

ZA2294

Eurobarometer 38.0

**Country Specific Questionnaire
Ireland**

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 21-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

0	8
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11-12

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

3	8	0
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13-15

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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16-21

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)

1

22

Q.1. Are you Irish ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	23	1	
At another address.....		2	
Don't know if registered.....		3	
Does not appear at all.....		4	
Is not Irish.....		5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	24	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	25	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	26	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	27	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.6. There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? (SHOW CARD Q6 - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	28 1	29 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

- Q.7. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q7)
a) watch the news on television?
b) read the news in daily papers?
c) listen to the news on the radio?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	30 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	31 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	32 1	2	3	4	5	6

- Q.8. Have you recently heard or read something about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), its policies, its institutions?

Yes..... 33 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

- Q.9. Thinking about the European Community, its policies, its institutions, what are the things you like the most or make you feel most hopeful?

..... 34 1,
..... 2,
..... 3,
..... 4,
..... 5,
..... 6,

7, 0, 35 1, 4, 7, 0, 36 1, 4, 7, 0,
8, X, 2, 5, 8, X, 2, 5, 8, X,
9, Y, 3, 6, 9, Y, 3, 6, 9, Y, —

10. Thinking about the European Community, its policies, its institutions, what are the things that you like the least or that you feel most concerned about?

[illegible]

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 40-44

INTERVIEWER : THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS 11 TO 14

Q.15. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies, its institutions? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	45	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

u.16. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	46	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

.17. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	47
A bad thing.....	2
Neither good nor bad.....	3
DK.....	4

.18. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Benefited.....	48	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.19. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved?

Very sorry.....	49	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

20. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of Ireland and the people of Ireland?

Response	Count	Percentage
Very important.....	50	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

.21. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament?

For.....	51	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.22. Do you think citizens have sufficient democratic influence in EC-decision making or not ?

Yes..... 52

No.....

DK.....

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 53 TO 80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.23. If you had the choice, which countries do you think should be part of the European Community in the year 2000 ?
For each of the countries on this map, please tell me if it should be a member of the European Community in the year 2000, or not ?
(HAND OVER THE MAP TO THE RESPONDENT. GO THROUGH THE LIST ONE BY ONE IN ALPHABETIC ORDER, MAKING SURE YOU GET AN ANSWER FOR EACH COUNTRY)

	YES	NO	DK
Albania	11 1	2	3
Armenia	12 1	2	3
Austria	13 1	2	3
Azerbaijan	14 1	2	3
Belgium	15 1	2	3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	16 1	2	3
Bulgaria	17 1	2	3
Byelorussia	18 1	2	3
Croatia	19 1	2	3
Cyprus	20 1	2	3
Czech Republic	21 1	2	3
Denmark	22 1	2	3
Estonia	23 1	2	3
Finland	24 1	2	3
France	25 1	2	3
Georgia	26 1	2	3
Germany	27 1	2	3
Great Britain	28 1	2	3
Greece	29 1	2	3
Hungary	30 1	2	3
Iceland	31 1	2	3
Ireland	32 1	2	3
Italy	33 1	2	3
Latvia	34 1	2	3
Lithuania	35 1	2	3
Luxembourg	36 1	2	3
(Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia	37 1	2	3
Malta	38 1	2	3
Moldova/Moldavia	39 1	2	3
Netherlands	40 1	2	3

	YES	NO	DK
Norway	41 1	2	3
Poland	42 1	2	3
Portugal	43 1	2	3
Romania	44 1	2	3
Russia	45 1	2	3
Serbia & Montenegro	46 1	2	3
Slovakia	47 1	2	3
Slovenia	48 1	2	3
Spain	49 1	2	3
Sweden	50 1	2	3
Switzerland	51 1	2	3
Turkey	52 1	2	3
Ukraine	53 1	2	3

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 54-55

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 24 TO 25

1.26. There is a lot of talk about national identity and European identity in the countries of the European Community (SHOW CARD Q26)

Some say (A) : If a real European Union ever came about, it would mean the end of our national cultural identities and their diversity.

Others say (B) : The only way to protect our national cultural identities and their diversity, is through the countries of Europe coming to a real European Union.

Do you feel closer to the first (A) or to the second (B) of these two statements ? Please answer by choosing a box from this scale.

- | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|
| 1 - statement A..... | 56 | 1 |
| 2..... | | 2 |
| 3..... | | 3 |
| 4..... | | 4 |
| 5..... | | 5 |
| 6..... | | 6 |
| 7 - statement B..... | | 7 |
| DK..... | | 8 |

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 57-80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 21-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 11-28

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 27 TO 30

Q.31. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes..... 29 1 GO TO Q32
No..... 2 GO TO Q33
DK..... 3 GO TO Q33

Q.32. (IF YES IN Q.31) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable..... 30 1
Generally unfavourable..... 2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.33. I am going to show you some opinions about the European Commission. Please choose between the two statements shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.
(SHOW CARD Q33 - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	SCORE								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	NSP	
Necessary	31 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Superfluous
Bureaucratic	32 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Innovative
Efficient	33 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not efficient
Static	34 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Dynamic
Good value for money	35 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Bad value for money
Too large	36 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	The right size for its tasks
Technocratic	37 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not technocratic
Makes clear regulations	38 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Makes unclear regulations

- Q.34 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the Irish government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community.
Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the Irish government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community?

READ OUT	Should be decided by the Irish government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	39 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	40 1	2	3
Currency	41 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	42 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	43 1	2	3
Education	44 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	45 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	46 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	47 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	48 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	49 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	50 1	2	3
Industrial policy	51 1	2	3
Cultural policy	52 1	2	3
Immigration policy	53 1	2	3
Rules for political asylum	54 1	2	3
Health and safety of workers	55 1	2	3
Dealing with unemployment	56 1	2	3

- Q.35. In recent years, the European Community has been very active in working to complete the Single European Market. On which date is this Single Market to be completed and come into force ? (INTERVIEWER : IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR MONTH AND YEAR - IF DK : CODE 00)

MONTH:

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 57-58

YEAR :

--	--

 59-60

- Q.36. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 61 | 1 |
| No..... | 2 | 2 |
| DK..... | 3 | 3 |
- Q.37. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by the end of 1992, the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Very hopeful..... | 62 | 1 |
| Rather hopeful..... | 2 | 2 |
| Rather fearful..... | 3 | 3 |
| Very fearful..... | 4 | 4 |
| DK..... | 5 | 5 |
- Q.38. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in the end of 1992, the beginning of 1993 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing..... | 63 | 1 |
| A bad thing..... | 2 | 2 |
| Neither good, nor bad thing..... | 3 | 3 |
| DK..... | 4 | 4 |
- Q.39. (IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q37) You said that you feel hopeful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your hopes about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD Q39 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
- | | | |
|---|----|----|
| The opportunity to work anywhere in the European Community..... | 64 | 1, |
| Lower prices and cost of living..... | 2, | 2, |
| Easier trade and commerce..... | 3, | 3, |
| Stand up better to competition from the USA and Japan..... | 4, | 4, |
| More opportunities for companies..... | 5, | 5, |
| More jobs and less unemployment..... | 6, | 6, |
| The same prices and taxes in all member states..... | 7, | 7, |
| Solve the major problems better together..... | 8, | 8, |
| Reviving and improving the economy..... | 9, | 9, |
| Less social inequality..... | 0, | 0, |
| A wider choice of goods and products..... | X, | X, |
| Other..... | Y, | Y, |
| DK..... | 65 | 1, |
- Q.40. (IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 3 OR 4 IN Q37) You said that you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your fears about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD Q40 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
- | | | |
|--|----|----|
| The loss of our national identity..... | 66 | 1, |
| An uncertain future..... | 2, | 2, |
| Our country won't have any say anymore..... | 3, | 3, |
| Too much competition..... | 4, | 4, |
| More unemployment and less jobs..... | 5, | 5, |
| Too much immigration into Ireland..... | 6, | 6, |
| Higher prices and cost of living..... | 7, | 7, |
| We are not ready yet..... | 8, | 8, |
| No more border controls to stop criminals and drugs..... | 9, | 9, |
| We will have to pay for the others..... | 0, | 0, |
| Too many changes, too much upheaval..... | X, | X, |
| Other..... | Y, | Y, |
| DK..... | 67 | 1, |

ASK ALL

- Q.41. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules, for example, concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing?

Good thing..... 68 1
Bad thing..... 2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

- Q.42. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community?

Yes..... 69 1 GO TO Q43
No..... 2 GO TO Q44
DK..... 3 GO TO Q44

- Q.43. (IF YES IN Q42)

Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

Generally favourable..... 70 1
Generally unfavourable..... 2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

- Q.44. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ?
(READ OUT)

Very important..... 71 1
Important..... 2
Not very important..... 3
Not at all important..... 4
DK..... 5

- Q.45. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	72 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	73 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	74 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	75 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	76 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	77 1	2	3

- Q.46. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|
| More important..... | 78 | 1 |
| Less important..... | | 2 |
| About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.47. For each of the following areas, do you think that important decisions should be approved or not by the European Parliament before being applied ? (READ OUT ONE BY ONE)
- | | | |
|---|----------|------|
| | Approved | Not |
| Reform of the Common Agricultural Policy..... | 79 | 1, Z |
| European citizenship..... | | 2, Z |
| The policy of development towards non EC countries..... | | 3, Z |
| European Social policy..... | | 4, Z |
| DK..... | | 5, Z |
- Q.48. Have you recently heard anything about the Treaty of Maastricht ? This Treaty foresees, within the European Community, the development of a European Union with a single currency and a common foreign and security policy.
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 80 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 4 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.49. If there were another referendum on whether to agree to the Maastricht Treaty or not, would you vote for or against ?
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|---|
| For..... | 11 | 1 |
| Against..... | | 2 |
| Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY)..... | | 3 |
- Q.50. How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|---|
| A great deal..... | 12 | 1 |
| A fair amount..... | | 2 |
| Know just a little..... | | 3 |
| Heard of, know nothing else..... | | 4 |
| Never heard of it before today..... | | 5 |
- Q.51. In your opinion, will the Treaty of Maastricht have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ... ?

READ OUT	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT	DK
... the European Community	13 1	2	3	4
... Ireland	14 1	2	3	4
... your life	15 1	2	3	4

1.52. Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Punt and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	16 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	17 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	18 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	19 1	2	3
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	20 1	2	3
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	21 1	2	3
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organized crime.	22 1	2	3
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	23 1	2	3
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	24 1	2	3
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	25 1	2	3
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Ireland should have the right to vote in local elections.	26 1	2	3
l) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	27 1	2	3
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	28 1	2	3
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	29 1	2	3

Q.53 At the moment, the debate on European Union continues.
Could you please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... ?

READ OUT	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	30 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	31 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	32 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	33 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	34 1	2	3

Q.54. If all countries of the European Community come together in a European Union, do you think that the sense of national identity will end up disappearing and being replaced by a sense of European identity or can one have a national sense of identity and a European sense of identity at the same time ?

National identity replaced by European identity..... 35 1
National and European identity at the same time..... 2
DK..... 3

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 55 TO 68

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 36 To u

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 5 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Puncher Note:
No cols 11 to 18

Ask All

Q.69. Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please tell me (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q69)

When the laws of the European Community are in conflict with Irish laws, Irish laws ought to be the ones that apply.

Agree strongly..... 19 1
Agree somewhat..... 2
Undecided..... 3
Disagree somewhat..... 4
Disagree strongly..... 5
DK..... 6

Q.70. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the law. For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD Q70)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
a. Society shouldn't have to put up with those who have political ideas that are extremely different from the majority.	20 1	2	3	4	5	6
b. It is not necessary to obey a law you consider unjust.	21 1	2	3	4	5	6
c. It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.	22 1	2	3	4	5	6
d. Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately rather than wait for a legal solution.	23 1	2	3	4	5	6
e. It is rare that the law is on my side; usually, I find laws to be restrictive and against my interests.	24 1	2	3	4	5	6
f. My interests are rarely represented in the law; usually law reflects the views of those who want to control me.	25 1	2	3	4	5	6

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 26 TO 29

Let us now turn to another institution of the European Community : The European Court of Justice. This court sits in Luxembourg and is the highest court of law for the European Community as a whole.

Q.71. Have you recently heard or read about the European Court of Justice ?

Yes.....	30 1	GO TO Q.72
No.....	2	GO TO Q.73
DK.....	3	GO TO Q.73

Q.72. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.71) Has what you heard or read given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice ?

Generally favourable.....	31 1
Generally unfavourable.....	2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....	3
DK.....	4

Q.73. (IF NO OR DK : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.71) Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice ?

Generally favourable.....	32 1
Generally unfavourable.....	2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....	3
DK.....	4

ASK ALL

Q.74. How important a part would you say the European Court of Justice plays in the life of the European Community nowadays ... (READ OUT) ?

Very important.....	33	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.75. And what about the Supreme court of Ireland, that is one of the Irish high courts ? Have you recently heard or read anything about it ?

Yes.....	34	1	GO TO Q.76
No.....		2	GO TO Q.77
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.77

Q.76. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.75) Has what you heard or read given you a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Supreme Court of Ireland ?

Generally favourable.....	35	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.77. (IF NO OR DK : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.75) Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Supreme Court of Ireland ?

Generally favourable.....	36	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.78. How important a part would you say the Supreme Court of Ireland plays in Irish life nowadays ... (READ OUT) ?

Very important.....	37	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.79. Now once again on the European Court of Justice, would you say you are very aware, somewhat aware, not very aware or have you never heard of the European Court of Justice before today ?

Very aware.....	38	1
Somewhat aware.....		2
Not very aware.....		3
Never heard of before today.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.80. The European Court of Justice is in charge of hearing cases about the laws of the European Community. It decides on the proper interpretation of Community law and whether European Community law or national law prevails.

For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, you agree somewhat you disagree somewhat or you disagree strongly with it ?
If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD Q80)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
a. If the European Court of Justice started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Court altogether.	39 1	2	3	4	5	6
b. Whether we agree with the decisions of the European Court of Justice or not, everyone should obey them.	40 1	2	3	4	5	6
c. The right of the European Court of Justice to decide certain types of controversial issues should be reduced.	41 1	2	3	4	5	6
d. The political independence of the European Court of Justice is essential. Therefore, no other European Institution should be able to override court opinions even if it thinks they are harmful to the European Community.	42 1	2	3	4	5	6
e. The decisions of the European Court of Justice are made in a fair way.	43 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.81. Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please tell me (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q81)

It should be up to the individuals involved, not the law, to decide whether or not to have an abortion

Agree strongly.....	44	1
Agree somewhat.....		2
Undecided.....		3
Disagree somewhat.....		4
Disagree strongly.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.82. Let's suppose that the Court of Justice of the European Community made a decision on abortion with which you strongly disagreed.

How likely is it that you would ... ? (SHOW CARD Q82)

READ OUT	VERY LIKELY	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	UNDECIDED	SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	VERY UNLIKELY	DK
... Support efforts to get the Court's decision reversed by appealing to some other institution	45 1	2	3	4	5	6
... Simply accept the Court's decision and do nothing	46 1	2	3	4	5	6
... Support efforts to reduce or remove the Court's authority to make decisions on issues of this sort	47 1	2	3	4	5	6

On another topic : smoking

Q.83. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)

You smoke manufactured cigarettes.....	48	1,	GO TO Q.84
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,	
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,	GO TO Q.85
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		4,	GO TO Q.88
You have never smoked.....		5,	GO TO Q.89
DK.....		6,	GO TO Q.84

Q.84. ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q.83)

Do you smoke every day ? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	49	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		0
DK.....		X

ASK Q85 TO Q87 TO CURRENT SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.83) AND GO TO Q. 90

Q.85. At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habit ?

Wish to stop smoking.....	50	1
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption.....		2
Do not wish to change.....		3
DK.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 51

Q.86. Do you ever find yourself refraining from smoking in order not to annoy others ? Does it happen ... (READ OUT) ?

Often.....	52	1
Sometimes.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.87. When you take the train, do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "non-smokers" carriage ? Do you find it ... (READ OUT) ?

Very inconvenient.....	53	1
Somewhat inconvenient.....		2
Slightly inconvenient.....		3
Not at all inconvenient.....		4
Don't travel by train.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.88. (ASK THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING : CODE 4 IN Q.83). How long is it since you gave up smoking ?

Less than 5 years.....	54	1
5-9 years.....		2
10-14 years.....		3
15-19 years.....		4
20 years or more.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.89. (ASK ALL CURRENT NON-SMOKERS : CODE 4 OR 5 IN Q.83). When you take the train do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "smokers" carriage ? Do you find it ... (READ OUT) ?

Very inconvenient.....	55	1
Somewhat inconvenient.....		2
Slightly inconvenient.....		3
Not at all inconvenient.....		4
Don't travel by train.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

Q.90. Are there smokers or not (IF SMOKERS, ADD : "other than yourself") ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
At home	56 1	2	3
Among your friends	57 1	2	3
At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc ...)	58 1	2	3
On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc ..)	59 1	2	3
In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	60 1	2	3
In other public places to which you go regularly	61 1	2	3

Q.91. Do you ever ask a smoker not to smoke near you because it bothers you ? Do you do this ... (READ OUT) ?

Often.....	62	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.92. Would you say that other people's smoke ... (READ OUT) ?

Is quite pleasant.....	63	1
Doesn't bother you.....		2
Bothers you slightly.....		3
Bothers you a lot.....		4
Really harms you.....		5
DK.....		6

- Q.93. We sometimes hear about "passive smoking" or "involuntary smoking". Have you personally heard or read anything about this subject ?
- | | | |
|-----------------------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 64 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| Hesitation or DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.94. What is referred to as "passive" or "involuntary" smoking, is being exposed to other people's smoke. Whether you are a smoker or not, does this happen to you, personally ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often..... | 65 | 1 |
| From time to time..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.95. Do you think that, for the non-smoker, other people's smoke is harmless, can cause discomfort, or can even in the long term cause serious illnesses such as cancer ? (SHOW CARD Q95 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- | | | |
|---|----|---|
| Is harmless..... | 66 | 1 |
| Can cause discomfort..... | | 2 |
| Can even cause, in the long term, serious illnesses such as cancer..... | | 3 |
| It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.96. Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public places such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Are you ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|
| Strongly in favour..... | 67 | 1 |
| Somewhat in favour..... | | 2 |
| Somewhat opposed..... | | 3 |
| Strongly opposed..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.97. As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc.) ? (IF YES) Would you say almost everywhere, in many public places, in a few places ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---|
| Yes, almost everywhere..... | 68 | 1 |
| Yes, in many public places..... | | 2 |
| Yes, in a few public places..... | | 3 |
| No, do not exist..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- GO TO Q.98 (from 1, 2, 3)
GO TO Q.99 (from 4, 5)
- Q.98. (IF YES : CODES 1,2 OR 3 IN Q.97)
Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 69 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- ASK ALL
- Q.99. In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop or office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted ? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|
| Strongly in favour..... | 70 | 1 |
| Somewhat in favour..... | | 2 |
| Somewhat opposed..... | | 3 |
| Strongly opposed..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.100. In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or be subject to a management decision ?
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| Direct agreement between work colleagues..... | 71 | 1 |
| Management decision..... | | 2 |
| One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.101. If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 72 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| Not currently working..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- GO TO Q.102 (from 1, 2)
GO TO Q.103 (from 3, 4)

Q.102. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.101)

Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers ?

Yes..... 73 1
No..... 2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.103. Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban ? Are you ... (READ OUT) ?

For - very much..... 74 1
For - to some extent..... 2
Against - to some extent..... 3
Against - very much..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.104. To your knowledge, is there in Ireland a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products ? (IF YES) Is this law effectively applied or not ?

Yes, there is a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products and it is effectively applied..... 75 1
Yes, there is such a law but it is not effectively applied..... 2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
No, there is no law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.105. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes..... 76 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.106. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD Q106) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including Ireland.

Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

Yes..... 77 1
No..... 2
Hesitates in reply..... 3
DK..... 4

On another topic : the safety of products and services for consumers

Q.107. (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD Q107)

- a) Among the following criteria, which one is the most important to you when buying or using products ?
b) And the next most important ?

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) NEXT MOST IMPORTANT
It is of good quality	78 1	79 1
It is safe, involves no risk	2	2
It doesn't deteriorate too quickly	3	3
It is a well known brand	4	4
It looks good	5	5
It doesn't pollute the environment	6	6
DK	7	7

Q.108. In general, do you feel very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about the safety of products and services of consumers ?

Very concerned..... 80 1
Somewhat concerned..... 2
Not very concerned..... 3
Not at all concerned..... 4
DK..... 5

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 6 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Q.109. Do you think enough attention is paid or not, to the safety of products and services for consumers...? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	ENOUGH	NOT ENOUGH	DK
In papers and magazines	11 1	2	3
In radio, television	12 1	2	3
In places where people spend their leisure time or holidays	13 1	2	3
In schools	14 1	2	3

Q.110. Do you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree completely that the safety of products and services for consumers ... (READ OUT)

READ OUT	COMPLETELY AGREE	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	COMPLETELY DISAGREE	DK
Is above all a matter of money	15 1	2	3	4	5
Is above all a matter for the individual	16 1	2	3	4	5
Is above all the authorities' problem.	17 1	2	3	4	5
Requires effective information	18 1	2	3	4	5
Requires simple and universal codes/signs	19 1	2	3	4	5
Is a problem which is too often neglected	20 1	2	3	4	5
Too often talked about and not acted upon	21 1	2	3	4	5
Too often left to people without adequate training	22 1	2	3	4	5

Q.111. Generally, which of the following do you feel particularly concerned about, as regards the safety of products and services for consumers ? (SHOW CARD Q111 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Medicines..... 23 1,
Cosmetic products..... 2,
Public places (shops, theatres, cinema,...)..... 3,
Hotels..... 4,
Sports events..... 5,
Cleaning products..... 6,
Public transports in cities..... 7,
Planes..... 8,
Ferries..... 9,
Restaurants..... 0,
Other..... X,
None..... Y,
DK..... 24 1,

Q.112. Which of the following do you consider to be the most dangerous ? (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS - SHOW CARD Q112)

Attending a cultural or sportive event for the general public.....	25	1,
Spending a holiday at the beach.....		2,
Playing sport.....		3,
Travelling by air.....		4,
Travelling by ferry.....		5,
Using products and tools for do-it-yourself and gardening.....		6,
Using domestic appliances.....		7,
Using cleaning products.....		8,
Using cosmetic products.....		9,
Stocking products such as gas, heating oil.....		0,
Keeping medicines at home.....		X,
Handling products such as gas, heating oil.....		Y,
Going to hotels.....	26	1,
Going to restaurants.....		2,
None of these.....		3,
DK.....		4,

Q.113. In the following areas, who do you think is mainly responsible for the safety of products and services for consumers ?

- a) Cosmetic products,
 b) Medicines,
 c) Public events,
 d) Planes/ferries ?
 (SHOW CARD Q113 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	a) COSMETIC PRODUCTS	b) MEDICINES	c) PUBLIC EVENTS	d) PLANES/FERRIES
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers	27 1	28 1	29 1	30 1
Employees of these companies as individuals	2	2	2	2
Local authorities.	3	3	3	3
National authorities.	4	4	4	4
European authorities.	5	5	5	5
Committees of experts.	6	6	6	6
The user.	7	7	7	7
Parents, family, friends	8	8	8	8
Others.	9	9	9	9
DK	0	0	0	0

Q.114. When travelling in Europe, do you expect or not to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Be properly informed by the country you are visiting about the main measures of safety of products and services for consumers	31 1	2	3
Find again the same codes/signs of safety as in your own country.	32 1	2	3
Be informed by your own country about the measures of safety in use in the country you are visiting	33 1	2	3
Have the same level of safety in all countries.	34 1	2	3
Have totally understandable safety codes/signs	35 1	2	3
Not concerned about all these matters (SPONTANEOUS)	36 1,		

Q.115. For each of the following topics, which 2 statements come closest to your own point of view, as regards ...

- a) spending time at the beach,
b) spending time in the mountains,
c) fire precautions ?

(SHOW CARD Q115 - TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM FOR A,B,C)

	a) TIME AT THE BEACH	b) TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS	c) FIRE PRECAUTIONS
Sufficiently clear signs about people's safety	37 1,	38 1,	39 1,
We should always use the same codes of safety	2,	2,	2,
Informed or not, we are never cautious enough	3,	3,	3,
We should be better informed about what to do in an emergency	4,	4,	4,
The authorities have certainly thought of everything as regards safety	5,	5,	5,
DK	6,	6,	6,

Q.116. Do you feel that people are sufficiently informed or not about each of the following situations ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Nuclear accidents like Chernobyl.	40 1	2	3
Oil spills	41 1	2	3
Pollution in food	42 1	2	3
Diseases in animals bred for human consumption (e.g. mad cow disease)	43 1	2	3
Tragedies at public events (Heysel, Liverpool, Bastia ...).	44 1	2	3
Contaminated water	45 1	2	3
Public transport accidents (planes, ferries,...).	46 1	2	3

Q.117. Do you consider individual insurance aimed at covering risks in the following situations, as fairly useful or not very useful ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	FAIRLY USEFUL	NOT VERY USEFUL	DK
For domestic accidents.	47 1	2	3
For accidents in leisure activities	48 1	2	3
For holidays abroad.	49 1	2	3
For holidays in Ireland	50 1	2	3
For natural disasters	51 1	2	3
For accidents due to terrorism.	52 1	2	3

Q.118. Which of the following do you find most worrying with regard to the safety of elderly people ? (SHOW CARD Q118)

Walking.....	53	1,
Using public transport.....		2,
Using the stairs.....		3,
Using cleaning products.....		4,
Keeping medicines at home.....		5,
Travelling alone.....		6,
Travelling in group.....		7,
Playing sport.....		8,
DIY or gardening.....		9,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		0,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		X,
DK.....		Y,

Q.119. Which of the following do you find the most worrying with regard to safety of children aged ...

- a) under 3 years, (SHOW CARD Q119 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
 b) between 4-6 years, (SHOW CARD Q119 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
 c) between 7-14 years ? (SHOW CARD Q119 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

	a) UNDER 3 YEARS	b) BETWEEN 4-6 YEARS	c) BETWEEN 7-14 YEARS
Public play-grounds	54 1,	55 1,	56 1,
The roads	2,	2,	2,
Leaving a child alone, without supervision (even for a few moments).	3,	3,	3,
Riding bicycles	4,	4,	4,
Travelling alone by public transport.	5,	5,	5,
Playing with other children	6,	6,	6,
Team sports.	7,	7,	7,
Individual sports.	8,	8,	8,
To leave potentially dangerous products/objects within reach.	9,	9,	9,
DK	0,	0,	0,

Q.120. Have you or someone in your family had a major domestic accident in the past, that is one which involved medical care ?
 (IF YES) When was that ? (INTERVIEWER : TAKE LATEST)

Last week.....	57	1] — GO TO Q121
Last month.....		2	
Within the last 3 months.....		3	
Last year.....		4	
Longer ago.....		5	
No domestic accident.....		6	GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS
DK.....		7	GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS

Q.121. Who had this accident ? (SHOW CARD Q121 - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yourself.....	58	1,
A child aged 3 years or less.....		2,
A child aged 4 to 6 years.....		3,
A child aged 7 to 14 years.....		4,
Someone (else) aged 15 to 18 years.....		5,
Someone (else) aged 19 to 64 years.....		6,
Someone (else) aged 65 years or more.....		7,
DK.....		8,

Q.122. What kind of product(s) was it ? (SHOW CARD Q122 - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Equipment for children or babies.....	59	1,
Medicines.....		2,
Toys, gadgets, small decorative items.....		3,
Heating appliances.....		4,
Cosmetic products, personal care products.....		5,
Electrical appliances, lamps.....		6,
Furniture.....		7,
Tools or accesories for DIY.....		8,
Kitchen accessories, cleaning products.....		9,
Sports articles.....		0,
Leisure products (gardening included).....		X,
Aerosols, products such as gas cilinders.....		Y,
Other products.....	60	1,
DK.....		2,

Q.123. And who do you think was mainly responsible for the accident ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD Q123)

Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers.....	61	1
Employees of these companies as individuals.....		2
Local authorities.....		3
National authorities.....		4
European authorities.....		5
Committees of experts.....		6
The user.....		7
Parents family and friends.....		8
Others.....		9
DK.....		0

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right
62	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

PUNCHER NOTE :
10 TO BE PUNCHED AS 0

Refusal..... 63 1
DK..... 2

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 64 1
Fairly close..... 2
Merely a sympathiser..... 3
Close to no particular party..... 4
DK..... 5

NO QUESTION D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Fianna Fail..... 65 1
Fine Gael..... 2
Labour..... 3
Workers Party..... 4
Green Party..... 5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s)..... 6
Sinn Fein..... 7
Democratic Left..... 8
Other Party..... 9
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... 0
Would not vote..... X
Don't know/undecided..... Y
No answer..... 66 1

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of 1989 ?

Fianna Fail..... 67 1
Fine Gael..... 2
Labour..... 3
Workers Party..... 4
Green Party..... 5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s)..... 6
Sinn Fein..... 7
Other Party..... 8
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote..... 9
Did not vote..... 0
Don't remember..... X
No answer..... Y

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 68

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	69 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	70 1	2	3

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 71 1
Married..... 2
Living as married..... 3
Divorced..... 4
Separated..... 5
Widowed..... 6

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D10)

		72-73
--	--	-------

 D.9.- Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	74-75 _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	76-77 _ _

D.10. SEX

Male.....	78	1
Female.....		2

 D.11. How old are you ?
 YEARS OF AGE

		79-80
--	--	-------

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 7 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 21-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one.....	11	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9

D.13. How many children under 15 living at home ?

one.....	12	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9
none.....		0

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

a colour TV set.....	13	1,
a video recorder.....		2,
a video camera.....		3,
a radio-clock.....		4,
a PC/home computer.....		5,
a still camera.....		6,
an electric drill.....		7,
an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
2 or more cars.....		9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		0,

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D15A) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 14-15	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	05	01 16-17
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

- D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15A) How many hours do you work normally per week

			18-20
--	--	--	-------

- D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D15B) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	21	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 06 TO 14 IN D15B) Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	22	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	23 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	24 1	2

SK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

25-26

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 27-28	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	05	01 29-30
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D21A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D21B) How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	31	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	32	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD D24)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	33	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	34	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	35	1	} GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2	
Orthodox.....		3	
Jewish.....		4	
Muslim.....		5	} GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6	
Hindu.....		7	
Other.....		8	
None.....		9	
DK.....		0	

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	36	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	37	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D29)

Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	38	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		0
S.....		X
K.....		Y
Refusal.....	39	1
DK.....		2

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	40-41 _ _	42-43 _ _

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	44-45 _ _	46-47 _ _

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	48-50 _ _

- P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview
- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---|
| Two (interviewer and respondent)..... | 51 | 1 |
| Three..... | | 2 |
| Four..... | | 3 |
| Five or more..... | | 4 |
- P.5 - Respondent cooperation
- | | | |
|----------------|----|---|
| Excellent..... | 52 | 1 |
| Fair..... | | 2 |
| Average..... | | 3 |
| Bad..... | | 4 |
- P.6 - Size of locality
- | | | |
|------------------------------|----|---|
| Less than 2,000 people..... | 53 | 1 |
| 2,001 - 20,000 people..... | | 2 |
| 20,001 - 100,000 people..... | | 3 |
| 100,001 people or more..... | | 4 |
- P.7 - Region
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| Donegal..... | 54 | 1 |
| North West (Sligo, Leitrim)..... | | 2 |
| North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth)..... | | 3 |
| West (Mayo, Galway)..... | | 4 |
| Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly)..... | | 5 |
| East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow)..... | | 6 |
| Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding)..... | | 7 |
| South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny , Tipperary South Riding)..... | | 8 |
| South West (Kerry, Cork)..... | | 9 |

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

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55-62

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

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63-70

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

71-78

 PUNCHER NOTE :
 NO COLS 79 TO 80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 8 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 21-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

11-18

P.12. Telephone

Yes.....19 1
No.....2

RESPONDENTS NAME:

ADDRESS:

TELEPHONE No:

(If appropriate)

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 21-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

11-12
0 8

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

13-15
3 8 0

INTERVIEW NUMBER

16-21
[][][][][][]

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION B : CODE 2)

22
2

1.1. Are you Irish ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	23	1	
At another address.....		2	
Don't know if registered.....		3	
Does not appear at all.....		4	
Is not Irish.....	5		CLOSE INTERVIEW

1.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	24	1	
Fairly satisfied.....		2	
Not very satisfied.....		3	
Not at all satisfied.....		4	
DK.....		5	

1.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	25	1	
Fairly satisfied.....		2	
Not very satisfied.....		3	
Not at all satisfied.....		4	
DK.....		5	

1.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	26	1	
From time to time.....		2	
Rarely.....		3	
Never.....		4	
DK.....		5	

1.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	27	1	
Occasionally.....		2	
Never.....		3	
DK.....		4	

- Q.6. There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD Q6 - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	28 1	29 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

- Q.7. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q7)
 a) watch the news on television ?
 b) read the news in daily papers ?
 c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	30 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	31 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	32 1	2	3	4	5	6

- Q.8. Have you recently heard or read something about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), its policies, its institutions?

Yes..... 33 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

- Q.9. Thinking about the European Community, its policies, its institutions, what are the things you like the most or make you feel most hopeful ?

____ 34 1,
 _____ 2,
 _____ 3,
 _____ 4,
 _____ 5,
 _____ 6,

7, 0, 35 1, 4, 7, 0, 36 1, 4, 7, 0,
 8, X, 2, 5, 8, X, 2, 5, 8, X,
 9, Y, 3, 6, 9, Y, 3, 6, 9, Y,

7,	0,	38	1,	4,	7,	0,	39	1,	4,	7,	0,
8,	X,		2,	5,	8,	X,		2,	5,	8,	X,
9,	Y,		3,	6,	9,	Y,		3,	6,	9,	Y,

INTERVIEWER : THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS 11 TO 14

Q.15. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies, its institutions? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	45	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

16. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	46
For - to some extent.....	1
Against - to some extent.....	2
Against - very much.....	3
DK.....	4
	5

17. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	47	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

18. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Benefited.....	48	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.19. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved?

Very sorry.....	49	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

20. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of Ireland and the people of Ireland?

Very important.....	50	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

21. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament?

For.....	51	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.22. Do you think citizens have sufficient democratic influence in EC-decision making or not ?

Yes.....	52	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 53 TO 80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.23. If you had the choice, which countries do you think should be part of the European Community in the year 2000 ?
 For each of the countries on this map, please tell me if it should be a member of the European Community in the year 2000, or not ?
 (HAND OVER THE MAP TO THE RESPONDENT. GO THROUGH THE LIST ONE BY ONE IN ALPHABETIC ORDER, MAKING SURE YOU GET AN ANSWER FOR EACH COUNTRY)

	YES	NO	DK
Albania	11 1	2	3
Armenia	12 1	2	3
Austria	13 1	2	3
Azerbaijan	14 1	2	3
Belgium	15 1	2	3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	16 1	2	3
Bulgaria	17 1	2	3
Byelorussia	18 1	2	3
Croatia	19 1	2	3
Cyprus	20 1	2	3
Czech Republic	21 1	2	3
Denmark	22 1	2	3
Estonia	23 1	2	3
Finland	24 1	2	3
France	25 1	2	3
Georgia	26 1	2	3
Germany	27 1	2	3
Great Britain	28 1	2	3
Greece	29 1	2	3
Hungary	30 1	2	3
Iceland	31 1	2	3
Ireland	32 1	2	3
Italy	33 1	2	3
Latvia	34 1	2	3
Lithuania	35 1	2	3
Luxembourg	36 1	2	3
(Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia	37 1	2	3
Malta	38 1	2	3
Moldova/Moldavia	39 1	2	3
Netherlands	40 1	2	3

	YES	NO	DK
Norway	41 1	2	3
Poland	42 1	2	3
Portugal	43 1	2	3
Romania	44 1	2	3
Russia	45 1	2	3
Serbia & Montenegro	46 1	2	3
Slovakia	47 1	2	3
Slovenia	48 1	2	3
Spain	49 1	2	3
Sweden	50 1	2	3
Switzerland	51 1	2	3
Turkey	52 1	2	3
Ukraine	53 1	2	3

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 54-55

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 24 TO 25

- .26. There is a lot of talk about national identity and European identity in the countries of the European Community (SHOW CARD Q26)
Some say (A) : If a real European Union ever came about, it would mean the end of our national cultural identities and their diversity.
Others say (B) : The only way to protect our national cultural identities and their diversity, is through the countries of Europe coming to a real European Union.
Do you feel closer to the first (A) or to the second (B) of these two statements ? Please answer by choosing a box from this scale.

1 - statement A.....	56	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7 - statement B.....		7
DK.....		8

PUNCHER NOTE :
 NO COLS 57-80

 QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
 CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5
 JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

 PUNCHER NOTE :
 NO COLS 11-28

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 27 TO 30

Q.31. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	29	1	GO TO Q32
No.....		2	GO TO Q33
DK.....		3	GO TO Q33

Q.32. (IF YES IN Q.31) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	30	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

 Q.33. I am going to show you some opinions about the European Commission. Please choose between the two statements shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.
 (SHOW CARD Q33 - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	SCORE								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	NSP	
Necessary	31 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Superfluous
Bureaucratic	32 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Innovative
Efficient	33 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not efficient
Static	34 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Dynamic
Good value for money	35 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Bad value for money
Too large	36 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	The right size for its tasks
Technocratic	37 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not technocratic
Makes clear regulations	38 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Makes unclear regulations

- 1.34 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the Irish government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community.
Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the Irish government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT	Should be decided by the Irish government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	39 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	40 1	2	3
Currency	41 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	42 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	43 1	2	3
Education	44 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	45 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	46 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	47 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	48 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	49 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	50 1	2	3
Industrial policy	51 1	2	3
Cultural policy	52 1	2	3
Immigration policy	53 1	2	3
Rules for political asylum	54 1	2	3
Health and safety of workers	55 1	2	3
Dealing with unemployment	56 1	2	3

- Q.35. In recent years, the European Community has been very active in working to complete the Single European Market. On which date is this Single Market to be completed and come into force ? (INTERVIEWER : IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR MONTH AND YEAR - IF DK : CODE 00)

MONTH: 57-58

YEAR : 59-60

- Q.36. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 61 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.37. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by the end of 1992, the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Very hopeful..... | 62 | 1 |
| Rather hopeful..... | | 2 |
| Rather fearful..... | | 3 |
| Very fearful..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.38. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in the end of 1992, the beginning of 1993 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing..... | 63 | 1 |
| A bad thing..... | | 2 |
| Neither good, nor bad thing..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.39. (IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q37) You said that you feel hopeful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your hopes about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD Q39 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
- | | | |
|---|----|----|
| The opportunity to work anywhere in the European Community..... | 64 | 1, |
| Lower prices and cost of living..... | | 2, |
| Easier trade and commerce..... | | 3, |
| Stand up better to competition from the USA and Japan..... | | 4, |
| More opportunities for companies..... | | 5, |
| More jobs and less unemployment..... | | 6, |
| The same prices and taxes in all member states..... | | 7, |
| Solve the major problems better together..... | | 8, |
| Reviving and improving the economy..... | | 9, |
| Less social inequality..... | | 0, |
| A wider choice of goods and products..... | | X, |
| Other..... | | Y, |
| DK..... | 65 | 1, |
- Q.40. (IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 3 OR 4 IN Q37) You said that you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your fears about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD Q40 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
- | | | |
|--|----|----|
| The loss of our national identity..... | 66 | 1, |
| An uncertain future..... | | 2, |
| Our country won't have any say anymore..... | | 3, |
| Too much competition..... | | 4, |
| More unemployment and less jobs..... | | 5, |
| Too much immigration into Ireland..... | | 6, |
| Higher prices and cost of living..... | | 7, |
| We are not ready yet..... | | 8, |
| No more border controls to stop criminals and drugs..... | | 9, |
| We will have to pay for the others..... | | 0, |
| Too many changes, too much upheaval..... | | X, |
| Other..... | | Y, |
| DK..... | 67 | 1, |

ASK ALL

Q.41. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules, for example, concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing ?

Good thing..... 68 1
Bad thing..... 2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.42. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes..... 69 1 GO TO Q43
No..... 2 GO TO Q44
DK..... 3 GO TO Q44

Q.43. (IF YES IN Q42)

Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable..... 70 1
Generally unfavourable..... 2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.44. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ?
(READ OUT)

Very important..... 71 1
Important..... 2
Not very important..... 3
Not at all important..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.45. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	72 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	73 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	74 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	75 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	76 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	77 1	2	3

- Q.46. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|
| More important..... | 78 | 1 |
| Less important..... | | 2 |
| About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- Q.47. For each of the following areas, do you think that important decisions should be approved or not by the European Parliament before being applied ? (READ OUT ONE BY ONE)
- | | Approved | Not |
|---|----------|-----|
| Reform of the Common Agricultural Policy..... | 79 1, | Z |
| European citizenship..... | 2, | Z |
| The policy of development towards non EC countries..... | 3, | Z |
| European Social policy..... | 4, | Z |
| DK..... | 5, | Z |
- Q.48. Have you recently heard anything about the Treaty of Maastricht ? This Treaty foresees, within the European Community, the development of a European Union with a single currency and a common foreign and security policy.
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 80 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 4 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

- Q.49. If there were another referendum on whether to agree to the Maastricht Treaty or not, would you vote for or against ?
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|---|
| For..... | 11 | 1 |
| Against..... | | 2 |
| Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY)..... | | 3 |
- Q.50. How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|---|
| A great deal..... | 12 | 1 |
| A fair amount..... | | 2 |
| Know just a little..... | | 3 |
| Heard of, know nothing else..... | | 4 |
| Never heard of it before today..... | | 5 |
- Q.51. In your opinion, will the Treaty of Maastricht have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ... ?

READ OUT	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT	DK
... the European Community	13 1	2	3	4
... Ireland	14 1	2	3	4
... your life	15 1	2	3	4

52. Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Punt and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	16 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	17 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	18 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	19 1	2	3
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	20 1	2	3
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	21 1	2	3
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organized crime.	22 1	2	3
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	23 1	2	3
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	24 1	2	3
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	25 1	2	3
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Ireland should have the right to vote in local elections.	26 1	2	3
l) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	27 1	2	3
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	28 1	2	3
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	29 1	2	3

- Q.53 At the moment, the debate on European Union continues.
Could you please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... ?

READ OUT	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	30 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	31 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	32 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	33 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	34 1	2	3

- Q.54. If all countries of the European Community come together in a European Union, do you think that the sense of national identity will end up disappearing and being replaced by a sense of European identity or can one have a national sense of identity and a European sense of identity at the same time ?
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| National identity replaced by European identity..... | 35 | 1 |
| National and European identity at the same time..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 55 TO 68

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 36 To 4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 5 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Puncher Note:
No cols 11 to 18

Ask All

- Q.69. Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please tell me (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q69)
- When the laws of the European Community are in conflict with Irish laws, Irish laws ought to be the ones that apply.
- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Agree strongly..... | 19 | 1 |
| Agree somewhat..... | | 2 |
| Undecided..... | | 3 |
| Disagree somewhat..... | | 4 |
| Disagree strongly..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

70. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the law. For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD Q70)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
a. Society shouldn't have to put up with those who have political ideas that are extremely different from the majority.	20 1	2	3	4	5	6
b. It is not necessary to obey a law you consider unjust.	21 1	2	3	4	5	6
c. It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.	22 1	2	3	4	5	6
d. Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately rather than wait for a legal solution.	23 1	2	3	4	5	6
e. It is rare that the law is on my side; usually, I find laws to be restrictive and against my interests.	24 1	2	3	4	5	6
f. My interests are rarely represented in the law; usually law reflects the views of those who want to control me.	25 1	2	3	4	5	6

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COLS 26 TO 29

Let us now turn to another institution of the European Community : The European Court of Justice. This court sits in Luxembourg and is the highest court of law for the European Community as a whole.

- Q.71. Have you recently heard or read about the European Court of Justice ?
- | | | |
|----------|------|------------|
| Yes..... | 30 1 | GO TO Q.72 |
| No..... | 2 | GO TO Q.73 |
| DK..... | 3 | GO TO Q.73 |
- Q.72. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.71) Has what you heard or read given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice ?
- | | |
|--|------|
| Generally favourable..... | 31 1 |
| Generally unfavourable..... | 2 |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... | 3 |
| DK..... | 4 |
- Q.73. (IF NO OR DK : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.71) Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice ?
- | | |
|--|------|
| Generally favourable..... | 32 1 |
| Generally unfavourable..... | 2 |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... | 3 |
| DK..... | 4 |

ASK ALL

Q.74. How important a part would you say the European Court of Justice plays in the life of the European Community nowadays, ... (READ OUT) ?

Very important.....	33	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.75. And what about the Supreme court of Ireland, that is one of the Irish high courts ? Have you recently heard or read anything about it ?

Yes.....	34	1	GO TO Q.76
No.....		2	GO TO Q.77
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.77

Q.76. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.75) Has what you heard or read given you a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Supreme Court of Ireland ?

Generally favourable.....	35	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.77. (IF NO OR DK : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.75) Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the Supreme Court of Ireland ?

Generally favourable.....	36	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.78. How important a part would you say the Supreme Court of Ireland plays in Irish life nowadays ... (READ OUT) ?

Very important.....	37	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.79. Now once again on the European Court of Justice, would you say you are very aware, somewhat aware, not very aware or have you never heard of the European Court of Justice before today ?

Very aware.....	38	1
Somewhat aware.....		2
Not very aware.....		3
Never heard of before today.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.80. The European Court of Justice is in charge of hearing cases about the laws of the European Community. It decides on the proper interpretation of Community law and whether European Community law or national law prevails.

For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, you agree somewhat you disagree somewhat or you disagree strongly with it ?
If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD Q80)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
a. If the European Court of Justice started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Court altogether.	39 1	2	3	4	5	6
b. Whether we agree with the decisions of the European Court of Justice or not, everyone should obey them.	40 1	2	3	4	5	6
c. The right of the European Court of Justice to decide certain types of controversial issues should be reduced.	41 1	2	3	4	5	6
d. The political independence of the European Court of Justice is essential. Therefore, no other European Institution should be able to override court opinions even if it thinks they are harmful to the European Community.	42 1	2	3	4	5	6
e. The decisions of the European Court of Justice are made in a fair way.	43 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.81. Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please tell me (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q81)

It should be up to the individuals involved, not the law, to decide whether or not to have an abortion

Agree strongly.....	44	1
Agree somewhat.....		2
Undecided.....		3
Disagree somewhat.....		4
Disagree strongly.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.82. Let's suppose that the Court of Justice of the European Community made a decision on abortion with which you strongly disagreed.
How likely is it that you would ... ? (SHOW CARD Q82)

READ OUT	VERY LIKELY	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	UNDECIDED	SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	VERY UNLIKELY	DK
...Support efforts to get the Court's decision reversed by appealing to some other institution	45 1	2	3	4	5	6
... Simply accept the Court's decision and do nothing	46 1	2	3	4	5	6
...Support efforts to reduce or remove the Court's authority to make decisions on issues of this sort	47 1	2	3	4	5	6

On another topic : smoking

Q.83. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)

You smoke manufactured cigarettes.....	48	1,] GO TO Q.84
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,	
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,	GO TO Q.85
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		4,	GO TO Q.88
You have never smoked.....		5,	GO TO Q.89
DK.....		6,	GO TO Q.84

Q.84. ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q.83)

Do you smoke every day ? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	49	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		0
DK.....		X

ASK Q85 TO Q87 TO CURRENT SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.83) AND GO TO Q. 90

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 50

Q.85. At the present time do you intend to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habits ?

Intention to stop smoking.....	51	1
Intention to cut down tobacco consumption.....		2
Do not intend to change.....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.86. Do you ever find yourself refraining from smoking in order not to annoy others ? Does it happen ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|----------------|----|---|
| Often..... | 52 | 1 |
| Sometimes..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.87. When you take the train, do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "non-smokers" carriage ? Do you find it ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|----|---|
| Very inconvenient..... | 53 | 1 |
| Somewhat inconvenient..... | | 2 |
| Slightly inconvenient..... | | 3 |
| Not at all inconvenient..... | | 4 |
| Don't travel by train..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.88. (ASK THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING : CODE 4 IN Q.83). How long is it since you gave up smoking ?
- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Less than 5 years..... | 54 | 1 |
| 5-9 years..... | | 2 |
| 10-14 years..... | | 3 |
| 15-19 years..... | | 4 |
| 20 years or more..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.89. (ASK ALL CURRENT NON-SMOKERS : CODE 4 OR 5 IN Q.83). When you take the train do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "smokers" carriage ? Do you find it ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|----|---|
| Very inconvenient..... | 55 | 1 |
| Somewhat inconvenient..... | | 2 |
| Slightly inconvenient..... | | 3 |
| Not at all inconvenient..... | | 4 |
| Don't travel by train..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

ASK ALL

- Q.90. Are there smokers or not (IF SMOKERS, ADD : "other than yourself") ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
At home	56 1	2	3
Among your friends	57 1	2	3
At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc ...)	58 1	2	3
On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc ..)	59 1	2	3
In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	60 1	2	3
In other public places to which you go regularly	61 1	2	3

- Q.91. Do you ever ask a smoker not to smoke near you because it bothers you ? Do you do this ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often..... | 62 | 1 |
| From time to time..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.92. Would you say that other people's smoke ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Is quite pleasant..... | 63 | 1 |
| Doesn't bother you..... | | 2 |
| Bothers you slightly..... | | 3 |
| Bothers you a lot..... | | 4 |
| Really harms you..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

- Q.93. We sometimes hear about "passive smoking" or "involuntary smoking". Have you personally heard or read anything about this subject ?
- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|---|--|
| Yes..... | 64 | 1 | |
| No..... | | 2 | |
| Hesitation or DK..... | | 3 | |
- Q.94. What is referred to as "passive" or "involuntary" smoking, is being exposed to other people's smoke. Whether you are a smoker or not, does this happen to you, personally ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|--|
| Often..... | 65 | 1 | |
| From time to time..... | | 2 | |
| Rarely..... | | 3 | |
| Never..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |
- Q.95. Do you think that, for the non-smoker, other people's smoke is harmless, can cause discomfort, or can even in the long term cause serious illnesses such as cancer ? (SHOW CARD Q95 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- | | | | |
|---|----|---|--|
| Is harmless..... | 66 | 1 | |
| Can cause discomfort..... | | 2 | |
| Can even cause, in the long term, serious illnesses such as cancer..... | | 3 | |
| It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |
- Q.96. Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public places such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Are you ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|--|
| Strongly in favour..... | 67 | 1 | |
| Somewhat in favour..... | | 2 | |
| Somewhat opposed..... | | 3 | |
| Strongly opposed..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |
- Q.97. As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc.) ? (IF YES) Would you say almost everywhere, in many public places, in a few places ?
- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---|------------|
| Yes, almost everywhere..... | 68 | 1 | |
| Yes, in many public places..... | | 2 | GO TO Q.98 |
| Yes, in a few public places..... | | 3 | |
| No, do not exist..... | | 4 | GO TO Q.99 |
| DK..... | | 5 | |
- Q.98. (IF YES : CODES 1,2 OR 3 IN Q.97)
Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not ?
- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---|--|
| Yes..... | 69 | 1 | |
| No..... | | 2 | |
| It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 | |
| DK..... | | 4 | |
- ASK ALL
- Q.99. In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop or office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted ? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---|--|
| Strongly in favour..... | 70 | 1 | |
| Somewhat in favour..... | | 2 | |
| Somewhat opposed..... | | 3 | |
| Strongly opposed..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |
- Q.100. In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or be subject to a management decision ?
- | | | | |
|--|----|---|--|
| Direct agreement between work colleagues..... | 71 | 1 | |
| Management decision..... | | 2 | |
| One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 | |
| Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |
- Q.101. If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed ?
- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|---|-------------|
| Yes..... | 72 | 1 | GO TO Q.102 |
| No..... | | 2 | |
| Not currently working..... | | 3 | GO TO Q.103 |
| DK..... | | 4 | |

Q.102. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.101)

Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers ?

Yes.....	73	1
No.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.103. Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban ? Are you ... (READ OUT) ?

For - very much.....	74	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.104. To your knowledge, is there in Ireland a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products ? (IF YES) Is this law effectively applied or not ?

Yes, there is a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products and it is effectively applied.....	75	1
Yes, there is such a law but it is not effectively applied.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
No, there is no law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.105. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes.....	76	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.106. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD Q106) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including Ireland.

Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

Yes.....	77	1
No.....		2
Hesitates in reply.....		3
DK.....		4

On another topic : the safety of products and services for consumers

Q.107. (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD Q107)

- a) Among the following criteria, which one is the most important to you when buying or using products ?
- b) And the next most important ?

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) NEXT MOST IMPORTANT
It is of good quality	78 1	79 1
It is safe, involves no risk	2	2
It doesn't deteriorate too quickly	3	3
It is a well known brand	4	4
It looks good	5	5
It doesn't pollute the environment	6	6
DK	7	7

Q.108. In general, do you feel very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about the safety of products and services of consumers ?

Very concerned.....	80	1
Somewhat concerned.....		2
Not very concerned.....		3
Not at all concerned.....		4
DK.....		5

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 6 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Q.109. Do you think enough attention is paid or not, to the safety of products and services for consumers...? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	ENOUGH	NOT ENOUGH	DK
In papers and magazines	11 1	2	3
In radio, television	12 1	2	3
In places where people spend their leisure time or holidays	13 1	2	3
In schools	14 1	2	3

2.110. Do you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree completely that the safety of products and services for consumers ... (READ OUT)

READ OUT	COMPLETELY AGREE	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	COMPLETELY DISAGREE	DK
Is above all a matter of money	15 1	2	3	4	5
Is above all a matter for the individual	16 1	2	3	4	5
Is above all the authorities' problem.	17 1	2	3	4	5
Requires effective information	18 1	2	3	4	5
Requires simple and universal codes/signs	19 1	2	3	4	5
Is a problem which is too often neglected	20 1	2	3	4	5
Too often talked about and not acted upon	21 1	2	3	4	5
Too often left to people without adequate training	22 1	2	3	4	5

Q.111. Generally, which of the following do you feel particularly concerned about, as regards the safety of products and services for consumers ? (SHOW CARD Q111 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Medicines.....	23	1,
Cosmetic products.....		2,
Public places (shops, theatres, cinema,...)		3,
Hotels.....		4,
Sports events.....		5,
Cleaning products.....		6,
Public transports in cities.....		7,
Planes.....		8,
Ferries.....		9,
Restaurants.....		0,
Other.....		X,
None.....		Y,
DK.....	24	1,

Q.112. Which of the following do you consider to be the most dangerous ? (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS - SHOW CARD Q112)

Attending a cultural or sportive event for the general public.....	25	1,
Spending a holiday at the beach.....		2,
Playing sport.....		3,
Travelling by air.....		4,
Travelling by ferry.....		5,
Using products and tools for do-it-yourself and gardening.....		6,
Using domestic appliances.....		7,
Using cleaning products.....		8,
Using cosmetic products.....		9,
Stocking products such as gas, heating oil.....		0,
Keeping medicines at home.....		X,
Handling products such as gas, heating oil.....		Y,
Going to hotels.....	26	1,
Going to restaurants.....		2,
None of these.....		3,
DK.....		4,

Q.113. In the following areas, who do you think is mainly responsible for the safety of products and services for consumers ?

- a) Cosmetic products,
- b) Medicines,
- c) Public events,
- d) Planes/ferries ?

(SHOW CARD Q113 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	a) COSMETIC PRODUCTS	b) MEDICINES	c) PUBLIC EVENTS	d) PLANES/FERRIES
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers	27 1	28 1	29 1	30 1
Employees of these companies as individuals	2	2	2	2
Local authorities.	3	3	3	3
National authorities.	4	4	4	4
European authorities.	5	5	5	5
Committees of experts.	6	6	6	6
The user.	7	7	7	7
Parents, family, friends	8	8	8	8
Others.	9	9	9	9
DK	0	0	0	0

Q.114. When travelling in Europe, do you expect or not to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Be properly informed by the country you are visiting about the main measures of safety of products and services for consumers	31 1	2	3
Find again the same codes/signs of safety as in your own country.	32 1	2	3
Be informed by your own country about the measures of safety in use in the country you are visiting	33 1	2	3
Have the same level of safety in all countries.	34 1	2	3
Have totally understandable safety codes/signs	35 1	2	3
Not concerned about all these matters(SPONTANEOUS)	36 1,		

- Q.115. For each of the following topics, which 2 statements come closest to your own point of view, as regards ...
- a) spending time at the beach,
 - b) spending time in the mountains,
 - c) fire precautions ?
- (SHOW CARD Q115 - TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM FOR A,B,C)

	a) TIME AT THE BEACH	b) TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS	c) FIRE PRECAUTIONS
Sufficiently clear signs about people's safety	37 1,	38 1,	39 1,
We should always use the same codes of safety	2,	2,	2,
Informed or not, we are never cautious enough	3,	3,	3,
We should be better informed about what to do in an emergency	4,	4,	4,
The authorities have certainly thought of everything as regards safety	5,	5,	5,
DK	6,	6,	6,

- Q.116. Do you feel that people are sufficiently informed or not about each of the following situations ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Nuclear accidents like Chernobyl.	40 1	2	3
Oil spills	41 1	2	3
Pollution in food	42 1	2	3
Diseases in animals bred for human consumption (e.g. mad cow disease)	43 1	2	3
Tragedies at public events (Heysel, Liverpool, Bastia ...).	44 1	2	3
Contaminated water	45 1	2	3
Public transport accidents (planes, ferries,...).	46 1	2	3

- Q.117. Do you consider individual insurance aimed at covering risks in the following situations, as fairly useful or not very useful ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	FAIRLY USEFUL	NOT VERY USEFUL	DK
For domestic accidents.	47 1	2	3
For accidents in leisure activities	48 1	2	3
For holidays abroad.	49 1	2	3
For holidays in Ireland	50 1	2	3
For natural disasters	51 1	2	3
For accidents due to terrorism.	52 1	2	3

Q.118. Which of the following do you find most worrying with regard to the safety of elderly people ? (SHOW CARD Q118)

Walking.....	53	1,
Using public transport.....		2,
Using the stairs.....		3,
Using cleaning products.....		4,
Keeping medicines at home.....		5,
Travelling alone.....		6,
Travelling in group.....		7,
Playing sport.....		8,
DIY or gardening.....		9,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		0,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		X,
DK.....		Y,

Q.119. Which of the following do you find the most worrying with regard to safety of children aged ...

- a) under 3 years, (SHOW CARD Q119 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
b) between 4-6 years, (SHOW CARD Q119 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
c) between 7-14 years ? (SHOW CARD Q119 - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

	a) UNDER 3 YEARS	b) BETWEEN 4-6 YEARS	c) BETWEEN 7-14 YEARS
Public play-grounds	54 1,	55 1,	56 1,
The roads	2,	2,	2,
Leaving a child alone, without supervision (even for a few moments).	3,	3,	3,
Riding bicycles	4,	4,	4,
Travelling alone by public transport.	5,	5,	5,
Playing with other children	6,	6,	6,
Team sports.	7,	7,	7,
Individual sports.	8,	8,	8,
To leave potentially dangerous products/objects within reach.	9,	9,	9,
DK	0,	0,	0,

Q.120. Have you or someone in your family had a major domestic accident in the past, that is one which involved medical care ?
(IF YES) When was that ? (INTERVIEWER : TAKE LATEST)

Last week.....	57	1] — GO TO Q121
Last month.....		2	
Within the last 3 months.....		3	
Last year.....		4	
Longer ago.....		5] — GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS
No domestic accident.....		6	
DK.....		7	

Q.121. Who had this accident ? (SHOW CARD Q121 - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yourself.....	58	1,
A child aged 3 years or less.....		2,
A child aged 4 to 6 years.....		3,
A child aged 7 to 14 years.....		4,
Someone (else) aged 15 to 18 years.....		5,
Someone (else) aged 19 to 64 years.....		6,
Someone (else) aged 65 years or more.....		7,
DK.....		8,

Q.122. What kind of product(s) was it ? (SHOW CARD Q122 - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Equipment for children or babies.....	59	1,
Medicines.....		2,
Toys, gadgets, small decorative items.....		3,
Heating appliances.....		4,
Cosmetic products, personal care products.....		5,
Electrical appliances, lamps.....		6,
Furniture.....		7,
Tools or accessories for DIY.....		8,
Kitchen accessories, cleaning products.....		9,
Sports articles.....		0,
Leisure products (gardening included).....		X,
Aerosols, products such as gas cylinders.....		Y,
Other products.....	60	1,
DK.....		2,

Q.123. And who do you think was mainly responsible for the accident ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD Q123)

Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers.....	61	1
Employees of these companies as individuals.....		2
Local authorities.....		3
National authorities.....		4
European authorities.....		5
Committees of experts.....		6
The user.....		7
Parents family and friends.....		8
Others.....		9
DK.....		0

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right
62	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

PUNCHER NOTE :
10 TO BE PUNCHED AS 0

Refusal..... 63 1
DK..... 2

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 64 1
Fairly close..... 2
Merely a sympathiser..... 3
Close to no particular party..... 4
DK..... 5

NO QUESTION D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Fianna Fail..... 65 1
Fine Gael..... 2
Labour..... 3
Workers Party..... 4
Green Party..... 5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s)..... 6
Sinn Fein..... 7
Democratic Left..... 8
Other Party..... 9
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... 0
Would not vote..... X
Don't know/undecided..... Y
No answer..... 66 1

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of 1989 ?

Fianna Fail..... 67 1
Fine Gael..... 2
Labour..... 3
Workers Party..... 4
Green Party..... 5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s)..... 6
Sinn Fein..... 7
Other Party..... 8
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote..... 9
Did not vote..... 0
Don't remember..... X
No answer..... Y

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 68

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	69 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	70 1	2	3

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 71 1
Married..... 2
Living as married..... 3
Divorced..... 4
Separated..... 5
Widowed..... 6

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D10)

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72-73

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
(IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	74-75 _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	76-77 _ _

D.10. SEX

Male..... 78 1
Female..... 2

D.11. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

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79-80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 7 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 2L-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one..... 11 1
2..... 2
3..... 3
4..... 4
5..... 5
6..... 6
7..... 7
8..... 8
9 and more..... 9

D.13. How many children under 15 living at home ?

one..... 12 1
2..... 2
3..... 3
4..... 4
5..... 5
6..... 6
7..... 7
8..... 8
9 and more..... 9
none..... 0

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

a colour TV set..... 13 1,
a video recorder..... 2,
a video camera..... 3,
a radio-clock..... 4,
a PC/home computer..... 5,
a still camera..... 6,
an electric drill..... 7,
an electric deep fat fryer..... 8,
2 or more cars..... 9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat..... 0,

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D15A) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 14-15	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	05	01 16-17
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

- D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15A) How many hours do you work normally per week

18-20

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- D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D15B) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	21	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

- D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 06 TO 14 IN D15B) Are you/were you in ...?
- | | | |
|---|----|---|
| public employment..... | 22 | 1 |
| nationalised industry..... | | 2 |
| private industry..... | | 3 |
| private services..... | | 4 |
| RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE..... | | 5 |

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	23 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	24 1	2

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

25-26

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- D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 27-28	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	05	01 29-30
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D21A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D21B) How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	31	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	32	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD D24)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	33	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	34	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	35	1	}	GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2		
Orthodox.....		3		
Jewish.....		4		
Muslim.....		5	}	GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6		
Hindu.....		7		
Other.....		8		
None.....		9		
DK.....		0		

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	36	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	37	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D29)

Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	38	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
M.....		8
R.....		9
N.....		0
S.....		X
K.....		Y
Refusal.....	39	1
DK.....		2

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	40-41 _ _	42-43 _ _

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	44-45 _ _	46-47 _ _

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	48-50 _ _

- P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview
- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---|
| Two (Interviewer and respondent)..... | 51 | 1 |
| Three..... | | 2 |
| Four..... | | 3 |
| Five or more..... | | 4 |
- P.5 - Respondent cooperation
- | | | |
|----------------|----|---|
| Excellent..... | 52 | 1 |
| Fair..... | | 2 |
| Average..... | | 3 |
| Bad..... | | 4 |
- P.6 - Size of locality
- | | | |
|------------------------------|----|---|
| Less than 2,000 people..... | 53 | 1 |
| 2,001 - 20,000 people..... | | 2 |
| 20,001 - 100,000 people..... | | 3 |
| 100,001 people or more..... | | 4 |
- P.7 - Region
- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| Donegal..... | 54 | 1 |
| North West (Sligo, Leitrim)..... | | 2 |
| North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth)..... | | 3 |
| West (Mayo, Galway)..... | | 4 |
| Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly)..... | | 5 |
| East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow)..... | | 6 |
| Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding)..... | | 7 |
| South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny , Tipperary South Riding)..... | | 8 |
| South West (Kerry, Cork)..... | | 9 |

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

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55-62

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

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63-70

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

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71-78

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4
CARD 8 IN COLUMN 5
JOB NUMBER 21-256 IN COLUMNS 6-10

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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11-18

P.12. Telephone

Yes.....19 1
No.....2

RESPONDENTS NAME:

ADDRESS:

TELEPHONE No:

(If appropriate)
