

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
 CARD 0 IN COLUMN 5  
 JOB NUMBER 3L-166 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 0 | 8 |
|---|---|

11-12

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 3 | 9 | 1 |
|---|---|---|

13-15

INTERVIEW NUMBER

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

16-21

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)  
 (VERSION B : CODE 2)

|   |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

22

- Q.1. Are you Irish ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- |                               |    |   |                 |
|-------------------------------|----|---|-----------------|
| At present address.....       | 23 | 1 |                 |
| At another address.....       |    | 2 |                 |
| Don't know if registered..... |    | 3 |                 |
| Does not appear at all.....   |    | 4 |                 |
| is not Irish .....            |    | 5 | CLOSE INTERVIEW |
- Q.2. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often.....             | 24 | 1 |
| From time to time..... |    | 2 |
| Rarely.....            |    | 3 |
| Never.....             |    | 4 |
| DK.....                |    | 5 |
- Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?
- |                   |    |   |
|-------------------|----|---|
| Frequently.....   | 25 | 1 |
| Occasionally..... |    | 2 |
| Never.....        |    | 3 |
| DK.....           |    | 4 |

Q.4. There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD Q.4 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).  
 And what would be your second choice ?

|  | MOST IMPORTANT GOALS |      |
|--|----------------------|------|
|  | 1st                  | 2nd  |
| Maintaining order in the country                             | 26 1                 | 27 1 |
| Giving the people more say in important government decisions | 2                    | 2    |
| Fighting rising prices                                       | 3                    | 3    |
| Protecting freedom of speech                                 | 4                    | 4    |
| DK   | 5                    | 5    |

Q.5.1. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q.5.1)  
 a) watch the news on television ?  
 b) read the news in daily papers ?  
 c) listen to the news on the radio ?

|                         | EVERYDAY | SEVERAL TIMES<br>A WEEK | ONCE OR TWICE<br>A WEEK | LESS OFTEN | NEVER | DK |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------|----|
| a) News on television   | 28 1     | 2                       | 3                       | 4          | 5     | 6  |
| b) News in daily papers | 29 1     | 2                       | 3                       | 4          | 5     | 6  |
| c) News on the radio    | 30 1     | 2                       | 3                       | 4          | 5     | 6  |

Q.5.2. In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European Unification advancing nowadays ?  
 Please look at these people (SHOW CARD Q.5.2) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible.  
 Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification.

|         |    |   |
|---------|----|---|
| 1.....  | 31 | 1 |
| 2.....  |    | 2 |
| 3.....  |    | 3 |
| 4.....  |    | 4 |
| 5.....  |    | 5 |
| 6.....  |    | 6 |
| 7.....  |    | 7 |
| DK..... |    | 8 |

Q.5.3. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD Q.5.2 AGAIN)

|         |    |   |
|---------|----|---|
| 1.....  | 32 | 1 |
| 2.....  |    | 2 |
| 3.....  |    | 3 |
| 4.....  |    | 4 |
| 5.....  |    | 5 |
| 6.....  |    | 6 |
| 7.....  |    | 7 |
| DK..... |    | 8 |

Q.6. For each of the following please tell me if in your opinion it is something really important or not really important to aim for ?

| READ OUT   | REALLY IMPORTANT | NOT REALLY IMPORTANT | DK |
|--|------------------|----------------------|----|
| The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Community   | 33 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| The same technical standards throughout the EC, for household appliances   | 34 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| The more widespread use of new, efficient energy technologies  | 35 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| The possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas, from the network   | 36 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users  | 37 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Improved distribution of electricity across the European Community   | 38 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Adoption within the European Community of common laws for the protection of the environment  | 39 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Secure energy supplies through investment in oil and gas exploration and production, power plants, gas and electricity infrastructure etc.                                 | 40 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Reduction in energy consumption by private users, e.g. by lowering vehicle fuel consumption, by better insulation of buildings, by using better electrical appliances etc. | 41 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Better information on how people like you can save energy  | 42 1             | 2                    | 3  |
| Cleaner air in towns and cities  | 43 1             | 2                    | 3  |

Q.7. Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment (SHOW CARD Q.7). Which ones have you heard of ?

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| Global warming (greenhouse effect).....   | 44 1, |
| The destruction of lakes and forests by acid rain.....  | 2,    |
| Increased risk of cancer due to more of the sun's ultraviolet rays reaching the earth (destruction of the ozone layer)..... | 3,    |
| None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....  | 4,    |
| DK.....   | 5,    |

Q.8. (FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q.7.)

Can you tell me if it is a very serious problem, quite serious or not very serious ?

|                  | a) THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT (GLOBAL WARMING) | b) ACID RAIN | c) THE DESTRUCTION OF THE OZONE LAYER |
|------------------|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Very serious     | 45 1                                      | 46 1         | 47 1                                  |
| Quite serious    | 2   | 2            | 2                                     |
| Not very serious | 3   | 3            | 3                                     |
| DK               | 4   | 4            | 4                                     |

Q.9. (FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q.7.)  
Which of the following do you think could cause the problem of ... ? (READ OUT - SHOW CARD Q.9)

|  | a) THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT (GLOBAL WARMING) | b) ACID RAIN | c) THE DESTRUCTION OF THE OZONE LAYER |
|--|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| The use of solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)             | 48 1,                                     | 49 1,        | 50 1,                                 |
| The use of oil as a fuel                                     | 2,  | 2,           | 2,                                    |
| The use of natural gas as a fuel                             | 3,  | 3,           | 3,                                    |
| The use of nuclear energy                                    | 4,  | 4,           | 4,                                    |
| The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind) | 5,  | 5,           | 5,                                    |
| The destruction of forests                                   | 6,  | 6,           | 6,                                    |
| The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture     | 7,  | 7,           | 7,                                    |
| The raising of livestock                                     | 8,  | 8,           | 8,                                    |
| The growth in world population                               | 9,  | 9,           | 9,                                    |
| The use of inefficient and outdated energy technologies      | 0,  | 0,           | 0,                                    |
| The increase in private car traffic                          | X,  | X,           | X,                                    |
| DK   | Y,  | Y,           | Y,                                    |

ASK ALL

Q.10. Which of the following things, if any, have you done in recent years ? (SHOW CARD Q.10 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Reduced heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg. putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment)... 51 1,

Reduced heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use..... 2,

Cut down on petrol used in your car (eg. by using the car less, or by driving more slowly)..... 3,

Economised on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home.. 4,

None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5,

Q.11. On these same points (SHOW CARD Q.11 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE), how do you feel you could personally save more energy than you do now ?

By reducing heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg. putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment)..... 52 1,

By reducing heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use..... 2,

By cutting down on petrol used in your car (eg. by using the car less, or by driving more slowly)..... 3,

By economising on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home..... 4,

DK..... 5,

Q.12. Public bodies at different levels can act to save energy. In your opinion, do public bodies act efficiently or not efficiently ... ? (READ OUT)

|                             | EFFICIENTLY | NOT EFFICIENTLY | DK |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|----|
| At local level              | 53 1        | 2               | 3  |
| At regional level           | 54 1        | 2               | 3  |
| At national level           | 55 1        | 2               | 3  |
| At European Community level | 56 1        | 2               | 3  |
| At worldwide level          | 57 1        | 2               | 3  |

Q.13. Generally speaking, should energy investment decisions be left to market forces or should public bodies have ultimate responsibility ? (SHOW CARD Q.13)

Fully left to market forces..... 58 1  
Largely left to market forces..... 2  
Largely left to public bodies..... 3  
Fully left to public bodies..... 4  
DK..... 5

Q.14. Thinking now about Ireland's energy resources over the next ten years or so ... (SHOW CARD Q.14 - ONLY ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

- a) Which one do you think will be the most stable in terms of price ?
- b) And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies ?
- c) And finally, which one involves the lowest risk of pollution for the future ?

|   | a) STABLE PRICES | b) RELIABLE SUPPLIES | c) LOW RISK OF POLLUTION |
|---|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)             | 59 1             | 60 1                 | 61 1                     |
| Oil   | 2                | 2                    | 2                        |
| Natural gas                                       | 3                | 3                    | 3                        |
| Nuclear energy                                    | 4                | 4                    | 4                        |
| Renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind) | 5                | 5                    | 5                        |
| DK  | 6                | 6                    | 6                        |

- Q.15. And what is most important to you, as far as energy resources over the next ten years or so are concerned? (READ OUT - SINGLE CODE ONLY)
- Stable prices..... 62 1
  - Reliable supplies..... 2
  - Low risk of pollution..... 3
  - DK..... 4
- Q.16. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations, that is installations which use nuclear energy to produce electricity. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion on this subject ? (SHOW CARD Q.16 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- It is worthwhile to develop nuclear energy..... 63 1
  - The development of nuclear energy involves an unacceptable risk and should be abandoned. 2
  - One should neither develop, nor abandon nuclear energy..... 3
  - DK..... 4
- Q.17. In order to save energy, it has been proposed to increase taxes on energy consumption, and decrease other taxes by the same amount. We should therefore not have to pay any more than now. Please tell me whether you ... (READ AND SHOW CARD Q.17) ?
- Agree strongly with this proposal..... 64 1
  - Agree somewhat with this proposal..... 2
  - Disagree somewhat with this proposal..... 3
  - Disagree strongly with this proposal..... 4
  - DK..... 5

- Q.18. It has also been proposed to increase taxes on packaging that pollutes the environment, and decrease taxes on environmentally friendly packs. Please tell me whether you ... (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q.18) ?
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Agree strongly with this proposal.....    | 65 | 1 |
| Agree somewhat with this proposal.....    |    | 2 |
| Disagree somewhat with this proposal..... |    | 3 |
| Disagree strongly with this proposal..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                                   |    | 5 |
- Q.19. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ? (IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD Q.19)
- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| Newspapers.....                         | 66 | 1, |
| Magazines.....                          |    | 2, |
| Specialised press.....                  |    | 3, |
| Television.....                         |    | 4, |
| Radio.....                              |    | 5, |
| Direct mail received at home.....       |    | 6, |
| Exhibitions.....                        |    | 7, |
| Visit to a nuclear power station.....   |    | 8, |
| Others.....                             |    | 9, |
| Has never heard or read about this..... |    | 0, |
- Q.20. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?
- |                           |    |   |           |
|---------------------------|----|---|-----------|
| Very satisfied.....       | 67 | 1 | GO TO Q21 |
| Quite satisfied.....      |    | 2 | GO TO Q21 |
| Not very satisfied.....   |    | 3 | GO TO Q22 |
| Not at all satisfied..... |    | 4 | GO TO Q22 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 | GO TO Q23 |
- Q.21. (IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED IN Q.20)  
 Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD Q.21) best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- |  |    |    |
|--|----|----|
| The information is trustworthy.....                            | 68 | 1, |
| The information is sufficient.....                             |    | 2, |
| The information is objective.....                              |    | 3, |
| The information is clear and well explained.....               |    | 4, |
| The information is interesting.....                            |    | 5, |
| The information is given quickly and is widely circulated..... |    | 6, |
| Other reason.....  |    | 7, |
| DK.....  |    | 8, |
- Q.22. (IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED IN Q.20) Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD Q.22) best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| The information is not trustworthy.....                         | 69 | 1, |
| The information is insufficient.....                            |    | 2, |
| The information is not objective.....                           |    | 3, |
| The information is complicated and badly explained.....         |    | 4, |
| The information is not interesting.....                         |    | 5, |
| The information is given late and is not widely circulated..... |    | 6, |
| Other reason.....   |    | 7, |
| DK.....   |    | 8, |

ASK ALL

Q.23. Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in Ireland: complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all? (SHOW CARD Q.23)

|                                       | COMPLETE<br>CONFIDENCE | FAIR DEGREE OF<br>CONFIDENCE | NOT MUCH<br>CONFIDENCE | NO CONFIDENCE<br>AT ALL | DK |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----|
| Environmental groups and associations | 70 1                   | 2                            | 3                      | 4                       | 5  |
| Doctors                               | 71 1                   | 2                            | 3                      | 4                       | 5  |
| Independent scientists                | 72 1                   | 2                            | 3                      | 4                       | 5  |
| University and school teachers        | 73 1                   | 2                            | 3                      | 4                       | 5  |
| Public authorities                    | 74 1                   | 2                            | 3                      | 4                       | 5  |

Q.24. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in Ireland? (SHOW CARD Q.24 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- A high level of scientific expertise in the subject..... 75 1,
- Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests..... 2,
- The ability to explain clearly what is going on..... 3,
- Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about..... 4,
- Genuine independence from any political influence..... 5,
- A high level of expertise in health issues..... 6,
- Other..... 7,
- DK..... 8,

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COLS 76-80

Q.25. I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

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CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5  
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|  | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DK |
|--|---------------|------------------|----|
| Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children   | 11 1          | 2                | 3  |
| The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved: dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment | 12 1          | 2                | 3  |
| In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution   | 13 1          | 2                | 3  |
| An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in Western Europe.  | 14 1          | 2                | 3  |
| A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating                           | 15 1          | 2                | 3  |
| We should help the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, to improve the safety of their nuclear power stations  | 16 1          | 2                | 3  |
| It should be a top-priority to stop the illegal traffic in radioactive substances (eg. plutonium), from Central and Eastern Europe   | 17 1          | 2                | 3  |

Q.26. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list (SHOW CARD Q.26), could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)

|   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| Living near a nuclear power station.....  | 18 | 1, |
| Spending a long time in the mountains.....  |    | 2, |
| Living near a uranium mine.....   |    | 3, |
| Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons.....                              |    | 4, |
| Having an X-ray done.....   |    | 5, |
| Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported..... |    | 6, |
| Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude.....                                   |    | 7, |
| None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....  |    | 8, |
| DK.....   |    | 9, |

Q.27. When you are considering a major purchase (such as a household electrical appliance, car, furniture, Hi-Fi, ...) do you generally seek information ... (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q.27- SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)?

|   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| From friends, relatives, colleagues, neighbours.....                                | 19 | 1, |
| From the retailer/the supplier.....   |    | 2, |
| By consulting comparative tests in specialist magazines, such as car-magazines..... |    | 3, |
| By consulting comparative tests in publications of consumer organisations.....      |    | 4, |
| Others.....   |    | 5, |

Q.28. Over the last 6 months, did you buy a product or service in Ireland, that you know originated in another European Community member country, that is one of the countries on this list?

(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you buy? (SHOW CARD Q.28)

|   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| Food.....   | 20 | 1, |
| Wine.....   |    | 2, |
| Clothing/footwear.....                                      |    | 3, |
| Furniture.....  |    | 4, |
| Household electrical appliances.....                        |    | 5, |
| A camera.....   |    | 6, |
| Car or motorcycle.....                                      |    | 7, |
| Medical services or medicines.....                          |    | 8, |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan..... |    | 9, |
| Motor insurance or life insurance.....                      |    | 0, |
| Package holiday.....  |    | X, |
| Other.....  |    | Y, |
| Did not buy any such product or service.....                | 21 | 1, |

Q.29. Over the last 6 months, did you make a major purchase yourself, again in one of these countries, when travelling on holiday or on business. By a major expense, I mean at least £80, excluding hotels, restaurants and travel costs?

(IF YES) And using this same list of types of products or services, what did you purchase? (SHOW CARD Q.28 AGAIN)

|   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| Food.....   | 22 | 1, |
| Wine.....   |    | 2, |
| Clothing/footwear.....                                      |    | 3, |
| Furniture.....  |    | 4, |
| Household electrical appliances.....                        |    | 5, |
| A camera.....   |    | 6, |
| Car or motorcycle.....                                      |    | 7, |
| Medical services or medicines.....                          |    | 8, |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan..... |    | 9, |
| Motor insurance or life insurance.....                      |    | 0, |
| Package holiday.....  |    | X, |
| Other.....  |    | Y, |
| Did not purchase any such product or service.....           | 23 | 1, |

Q.30. Over the last 6 months, did you order a product or service directly from a foreign supplier in another EC member country ?

(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you order ? (SHOW CARD Q.28 AGAIN )

- Food..... 24 1,
- Wine..... 2,
- Clothing/footwear..... 3,
- Furniture..... 4,
- Household electrical appliances..... 5,
- A camera..... 6,
- Car or motorcycle..... 7,
- Medical services or medicines..... 8,
- Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan..... 9,
- Motor insurance or life insurance..... 0,
- Package holiday..... X,
- Other..... Y,
- Did not order any such product or service..... 25 1, GO TO Q.33

Q.31. (IF 'DID NOT ORDER ANY SUCH PRODUCT OR SERVICE' AT Q.30 GO TO Q.33)

Taking everything into account, would you say you are satisfied with your last purchase of that type? (READ OUT)

- Yes - very satisfied..... 26 1
- Yes - quite satisfied..... 2
- No - not very satisfied..... 3
- No - not at all satisfied..... 4
- DK..... 5

Q.32. Did you have any of the following difficulties or sources of disappointment with your last purchase of that type? (SHOW CARD Q.32 - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Problems with getting the purchase through customs..... 27 1,
- Quality was not as expected..... 2,
- Delay in delivery due to the supplier..... 3,
- Delay in delivery due to the postal/delivery service..... 4,
- Delay in delivery due to customs/administration..... 5,
- Practical difficulties in paying abroad..... 6,
- Other problems/sources of disappointment..... 7,
- No problem..... 8,

ASK ALL

Q.33. Here is the same list of products and services.

Please tell me for each of these whether you would purchase it, with complete confidence, in another member state of the EC, if you needed it ? (SHOW CARD Q.33)

| READ OUT   | YES  | NO | DK |
|--|------|----|----|
| Food   | 28 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Wine   | 29 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Clothing/Footwear                                      | 30 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Furniture  | 31 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Household electrical appliances                        | 32 1 | 2  | 3  |
| A camera   | 33 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Car or Motorcycle                                      | 34 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Medical services or medicines                          | 35 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan | 36 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Motor Insurance or life Insurance                      | 37 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Package Holiday  | 38 1 | 2  | 3  |

INT. : TRANSFER CODES FROM "YES" COLUMN TO NEXT QUESTION

Q.34. For each of the products or services you would buy with complete confidence outside your own country, please indicate in which country of the European Community you would buy it? (ONE COUNTRY ONLY FOR EACH PRODUCT MENTIONED IN Q.33 - SHOW COUNTRY CARD 'Q34')

| READ OUT IF ...  | ...YES IN Q.33 | BELGIUM | DENMARK | GERMANY | GREECE | SPAIN | FRANCE | ITALY | NETHERLANDS | LUXEMBURG | PORTUGAL | UNITED KINGDOM | DK   |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------------|------|
| Food   | 39 1,          | 40 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 41 1 |
| Wine   | 2,             | 42 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 43 1 |
| Clothing/Footwear                                      | 3,             | 44 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 45 1 |
| Furniture  | 4,             | 46 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 47 1 |
| Household electrical appliances                        | 5,             | 48 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 49 1 |
| A camera   | 6,             | 50 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 51 1 |
| Car or Motorcycle                                      | 7,             | 52 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 53 1 |
| Medical services or medicines                          | 8,             | 54 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 55 1 |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan | 9,             | 56 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 57 1 |
| Motor insurance or life insurance                      | 0,             | 58 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 59 1 |
| Package Holiday  | X,             | 60 1    | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5     | 6      | 8     | 9           | 0         | X        | Y              | 61 1 |

Q.35. For each member state where you would buy a product or service, would that be - because you expect....? (FOR EACH COUNTRY MENTIONED AT Q.34 SELECT ONE ANSWER FROM SHOW CARD 'Q35')

|  | BELGIUM | DENMARK | GERMANY | GREECE | SPAIN | FRANCE | ITALY | NETHERLANDS | LUXEMBURG | PORTUGAL | UNITED KINGDOM |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------------|
| INT. : CODE HERE IF ANY MENTION OF THE COUNTRY AT Q.34 | 74 1,   | 2,      | 3,      | 4,     | 5,    | 6,     | 8,    | 9,          | 0,        | X,       | Y,             |
| Better quality   | 62 1    | 63 1    | 64 1    | 65 1   | 66 1  | 67 1   | 69 1  | 70 1        | 71 1      | 72 1     | 73 1           |
| Lower price  | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2      | 2     | 2      | 2     | 2           | 2         | 2        | 2              |
| More choice  | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3      | 3     | 3      | 3     | 3           | 3         | 3        | 3              |
| Better design  | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4      | 4     | 4      | 4     | 4           | 4         | 4        | 4              |
| Better after-sales service                             | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5      | 5     | 5      | 5     | 5           | 5         | 5        | 5              |
| Higher safety standard                                 | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6      | 6     | 6      | 6     | 6           | 6         | 6        | 6              |
| You know what you are getting                          | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7      | 7     | 7      | 7     | 7           | 7         | 7        | 7              |
| DK/other reasons                                       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8      | 8     | 8      | 8     | 8           | 8         | 8        | 8              |

PUNCHER NOTE:  
NO COL. 68

ASK ALL

- Q.36. In daily life, what should the Single European Market of 1993 mean to you ?  
a) Which item in this list is most important to you ? (SHOW CARD Q.36 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
b) And what other items are also important to you ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|  | a) MOST IMPORTANT | b) OTHER IMPORTANT |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| Freedom to live and work in another European Community Member State                        | 75 1              | 76 1,              |
| A change in taxes on goods and services  | 2                 | 2,                 |
| Greater variety of goods and services on offer   | 3                 | 3,                 |
| Single currency throughout the European Community  | 4                 | 4,                 |
| Safety standards will be harmonised  | 5                 | 5,                 |
| Freedom to purchase goods and services from another member state of the European Community | 6                 | 6,                 |
| Greater competition amongst companies  | 7                 | 7,                 |
| No checking of passports at borders within the European Community                          | 8                 | 8,                 |
| No effects on daily life   | 9                 | 9,                 |
| DK   | 0                 | 0,                 |

- Q.37. a) What do you think is the main obstacle to buying from or selling to another European Community Member state, from your own country (SHOW CARD Q.37)  
b) And what do you think are the two other main obstacles ? (SHOW CARD Q.37 AGAIN)

|  | a) MAIN OBSTACLE | b) TWO OTHER MAIN OBSTACLES |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Uncertainty about sales conditions                       | 77 1             | 78 1,                       |
| Too difficult to settle disputes                         | 2                | 2,                          |
| Difficulties in making payments                          | 3                | 3,                          |
| Too difficult to exchange the product or get it repaired | 4                | 4,                          |
| Uncertainty about the safety standards                   | 5                | 5,                          |
| Uncertainty about the quality standards                  | 6                | 6,                          |
| Language difficulties                                    | 7                | 7,                          |
| Difficulties of obtaining information and advice         | 8                | 8,                          |
| Other obstacles  | 9                | 9,                          |
| None   | 0                | 0,                          |
| DK   | X                | X,                          |

- Q.38. In your opinion, which institutions are most capable of solving potential problems in buying from or selling to another European Community Member state ?

The national institutions of the relevant countries..... 79 1  
The European Community institutions..... 2  
DK..... 3

- Q.39. Do you live within 20 miles of another European Community country ?

Yes..... 80 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

at us now turn to another topic.

Scientists know better and better how living things work and how to modify micro-organisms (such as yeast), crops, farm animals, as well as the cells of the human body. These modifications can be very useful, but can also involve some risks. I would like to ask you a few questions on this issue.

.40. Science and technology change the way we live.

I am going to read out a list of areas in which new technologies are currently developing.

For each of these areas, do you think it will improve our way of life in the next 20 years, it will have no effect, or it will make things worse?

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 3L-166 IN COLUMNS 6-10

| READ OUT                             | WILL IMPROVE | NO EFFECT | WILL MAKE THINGS WORSE | DK |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------|----|
| Solar Energy                         | 11 1         | 2         | 3                      | 4  |
| Computers and Information technology | 12 1         | 2         | 3                      | 4  |
| Biotechnology                        | 13 1         | 2         | 3                      | 4  |
| Telecommunications                   | 14 1         | 2         | 3                      | 4  |
| New materials or substances          | 15 1         | 2         | 3                      | 4  |
| Space exploration                    | 16 1         | 2         | 3                      | 4  |

.41. Here are some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it is true or false. If you don't know, say so, and we will skip to the next statement. (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q.41)

|  | TRUE | FALSE | DK |
|--|------|-------|----|
| There are bacteria which live from waste water   | 17 1 | 2     | 3  |
| Most bacteria are harmful to human beings  | 18 1 | 2     | 3  |
| The cloning of living things produces exactly identical offspring  | 19 1 | 2     | 3  |
| Children look like their parents because they have the same red blood cells  | 20 1 | 2     | 3  |
| It is possible to modify bacteria genetically so that they will produce useful substances  | 21 1 | 2     | 3  |
| It is possible to find out whether a child will have Down's Syndrome (i.e. will be a "mongol"), within the first few months of pregnancy | 22 1 | 2     | 3  |
| Viruses can be contaminated by bacteria  | 23 1 | 2     | 3  |
| Yeast for brewing beer consists of living organisms  | 24 1 | 2     | 3  |
| It is possible to change the hereditary characteristics of plants, enabling them to develop their own defence against certain insects    | 25 1 | 2     | 3  |
| Biotechnology makes it possible to increase the milk production of cows  | 26 1 | 2     | 3  |
| There are test tube babies who were developed entirely outside the mother's body   | 27 1 | 2     | 3  |
| Genes of all living things on earth are made up of different combinations of only 4 or 5 chemical building blocks                        | 28 1 | 2     | 3  |

- Q.42. Scientists are trying to use biotechnology to change plants, in ways that may be quicker or more precise than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make the plants more useful.  
For example, make them resistant to diseases or pests, make them ripen faster or give them the ability to grow in dry or salty soils.  
Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning plant research (SHOW CARD Q.42)

|   | DEFINITELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINITELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 29 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 30 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 31 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |

- Q.43. Let us now talk about micro-organisms, such as the yeast we use to make bread, or beer, or yoghurt; or the micro-fungi we use to make medicines such as penicillin.  
Scientists know how to change these micro-organisms through biotechnology in order to improve their performance - that means, getting them to work faster or even to produce new products.  
Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning research and micro-organisms (SHOW CARD Q.43)

|   | DEFINITELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINITELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 32 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 33 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 34 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |

- Q.44. Some of these micro-organisms are used to break down sewage and other waste products and to turn them into materials harmless to the soil.  
Here again, scientists are trying, through biotechnology, to improve these micro-organisms. They are trying to make them work faster or to make them clean up oil-slicks or other contaminants in the environment.  
Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning micro-organisms and the environment? (SHOW CARD Q.44)

|   | DEFINITELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINITELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 35 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 36 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 37 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |

Q.45. Another development is the application of biotechnology to farm animals, to change them in quicker or more precise ways than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make them more useful: for example, make them resistant to diseases, or grow faster, or produce more or better quality meat or milk.  
 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on farm animals ? (SHOW CARD Q.45)

|   | DEFINIT-ELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINIT-ELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 38 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 39 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 40 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |

Q.46. Scientists can also apply biotechnology to animals to develop life-saving drugs, or to study human diseases. Animal protection is guaranteed by law and some people say it is morally wrong to apply biotechnology to animals. Which of the following is closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD Q.46 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

|   |      |
|---|------|
| Applying biotechnology to animals is morally acceptable, provided that the animals' welfare is safeguarded.....           | 41 1 |
| It is acceptable for the development of life saving drugs, even at the cost of some animal suffering.....                 | 2    |
| Public authorities should examine this application of biotechnology case by case before deciding whether to allow it..... | 3    |
| Applying biotechnology to animals is morally unacceptable and should be banned by public law.....                         | 4    |
| DK.....   | 5    |

Q.47. These new methods of biotechnology are also being applied to the production and processing of foods. Scientists say that they can improve the quality of food and drink - for example by making it higher in protein, or lower in fat, or making it keep longer, or taste better. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on food (SHOW CARD Q.47)

|   | DEFINIT-ELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINIT-ELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 42 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 43 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 44 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |

Q.48. Yet another application of biotechnology is the development of new medicines and vaccines to improve human health, for example the production of human insulin for the treatment of diabetics.  
 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on medicines and vaccines (SHOW CARD Q.48)

|   | DEFINIT-ELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINIT-ELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 45 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 46 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 47 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |

Q.49. Science is also trying to apply some of the new methods of biotechnology to human beings, or to their cells and tissues, for various purposes such as detecting, or curing diseases, and characteristics we might have inherited from our parents.  
 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on human beings, medicines and vaccines (SHOW CARD Q.49)

|   | DEFINIT-ELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINIT-ELY DISAGREE | DK |
|---|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----|
| Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged                  | 48 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment | 49 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |
| In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government   | 50 1              | 2             | 3                | 4                    | 5  |

Q.50. How did you find the topics we have talked about over the last few minutes : rather simple or rather complicated ?  
 Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE means "very simple" and TEN "very complicated".  
 The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are (SHOW CARD Q.50)

|             | 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. | 10. | DK |   |                  |
|-------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|---|------------------|
| Very simple | 51 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9   | 10 | X | Very complicated |

PUNCHER NOTE:  
 PUNCH '10' AS '0'

- .51. a) What is normally your main source of information about new developments that affect our way of life ?  
Please select your answer from this list (SHOW CARD Q.51 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).  
b) And which are your other sources of information ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|  | a) MAIN SOURCE | b) OTHER SOURCES |
|--|----------------|------------------|
| Books  | 52 1           | 53 1,            |
| Newspapers                                   | 2              | 2,               |
| Magazines                                    | 3              | 3,               |
| Specialist press                             | 4              | 4,               |
| Radio  | 5              | 5,               |
| Television                                   | 6              | 6,               |
| Company brochures and advertisements         | 7              | 7,               |
| Discussions with friends, family, colleagues | 8              | 8,               |
| Your doctor                                  | 9              | 9,               |
| Courses and lectures                         | 0              | 0,               |
| Shopkeepers when buying something            | X              | X,               |
| DK   | Y              | Y,               |

- .52. Now I would like to know which of the following sources of information you have confidence in, to tell you the truth about biotechnology.  
a) Please select from this list the one source you would have most confidence in (SHOW CARD Q.52 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
b) Indicate also which other sources you would trust to tell you the truth about biotechnology. (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|                              | a) MOST CONFIDENCE | b) OTHER SOURCES |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Consumer organisations       | 54 1               | 55 1,            |
| Environmental organisations  | 2                  | 2,               |
| Animal welfare organisations | 3                  | 3,               |
| Political organisations      | 4                  | 4,               |
| Trade Unions                 | 5                  | 5,               |
| Religious organisations      | 6                  | 6,               |
| Public authorities           | 7                  | 7,               |
| Industry                     | 8                  | 8,               |
| School or University         | 9                  | 9,               |
| DK                           | 0                  | 0,               |

Q.53. I am going to read you a few statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you definitely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or definitely disagree ? (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD Q.53)

| READ OUT   | DEFINITELY AGREE | TEND TO AGREE | TEND TO DISAGREE | DEFINITELY DISAGREE | DK |
|--|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|----|
| A. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology may not in any way be applied to human beings.                                  | 56 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| B. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology may not in any way be applied to animals.                                       | 57 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| C. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology may not in any way be applied to plants.  | 58 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| D. Only traditional breeding methods should be used, rather than changing the hereditary characteristics of plants or animals through biotechnology. | 59 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| E. One should look for a balance between animal welfare and human welfare.   | 60 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| F. If we do not protect the natural environment, human beings will not be able to survive in the future.   | 61 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |
| G. Traditional breeding methods can be as effective as biotechnology, in changing hereditary characteristics of plants and animals.                  | 62 1             | 2             | 3                | 4                   | 5  |

Q.54. Some people and groups are concerned about the potential risks of the development of biotechnology and its various applications. In your opinion, can they actually influence this development ?

Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE means "no influence at all" and TEN "a lot of influence". The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are (SHOW CARD Q.54)

|                     | 1.   | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. | 10. | DK |                    |
|---------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|--------------------|
| NO INFLUENCE AT ALL | 63 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10  | X  | A LOT OF INFLUENCE |

PUNCHER NOTE :  
 PUNCH '10' AS '0'

Q.55. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with ...  
(SHOW CARD Q.55 - READ OUT) ?

|                                     | VERY SATISFIED | SOMEWHAT SATISFIED | SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED | VERY DISSATISFIED | DK |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----|
| The house or apartment you live in  | 64 1           | 2                  | 3                     | 4                 | 5  |
| The area you live in                | 65 1           | 2                  | 3                     | 4                 | 5  |
| The cost of your housing.           | 66 1           | 2                  | 3                     | 4                 | 5  |
| The time it takes to travel to work | 67 1           | 2                  | 3                     | 4                 | 5  |

Q.56. If you had to change job, or find a job, would you be willing to move outside this area ?  
(IF NO) What would be your main reason for not being willing to move ? (SHOW CARD Q.56 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

YES, I would be willing to move..... 68 1

NO, it costs too much to move..... 2

NO, it is difficult to find suitable accommodation..... 3

NO, it is unlikely that the Council, Municipal or Corporation authorities can rehouse me 4

NO, it is difficult to sell property..... 5

NO, I prefer to stay in this area because of the schools..... 6

NO, I prefer to stay in this area because there are other suitable jobs available..... 7

NO, I prefer to stay in this area to be close to my friends and relatives..... 8

NO, I like this house or apartment too much..... 9

NO, I am too old to move..... 0

NO, another member of this household would refuse to move..... X

NO, for another reason (SPONTANEOUS)..... Y

DK..... 69 1

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD D.1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

|  |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |    |
|--|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|----|
|  | left |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | right |    |
|  | 70   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9     | 10 |

Refusal..... 71 1 PUNCHER NOTE:  
DK..... 2 PUNCH '10'  
AS '0'

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.5

- D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?  
b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

|                          | Yes  | No | DK |
|--------------------------|------|----|----|
| Respondent               | 72 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Anyone else in household | 73 1 | 2  | 3  |

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 74 1  
Married..... 2  
Living as married..... 3  
Divorced..... 4  
Separated..... 5  
Widowed..... 6

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)



D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?  
(IF NO : CODE 00)

| READ OUT   | MONTHS         |
|--|----------------|
| a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?                           | 77-78<br>_   _ |
| b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ? | 79-80<br>_   _ |

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 31-166 IN COLUMNS 6-10

D.10. SEX

Male..... 11 1  
Female..... 2

D.11. How old are you ?  
 YEARS OF AGE



- D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?
- |                 |    |   |
|-----------------|----|---|
| one.....        | 14 | 1 |
| 2.....          |    | 2 |
| 3.....          |    | 3 |
| 4.....          |    | 4 |
| 5.....          |    | 5 |
| 6.....          |    | 6 |
| 7.....          |    | 7 |
| 8.....          |    | 8 |
| 9 and more..... |    | 9 |
- D.13. How many children under 15 living at home ?
- |                 |    |   |
|-----------------|----|---|
| one.....        | 15 | 1 |
| 2.....          |    | 2 |
| 3.....          |    | 3 |
| 4.....          |    | 4 |
| 5.....          |    | 5 |
| 6.....          |    | 6 |
| 7.....          |    | 7 |
| 8.....          |    | 8 |
| 9 and more..... |    | 9 |
| none.....       |    | 0 |
- D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)
- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| a colour TV set.....                      | 16 | 1, |
| a video recorder.....                     |    | 2, |
| a video camera.....                       |    | 3, |
| a radio-clock.....                        |    | 4, |
| a PC/home computer.....                   |    | 5, |
| a still camera.....                       |    | 6, |
| an electric drill.....                    |    | 7, |
| an electric deep fat fryer.....           |    | 8, |
| 2 or more cars.....                       |    | 9, |
| a second home or a holiday home/flat..... |    | 0, |

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

|   | CURRENT OCCUPATION | LAST OCCUPATION |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>NON-ACTIVE</b><br>Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | 01 17-18           |                 |
| Student   | 02                 |                 |
| Unemployed or temporarily not working   | 03                 |                 |
| Retired or unable to work through illness   | 04                 |                 |
| <b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>  |                    |                 |
| Farmer  | 05                 | 01 19-20        |
| Fisherman   | 06                 | 02              |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)   | 07                 | 03              |
| Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person  | 08                 | 04              |
| Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company  | 09                 | 05              |
| <b>EMPLOYED</b>   |                    |                 |
| Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)  | 10                 | 06              |
| General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)                             | 11                 | 07              |
| Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)  | 12                 | 08              |
| Employed position, working mainly at a desk   | 13                 | 09              |
| Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)   | 14                 | 10              |
| Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)                               | 15                 | 11              |
| Supervisor  | 16                 | 12              |
| Skilled manual worker   | 17                 | 13              |
| Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant  | 18                 | 14              |
| <b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>  |                    | 15              |

D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15a ) How many hours do you work normally per week

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|

21-23

D.16. a) (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15a )  
 What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office, ...) where you work ?  
 (PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, WRITE IN, OFFICE CODING)

---



---

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

24-25

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D15B)  
 How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

- none..... 26 1
- 1 to 4..... 2
- 5 to 9..... 3
- 10 and over..... 4
- DK..... 5

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 06 TO 14 IN D15B)  
 Are you/were you in ...?

- public employment..... 27 1
- nationalised industry..... 2
- private industry..... 3
- private services..... 4
- RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE..... 5

D.19. Are you ... ?

| READ OUT  | Yes  | No |
|---|------|----|
| a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home | 28 1 | 2  |
| b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income                        | 29 1 | 2  |

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19 b), OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

30-31

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
What was his/her last occupation ?

|  | CURRENT OCCUPATION | LAST OCCUPATION |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>NON-ACTIVE</b>  |                    |                 |
| Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | 01 32-33           |                 |
| Student  | 02                 |                 |
| Unemployed or temporarily not working  | 03                 |                 |
| Retired or unable to work through illness  | 04                 |                 |
| <b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>   |                    |                 |
| Farmer   | 05                 | 01 34-35        |
| Fisherman  | 06                 | 02              |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)                                      | 07                 | 03              |
| Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person   | 08                 | 04              |
| Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company   | 09                 | 05              |
| <b>EMPLOYED</b>  |                    |                 |
| Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)                                       | 10                 | 06              |
| General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)        | 11                 | 07              |
| Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)                   | 12                 | 08              |
| Employed position, working mainly at a desk  | 13                 | 09              |
| Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)                                      | 14                 | 10              |
| Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)          | 15                 | 11              |
| Supervisor   | 16                 | 12              |
| Skilled manual worker  | 17                 | 13              |
| Other unskilled manual worker, servant   | 18                 | 14              |
| <b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>   |                    | 15              |

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D.21b )How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

|                  |    |   |
|------------------|----|---|
| none.....        | 36 | 1 |
| 1 to 4.....      |    | 2 |
| 5 to 9.....      |    | 3 |
| 10 and over..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....          |    | 5 |

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D.23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

|                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| Middle class.....             | 37 | 1 |
| Lower middle class.....       |    | 2 |
| Working class.....            |    | 3 |
| Upper class.....              |    | 4 |
| Upper middle class.....       |    | 5 |
| Refuses to be classified..... |    | 6 |
| Other.....                    |    | 7 |
| DK.....                       |    | 8 |

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD D.24)

|  |    |   |
|--|----|---|
| Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....                  | 38 | 1 |
| Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....             |    | 2 |
| Rent a privately owned house.....                              |    | 3 |
| Rent a privately owned apartment.....                          |    | 4 |
| Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....            |    | 5 |
| Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....        |    | 6 |
| Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ... )..... |    | 7 |
| DK.....  |    | 8 |

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

|                                |    |   |
|--------------------------------|----|---|
| Rural area or village.....     | 39 | 1 |
| Small or middle size town..... |    | 2 |
| Large town.....                |    | 3 |
| DK.....                        |    | 4 |

NO QUESTIONS D.26 AND D.27

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

|                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Religious.....     | 40 | 1 |
| Not religious..... |    | 2 |
| An agnostic.....   |    | 3 |
| An atheist.....    |    | 4 |
| DK.....            |    | 5 |

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D.29)

Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

|              |    |   |
|--------------|----|---|
| B.....       | 41 | 1 |
| T.....       |    | 2 |
| P.....       |    | 3 |
| F.....       |    | 4 |
| E.....       |    | 5 |
| H.....       |    | 6 |
| L.....       |    | 7 |
| H.....       |    | 8 |
| R.....       |    | 9 |
| H.....       |    | 0 |
| S.....       |    | X |
| K.....       |    | Y |
| Refusal..... | 42 | 1 |
| DK.....      |    | 2 |

ASK ALL

- A.1. a) Have you ever seen this symbol ? (SHOW CARD A1a)  
b) And this symbol? (SHOW CARD A1b)

|                    | YES  | NO | DK |
|--------------------|------|----|----|
| European flag      | 43 1 | 2  | 3  |
| European year Logo | 44 1 | 2  | 3  |

- A.2. (IF YES AT A.1b) (SHOW CARD A2)  
What does this symbol stand for ?

\_\_\_\_\_ 45  
\_\_\_\_\_ 46  
\_\_\_\_\_ 47

- A.3. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community, in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

YES..... 48 1  
NO..... 2  
DK..... 3

- A.4. And did you know that 1992 was dedicated to safety, hygiene and health at places of work by the European Commission or not ?

YES..... 49 1  
NO..... 2

- A.5. (IF YES AT A.3 OR YES AT A.4)  
How did you get to know about this ? (SHOW CARD A.5 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From your company..... 50 1,  
From your trade union..... 2,  
From your employer's organisation..... 3,  
From the media..... 4,  
Other..... 5,  
DK..... 6,

ASK A.6 - A.10 TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE WORKING (CODES 05 TO 18 IN D.15a - IF NOT GO TO P.1)

- A.6. With regard to this matter of the safety, hygiene and health at places of work, have you in 1992, ... (READ OUT) ?

| READ OUT                        | YES  | NO | DK |
|---------------------------------|------|----|----|
| Taken any initiatives           | 51 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Given your opinion              | 52 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Made suggestions                | 53 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Asked for information           | 54 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Participated in any action      | 55 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Received information            | 56 1 | 2  | 3  |
| Noticed any improvement at work | 57 1 | 2  | 3  |

7. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?  
("COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK")
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Agree strongly.....    | 58 | 1 |
| Agree slightly.....    |    | 2 |
| Disagree slightly..... |    | 3 |
| Disagree strongly..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                |    | 5 |

8. For each of the following categories, could you tell me if they should do much more, somewhat more, somewhat less or much less to reduce accidents at work and work related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD A.8)

| READ OUT   | MUCH MORE |   | SOMEWHAT MORE |   | THE SAME AS NOW (SPONTANEOUS) |   | SOMEWHAT LESS |  | MUCH LESS |  | DK |  |
|--|-----------|---|---------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------|--|-----------|--|----|--|
|  |           |   |               |   |                               |   |               |  |           |  |    |  |
| Employer   | 59        | 1 | 2             | 3 | 4                             | 5 | 6             |  |           |  |    |  |
| Governments' inspectors  | 60        | 1 | 2             | 3 | 4                             | 5 | 6             |  |           |  |    |  |
| Each worker individually   | 61        | 1 | 2             | 3 | 4                             | 5 | 6             |  |           |  |    |  |
| Workers' representatives   | 62        | 1 | 2             | 3 | 4                             | 5 | 6             |  |           |  |    |  |
| Company committees on which workers and managers are equally represented | 63        | 1 | 2             | 3 | 4                             | 5 | 6             |  |           |  |    |  |
| People in the company responsible for health and safety at work          | 64        | 1 | 2             | 3 | 4                             | 5 | 6             |  |           |  |    |  |

- A.9. For each of the following, do you think that the European Community should do more, about the same or less ?

| READ OUT  | MORE |   | ABOUT THE SAME |   | LESS |  | DK |  |
|---|------|---|----------------|---|------|--|----|--|
| Checking the application of Community legislation on health, safety and hygiene at work | 65   | 1 | 2              | 3 | 4    |  |    |  |
| Providing information on health, safety and hygiene at work                             | 66   | 1 | 2              | 3 | 4    |  |    |  |
| Stimulating discussions between workers' organisations and employers' organisations     | 67   | 1 | 2              | 3 | 4    |  |    |  |
| Stimulating research to improve health, safety and hygiene at work                      | 68   | 1 | 2              | 3 | 4    |  |    |  |

10. Which of the following come closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD A.10)  
 A. The European Community should take all necessary actions to guarantee health, safety and hygiene at work.  
 B. No actions at all, concerning these matters, should be taken at the European Community level  
 If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.  
 If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10.  
 The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

|        | 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | DK |   |         |
|--------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|---------|
| A. ALL | 69 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9  | 10 | X | B. NONE |

PUNCHER NOTE:  
PUNCH '10' AS '0'

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

|                         |             |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| P.1 - Date of interview | Day         | Month       |
|                         | 70-71<br> _ | 72-73<br> _ |

|  |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview | HOUR        | MINUTES     |
| USE 24 HOUR CLOCK                            | 74-75<br> _ | 76-77<br> _ |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED | Average       |
|  | 78-80<br> _ _ |

|  |
|--|
| QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4<br>CARD 4 IN COLUMN 5<br>JOB NUMBER 3L-166 IN COLUMNS 6-10 |
|--|

- P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview
- Two (interviewer and respondent)..... 11 1
  - Three..... 2
  - Four..... 3
  - Five or more..... 4
- P.5 - Respondent cooperation
- Excellent..... 12 1
  - Fair..... 2
  - Average..... 3
  - Bad..... 4
- P.6 - Size of locality
- Less than 2,000 people..... 13 1
  - 2,001 - 20,000 people..... 2
  - 20,001 - 100,000 people..... 3
  - 100,001 people or more..... 4
- P.7 - Region
- Donegal..... 14 1
  - North West (Sligo, Leitrim)..... 2
  - North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth)..... 3
  - West (Mayo, Galway)..... 4
  - Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly)..... 5
  - East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow)..... 6
  - Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding)..... 7
  - South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding)..... 8
  - South West (Kerry, Cork)..... 9
- P.8 - POSTAL CODE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

15-22

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

23-30

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

31-38

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

39-46

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes..... 47 1  
No..... 2

NAME OF RESPONDENT \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_