

ELSY, Line (forme A)

J. 11276

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VERSION "A"

1

(11)

EUROBAROMETER NO. 29 : MARCH 1988

SURVEY NO.

CARD NO.

CODE

INTERVIEW NUMBER

0	2	9
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(1) (2) (3)

1

(4)

9

(5)

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(7) (8) (9) (10)

PUNCHER: COL. (6) NOT USED

Good morning/afternoon/evening. I am from Irish Marketing Surveys Limited. We are carrying out a survey and I would be grateful for your help in answering some questions.

Q.124 Are you Irish? IF YES: Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election) under your present address, at another address, or doesn't appear at all?

At present address	1	(24)
At another address	2	
Don't know if registered	3	
Does not appear at all	4	
No answer	5	
IS NOT IRISH	0	

CLOSE INTERVIEW AND RE-RECRUIT

Q. 125 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

Very satisfied	1	(25)
Fairly satisfied	2	
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 126 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland?

Very satisfied	1	(26)
Fairly satisfied	2	
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 127 When you yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

Often	1	(27)
From time to time	2	
Rarely	3	
Never	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 128 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Frequently	1	(28)
Occasionally	2	
Never	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.129/ When you hear about the European Community, what does that bring to your mind?
Q.134 Please tell me all the things that come to mind.

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT PROMPT. DO NOT MOVE ON TO THE NEXT QUESTION, BUT PAUSE EXPECTANTLY SO THAT YOU SILENTLY INVITE FURTHER STATEMENTS. RECORD VERBATIM

(29-34)

COL. (35)
NOT USE

SHOW CARD "A"

Q.136/ There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 137 And which would be next most important? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 136</u> <u>Most</u> <u>Important</u> (36)	<u>Q. 137</u> <u>2nd most</u> <u>Important</u> (37)
● Maintaining a high level of economic growth	1	1
● Making sure that this country has strong defence forces	2	2
● Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
● Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4
● Don't know/no reply	0	0

SHOW CARD "B"

- Q. 138 If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most desirable? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW
- Q. 139 And what would be your second choice? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 138</u> <u>(38)</u>	<u>Q. 139</u> <u>(39)</u>
• Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
• Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
• Fighting rising prices	3	3
• Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
• Don't know/no reply	0	0

SHOW CARD "C"

- Q. 140 Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW
- Q. 141 And what would be your second choice? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 140</u> <u>(40)</u>	<u>Q. 141</u> <u>(41)</u>
• A stable economy	1	1
• Progress towards a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
• Progress towards a society in which ideas count more than money	3	3
• The fight against crime	4	4
• Don't know/no reply	0	0

SHOW CARDS "A", "B" AND "C" TOGETHER AND ASK:

- Q. 142 Now, would you look again at all the goals listed on these three cards together, and tell me which one you think is the most desirable of all? Just read off the one you choose? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW
- Q. 143 And which is the next most desirable? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW
- Q. 144 And which of the aims on these cards is LEAST important from your point of view? SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 142</u> <u>Most</u> <u>(42)</u>	<u>Q. 143</u> <u>Second</u> <u>(43)</u>	<u>Q. 144</u> <u>Least</u> <u>(44)</u>
• Economic growth	1	1	1
• Strong defence	2	2	2
• More say in how things are done	3	3	3
• More beautiful cities and countryside	4	4	4
• Maintaining order in the nation	5	5	5
• More say in important government decisions	6	6	6
• Fighting rising prices	7	7	7
• Protecting freedom of speech	8	8	8
• Stable economy	9	9	9
• Fighting crime	0	0	0
• A more humane society	X	X	X
• A society where ideas count more than money	V	V	V
• Don't know/no reply	Z	Z	Z

SHOW CARD "D"

Q. 145 Here is a list of sports. Which ones are you really interested in?

Tennis	1	(45)
Cycling	2	
Sailing	3	
Football (i.e. soccer)	4	
Golf	5	
Horse sports	6	
Athletics	7	
Swimming	8	
Weight lifting	9	
Gymnastics	0	
Marathon	X	
Basketball	V	
None of these	Z	

Q. 146 During the Summer months, the clocks are put forward one hour compared to Winter. Which would you personally prefer - to move to Summertime for the summer months only, at at present, to stick with summertime all the year around, or to give up using summertime altogether?

To move to Summertime for the Summer months only	1	(46)
To stick with Summertime all the year around	2	
To give up using Summertime altogether	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 147/ How often do you happen to eat or drink the following products - every day or almost every day, three or four days in a week, one or two days in a week, less often, or never? SHOW CARD "E" AND CODE BELOW

	<u>Every day/ almost every day</u>	<u>Three/ four days in a week</u>	<u>One/ two days in a week</u>	<u>Less Often</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>D.K.</u>	
Fresh fruit juice (or frozen but neither canned nor concentrated)	1	2	3	4	5	0	(47)
• Fresh fruit	1	2	3	4	5	0	(48)
• Fresh vegetables (or frozen, but not preserved), such as cabbage, peas, carrots, green beans, salad, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	0	(49)
• A glass or cup of milk	1	2	3	4	5	0	(50)
• Coffee	1	2	3	4	5	0	(51)
• Wine, without the addition of water	1	2	3	4	5	0	(52)
• Beer	1	2	3	4	5	0	(53)
• Aperitifs (for instance, sherry, vermouth, fortified wine, etc)	1	2	3	4	5	0	(54)
• Spirits (for instance, whiskey, gin, cognac, liqueur, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	0	(55)

Q. 156 Now, let us talk about yesterday?
INTERVIEWER: CODE OPPOSITE WHICH
DAY OF THE WEEK YESTERDAY WAS.

Monday	1
Tuesday	2
Wednesday	3
Thursday	4
Friday	5
Saturday	6
Sunday	7

(56)

Q. 157 Would you say that yesterday, you ate about would you usually eat,
 rather more than usual, or rather less than usual? CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 158 And yesterday, did you drink about what you usually drink, rather more
 than usual, or rather less than usual? CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Q. 157</u> <u>Ate</u> <u>(57)</u>	<u>Q. 158</u> <u>Drank</u> <u>(58)</u>
• About the same as usual	1	1
• Rather more than usual	2	2
• Rather less than usual	3	3
• Don't know/no reply	0	0

SHOW CARD "E" AGAIN

Q. 159/ Coming back to the list of products we have mentioned before, would
 Q. 162 you please tell me for each of them if you had it at lunch yesterday?
 And at dinner in the evening? And at breakfast? And at other times
 (for instance, before breakfast, during the afternoon, later in the
 evening, etc). CODE IN GRID BELOW

	<u>Lunch</u> <u>(59)</u>	<u>Dinner</u> <u>(60)</u>	<u>Breakfast</u> <u>(61)</u>	<u>Other</u> <u>Times</u> <u>(62)</u>
• Fresh fruit juice (or frozen) but neither canned nor concentrated	1	1	1	1
• Fresh fruit	2	2	2	2
• Fresh vegetables (or frozen but not preserved) such as cabbage, peas, carrots, green beans, salad, etc.	3	3	3	3
• A glass or cup of milk	4	4	4	4
• Coffee	5	5	5	5
• Wine, without addition of water	6	6	6	6
• Beer	7	7	7	7
• Aperitifs (for instance, sherry, vermouth, fortified wine, etc)	8	8	8	8
• Spirits (for instance, whiskey, gin, cognac, liqueur, etc)	9	9	9	9

Q. 163 Which of the following things applies to yourself?
READ OUT (MULTI-CODING BETWEEN 1 AND 2 POSSIBLE)

You smoke cigarettes (including roll-your-own)	1	- CONT.(63)
You smoke cigars or a pipe	2] GO TO Q.166
You used to smoke but have stopped	3	
You have never smoked	4] GO TO Q. 170
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL CIGARETTE SMOKERS INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODE 1 AT Q. 163)

Q. 164 How many cigarettes do you smoke a day?
PROBE TO PRE-CODES

Less than 5	1	(64)
5 - 9	2	
10 - 14	3	
15 - 19	4	
20 - 24	5	
26 - 29	6	
30 - 34	7	
35 - 39	8	
40 or more	9	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "F"

Q. 165 What kind of cigarettes do you smoke most often?

Roll-your-own with virginia-type tobacco	1	(65)
Roll-your-own with black tobacco	2	
Virginia-type cigarettes <u>without</u> filters	3	
Virginia-type cigarettes <u>with</u> filters	4	
Black tobacco cigarettes <u>without</u> filters	5	
Black tobacco cigarettes <u>with</u> filters	6	
Menthol cigarettes	7	
Other type	8	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL SMOKERS AND FORMER SMOKERS (CODES 1,2, AND 3 AT Q. 163)

Q. 166 How old were you when you started smoking regularly?
PROBE TO PRE-CODES

15 years or younger	1	(66)
Between 15 and 25	2	
Between 26 and 35	3	
Between 36 and 45	4	
After 45	5	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK THOSE WHO SMOKE (I.E. CODES 1 AND 2 AT Q. 163)

Q. 167 For how many years have you been smoking until now?
PROBE TO PRE-CODES

Less than five years	1	(67)
5 to 10 years	2	
11 to 20 years	3	
More than 20 years	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 168 At the present time, do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco, or not to change your smoking habits?

Wish to stop smoking	1	(68)
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption	2	
Do not wish to change	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING (I.E. CODE 3 AT Q. 163)

Q.169	For how many years were you a smoker?	Less than five years	1	(69)
		Five to ten years	2	
		Eleven to twenty years	3	
		More than twenty years	4	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

Q. 170	Do you watch your weight? <u>IF YES:</u> Compared with a year ago, would you say you put on some weight, you lost some weight, or you stayed about the same?	Don't watch my weight	1	(70)
		Put on some weight	2	
		Lost some weight	3	
		Stayed about the same	4	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 171	Have you recently read or heard anything about a European programme for fight against cancer?	YES	1	(71)
		NO	2	
		Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK WOMEN ONLY - OTHERS GO TO Q. 228

There are two types of medical tests: cervical smear and mammography.

Q. 172/ Let us talk first of all about cervical smear? ASK QUESTIONS (a) - (d)

Q. 176 AND NOTE ANSWERS IN CORRESPONDING COLUMN BELOW

Q. 177/ And now let us talk about mammography? ASK QUESTIONS (a), (b) AND (c)

Q. 180 AND NOTE ANSWERS IN CORRESPONDING COLUMN BELOW

	<u>Q.172-176</u> <u>Cervical Smear</u> (72)	<u>Q.177-180</u> <u>Mammography</u> (77)
(a) Do you know what it is, and if yes, have you ever had it?		
Does not know what it is	1	1
Know, but has never had it	2	2
Knows and has had it	3	3
<u>IF HAS HAD IT (CODE 3 AT 172-177) ASK:</u> <u>OTHERS GO TO Q. 177</u>		
(b) At what age did you have it for the first time? WRITE IN	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> (73) (74)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> (78) (79)
(c) How often do you have it done?	(75)	(80)
Every year	1	1
Every two or three years	2	2
Every four or five years	3	3
Less often	4	4
Don't know/no reply	0	0
(d) Is this test done <u>READ OUT</u>	(76)	
... by your own doctor or a general practitioner	1	
... by a gynaecologist	2	
... in a hospital, a clinic or a diagnostic centre	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

- Q. 228/ Where you live now, do you have reasons to complain about the following
 Q. 234 things - a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or not at all.
 If you have no reason to complain, please don't hesitate to say so.

<u>READ OUT</u> ↓	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>DK/No Reply</u>	
• The quality of the drinking water	1	2	3	4	0	(28)
• Noise	1	2	3	4	0	(29)
• Air pollution	1	2	3	4	0	(30)
• The way rubbish is disposed of	1	2	3	4	0	(31)
• Lack of access to open space and countryside	1	2	3	4	0	(32)
• Loss of good farmland	1	2	3	4	0	(33)
• Damage done to the landscape	1	2	3	4	0	(34)

- Q. 235/ Now about this country as a whole. I would like to find out how
 Q. 238 worried or concerned you are about a number of problems I am going
 to mention - a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or not at
 all?

<u>READ OUT</u> ↓	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>DK/No Reply</u>	
• Pollution of waters or rivers and lakes	1	2	3	4	0	(35)
• Damage caused to sea life and beaches	1	2	3	4	0	(36)
• Air pollution	1	2	3	4	0	(37)
• Disposal of industrial waste	1	2	3	4	0	(38)

- Q. 239/ Finally, more generally, how concerned or worried are you about the
 Q. 241 following - a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or not at
 all?

<u>READ OUT</u> ↓	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>DK/No Reply</u>	
• The extinction in the world of plants or animal species	1	2	3	4	0	(39)
• The loss of natural resources in the world	1	2	3	4	0	(40)
• The possible atmospheric damages affecting the world's weather brought about by the gas (carbon dioxide) emitted from burning coal and oil products	1	2	3	4	0	(41)

Q. 242 Many people are concerned about the protection of the environment and the struggle against pollution.

Would you say that, in your opinion, this is an urgent and immediate problem, more a problem for the future, or not really a problem at all?

An urgent and immediate problem	1	(42)
More a problem for the future	2	
Not really a problem at all	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "G"

Q. 243 When we talk about possible damage to the environment, what do you think of above all? Would you please choose from this list the three things that immediately come to mind?
INTERVIEWER: YOU SHOULD GET THREE REPLIES.

Rubbish on the streets, roads, open spaces and beaches	1	(43)
Unauthorised building which spoils the countryside	2	
Factories that discharge dangerous chemical products into the air or water	3	
Erosion of farmland	4	
Vehicles that pollute the air	5	
The waste of rare natural resources such as minerals, oil etc.	6	
The noise created by some industrial activities such as construction, roads with heavy traffic, airports, etc.	7	
Over-use in agriculture, of weedkillers, insecticides and fertilisers	8	
Oil pollution in the sea and on the shore	9	
Industrial waste which is left abandoned wherever is convenient	X	
Acid rain which attacks woods and forests	V	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "H"

Q. 244 In what way does damage to the environment appear serious to you?
INTERVIEWER: YOU SHOULD GET TWO REPLIES ONLY

The measures needed for repair would be expensive	1	(44)
When the environment is somewhat damaged this will be liable to spread to other regions or to other countries	2	
It lowers the quality of life	3	
Any specific pollution of water, air or the land puts at risk our whole natural background or environment	4	
Damage already made to the environment risks having consequences for future generations	5	
This menaces the health of people	6	
Anything else (SPECIFY & CODE)	7	
.....	7	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "I"

- Q. 245 Among the following things are there some that you have already done yourself? MULTIPLE CODING POSSIBLE.
- Q. 246 And are there among these, things that you are prepared to do, or do more often? MULTIPLE CODING POSSIBLE

	<u>Q. 245</u> Things Already Done (45)	<u>Q. 246</u> Things that one could do (46)
• Be careful about not throwing away rubbish or papers on the ground	1	1
• Not wasting tap water	2	2
• Be careful about not making too much noise	3	3
• Equip your car with equipment to limit the amount of carbon dioxide in exhaust gases	4	4
• Make money contribution to efforts to protect the environment	5	5
• Do what you can about re-cycling of household products (glass, paper, sump oil, etc)	6	6
• Get involved in local action restoring environment, for example cleaning a beach	7	7
• Demonstrate against projects that might damage the environment	8	8
• Get involved personally with association concerned in protecting the environment	9	9
• None of these (VOLUNTEERED)	X	X
• Don't know/no reply	0	0

- Q. 247 Do you know if in Ireland the responsible authorities are concerned with the protection of the environment?
IF YES: Do you think the authorities are doing an effective job or not?

PROBE TO PRE-CODES

They are concerned about it and it's effective	1	(47)
They are concerned about it but it's not effective	2	
They are not concerned about it	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "J"

Q. 248 I would like to give you some opinions which are often expressed about the problems of the environment. Which of these opinions are you most in agreement with? ONE CODE ONLY. DO NOT RUSH RESPONDENT

• Development of the economy should take priority over questions of the environment	1	(48)
• Sometimes it is necessary to make a judgment between economic development and protection of the environment	2	
• Protection of the environment and preserving natural resources are necessary conditions to assure economic development	3	
• Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "K"

Q. 249 There is a lot of discussion about the environment. What sort of things would you personally like to be better informed about? PLEASE CHOOSE THREE ONLY

• The risks involved in chemical products available on the market	1	(49)
• How one could properly get rid of certain waste (paints, pharmaceutical products, sump oil, etc)	2	
• How to behave in case of an industrial accident	3	
• The laws in Ireland about the environment	4	
• Who the responsible people are in your area for keeping the public informed about the environment	5	
• The effect on the environment of industrial developments new projects, etc.	6	
• The steps that you can take at home to avoid pollution	7	
• To know more about the problems of the environment here where you live	8	
• Examples of companies or businesses who have been successful in dealing with environmental problems	9	
• Preventive measures taken by local industries dealing with dangerous materials	X	
• Other (SPECIFY & CODE)	V	
• Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 250 Have you heard or read anything in the course of the last 12 months about the European Year of the Environment?

YES	1 - ASK Q. 251	(50)
NO	<u>2</u> - GO TO Q. 253	
DK/No reply	<u>0</u>	

IF YES TO Q. 250

Q. 251 Where did you hear or read about this?

PROBE TO PRE-CODES

Newspapers	1	(51)
Local radio	2	
National radio	3	
National television	5	
Conversations with other people	6	
Activities you have taken part in	7	
Advertising	8	
Specialist magazines or newsletters	9	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 252 To what extent did what you heard about the European Year of the Environment interest you? Please choose among the following replies the one which corresponds best to what you think?

It interested me very much and I wanted to know more about the problems of the environment	1	(52)
It interested me, but no more	2	
I had little or no interest	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

Q. 253 During the European Year of the Environment which has just ended, a number of activities and events took place. Among the following, which ones have you heard about? READ OUT AND CODE ALL HEARD OF:

	<u>YES</u>	
• The cruise of the ship "Amerigo Vespucci" to inform the public on the protection of the seas	1	(53)
• The European bird-watching week	2	
• The award of the Blue Flag for clean beaches	3	
• Different competitions organised on the subject of the European Year of the Environment	4	
• Films made about the topic of the European Year of the Environment	5	
• The International Woodlands Day	6	
• The report on the state of the environment in Europe	7	
• The twinning of protected areas in different countries	8	
• Activities directed towards youth (educational programmes, camps for young people for the preservation of the environment)	9	
• Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "L"

Q. 254/ Whether you have heard about them or not, could you tell me for each
Q. 255 of these events if they appear to you to be interesting or not?
CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q. 256/ For each of the same events, could you tell me whether in your opinion
Q. 257 it makes a useful contribution to the protection of the environment,
or whether it doesn't serve any useful purpose? CONTINUE SHOWING
CARD "L"

PUNCH
NOTE

	Q.254/Q.255		Q.256/Q.257	
	Inter- esting (54)	Not Inter- esting (55)	Useful (56)	Useless (57)
• The cruise of the ship "Amerigo Vespucci" to inform the public on the protection of the seas	1	1	1	1
• The European Bird Watching Week	2	2	2	2
✓ The award of the Blue Flag for clean beaches	3	3	3	3
• Different competitions organised on the subject of the European Year of the Environment	4	4	4	4
• Films made about the topic of the European Year of the Environment	5	5	5	5
• The international Woodlands Day	6	6	6	6
• The report on the state of the environment in Europe	7	7	7	7
• The twinning of protected areas in different countries	8	8	8	8
• Activities directed towards youth (educational programmes, camps for young people for the preservation of the Environment)	9	9	9	9
• Don't know/no reply	0	0	0	0

COLS.
(58)-
(62)
NOT U

- Q. 263/ I am going to read to you some opinions about the European Year of
 Q. 267 the Environment. For each of them, could you tell me whether you
 agree completely, agree to some extent, disagree to some extent,
 or disagree completely? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

READ OUT ↓	Agree complet- ely	Agree to some extent	Dis- agree to some extent	Dis- agree complet- ely	DK/No Reply	
• After the European Year of the Environment, the public author- ities, both regional and national will take more account of the problems of the environment	1	2	3	4	0	(63)
• Concern about the environment will drop off to where it was, if the European Year of the Environment is not followed up	1	2	3	4	0	(64)
• The European Year of the Environment has given a lot of people an opportunity to under- stand environmental problems better	1	2	3	4	0	(65)
• Rather than the European Year of the Environment, it is big industrial accidents which move regional and national public authorities to take account of environmental issues	1	2	3	4	0	(66)
• Big industrial accidents have more impact than the European Year of the Environment in making people understand environmental problems	1	2	3	4	0	(67)

SHOW CARD "M"

- Q. 268 I am going to show you a certain
number of situations which expose
people to radiation. Among this
list could you please tell me
the TWO which in your opinion
lead to the most serious
consequences? INTERVIEWER:
YOU SHOULD GET TWO REPLIES
ONLY

Living near a nuclear power station	1	(68)
Making an extended stay in the mountains	2	
Living near a mine for the extraction of uranium	3	
Fallout from military atomic weapons trials	4	
Having an XRay done on yourself	5	
Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste is transported	6	
Travelling in an aircraft at a high altitude	7	
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	8	
Don't know/no reply	0	

- Q. 269/ I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy
 Q. 273 and radioactivity. For each one of these, could you tell me if you agree completely, agree to some extent, disagree to some extent, or disagree completely. READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>READ OUT</u> ↓	<u>Agree</u> <u>Comple-</u> <u>ely</u>	<u>Agree</u> <u>to</u> <u>some</u> <u>extent</u>	<u>Dis-</u> <u>agree</u> <u>to some</u> <u>extent</u>	<u>Dis-</u> <u>agree</u> <u>complet-</u> <u>ely</u>	<u>DK/No</u> <u>Reply</u>	
• Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	1	2	3	4	0	(69)
• The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved	1	2	3	4	0	(70)
• In our country, the risks of radioactive contamination are lower than the risks of chemical pollution	1	2	3	4	0	(71)
• An accident like what happened at Chernobyl could not happen in the nuclear power stations in Western Europe	1	2	3	4	0	(72)
• A country which has a nuclear power station near its own frontiers should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed on the way it is functioning	1	2	3	4	0	(73)

SHOW CARD "N"

- Q. 274 Here are a certain number of protective measures that can be taken in the case of radioactive contamination. Among these, are there any that you, yourself, took when there was the accident in the Chernobyl power station in Soviet Russia in May 1986?

Temporarily left the place where you live for a less contaminated area	1	(74)
Did not drink water from the tap	2	
Took (extra) precautions about your childrens' food	3	
Consulted a doctor	4	
Carefully washed fruits and fresh vegetables which might have been contaminated	5	
Did not eat some agricultural produce which might have been contaminated	6	
Avoided as much as possible leaving your home in the days following the announcement of the accident	7	
Other (SPECIFY & CODE)		
.....	8	
Did not take any particular measures	9	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "O"

Q. 275 More generally speaking, in your opinion what were the two major consequences of the Chernobyl accident in Ireland?

A greater awareness of the potential dangers of nuclear energy	1	(75)
A serious threat to the health of the people of our country	2	
The risk of upsetting some long-term ecological balances	3	
Fears out of proportion to what actually happened	4	
Significant losses for farmers	5	
A noticeable stepping up of security measures in nuclear power stations	6	
No consequences	7	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 276 Suppose a serious accident were to happen in a nuclear power station in one of the countries of the European Community.

Do you know if there are any measures prepared to protect people in that situation and inform them? IF YES: Do they appear to you to be effective?

PROBE TO PRE-CODES

YES, have heard about these measures and think they are effective	1	(76)
YES, have heard about these measures and do <u>not</u> think them effective	2	
YES, have heard about these measures but do not have an opinion about their effectiveness	3	
Haven't heard about such measures	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 277 Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied about the information you receive about radioactivity in Ireland?

Very satisfied	1	GO TO Q. 278	(77)
Quite satisfied	2		
Not very satisfied	3	GO TO Q. 279	
Not at all satisfied	4		
DK/No Reply	0	GO TO Q.280	

IF VERY/QUITE SATISFIED (CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q. 277), ASK:

SHOW CARD "P"

Q. 278 Among the following reasons, which ones explain best why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity?

The information is trustworthy	1	(78)
The information is sufficient	2	
The information is objective	3	
The information is clear and well explained	4	
The information is interesting	5	
The information is announced quickly	6	
Other reason (SPECIFY & CODE)		
.....	7	
Don't know/no reply	0	

IF NOT VERY SATISFIED/NOT AT ALL SATISFIED (I.E. CODES 3 AND 4 AT Q.277)
ASK:

SHOW CARD "Q"

Q. 279 Among the following reasons, which ones explain for you best why you are not satisfied with the information you get on this subject?

The information is not trustworthy	1	(79)
The information is insufficient	2	
The information is not objective	3	
The information is complicated and badly explained	4	
The information is not interesting	5	
The information is not circulated well and is delayed	6	
Other reason (SPECIFY & CODE)		
.....	7	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD "R"

Q. 280 When it comes to getting information about levels of radioactivity in Ireland, which institution or group of people do you have the most confidence in? INTERVIEWER:
YOU SHOULD GET ONE REPLY ONLY.

Associations concerned with the environment	1	(80)
The Nuclear Power Industry	2	
Journalists	3	
Doctors	4	
Consumer associations	5	
Independent scientists	6	
Local representatives	7	
The government	8	
European Community Authorities	9	
None of them (SPONTANEOUS)	X	
Don't know/no reply	0	

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT FORGET CODE HERE TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM Q. "W" ON P. 27 →
AND CODE HERE TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM Q. "Z" ON P. 27 →

(12)

(13)

PUNCHER: RE-PUNCH COILS. (1-11)
FROM CARD ONE. CARD THREE 4 / (3)

Q. 320 There is a lot of talk about what the countries of the European Community have in common and what distinguishes them from one another.

SHOW CARD "S"

Some say ... (A) If one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national, historic, cultural identity and our own national economic interests would be sacrificed.

Others

say (B) The only way of protecting our national, historic, cultural identities and our national economic interests against a challenge posed by the great world powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united.

Do you feel nearer to the first or the second of these opinions? Please indicate where you stand by choosing one of the boxes on this scale. For instance, if you totally agree with Statement A, then choose Code 1; if you totally agree with Statement B, then choose Code 7, and so on.

A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	B	D.K.	Refused	(20)
									0	R	

Q. 321 Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community?

YES	1 - CONTINUE	(21)
NO	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

GO TO Q. 323

IF YES, ASK:

Q. 322 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

Generally favourable impression	1	(22)
Generally unfavourable impression	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

Q. 323 In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? READ OUT

FOR - Very much	1	(23)
FOR - To some extent	2	
AGAINST - To some extent	3	
AGAINST - Very much	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 324 Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ... READ OUT

A good thing	1	(24)
A bad thing	2	
Neither good nor bad	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

PUNCHER: COLS. (25 - 29) NOT USED

Q. 330 Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

Benefited	1	(30)
Not benefited	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 331 If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?

Very sorry	1	(31)
Indifferent	2	
Relieved	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q.332/ The coming into being of the single Common European Market in 1992 will
Q.334 mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community countries. Some people think this will be mostly an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage.

Can you tell me for each aspect of this single Common European Market which I am going to read out, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

READ OUT



Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community

<u>Advantage</u> (32)	<u>Disadvantage</u> (33)	<u>D.K./ No Reply</u> (34)
--------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------------

1	1	1
---	---	---

The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any other country of the Community, for instance to retire there or to study there

2	2	2
---	---	---

The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community

3	3	3
---	---	---

The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community

4	4	4
---	---	---

Bringing closer together the rates of VAT (Value Added Tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that products are sold under similar cost conditions

5	5	5
---	---	---

The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community

6	6	6
---	---	---

The ability to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community

7	7	7
---	---	---

The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community

8	8	8
---	---	---

The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community

9	9	9
---	---	---

The possibility for a contractor from another Community country to be in charge of public works (e.g. building a bridge or road) in our country if his offer is cheaper and at the same level of quality

X	X	X
---	---	---

Q. 335 Altogether, do you think that the coming into being of the Single Common Market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

A good thing	1
A bad thing	2
Neither good nor bad	3
Don't know/no reply	0

(35)

Q. 336 Are you in favour of going even further than the Single Common European Market towards the unification of Europe?

YES	1 - CONTINUE
NO	2
Don't know/no reply	0

GO TO Q. 340

(36)

IF YES AT Q. 336

Q. 337 In which direction should we go further? Please answer Yes or No for each of the following points? READ OUT AND CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>READ OUT</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>
	(37)	(38)	(39)
• Security, defence	1	1	1
• Protection of the environment	2	2	2
• The currency	3	3	3
• Co-operation with developing countries	4	4	4
• Relations with countries outside the European Community (United States, China, Japan)	5	5	5
• Scientific and technological research	6	6	6

ASK ALL

Q. 340 The European Community has been involved for many years in a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP).

Would you say that on balance, the results of this policy have been good or bad?

Good	1
Bad	2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)	3
Don't know/no reply	0

(40)

SHOW CARD "T"

Q. 341 Various proposals have been made for reforming the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). Among the following which ones appear to you to be really worthwhile?

• Our agriculture should shift more towards non-subsidised production of materials that can be used in industry	1	(41)
• Taking some farmland out of cultivation	2	
• Offering farmers compensations to retire early	3	
• We must cut down on our use of fertiliser, weed killers and pesticides, even if that means paying more for produce in order to keep our agriculture profitable	4	
• We have to come to a better balance between food production and the needs of consumers, even if that obliges some people in farming to change their employment	5	
• Cutting the European budget for agriculture	6	
• Encouraging part-time farming	7	
• Don't know/no reply	0	

- Q.342/ Arrangements for the introduction of the Single European Market will
Q.343 be completed by 1992. This will have implications for the jobs market as well as for the different regions of the Community.

Could you tell me for each of the two following aspects, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage? READ OUT AND PROBE TO PRE-CODES.

	<u>Advantage</u>	<u>Disadvantage</u>	<u>D.K.</u>	
● Removal of all barriers to the free movement of people, goods, services and money will be, for employees in the European Community	1	2	0	(42)
● Opening up of markets and stepping up of competition between firms will be, for regions experiencing economic problems at present	1	2	0	(43)

- Q. 344 Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament? That is, the parliamentary assembly of the European Community (or Common Market)?

YES	1 - CONTINUE	(44)
NO	2 } GO TO Q. 346	
DK/No Reply	0 }	

IF YES, ASK:

- Q. 345 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

Generally favourable impression	1	(45)
Generally unfavourable impression	2	
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

- Q. 346 If there was an Election tomorrow for the EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably not go, or certainly would not go?

Would certainly go and vote	1	(46)
Would probably go and vote	2	
Probably would <u>not</u> go	3	
Certainly would <u>not</u> go	4	
It depends (VOLUNTEERED)	5	
Don't know/no reply	0	

- Q. 347 How important would you say is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays? PROBE TO PRE-CODES

Very important	1	(47)
Important	2	
Not very important	3	
Not important at all	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 348 Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more or less important part than it does now?

More important	1	(48)
Less important	2	
About the same (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 349 Are you for or against the European Parliament having power to pass laws that will apply directly in all member countries of the European Community, that is in Ireland as well as elsewhere?

For	1	(49)
Against	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 350 Are you for or against the formation of a European government responsible to the European Parliament?

For	1 - CONTINUE	(50)
Against	2	
DK/No reply	0	

} GO TO Q.352

IF FOR, ASK: SHOW CARD "U"

Q. 351 Among the following, which should become the responsibility of the European Government?

Security/defence	1	(51)
Protection of the environment	2	
The currency	3	
Co-operation with developing countries	4	
Relations with countries outside the European Community (United States, China, Japan etc)	5	
Scientific and technological research	6	
Don't know/no reply	0	

ASK ALL

Q. 352 Suppose that the majority of the 12 countries belonging to the European Community agree on the formation of a European union, but two or three countries disagree.

Do you think that the countries who agree should create this European Union among themselves, or do you think they should abandon the project?

Create a European Union	1	(52)
Abandon the project	2	
Other (SPONTANEOUS) - Specify and Code.		
.....	3	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 353 Do you agree or disagree that the Parliament to be elected in 1989 should receive a mandate, that is given the power to prepare a draft constitution for a European Union?

Agree	1	(53)
Disagree	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 354 Do you agree or disagree that the citizens of the European Community should be called upon to vote by referendum for or against the European Union?

Agree	1	(54)
Disagree	2	
Don't know/no reply	0	

SHOW CARD "V"

Q. 355 Different institutions and organisations are involved in making and carrying out the policies of the European Community. In your opinion, which of the following play a really important role? CODE IN GRID BELOW. SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "V"

Q. 356 And which of these, in your opinion, should play a more important role in making and carrying out the policies of the European Community? CODE IN GRID BELOW. SEVERAL REPLIES POSSIBLE

	<u>Q. 355</u> (55)	<u>Q. 356</u> (56)
• The Commission of the European Communities	1	1
• The Council of Ministers of the European Community	2	2
• The European Council of the heads of state and Government of the member states of the European Community (called "European Summit")	3	3
• The European Parliament	4	4
• The European Court of Justice	5	5
• The Oireachtas (The Dail and Seanad)	6	6
• The Irish Government	7	7
• Professional organisations	8	8
• Political Parties	9	9
• Don't know/no reply	X	X

SHOW CARD "W"

Q. 357 In political matters, people talk of "The Left" and "The Right". How would you place your views on this scale? (DO NOT PROMPT. THE TEN BOXES ON THE CARD ARE NUMBERED. RING CHOICE. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK HIM/HER TO TRY AGAIN. IF RESPONDENT INDICATES "10" FROM THE CARD, CODE X BELOW.

LEFT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	RIGHT	<u>Refusal</u> "R"	(57)
------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------	-----------------------	------

SHOW CARD "X"

Q.358 On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis a vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. SINGLE CODE IN GRID BELOW

• The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action	1	(58)
• Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	2	
• Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	3	
• Don't know/no reply	0	

Q. 359 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party?
IF SO: Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close, or merely a sympathiser?

Very close	1	(59)
Fairly close	2	
Merely a sympathiser	3	
Close to no particular party	4	
Don't know/no reply	0	

CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

MARITAL STATUS

Are you SINGLE 1 (60)
 MARRIED 2
 COMMON LAW MARRIAGE 3
 DIVORCED 4
 SEPARATED 5
 WIDOWED 6

CARD THREE

EDUCATION: How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

• 14 years or younger 1 (61)
 • 15 years 2
 • 16 years 3
 • 17 years 4
 • 18 years 5
 • 19 years 6
 • 20 years 7
 • 21 years 8
 • 22 years or more 9
 • Still at School/University X

SEX: MALE 1 (66)
 FEMALE 2

PRECISE AGE (WRITE IN IN BOXES BELOW)

(67)	(68)

NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD:

How many persons living at home? (Including respondent, all adults and children) SINGLE CODE

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 and over (69)

POLITICAL PREFERENCE SHOWCARD "Y"

Generally speaking, which political party do you feel closer to?

• FIANNA FAIL 1 (62)
 • FINE GAEL 2
 • LABOUR 3
 • WORKERS PARTY 4
 • THE ECOLOGY PARTY 5
 • PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY 6
 • OTHER PARTY (STATE & CODE) 7
 • NONE/NO PREFERENCE 9
 • DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER 0

CHILDREN 8 - 15:

How many children living at home between 8 - 15 years inclusive? SINGLE CODE

1 2 3 4 5 and over (70)

CHILDREN UNDER 8 YEARS:

How many children living at home under 8 years? SINGLE CODE

1 2 3 4 5 and over (71)

If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you give your first preference vote to?

• FIANNA FAIL 1 (63)
 • FINE GAEL 2
 • LABOUR 3
 • WORKERS PARTY 4
 • THE ECOLOGY PARTY 5
 • PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY 6
 • OTHER PARTY (STATE & CODE) 7
 • WOULD NOT VOTE 8
 • UNDECIDED 9
 • REFUSED V

SKIP TO
 RECORD
 SEX
 ETC.

SHOW "INCOME CARD"

Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pension and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into, BEFORE tax and other deductions.

• INCOME GROUP 1 (72)
 • INCOME GROUP 2
 • INCOME GROUP 3
 • INCOME GROUP 4
 • INCOME GROUP 5
 • INCOME GROUP 6
 • INCOME GROUP 7
 • INCOME GROUP 8
 • INCOME GROUP 9
 • INCOME GROUP X
 • INCOME GROUP V
 DON'T KNOW/NO REPLY 0

Which party would you be most inclined to give your first preference vote to?

• FIANNA FAIL 1 (64)
 • FINE GAEL 2
 • LABOUR 3
 • WORKERS PARTY 4
 • THE ECOLOGY PARTY 5
 • PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY 6
 • OTHER PARTY (STATE & CODE) 7
 • WOULD NOT VOTE 8
 • UNDECIDED 9
 • REFUSED V

COL. (65) NOT USED

CARD THREE

NAME OF RESPONDENT:

.....

ADDRESS

.....

OCCUPATION OF RESPONDENT:

.....

.....

SKILL/QUALIFICATION:

.....

.....

IF MGR./PROP. NO. OF EMPLOYEES,
IF FARMER, STATE ACREAGE

RELATIONSHIP OF RESPONDENT TO H.O.H.

.....

OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF H/HOLD:

.....

SKILL/QUALIFICATION:

.....

.....

IF MGR./PROP. NO. OF EMPLOYEES,
IF FARMER, STATE ACREAGE :

OCCUPATION/PROFESSION OF RESPONDENT:

Self-employed:

Farmer/fisherman (skipper) 1

Professional (lawyer, accountant, etc) 2

Business (owner of shop/craftsman/proprietor) 3

Employed:

Manual worker 4

White Collar/Office Worker 5

Executive/Top Management/Director 6

Not Employed:

Retired 7

Housewife, not otherwise employed 8

Student 9

Unemployed 0

"NOT EMPLOYED" GO TO NEXT POINT -
OTHERS ASK:

How many people are working where you.
work (organisation/company, shop, factory,
etc)?

Less than 5	1
5 to 50	2
50 to 500	3
500 and over	4

RESPONDENT STATUS:

Are you the head of the household?

YES 1 -

GO TO LANGUAGE
QUESTIONS "W" &
"Z" AND THEN TO
AREA TYPE

NO 2 - CONTINUE

IF "NO" ABOVE, SEE INSTRUCTIONS &
CODE OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF H/HOLD.

OCCUPATION/PROFESSION OF HEAD OF
HOUSEHOLD: -

Self-employed:

Farmer/fisherman (skipper) 1

Professional (lawyer/accountant, etc) 2

Business (owner of shop/craftsman/
proprietor) 3

Employed:

Manual worker 4

White Collar/Office worker 5

Executive/Top Management/Director 6

Not employed:

Retired 7

Housewife, not otherwise employed 8

Student 9

Unemployed 0

CARD THREE

AREA TYPE: Would you say you live in

- A rural area or village 1
- A small or middle-sized town 2
- A big town 3

HABITAT: (O.U.O.)

- Less than 2,000 people 1
- 2,000 - 19,000 2
- 20,000 - 99,000 3
- 100,000 and over 4

(77)

INTERVIEWER:

LANGUAGE QUESTION "W"

What language is spoken in your family?

- English 1
- Irish 2
- Other 3
- Refused to answer 4

No
Punch

**INTERVIEWER: NOW RECORD CODE IN
APPROPRIATE BOX (12) ON TOP OF PAGE 18**

INTERVIEWER:

LANGUAGE QUESTION "Z"

Do you agree or disagree with the following
statement:-

"Ireland would not really be Ireland
without its Irish speaking people"

- Agree 1
- Disagree 2
- Don't know/not stated 3

No
Punch

**INTERVIEWER: NOW RECORD CODE IN
APPROPRIATE BOX (13) ON TOP OF PAGE 18**

REGION (O.U.O.):

DONEGAL 1

NORTH WEST

(Sligo/Leitrim) 2

NORTH EAST

(Cavan/Monaghan/Louth) 3

WEST

(Mayo/Galway) 4

MIDLANDS

(Westmeath/Roscommon/
Longford/Laois/Offaly) 5

EAST

(Dublin/Meath/Kildare/
Wicklow) 6

MID-WEST

(Limerick/Clare/Tipperary
North Riding) 7

SOUTH EAST

(Waterford/Wexford/Carlow/
Kilkenny/Tipperary South
Riding) 8

SOUTH WEST

(Kerry/Cork) 9

ASSIGNMENT NUMBER:-

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(80)

I certify that this interview has been carried out
strictly in accordance with your instructions.

SIGNED: _____

DATE: _____

INCOME CARD
COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL

Please use this card to give me just the CODE NUMBER for:-

YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES, before tax and other deductions

<u>WEEKLY</u>		<u>MONTHLY</u>		<u>ANNUALLY</u>	
1	Less than £46.15 a week	1	Less than £200 a month	1	Less than £2,400 a y
2	£46.15 - £53.39	2	£200 - £239	2	£2,400 - £2,879
3	£53.40 - £73.84	3	£240 - £319	3	£2,880 - £3,839
4	£73.85 - £92.29	4	£320 - £399	4	£3,840 - £4,799
5	£92.30 - £110.74	5	£400 - £479	5	£4,800 - £5,759
6	£110.75 - £138.44	6	£480 - £599	6	£5,760 - £7,199
7	£138.45 - £168.44	7	£600 - £729	7	£7,200 - £8,759
8	£168.45 - £191.54	8	£730 - £829	8	£8,760 - £9,959
9	£191.55 - £230.74	9	£830 - £999	9	£9,960 - £11,999
X	£230.75 - £265.39	X	£1,000 - £1,149	X	£12,000 - £13,799
V	£265.40 and over	V	£1,150 and over	V	£13,800 and over