Note 0001

This Note refers to V233 and V234 and contains the International Occupation Codes of 1988 and some additional country specific codings used in Germany, Hungary, Norway, Poland, United States.

Source:


Armed forces

0100 Armed forces
0110 Armed forces
DK: including all positions in the armed forces, regardless of rank

Legislators, senior officials and managers

1000 Legislators, senior officials, managers
1100 Legislators and senior officials
1110 Legislators
1120 Senior government official
1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages
1140 Senior officials of special-interest organisation
1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations
1142 Senior officials of employers’, workers’ and other economic-interest organisations
1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations
1200 Corporate managers
1210 Directors and chief executives
1220 Production and operations department managers
1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing
1223 Production and operations department managers in construction
1224 Production and operations department managers in wholesale and retail trade
1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels
1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications
1227 Production and operations department managers in business services
1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified
1230 Other department managers
1231 Finance and administration department managers
1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers
1233 Sales and marketing department managers
1234 Advertising and public relations departments managers
1235 Supply and distribution department managers
1236 Computing services department managers
1237 Research and development department managers
1238 Other department managers not elsewhere classified
1239 Other department managers

1300 General managers
1310 General managers
1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
1312 General managers in manufacture
1313 General managers in construction
1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade
1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels
1316 General managers in transport, storage and communication
1317 General managers of business services
1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
Note 0001 (continued)

1319 General managers not elsewhere classified

Professionals

2000 Professionals
2100 Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
2110 Physicists, chemists and related professionals
2111 Physicists, and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
2122 Statisticians
2130 Computing professionals
2131 Computing systems designers and analysts
2132 Computer programmers
2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
2140 Architects, engineers and related professionals
2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Electrical engineers
2144 Electronics and telecommunication engineers
2145 Mechanical engineers
2146 Chemical engineers
2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2148 Cartographers and surveyors
2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
2199 Other natural scientists

2200 Life science and health professionals
2210 Life science professionals
2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals
2213 Agronomists and related professionals
2220 Health professionals (except nursing)
2221 Medical doctors
2222 Dentists
2223 Veterinarians
2224 Pharmacists
2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals

2300 Teaching professionals
2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
2330 Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals
2331 Primary education teaching professionals
2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
2340 Special education teaching professionals
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 School inspectors
2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified

2400 Other professionals
2410 Business professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Personnel and careers professionals
2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified

2420 Legal professionals
2421 Lawyers
2422 Judges
2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2430 Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
2431 Archivists and curators
2432 Librarians and related information professionals
Note 0001 (continued)

2440 Social science and related professionals
2441 Economists
2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
2445 Psychologists
2446 Social work professionals
2450 Writers and creative or performing artists
2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
2453 Composers, musicians and singers
2454 Choreographers and dancers
2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
2460 Religious professionals
2470 Public service administrative professions
2500 Education professionals n.e.c.

Technicians and associate professionals
3000 Technicians and related professions
3100 Physical and engineering science technicians
3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
3118 Draughtspersons
3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
3120 Computer associate professionals
3121 Computer assistants
3122 Computer equipment operators
3123 Industrial robot controllers
3124 Optical and electronic equipment operators
3125 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
3126 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
3127 Medical equipment operators
3128 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified
3130 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3131 Ships' engineers
3132 Ship's deck officers and pilots
3133 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3134 Air traffic pilots
3135 Air traffic safety technicians
3136 Safety and quality inspectors
3137 Building and fire inspectors
3138 Safety, health and quality inspectors
3200 Life science and health associate professionals
3210 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
3211 Life science technicians
3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
3213 Farming and forestry advisers
3220 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
3221 Medical assistants
3222 Sanitarians
3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
3224 Optometrists and opticians
3225 Dental assistants
3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
3227 Veterinary assistants
3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
3230 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3231 Nursing associate professionals
3232 Midwifery associate professionals
3240 Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
### Note 0001 (continued)

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<tr>
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<td>Estate agents</td>
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<td>Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers</td>
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<td>Decorators and commercial designers</td>
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<td>Radio, television and other announcers</td>
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<td>Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers</td>
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<td>Clowns, magicians, acrobates and related associate professionals</td>
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<td>Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals</td>
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### Clerks

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<tr>
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<td>Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks</td>
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<td>4111</td>
<td>Stenographers and typists</td>
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<td>Word-processor and related operators</td>
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<td>Data entry operators</td>
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<td>Calculating machine operators</td>
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<td>Secretaries</td>
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<td>Numerical clerks</td>
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<td>4121</td>
<td>Accounting and bookkeeping clerks</td>
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<td>4122</td>
<td>Statistical and finance clerks</td>
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<td>4130</td>
<td>Material-recording and transport clerks</td>
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<td>Stock clerks</td>
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<td>Library, mail and related clerks</td>
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<td>Library and filing clerks</td>
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<td>4142</td>
<td>Mail carriers and sorting clerks</td>
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<td>4143</td>
<td>Coding, proof-reading and related clerks</td>
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<td>4144</td>
<td>Scribes and related workers</td>
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4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information clerks
4221 Travel agency and related clerks
4222 Receptionists and information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4300 Office helping workers
4400 Post office
4500 Railway official, higher civil service

Service workers and shop and market sales workers
5000 Personal service, sale
5100 Personal and protective services workers
5110 Travel attendents and related workers
5111 Travel attendents and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
5121 Housekeepers and related workers
5122 Cooks
5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
5130 Personal care and related workers
5131 Child care workers
5132 Institution-based personal care workers
5133 Home-based personal care workers
5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified
5140 Other personal services workers
5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
5142 Companions and valets
5143 Undertakers and embalmers
5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5150 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5151 Astrologers and related workers
5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers
5160 Protective services workers
5161 Fire-fighters
5162 Police officers
5163 Prison guards
5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Models, salespersons and demonstrators
5210 Fashion and other models
5220 Stall and market salespersons

Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
6000 Skilled agricultural and fishery worker
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed-crop growers
6120 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
6121 Dairy and livestock producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6124 Mixed animal producers
6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified
6130 Market-oriented crop animal producers
6140 Forestry and related workers
6141 Forestry workers and loggers
6142 Charcoal burners and related workers
6150 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6153 Deep-sea fishery workers
6154 Hunters and trappers
6200 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

Craft and related trades workers

7000 Craft and trade workers
7100 Extraction and building trades workers
7110 Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
7111 Miners and quarry workers
7112 Shotfirers and blasters
7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
7120 Building frame and related trades workers
7121 Builders, traditional materials
7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7124 Carpenters and joiners
7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7130 Building finishers and related trades workers
7131 Roofers
7132 Floor layers and tile setters
7133 Plasterers
7134 Insulation workers
7135 Glaziers
7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7137 Building and related electricians
7139 Building finishers and related workers
7140 Painters, building structure cleaners and related workers
7141 Painters and related workers
7142 Varnishers and related painters
7143 Building structure cleaners

7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
7210 Metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers, and related trades workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7216 Underwater workers
7220 Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
7222 Tool-makers and related workers
7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and fitters
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
7240 Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7242 Electronics fitters
7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers

7300 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers
7310 Precision workers in metal and related materials
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical-instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7320 Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers
7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers
7322 Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7323 Glass engravers and etchers
7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters
7330 Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials
7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials
Note 0001 (continued)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>7340</td>
<td>Printing and related trades workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>7341</td>
<td>Compositors, typesetters and related workers</td>
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<td>7342</td>
<td>Stereotypers, and electrotypers</td>
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<td>7343</td>
<td>Printing engravers and etchers</td>
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<tr>
<td>7344</td>
<td>Photographic and related workers</td>
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<td>7345</td>
<td>Bookbinders and related workers</td>
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<td>7346</td>
<td>Silk-screen, block and textile printers</td>
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<td>7400</td>
<td>Other craft and related trades workers</td>
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<td>7410</td>
<td>Food processing and related trades workers</td>
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<td>Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers</td>
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<td>Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionary makers</td>
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<td>Dairy-products makers</td>
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<td>Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers</td>
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<td>Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers</td>
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<td>Wood treaters</td>
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<td>Cabinet-makers and related workers</td>
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<td>Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators</td>
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<td>Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers</td>
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<td>Textile, garment and related trades workers</td>
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<td>Fibre preparers</td>
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<td>Furriers and related workers</td>
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<td>Sewers, embroiderers and related workers</td>
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<td>Upholsterers and related workers</td>
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**Plant and machine operators and assemblers**

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<td>8163</td>
<td>Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators</td>
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Note 0001  
(continued)

8170 Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators  
8171 Automated-assembly-line operators  
8172 Industrial-robot operators  

8200 Machine operators and assemblers  
8210 Metal- and mineral-products machine operators  
8211 Machine-tool operators  
8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators  
8220 Chemical-products machine operators  
8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry products machine operators  
8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators  
8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators  
8224 Photographic-products machine operators  
8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified  
8230 Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators  
8231 Rubber-products machine operators  
8232 Plastic-products machine operators  
8240 Wood-products machine operators  
8250 Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators  
8251 Printing-machine operators  
8252 Bookbinding-machine operators  
8253 Paper-products machine operators  
8254 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators  
8256 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators  
8258 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators  
8259 Sewing-machine operators  
8260 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators  
8261 Fur- and leather-preparing-machine operators  
8262 Shoemaking- and related machine operators  
8263 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified  
8270 Food and related products machine operators  
8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators  
8272 Dairy-products machine operators  
8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators  
8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators  
8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing-machine operators  
8276 Sugar production machine operators  
8277 Tea-, coffee- and cocoa-processing-machine operators  
8278 Brewers-, wine and other beverage machine operators  
8279 Tobacco production machine operators  
8280 Assemblers  
8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers  
8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers  
8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers  
8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers  
8285 Wood and related products assemblers  
8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers  
8287 Composite products assemblers  
8289 Other machine operators and Assemblers  

8300 Drivers and mobile-plant operators  
8310 Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers  
8311 Locomotive-engine drivers  
8312 Railway brakers, signallers and shunters  
8320 Motor-vehicle drivers  
8321 Motor-cycle drivers  
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers  
8323 Bus and tram drivers  
8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers  
8330 Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators  
8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators  
8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators  
8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators  
8334 Lifting-truck operators  
8340 Ship's deck crews and related workers
Note 0001 (continued)

**Elementary occupations**

- 9000  Elementary occupations, unskilled workers
- 9100  Sales and services elementary occupations
- 9110  Street vendors and related workers
- 9111  Street food vendors
- 9112  Street vendors, non-food products
- 9113  Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
- 9120  Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
- 9130  Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
- 9131  Domestic helpers and cleaners
- 9132  Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
- 9133  Hand-launderers and pressers
- 9140  Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
- 9141  Building caretakers
- 9142  Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 9150  Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
- 9151  Messengers, package, and luggage porters and deliverers
- 9152  Doorkeepers, watchpersons, and related workers
- 9153  Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 9160  Garbage collectors and related labourers
- 9161  Garbage collectors
- 9162  Sweepers and related labourers

- 9200  Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
- 9210  Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
- 9211  Farm-hands and labourers
- 9212  Forestry labourers
- 9213  Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers

- 9300  Labourers in mining construction manufacturing and transport
- 9310  Mining and construction labourers
- 9311  Mining and quarrying labourers
- 9312  Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
- 9313  Building construction labourers
- 9320  Manufacturing labourers
- 9321  Assembling labourers
- 9322  Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
- 9330  Transport labourers and freight handlers
- 9331  Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
- 9332  Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
- 9333  Freight handlers

**Country specific codes**

**Germany**

- 0001  Soldiers
- 0002  Officers

**Hungary, Poland**

- 1250  Military officers
- 1251  High-grade military officers (captain and above)
- 1252  Lower grade commissioned officers (incl. Army Lieutenant)
- 3452  Armed forces non-commissioned officer
- 5164  Armed forces, soldiers

**Hungary**

- 2321  Secondary (high-)school teacher (academic track)
- 2322  Teacher in vocational training

**United States**

- 1240  Miscellaneous office supervisors
- 6132  Farmers
- 6133  Farm supervisors

**Norway**

- 0111  Soldiers
Note 0001 (continued)

0112 Officers
1320 Managers/ leaders in non-specified trade-areas
2510 Social scientific, juridical and technical deliberation and planning
2511 Economical and social scientific planning and deliberation
2512 Juridical planning and deliberation
2513 Technical and scientific planning and deliberation
2519 Others within this group
3341 Teachers in technical college
3342 Other educational and pedagogical occupations
3418 Customer consultant in a bank
3445 Public employment service workers
3491 Information workers and journalists
3492 Librarians
4116 Clerical officer
5134 Dental secretaries
5135 Medical secretaries
5136 Childminders
5164 Caretakers/ houseporters
5221 Shop staff/ sales staff and other salesmen (detail)
5222 Door-to-door and telephone salesmen
5223 Wholesale merchants
7125 Joiner, formwork
7126 Carpenters
7127 Foundation workers
7128 Tunnel and mountain workers, blasting operators
7144 Chimney sweepers
7217 Car- and airstructure mechanics
7234 Shipmechanics etc.
7350 Technical drawers
7450 Laboratory assistants
8132 Operators in insulation glass production
8341 Deck crew (ship)
8342 Engine crew (ship)
9134 Kitchen and serving assistants
Note 0002

This Note refers to V231 and V232 and contains special remarks to the working status of Respondent and Spouse.

Denmark

General comment on coding

Data is scanned, which means that data was not cleaned in the raw dataset. In the dataset delivered to the ISSP database data are coded so that they follow the filters in the survey, regardless of whether respondents have ignored the filters and answered a question they shouldn't have answered according to the filters. In other words: Only respondents who have answered 'positively' on a filter-question are included as relevant in the questions that relate to the filter in question.

Example: Only respondents who have answered 1-4 in WRKST are included as relevant in WRKHRS, WRKGOVT etc. Respondents who have answered 5-99 in WRKST are coded as irrelevant in these variables.

WRKST

The ISSP categories have been derived from a question including more answer categories. The categories are coded as follows:

01. Employed full time (57.7%)
    Employed, full time, 30 hours or more per week (52.6%)
    Self-employed (5.1%)

02. Employed part time (5.0%)
    Employed, part time, 10-29 hours per week (5.0%)

03. Employed less than part time or temporarily out of work (2.0%)
    Employed, less than 10 hours per week (0.7%)
    Temporarily out of job because of illness or the like (0.5%)
    Temporarily out of job because of leave from job (maternity leave, parental leave, education leave) (0.8%)

04. Helping family member (0.8%)
    Assisting spouse (0.8%)

05. Unemployed (3.3%)
    Unemployed (including on leave from unemployment)

06. Student, in school or vocational training (8.9%)
    Trainee or apprentice (with wage) (1.2%)
    Pupil (without wage) (0.1%)
    Student (without wage) (7.6%)

07. Retired (12.7%)
    Job release scheme (pensions benefit payable between early retirement and normal retirement pension, and the like) (5.3%)
    Other retirement (old-age etc.) (7.4%)

08. Housewife or home duties (0.8%)
    Housewife/ home duties (0.8%)

09. Permanently disabled (4.9%)
    On disability pension (4.9%)

10. Others not in labour force (0.8%)
    Other, outside labour force (0.8%)

99. No answer (3.1%)

SPWRKST

The ISSP categories have been derived from a question including more answer categories. The categories are coded as follows:
00. NAP (Code 2-9 in MARITAL and Code 2,9 in COHAB) (28.3%)

01. Employed full time (44.3%)
   Employee, full time, 30 hours or more per week (40.2%)
   Self-employed (4.1%)

02. Employed part time (2.2%)
   Employee, part time, 10-29 hours per week (2.2%)

03. Employed less than part time or temporarily out of work (2.2%)
   Employee, less than 10 hours per week (0.2%)
   Temporarily out of job because of illness or the like (0.7%)
   Temporarily out of job because of leave from job (maternity leave, parental leave, education leave) (1.3%)

04. Helping family member (0.6%)
    Assisting spouse (0.6%)

05. Unemployed (3.0%)
    Unemployed (including on leave from unemployment)

06. Student, in school or vocational training (3.6%)
    Trainee or apprentice (with wage) (0.7%)
    Pupil (without wage) (0.1%)
    Student (without wage) (2.8%)

07. Retired (9.3%)
    Job release scheme (pensions benefit payable between early retirement and normal retirement pension, and the like) (4.6%)
    Other retirement (old-age etc.) (4.7%)

08. Housewife or home duties (0.7%)
    Housewife/home duties (0.7%)

09. Permanently disabled (3.6%)
    On disability pension (3.6%)

10. Others not in labour force (0.2%)
    Other, outside labour force (0.2%)

99. No answer (2.2%)
This Note refers to V299 and contains specific explanations about size and type of the place of residence.

United States

NORC size of place

Source: GSS Methodological Report No.4.

Within an SMSA and --

01 A large central city (over 250,000)
02 A medium size central city (50,000 to 250,000)
03 A suburb of a large central city (a)
04 A suburb of a medium size central city
05 An unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.)
06 An unincorporated area of a medium central city

Not within an SMSA, (within a country) and --

07 A small city (10,000 to 49,999) (b)
08 A town or village (2,500 to 9,999)
09 An incorporated area less than 2,500 or an unincorporated area of 1,000 to 2,499 (c)
10 Open country within larger civil divisions, e.g. township, division

Remarks:

(a) A suburb is defined as any incorporated area or unincorporated area of 1,000+ (or listed as such in the U.S. Census PC (1)-A books) within the boundaries of an SMSA but not within the limits of a central city of the SMSA. Some SMSAs have more than one central city, e.g., Minneapolis-St. Paul. In these cases, both cities are coded as central cities.

(b) If such an instance were to arise, a city of 50,000 or over which is not part of an SMSA would be coded '07'.

(c) Unincorporated areas of over 2,499 are treated as incorporated areas of the same size. Unincorporated areas under 1,000 are not listed by the Census and are treated here as part of the next larger civil division, usually the township.
This Note refers to V324.

United States

Listing of states within regions in:
Statistical Abstract (any edition), published by U.S.
Bureau of the Census.
States were recoded into regions.

01 New England
   Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts,
   Connecticut, Rhode Island
02 Middle Atlantic
   New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania
03 East North Central
   Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
04 West North Central
   Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South
   Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas
05 South Atlantic
   Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia,
   North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida,
   District of Columbia
06 East South Central
   Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi
07 West South Central
   Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas
08 Mountain
   Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado,
   Arizona, New Mexico
09 Pacific
   Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii