

Page 6

Private and confidential (C) SOCIAL SURVEYS (GALLUP POLL) LIMITED November 1976

Interviewer No. Con. No.

112. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly " "
- 3 Not very " "
- 4 Not at all " "
- 0 Don't know; no reply

113. During the last 5 years, that is since the beginning of 1972, have you made any trips abroad where you stayed at least one night away? It doesn't matter whether you went for business, holidays, or any other reason - they all count. if YES: How many trips?

- 1 One only
- 2 2 or 3
- 3 4 or 5
- 4 6 - 10
- 5 More than 10
- 0 None since 1972 onwards

114. Show CARD A: Which of these languages can you understand without difficulty? (Mark all mentioned)

- 1 German
- 2 English
- 3 French
- 4 Italian
- 5 Spanish
- 6 Dutch
- 7 Danish
- 8 Other (write in)-----
- 0 Don't know; no reply

115. Show CARD B: To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?

116. And the next?

Q115 Q116

1	1	Locality or town where you live
2	2	Region or country where you live*
3	3	Your country as a whole
4	4	Europe
5	5	The world as a whole
0	0	Don't know; no reply

* Respondents saying Scotland, Wales, Ulster, England to be coded as 2.

117. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of Britain should be for the next ten years. (Show CARD C - give one answer only)

On this card are listed some of the goals to which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you yourself consider the most important?

118. And the next most important? (One answer only)

Q117 Q118

1	1	Maintenance of law and order
2	2	Giving people more say in government decisions
3	3	Fighting rising prices
4	4	Protecting freedom of expression
0	0	Don't know; no reply

119. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with (read out)

		Satisfied				
			Not	Not	Don't	
		Very	Fairly	very	at all	
		1	2	3	4	
		0			0	

The kind of society in which we live in Britain

The way democracy works in Britain

120. Show CARD D: On this card a three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

- 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 0 Don't know; no reply

121. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days - would you say you're very happy, fairly happy or not too happy these days?

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Fairly happy
- 3 Not too happy
- 0 Don't know; no reply

122. Generally speaking, are you interested or not interested in the major political problems of other countries?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Rather " "
- 3 Not very " "
- 4 Not at all " "
- 0 Don't know; no reply

123. Now I would like to ask about how much you would trust people from different countries. For each country please say whether, in your opinion, they are in general very trustworthy, fairly trustworthy, not particularly trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy? (Read out - mark an answer for each race. Reverse order for alternate contacts)

		Trustworthy				
			Not	Not	Don't	
		Very	Fairly	very	at all	
		1	2	3	4	
		0			0	

Italians

Germans

British

Irish

Belgians

Luxembourgais

Dutch

Danish

French

Swiss

Americans

Russians

Chinese

124. Are you personally very interested, a little interested, or not at all interested in the problems of the European Community (The Common Market)?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 A little " "
- 3 Not at all " "
- 0 Don't know

125. If there were to be a referendum tomorrow on the question of Britain's membership of the Common Market (the European Community), would you personally vote for or against membership?

- 1 For
- 2 Against
- 0 Don't know

140. In your opinion, is the way the Common Market (the European Community) is developing very important, quite important, not very important or not important at all for the future of your children or the children of people close to you?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite "
- 3 Not very "
- 4 Not at all "
- 0 Don't know

141. Do you ever find yourself discussing the Common Market among your family or friends?

- 1 Often
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely or practically never
- 0 Don't know

142. Show CARD E: Here is a list of countries that belong to the Common Market now. Are there any other countries in Europe that you would like to see joining the Common Market in the near future? Which ones? (Do NOT prompt - mark all mentioned)

- 1 Greece
- 2 Spain
- 3 Portugal
- 4 Turkey
- 5 Switzerland
- 6 Austria
- 7 Other (write in)

0 Don't know

143. Show CARD E: Among these countries of the Common Market, are there any that you would like not to be members of it? (Mark all mentioned)

- 1 Italy
- 2 Germany
- 3 Britain
- 4 Ireland
- 5 Belgium
- 6 Luxembourg
- 7 Holland
- 8 Denmark
- 9 France
- 0 Don't know

144. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the Common Market is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

145. In a little more detail, can you tell me, in each of the following cases, whether the Common Market has had a good effect, a bad effect, or no effect at all on... (read out)

	Good	Bad	None	Don't know
Your job or profession (or that of your wife or husband)	1	2	3	0
Britain's economy	1	2	3	0
Consumer prices in Britain	1	2	3	0
Underdeveloped areas in Britain	1	2	3	0

149. All in all, if Britain were not a member of the Common Market, do you think that for us things would go... (read out)

- 1 Much better
- 2 A bit better
- 3 A bit worse
- 4 Much worse
- 5 No difference (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

150. If one of the countries of the Common Market find itself in major economic difficulties, do you feel that the other countries, including Britain, should help it or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

151. Do you think that this idea of Market countries helping one another has already worked to Britain's benefit?

152. To other member countries' benefit?

Q151	Q152
1	1 Yes
2	2 No
0	0 Don't know

Some people consider the Common Market as being a first step towards a closer union between the member states.

153. Personally, do you yourself think the movement towards the unification of Europe should be speeded up, slowed down, or continued as it is at present?

154. And, in your opinion, what is the present attitude of the British Government towards the unification of Europe?

Q153	Q154
1	1 Speeded up
2	2 Slowed down
3	3 Continued as it is at present
0	0 Don't know

155. Whether you, yourself, are for or against a rapid development towards the unification of Europe, would you say that personally speaking your attitude is mainly... (read out)

- 1 A matter of personal feelings
- 2 Based on actual facts
- 0 Don't know

156. Show CARD F: Here is a list of problems the people of Britain are more or less interested in. Could you please tell me, for each problem, whether you personally consider it a very important problem, important, of little importance or not at all important?
157. Would you say you were, in general, satisfied or dissatisfied with the actions of the British Government on this problem?
158. Would you prefer that decisions on how to deal with this problem were taken by the European Community as a whole, or by each country separately?
(Ask qs 156, 157 & 158 for each problem in turn. Do NOT ask Q156 of all problems, then Q157 etc)

	Q156 - Importance					Q157 - Satisfaction			Q158 - Decisions by		
	Very imp.	Imp.	Of little imp.	Not at all imp.	Don't know	Sat.	Dis-sat.	Don't know	Euro'n Comm. as a whole	Each country	Don't know
Reducing the differences between regions of the country by helping the less developed regions	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Protecting nature and fighting pollution	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Try and reduce the number both of very rich people and of very poor people	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Providing for sufficient housing	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Fighting rising prices	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Controlling activities of the multi-national or international firms	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
More self-government for the regions	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Fighting unemployment	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Defend our interests against the super powers (United States, Russia etc)	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Modernise education to meet today's needs	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Strengthen our military defence against possible enemies	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R
Protection of the public against fraudulent selling and misleading advertising	1	2	3	4	R	5	6	R	7	8	R

168. I'm going to read out some statements about the unification of Europe. For each, please tell me if on the whole you agree or disagree with it?

1	2	0	
Agree	Disagree	Don't know	
1	2	0	As part of a United Europe, Britain will have more weight in international discussions, particularly with Russia and the United States
1	2	0	Even if it becomes more united than it is now, Europe will always remain too divided to be a strong power in the world
1	2	0	The unification of Europe will give the maximum opportunity for personal contacts of the peoples of the different countries
1	2	0	In a United Europe, Britain will lose its basic traditions and individuality
1	2	0	A United Europe will play an important part in assuring peace in the world as a whole
1	2	0	If a United Europe comes into existence, it will inevitably become a new imperialistic power

174. Are you for or against, or have you no feelings one way or the other to the following? (Read out)

1	2	0	
For	Against	Don't know	
1	2	0	If the pound sterling were replaced by a European currency
1	2	0	In the next Olympic Games, instead of teams of each country, have one European Olympic Team
1	2	0	On ceremonial occasions, the Union Jack should be flown under a European flag
1	2	0	Laws about the protection of persons and property and the control of crime should be the same in all countries of the Common Market
1	2	0	The armies of each of the Common Market countries should be merged into a European army under a single European Command

210. If we think about the foreign policy of Europe, which of the two following opinions comes closest to your own? (Read out)

- 1 The foreign policy of Europe should be carried out within the framework of the American Alliance
- or 2 Europe should have its own foreign policy independently of the United States
- 0 Don't know; no reply

211. The governments of the member countries of the Common Market have reached agreement to hold the first elections to the European Parliament by universal suffrage - that is, by the direct vote of all citizens in May 1978.

Are you, yourself, for or against this particular election?

- 1 Completely for
- 2 To some extent for
- 3 To some extent against
- 4 Completely against
- 0 Don't know

212. Show CARD G: Which of these opinions come closest to your own on the future elections to the European Parliament?

- 1 It is an event with important consequences which is certain to make Europe more politically unified
- or 2 It is an unimportant event because Heads of State will not be bound by the votes in the European Parliament
- 0 Don't know

213. Show CARD H: A last question on politics. Could you show me with the aid of this scale to what extent you are satisfied or dissatisfied with the way democracy is functioning in Britain? (0 indicates you are completely dissatisfied - 10 signifies you are completely satisfied)

<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>Satisfied</u>
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	

214. Do you read a daily newspaper...(read out)

- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 From time to time
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

215. When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

216. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

Or 217 to 232 which follow are to be asked only of those respondents who have answered codes 1 or 2 in Q215 and have also answered code 1 in Q216.

ALL OTHERS - that is those who have answered anything else in either of these questions, skip to Q233.

Now may I ask you some extra questions specially prepared for people like yourself who are interested in politics to some extent.

217. What daily newspaper do you usually read? (One answer only)

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 The Times | 1 The Liverpool |
| 2 The Daily Telegraph | 2 The Manchester Guardian |
| 3 The Guardian | 3 The Western Mail |
| 4 The Daily Mirror | 4 The Scotsman |
| 5 The Daily Mail | 5 The Daily Record |
| 6 The Sun | 6 Other (write in) |
| 7 The Financial Times | |
| 8 The Morning Star | |
| 9 The Daily Express | 0 None |

219. Do you think that you are sufficiently well informed, or not sufficiently well informed about the problems of the Common Market?

- 1 Sufficiently well informed
- 2 Not
- 0 Don't know; no reply

220. Show CARD I: Among the subjects on this card, which one would you most wish to know about as far as the Common Market is concerned?

221. And the next?

Most Next

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | Development of the Community towards a political union |
| 2 | 2 | Britain's relationship with the other major developed countries |
| 3 | 3 | Organisation and Control of Common Market regulations (problems of competition etc) |
| 4 | 4 | Industrial policy generally, energy, transport and agricultural policy |
| 5 | 5 | Social affairs, employment, social services, working conditions |
| 6 | 6 | Protection of nature, conservation and the fight against pollution |
| 7 | 7 | Scientific research, teaching, education |
| 8 | 8 | Policies for the regions |
| 9 | 9 | Consumer protection |
| 0 | 0 | Don't know |

224. At the present time, which country or countries of the Common Market are working the hardest for the unification of Europe?

(Do NOT prompt - mark all mentioned)

225. And which country or countries are doing the most to hold back the unification of Europe?

(Do NOT prompt - mark all mentioned)

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| <u>q224</u> | <u>q225</u> | |
| 1 | 1 | Italy |
| 2 | 2 | Germany |
| 3 | 3 | Great Britain |
| 4 | 4 | Ireland |
| 5 | 5 | Belgium |
| 6 | 6 | Luxembourg |
| 7 | 7 | Holland |
| 8 | 8 | Denmark |
| 9 | 9 | France |
| 0 | 0 | Don't know |

226. People in the different countries of the Common Market have different ideas about what European political ideas should be. Here is a series of opposite opinions. Can you tell me, for each one, what is the nearest to your own?

(Show CARD J1 and allow respondent to think about it and then answer.
Do the same with CARDS J2 up to J6)

- CARD J1
- 1 European agriculture should be protected against foreign imports to keep up living standards of farmers
 - or 2 European agricultural production should be concentrated on the most productive kinds of farming while providing for the compensation and retraining of least productive farmers
 - 0 Don't know

- CARD J2
- 1 Priority should be given to support for the regions even if there is a risk of weakening the countries as a whole
 - or 2 There are already enough problems of unification of countries without bothering about their regions
 - 0 Don't know

- CARD J3
- 1 Recent agreements between the countries of Europe and the Soviet Union are opening up an era of prolonged peace
 - or 2 Recent agreements between the countries of Europe and the Soviet Union are only a cover for the imperialist ambitions of the Russians
 - 0 Don't know

- CARD J4
- 1 The countries of Europe should increase the financial aid to the underdeveloped nations of Africa, Asia and Latin America
 - or 2 Charity begins at home; let us give aid to our own Europeans before thinking about underdeveloped countries
 - 0 Don't know

- CARD J5
- 1 The Europe of the future ought to develop towards a federation, that is, a government and a parliament which in certain areas overrides national governments and parliaments
 - or 2 The Europe of the future ought to be a Europe of Nations, each country having the last word in all matters
 - 0 Don't know

- CARD J6
- 1 Economic growth should recover and grow as it did before the crisis
 - or 2 Economic growth ought to be directed towards a better quality of life rather than the production of more material goods
 - 0 Don't know

232. I now want to go back to the subject of the European Parliamentary elections. In May 1978 they will, for the first time, be held on the basis of direct voting by all the citizens of the Common Market.

For these elections, do you think that parties of the same colour in different countries ought to join together so as to fight a joint campaign in different countries, or do you think that each political party should campaign for itself in its own country?

- 1 Parties of the same colour should get together
- 2 Each national party should campaign for itself
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL

233. In political matters people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'.
Show CARD K: How would you place your views on this scale? (Reverse order for alternate contacts - say 'the right' & then 'the left')

The 10 boxes on CARD K are numbered - ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him to try again. Mark all refusals.

<u>Left</u>		<u>Right</u>
1	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10
	Y	Don't know

234. Do you consider yourself a supporter of any particular political party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very involved in this party, fairly involved or merely a sympathizer?

- 1 Very involved
- 2 Fairly involved
- 3 Merely a sympathizer
- 4 No affinities with any party
- 0 Don't know; no reply

235. Do you regard yourself as belonging to a religion? If so, which of them?

- 1 Church of England
- 2 Church of Scotland
- 3 Free Church; Non-Conformist
- 4 Roman Catholic
- 5 Other
- 6 None
- 0 No reply } *Skip to Q238*

If belong to a religion

236. Do you personally feel, irrespective of how often you go to church, that your religion is of great importance, some importance, or only of little importance in your life?

- 1 Great importance
- 2 Some importance
- 3 Only of little importance
- 0 Don't know; no reply

237. Do you go to religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times in the year or never?

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know; no reply

ASK ALL

238. Are you, yourself, in full-time employment now? (Not working, part-time working, unemployed and self-employed = NO)

If YES: Are you currently a member of a trade union? (Repeat the question for the husband/wife)

<u>Yourself</u>	<u>Husband/ wife</u>	
1	1	No, not in full-time employment
2	2	Yes employed, but not a member of a trade union
3	3	Yes employed and a member of a trade union

If member of a trade union - Others go next page.

240. Which union is that? (Repeat the question for husband/wife)

<u>Yourself</u>	<u>Husband/ wife</u>	
1	1	TGWU
2	2	AEGU
3	3	GMWU
4	4	NUPE
5	5	NALGO
6	6	ASTMS
7	7	EPTU
8	8	USDAW Other union (write in)
9	-----	
9	-----	

260. Are you: (Read out)
- 1 Single
 - 2 Married
 - 3 Living as married
 - 4 Divorced
 - 5 Separated
 - 6 Widowed
261. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
- 1 Up to 14 years
 - 2 15 years
 - 3 16 "
 - 4 17 "
 - 5 18 "
 - 6 19 "
 - 7 20 "
 - 8 21 "
 - 9 22 years or older
 - X Still studying
262. If there were a General Election tomorrow (say, if under 18; and you had a vote), which party would you support?
- 1 Conservative
 - 2 Labour
 - 3 Liberal
 - 4 Nationalist
 - 5 Other
 - 9 None
 - 0 Don't know; no reply
264. If Don't know: Which party would you be most inclined to support?
- 1 Conservative
 - 2 Labour
 - 3 Liberal
 - 4 Nationalist
 - 5 Other
 - 9 None
 - 0 Don't know; no reply
265. There was a referendum here in which we had to vote for or against the entry of Britain into the Common Market. Can you tell me if you voted: (read out)
- 1 For entry
 - 2 Against entry
 - 3 Don't remember
 - 4 Didn't vote
 - 5 Doesn't wish to say
266. Sex:
- 1 Man
 - 2 Woman
267. Can you tell me your Birth: _____
date of birth please? _____
(Write in birth date and age) Age: _____
269. How many persons live at home, incl. yourself, all adults and children? Write in number: _____
(write in)
270. How many children living at home: _____
(a) between 8 and 15? _____
(b) under 8 years? _____
272. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed.
Show INCOME CARD: Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.
- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X Y

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview, made strictly in accordance with your requirements, with a person who is a stranger to me. This form was completed entirely at the time of interview.

Signed: _____ Date: _____

This form is the property of:
 (C) SOCIAL SURVEYS (GALLUP POLL) LIMITED
 202 Finchley Road London NW3 6BL
 1976

273. Occupation of self: (Write in AND code)
-
- Self employed:
- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
 - 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
 - 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
- Employed:
- 4 Manual worker
 - 5 White collar - office worker
 - 6 Executive, top management, director
- Not employed:
- 7 Retired
 - 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
 - 9 Student, military service
 - 0 Unemployed
274. If self-employed or employed: Others go to Q.275
How many people are working where you work?
(Organisation, company, shop, factory, etc.)
- 1 Less than 5
 - 2 5 - 49
 - 3 50 - 499
 - 4 500 and over
275. Are you the head of the household?
- 1 Yes - go to Q.278
 - 2 No - ask Q.276
276. Occupation of head of household: (Write in AND code)
-
- Self employed:
- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
 - 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
 - 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
- Employed:
- 4 Manual worker
 - 5 White collar - office worker
 - 6 Executive, top management, director
- Not employed:
- 7 Retired
 - 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
 - 9 Student, military service
 - 0 Unemployed

277 FOR OFFICE USE

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	0	X	Y

278. Would you say you live in a: (Read out)
- 1 Rural area or village
 - 2 Small or middle size town
 - 3 Big town
- 280 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY
- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 0 | X | Y |

Name and address of contact - please PRINT

Mr/ _____
 Mrs/ _____
 Miss: _____

Address: _____

