

EUROBAROMETER 36

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1991

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 1
| | | | |
+-----+

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COUNTRY CODE

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+-----+ 2
| | |
+-----+

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 3
| | | | |
+-----+

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+-----+ 4
| | | | | | |
+-----+

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Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	5	1
At another address.....		2
Don't know if registered.....		3
Does not appear at all.....		4
Is not ... (NATIONALITY).....	5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB35.0 - Q1 - TREND

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	6	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q2 -TREND

Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	7	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q3 -TREND

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	8	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q4 -TREND

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	9	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q5 - TREND

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	10 1	11 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB35.0 -Q6 - TREND

Q.7. Have you recently heard or read something about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC) or not ?

Yes.....	12 1	GO TO Q8
No.....	2	GO TO Q10
DK.....	3	GO TO Q10

DDRTRACK - G1A - TREND MODIFIED

Q.8. And where have you recently heard or read something about the European Community. Here is a list, please tell me everything on the list which applies (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television.....	13 1,
Radio.....	2,
Daily newspapers.....	3,
Magazine or weekly newspapers.....	4,
Brochures, information leaflets.....	5,
At an event.....	6,
Discussion with relatives, friends, colleagues.....	7,
European information posters in town halls, stations, post offices, libraries.....	8,
EC advice or information centre(s).....	9,
Elsewhere (SPONTANEOUS).....	10,
DK.....	11,

DDRTRACK - G2 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK QUESTIONS 9 TO 13 IN WEST AND/OR EAST GERMANY ONLY

Q.9. DDR/BRD : Sagen Sie mir bitte anhand dieser Liste, über welche Themen Sie im Zusammenhang mit der EG/EWG gehört oder gelesen haben.
(INT. : LISTE ** VORLEGEN UND ANTWORTEN ZUSÄTZLICH VORLESEN. MEHRFACHNENNUNGEN MOGLICH)

Allgemein Vereinigung Europas (Zusammenschluss europäischer Staaten, durchlässige Grenzen).....	14 1,
Gemeinsame Aussen- und Verteidigungspolitik.....	2,
Wirtschafts- und Währungspolitik, Binnenmarkt 1992.....	3,
Katastrophenhilfe für Länder ausserhalb der EG.....	4,
Unterstützung/Ausgleichszahlungen an wirtschaftlich schwächere Regionen in der EG (z.B. Ostdeutschland, Süditalien).....	5,
Agrarpolitik/Landwirtschaftsprogramme.....	6,
Sozial- oder Umwelt- oder Kulturpolitik.....	7,
Institutionen der EG (z.B. Europa-Parlament, EG-Kommission, Ministerrat).....	8,
Sonstiges.....	9,
Weiss nicht.....	10,

DDRTRACK - G1B - TREND

Q.10. DDR/BRD : Wenn Sie mehr Informationen über die EG bekommen möchten, wo würden Sie am ehesten suchen ? Bitte sagen Sie mir maximal drei Informationsquellen auf dieser Liste, die Sie am ehesten benutzen würden. (INT. : CARD ** VORLEGEN - MAXIMAL DREI NENNUNGEN ZULASSEN)

Fernsehen.....	15	1,
Radio.....	2,	
Tageszeitung.....	3,	
Wochenzeitung/Zeitschrift.....	4,	
Broschüre(n)/Informationsblatt(blätter).....	5,	
Bei einer Veranstaltung.....	6,	
Gespräch mit Verwandten/Freunden/Kollegen.....	7,	
Euro-info-tafeln (Rathaus, Bahnhof, Post, Bücherei).....	8,	
EG-Beratungstelle(n).....	9,	
Sonstige.....	10,	
Weiss nicht.....	11,	

DDR ZERO - G18 - TREND

Q.11. DDR : Spielt die EG Ihrer Ansicht nach bei den Bemühungen um die Angleichung des Lebensstandards der Bevölkerung in den neuen Bundesländern an den Lebensstandard in den westlichen Bundesländern und Westberlins eine positive Rolle, spielt sie eine negative Rolle oder spielt die EG da gar keine Rolle ?

Positive Rolle.....	16	1
Negative Rolle.....	2	
Gar keine Rolle.....	3	

DDR ZERO - G19 - TREND

Q.12. DDR : Wie fühlen Sie sich alles in allem über die EG informiert ?

Sehr gut.....	17	1
Gut.....	2	
Weniger gut.....	3	
Oder ungenügend.....	4	
Weiss nicht.....	5	

EB36 - NEW

Q.13. BRD/DDR : Und hier noch eine Art Quiz-Frage : Wie heisst der Präsident der EG-Kommission in Brüssel ? Hier habe ich eine Liste mit zehn Namen. Welche dieser Personen ist Kommissionspräsident ? (INT. : LISTE ** VORLEGEN. NUR EINE NENNUNG)

Martin BANGEMANN.....	18	1
Jacques DELORS.....	2	
Giovanni DE MICHELIS.....	3	
Felipe GONZALES.....	4	
Bruce MILLAN.....	5	
François MITTERAND.....	6	
Hans VAN DEN BROEK.....	7	
Peter SCHMIDHUBER.....	8	
Manfred WÖRNER.....	9	
Weiss nicht.....	10	

DDR ZERO - G10 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.14. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of (OUR COUNTRY) and the (PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY) ?

Very important.....	19	1
Important.....	2	
Not very important.....	3	
Not at all important.....	4	
DK.....	5	

EB35.0 - Q15 - TREND

Q.15. How do you think the European Community and its future development will influence your own life ? Will your life be influenced ... ? (READ OUT)

Very positively.....	20	1
Fairly positively.....	2	
Fairly negatively.....	3	
Very negatively.....	4	
No influence at all.....	5	
DK.....	6	

EB35.0 - Q16 - TREND

Q.16. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	21	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q17 - TREND

Q.17. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	22	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q18 - TREND

QUESTION 17A REPLACES Q.17 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.17. a) Ist allgemein gesehen die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands (einschliesslich der fünf neuen Länder) in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Ihrer Meinung nach ... ?

eine gute Sache.....	23	1
eine schlechte Sache.....		2
weder gut noch schlecht.....		3
Weiss nicht.....		4

DDR ZERO - G12 - TREND

Q.18. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Benefited.....	24	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - Q19 - TREND

QUESTION 18A REPLACES Q.18 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.18. a) Haben Ihrer Meinung nach die fünf neuen Länder insgesamt gesehen durch die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft (EG) Vorteile oder ist das nicht der Fall ?

Vorteile.....	25	1
Ist nicht der Fall.....		2
Weiss nicht.....		3

DDR ZERO - G13 - TREND

Q.19. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	26	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q20 - TREND

ASK Q.20 - 21, IN THE NETHERLANDS ONLY

Q.20. In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of THE NETHERLANDS. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about THE NETHERLANDS' presidency ?

Yes.....	27	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - Q21 - TREND

Q.21. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that THE NETHERLANDS is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	28	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q22 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.22. The Soviet Union has asked for substantial financial aid from the European Community and other western countries. In principle, do you think that the European Community should give aid to the Soviet Union or not ? (IF YES) Do you believe this aid should be given immediately or should it wait until the establishment of an economic reform programme leading to a market economy ?

No, should not give aid.....	29	1
Yes, should give aid immediately.....		2
Yes, should give aid when reform programme established.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - NEW

Q.23. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	30	1	GO TO Q24
No.....		2	GO TO Q25
DK.....		3	GO TO Q25

EB35.0 - Q30 - TREND

Q.24. (IF YES IN Q.23) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	31	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q31 - TREND

Q.25. In order to stop the growth in agricultural surpluses, the European Commission is planning to reform the Common Agricultural Policy. This would not reduce the European Community's spending and might even increase it in the near future. This reform provides for a more balanced distribution of funds by progressively replacing guaranteed high prices to all farmers with direct income assistance to small and middle sized farms. Do you think that this reform would be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	32	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EBFLASH6 - Q2 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.26 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT	Should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	33 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	34 1	2	3
Currency	35 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	36 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	37 1	2	3
Education	38 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	39 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	40 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	41 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	42 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	43 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	44 1	2	3

EB35.0 - Q34 - TREND

Q.27. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	45	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - Q35 - TREND

Q.28. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?

Yes.....	46	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q35 - TREND

Q.29. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	47	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q42 - TREND

Q.30. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	48	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good, nor bad thing.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q43 - TREND

Q.31. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing ?

Good thing.....	49	1
Bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q44 - TREND

Q.32. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD **)

- watch the news on television ?
- read the news in daily papers ?
- listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	50 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	51 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	52 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB35.0 - Q55 - TREND

Q.33. Do you ever think of yourself as not only (NATIONALITY), but also European ? Does this happen often, sometimes or never ?

Often.....	53	1
Sometimes.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q13 - TREND

Q.34. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1992 - will be better or worse than 1991 ?

Better.....	54	1
Worse.....		2
Same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q2 - TREND

Q.35. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this country is ... ? (READ)

A lot better.....	55	1
A little better.....		2
Stayed the same.....		3
A little worse.....		4
A lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - Q3 - TREND

Q.36. And over the next 12 months, how do you think the general economic situation in this country will be ... ? Would you say it will ... ? (READ)

Get a lot better.....	56	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - Q4 - TREND

Q.37. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household, now is ... ? (READ)

A lot better.....	57	1
A little better.....		2
Stayed the same.....		3
A little worse.....		4
A lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - Q5 - TREND

Q.38. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will ... ? (READ)

Get a lot better.....	58	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - Q6 - TREND

Q.39. Have you heard or not about initiatives taken by the European Community to try to help resolve the crisis in Yugoslavia and its republics ? (IF YES) Do you feel the European Community initiatives have been very useful, quite useful, not very useful or not at all useful in trying to help resolve the crisis ?

No, not heard.....	59	1
Yes, very useful.....		2
Yes, quite useful.....		3
Yes, not very useful.....		4
Yes, not at all useful.....		5
DK.....		6

EBFLASH6 - Q6 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.40. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes.....	60	1	GO TO Q41
No.....		2	GO TO Q42
DK.....		3	GO TO Q42

EB35.0 - Q.36 - TREND

Q.41. (IF YES IN Q40)
Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable.....	61	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q.37 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.42. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ?
(READ OUT)

Very important.....	62	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - Q.38 - TREND

Q.43. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	63 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	64 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	65 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	66 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	67 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	68 1	2	3

EB35.0 - Q39 - TREND

Q.44. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	69	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q.40 - TREND

Q.45 The Council of the Heads of State and Governments of the European Community has called for intergovernmental conferences to discuss the details of a European Economic and Monetary Union and of a Political Union. I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... (SHOW CARD** - READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	70 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to put forward draft laws for the European Community on its own initiative	71 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to approve the nomination of the members of the Commission of the European Community	72 1	2	3
The European Parliament having power to ratify all international agreements and conventions of the European Community before they come into action	73 1	2	3
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	74 1	2	3
The European Parliament having control over the European Central Bank's management of the Economic and Monetary Union	75 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	76 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	77 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	78 1	2	3

EB35.0 - Q41 - TREND

ASK Q46 IN IRELAND ONLY

Q.46. As you can see, European Political Union may include a common defence arrangement involving the member states of the European Community. Successive Irish government have accepted that moves towards European Political Union could mean scrapping Ireland's policy of military neutrality. Would you be in favour or opposed to Irish participation in a collective European Community defence arrangement ?

In favour.....	79	1
Opposed.....		2
Don't know/not stated.....		3

EB36 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.47. Different private and public organisations keep personal information about us. It is sometimes said that our privacy must be protected against this practice. Are you concerned that YOUR privacy is being protected or not ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

Very concerned.....	80	1
Fairly concerned.....		2
Not very concerned.....		3
Not at all concerned.....		4
DK.....		5

EB36 - NEW

Q.48. Different types of information can be kept.
 Could you please tell me whether you are for or against such information being held without your consent ?

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
Your finances (eg. savings, earnings, loans)	81 1	2	3
Your health (eg. previous illnesses, medical records)	82 1	2	3
Your employment history (eg. previous jobs or CV)	83 1	2	3
Your religion, racial origin, political beliefs	84 1	2	3
Your lifestyle (eg. purchasing habits, reading habits, videotape rentals, credit card expenditure)	85 1	2	3
Your name, address and telephone number	86 1	2	3
Your social security record (pension, sick leave)	87 1	2	3
Any court judgements (eg. your convictions (if any), divorce)	88 1	2	3

EB36 - NEW

Q.49. I am going to read you a list of (NATIONAL) organisations that may keep such information.
 For each of them, please tell me whether you trust them or not to use this information in a way you think acceptable ?

READ OUT	TRUST	NO TRUST	DK
Medical services and doctors	89 1	2	3
Banks and financial institutions	90 1	2	3
Employers	91 1	2	3
Police	92 1	2	3
Social security	93 1	2	3
Tax authorities	94 1	2	3
Local authorities	95 1	2	3
Credit reference agencies, that is organisations which keep records of people's loans	96 1	2	3
Mail order companies	97 1	2	3
Credit card companies	98 1	2	3
Insurance companies	99 1	2	3
Non-profit organisations	100 1	2	3
I don't trust any of these organisation (SPONTANEOUS)	101 1,		

EB36 - NEW

Q.50. In your opinion, should these (NATIONALITY) organisations that keep such information be allowed or not to transfer this without your consent ... ? (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	ITS DEPENDS (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
To similar (NATIONALITY) organisations	102 1	2	3	4
To similar organisations in another EC member country	103 1	2	3	4
To similar organisations in a non EC member country	104 1	2	3	4

EB36 - NEW

ASK Q.51 TO Q.56 IN ITALY ONLY

Q.51. In your opinion, do those in Italy who want European integration do so because ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
They are thinking about their own interests and benefits	105 1	2	3
They are driven by a European Community ideal	106 1	2	3
They see it as the only way to bring our economy back to life	107 1	2	3
They don't believe that the government or the political parties are able to solve the problems of our country.	108 1	2	3
They believe in an autonomous role for Europe	109 1	2	3
They believe that it will be possible, in that way , to end the stalemate in our political system	110 1	2	3
They think that our country can make a real contribution to the process of European integration.	111 1	2	3

EB36 - NEW

Q.52. In particular, do you think Italy's participation in the Single European Market of 1992 ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Will secure new market opportunities in the EC for Italian products	112 1	2	3
Will force less competitive Italian companies to close down	113 1	2	3
Will force the Italian government to apply and to respect European Community decisions.	114 1	2	3
Will stimulate the political parties to give life to more stable governments	115 1	2	3
Will force all Italians to take more responsibility	116 1	2	3
Will lead to more efficiency in State affairs and the civil service	117 1	2	3
Will encourage the social partners to have less conflicting relationships	118 1	2	3

EB36 - NEW

Q.53. Economic and Monetary Union of the European Community will lead to a single currency and a Central European Bank. In your opinion, are there factors, today, which are obstructing Italy's full participation in this Union ? (IF YES) Which of these factors ? (SHOW CARD **)

NO FACTORS ARE OBSTRUCTING THIS PARTICIPATION.....	119	1,
A high inflation rate.....		2,
An excessive public debt.....		3,
The North-South divide.....		4,
The political stalemate.....		5,
A weak integration in European culture.....		6,
The poor abilities of the managerial class.....		7,
"Clientelism"/corruption.....		8,
Delinquency/organised crime.....		9,
Other (SPECIFY).....		10
DK.....		11

EB36 - NEW

Q.54. As regards the participation in European Monetary Union and the European integration in general, will Italy...? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER)

Be content with a subordinate role.....	120	1
Be in a position to meet the commitments of participating in Monetary Union, even if it involves heavy sacrifices.....		2
Take part in Monetary Union from the start and without any special problems.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - NEW

Q.55. How do you rate the quality of life in Italy compared to other European Community countries ? Is the quality of life in Italy ... ? (READ OUT)

Higher.....	121	1
About the same.....		2
Lower.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - NEW

Q.56. And how does the Italian standard of living compare to the economic potential of Italy ? Is the standard of living of the Italians ... ? (READ OUT)

Higher.....	122	1
About the same.....		2
Lower.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.57. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes.....	123	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.1 - Q7 - TREND

Q.58. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD **) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including (YOUR COUNTRY). Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

Yes.....	124	1
No.....		2
Hesitates in reply.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.1 - Q8 - TREND

Q.59. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)

You smoke manufactured cigarettes.....	125	1,
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		4,
You have never smoked.....		5,
DK.....		6,

EB34.1 - Q9 - TREND

Q.60. ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q. 59)

Do you smoke every day ? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	126	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		10
DK.....		11

EB34.1 - Q10 - TREND

Q.61. ASK SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.59)

At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habit ?

Wish to stop smoking.....	127	1
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption.....		2
Do not wish to change.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.1 - Q.11 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.62. Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban. Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	128	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB36 - NEW

Q.63. People often call the area of their country where they live or where they grew up, "their region", the region to which they belong. What do you consider to be "your region", the region to which you belong ?
(INT : RECORD IN FULL - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

+---+ 129
| | | |
+---+

OFFICE CODING ONLY

+---+ 130
| |
+---+

EB36 - NEW

Q.64. People may feel different degrees of attachment to their town or village, to their region, to their country, to the European Community or to Europe as a whole. Please tell me how attached you feel to ... ?
(SHOW CARD ** AND READ OUT)

READ OUT	YOUR TOWN/VILLAGE	YOUR REGION YOU JUST MENTIONED	(OUR COUNTRY)	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	EUROPE AS A WHOLE
Very attached	131 1	132 1	133 1	134 1	135 1
Fairly attached	2	2	2	2	2
Not very attached	3	3	3	3	3
Not at all attached	4	4	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5	5	5

EB36 - NEW

Q.65. Does (OUR COUNTRY) have policies for developing its less favoured regions or not ?

Yes.....	136	1	GO TO Q.66A
No.....		2	GO TO Q.66B
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.66B

EB36 - NEW

Q.66. a) (IF YES IN Q.65)
Do you approve or not of these policies for developing (OUR COUNTRY) less favoured regions ?
Would you say that you ...? (READ OUT)

Approve strongly.....	137	1
Approve somewhat.....		2
Disapprove somewhat.....		3
Disapprove strongly.....		4
DK.....		5

EB36 - NEW

Q.66. b) (IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN Q.65)
In your opinion, should (OUR COUNTRY) have policies to develop its less favoured regions or not ?

Yes.....	138	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB36 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.67. Does the European Community have policies to support less favoured regions in its member countries or not ?

Yes.....	139	1	GO TO Q.68B
No.....		2	GO TO Q.68A
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.68A

EB36 - NEW

Q.68. a) (IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN Q.67)
In your opinion, should the European Community have policies to develop less favoured regions in its member countries or not ?

Yes.....	140	1	GO TO Q.68B
No.....		2	GO TO Q.69
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.68B

EB36 - NEW

Q.68. b) (IF YES IN Q.67 OR YES/DON'T KNOW IN Q.68A)

In your opinion, which of the following should be the most important objective of European Community policies towards less favoured regions ?
And what should be the second objective ?

SHOW CARD ** AND READ IT OUT	MOST IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE	SECOND OBJECTIVE
To raise their living standards	141 1	142 1
To give every region more equal opportunities	2	2
To increase their competitiveness	3	3
DK	4	4

EB36 - NEW

Q.69. The European Community has a regional development fund (the ERDF) to give aid to less favoured regions in the Community. Have you become aware of the activities of this EC-regional fund (the ERDF) in (OUR COUNTRY) ?
(IF YES) In which of the following ways have you become aware of these activities ?

READ OUT	Yes	No	DK
No, I have not become aware of it	143 1,		
I have read about them in the press	144 1	2	3
I have heard about them on television, or on the radio	145 1	2	3
I have seen signs informing people about it	146 1	2	3
I have personally received help, employment or advice	147 1	2	3
I know someone who received help, employment or advice	148 1	2	3

EB36 - NEW

Q.70. Are you in favour or not of giving regions a say in the way the European Community is run ?

In favour.....	149	1
Not in favour.....	2	
DK.....		3

EB36 - NEW

Q.71. Have you ever heard of the Basque Country or not ?

Yes.....	150	1	GO TO Q.72
No.....		2	GO TO Q.75
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.75

EB36 - NEW

Q.72. (IF YES IN Q.71) In your opinion, where in Europe is the Basque Country? (DO NOT READ OUT THE ANSWERS - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

In Spain.....	151	1	GO TO Q73
In France.....		2	GO TO Q73
In both Spain and France.....		3	GO TO Q73
Other answers.....		4	GO TO Q75
DK.....		5	GO TO Q75

EB36 - NEW

Q.73. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.72) In your opinion, is the level of development in the Basque Country... (READ OUT) ?

Higher than the European average.....	152	1
Similar to the European average.....		2
Lower than the European average.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - NEW

Q.74. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.72) Which of these words, best describe the personality of the Basque people ? (SHOW CARD ** - TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

Hard working.....	153	1,
Violent.....		2,
Noble.....		3,
Hospitable.....		4,
Pro-Independence.....		5,
Patriotic.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB36 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.75. Here is a list of problems that people of (OUR COUNTRY) are interested in to varying degrees (SHOW CARD **).

a) Could you please tell me for each one whether you personally consider it is a very important problem, important, not very important, or not at all important ?

b) And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether it is preferable that decisions about it should be taken by the member countries of the European Community acting together or by each country separately ?

	a) IMPORTANCE					b) DECISIONS				
	VERY IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DK	COUNTRIES ACTING TOGETHER	EACH COUNTRY SEPARATELY	DK		
Reducing the differences between regions of our country by helping the less developed regions or those in most need	154	1	2	3	4	5	155	1	2	3
Ensuring energy supplies	156	1	2	3	4	5	157	1	2	3
Working towards reducing the number of very rich people and very poor people	158	1	2	3	4	5	159	1	2	3
Fighting against terrorism	160	1	2	3	4	5	161	1	2	3
Helping poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc	162	1	2	3	4	5	163	1	2	3
Fighting unemployment	164	1	2	3	4	5	165	1	2	3
Defending our interests against great economic or political powers such as USA, Soviet Union, and Japan	166	1	2	3	4	5	167	1	2	3
Protecting nature and fighting pollution	168	1	2	3	4	5	169	1	2	3
Strengthening our military defences against possible enemies	170	1	2	3	4	5	171	1	2	3

EB28 - Q211/Q219 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.76. Thinking of the world in ten years' time, how do you think things will have developed ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
International tensions will have lessened	172 1	2	3
The difference in standard of living between the rich countries and the poor countries will have become smaller	173 1	2	3
There will be less hunger in the world	174 1	2	3
Progress in science and technology will have allowed us to improve the situation of the poorest countries	175 1	2	3
There will be better understanding between the developed countries and other countries	176 1	2	3
The world's resources will be used more thoughtfully in the interests of future generations	177 1	2	3

EB28 - Q220/Q221 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.77. Here is a list of countries. In your opinion ... (SHOW CARD **)

a) In which of them are many people dying of hunger ?

b) Which ones are developing and making progress ?

c) Which ones seem to be unable to break out of their present situation ?

(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR EACH QUESTION)

	a) DYING OF HUNGER	b) DEVELOPING	c) UNABLE TO BREAK OUT
Brazil	178 1,	179 1,	180 1,
China	2,	2,	2,
Saudi Arabia	3,	3,	3,
India	4,	4,	4,
Peru	5,	5,	5,
Singapore	6,	6,	6,
Egypt	7,	7,	7,
Sudan	8,	8,	8,
Mozambique	9,	9,	9,
Nicaragua	10,	10,	10,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	11,	11,	11,
DK	12,	12,	12,

EB28 - Q222/Q224 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.78. a) Have you recently seen, read, or heard anything about Third World countries ?
 (IF YES) From which sources ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

b) And for each of these sources, has this information about Third World countries given you a generally favourable or generally unfavourable impression about these countries ?

	a) YES - SOURCE	b) FOR EACH SOURCE MENTIONNED		
		GENERALLY FAVOURABLE IMPRESSION	GENERALLY UNFAVOURABLE IMPRESSION	DK
Books	181 1,	182 1	2	3
Newspapers	2,	183 1	2	3
Magazines	3,	184 1	2	3
Specialised press	4,	185 1	2	3
Television	5,	186 1	2	3
Radio	6,	187 1	2	3
Information leaflets received at home	7,	188 1	2	3
Exhibitions	8,	189 1	2	3
The Church, your local church	9,	190 1	2	3
Aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGO)	10,	191 1	2	3
Others	11,	192 1	2	3
Never seen, read or heard about Third World countries	12,	-----	-----	-----
DK	13,	-----	-----	-----

EB36 - NEW

Q.78. C) (IF HAS RECENTLY SEEN, READ OR HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT THE THIRD WORLD - Q78a)

What were the main topics covered by this information ? (THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

Help, development.....	193	1,
Civil disturbances, coups d'etat.....		2,
Culture, customs, traditions.....		3,
Economy, commerce.....		4,
Environment,ecology.....		5,
Human rights.....		6,
Refugees, immigration.....		7,
War,defence.....		8,
Travel.....		9,
Sport.....		10
Other.....		11
Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS).....		12

EB36 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.79. Here are some statements about the countries of the Third World.
Can you tell me for each statement if you tend to agree or disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
It is always the Europeans or Americans who talk about these countries. It would be good to hear what these countries have to say to us themselves	194 1	2	3
We are always told about what these countries get from us and rarely what we get from them	195 1	2	3
Besides catastrophes and revolutions, we don't hear very much about these countries	196 1	2	3

EB28 - Q227/229 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.80. Thinking about Third World countries, are there things on the following list about which you would like to be better informed ? (IF YES) Which ones ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

Their economic situation (production, resources,...)	197 1,
The causes of their underdevelopment	2,
What the Europeans are doing for these countries	3,
Their culture (customs, history, artistic heritage)	4,
Their political situation	5,
Their social situation, their living conditions (health, housing, work, education,...)	6,
The opportunities for people like myself to participate in helping these countries develop	7,
What the people in these countries are doing themselves for the development of their country	8,
What the people in these countries think of Europeans	9,
Other	10
No, take no interest in the Third World (SPONTANEOUS)	11
DK	12

EB28 - Q231 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.81. a) Do you think that the economic situation of countries in the Third World is somewhat better or somewhat worse than ten years ago ?
b) And the political situation ?
c) And the social situation ?

	SOMEWHAT BETTER	SOMEWHAT WORSE	NO CHANGE (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
a) Economic situation	198 1	2	3	4
b) Political situation	199 1	2	3	4
c) Social situation	200 1	2	3	4

EB28 - Q232 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.82. Some people are for helping the Third World countries and others are against. Are you personally ...? (READ OUT)
Very much for..... 201 1
For - to some extent..... 2
Against - to some extent..... 3
Very much against..... 4
DK..... 5

EB28 - Q233 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.83. In your opinion, what should be our principal aim in our relations with the countries of the Third World ? (SHOW CARD
 ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Help them to become less poor.....	202	1
Co-operate with them so that they become economically independent and enable them to resolve their basic problems (food, health, education,...).....		2
Work with these countries towards their becoming real partners in the world economy.....		3
None of these things (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB28 - Q234 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.84. And do you think that what the industrialised countries are currently doing ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
... is helping the Third World countries to become less poor	203 1	2	3
... is leading them to economical independence and enabling them to resolve their basic problems (food, health, education, ...)	204 1	2	3
... is moving them towards becoming real partners in the world economy	205 1	2	3

EB28 - Q235/237 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.85. And do you think that, as time goes on, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
The Third World will become less poor	206 1	2	3
The countries of the Third World will become economically independent and they will resolve their basic problems (food, health, education,...)	207 1	2	3
The countries of Third World will become real partners in the world economy	208 1	2	3

EB28 - Q238/240 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.86. Which one of these three statements comes closest to your opinion ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

We have to help the countries of the Third World simply because they are poor and need our help.....	209	1
We have to help the countries of the Third World because we need them in order to continue our own development.....		2
We should pay less attention to the Third World and concentrate first on fighting poverty in our part of the world.....		3
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB28 - Q241 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.87. Besides what you may have learnt from newspapers, television or radio, what personal experience have you of Third World countries? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

You have visited one or more of these countries as a tourist.....	210	1,
You have visited one or more of these countries for some other reason, not tourism.....		2,
You have lived in one or more of these countries.....		3,
Somebody in your family has lived in one or more of these countries.....		4,
At school your children meet other children whose family comes from one of these countries.....		5,
In your work or where you live, you meet people who come from these countries.....		6,
You personally have had, or have now friends or acquaintances, who come from these countries.....		7,
Other experience.....		8,
None of these.....		9,
DK.....		10

EB28 - Q242 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.88. Do you feel that what will happen over the next ten or fifteen years in the countries of the Third World, their political situation, their economic situation, their population growth, etc ... could affect our lives in (OUR COUNTRY) ?

Yes.....	211	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28 - Q243 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.89. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you tend to agree or disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
The raw materials of the Third World are vital to us	212 1	2	3
Our economy needs the Third World countries as customers	213 1	2	3
If the gap widens between the rich and the poor countries, it will lead to violent confrontations	214 1	2	3
There is a risk we could be swamped by the growth of the population in the Third World	215 1	2	3
If the standard of living rises in the Third World countries, they will have fewer children and the population threat they pose to us, will lessen	216 1	2	3
It is in our interests to cancel Third World debts even if it costs us a great deal	217 1	2	3
We must not help the countries of the Third World to develop because they would become too dangerous as competitors	218 1	2	3
If the standard of living rises in the countries of the Third World, we shall be able to understand one another much better	219 1	2	3
No matter what we do, our interests go against theirs	220 1	2	3

EB28 - Q244/246 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.90. Do you think that the Third World countries receive help... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
... from the (NATIONAL) government	221 1	2	3
... from the European Community	222 1	2	3
... from international organisations like the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), development banks	223 1	2	3
... from the United Nations (UN) and its agencies (UNESCO, UNICEF,...)	224 1	2	3
... in the form of investments from private companies	225 1	2	3
... through aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	226 1	2	3

EB28 - Q247/248 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.91. From this card, which one do you think provides the most useful help to the Third World countries ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER)

The (NATIONAL) government.....	227 1
The European Community.....	2
International organisations like the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), development banks.....	3
The United Nations (UN) and its agencies (UNESCO, UNICEF,...).....	4
Private companies.....	5
Aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGO).....	6
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	7
DK.....	8

EB28 - Q249 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.92. Still thinking about the Third World ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Have you heard of anything being done at your place of work, in your town or your region to help one or more countries in the Third World ?	228 1	2	3
Have you been asked to give money for specific projects in the Third World such as building schools, wells, medical aid, etc ... ?	229 1	2	3
Have you been asked to give some of your time and play a personal part in campaigns or activities to benefit the Third World ?	230 1	2	3
Are you a member of a group or association which does things to help the Third World ?	231 1	2	3
Would you be prepared to give some of your time to support something being done for the Third World ?	232 1	2	3
Would you be prepared to give more money than you do now to support something being done for the Third World?	233 1	2	3

EB28 - Q250/252 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.93. In view of progress towards European Unification, what do you think the future relations will be between the European Community and Third World countries ?
For each of the following statements, please tell me if you tend to agree or disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
Economic relations (trade, investments) between the European Community and Third World countries will become weaker	234 1	2	3
Development co-operation will become more and more important	235 1	2	3
Political relations between the European Community and Third World countries will become stronger	236 1	2	3
The European Community will limit immigration from Third World countries	237 1	2	3
European Community social policy will allow immigrants from Third World countries to settle in better	238 1	2	3

EB36 - NEW

Q.94. In your opinion, are there any conditions which should be met before help is given to a Third World country or not ? (IF YES) For each of the conditions I read out, please tell me whether it should be met or not ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Guarantee that the help will arrive where it was intended arrive	240 1	2	3
This help must really meet the needs expressed by the local people who benefit	241 1	2	3
This help must fund the activities of local or non-governmental organisations (NGO)	242 1	2	3
The country receiving help must have a democratic system of government	243 1	2	3
The country receiving help must keep to an overall development plan put forward by an international financial agency such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF)	244 1	2	3
The country receiving help must respect human rights	245 1	2	3
The country receiving help must keep to the rules for good public management and fighting corruption	246 1	2	3
No, aid to Third World countries should not be dependent on any conditions	239 1	-----	-----
DK	2	-----	-----

EB36 - NEW

Q.95. In your opinion, which of the following objectives should the EC make every effort to achieve in the coming years ?
The European Community should or should not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Strengthen its links with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe	247 1	2	3
Partially reduce its help to Third World countries in order to help more the countries of Central and Eastern Europe in their progress towards democracy and their economic reforms	248 1	2	3
Partially reduce its aid to less developed regions within the European Community in order to help more the countries of Central and Eastern Europe	249 1	2	3
Step up its co-operation with Third World countries	250 1	2	3
Partially reduce its subsidies to less developed regions within the European Community in order to help more Third World countries	251 1	2	3
Strengthen its economic and commercial power in the world	252 1	2	3
Contribute to peace in the world	253 1	2	3

EB36 - NEW

Q.96. Have you heard anything regarding the strikes organised by the officials of the European Community Commission in Brussels and Luxembourg ? (IF YES), do you think that these strikes will affect the Commission's image ... ?

Positively.....	254	1
Negatively.....		2
Will not affect it.....		3
Heard nothing.....		4
DK.....		5

EBFLASH6 - Q1 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	255	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 256 1
 DK..... 2

EB35.0 - D1 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 257 1 GO TO D3
 Fairly close..... 2 GO TO D3
 Merely a sympathiser..... 3 GO TO D3
 Close to no particular party..... 4 GO TO D4
 DK..... 5 GO TO D4

EB35.0 - D2 -DEMO

D.3. (TO THOSE WHO SAY THEY ARE VERY CLOSE TO A PARTY, FAIRLY CLOSE OR SYMPATHISER - CODE 1 - 2 - 3 IN D2)
 To which party DO YOU FEEL CLOSE ?

Party A..... 258 1
 Party B..... 2
 Party C..... 3
 Party D..... 4
 Party E..... 5
 Party F..... 6
 Party G..... 7
 Party H..... 8
 Party I..... 9
 Party J..... 10
 Party K..... 11
 Party L..... 12
 Party M..... 13
 Party N..... 14
 Party O..... 15
 Party P..... 16
 Party Q..... 17
 Party R..... 18
 Party S..... 19
 other Party..... 20
 DK..... 21

EB35.0 - D3 -DEMO

D.4. (ASK ALL)
 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	259	1	
Party B.....		2	
Party C.....		3	
Party D.....		4	
Party E.....		5	
Party F.....		6	
Party G.....		7	
Party H.....		8	
Party I.....		9	
Party J.....		10	
Party K.....		11	
Party L.....		12	
Party M.....		13	
Party N.....		14	
Party O.....		15	
Party P.....		16	
Party Q.....		17	
Party R.....		18	
Party S.....		19	
other Party.....		20	
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21	
would not vote.....		22	
DK.....		23	GO TO D5
no answer.....		24	GO TO D5

EB35.0 - D4 - DEMO

D.5. (IF DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER - CODE 23 OR 24 IN D4) Which party would you be INCLINED to vote for ?

Party A.....	260	1	
Party B.....		2	
Party C.....		3	
Party D.....		4	
Party E.....		5	
Party F.....		6	
Party G.....		7	
Party H.....		8	
Party I.....		9	
Party J.....		10	
Party K.....		11	
Party L.....		12	
Party M.....		13	
Party N.....		14	
Party O.....		15	
Party P.....		16	
Party Q.....		17	
Party R.....		18	
Party S.....		19	
other Party.....		20	
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21	
would not vote.....		22	
DK.....		23	
no answer.....		24	

EB35.0 - D5 - DEMO

D.6. (ASK ALL)

Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	261	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
did not vote.....		22
don't remember.....		23
no answer.....		24

EB35.0 - D6 - DEMO

D.7. a) Are you yourself a member of a political party ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ?

	YES	NO	DK
Respondent	262 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	263 1	2	3

EB35.0 - D7 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.8. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	YES	NO	DK
Respondent	264 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	265 1	2	3

EB35.0 - D8 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

union A.....	266	1
union B.....		2
union C.....		3
union D.....		4
union E.....		5
union F.....		6
union G.....		7
union H.....		8
union I.....		9
union J.....		10
union K.....		11
union L.....		12
union M.....		13
union N.....		14
union O.....		15
union P.....		16
union Q.....		17
union R.....		18
other.....		19
DK.....		20

EB35.0 - D9 - DEMO

D.10. (ASK ALL)
Are you ... ?

Single.....	267	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB35.0 - D10 - DEMO

D.11. How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?

up to 14 years.....	268	1
15 years.....		2
16 years.....		3
17 years.....		4
18 years.....		5
19 years.....		6
20 years.....		7
21 years.....		8
22 years and older.....		9
still studying.....		10

EB34.1 - D11 - DEMO

D.12. (SEX)

Male.....	269	1
Female.....		2

EB35.0 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

+---+ 270
| | |
| | |
+---+

EB35.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	271	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB35.0 - D14 - DEMO

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	272	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB35.0 - D15 - DEMO

D.16.	We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD **). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.		
	A.....	273	1
	B.....		2
	C.....		3
	D.....		4
	E.....		5
	F.....		6
	G.....		7
	H.....		8
	I.....		9
	J.....		10
	K.....		11
	L.....		12
	Refusal.....		13
	DK.....		14

EB35.0 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 274
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 275
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - D18 - DEMO

D.19.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were you in ...?		
	public employment.....	276	1
	nationalised industry.....		2
	private industry.....		3
	private services.....		4
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB35.0 - D19 - DEMO

D.20.	(TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?		
	none (works/worked alone or with family).....	277	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 to 49.....		4
	50 to 499.....		5
	500 and over.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB35.0 - D20 - DEMO

D.21.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?		
	none.....	278	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 and over.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB35.0 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	279	1	GO TO D25
No.....		2	GO TO D23

EB35.0 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

```

+-----+ 280
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

```

EB35.0 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any
paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

```

+-----+ 281
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

```

EB35.0 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	282	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB35.0 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	283	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

EB35.0 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	284	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - D27 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	285	1	GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
Other.....		8	GO TO D30
None.....		9	GO TO D30
DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB35.0 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)
Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	286	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB35.0 - D29 - DEMO

D.30. (ASK ALL)
Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	287	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - D30 - DEMO

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	288 _ _	289 _ _

EB35.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	290 _ _	291 _ _

EB35.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	292 _ _ _

EB35.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	293	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB35.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	294	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB35.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

295 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB35.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

LOCAL CODES

296

EB35.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

297

EB35.0 - P.8 - PROTO.

EUROBAROMETER 36 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Between 15 October and 21 November 1991, INRA (EUROPE) carried out wave 36 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. INRA (Europe) is a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies.

The Eurobarometer 36 covers the population of the respective nationalities, aged 15 years and over, in each of the Member States of the European Community. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In all Member States a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size, for a total coverage of each Member State, and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures from the initial address. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home in their language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORK DATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1006	15/10 - 06/11	7 994.4
Denmark	GFK/OBSERVA	1000	18/10 - 08/11	4 160.4
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1090	19/10 - 01/11	13 607.0
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1000	19/10 - 02/11	51 708.0
Greece	KEME	1000	17/10 - 01/11	7 825.6
Spain	ICP-RESEARCH	1000	18/10 - 06/11	29 427.2
France	TMO-Consultants	1007	17/10 - 02/11	43 318.5
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Res.	1005	18/10 - 08/11	2 501.3
Italy	PRAGMA Srl	1076	20/10 - 08/11	45 902.8
Luxemburg	ILRES	435	19/10 - 21/11	302.6
The Netherlands	NIPO	1009	19/10 - 08/11	11 603.6
Portugal	NORMA	1000	18/10 - 01/11	7 718.7
Great Britain	MAI/NOP	1076	18/10 - 01/11	44 562.0
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SERV.	305	16/10 - 03/11	1159.1

For each of the countries a comparison between the samples and a proper universe description was carried out. This Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EC-member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1988. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the Eurobarometer study are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table is given with the full question text (English and French) on top, and results expressed as a percentage on total base and a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All Eurobarometer datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the Eurobarometer surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of the DG ICC of the Commission of the European Communities, "Eurobarometer", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

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EUROBAROMETER 36 - EC12 + NORWAY SPECIFICATION

Between 18 October and 12 November 1991, NORGES MARKEDSDATA carried out a survey, parallel to wave 36 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the NORWEGIAN SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA SERVICES.

The survey was carried out in face-to-face amongst a nationwide and representative sample of all persons of 15 years and above. It is based on a two-stage stratified probability sample, with starting addresses drawn at random. The stratification is based on geographical area - and within each area on the type of community - according to the official population statistics. Per household one interview was realised, with the person selected on the basis of the first forthcoming anniversary. In total 1002 interviews were carried out.

This and all other technical procedures follow strictly the methodology of the Standard Eurobarometer waves, commissioned by the Commission of the European Communities (see Technical Specification Eurobarometer 36). Consequently the data can, as far as relevant, be merged with the total EC12 sample.

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