't know .....	5

SKIP COLS 77-80  
DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO. ④(10)



**SHOW CARD I**

- Q.56 a) Which member countries do you think will be able to achieve the aims foreseen by the Maastricht treaty for participating in Economic and Monetary Union?  
b) And which countries will not be able to?

	a) WILL BE ABLE	b) WILL NOT BE ABLE	DK	
Belgium	1	2	3	(11)
Denmark	1	2	3	(12)
Germany	1	2	3	(13)
Greece	1	2	3	(14)
Spain	1	2	3	(15)
France	1	2	3	(16)
Ireland	1	2	3	(17)
Italy	1	2	3	(18)
Luxembourg	1	2	3	(19)
The Netherlands	1	2	3	(20)
Portugal	1	2	3	(21)
United Kingdom	1	2	3	(22)

- Q.57 In your opinion, will the participation of Britain in the SINGLE MARKET and in the ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION bring about ...? (READ OUT)

	(23)	
Only advantages .....	1	
More advantages than disadvantages .....	2	23
More disadvantages than advantages .....	3	
Only disadvantages .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Qs 58-68

**ASK ALL  
SHOW CARD J**

- Q.69 Can you please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly with the following statement.  
If you are undecided, please say so.  
"When the laws of the European Community are in conflict with British laws, British laws ought to be the ones that apply."

	(24)	
Agree strongly .....	1	
Agree somewhat .....	2	
Undecided .....	3	24
Disagree somewhat .....	4	
Disagree strongly .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	

**SHOW CARD K**

Q.70 Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the law. For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. Once again, if you are undecided, please say so. **READ OUT**

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK	
a) Society shouldn't have to put up with those who have political ideas that are extremely different from the majority	1	2	3	4	5	6	(25)
b) It is not necessary to obey a law you consider unjust.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(26)
c) It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(27)
d) Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately rather than wait for a legal solution.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(28)
e) It is rare that the law is on my side; usually, I find laws to be restrictive and against my interests.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(29)
f) My interests are rarely represented in the law; usually law reflects the views of those who want to control me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(30)

25/31

I'd now like to turn to another institution of the European Community: The European Court of Justice. This court sits in Luxembourg and is the highest court of law for the European Community as a whole.

Q.71 Have you recently heard or read about the European Court of Justice?

	(31)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q.72
No .....	2	GO TO Q.73
Don't know .....	3	

31

Q.72 Has what you heard or read given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice?

	(32)	
Generally favourable .....	1	
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ...	3	
Don't know .....	4	

22

**ASK Q.73 IF NO OR DK AT Q.71. OTHERS GO TO Q.74**

Q.73 Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice?

	(33)	
Generally favourable .....	1	
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

33

ASK ALL

Q.74 How important a part would you say the European Court of Justice plays in the life of the European Community nowadays?  
Would you say ...? (READ OUT)

	(34)	
Very important .....	1	34
Important .....	2	
Not very important .....	3	
Not at all important .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.75 And what about the Court of Appeal in it's role as one of the highest law courts in Britain? Have you recently heard or read anything about it in terms of its role as one of the highest courts?

	(35)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q.76
No .....	2	GO TO Q.77
Don't know .....	3	

Q.76 Has what you heard or read given you a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Court of Appeal in its role as one of the highest law courts in the country?

	(36)	
Generally favourable .....	1	36
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

ASK Q.77 IF NO OR DK AT Q.75. OTHERS GO TO Q.78

Q.77 Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Court of Appeal in its role as one of the highest law courts in the country?

	(37)	
Generally favourable .....	1	37
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

ASK ALL

Q.78 How important a part would you say the Court of Appeal plays in British life nowadays, in its role as one of the highest law courts in the country?

	(38)	
Very important .....	1	38
Important .....	2	
Not very important .....	3	
Not at all important .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.79 Now thinking once again about the European Court of Justice, would you say you are very aware, somewhat aware, not very aware, or have you never heard of the European Court of Justice before today?

	(39)	
Very aware .....	1	39
Somewhat aware .....	2	
Not very aware .....	3	
Never heard of before today .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

SHOW CARD L

Q.80 The European Court of Justice is in charge of hearing cases about the laws of the European Community. It decides on the proper interpretation of Community law and whether European Community law or national law prevails.  
For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with it? If you are undecided, please say so. So firstly ... (READ OUT)

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK	
a) If the European Court of Justice started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Court altogether.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(40)
b) Whether we agree with the decisions of the European Court of Justice or not, everyone should obey them.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(41)
c) The right of the European Court of Justice to decide certain types of controversial issues should be reduced.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(42)
d) The political independence of the European Court of Justice is essential. Therefore, no other European Institution should be able to override court opinions even if it thinks they are harmful to the European Community.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(43)
e) The decisions of the European Court of Justice are made in a fair way.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(44)

SHOW CARD M

Q.81 Could you please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please say so. (READ OUT)  
"It should be up to the individuals involved, not the law, to decide whether or not to have an abortion."

	(45)	
Agree strongly .....	1	45
Agree somewhat .....	2	
Undecided .....	3	
Disagree somewhat .....	4	
Disagree strongly .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	

**SHOW CARD N**

Q.82 Let's suppose that the Court of Justice of the European Community made a decision on abortion with which you strongly disagreed. How likely is it that you would ...? **(READ OUT)**

	VERY LIKELY	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	UNDECIDED	SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	VERY UNLIKELY	DK	
... Support to get the Court's decision reversed by appealing to some other institution	1	2	3	4	5	6	(46)
... Simply accept the Court's decision and do nothing	1	2	3	4	5	6	(47)
... Support efforts to reduce or remove the Court's authority to make decisions on issues of this sort	1	2	3	4	5	6	(48)

Q.83 Moving on now to another topic - smoking. Which of the following things applies to yourself? **MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3**

	(49)
You smoke manufactured cigarettes .....	1
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes .....	2 ASK Q.84
You smoke cigars or a pipe .....	3 GO TO Q.85
You used to smoke but you have stopped .....	4 GO TO Q.88
You have never smoked .....	5 GO TO Q.89
Don't know .....	6 ASK Q.84

Q.84 Do you smoke every day? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke?

	(50)
Less than 5 cigarettes .....	1
5 to 9 .....	2
10 to 14 .....	3
15 to 19 .....	4
20 to 24 .....	5
25 to 29 .....	6
30 to 34 .....	7
35 to 39 .....	8
40 or more .....	9
Do not smoke every day .....	0
Don't know .....	X

50

ASK Q.85 TO Q.87 TO CURRENT SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 AT Q.83)

Q.85 At the present time, do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco, or not to change your smoking habit?

	(51)	
Wish to stop smoking .....	1	
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption .....	2	51
Do not wish to change .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	
OFFICE USE ONLY: VERSION 1 .....	(X)	

Q.86 Do you ever find yourself refraining from smoking in order not to annoy others? Does it happen ...? (READ OUT)

	(52)	
Often .....	1	
Sometimes .....	2	52
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.87 When you take the train, do you find it inconvenient, or not, to travel in a "non-smokers" carriage? Do you find it ...? (READ OUT)

	(53)	
Very inconvenient .....	1	
Somewhat inconvenient .....	2	53
Slightly inconvenient .....	3	
Not at all inconvenient .....	4	
Don't travel by train .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	NOW GO TO Q.90

ASK Q.88 ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING (CODE 4 AT Q.83)

Q.88 How long is it since you gave up smoking?

	(54)	
Less than 5 years .....	1	
5 to 9 years .....	2	54
10 to 14 years .....	3	
15 to 19 years .....	4	
20 years or more .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	

ASK Q.89 ONLY OF CURRENT NON-SMOKERS (CODES 4 OR 5 AT Q.83)

Q.89 When you take the train do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "smokers" carriage? Do you find it ...? (READ OUT)

	(55)	
Very inconvenient .....	1	
Somewhat inconvenient .....	2	55
Slightly inconvenient .....	3	
Not at all inconvenient .....	4	
Don't travel by train .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	

**ASK ALL**

Q.90 Are there smokers, or not, (IF SMOKERS, ADD: "other than yourself")  
... (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK	
At home	1	2	3	(56)
Among your friends	1	2	3	(57)
At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc)	1	2	3	(58)
On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc)	1	2	3	(59)
In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	1	2	3	(60)
In other public places to which you go regularly	1	2	3	(61)

Q.91 Do you ever ask a smoker not to smoke near you because it bothers you? Do you do this ... (READ OUT)

	(62)	
Often .....	1	62
From time to time .....	2	
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.92 Would you say that other people's smoke ... (READ OUT)

	(63)	
Is quite pleasant .....	1	63
Doesn't bother you .....	2	
Bothers you slightly .....	3	
Bothers you a lot .....	4	
Really harms you .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	

Q.93 We sometimes hear about "passive smoking" or "involuntary smoking". Have you personally heard or read anything about this subject?

	(64)	
Yes .....	1	64
No .....	2	
Hesitation or don't know .....	3	

Q.94 What is referred to as "passive" or "involuntary" smoking, is being exposed to other people's smoke. Whether you are a smoker or not, does this happen to you, personally ... (READ OUT)

	(65)	
Often .....	1	65
From time to time .....	2	
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

SHOW CARD O

Q.95 Do you think that, for the non-smoker, other people's smoke is harmless, can cause discomfort, or can even in the long term cause serious illnesses such as cancer? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(66)	
Is harmless .....	1	
Can cause discomfort .....	2	
Can even cause, in the long term, illnesses such as cancer .....	3	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

66

Q.96 Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public areas such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Would you say you are... (READ OUT)

	(67)	
Strongly in favour .....	1	
Somewhat in favour .....	2	
Somewhat opposed .....	3	
Strongly opposed .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

67

Q.97 As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc)? IF YES Would you say they exist almost everywhere, in many public places, or in a few places?

	(68)	
Yes, almost everywhere .....	1	
Yes, in many public places .....	2	ASK Q.98
Yes, in a few public places .....	3	
No, do not exist .....	4	GO TO Q.99
Don't know .....	5	

68

Q.98 Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not?

	(69)	
Yes .....	1	
No .....	2	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

69

ASK ALL

Q.99 In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop or office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT)

	(70)	
Strongly in favour .....	1	
Somewhat in favour .....	2	
Somewhat opposed .....	3	
Strongly opposed .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

70



Q.100 In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or subject to a management decision?

	(71)	
Direct agreement between work colleagues .....	1	71
Management decision .....	2	
One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUSLY) .....	3	
Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS) .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.101 If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed?

	(72)	
Yes .....	1 ASK Q.102	72
No .....	2	
Not currently working .....	3 GO TO Q.103	
Don't know .....	4	

Q.102 Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers?

	(73)	
Yes .....	1	73
No .....	2	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**ASK ALL**

Q.103 Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT)

	(74)	
For - very much .....	1	74
For - to some extent .....	2	
Against - to some extent .....	3	
Against - very much .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.104 To your knowledge, is there in Britain a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products? (IF YES) Is this law effectively applied or not?

	(75)	
Yes, there is a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products and it is effectively applied ...	1	75
Yes, there is such a law but it is not effectively applied .....	2	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
No, there is no law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.105 Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer"?

	(76)	
Yes .....	1	76
No .....	2	
Don't know .....	3	

SHOW CARD P

Q.106 Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including Britain. Now do you remember having read anything about this European Code Against Cancer?

	(77)	
Yes .....	1	77
No .....	2	
Hesitates in reply .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

SHOW CARD Q

Q.107 Moving on now to another topic: the safety of products and services for consumers

- a) Among the following criteria, which **one** is the most important to you when buying or using products?  
 b) And the next most important? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) NEXT MOST IMPORTANT
	(78)	(79)
It is of good quality	1	1
It is safe, involves no risk	2	2
It doesn't deteriorate too quickly	3	3
It is a well known brand	4	4
It looks good	5	5
It doesn't pollute the environment	6	6
Don't know	7	7

Q.108 In general, do you feel very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about the safety of products and services of consumers?

	(80)	
Very concerned .....	1	80
Somewhat concerned .....	2	
Not very concerned .....	3	
Not at all concerned .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO. 5(10)

Q.109 Do you think enough attention is paid or not, to the safety of product and services of consumers ...? (READ OUT)

	ENOUGH	NOT ENOUGH	DK	
In papers and magazines	1	2	3	(11)
In radio, television	1	2	3	(12)
In places where people spend their leisure time or holidays	1	2	3	(13)
In schools	1	2	3	(14)

**SHOW CARD R**

Q.110 Do you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree completely that the safety of products and services for consumers ... (READ OUT)

	COMPLETELY AGREE	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	COMPLETELY DISAGREE	DK	
Is above all a matter of money	1	2	3	4	5	(15)
Is above all a matter for the individual	1	2	3	4	5	(16)
Is above all the authorities' problem	1	2	3	4	5	(17)
Requires effective information	1	2	3	4	5	(18)
Requires simple and universal codes/signs	1	2	3	4	5	(19)
Is a problem which is too often neglected	1	2	3	4	5	(20)
Too often talked about and not acted upon	1	2	3	4	5	(21)
Too often left to people without adequate training	1	2	3	4	5	(22)

**SHOWCARD S**

Q.111 Generally, which of these do you feel particularly concerned about, as regards the safety of products and services for consumers?

	(23)
Medicines .....	1
Cosmetic products .....	2
Public places (shops, theatres, cinema) .....	3
Hotels .....	4
Sports events .....	5
Cleaning products .....	6
Public transports in cities .....	7
Planes .....	8
Ferries .....	9
Restaurants .....	0
Other .....	X
None .....	Y
Don't know .....	N

**SHOW CARD T**

Q.112 Which three of these do you consider to be the most dangerous?  
(MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- (24)
- Attending a cultural or sporting event for the general public ..... 1
  - Spending a holiday at the beach ..... 2
  - Playing a sport ..... 3
  - Travelling by air ..... 4
  - Travelling by ferry ..... 5
  - Using products and tools for do-it-yourself and gardening ..... 6
  - Using domestic appliances ..... 7
  - Using cleaning products ..... 8
  - Using cosmetic products ..... 9
  - Stocking products such as gas, heating oil ..... 0
  - Keeping medicines at home ..... X
  - Handling products such as gas, heating oil ..... Y
- (25)
- Going to hotels ..... 1
  - Going to restaurants ..... 2
  - None of these ..... 3
  - Don't know ..... 4

24  
25

**SHOW CARD U**

Q.113 In the following areas, who do you think is mainly responsible for the safety of products and services for consumers? (ONE ANSWER ONLY PER AREA)

- a) Cosmetic products
- b) Medicines
- c) Public events
- d) Planes/ferries?

	a) COSMETIC PRODUCTS	b) MEDICINES	c) PUBLIC EVENTS	d) PLANES/FERRIES
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers	1	1	1	1
Employees of these companies as individuals	2	2	2	2
Local authorities	3	3	3	3
National authorities	4	4	4	4
European authorities	5	5	5	5
Committees of experts	6	6	6	6
The user	7	7	7	7
Parents, family, friends	8	8	8	8
Others	9	9	9	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0

26  
27

Q.114 When travelling in Europe, do you expect, or not, to... (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK	
Be properly informed by the country you are visiting about the main measures of safety of products and services for consumers	1	2	3	(30)
Find the same codes/signs of safety as in your own country	1	2	3	(31)
Be informed by your own country about the measures of safety in use in the country you are visiting	1	2	3	(32)
Have the same level of safety in all countries	1	2	3	(33)
Have totally understandable safety codes/signs	1	2	3	(34)
Not concerned about any of these matters (SPONTANEOUS)	1	2	3	(35)

**SHOW CARD V**

Q.115 For each of the following topics, which 2 statements come closest to your own point of view. Firstly, as regards ...

- a) spending time at the beach
- b) spending time in the mountains
- c) fire precautions?

(TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM PER TOPIC)

	a) TIME AT THE BEACH	b) TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS	c) FIRE PRECAUTIONS
	(36)	(37)	(38)
Sufficiently clear signs about people's safety	1	1	1
We should always use the same codes of safety	2	2	2
Informed or not, we are never cautious enough	3	3	3
We should be better informed about what to do in an emergency	4	4	4
The authorities have certainly thought of everything as regards safety	5	5	5
Don't know	6	6	6

Q.116 Do you feel that people are sufficiently informed, or not about each of the following situations? (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK	
Nuclear accidents like Chernobyl	1	2	3	(39)
Oil spills	1	2	3	(40)
Pollution in food	1	2	3	(41)
Diseases in animals bred for human consumption (eg. mad cow disease)	1	2	3	(42)
Tragedies at public events (Heysel, Hillsborough, Bastia...)	1	2	3	(43)
Contaminated water	1	2	3	(44)
Public transport accidents (planes, ferries ...)	1	2	3	(45)

Q.117 For each of the following situations, do you consider individual insurance aimed at covering risks as fairly useful or not very useful? **(READ OUT)**

	FAIRLY USEFUL	NOT VERY USEFUL	DK	
For domestic accidents	1	2	3	(46)
For accidents in leisure activities	1	2	3	(47)
For holidays abroad	1	2	3	(48)
For holidays in Britain	1	2	3	(49)
For natural disasters	1	2	3	(50)
For accidents due to terrorism	1	2	3	(51)

**SHOW CARD W**

Q.118 Which of the following do you find most worrying with regard to the safety of elderly people?

	(52)
Walking .....	1
Using public transport .....	2
Using the stairs .....	3
Using cleaning products .....	4
Keeping medicines at home .....	5
Travelling alone .....	6
Travelling in a group .....	7
Playing sport .....	8
DIY or gardening .....	9
None of these (SPONTANEOUS) .....	0
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....	X
Don't know .....	Y

**SHOW CARD X**

Q.119 Which three of the following do you find the most worrying with regard to safety of children aged ...

- a) under 3 years **(3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**
- b) between 4-6 years **(3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**
- c) between 7-14 years **(3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**

	a) UNDER 3 YEARS	b) BETWEEN 4-6 YEARS	c) BETWEEN 7-14 YEARS
	(53)	(54)	(55)
Public play-grounds	1	1	1
The roads	2	2	2
Leaving a child alone, without supervision (even for a few moments)	3	3	3
Riding bicycles	4	4	4
Travelling alone by public transport	5	5	5
Playing with other children	6	6	6
Team sports	7	7	7
Individual sports	8	8	8
To leave potentially dangerous products/objects within reach	9	9	9
Don't know	0	0	0

Q.120 Have you or someone in your family had a major domestic accident in the past, that is one which involved medical care? **IF YES** When was that? **IF MORE THAN ONE, RECORD MOST RECENT**

	(56)	
Last week .....	1	
Last month .....	2	
Within the last 3 months .....	3	ASK Q121
Within the last year .....	4	
Longer ago .....	5	
No domestic accident .....	6	GO TO D1
Don't know .....	7	

**SHOW CARD Y**

Q.121 Who had this accident? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	(57)	
Yourself .....	1	
A child aged 3 years or less .....	2	
A child aged 4 to 6 years .....	3	
A child aged 7 to 14 years .....	4	
Someone (else) aged 15 to 18 years .....	5	
Someone (else) aged 19 to 64 years .....	6	
Someone (else) aged 65 years or more .....	7	
Don't know .....	8	57

**SHOW CARD Z1**

Q.122 What products did the accident involve?

	(58)	
Equipment for children or babies .....	1	
Medicines .....	2	
Toys, gadgets, small items .....	3	
Heating appliances .....	4	
Cosmetic products, personal care products .....	5	
Electrical appliances, lamps .....	6	
Furniture .....	7	
Tools or accessories for DIY .....	8	
Kitchen accessories, cleaning products .....	9	
Sports articles .....	0	
Leisure products (gardening included) .....	X	
Aerosols, products such as gas cylinders .....	Y	
	(59)	
Other products .....	1	
Don't know .....	2	58/59

**SHOW CARD Z2**

Q.123 And who do you think was mainly responsible for the accident?  
**(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(60)	
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers ...	1	
Employees of these companies as individuals .....	2	
Local authorities .....	3	
National authorities .....	4	
European authorities .....	5	
Committees of experts .....	6	
The user .....	7	
Parents/family/friends .....	8	
Others .....	9	
Don't know .....	0	60

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

- D.1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale?  
**SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.**

LEFT									RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

(61)

61/62

(62)

Refusal ..... 1  
Don't Know ..... 2

- D.2 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

(63)

Very close ..... 1  
Fairly close ..... 2  
Merely a sympathiser ..... 3  
Close to no particular party ..... 4  
Don't Know ..... 5

63

**INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D3**

- D.4 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?

(64)

The Conservative Party ..... 1  
The Labour Party ..... 2  
The SDP ..... 3  
The Liberal Democrats ..... 4  
The Scottish National Party (SNP) ..... 5  
Plaid Cymru ..... 6  
The Green Party ..... 7  
Some other party ..... 8  
Would spoil your vote ..... 9  
Would not vote ..... 0  
Don't Know ..... X  
No answer ..... Y

64



D5. Which party did you vote for at the last "General Election" of 1992?

	(65)	
The Conservative Party .....	1	65
The Labour Party .....	2	
The SDP .....	3	
The Liberal Democrats .....	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP) .....	5	
Plaid Cymru .....	6	
The Green Party .....	7	
Some other party .....	8	
Would spoil your vote .....	9	
Would not vote .....	0	
Don't Know .....	X	
No answer .....	Y	

- D.6 a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union?  
b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

	YES	NO	DK	
Respondent	1	2	3	(66)
Anyone else in household	1	2	3	(67)

D.7 Are you ...?

	(68)	
Single .....	1	68
Married .....	2	
Living as married .....	3	
Divorced .....	4	
Separated .....	5	
Widowed .....	6	

D.8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education? **ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES.**  
**IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00 AND GO TO D10**

--	--

(69) (70)

D.9 Since stopping full-time education, have you ...?

- a) Resumed general education at all? IF YES: for how many months?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ANSWER SHOULD BE IN MONTHS, NOT YEARS. EG 2 YEARS = 24 IF NO, CODE AS 00**

--	--

(71) (72)

- b) Taken an apprenticeship or professional training for your job?  
IF YES: for how many months?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. IF NO, CODE AS 00**

--	--

(73) (74)

**ASK ALL**

D.10 (SEX)

	(75)	
Male .....	1	75
Female .....	2	

D.11 What age were you last birthday?  
YEARS OF AGE

(76)	(77)

76/77

D.12 How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

	(78)	
One .....	1	78
2 .....	2	
3 .....	3	
4 .....	4	
5 .....	5	
6 .....	6	
7 .....	7	
8 .....	8	
9 and more .....	9	

D.13 How many children under 15 live at home?

	(79)	
One .....	1	79
2 .....	2	
3 .....	3	
4 .....	4	
5 .....	5	
6 .....	6	
7 .....	7	
8 .....	8	
9 and more .....	9	
none .....	0	

D.14 Do you or does anyone else in your household own ...? READ OUT

	(80)	
A colour TV set .....	1	80
A video recorder .....	2	
A video camera .....	3	
A radio-clock .....	4	
A PC/home computer .....	5	
A still camera .....	6	
An electric drill .....	7	
An electric deep fat fryer .....	8	
2 or more cars .....	9	
A second home or a holiday home/flat .....	0	

DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO: 6(10)

- D.15 a) What is your current occupation?  
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A.  
**OTHERS** GO TO D16). Did you do any paid work in the past? What was  
your last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b> Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(11)  1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b> Farmer	5	(13) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b> Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(12) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(14) 1
Other unskilled manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

D.16 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D17) How many hours do you work per week? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. USE LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

--	--	--

(15) (16) (17)

15/17

D.17 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A, OR ANY AT D15B EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18) How many are working/were working under your supervision?

(18)

None .....	1
1 to 4 .....	2
5 to 9 .....	3
10 and over .....	4
Don't Know .....	5

18

D.18 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODE 0 ONWARDS AT D15A, OR CODE 6 ONWARDS AT D15B. OTHERS GO TO D19) Are you/were you in ...? READ OUT

(19)

Public employment .....	1
Nationalised industry .....	2
Private industry .....	3
Private service .....	4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE .....	5

19

**ASK ALL**

D.19 Are you ....? READ OUT

	YES	NO
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home.	1	2 (20)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income.	1	2 (21)

20/21

ASK D20 TO D22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CODE 2 AT D19B). OTHERS GO TO D23.

D.20 How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education? (ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00. IF DON'T KNOW, LEAVE BLANK)

--	--

(22) (23)

22/23

- D.21 a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b> Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(24) 1	
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b> Farmer	5	(26) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b> Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(25) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(27) 1
Other unskilled manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

D.22 (TO THOSE DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D21A, OR ANY AT D21B EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO D23). How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision?

(28)

None .....	1
1 to 4 .....	2
5 to 9 .....	3
10 and over .....	4
Don't Know .....	5

28

ASK ALL

D.23 If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).

(29)

Middle Class .....	1
Lower middle class .....	2
Working class .....	3
Upper class .....	4
Upper middle class .....	5
Refuse to be classified .....	6
Other .....	7
Don't Know .....	8

29

SHOW CARD D24

D.24 Do you live in a house or a flat? And do you or your family own or rent your home?

(30)

Own outright or have a mortgage on a house .....	1
Own outright or have a mortgage on a flat .....	2
Rent a privately owned house .....	3
Rent a privately owned flat ....	4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house .....	5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation flat .....	6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter etc) .	7
Don't Know .....	8

30

D.25 Would you say you live in a ...? READ OUT

(31)

Rural area or village .....	1
Small or middle size town .....	2
Large town .....	3
Don't Know .....	4

31

D.26 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES) Which one?

	(32)	
Roman catholic .....	1	32
Protestant .....	2	
Orthodox .....	3	
Jewish .....	4	
Muslim .....	5	
Buddhist .....	6	33
Hindu .....	7	
Other .....	8	
None .....	9	
Don't Know .....	0	

ASK D27

GO TO D28

D. 27 Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	(33)	
Several times a week .....	1	33
Once a week .....	2	
A few times a year .....	3	
Once a year or less .....	4	
Never .....	5	
Don't Know .....	6	

**ASK ALL**

D.28 Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...?

	(34)	
Religious .....	1	34
Not religious .....	2	
An agnostic .....	3	
An atheist .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

D.29 We would also like some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. **(SHOW INCOME CARD D29)** Please count the total wages and salaries per month of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	(35)	
B .....	1	35/36
T .....	2	
P .....	3	
F .....	4	
E .....	5	
H .....	6	
L .....	7	
N .....	8	
R .....	9	
M .....	0	
S .....	X	
K .....	Y	

	(36)	
Refusal .....	1	
Don't Know .....	2	

INTERVIEWER : RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month

(37) (38) (39) (40)

37/40

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours	Minutes
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK		

(41) (42) (43) (44)

41/44

P.3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes

(45) (46) (47)

45/47

P.4 Number of persons present during the interview?

(48)

Two (interviewer and respondent) .....	1
Three .....	2
Four .....	3
Five or more .....	4

48

P.5 Respondent cooperation

(49)

Excellent .....	1
Fair .....	2
Average .....	3
Bad .....	4

49

P.6 Telephone in household?

(50)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

50

NOW GO TO THE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE



21438

E38.0 MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENTS NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

Q.1 Are you British? **IF YES** Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

	(35)	
At present address .....	1	
At another address .....	2	
Don't know if registered .....	3	ASK Q2
Does not appear at all .....	4	
Is not British .....	5	Close Interview

35

Q.2 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(36)
Very satisfied .....	1
Fairly satisfied .....	2
Not very satisfied .....	3
Not at all satisfied .....	4
Don't know .....	5

36

Q.3 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(37)
Very satisfied .....	1
Fairly satisfied .....	2
Not very satisfied .....	3
Not at all satisfied .....	4
Don't know .....	5

37

Q.4 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(38)
Often .....	1
From time to time .....	2
Rarely .....	3
Never .....	4
Don't know .....	5

38

Q.5 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	(39)
Frequently .....	1
Occasionally .....	2
Never .....	3
Don't know .....	4

39

**SHOW CARD A**

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what Britain's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**.

And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	(40) 1	(41) 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't Know	5	5

47  
41

**SHOW CARD B**

Q.7 About how often do you ...

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio?

	Every day	Several Times a Week	Once or Twice a Week	Less Often	Never	DK
a) News on Television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (43)
c) News on radio	1	2	3	4	5	6 (44)

Q.8 Have you recently heard or read anything about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), its policies and its institutions?

(45)  
 Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 Don't know ..... 3

45

Thinking about the European Community, its policies, and its institutions, what are the things that you most like about it or that make you feel most hopeful?

	(46)	
_____	1 2 3 4	
_____	5 6 7 8	
_____	9 0 X Y	
	(47)	
_____	1 2 3 4	46/48
_____	5 6 7 8	
_____	9 0 X Y	
	(48)	
_____	1 2 3 4	
_____	5 6 7 8	
_____	9 0 X Y	

Q.10 And what are the things that you least like or feel most concerned about with regard to the European Community, its policies and its institutions?

	(49)	
_____	1 2 3 4	
_____	5 6 7 8	
_____	9 0 X Y	
	(50)	
_____	1 2 3 4	49/51
_____	5 6 7 8	
_____	9 0 X Y	
	(51)	
_____	1 2 3 4	
_____	5 6 7 8	
_____	9 0 X Y	

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QS 11-14

Q.15 All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies and its institutions? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT)

	(52)	
Very well informed .....	1	52
Quite well informed .....	2	
Not very well informed .....	3	
Not at all well informed .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.16 In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? Are you ...? (READ OUT)

	(53)	
For - very much .....	1	53
For - to some extent .....	2	
Against - to some extent .....	3	
Against - very much .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.17	Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Community is ...? (READ OUT)		
		(54)	
	A good thing .....	1	54
	A bad thing .....	2	
	Neither good nor bad .....	3	
	Don't know .....	4	
Q.18	Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community?		
		(55)	
	Benefited .....	1	55
	Not benefited .....	2	
	Don't know .....	3	
Q.19	If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent, or very relieved?		
		(56)	
	Very sorry .....	1	56
	Indifferent .....	2	
	Very relieved .....	3	
	Don't know .....	4	
Q.20	Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important, or not at all important for the future of Britain and the British?		
		(57)	
	Very important .....	1	57
	Important .....	2	
	Not very important .....	3	
	Not at all important .....	4	
	Don't know .....	5	
Q.21	Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament?		
		(58)	
	For .....	1	58
	Against .....	2	
	Don't know .....	3	
Q.22	Do you think that citizens have sufficient democratic influence in EC -decision making, or not?		
		(59)	
	Yes .....	1	59
	No .....	2	
	Don't know .....	3	

Q.23 I'd now like you to think about which countries should be part of the European Community in the year 2000, if you had the choice. For each of the countries on this map, please tell me whether or not it should be a member of the European Community in the year 2000.  
**GIVE MAP TO RESPONDENT, THEN READ OUT THE LIST ONE BY ONE IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER - MAKE SURE YOU GET AN ANSWER FOR EACH COUNTRY**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	
Albania	1	2	3 (60)	60
Armenia	1	2	3 (61)	61
Austria	1	2	3 (62)	62
Azerbaijan	1	2	3 (63)	63
Belgium	1	2	3 (64)	64
Bosnia - Herzegovina	1	2	3 (65)	65
Bulgaria	1	2	3 (66)	66
Byelorussia	1	2	3 (67)	67
Croatia	1	2	3 (68)	68
Cyprus	1	2	3 (69)	69
Czech Republic	1	2	3 (70)	70
Denmark	1	2	3 (71)	71
Estonia	1	2	3 (72)	72
Finland	1	2	3 (73)	73
France	1	2	3 (74)	74
Georgia	1	2	3 (75)	75
Germany	1	2	3 (76)	76
Great Britain	1	2	3 (77)	77
Greece	1	2	3 (78)	78
Hungary	1	2	3 (79)	79
Iceland	1	2	3 (80)	80
DUP COLS 1-9 CARD NO: ②(10)				
Ireland	1	2	3 (11)	11
Italy	1	2	3 (12)	12
Latvia	1	2	3 (13)	13
Lithuania	1	2	3 (14)	14
Luxembourg	1	2	3 (15)	15
(Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia	1	2	3 (16)	16
Malta	1	2	3 (17)	17
Moldova/Moldavia	1	2	3 (18)	18
Netherlands	1	2	3 (19)	19
Norway	1	2	3 (20)	20
Poland	1	2	3 (21)	21
Portugal	1	2	3 (22)	22
Romania	1	2	3 (23)	23
Russia	1	2	3 (24)	24
Serbia & Montenegro	1	2	3 (25)	25
Slovakia	1	2	3 (26)	26
Slovenia	1	2	3 (27)	27
Spain	1	2	3 (28)	28
Sweden	1	2	3 (29)	29
Switzerland	1	2	3 (30)	30
Turkey	1	2	3 (31)	31
Ukraine	1	2	3 (32)	32

Q.24 In the European Community each member state, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of the United Kingdom. Have you recently read anything in the newspapers or heard anything on radio or television about the British presidency?

	(33)	
Yes .....	1	33
No .....	2	
Don't know .....	3	

Q.25 Whether or not you have heard about it, how important do you think it is that the United Kingdom is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time? Would you say it is ...  
(READ OUT)

	(34)	
Very important .....	1	34
Important .....	2	
Not very important .....	3	
Not at all important .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

**SHOW CARD C**

Q.26 There is a lot of talk about national identity and European identity in the countries of the European Community.  
Some say (A): If a real European Union ever came about, it would mean the end of other national cultural identities and their diversity.  
Others say (B): The only way to protect our national cultural identities and their diversity is through the countries of Europe coming to a real European Union.  
Do you feel closer to the first (A) or the second (B) of these two statements?  
Please answer by choosing a number from the scale on the card.

	(35)	
Statement A .....	1	35
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
Statement B .....	7	
Don't know	8	

**SHOWCARD D**

Q.27 For each of the twelve countries of the European Community, please tell me if you know it very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all? **READ OUT**

	VERY WELL	FAIRLY WELL	NOT VERY WELL	NOT AT ALL	
Belgium	1	2	3	4	(36)
Denmark	1	2	3	4	(37)
Germany	1	2	3	4	(38)
Greece	1	2	3	4	(39)
Spain	1	2	3	4	(40)
France	1	2	3	4	(41)
Ireland	1	2	3	4	(42)
Italy	1	2	3	4	(43)
Luxembourg	1	2	3	4	(44)
The Netherlands	1	2	3	4	(45)
Portugal	1	2	3	4	(46)
United Kingdom	1	2	3	4	(47)

**SHOWCARD E**

Q.28 Which countries of the European Community are in your opinion the most.....?

- a) pleasant (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- b) conscientious (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- c) efficient (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- d) trustworthy (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) PLEASANT (48)	b) CONSCIENTIOUS (49)	c) EFFICIENT (50)	d) TRUSTWORTHY (51)
Belgium	1	1	1	1
Denmark	2	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	3	3
Greece	4	4	4	4
Spain	5	5	5	5
France	6	6	6	6
Ireland	7	7	7	7
Italy	8	8	8	8
Luxembourg	9	9	9	9
The Netherlands	0	0	0	0
Portugal	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom	Y	Y	Y	Y
Don't know	N	N	N	N

**INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Qs 29-30**

**SKIP COLS  
52-69**

Q.31 Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities?

(70)  
 Yes..... 1 ASK Q32  
 No..... 2 GO TO Q33  
 Don't know..... 3

70

Q32 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

(71)  
 Generally favourable ..... 1  
 Generally unfavourable ..... 2  
 Neither favourable nor  
 unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 3  
 Don't know ..... 4

71

**ASK ALL  
SHOW CARD F**

Q.33 I am going to show you some opinions about the European Commission. Please choose between each set of two statements shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are. So firstly ...

**ONE ANSWER PER LINE. IF DK, CODE AS 8**

									DK	
Necessary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Superfluous	8	(72)
Bureaucratic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Innovative	8	(73)
Efficient	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Not efficient	8	(74)
Static	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dynamic	8	(75)
Good value for money	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Bad value for money	8	(76)
Too large	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	The right size for its tasks	8	(77)
Technocratic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Not technocratic	8	(78)
Makes clear regulations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Makes unclear regulations	8	(79)

72/79

SKIP COL 80  
 DUP COLS 1-9  
 CARD NO: ③(10)



**Q.34** Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the British government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the British government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community. **READ OUT.**

	Should be decided by the British government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK	
Security and defence	1	2	3	(11)
Protection of the environment	1	2	3	(12)
Currency	1	2	3	(13)
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	1	2	3	(14)
Health and social welfare	1	2	3	(15)
Education	1	2	3	(16)
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	1	2	3	(17)
Scientific and technological research	1	2	3	(18)
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	1	2	3	(19)
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	1	2	3	(20)
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	1	2	3	(21)
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	1	2	3	(22)
Industrial policy	1	2	3	(23)
Cultural policy	1	2	3	(24)
Immigration policy	1	2	3	(25)
Rules for political asylum	1	2	3	(26)
Health and safety of workers	1	2	3	(27)
Dealing with unemployment	1	2	3	(28)

**Q.35** In recent years, the European Community has been very active in working to complete the Single European Market. On which date is this Single Market to be completed and come into force? **IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR MONTH AND YEAR - IF DON'T KNOW, CODE BOTH BOXES AS 00**

**\* EXAMPLE:**  
JANUARY 1995  
WOULD BE CODED AS  
01-95

MONTH:    
(29) (30)

YEAR:    
(31) (32)

**Q.36** Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992?

(33)  
Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
Don't know ..... 3

11/28

29/32

33

Q.37 Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by the end of 1992/the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful?

	(34)	
Very hopeful .....	1	34
Rather hopeful .....	2	
Rather fearful .....	3	
Very fearful .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.38 Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market by the end of 1992/the beginning of 1993 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing?

	(35)	
A good thing .....	1	35
A bad thing .....	2	
Neither good, nor bad thing .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

ASK Q39 IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET (CODE 1 OR 2) AT Q37. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE Q40

SHOWCARD G

Q.39 You said that you feel hopeful about the Single European Market. From the statements on this card could you tell me the main reasons for your hopes about the Single Market - Please do not give more than three answers.

	(36)	
The opportunity to work anywhere in the European Community .....	1	36
Lower prices and cost of living .....	2	
Easier trade and commerce .....	3	
Stand up better to competition from the USA and Japan .....	4	
More opportunities for companies .....	5	
More jobs and less unemployment .....	6	
The same prices and taxes in all member states .....	7	
Solve the major problems better together .....	8	
Reviving and improving the economy .....	9	
Less social inequality .....	0	
A wider choice of goods and products .....	X	
Other .....	Y	
Don't know .....	N	

ASK Q40 IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET (CODE 3 OR 4) AT Q37. OTHERS GO TO Q41.

SHOWCARD H

Q.40 You said that you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your fears about the Single Market? Once again, please do not give more than three answers.

	(37)	
The loss of our national identity .....	1	
An uncertain future .....	2	
Our country won't have any say anymore .....	3	
Too much competition .....	4	
More unemployment and less jobs .....	5	
Too much immigration into Britain .....	6	37
Higher prices and cost of living .....	7	
We are not ready yet .....	8	
No more border controls to stop criminals and drugs .....	9	
We will have to pay for others .....	0	
Too many changes, too much upheaval .....	X	
Other .....	Y	
Don't Know .....	N	

ASK ALL

Q.41 The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules, for example, concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing?

	(38)	
Good thing .....	1	38
Bad thing .....	2	
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

Q.42 Have you recently seen or heard anything in the papers, on the radio or on TV, about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community?

	(39)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q 43 39
No .....	2	GO TO 44
Don't know .....	3	

Q.43 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

	(40)	
Generally favourable .....	1	
Generally unfavourable .....	2	40
Neither favourable, nor Unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**ASK ALL**

Q.44 How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays. Would you say it was ...? **(READ OUT)**

(41)

Very important .....	1
Important .....	2
Not very important .....	3
Not at all important .....	4
Don't know .....	5

41

Q.45 For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ...? **(READ OUT)**

	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK	
European social policy	1	2	3	(42)
The common recognition of qualifications	1	2	3	(43)
Student exchange policy	1	2	3	(44)
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	1	2	3	(45)
Consumer protection policy	1	2	3	(46)
Environmental protection policy	1	2	3	(47)

Q.46 Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now?

(48)

More important .....	1
Less important .....	2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3
Don't know .....	4

48

Q.47 For each of the following areas, do you think that important decisions should be approved by the European Parliament before being applied? **(READ OUT)**

(49)

Reform of the Common Agricultural Policy .....	1
European citizenship .....	2
The policy of development towards non EC countries ...	3
European Social policy .....	4
Don't know .....	5

49

Q.48 Have you recently heard anything about the Treaty of Maastricht? This Treaty foresees, within the European Community, the development of a European Union with a single currency and common foreign and security policy.

(50)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

50

Q.49 If there were a referendum on whether to agree to the Maastricht Treaty or not, would you vote for or against?

	(51)	
For .....	1	51
Against .....	2	
Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY) .....	3	

Q.50 How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty? **READ OUT**

	(52)	
A great deal .....	1	52
A fair amount .....	2	
Know just a little .....	3	
Heard of, know nothing else .....	4	
Never heard of it before today .....	5	

Q.51 In your opinion, will the Treaty of Maastricht have a positive effect, a negative effect, or no effect at all on ...? **READ OUT**

	Positive Effect	Negative Effect	No Effect	DK	
... the European Community	1	2	3	4	(53)
... Britain	1	2	3	4	(54)
... your life	1	2	3	4	(55)

53  
55

Q.52 Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me whether you are for or against each proposal I read out.

**READ OUT THE STATEMENTS IN A DIFFERENT ORDER EVERY INTERVIEW**

	FOR	AGAINST	DK	
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the pound and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	1	2	3	(56)
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	1	2	3	(57)
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	1	2	3	(58)
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	1	2	3	(59)
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	1	2	3	(60)
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	1	2	3	(61)
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organised crime.	1	2	3	(62)
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	1	2	3	(63)
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	1	2	3	(64)
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	1	2	3	(65)
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Britain should have the right to vote in local elections.	1	2	3	(66)
l) Any citizen of another EC country who resides in Britain should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	1	2	3	(67)
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	1	2	3	(68)
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	1	2	3	(69)

56/69

Q.53 At the moment, the debate on European Union continues. Could you please tell me whether or not you are in favour of ... (READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK	
As an Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors.	1	2	3	(70)
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time.	1	2	3	(71)
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC.	1	2	3	(72)
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence.	1	2	3	(73)
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community.	1	2	3	(74)

Q.54 If all countries of the European Community come together in a European Union, do you think that the sense of national identity will end up disappearing and being replaced by a sense of European identity, or can one have a national sense of identity and a European sense of identity at the same time?

(75)

National identity replaced by European identity .....	1
National and European identity at the same time .....	2
Don't know .....	3

Q.55 The treaty of Maastricht foresees that in order to participate fully in the Economic and Monetary Union, a country must bring itself in line with the most efficient countries and meet strict conditions for exchange rates, debt or public deficit, inflation, and interest rates. To what extent do you think these aims can be achieved?

(76)

Completely .....	1
More or less .....	2
Not really .....	3
Not at all .....	4
Don't know .....	5

SKIP COLS 77-80  
DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO. 4(10)

**SHOW CARD I**

- Q.56 a) Which member countries do you think will be able to achieve the aims foreseen by the Maastricht treaty for participating in Economic and Monetary Union?  
b) And which countries will not be able to?

	a) WILL BE ABLE	b) WILL NOT BE ABLE	DK	
Belgium	1	2	3	(11)
Denmark	1	2	3	(12)
Germany	1	2	3	(13)
Greece	1	2	3	(14)
Spain	1	2	3	(15)
France	1	2	3	(16)
Ireland	1	2	3	(17)
Italy	1	2	3	(18)
Luxembourg	1	2	3	(19)
The Netherlands	1	2	3	(20)
Portugal	1	2	3	(21)
United Kingdom	1	2	3	(22)

- Q.57 In your opinion, will the participation of Britain in the SINGLE MARKET and in the ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION bring about ...? (READ OUT)

	(23)	
Only advantages .....	1	
More advantages than disadvantages .....	2	23
More disadvantages than advantages .....	3	
Only disadvantages .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Qs 58-68

**ASK ALL  
SHOW CARD J**

- Q.69 Can you please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly with the following statement.  
If you are undecided, please say so.  
"When the laws of the European Community are in conflict with British laws, British laws ought to be the ones that apply."

	(24)	
Agree strongly .....	1	
Agree somewhat .....	2	
Undecided .....	3	24
Disagree somewhat .....	4	
Disagree strongly .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	



**SHOW CARD K**

Q.70 Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the law. For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. Once again, if you are undecided, please say so. **READ OUT**

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK	
a) Society shouldn't have to put up with those who have political ideas that are extremely different from the majority	1	2	3	4	5	6	(25)
b) It is not necessary to obey a law you consider unjust.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(26)
c) It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(27)
d) Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately rather than wait for a legal solution.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(28)
e) It is rare that the law is on my side; usually, I find laws to be restrictive and against my interests.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(29)
f) My interests are rarely represented in the law; usually law reflects the views of those who want to control me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(30)

25  
30

I'd now like to turn to another institution of the European Community: The European Court of Justice. This court sits in Luxembourg and is the highest court of law for the European Community as a whole.

Q.71 Have you recently heard or read about the European Court of Justice?

Yes .....	(31)	1	ASK Q.72	31
No .....		2	GO TO Q.73	
Don't know .....		3		

Q.72 Has what you heard or read given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice?

Generally favourable .....	(32)	1	32
Generally unfavourable .....		2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ...		3	
Don't know .....		4	

**ASK Q.73 IF NO OR DK AT Q.71. OTHERS GO TO Q.74**

Q.73 Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice?

Generally favourable .....	(33)	1	33
Generally unfavourable .....		2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ....		3	
Don't know .....		4	

**ASK ALL**

Q.74 How important a part would you say the European Court of Justice plays in the life of the European Community nowadays?  
Would you say ...? (READ OUT)

	(34)	
Very important .....	1	34
Important .....	2	
Not very important .....	3	
Not at all important .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.75 And what about the Court of Appeal in it's role as one of the highest law courts in Britain? Have you recently heard or read anything about it in terms of its role as one of the highest courts?

	(35)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q.76
No .....	2	GO TO Q.77
Don't know .....	3	

Q.76 Has what you heard or read given you a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Court of Appeal in its role as one of the highest law courts in the country?

	(36)	
Generally favourable .....	1	36
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**ASK Q.77 IF NO OR DK AT Q.75. OTHERS GO TO Q.78**

Q.77 Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Court of Appeal in its role as one of the highest law courts in the country?

	(37)	
Generally favourable .....	1	37
Generally unfavourable .....	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) ....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**ASK ALL**

Q.78 How important a part would you say the Court of Appeal plays in British life nowadays, in its role as one of the highest law courts in the country?

	(38)	
Very important .....	1	38
Important .....	2	
Not very important .....	3	
Not at all important .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

**Q.79** Now thinking once again about the European Court of Justice, would you say you are very aware, somewhat aware, not very aware, or have you never heard of the European Court of Justice before today?

(39)

Very aware ..... 1  
 Somewhat aware ..... 2  
 Not very aware ..... 3  
 Never heard of before today ..... 4  
 Don't know ..... 5

39

**SHOW CARD L**

**Q.80** The European Court of Justice is in charge of hearing cases about the laws of the European Community. It decides on the proper interpretation of Community law and whether European Community law or national law prevails.

For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with it? If you are undecided, please say so. So firstly ... **(READ OUT)**

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK	
a) If the European Court of Justice started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Court altogether.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(40)
b) Whether we agree with the decisions of the European Court of Justice or not, everyone should obey them.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(41)
c) The right of the European Court of Justice to decide certain types of controversial issues should be reduced.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(42)
d) The political independence of the European Court of Justice is essential. Therefore, no other European Institution should be able to override court opinions even if it thinks they are harmful to the European Community.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(43)
e) The decisions of the European Court of Justice are made in a fair way.	1	2	3	4	5	6	(44)

10/44

**SHOW CARD M**

**Q.81** Could you please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please say so. **(READ OUT)**  
 "It should be up to the individuals involved, not the law, to decide whether or not to have an abortion."

(45)

Agree strongly ..... 1  
 Agree somewhat ..... 2  
 Undecided ..... 3  
 Disagree somewhat ..... 4  
 Disagree strongly ..... 5  
 Don't know ..... 6

45

**SHOW CARD N**

Q.82 Let's suppose that the Court of Justice of the European Community made a decision on abortion with which you strongly disagreed. How likely is it that you would ...? **(READ OUT)**

	VERY LIKELY	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	UNDECIDED	SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	VERY UNLIKELY	DK	
... Support to get the Court's decision reversed by appealing to some other institution	1	2	3	4	5	6	(46)
... Simply accept the Court's decision and do nothing	1	2	3	4	5	6	(47)
... Support efforts to reduce or remove the Court's authority to make decisions on issues of this sort	1	2	3	4	5	6	(48)

Q.83 Moving on now to another topic - smoking. Which of the following things applies to yourself? **MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3**

	(49)
You smoke manufactured cigarettes .....	1
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes .....	2 ASK Q.84
You smoke cigars or a pipe .....	3 GO TO Q.85
You used to smoke but you have stopped .....	4 GO TO Q.88
You have never smoked .....	5 GO TO Q.89
Don't know .....	6 ASK Q.84

Q.84 Do you smoke every day? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke?

	(50)
Less than 5 cigarettes .....	1
5 to 9 .....	2
10 to 14 .....	3
15 to 19 .....	4
20 to 24 .....	5
25 to 29 .....	6
30 to 34 .....	7
35 to 39 .....	8
40 or more .....	9
Do not smoke every day .....	0
Don't know .....	X

50

**ASK Q.85 TO Q.87 TO CURRENT SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 AT Q.83)**

Q.85 At the present time, do you intend to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco, or not to change your smoking habits?

(51)  
 Intention to stop smoking ..... 1  
 Intention to cut down tobacco consumption ..... 2  
 Do not intend to change ..... 3  
 Don't know ..... 4  
 OFFICE USE ONLY: VERSION 2 ..... (Y)

51

Q.86 Do you ever find yourself refraining from smoking in order not to annoy others? Does it happen ...? (READ OUT)

(52)  
 Often ..... 1  
 Sometimes ..... 2  
 Rarely ..... 3  
 Never ..... 4  
 Don't know ..... 5

52

Q.87 When you take the train, do you find it inconvenient, or not, to travel in a "non-smokers" carriage? Do you find it ...? (READ OUT)

(53)  
 Very inconvenient ..... 1  
 Somewhat inconvenient ..... 2  
 Slightly inconvenient ..... 3  
 Not at all inconvenient ..... 4  
 Don't travel by train ..... 5  
 Don't know ..... 6

53

NOW GO TO Q.10

**ASK Q.88 ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING (CODE 4 AT Q.83)**

Q.88 How long is it since you gave up smoking?

(54)  
 Less than 5 years ..... 1  
 5 to 9 years ..... 2  
 10 to 14 years ..... 3  
 15 to 19 years ..... 4  
 20 years or more ..... 5  
 Don't know ..... 6

54

**ASK Q.89 ONLY OF CURRENT NON-SMOKERS (CODES 4 OR 5 AT Q.83)**

Q.89 When you take the train do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "smokers" carriage? Do you find it ...? (READ OUT)

(55)  
 Very inconvenient ..... 1  
 Somewhat inconvenient ..... 2  
 Slightly inconvenient ..... 3  
 Not at all inconvenient ..... 4  
 Don't travel by train ..... 5  
 Don't know ..... 6

55

**ASK ALL**

Q.90 Are there smokers, or not, (IF SMOKERS, ADD: "other than yourself")  
... (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK	
At home	1	2	3	(56)
Among your friends	1	2	3	(57)
At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc)	1	2	3	(58)
On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc)	1	2	3	(59)
In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	1	2	3	(60)
In other public places to which you go regularly	1	2	3	(61)

Q.91 Do you ever ask a smoker not to smoke near you because it bothers you? Do you do this ... (READ OUT)

	(62)	
Often .....	1	62
From time to time .....	2	
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.92 Would you say that other people's smoke ... (READ OUT)

	(63)	
Is quite pleasant .....	1	63
Doesn't bother you .....	2	
Bothers you slightly .....	3	
Bothers you a lot .....	4	
Really harms you .....	5	
Don't know .....	6	

Q.93 We sometimes hear about "passive smoking" or "involuntary smoking". Have you personally heard or read anything about this subject?

	(64)	
Yes .....	1	64
No .....	2	
Hesitation or don't know .....	3	

Q.94 What is referred to as "passive" or "involuntary" smoking, is being exposed to other people's smoke. Whether you are a smoker or not, does this happen to you, personally ... (READ OUT)

	(65)	
Often .....	1	65
From time to time .....	2	
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

**SHOW CARD O**

Q.95 Do you think that, for the non-smoker, other people's smoke is harmless, can cause discomfort, or can even in the long term cause serious illnesses such as cancer? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(66)	
Is harmless .....	1	
Can cause discomfort .....	2	
Can even cause, in the long term, illnesses such as cancer .....	3	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

66

Q.96 Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public areas such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Would you say you are... **(READ OUT)**

	(67)	
Strongly in favour .....	1	
Somewhat in favour .....	2	
Somewhat opposed .....	3	
Strongly opposed .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

67

Q.97 As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc)? **IF YES** Would you say they exist almost everywhere, in many public places, or in a few places?

	(68)	
Yes, almost everywhere .....	1	
Yes, in many public places .....	2	ASK Q.98
Yes, in a few public places .....	3	
No, do not exist .....	4	GO TO Q.99
Don't know .....	5	

68

Q.98 Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not?

	(69)	
Yes .....	1	
No .....	2	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

69

**ASK ALL**

Q.99 In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop or office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted? Would you say you are ... **(READ OUT)**

	(70)	
Strongly in favour .....	1	
Somewhat in favour .....	2	
Somewhat opposed .....	3	
Strongly opposed .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

70

Q.100 In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or subject to a management decision?

	(71)	
Direct agreement between work colleagues .....	1	
Management decision .....	2	
One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUSLY) .....	3	71
Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS) .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.101 If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed?

	(72)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q.102
No .....	2	
Not currently working .....	3	GO TO Q.103
Don't know .....	4	

Q.102 Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers?

	(73)	
Yes .....	1	73
No .....	2	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**ASK ALL**

Q.103 Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban? Would you say you are ... **(READ OUT)**

	(74)	
For - very much .....	1	
For - to some extent .....	2	74
Against - to some extent .....	3	
Against - very much .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.104 To your knowledge, is there in Britain a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products? **(IF YES)** Is this law effectively applied or not?

	(75)	
Yes, there is a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products and it is effectively applied ...	1	
Yes, there is such a law but it is not effectively applied .....	2	75
It depends (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
No, there is no law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	



Q.105 Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer"?

(76)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

76

**SHOW CARD P**

Q.106 Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including Britain. Now do you remember having read anything about this European Code Against Cancer?

(77)

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Hesitates in reply .....	3
Don't know .....	4

77

**SHOW CARD Q**

Q.107 Moving on now to another topic: the safety of products and services for consumers

- a) Among the following criteria, which **one** is the most important to you when buying or using products?  
b) And the next most important? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) NEXT MOST IMPORTANT
	(78)	(79)
It is of good quality	1	1
It is safe, involves no risk	2	2
It doesn't deteriorate too quickly	3	3
It is a well known brand	4	4
It looks good	5	5
It doesn't pollute the environment	6	6
Don't know	7	7

78  
79

Q.108 In general, do you feel very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about the safety of products and services of consumers?

(80)

Very concerned .....	1
Somewhat concerned .....	2
Not very concerned .....	3
Not at all concerned .....	4
Don't know .....	5

80

DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO. 5(10)

Q.109 Do you think enough attention is paid or not, to the safety of product and services of consumers ...? (READ OUT)

	ENOUGH	NOT ENOUGH	DK	
In papers and magazines	1	2	3	(11)
In radio, television	1	2	3	(12)
In places where people spend their leisure time or holidays	1	2	3	(13)
In schools	1	2	3	(14)

#### SHOW CARD R

Q.110 Do you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree completely that the safety of products and services for consumers ... (READ OUT)

	COMPLETELY AGREE	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	COMPLETELY DISAGREE	DK	
Is above all a matter of money	1	2	3	4	5	(15)
Is above all a matter for the individual	1	2	3	4	5	(16)
Is above all the authorities' problem	1	2	3	4	5	(17)
Requires effective information	1	2	3	4	5	(18)
Requires simple and universal codes/signs	1	2	3	4	5	(19)
Is a problem which is too often neglected	1	2	3	4	5	(20)
Too often talked about and not acted upon	1	2	3	4	5	(21)
Too often left to people without adequate training	1	2	3	4	5	(22)

#### SHOWCARD S

Q.111 Generally, which of these do you feel particularly concerned about, as regards the safety of products and services for consumers?

	(23)
Medicines .....	1
Cosmetic products .....	2
Public places (shops, theatres, cinema) .....	3
Hotels .....	4
Sports events .....	5
Cleaning products .....	6
Public transports in cities .....	7
Planes .....	8
Ferries .....	9
Restaurants .....	0
Other .....	X
None .....	Y
Don't know .....	N

**SHOW CARD T**

Q.112 Which three of these do you consider to be the most dangerous?  
(MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

	(24)
Attending a cultural or sporting event for the general public .....	1
Spending a holiday at the beach .....	2
Playing a sport .....	3
Travelling by air .....	4
Travelling by ferry .....	5
Using products and tools for do-it-yourself and gardening .....	6
Using domestic appliances .....	7
Using cleaning products .....	8
Using cosmetic products .....	9
Stocking products such as gas, heating oil .....	0
Keeping medicines at home .....	X
Handling products such as gas, heating oil .....	Y
	(25)
Going to hotels .....	1
Going to restaurants .....	2
None of these .....	3
Don't know .....	4

24  
25

**SHOW CARD U**

Q.113 In the following areas, who do you think is mainly responsible for the safety of products and services for consumers? (ONE ANSWER ONLY PER AREA)

- a) Cosmetic products
- b) Medicines
- c) Public events
- d) Planes/ferries?

	a) COSMETIC PRODUCTS	b) MEDICINES	c) PUBLIC EVENTS	d) PLANES/FERRIES
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers	1	1	1	1
Employees of these companies as individuals	2	2	2	2
Local authorities	3	3	3	3
National authorities	4	4	4	4
European authorities	5	5	5	5
Committees of experts	6	6	6	6
The user	7	7	7	7
Parents, family, friends	8	8	8	8
Others	9	9	9	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0

26  
29

Q.114 When travelling in Europe, do you expect, or not, to... (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK	
Be properly informed by the country you are visiting about the main measures of safety of products and services for consumers	1	2	3	(30)
Find the same codes/signs of safety as in your own country	1	2	3	(31)
Be informed by your own country about the measures of safety in use in the country you are visiting	1	2	3	(32)
Have the same level of safety in all countries	1	2	3	(33)
Have totally understandable safety codes/signs	1	2	3	(34)
Not concerned about any of these matters (SPONTANEOUS)	1	2	3	(35)

**SHOW CARD V**

Q.115 For each of the following topics, which 2 statements come closest to your own point of view. Firstly, as regards ...

- a) spending time at the beach
- b) spending time in the mountains
- c) fire precautions?

(TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM PER TOPIC)

	a) TIME AT THE BEACH	b) TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS	c) FIRE PRECAUTIONS
	(36)	(37)	(38)
Sufficiently clear signs about people's safety	1	1	1
We should always use the same codes of safety	2	2	2
Informed or not, we are never cautious enough	3	3	3
We should be better informed about what to do in an emergency	4	4	4
The authorities have certainly thought of everything as regards safety	5	5	5
Don't know	6	6	6

Q.116 Do you feel that people are sufficiently informed, or not about each of the following situations? (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK	
Nuclear accidents like Chernobyl	1	2	3	(39)
Oil spills	1	2	3	(40)
Pollution in food	1	2	3	(41)
Diseases in animals bred for human consumption (eg. mad cow disease)	1	2	3	(42)
Tragedies at public events (Heysel, Hillsborough, Bastia...)	1	2	3	(43)
Contaminated water	1	2	3	(44)
Public transport accidents (planes, ferries ...)	1	2	3	(45)

Q.117 For each of the following situations, do you consider individual insurance aimed at covering risks as fairly useful or not very useful? **(READ OUT)**

	FAIRLY USEFUL	NOT VERY USEFUL	DK	
For domestic accidents	1	2	3	(46)
For accidents in leisure activities	1	2	3	(47)
For holidays abroad	1	2	3	(48)
For holidays in Britain	1	2	3	(49)
For natural disasters	1	2	3	(50)
For accidents due to terrorism	1	2	3	(51)

**SHOW CARD W**

Q.118 Which of the following do you find most worrying with regard to the safety of elderly people?

	(52)
Walking .....	1
Using public transport .....	2
Using the stairs .....	3
Using cleaning products .....	4
Keeping medicines at home .....	5
Travelling alone .....	6
Travelling in a group .....	7
Playing sport .....	8
DIY or gardening .....	9
None of these (SPONTANEOUS) .....	0
Other (SPONTANEOUS) .....	X
Don't know .....	Y

**SHOW CARD X**

Q.119 Which three of the following do you find the most worrying with regard to safety of children aged ...

- a) under 3 years **(3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**
- b) between 4-6 years **(3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**
- c) between 7-14 years **(3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**

	a) UNDER 3 YEARS	b) BETWEEN 4-6 YEARS	c) BETWEEN 7-14 YEARS
	(53)	(54)	(55)
Public play-grounds	1	1	1
The roads	2	2	2
Leaving a child alone, without supervision (even for a few moments)	3	3	3
Riding bicycles	4	4	4
Travelling alone by public transport	5	5	5
Playing with other children	6	6	6
Team sports	7	7	7
Individual sports	8	8	8
To leave potentially dangerous products/objects within reach	9	9	9
Don't know	0	0	0

Q.120 Have you or someone in your family had a major domestic accident in the past, that is one which involved medical care? **IF YES** When was that? **IF MORE THAN ONE, RECORD MOST RECENT**

	(56)	
Last week .....	1	
Last month .....	2	
Within the last 3 months .....	3	ASK Q121
Within the last year .....	4	
Longer ago .....	5	
No domestic accident .....	6	GO TO D1
Don't know .....	7	

**SHOW CARD Y**

Q.121 Who had this accident? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	(57)	
Yourself .....	1	
A child aged 3 years or less .....	2	
A child aged 4 to 6 years .....	3	57
A child aged 7 to 14 years .....	4	
Someone (else) aged 15 to 18 years .....	5	
Someone (else) aged 19 to 64 years .....	6	
Someone (else) aged 65 years or more .....	7	
Don't know .....	8	

**SHOW CARD Z1**

Q.122 What products did the accident involve?

	(58)	
Equipment for children or babies .....	1	
Medicines .....	2	
Toys, gadgets, small items .....	3	
Heating appliances .....	4	
Cosmetic products, personal care products .....	5	58
Electrical appliances, lamps .....	6	59
Furniture .....	7	
Tools or accessories for DIY .....	8	
Kitchen accessories, cleaning products .....	9	
Sports articles .....	0	
Leisure products (gardening included) .....	X	
Aerosols, products such as gas cyclinders .....	Y	
	(59)	
Other products .....	1	
Don't know .....	2	

**SHOW CARD Z2**

Q.123 And who do you think was mainly responsible for the accident?  
**(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(60)	
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers ...	1	
Employees of these companies as individuals .....	2	60
Local authorities .....	3	
National authorities .....	4	
European authorities .....	5	
Committees of experts .....	6	
The user .....	7	
Parents/family/friends .....	8	
Others .....	9	
Don't know .....	0	

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

D.1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale?  
**SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.**

LEFT									RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

(61)

61/62

(62)

Refusal ..... 1

Don't Know ..... 2

D.2 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

(63)

Very close ..... 1

Fairly close ..... 2

Merely a sympathiser ..... 3

Close to no particular party ..... 4

Don't Know ..... 5

63

**INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D3**

D.4 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?

(64)

The Conservative Party ..... 1

The Labour Party ..... 2

The SDP ..... 3

The Liberal Democrats ..... 4

The Scottish National Party (SNP) ..... 5

Plaid Cymru ..... 6

The Green Party ..... 7

Some other party ..... 8

Would spoil your vote ..... 9

Would not vote ..... 0

Don't Know ..... X

No answer ..... Y

64

D5. Which party did you vote for at the last "General Election" of 1992?

	(65)	
The Conservative Party .....	1	
The Labour Party .....	2	
The SDP .....	3	
The Liberal Democrats .....	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP).....	5	
Plaid Cymru .....	6	65
The Green Party .....	7	
Some other party .....	8	
Would spoil your vote.....	9	
Would not vote.....	0	
Don't Know.....	X	
No answer .....	Y	

D.6 a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union?  
b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

	YES	NO	DK
Respondent	1	2	3 (66)
Anyone else in household	1	2	3 (67)

D.7 Are you ...?

	(68)	
Single .....	1	
Married .....	2	68
Living as married .....	3	
Divorced .....	4	
Separated .....	5	
Widowed .....	6	

D.8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education? **ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES.**  
**IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00 AND GO TO D10**

--	--

(69) (70)

69/70

D.9 Since stopping full-time education, have you ...?

a) Resumed general education at all? IF YES: for how many months?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ANSWER SHOULD BE IN MONTHS, NOT YEARS. EG 2 YEARS = 24 IF NO, CODE AS 00**

--	--

(71) (72)

71/72

b) Taken an apprenticeship or professional training for your job?  
IF YES: for how many months?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. IF NO, CODE AS 00**

--	--

(73) (74)

73/74



**ASK ALL**

D.10 (SEX)

	(75)	
Male .....	1	75
Female .....	2	

D.11 What age were you last birthday?  
YEARS OF AGE

<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	76/77
(76)	(77)	

D.12 How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

	(78)	
One .....	1	78
2 .....	2	
3 .....	3	
4 .....	4	
5 .....	5	
6 .....	6	
7 .....	7	
8 .....	8	
9 and more .....	9	

D.13 How many children under 15 live at home?

	(79)	
One .....	1	79
2 .....	2	
3 .....	3	
4 .....	4	
5 .....	5	
6 .....	6	
7 .....	7	
8 .....	8	
9 and more .....	9	
none .....	0	

D.14 Do you or does anyone else in your household own ..? **READ OUT**

	(80)	
A colour TV set .....	1	80
A video recorder .....	2	
A video camera .....	3	
A radio-clock .....	4	
A PC/home computer .....	5	
A still camera .....	6	
An electric drill .....	7	
An electric deep fat fryer .....	8	
2 or more cars .....	9	
A second home or a holiday home/flat .....	0	

DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO: ⑥(10)

- D.15 a) What is your current occupation?  
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A. OTHERS GO TO D16). Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b> Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(11)  1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b> Farmer	5	(13) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b> Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(12) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(14) 1
Other unskilled manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

D.16 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D17) How many hours do you work per week? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. USE LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

(15)	(16)	(17)

15/17

D.17 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A, OR ANY AT D15B EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18) How many are working/were working under your supervision?

	(18)	
None .....	1	
1 to 4 .....	2	
5 to 9 .....	3	
10 and over .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

18

D.18 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODE 0 ONWARDS AT D15A, OR CODE 6 ONWARDS AT D15B. OTHERS GO TO D19) Are you/were you in ...? READ OUT

	(19)	
Public employment .....	1	
Nationalised industry .....	2	
Private industry .....	3	
Private service .....	4	
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE .....	5	

19

**ASK ALL**

D.19 Are you ....? READ OUT

	YES	NO
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home.	1	2 (20)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income.	1	2 (21)

20/21

ASK D20 TO D22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CODE 2 AT D19B). OTHERS GO TO D23.

D.20 How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education? (ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00. IF DON'T KNOW, LEAVE BLANK)

(22)	(23)

22/23

- D.21 a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?  
b) **(IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A)** Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b> Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(24) 1	
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b> Farmer	5	(26) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b> Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(25) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(27) 1
Other unskilled manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

D.22 (TO THOSE DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D21A, OR ANY AT D21B EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO D23). How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision?

(28)

None .....	1
1 to 4 .....	2
5 to 9 .....	3
10 and over .....	4
Don't Know .....	5

28

**ASK ALL**

D.23 If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).

(29)

Middle Class .....	1
Lower middle class .....	2
Working class .....	3
Upper class .....	4
Upper middle class .....	5
Refuse to be classified .....	6
Other .....	7
Don't Know .....	8

29

**SHOW CARD D24**

D.24 Do you live in a house or a flat? And do you or your family own or rent your home?

(30)

Own outright or have a mortgage on a house .....	1
Own outright or have a mortgage on a flat .....	2
Rent a privately owned house .....	3
Rent a privately owned flat .... ..	4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house .....	5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation flat .....	6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter etc) .	7
Don't Know .....	8

30

D.25 Would you say you live in a ...? READ OUT

(31)

Rural area or village .....	1
Small or middle size town .....	2
Large town .....	3
Don't Know .....	4

31

D.26 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES) Which one?

	(32)	
Roman catholic .....	1	
Protestant .....	2	
Orthodox .....	3	
Jewish .....	4	ASK D27
Muslim .....	5	
Buddhist .....	6	
Hindu .....	7	GO TO D28
Other .....	8	
None .....	9	
Don't Know .....	0	

D. 27 Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	(33)	
Several times a week .....	1	
Once a week .....	2	
A few times a year .....	3	
Once a year or less .....	4	
Never .....	5	
Don't Know .....	6	

**ASK ALL**

D.28 Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...?

	(34)	
Religious .....	1	
Not religious .....	2	
An agnostic .....	3	
An atheist .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

D.29 We would also like some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. **(SHOW INCOME CARD D29)** Please count the total wages and salaries per month of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	(35)	
B .....	1	
T .....	2	
P .....	3	
F .....	4	
E .....	5	
H .....	6	
L .....	7	
N .....	8	
R .....	9	
M .....	0	
S .....	X	
K .....	Y	
	(36)	
Refusal .....	1	
Don't Know .....	2	

**INTERVIEWER : RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY**

P.1 - Date of interview	Day		Month	

(37) (38) (39) (40)

37/40

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours		Minutes	
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK				

(41) (42) (43) (44)

41/44

P.3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes		

(45) (46) (47)

45/47

P.4 Number of persons present during the interview?

	(48)
Two (interviewer and respondent) .....	1
Three .....	2
Four .....	3
Five or more .....	4

48

P.5 Respondent cooperation

	(49)
Excellent .....	1
Fair .....	2
Average .....	3
Bad .....	4

49

.6 Telephone in household?

	(50)
Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Don't know .....	3

50

**NOW GO TO THE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE**