

21859  
(1 - 5)

**EUROBAROMETER 39.1  
MAY 1993**

<b>FOR OFFICE USE</b>	
SERIAL NO: _____	(6-9)
CARD NO: 1	(10)
BATCH NO: _____	(11-12)

**SAMPLING POINT NO (FROM AREA ALLOCATION)**  
(NB: THIS IS AN 8 DIGIT NUMBER: NOT THE  
CONSTITUENCY NUMBER ON THE REGISTER)

(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)

**CONSTITUENCY NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_

**RESPONDENT NAME: MR/MRS/MISS:** \_\_\_\_\_

**ADDRESS (IN FULL):** \_\_\_\_\_

**POSTCODE**

(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)

**TELEPHONE NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

**ESTABLISH WHETHER HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IS: (READ OUT AND CIRCLE)**

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Working (either full or part-time) . . . . .                 | 1 | <b>GIVE DETAILS BELOW OF<br/>PRESENT OR LAST<br/>OCCUPATION</b>  |
| Retired or not working with PRIVATE PENSIONS/MEANS . . . . . | 2 |  |
| Unemployed less than 2 months . . . . .                      | 3 |  |
| Unemployed over 2 months . . . . .                           | 4 | <b>ASK IF THERE IS ANY CHIEF WAGE EARNER<br/>IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF YES, ASK OCCUPATION.<br/>IF NO CODE 'E'.</b> |
| Retired with STATE BENEFIT/PENSION only . . . . .            | 5 |  |
| Not working with STATE BENEFIT only . . . . .                | 6 |  |
| Student . . . . .  | 7 |  |

TICK WHETHER OCCUPATION IS THAT OF . . . Head of Household  or Chief Wage Earner

Job Title \_\_\_\_\_

Job Description \_\_\_\_\_

Industry \_\_\_\_\_ Size of company \_\_\_\_\_

Qualifications \_\_\_\_\_

If Manager/Supervisor/Self-Employed Number of People Responsible for: \_\_\_\_\_

**SEG (28) INTERVIEWER NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_

**A 1 INTERVIEW NO:**

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**Area**

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**Payroll No**

**B 2** (29) (30) (31) (32) (33) (34)

**C1 3**

**C2 4**

**D 5**

**E 6** I declare that this interview has been conducted within the Market Research Society Code of Conduct

**INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE:** \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEW START TIME: \_\_\_\_\_

Q1 Are you British? **IF YES** Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

- |                          |      |                 |    |
|--------------------------|------|-----------------|----|
|                          | (35) |                 |    |
| At present address       | 1    |                 |    |
| At another address       | 2    |                 |    |
| Don't know if registered | 3    | ASK Q2          | 35 |
| Does not appear at all   | 4    |                 |    |
| -----                    |      |                 |    |
| Is not British           | 5    | CLOSE INTERVIEW |    |

Q2 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen... ? **(READ OUT)**

- |                   |      |  |    |
|-------------------|------|--|----|
|                   | (36) |  |    |
| Often             | 1    |  |    |
| From time to time | 2    |  |    |
| Rarely            | 3    |  |    |
| Never             | 4    |  |    |
| Don't know        | 5    |  | 36 |

Q3 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

- |              |      |  |    |
|--------------|------|--|----|
|              | (37) |  |    |
| Frequently   | 1    |  |    |
| Occasionally | 2    |  |    |
| Never        | 3    |  |    |
| Don't know   | 4    |  | 37 |

**SHOWCARD A**

Q4 There is a lot of talk these days about what Britain's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
	(38)	(39)
Maintaining order in the country	1	1
Giving the people more to say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	5	5

**SHOW CARD B**

Q5.1 About how often do you ...

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio

	Every day	Several Times a Week	Once or Twice a Week	Less Often	Never	DK
a) News on Television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (40)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (41)
c) News on radio	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)

**SHOW CARD C**

Q5.2 In your opinion, how is the European Community and European Unification advancing nowadays? Please look at the people on this card - No. 1 is standing still, No. 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community and European Unification. You can use any number between 1 and 7.

	(43)
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
Don't know	8

43

**SHOW CARD C**

Q5.3 And which corresponds best to what you would like the situation to be?

	(44)
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
Don't know	8

44

Q6 For each of the following please tell me whether, in your opinion, it is something really important or not really important to aim for? **READ OUT**

	Really Important	Not really Important	DK
The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Community	1	2	3 (45)
The same technical standards throughout the EC, for household appliances	1	2	3 (46)
The more widespread use of new, efficient energy technologies	1	2	3 (47)
The possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas, from the network	1	2	3 (48)
Reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users	1	2	3 (49)
Improved distribution of electricity across the European Community	1	2	3 (50)
Adoption within the European Community of common laws for the protection of the environment	1	2	3 (51)
Secure energy supplies through investment in oil and gas exploration and production, power plants, gas and electricity infrastructure etc	1	2	3 (52)
Reduction in energy consumption by private users, eg. by lowering vehicle fuel consumption, by better insulation of buildings, by using better electrical appliances etc	1	2	3 (53)
Better information on how people like you can save energy	1	2	3 (54)
Cleaner air in towns and cities	1	2	3 (55)

**SHOW CARD D**

Q7 Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment. Which ones have you heard of? (56)

- Global warming (greenhouse effect) 1
- The destruction of lakes and forests by acid rain 2
- Increased risk of cancer due to more of the sun's ultraviolet rays reaching the earth (destruction of the ozone layer) 3
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS) 4
- Don't know 5

56

**ASK Q8 FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q7. IF NONE MENTIONED, GO TO Q10**

**Q8** Can you tell me if..... is a very serious problem, quite serious or not very serious?

	a) The Greenhouse Effect (Global Warming)	b) Acid Rain	c) The Destruction of the Ozone Layer
	(57)	(58)	(59)
Very serious	1	1	1
Quite serious	2	2	2
Not very serious	3	3	3
Don't know	4	4	4

**ASK Q9 FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q7**

**Q9** **SHOW CARD E** - Which of the following do you think could cause the problem of ...?  
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) The Greenhouse Effect (Global Warming)	b) Acid Rain	c) The Destruction of the Ozone Layer
	(60)	(61)	(62)
The use of solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat etc)	1	1	1
The use of oil as a fuel	2	2	2
The use of natural gas as a fuel	3	3	3
The use of nuclear energy	4	4	4
The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
The destruction of forests	6	6	6
The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture	7	7	7
The raising of livestock	8	8	8
The growth in world population	9	9	9
The use of inefficient and outdated energy technologies	0	0	0
The increase in private car traffic	X	X	X
DK	Y	Y	Y

**ASK ALL  
SHOW CARD F**

Q10 Which of the following things, if any, have you done in recent years?  
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- (63)
- Reduced heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg. putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment) 1
  - Reduced heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use 2
  - Cut down on petrol used in your car (eg. by using the car less, or by driving more slowly) 3
  - Economised on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home 4
  - None of these (SPONTANEOUS) 5

63

**SHOW CARD G**

Q11 On these same points, how do you feel you could personally save more energy than you do now?  
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- (64)
- By reducing heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg. putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment) 1
  - By reducing heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use 2
  - By cutting down on petrol used in your car (eg. by using the car less, or by driving more slowly) 3
  - By economising on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home 4
  - Don't know 5

64

Q12 Public bodies at different levels can act to save energy. In your opinion, do public bodies act efficiently or inefficiently...? (READ OUT EACH ITEM BELOW)

	Efficiently	Inefficiently	DK	
At local level	1	2	3	(65)
At regional level	1	2	3	(66)
At national level	1	2	3	(67)
At European Community level	1	2	3	(68)
At worldwide level	1	2	3	(69)

**SHOW CARD H**

Q13 Generally speaking, should energy investment decisions be left to market forces or should public bodies have ultimate responsibility?

- Fully left to market forces (70) 1
- Largely left to market forces 2
- Largely left to public bodies 3
- Fully left to public bodies 4
- Don't know 5

70

**SHOW CARD I**

Q14 Thinking now about Britain's energy resources over the next ten years or so ...

- a) Which one do you think will be the most stable in terms of price? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
- b) And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
- c) And finally, which one involves the lowest risk of pollution for the future? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	a) Stable Prices	b) Reliable Supplies	c) Low Risk of Pollution
	(71)	(72)	(73)
Solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	1	1	1
Oil	2	2	2
Natural gas	3	3	3
Nuclear energy	4	4	4
Renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
Don't know	6	6	6

Q15 And what is most important to you, as far as energy resources over the next ten years or so are concerned? **(READ OUT)**

- Stable prices (74) 1
- Reliable supplies 2
- Low risk of pollution 3
- Don't know 4

74

**SHOW CARD J**

Q16 Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations, ie. installations which use nuclear energy to produce electricity. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion on this subject? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- |   |      |  |
|---|------|--|
|   | (75) |  |
| It is worthwhile to develop nuclear energy  | 1    |  |
| The development of nuclear energy involves an unacceptable risk and should be abandoned | 2    |  |
| One should neither develop, nor abandon nuclear energy                                  | 3    |  |
| Don't know  | 4    |  |

75

**SHOW CARD K**

Q17 In order to save energy, it has been proposed to increase taxes on energy consumption, and decrease other taxes by the same amount. We should therefore not have to pay any more than now. Please tell me whether you ... **(READ OUT)**

- |                                      |      |  |
|--------------------------------------|------|--|
|                                      | (76) |  |
| Agree strongly with this proposal    | 1    |  |
| Agree somewhat with this proposal    | 2    |  |
| Disagree somewhat with this proposal | 3    |  |
| Disagree strongly with this proposal | 4    |  |
| Don't know                           | 5    |  |

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**SHOW CARD K**

Q18 It has also been proposed to increase taxes on packaging that pollutes the environment, and decrease taxes on environmentally friendly packs. Please tell me whether you ... **(READ OUT)**

- |                                      |      |  |
|--------------------------------------|------|--|
|                                      | (77) |  |
| Agree strongly with this proposal    | 1    |  |
| Agree somewhat with this proposal    | 2    |  |
| Disagree somewhat with this proposal | 3    |  |
| Disagree strongly with this proposal | 4    |  |
| Don't know                           | 5    |  |

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**SHOW CARD L**

Q19 Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity? (IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- |                                    |      |  |
|------------------------------------|------|--|
|                                    | (78) |  |
| Newspapers                         | 1    |  |
| Magazines                          | 2    |  |
| Specialised press                  | 3    |  |
| Television                         | 4    |  |
| Radio                              | 5    |  |
| Direct mail received at home       | 6    |  |
| Exhibitions                        | 7    |  |
| Visit to a nuclear power station   | 8    |  |
| Others                             | 9    |  |
| Has never heard or read about this | 0    |  |

78

Q20 Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country?

	(79)	
Very satisfied	1	
Quite satisfied	2	ASK Q21
-----		
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	GO TO Q22
-----		
Don't know	5	GO TO Q23

79

**SHOW CARD M**

Q21 Which of the following reasons best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(80)	
The information is trustworthy	1	
The information is sufficient	2	
The information is objective	3	
The information is clear and well explained	4	
The information is interesting	5	
The information is given quickly and is widely circulated	6	
Other reason	7	
Don't know	8	

80

DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD 2 (10)

**ASK Q22 IF NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL SATISFIED AT Q20 (CODES 3&4). OTHERS GO TO Q23**

Q22 **SHOW CARD N** Which of the following reasons best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(11)	
The information is not trustworthy	1	
The information is insufficient	2	
The information is not objective	3	
The information is complicated and badly explained	4	
The information is not interesting	5	
The information is given late, and is not widely circulated	6	
Other reason	7	
Don't know	8	

11

**ASK ALL  
SHOWCARD O**

Q23 Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in Britain: complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence, or no confidence at all?

	Complete Confidence	Fair Degree of Confidence	Not much Confidence	No Confidence At All	DK
Environmental groups and associations	1	2	3	4	5 (12)
Doctors	1	2	3	4	5 (13)
Independent scientists	1	2	3	4	5 (14)
University and school teachers	1	2	3	4	5 (15)
Public authorities	1	2	3	4	5 (16)

**SHOWCARD P**

Q24 Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in Britain? **(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- (17)
- A high level of scientific expertise in the subject 1
  - Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests 2
  - The ability to explain clearly what is going on 3
  - Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about 4
  - Genuine independence from any political influence 5
  - A high level of expertise in health issues 6
  - Other 7
  - Don't know 8

17

Q25 I am going to read out to you some options about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree with the statement?

	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	DK
Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	1	2	3 (18)
The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved: dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	1	2	3 (19)
In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	1	2	3 (20)
An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in our country	1	2	3 (21)
A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	1	2	3 (22)
We should help the countries of Central and Eastern Europe to improve the safety of their nuclear power stations	1	2	3 (23)
It should be a top-priority to stop the illegal traffic in radioactive substances (eg. plutonium), from Central and Eastern Europe	1	2	3 (24)

**SHOWCARD Q**

Q26 I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences? **(TWO REPLIES ONLY)**

- (25)
- Living near a nuclear power station 1
  - Spending a long time in the mountains 2
  - Living near a uranium mine 3
  - Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons 4
  - Having an x-ray done 5
  - Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported 6
  - Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude 7
  - None of these (SPONTANEOUS) 8
  - Don't know 9

25

**SHOWCARD R**

Q27 When you are considering a major purchase (such as a household electrical appliance, car, furniture, Hi-Fi), do you generally seek information ...  
(READ OUT. SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(26)	
From friends, relatives, colleagues, neighbours	1	
From the retailer/the supplier	2	
By consulting comparative tests in specialist magazines, such as car magazines	3	
By consulting comparative tests in publications of consumer organisations	4	
Others	5	

26

**SHOWCARD S**

Q28 Over the last 6 months, have you bought a product or service in Britain that you know originated in another European Community member country, that is one of the countries on this list?  
(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you buy? (SHOWCARD T)

	(27)	
Food	1	
Wine	2	
Clothing/footwear	3	
Furniture	4	
Household electrical appliances	5	
A camera	6	
Car or motorcycle	7	
Medical services or medicines	8	
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	9	
Motor insurance or life insurance	0	
Package holiday	X	
Other	Y	
	(28)	
Did not buy any such product or service	1	

27  
/  
28**SHOWCARD S**

Q29 Over the last 6 months, have you made a major purchase yourself, again in one of these countries, when travelling on holiday or on business. By a major expense, I mean at least £75, excluding hotels, restaurants and travel costs?  
(IF YES) And using this same list of products or services, what did you buy? (SHOWCARD T)

	(29)	
Food	1	
Wine	2	
Clothing/footwear	3	
Furniture	4	
Household electrical appliances	5	
A camera	6	
Car or motorcycle	7	
Medical services or medicines	8	
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	9	
Motor insurance or life insurance	0	
Package holiday	X	
Other	Y	
	(30)	
Did not buy any such product or service/not travelled abroad	1	

29  
/  
30

**SHOWCARD S**

Q30 Over the last 6 months, have you ordered a product or service directly from a foreign supplier in another EC member country?

(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you order?

**(SHOWCARD T)**

- |  |      |         |
|--|------|---------|
|  | (31) |         |
| Food   | 1    |         |
| Wine   | 2    |         |
| Clothing/footwear                                      | 3    |         |
| Furniture  | 4    |         |
| Household electrical appliances                        | 5    |         |
| A camera   | 6    | ASK Q31 |
| Car or motorcycle                                      | 7    |         |
| Medical services or medicines                          | 8    |         |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan | 9    |         |
| Motor insurance or life insurance                      | 0    |         |
| Package holiday  | X    |         |
| Other  | Y    |         |

31  
/ 32

Did not order any such product or service

1 GO TO Q33

Q31 Taking everything into account, would you say you are satisfied with your last purchase of that type? **(READ OUT)**

- |                           |      |  |
|---------------------------|------|--|
|                           | (33) |  |
| Yes - very satisfied      | 1    |  |
| Yes - quite satisfied     | 2    |  |
| No - not very satisfied   | 3    |  |
| No - not at all satisfied | 4    |  |
| Don't know                | 5    |  |

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**SHOWCARD U**

Q32 Did you have any of the following difficulties or sources of disappointment with your last purchase of that type? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- |  |      |  |
|--|------|--|
|  | (34) |  |
| Problems with getting the purchase through customs   | 1    |  |
| Quality was not as expected                          | 2    |  |
| Delay in delivery due to the supplier                | 3    |  |
| Delay in delivery due to the postal/delivery service | 4    |  |
| Delay in delivery due to customs/administration      | 5    |  |
| Practical difficulties in paying abroad              | 6    |  |
| Other problems/sources of disappointment             | 7    |  |
| No problem   | 8    |  |

34

**ASK ALL  
SHOWCARD V**

**Q33** Please tell me for each of these products and services whether you would purchase it with complete confidence in another member state of the EC, if you needed it? **(READ OUT)**

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK</b>	
Food	1	2	3	(35)
Wine	1	2	3	(36)
Clothing/footwear	1	2	3	(37)
Furniture	1	2	3	(38)
Household electrical appliances	1	2	3	(39)
A camera	1	2	3	(40)
Car or Motorcycle	1	2	3	(41)
Medical services or medicines	1	2	3	(42)
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	1	2	3	(43)
Motor insurance or life insurance	1	2	3	(44)
Package Holiday	1	2	3	(45)

**INTERVIEWER: TRANSFER CODES FROM "YES" COLUMN TO QUESTION 34**

**SHOWCARD W**

Q34

For each of the products or services you would buy with complete confidence outside your own country, please indicate in which one country of the European Community you would be most likely to buy it?

(ONE COUNTRY ONLY FOR EACH PRODUCT MENTIONED IN Q33)

READ OUT IF YES AT Q.33	Yes in Q.33	Belgium	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands	Luxembourg	Portugal	DK
Food	(46) 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (47)
Wine	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (48)
Clothing/footwear	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (49)
Furniture	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (50)
Household electrical appliances	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (51)
A camera	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (52)
Car or Motorcycle	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (53)
Medical services or medicines	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (54)
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (55)
Motor insurance or life insurance	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (56)
Package Holiday	X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Y (57)

**SHOWCARD X**

Q35 For each member state where you would buy a product or service, would that be because you expect ...?  
(FOR EACH COUNTRY MENTIONED AT Q34 SELECT ONE ANSWER)

	Belgium	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands	Luxembourg	Portugal
INT: CODE HERE IF ANY MENTIONS OF THE CODE AT Q.34	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X(58)
Better quality	(59) 1	(60) 1	(61) 1	(62) 1	(63) 1	(64) 1	(65) 1	(66) 1	(67) 1	(68) 1	(69) 1
Lower price	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
More choice	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Better design	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Better after-sales service	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Higher safety standard	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
You know what you are getting	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
DK/other reasons	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

**SHOWCARD Y**

Q36 In daily life, what should the Single European Market of 1993 mean to you?

a) Which one item in this list is most important to you? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

b) And what other items are also important to you? **(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	a) Most Important	b) Other Important
	(70)	(71)
Freedom to live and work in another European Community Member State	1	1
A change in taxes on goods and services	2	2
Greater variety of goods and services on offer	3	3
Single currency throughout the European Community	4	4
Safety standards will be harmonised	5	5
Freedom to purchase goods and services from another member state of the European Community	6	6
Greater competition amongst companies	7	7
No checking of passports at borders within the European Community	8	8
No effects on daily life	9	9
Don't know	0	0

**SHOWCARD Z**

Q37 a) What do you think is the main obstacle to buying from or selling to another European Community Member state, from your own country? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

b) And what do you think are the two other main obstacles? **(MAXIMUM TWO ANSWERS)**

	a) Main Obstacle	b) Two Other Obstacles
	(72)	(73)
Uncertainty about sales conditions	1	1
Too difficult to settle disputes	2	2
Difficulties in making payments	3	3
Too difficult to exchange the product or get it repaired	4	4
Uncertainty about the safety standards	5	5
Uncertainty about the quality standards	6	6
Language difficulties	7	7
Difficulties of obtaining information and advice	8	8
Other obstacles	9	9
None	0	0
Don't know	X	X

Q38 In your opinion, which institutions are most capable of solving potential problems in buying from or selling to another European Community Member state? **(READ OUT)**

The national institutions of the relevant countries	(74)	
The European Community institutions	1	74
Don't know	2	
	3	

Q39 Do you live within 20 miles of another European Community country?

Yes	(75)	
No	1	75
Don't know	2	
	3	

SKIP COLS 76-80  
DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD ③(10)

Let us now turn to another topic.

Scientists know increasingly better how living things work and how to modify micro-organisms (such as yeast), crops, farm animals, as well as the cells of the human body. These modifications can be very useful, but can also involve some risks. I would like to ask you a few questions on this issue.

VERSION: BIOTECHNOLOGY

(11)

①

Q40 Science and technology change the way we live. I am going to read out a list of areas in which new technologies are currently developing. For each of these areas, do you think it will improve our way of life in the next 20 years, it will have no effect, or it will make things worse? **(READ OUT)**

	Will Improve	No Effect	Will Make Things Worse	DK	
Solar Energy	1	2	3	4	(12)
Computers and information technology	1	2	3	4	(13)
Biotechnology	1	2	3	4	(14)
Telecommunications	1	2	3	4	(15)
New materials or substances	1	2	3	4	(16)
Space exploration	1	2	3	4	(17)

**SHOWCARD AA**

Q41 Here are some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it is true or false. If you don't know, say so, and we will skip to the next statement. **(READ OUT)**

	True	False	DK
There are bacteria which live from waste water	1	2	3 (18)
Most bacteria are harmful to human beings	1	2	3 (19)
The cloning of living things produces exactly identical offspring	1	2	3 (20)
Children look like their parents because they have the same red blood cells	1	2	3 (21)
It is possible to modify bacteria genetically so that they will produce useful substances	1	2	3 (22)
It is possible to find out whether a child will have Down's Syndrome (ie. will be a "mongol"), within the first few months of pregnancy	1	2	3 (23)
Viruses can be contaminated by bacteria	1	2	3 (24)
Yeast for brewing beer consists of living organisms	1	2	3 (25)
It is possible to change the hereditary characteristics of plants, enabling them to develop their own defence against certain insects	1	2	3 (26)
Biotechnology makes it possible to increase the milk production of cows	1	2	3 (27)
There are test tube babies who were developed entirely outside the mother's body	1	2	3 (28)
Genes of all living things on earth are made up of different combinations of only 4 or 5 chemical building blocks	1	2	3 (29)

**SHOWCARD BB**

Q42 Scientists are trying to use biotechnology to change plants, in ways that may be quicker or more precise than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make the plants more useful. For example, make them resistant to diseases or pests, make them ripen faster or give them the ability to grow in dry or salty soils. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning plant research. **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (30)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (31)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (32)

**SHOWCARD BB**

Q43 Let us now talk about micro-organisms, such as the yeast we use to make bread, or beer, or yoghurt; or the micro-fungi we use to make medicines such as penicillin. Scientists know how to change these micro-organisms through biotechnology, in order to improve their performance - that means, getting them to work faster or even to produce new products. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning research and micro-organisms. **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (33)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (34)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (35)

**SHOWCARD BB**

Q44 Some of these micro-organisms are used to break down sewage and other waste products and to turn them into materials harmless to the soil. Here again, scientists are trying, through biotechnology, to improve these micro-organisms. They are trying to make them work faster or to make them clean up oil-slicks or other contaminants in the environment. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning micro-organisms and the environment? **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (36)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (37)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (38)

**SHOWCARD BB**

Q45 Another development is the application of biotechnology to farm animals, to change them in quicker or more precise ways than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make them more useful: for example, make them resistant to diseases, or grow faster, or produce more or better quality meat or milk. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on farm animals? **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (39)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (40)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (41)

**SHOWCARD CC**

Q46 Scientists can also apply biotechnology to animals to develop life-saving drugs, or to study human diseases. Animal protection is guaranteed by law and some people say it is morally wrong to apply biotechnology to animals. Which of the following is closest to your personal opinion? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- (42)
- Applying biotechnology to animals is morally acceptable, provided that the animals' welfare is safeguarded 1
  - It is acceptable for the development of life saving drugs, even at the cost of some animal suffering 2
  - Public authorities should examine this application of biotechnology case by case before deciding whether to allow it 3
  - Applying biotechnology to animals is morally unacceptable and should be banned by public law 4
  - Don't know 5

42

**SHOWCARD DD**

Q47 These new methods of biotechnology are also being applied to the production and processing of foods. Scientists say that they can improve the quality of food and drink - for example by making it higher in protein, or lower in fat, or making it keep longer, or taste better. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on food. **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (43)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (44)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (45)

**SHOWCARD DD**

Q48 Yet another application of biotechnology is the development of new medicines and vaccines to improve human health, for example the production of human insulin for the treatment of diabetics. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on medicines and vaccines. **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (46)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (47)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (48)

**SHOWCARD DD**

Q49 Science is also trying to apply some of the new methods of biotechnology to human beings, or to their cells and tissues, for various purposes such as detecting, or curing diseases, and characteristics we might have inherited from our parents. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on human beings, medicines and vaccines. **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	1	2	3	4	5 (49)
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	1	2	3	4	5 (50)
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	1	2	3	4	5 (51)

**SHOWCARD EE**

Q50 How did you find the topics we have talked about over the last few minutes: rather simple or rather complicated? Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE mean "very simple" and TEN "very complicated". The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK	
Very simple	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	Very complicated

(52)

**SHOWCARD FF**

Q51 a) What is normally your one main source of information about new developments that affect our way of life? Please select your answer from this list. **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

b) And which are your other sources of information? **(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	a) Main Source	b) Other Sources
	(53)	(54)
Books	1	1
Newspapers	2	2
Magazines	3	3
Specialist press	4	4
Radio	5	5
Television	6	6
Company brochures and advertisements	7	7
Discussions with friends, family, colleagues	8	8
Your doctor	9	9
Courses and lectures	0	0
Shopkeepers when buying something	X	X
Don't know	Y	Y

**SHOWCARD GG**

Q52 Now I would like to know which of the following sources of information you have confidence in, to tell you the truth about biotechnology.

a) Please select from this list the one source you would have most confidence in.

**(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

b) Indicate which other sources you would also trust to tell you the truth about biotechnology.

**(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	a) Main Source	b) Other Sources
	(55)	(56)
Consumer organisations	1	1
Environmental organisations	2	2
Animal welfare organisations	3	3
Political organisations	4	4
Trade Unions	5	5
Religious organisations	6	6
Public authorities	7	7
Industry	8	8
School or University	9	9
Don't know	0	0

**SHOWCARD HH**

Q53 I am going to read you a few statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you definitely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or definitely disagree? **(READ OUT)**

	Definitely Agree	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	Definitely Disagree	DK
A. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology may not in any way be applied to human beings.	1	2	3	4	5 (57)
B. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology may not in any way be applied to animals.	1	2	3	4	5 (58)
C. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology may not in any way be applied to plants.	1	2	3	4	5 (59)
D. Only traditional breeding methods should be used, rather than changing the hereditary characteristics of plants or animals through biotechnology	1	2	3	4	5 (60)
E. One should look for a balance between animal welfare and human welfare.	1	2	3	4	5 (61)
F. If we do not protect the natural environment, human being will not be able to survive in the future.	1	2	3	4	5 (62)
G. Traditional breeding methods can be as effective as biotechnology in changing hereditary characteristics of plants and animals	1	2	3	4	5 (63)

**SHOWCARD II**

Q54 Some people and groups are concerned about the potential risks of the development of biotechnology and its various applications. In your opinion, can they actually influence this development?

Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE means "no influence at all" and TEN "a lot of influence". The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK	
No influence at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	A lot of influence (64)

**SHOWCARD JJ**

Q55 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with...  
(READ OUT EACH ITEM)

	Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	DK
The house or apartment you live in	1	2	3	4	5 (65)
The area you live in	1	2	3	4	5 (66)
The cost of your housing	1	2	3	4	5 (67)
The time it takes to travel to work	1	2	3	4	5 (68)

**SHOWCARD KK**

Q56 If you had to change job, or find a job, would you be willing to move outside this area?  
(IF NO) What would be your one main reason for not being willing to move? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- |  |      |
|--|------|
|  | (69) |
| YES, I would be willing to move  | 1    |
| NO, it costs too much to move  | 2    |
| NO, it is difficult to find suitable accommodation                                       | 3    |
| NO, it is unlikely that the Council, Municipal or Corporation authorities can rehouse me | 4    |
| NO, it is difficult to sell property   | 5    |
| NO, I prefer to stay in this area because of the schools                                 | 6    |
| NO, I prefer to stay in this area because there are other suitable jobs available        | 7    |
| NO, I prefer to stay in this area to be close to my friends and relatives                | 8    |
| NO, I like this house or apartment too much  | 9    |
| NO, I am too old to move   | 0    |
| NO, another member of this household would refuse to move                                | X    |
| NO, for another reason (SPONTANEOUS)   | Y    |
|  | (70) |
| Don't know   | 1    |

69 / 70

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**ASK ALL**

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?

**SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.**

LEFT										RIGHT	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	(71)	

Refusal	(72)	
Don't know	1	72
	2	

**INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D5**

D6 a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union?  
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

	YES	NO	DK
Respondent	1	2	3 (73)
Anyone else in household	1	2	3 (74)

D7 Are you ...?

	(75)	
Single	1	75
Married	2	
Living as married	3	
Divorced	4	
Separated	5	
Widowed	6	

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time educations?

**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES.  
 IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00 AND GO TO D10**

--	--

(76) (77)

76/77

09

Since stopping full-time education, have you ...?

a) Resumed general education at all? IF YES: for how many months?

ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ANSWER SHOULD BE IN MONTHS, NOT YEARS. EG. 2 YEARS = 24 IF NO, CODE AS 00

[ ] [ ]

(78)

(79)

78/79

SKIP COL 80  
DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD ④(10)

b) Taken an apprenticeship or professional training for your job?

IF YES: for how many months?

ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. IF NO, CODE AS 00.

[ ] [ ]

(11)

(12)

11/12

ASK ALL

010 (SEX - DO NOT LEAVE BLANK. FILL IN NOW)

Male  
Female

(13)

1  
2

13

011 What age were you last birthday?

(YEARS OF AGE - DO NOT LEAVE BLANK. PUT BEST ESTIMATE IF RESPONDENT REFUSES)

[ ] [ ]

(14)

(15)

14/15

012 How many people lived in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

One  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9 and more

(16)

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9

16

D13	How many children under 15 are currently living in your household?	(17)	
	One child	1	
	Two children	2	
	Three children	3	
	Four children	4	
	Five children	5	17
	Six children	6	
	Seven children	7	
	Eight children	8	
	Nine or more children	9	
	NONE/NO CHILD	0	

D14	Do you or does anyone else in your household own ...? (READ OUT)	(18)	
	A colour TV set	1	
	A video recorder	2	
	A video camera	3	
	A radio-clock	4	
	A PC/home computer	5	18
	A still camera	6	
	An electric drill	7	
	An electric deep fat fryer	8	
	2 or more cars	9	
	A second home or a holiday home/flat	0	

- D15 a) What is your current occupation?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A. OTHERS GO TO D16). Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	Current Occupation	Last Occupation
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>	(19)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		(21)
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ..)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) or a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
	(20)	
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
		(22)
Skilled manual worker	5	1
Other (unskilled) manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

D16 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF EMPLOYED: CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D16a. How many hours do you work per week? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. USE LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

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(23) (24) (25)

23/25

D16a (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF EMPLOYED: CODE 5 ONWARDS IN D15a, OR ALL AT D15b EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18.

What is the main business activity of the establishment where you work?

(PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION)

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OFFICE CODING

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(26) (27)

D17 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED: CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15a, OR ANY AT D15b EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18)

How many are working/were working under your supervision?

- |             |      |
|-------------|------|
|             | (28) |
| None        | 1    |
| 1 to 4      | 2    |
| 5 to 9      | 3    |
| 10 and over | 4    |
| Don't know  | 5    |

28

D18 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODE 0 ONWARDS AT D15a, OR CODE 6 ONWARDS AT D15b, EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO D19).

Are you/were you in ...? READ OUT

- |  |      |
|--|------|
|  | (29) |
| Public employment                                    | 1    |
| Nationalised industry                                | 2    |
| Private industry                                     | 3    |
| Private service                                      | 4    |
| RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE | 5    |

29

ASK ALL

D19 Are you ...? READ OUT

	YES	NO	
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	1	2	(30)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	1	2	(31)

**ASK D20 TO D22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CODE 2 AT D19b). OTHERS GO TO D23**

D20 How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education? (ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00. IF DON'T KNOW, LEAVE BLANK)

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32/33

(32) (33)

D21 a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	Current Occupation	Last Occupation
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>	(34)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		(36)
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ..)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) or a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
	(35)	
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
		(37)
Skilled manual worker	5	1
Other (unskilled) manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

D22 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D21a, OR ALL EXCEPT 'NEVER' AT D21b. OTHERS GO TO D23). How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision?

	(38)	
None	1	38
1 to 4	2	
5 to 9	3	
10 and over	4	
Don't know	5	

**ASK ALL**

D23 If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).

	(39)	
Middle class	1	39
Lower middle class	2	
Working class	3	
Upper class	4	
Upper middle class	5	
Refuse to be classified	6	
Other	7	
Don't know	8	

**SHOW CARD D24**

D24 Do you live in a house or a flat? And do you or your family own or rent your home?

	(40)	
Own outright or have a mortgage on a house	1	40
Own outright or have a mortgage on a flat	2	
Rent a privately owned house	3	
Rent a privately owned flat	4	
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house	5	
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation flat	6	
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter etc)	7	
Don't know	8	

D25 Would you say you live in a ...? **READ OUT**

	(41)	
Rural area or village	1	41
Small or middle size town	2	
Large town	3	
Don't know	4	

**INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D26-27**

28 Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...?

- |               |      |  |
|---------------|------|--|
|               | (42) |  |
| Religious     | 1    |  |
| Not religious | 2    |  |
| An agnostic   | 3    |  |
| An atheist    | 4    |  |
| Don't know    | 5    |  |

42

29 We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households.

Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D29)

Please count the total wages and salaries per month of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc. Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

- |            |      |  |
|------------|------|--|
|            | (43) |  |
| B          | 1    |  |
| T          | 2    |  |
| P          | 3    |  |
| F          | 4    |  |
| E          | 5    |  |
| H          | 6    |  |
| L          | 7    |  |
| N          | 8    |  |
| R          | 9    |  |
| M          | 0    |  |
| S          | X    |  |
| K          | Y    |  |
|            | (44) |  |
| Refusal    | 1    |  |
| Don't know | 2    |  |

43 / 44

- 1 a) Have you ever seen this symbol? (SHOW CARD A1)  
 b) And this symbol? (SHOW CARD A2)

	YES	NO	DK
European flag	1	2	3 (45)
European year logo	1	2	3 (46)

A2 (IF YES AT A1B - SHOW CARD A2 AGAIN - OTHERS GO TO A3)

What does this symbol stand for?

OFFICE CODING

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(47) (48)

47/  
48

**ASK ALL**

A3 Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community, in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places or work?

(49)

Yes  
No  
Don't know

1  
2  
3

49

A4 And did you know that 1992 was dedicated to safety, hygiene and health at places of work by the European Commission or not?

(50)

Yes  
No  
Don't know

1  
2  
3

50

**ASK A5 IF 'YES' AT A3 OR A4 - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE A6**

A5 How did you get to know about this? (SHOW CARD A5 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

(51)

From your company  
From your trade union  
From your employer's organisation  
From the media  
Other  
Don't know

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6

51

ASK A6 - A10 TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (CODES 5 ONWARDS AT Q15A) - OTHERS GO TO P1

A6 With regard to this matter of safety, hygiene and health at places of work, have you in 1992/93 .....  
(READ OUT)?

	YES	NO	DK
Taken any initiatives	1	2	3 (52)
Given your opinion	1	2	3 (53)
Made suggestions	1	2	3 (54)
Asked for information	1	2	3 (55)
Participated in any action	1	2	3 (56)
Received information	1	2	3 (57)
Noticed any improvement at work	1	2	3 (58)

A7 Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly?

**COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK**

(59)

Agree strongly  
Agree slightly  
Disagree slightly  
Disagree strongly  
Don't know

1  
2  
3  
4  
5

59

**HOWCARD A8**

A8 For each of the following categories, could you tell me if they should do much more, somewhat more, somewhat less or much less to reduce accidents at work and work related illnesses? (READ OUT)

	Much More	Somewhat More	The Same as now (Spontaneous)	Somewhat Less	Much Less	DK
Employer	1	2	3	4	5	6 (60)
Governments' inspectors	1	2	3	4	5	6 (61)
Each worker individually	1	2	3	4	5	6 (62)
Workers' representatives	1	2	3	4	5	6 (63)
Company committees on which workers and managers are equally represented	1	2	3	4	5	6 (64)
People in the company responsible for health and safety at work	1	2	3	4	5	6 (65)

A9 For each of the following, do you think that the European Community should do more, about the same or less? (READ OUT)

	More	About the Same	Less	DK	
Checking the application of Community legislation on health, safety and hygiene at work	1	2	3	4	(66)
Providing information on health, safety and hygiene at work	1	2	3	4	(67)
Stimulating discussions between workers' organisations and employers' organisations	1	2	3	4	(68)
Stimulating research to improve health, safety and hygiene at work	1	2	3	4	(69)

**SHOWCARD A10**

A10 Which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion? (READ OUT)

A) The European Community should take all necessary actions to guarantee health, safety and hygiene at work.

B) No actions at all, concerning these matters, should be taken at the European Community level.

If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1

If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10.

The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK		DK
<b>A. ALL</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X	<b>B. NONE</b>	X

(70)

**INTERVIEWER: RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY**

P1 - Date of interview	Day		Month	

(71)

(72)

(73)

(74)

71/74

P2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours		Minutes	
<b>USE 24 HOUR CLOCK</b>				

(75)

(76)

(77)

(78)

75/78

SKIP COLS 79 - 80  
 DUP COLS 1-9  
 CARD ⑤ (10)

P3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes		
	(11)	(12)	(13)

11/13

P4 Number of persons present during the interview?

(14)

- Two (interviewer and respondent)
- Three
- Four
- Five or more

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

14

P5 Respondent cooperation

(15)

- Excellent
- Fair
- Average
- Bad

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

15

P6 Telephone in household?

(16)

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

- 1
- 2
- 3

16

**NOW GO TO CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE**